eldsf

ofhgfj4 ljsf;sf]dfWodaf6 cflys tyf ;fdflhs ljsf; u/L ;j{fwf/0f hgtfsf]hLjg:t/ psf:g]cEof;df ^ j6f cfjlws ofhgfx¿ sfof{jog e0;sf 5g\.

;ftf}+ofhgfsf] cfwf/e"t l;4fGt thf{df ug{]klqmofdf @)$) ;fn kmfNu0f dlxgfdf >L % dxf/fhflw/fh ;/sf/sf] cWoIftfdf ;DkGg ePsf] /fli6«o ljsf; kl/ifb\sf] P3f/f}+a}7sdf df}lkm ;/sf/af6 æk|tfljt ofhgfdf cgfjZos ¿kaf6 hgtfsf]cfsf+ff ga9f0{/fli6«o dh' gLltsf]nlo / efjgf k|lt Wofg k¥ofPsf]df dnf0{v'zL nfu]sf]5Æ eGg]x'g'sd aS; ePaf6 ;ftf}+ofhgfnf0{/fi6«sf] ljBdfg cflys tyf ;fdflhs oyfy{tfdf cfwfl/t ug{]k]0ff / an ldn]sf]5 . o;}cg';k ;ftf} ofhgfdf ;Lldt ;fwfgsf] clwstd ;bkof]u ug{]s"fnf0{ cTolws dxTj lbOPsf]5 . ofhgfaf6 kl/eflift nufgL gLltsf]k[7eldf ofhgfdf p2]Zo, gLlt / nlo cg';k cfofhgfx¿sf] klxrfg, ljZn]if0f / tTkZrft cfjrTosf]cfwf/df jflif{s sfof{jogdf Nofpg b[i6sf0f /flvPsf]5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfsf] thf{df ubf{ ljsf; kl/ifb\sf] P3f/f}+a}7saf6 k|fKt dfu{bzg\sf] cltl/Qm xfn;Ddsf cfjlws ofhgfx¿sf]sfof{jogaf6 xfl;n ePsf cg'ej, b]lzsf]cflys ljsf;sf ;Defjgf / ;d:ofx¿ / /fli6«o cflys ;'rsx¿sf]cWoog / ljZn]if0faf6 k|fKt lgrf8nf0{dVo cfwf/sf]¿kdf lnOPsf]5 . ;fy}/fi6«sf]ljsf;sf p2]Zox¿ bL3{sfnLg xg]/ cNk ;doleq oL p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{ g;lsg]tYonf0{klg ofhgf thf{df k|lqmofn]clËsf/ u/]sf]5 . 5}7f}+ofhgfdf pNn]lvt p2]Zox¿ xfdf] jtf{dfg cflys l:ylt / jf:tljstfdf klg plQs}k[;fl+us / dxTjsf]/x]sf]/ oL p2]Zox¿ k|fKt ug{ /fi6«nf0{ce"m}kpTgzLn /xgkg{]xg'fn] ;ftf}+ofhgfdf klg pTkfbgdf a9L b/n]j[4 ug{]pTkfbgzLn /f]huf/Lsf cj;/x¿df j[4 ug{]/ hgtfsf]Go"gtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostfx¿sf]kl/kl't{ug{]nlox¿nf0{ g}sfod ul/Psf]5 .

ljsf]bl|s/0f P]g @)#(df ul/Psf]Joj:yfaf6 ofhgf thf{df k|lqmofdf Ps gofF cfofd ylkPsf] 5 . ljsf]bl|s/0f P]gsf] p2]Zo :yfgLo ljsf;sf]lhDdf :yfgLo k~rfotnf0{ ;DkL cflys ljsf;sf] ultnf0{tLa|kfg{xf]. :yfgLo ;fwgsf]kl/rfngåf/f :yfgLo cfjZostf kl/kl't{ug{:yfgLo k~rfotsf] g]t[jdf thf{df ul/Psf]lhNnf ofhgf ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]Ps cleGg cËsf]¿kdf /x]sf]5 . ljsf]bl|s/0fsf] p2]Zo xfl;s ug{df ;ftf}+ofhgfdf ;dfj]z ul/Psf]lhNnf ofhgfaf6 7f]; ofubfgsf]ck]lff ug{;lsG5 .

ofhgfj4 ljsf; k|lqmofsf]ljut cgejaf6 cfjlws ofhgfx¿ sfof{jog nlIft ul/P cg';f/ gePsf]/ kmn:j?k cy{tGqsf] ;/rgfdf cfzftLt kl/jtg Nofpg g;lsPsf]l:ylt xfdf]cufl8 5nË 5 . /fi6«sf] ;fd'uxg tyf hl6n ;d:ofx¿ 5g\. clwsfz hgtfsf]hLljsf / /f]huf/Lsf];f]t /x]s] s[ifIf0f dVotof df}dsf]e/df g};~rfng e0{/x]sf]5 . OGwg cfkl't{sf]kdV ;f]t /x]s] jg ;Dkbfsf] xf]; xF5 / a9\bf]e"lfo / klxnf]ubf{kxf8L cy{tgqsf]cfwf/ emg emg sdhf7 xF5 . hg;+ofsf]tLa| j[4n]cflys ;d:ofx¿nf{emg hl6n kf/]sf]5 . o; l:yltdf gofF cfZjf;g lbP/, gofFs"fx¿ af]n7 jf ljsf;; gofF;4fGtx¿ k|ltkfbg u/7 /fi6«];fdgf ug{k/]sf tyf ;d:ofx¿sf];dfwfg xF5g . ofhgf / sfof{jog cyf{t\egf0{/ u/f0sf]aLr b]lvPsf]vf8nnf0{;fF]kfb}nfg ;sdf / elgPsf s"fx¿nf0{ oyfy{df kl/0ft ug{;sdf dfq ljsf;sf nlIft p2]Zox¿ xfl;n xg ;S5g\.

sg}klg ofhgfsf]kefjs/fL sfof{jogsf nflu /fhgfts b]lvtf / sl6j4tf k"j{Zostfsf]¿kdf /x]s] xG5 . o; cltl/Qm ;ftf}+ofhgfsf];Gbe{df ljrf/ ubf{cfGtl/s ;f]tnf0{clwstd kl/rfng u/L nUg]pknAw ;fwg / ;f]tsf]clwstd pkof]u ug{;Sg]cy{tGqsf]lfdtfdf clej[4 Nofpg]lg0f{o klqmof h:tf s"fx¿df tLa|tf Nofpg]/ ljsf; k|zf;gf0{;b]lv / ;lfd u/f0{nfg yk kpTgx¿ xgkg{] s"f kdV rgf}tLsf ljifox¿ xg kU]sf 5g\.

/fli6«o ljsf; kl/ifb\sf]P3f/f}+a}7ssf]clGtd slbg aS; ePsf]lgb]lzsdf >L % dxf/fhflw/fh ;/sfaf6 x'sd ePsf]5 . æd]7f]ljrf/df sg}s"fsf]c7f6\u/L cg'zf;gdf a:g]klqmofsf]gfd g}ofhgf xf]. c7f]t / cg';zf;gsf]cefjdf sg}klg ofhgf sfuhL 3f8f dfq xg hfG5 .Æ df}lkm ;/sf/sf]of] dxfgjf0fLn]Pstkm{ofhgf thf{df / sfof{jogsf];f/tTjnf0{k|ltljDat ub}5, eg]csf]tkm{xfdL a;sf] rfl/lqs / g}ts dNo / dfGotx¿nf0{0lËt ub}Jojxfl/s ;dosf]nflu k]0ff kpfg ub}5 . To:t}xfn} klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqsf]cgfkrfl/s epO0fsf cj;/df df}lkm ;/sf/af6 x'sd aS; ePsf]5.

æhfÆ/, ;Lk / ;fwg h:tf ef}lts ljsf;sf k"jfwf/ xg\eg]/fli6« k/Dk/f / ;+sf/ / wd{h:tf dfGotfsf]cfkmgf]kgdf c8\g]b[9tfn]/fli6« dgf]an pRr u/fpg ;3fp k¥ofpF5 . o;}s"/fnfO{Wofgdf /fvL Psflt/ xfdLn]b]zsf]cfwlgsLs/0fsf]g}lts tf, OdfGbf/L / dof}f h:tf cfkmgf];dfhsf]cfbz{df cfwfl/t dNox¿ klg ;b[9 ub{5f8 a9\g'k/]sf]5 .Æ b]zsf]jt{dfg ;d:ofx¿sf];Gbe{df cflys tyf ;fdflhs ljsf;sf kZgx¿ ;Fu};dfhsf]rfl/lqs / g}lts dfGotfsf kZgx¿ klg uf=Psf]s"/f :ki6 5 . /fi6«sf];jf{Ëof ljsf;sf]nflu g}lts tf / ;brl/qsf]cToGt vf=Ff]/x]sf] ;Gbe{df ;dfhdf o; k]sf/sf]dfGotfx¿sf]efjgf hufpg]sfo{df xfdL ;a}sf]Wofg hfg'k/]sf]5 .

ljut jif{¿df ePsf / cfufdL jif{¿df xg]ljsf; k|of;x¿sf]k|ltkmnsf]pkof]u / pkef]u /fhg}lts l:yltdf w/}xb;Dd lge{ /xG5 . b]zn]k|fKt u/]sf] /fhg}lts l:y/tfsf]k[7eldf ;ftf+ of]hgfsf]k|efjsf/L sfo{jog /fhg}lts c7f6 / sl6a4tfaf6 g}lgb]zt xg]5 .

o; ;ftf+of]hgfnfO{>L % sf];/sf/, dlGqkl/ifb\n]cf]krfl/s ¿kdf :jLs[t u/]s]tYo klg o; k[7eldf dxTjsf]ljifo xg kuf]s]5 .

cGTodf, of]hgfsf]dh d:of}f tof/ ug{]sfo{df ;xof]u k¥ofPsf]df /fli6« ljsf; kl/ifb\sf ;b:ox¿, >L % sf];/sf/sf ljleGg dGqfnox¿, ljefux¿, ;+yfgx¿ / cGo ;/sf/L, cw{;/sf/L / u}x|;/sf/L lgsfox¿sf ;fy} ;'emfj k7fpg' xg]dxfgefjx¿ k|lt /fli6« of]hgf cfof]u ;wGojfb5 cfef/ JoQm ub}5 .

sf7df8f}+hnj7 @)$@	/fli6« of]hgf cfof]u
/fli6« of]hgf cfof]usf]u7g	
!= ;Ddfg Lo k|wfgdGqL >L nfs]6]baxfb"/ rGb	kb]g cWoIf
@= 8f= df]xgdfg ;}h"	pkfWoIf
#= 8f= ljhoaxfb"/ k|wfg	;b:o
$= kf= pk]bdfg dNn	;b:o
%= >L ;"ok[;fb >]7*	;x–;b:o
^= >L j]baxfb"/ v8\sf**	;x–;b:o
&= >L kzklt k|tfk zfx**	;x ;b:o
*= dVo ;lrj >L ef]u]bgfy l/dfn	kb]g ;b:o
(= cy{;lrj >L s0f{jh clwsf/L	kb]g ;b:o
!)= >L z+s/s[0f dNn	;x–;b:o tyf ;lrj

* @)$! r}q !& ;Dd cfof]usf ;x–;b:o /xL tTkZrft\k|dv lgjf{rg cfoQm eO{hfgePsf].

** @)$@ a}zfv !^ ;Dd cfof]hudf ;x–;b:o /xL >L % sf];/sf/sf];]faf6 kbfjlw ku]sf]sf/0faf6 cjsfz lngePsf].

v08 !
5}ff}ofnhgfsf];dLIff

kl/R5]b -!
5}ff}ofhgfsf];dLIff

s= cflys{ l:ylt

/fi6«sf];jf{Ëlof cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs ljs;sf]qmddf xfn;Dd ^ j6f ljsf; ofhgfx¿ ;DkGg ePsf 5g\. @)#& >fjofb]v nfu"ePsf]ofhgf o; qmddf 5}ff}+xf]/ @)$@ cfiff9df o; ofhgfsf] cjlw ;dfKt x'G5 . o; kl/R5]bdf 5}ff}+ofhgfsf p2]Zo / gLltx¿ d'tfljs /fi6«]ljleGg lfqmx¿df s] s:tf pknAwLx¿ xfl;n ug{;dy{eof]/ s]s:tf cj/fVwx¿sf];fdgf ug{k¥of]To;sf]ljjfrgf ug{ kbTg ul/Psf]5 .

ofhgf dNofËg cEof;sf] dVo p2]Zo g}ofhgf sfof{jogsf] klqmofdf b]vfk/]sf d'he't ;d:ofx¿nfO{ klxNofO{ To:tf ;d:ofx¿ kg]{ bf]kl/g glbg' xf]. o; ks]sf/sf] cEof;af6 ofhgfsf p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug]{ k|m{/fi6«sf]ljsf; kbf{ ;kmn x'g ;s]sf]5 5g\ eGg]af/]osLg ug{d3t ldNg] x'G5 . ;fy}o:tf]dNofIgsf]cfwf/df cy{GqsfleljiodfckgfpgkgL gLltut pkfox¿ tyf lfqmut sfof{qmdx¿sf]klxrfg ug{df ;dL 7fP, ofubfg lbg]5 .

5}ff}+ofhgfsf cfjlws p2]Zox¿ lgwf{0f ubf{b]zsf ;fd'kdV cflys{ ;d:ofx¿ s]lyP / oL ;d:ofx/sf]lg/fs0f ug]{ kbTgdf ljut ofhgf cjlw?ddf s]s:tf cj/fVwx¿sf];fdgf ug{k/]sf]lyof] oL s'/fx¿nfO{Wofgdf /fvL ul/psf]lyof]. o;sf];fy}ljsf; p2]Zox¿ oyfy{fbL / Jofjxfl/s x'gkg]{ jf;tljstfnfO{Wofgdf /fvL 5}ff}+ofhgfdf lgDg p2]Zox¿ lgwf{0f ul/Psf lyP W

!= pTkfbgdf a9L b/n]jf4 ug]{
@= pTkfbgzLn /fhuf/Lsf]cj;/df jf4 ug]{/
#= hgtfsf]Go'gtd cfwf/e't cfjZostfsf]kl/kl't{ug]{. Go'gtd cfwf/e't cfjZostfdf lgDg s'/fx¿ ;dfj]z lyP .
!= vfBfGg pTkfbgdf jf4 u/L a9L vfBfGg pknAw u/fpg] -@_ jg hËnsf]ofhgfj4 t/Lsfn] ljsf; u/L ufx{y OGwsf]lgldQ a9L bfp/f pknAw u/fpg] -#_ lkpg]kfgLsf]cfkl't{a9fpg] -$_ cfwf/e't :jf:Yo ;ljwf / ;/-;kmfO ;]jf lj:tf/ ug]{ -%_ kfylds tyf ;Lkdhs lzIff / kf9 lzIffsf]lj:tf/ ug]{ - -^_ 3f8}f], rqm6f]af6f]/ em]hu]tyf sf7]khx¿sf]lgdf{0f u/L Go'gtd oftfoft ;ljwfsf]lj:tf/ ug]{.
pk/fQm p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug]{ p2]Zon]5}ff}+ofhgfdf lgDg cfwf/e't ljsf; gLltx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/Psf]lyof]W
!= s[if lfqsf]ljsf;nfO{kfyldstf lbg]
@= 3/]h'tyf ;fgf pBfusf]ljsf;df hf8 lbg]
#= lgsf;L Jofkf/ / ko{6g ljsf;df hf8 lbg]
$= kfs[ts ;fdt / ;Dkbfsf];/HfOf / hn;fdtsf]ljsf;df hf]lbg]
%= l;h{gf u/L ;lsPsf cfwf/zLnfx¿sf]kOf{pkfofu ug]{ k|m{hf8 lbg]
^= a9L ;fwg pkofu ug]{ k|m{cy{GqnfO{;lfd tNofpg]/
&= hg;Vof jf4b/ lgoGq0f ug]{.

5}ff}+ofhgdf lgwf{/t p2]Zox¿ jf:tjdf bL3{sflng nIox¿ x'g\/ tL p2]Zox¿ Toltjfnf hlt kf;Hus lyP Tolt g}clxn]klg dxTjk0f{Pj+;d;fdlods /x]sf 5g\. cy{Gqsf]dhe't ;d;of g} Jofks u/LaL xf]/ b]zdf ljBdfg u/LaLnfO{qmdzW x65fpF}nhfg, pTkfbgdf jf4 ug{g]Ps dfq ljsNk/xLt pkfo /xL cfpsf]5 . pk/fQm p2]Zo / gLltx¿sf]sfof{jogsf]qmddf 5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwdf b]zsf]dlys{ tyf ljsf; l:yltdf s]slt kl/jt{gx¿ cfPsf]5 ;fj af/]o; kl/R5]bdf pknAw tYofÍx¿sf]cfwf/df dNofÍg ug{kbTg ul/Psf]5 . cflys{ l:ylt tyf ljsf; l:ylt;Fu ;DalGwt slt ko klfx¿df 5}ff}+ofhgfsf]rf/ jif{Ddsf]oyfy{l:yltsf]cfwf/df kfF}jif{sf]kltnfO{cgdfg u/L 5}ff}+ofhgfsf]rf/ jif{Ddsf]oyfy{l:yltsf]cfwf/df kfF}jif{sf]kltnfO{cgdfg u/L 5}ff}+ofhgfsf]kltdNofÍg ul/Psf]5 .

-s_ /fli6«o pTkfbg -hL=8L=kL=_, nufgL / art

kfF}ff}+ofhgf cjlwdf /fli6«o pTkfbg jflifs @=# k|ltztsf] b/n]dfq a9\g ;s]sf]lyof]. hg;Vof jf4b/nfO{Wofgdf /fvL /fli6«o pTkbfgnfO{a9L b/n]a9fpg ckl/xfo{ePsf]xF'bf 5}ff}+ofhgf

cjlwdf /fli6« pTkfbg jflif{s $=# k|tztn]a9fpg]nlo tf]lsPsf]lyof]. of]cfly{s ljsf; b/ kf/t ug{sf]nflu s[if lfdgsf]pTkfbg jflif{s #=@ k|tztn]/ u}x–s[if lfdgsf]pTkfbg aflif{s %=^ k|tztn] a9fpg]nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]lyof]. ;fy}5}7f}+of]hgf th{df ubf{hg;Vofsf]jflif{s j[4b/ @=# k|tzt /xg]cg'dfgdf k|tJolQm /xg]cg'dfgdf k|tJolQm cfosf]jflif{s j[4b/ @=) k|tzt x'g]cg'dfg ul/Psf] lyof].

cfly{s jif{@)#^.#& df df}d k|tsh /x]sf]sf/0faf6 36g uPsf]/fli6« pTkfg of]hgfsf]z? jif{@)#&.#* df c;fdfGo¿kn]*=# k|tztn]a9bf]. To;k|5 @)#*.#(df /fli6« pTkfbggdf yk #=* k|tztn]kmL/ a[4 xg ;Sof]. t/ @)#(.$) df v8/Ls]sf/0faf6 s[if pTkfbg 36g uPsf]/fli6« pTkfbgdf !=$ k|tztn]x[; xg uof]. @)$).$! df df}d ;k]sf]xBf pQm jif{kmL/ &=$ k|tztn] /fli6« pTkfbg a9bg ;s]sf]cg'dfg 5. of]hgf cjlwsf]clt Gd jif{@)$!.$@ df df}d ;fdfGo /x]s] 5 / $ k|tzt hltn]/fli6« pTkfbgdf yk j[4 xg]cg'dfg ul/Psf]5. o;/L 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf jflif{s ;/b/ $=$ k|tztnsf]b/n]/fli6« pTkfbgdf j[4 xBf}uPsf]cg'dfg 5. o; cjlwdf s[if lfdgsf]pTkfbg aflif{s $=& k|tztsf b/n]/ u}x–s[if lfdgsf]pTkfbg jflif{s $ k|tztsf b/n]a9]sf] cg'dfg 5. o; cjlwdf hg;Vof @=^^ k|tztsf]b/n]a9bu0/x]s] cg'dfg ePsf]n]k|tJolQm cfodf jflif{s !=& k|tztn]j[4 xg ;s]s] b]lv 5. sh hg;Vof @)#& df ! s/f8 $^ nfv ## xhf/ /x]s] cg'dfg ePsf]df @)$@ df ! s/f8 ^^ nfv *^ xhf/ kus] cg'dfg 5.

dfly pNn]lvt ljj/0faf6 of]:ki6 5 /fli6« pTkfbg a9fpgdf s[if lfdgsf]cu|0f eldsf /x]sf] 5 / s[if lfdgsf]pTkfbg ce| klg dVo ¿kn]df}dsf cfl>t /x]s] 5. l;+rfO{;ljwfsf]lj:tf/ Jofks ¿kdf eO g;s]sf]n]pGgt v]tL k|jlwsf]k|rf/ / k|of]u ;Ldt /xg uO{pTkfbg a9fpgdf ;LdfGt b]lv dfq xg];s]sf]5.

tflnsf g=+!=!
cfly{s ljsf; b/

kl/jt{g jflif{s k|tzt

	s[if lfdgsf]	ux}|s[if lfdgsf]	sh /fli6« pTkfbg	k|t JolQm cfo
kfF}f} of]hgf cjlw -@)#@–#&	–1.1	7.3	2.3	–0.4
cfwf/ jif{@)#^.#&	–4.8	1.4	–2.3	–5.0
5}7f}+of]hgfsf]nlo	3.2	5.6	4.3	2.0
pknAwL	4.7	4.0	4.4	1.7
2037÷38	10.4	5.4	8.3	5.6
2038÷39[1]	3.5	4.2	3.8	1.1
2039÷40[1]	–2.5	0.4	–1.4	3.8
2040÷41[2]	8.7	5.5	7.4	4.1
2041÷42[2]	3.6	4.5	4.0	1.5

!= ;+/lIo cg'dfg
@= kf/lDes cg'dfg .

/fli6« pTkfbgsf];+rgf x]bf{5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf cy{Gqsf]:j¿kdf s]xL pNn]lvgLo kl/jt{g cfPsf]b]lvBg. ce| klg cy{Gq s[ifdf g}cTolws dfqfdf lge{/x]sf]tYo lgDg tflnsfaf6 :ki6 b]lvg cfp5. ux}–s[if lfdgsf]pTkfbgdf 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf nlo cg';k ul0ft gePsf]sf/0faf6 cy{Gqsf]agfPsdf vf;ul/jt{g cfPsf]b]lvBg. cfly{s jif{@)#^.#& df /fli6« pTkfbgdf s[if lfdgsf] b]lv l:y/ dNodf %(k|tzt /x]sfdf cfly{s jif{@)$!.$@ df s[if lfdgsf]b]lv plQs}/x]sf]5.

tflnsf g=+!=@

/fli6« pTkfbg -lh=8L=k=_

?= s/f8df

	035÷36	036÷37	037÷38[1]	038÷39[1]	039÷40[1]	040÷41[2]	041÷42[2]
			k	rlnt dNodf			
sh' /fli6« pTkfbg	2221.5	2335.1	2730.7	3026.5	3362.1	3818.4	4213.8
s[if lfq	1352.2	1368.3	1567.9	1697.5	1794.2	2048.7	2207.5
u}x s[if lfq	869.3	966.8	1162.8	1329.0	1567.9	1769.7	2006.3
			@)#!.#@ sf] l:y/ dNodf				
sh' /fli6« pTkfbg	1904.8	1860.6	2015.8	2092.6	2064.2	2217.2	2305.0
s[if ifq	1148.0	1093.3	1206.6	1249.2	1217.5	1324.0	1371.7
u}x+s[if lfq	756.8	767.3	809.2	843.4	846.7	893.2	933.3

!= ;=zf]wt cgdfg .

@= k|f/lDes cgdfg .

s[if pTkfbg M

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf kdv vfBfGg / gub]afnLsf]pTkfbg k|tjif{qmdzM =* k|tzt / #=(k|tztn]j[4 u/L b'j}afnLx¿sf]hDdf hDdL pTkfbg jflif{s # k|tztn]a9fpg]nlo sfod ul/Psf] lyof]. kfFf}+ofhgf cjlwdf gub]afnLsf]pTkfbg jflif{s !=^ k|tztn]dfq a9\g ;s]sf]/ vfBfGg afnLsf]pTkfbg jflif{s @=* k|tztn]36g uPsf]xF ;a}kdv afnLx¿sf]pTkfbg aflif{s @=) k|tzn]36g uPsf]lyof].

kfFf}ofhgfs] clGtd jif{@)#^.#& df k|tsh' df}dn]ubf{vfBfGg afnLsf]pTkfbg !@=(k|tztn]/ gub}afnLsf]pTkfbg *=@ k|tztn]36g uO{kdv afnLx¿sf]hDdf pTkfbg !@=! k|tztn]36sf]lyof]. 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]klxnf] jif{@)#&.#* df df}d /fd]cj:yfdf km]s]sfh]vfBfGg afnLsf]pTkfbg !*=# k|tztn]/ gub] afnLsf]pTkfbg %=# k|tztn]j[4 xg uO{kdv afnLx¿sf]sh pTkfbg c;fdfGo ¿kn]!%=& k|tztn]a9\g uof]. pQm jif{vfBfGg afnLtkm{hf}/ gub]afnLtkm{;'L{ h6 / cfn afx]s cGo ;a}kdv afnLx¿sf]pTkfbg a9]sf]lyof]. kl5Nnf]jif{¿dWo]cflys jif{@)#(.$) df vfBfGg / cflys jif{@)$).$! df gub}afnL afx]s cGo jif{¿df vfBfGg tyf gub]afnLsf]pTkfbgdf j[4 eOg}/xbf].

tflnsf g=+!=#

kdv s[if afnLx¿sf]pTkbfg

kl/jtg jflif{s k|tzt

	vfBfGg afnL	gub]afnL	;a}kdv s[if afnLx¿
kfFf} ofhgf cjlw -@)#@–#&_	–2.8	1.6	–2.0
cfwf/ jif{@)#^.#&	–12.9	–8.2	–12.1
5}7f}+ofhgfsf]nlo	2.8	3.9	3.0
pknlAw	6.2	4.3	5.9
2037÷38	18.3	5.3	15.7
2038÷39	4.2	2.9	4.0
2039÷40	–10.2	4.6	–7.6
2040÷41	20.2	–3.7	15.4
2041÷42[1]	1.7	12.9	3.6

!= k|f/lDes cgdfg .

ofhgf cjlwdf vfBfGg aflnsf]pTkfbg jflifs ^=@ k|tztn]/ gu/b]afnLsf]pTkfbg aflifs $=# k|tztn]a9L ;a}kdlv afnLx¿sf]aflifs %=(k|tztsf]b/n]a9\g]blvG5 . ofhgfn]lgwf{0f u/]sf]pTkfbg a[4 nlo gf3]sf0df @)#&.#* sf]c;wf/0f pTkfbg j[4n]ubf{ePsf]xf]. o; ;dlIff cjlwdf h6sf]pTkfbg k]os jif{qmdz\ 36\b}hfgdf cGt/fli6« ahf/df h6sf]efp 36\g' / h6 pTkfbsx¿nfO{pkoQm dNo xg g;Sg'kdlv sf/0f /x]sf]blvG5 . tfklg gub]afnLsf]pTkfbgdf ePsf] j[4 nlo eGbf a9L g}ePsf]5 .

57f}ofhgf cjlwdf vfGgg afnL @=* k|tztn]jflifs j[4 ug{nlosf]thgfdf cflys jif{ @)#(.$) / @)$!.$@ afx/]s cGo ;a}jif{¿df nlo eGbf pTkfbg a9L ePsf]blvPsf]5 . cflys jif{ @)#(.$) df jiff{w/}l9nf]u/L cfPsf]/ jiffsf]kl/df0f klg ckof{t ePsf]xgfn]vfBfGg afnLx¿sf] pTkfbgdf lgs}k|tsh c; k/L pTkfbgdf !)=@ k|tztn]7hf]xf; xg uPsf]lyof]. cflys jif{ @)#&.#* df em} cflys jif{@)$).$! df klg cl4Nnf]jif{pTkfbgdf xf; ePsf]sf/0fn]ubf{pQm jif{ pTkfbgdf cl4sf]j[4 xg uPsf]blvPsf]5 .

gub]afnLtkm{ 57f}ofhgfsf]nlo gfl3 jflifs $=# k|tztn]pTkfbg a9\g]cgdfg 5 . cflys jif{ @)$).$! df dfq gub]afnLsf]pTkfbg #=& k|tztn]36\g uPsf]lyof]. o;/L pQm jif{ gub]afnLsf]pTkfbg 36\g uPsf]dVo sf/0fdf pv'/ h6 pTkfbg ck]ofl;t ¿kn]36\g hfgh]g}xf]. cflys jif{@)$!.$@ df gub]flNx¿sf]pTkfbg cl3Nnf]jifs]thgfdf a9\g]cgdfg 5 .

tflnsf g=+!=$

kdlv s[if afnLx¿sf]pTkfbg ;'rL

-cflys jif{@)#!.#@Ö!))_

	ef/	@)#%.#^	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#)	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!
vfBfGg afnL	83.720	99.66	86.76	102.63	106.97	96.05	115.45
wfg	43.023	95.38	84.00	100.49	154.40	74.73	112.42
ds}+	20.930	89.88	66.99	89.87	90.91	86.89	92.07
uxF	11.628	137.24	133.00	144.25	158.98	198.49	191.56
sfbf]	6.976	95.08	85.32	86.88	87.01	86.56	82.15
hf}+	1.163	85.94	90.98	89.96	91.10	82.66	87.00
gub]afnL	16.280	118.14	108.43	114.22	117.58	123.02	118.51
pv'	1.163	150.74	152.88	192.26	234.66	245.23	202.47
t]xg	4.651	139.71	93.95	117.14	120.15	105.51	111.08
;'tL{	1.163	104.36	114.80	114.59	100.61	138.59	143.60
h6	2.326	158.53	163.27	143.37	103.18	94.32	60.58
cfn'	6.977	87.16	90.54	89.49	103.90	121.30	124.51
;a} kdlv s[if afnL	100.00	102.67	90.29	104.52	108.70	100.44	115.95

* @)#$.#% sf]/fli6« pTkfbgdf kdlv s[if afnLx¿sf]pTkfbg dNo -u]_ dWo]cfwfl/t .

cfBfljus pTkfbg M

57f}ofhgfdf cfBfljus pTkfg jflifs !) k|tztsf]b/n]a9fpg nlo /flvPsf]lyof]. 3/]h' pBfljx¿sf]pTkfbg tYofs+ pknAw 5\g . t/ cfwlgs lfqsf]pBfljx¿sf]pTkfbg tYofs+ cg';f/ kdlv cfBfljus j:tx¿sf]pTkfgdf @)#&.#* df 0=$ k|tztn]/ @)#*.#(df !!=% k|tztn]a9]sf]blvG5 . @)#(.$) / @)$).$! df jflifs pTkfbg qmdz\ !*=$ / !@=) k|tztn]a9\g ;s]sf]5 . @)$!.$@ df cfBfljus j:tx¿sf]pTkfbg !) k|tztn]a9\g]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o;/L ofhgf cjlwdf cfBfljus pTkfbgsf]jflifs cf}t a[4b/ !)=# k|tzt xg cfpF . kfF}ofhgf cjlwdf cfBfljus pTkfbg jflifs &=# k|tztsf]b/n]dfq a9\g ;s]sf];Gbe{df 57f}ofhgfdf xfl;n ug{;s]sf]pknlAwx¿ pT;fxhgs dfg' kb5 . @)#* df sh]vfgL cfofhgf / @)$) df bL3f6 cfofhgfs] lgdf{0f k'/f eo{ljB't cfkl't{df ;wf/ ePsfh]pBfljx¿sf] ;'rf? ;~rfngdf 7hf];xofu k¥ofPsf] blvG5 . oL jif{¿df

dhb? czflGtsf 36gfx¿ klg sd xfg uO{pBfljux¿sf];~rfngsfsf]nflu cg'sh' jftfj/0fsf] l;hgf xfg uof].

tflnsf g=+!=%

cfjBfljus pTkfbg

kl/jtGq jflifs klxtztdf

	cfjBfljus pTkfbg
kfFf}of]hgf cjlw -@)#@–#&_	7.3
cfwf/ jif{@)#^.#&	5.7
5}7f+of]hgfsf]nlo -@)#&–$@_	10.0
pknAwL	10.3
@)#&.#*	0.4
@)#*.#(	11.5
@)#(.$)	18.4
@)$).$!	12.0
@)$!.$@!	10.0

!= kf/lDes

o; ;dLIff cjlwdf pTkfgdf lgs}/fdf] j[4 xfg] cfjBfljus j:tx¿df ;fag, l;Gyl6s sk8f, ;'tL sk8f, r]/f6, dlb/f / s[if cf}hf/ bljvG5 . ;fagsf]k}7f/Ldf klxtaGw nufOPsfn]kof{t :jbzL ahf/ kfPsf]xbf ;fagsf]pTkfbgdf $ bf]a/ eGbf a9L j[4 xfg uof]. @)#(.$) df zf]wgfGt/ l:ylt laubaf6 ;dbkf/af6 k}7f/L xfg]l;Gyl6s sk8fsf]nflu k}7f/L Ohfht lbg aGb ul/Psf]xbf o;sf]kmfObf p7fO{l;Gyl6s sk8f pBfljux¿n] pQm jif{ bljvg pTkfbg lgs}a9fPsf] bljvG5 . pTkfbg 36}sf cfjBfljus j:tx¿df knfOp8sf] pTkfbg @)#*.#(;Dd a9L @)#(.$) bljvg 36fg uPsf] bljvG5 . :6fgn], l:6nsf]efBfsf]pTkfbg @)#(.$) ;Dd 36L To;kl5 a9fg yfn}sf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!=^

kdlv cf}Bf]lus j:tx¿sf]pTkfg ;'rL

-cfly{s jif{@)#!.#@O!))_

	ef/	@)#%.#^	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#)	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!
!=h6sf ;fdfg	21.51	126.54	120.48	132.60	126.29	154.57	173.84
@= rLgL	16.39	228.07	118.72	100.79	174.11	187.46	165.70
#= r'/f6	14.23	68.92	54.72	60.35	94.44	106.62	123.63
$= ;nfO{	2.12	111.65	107.70	96.46	117.10	132.10	169.03
%= dlb/f	2.10	203.13	311.61	351.79	212.95	149.11	382.14
^= ;fag	1.20	125.81	131.76	295.29	342.31	572.39	625.70
&= hQf	3.44	79.63	100.36	116.85	87.73	125.85	112.33
*= 5fnf	5.44	211.88	298.07	289.25	262.76	449.44	373.03
(= s[if cf}hf/	0.68	59.67	69.00	28.67	51.00	122.67	183.33
!)= lrof	1.37	128.35	152.36	210.63	246.06	281.10	391.34
!!= :6gnz l:6nsf] efBf	33.68	488.46	487.18	301.28	300.00	239.74	408.97
!@= O6f 6fon	4.49	48.50	132.13	100.26	81.66	120.00	116.36
!#= lao/	1.82	171.66	190.41	212.06	185.47	289.53	447.97
!$= ;'tL sk8f	8.80	57.83	83.07	126.60	163.38	189.67	239.45
!%= l;d]6	7.36	78.04	108.28	120.02	112.79	137.23	145.64
!^= la:s6	2.14	338.94	318.14	278.70	377.20	279.20	569.53
!&= knfOp8	0.34	298.02	501.64	683.53	765.57	379.90	260.96
!*= l;Gyl6s 6$;6fon	2.89	157.36	194.15	206.47	237.32	268.00	318.88
;a} kdlv cf}Bf]lus j:tx¿	10.00	134.86	142.53	143.12	159.55	188.88	211.63

@)##.#$ sf] cf}Bf]lus u0fgf cg';f/ !* j6f kdlv cf}Bf]lus j:tx¿sf] pTkfbg dNo -ul;_ df cfwfl/t .

nufgL / art / pkef]u

5}7f}+ofhgfdf sh /fli6« pTkfbg Gofgtd $=# k|ltztnsf] b/n] a9fpg ofhgf cjlwdf @)#^.#& sf]l:y/ dNodf h:df ?= ## c/a ($ s/f8sf]ljsf; vr{/ To;dWo]?= @% c/a &% s/f8 l:y/ kFfl lgdf{0fsf]nflu nufgL ¿kdf nufpg cfjZos xg]cg'dfg ul/Psf]lyof]. pQm nufgLsf]/sd l:y/ nufgL / yk /fli6« pTkfbgsf]cgkft (ICOR) $=%!! xg]cg'dfgdf cfwfl/t lyof]. h:df nufgL dWo];/sf/L lfqdf ?= !@ c/a #) s/f8 / u}x|;/sf/L lfqdf ?= !# c/a $% s/f8 nufgL xg] cg'dfg ul/Psf]lyof].

o;/L l:yt kFfl¿kdf nufgL ugkg]{ ?= @% c/a &% s/f8sf]/sd ofhgf cjlwsf]h:df /fli6« pTkfbgsf]cf}t !*=% k|ltzt xg]kg]{ h;dWo];/sf/L lfqdf xg]nufgL *=* k|ltzt / u}x|;/sf/L lfqdf xg]nufgL (=& k|ltztn]cg'dfg ul/Psf]lyof]. pQm cgkftdf k'g sh nufgL k|ltjif{ !^=! k|ltztxg]cg'dfg ul/Psf]lyof]. pQm cgkftdf k'g sh nufgL k|ltjif{!^=! k|ltztn]a9fg'kg]{ / o;sf]nflu ;/sf/L lfqsf]nufgL jflif{s !(=$ k|ltztn]/ u}x|;/sf/L lfqsf]nufgL jflif{s !#=# k|ltztn]j[4 xg'cfjZos lyof]. nufgLsf]nlIft jflif{s j[4b/ xfl;n ug{/fli6« art k|ltjif{^=% k|ltztsf b/n]a[4 e0{/fli6« pTkfbgsf]cf}t &=& k|ltzt xg'kg]{cg'dfg ul/Psf]lyof].

tflnsf g=+!=&
/fli6«art / nufgL
-k|rlnt dNodf_

?= s/f8df

cf=j=	sh' /fli6«art	sh' /fli6«nufgL	art / nufgLsf]
@)#^.#&	259.01	427.01	60.7
@)#&.#*	297.40	480.80	61.9
@)#*.#(!	286.23	509.80	56.1
@)#(.$)!	305.72	679.90	45.0
@)$).$!@	398.24	740.20	53.8
@)$!.$@@	439.70	793.60	55.4
hDdf	1727.29	3204.3	53.9
aflif{s a[4b/ -k|z=df_	11.2	13.2	–

!= ;ª]wt cgDdfg . @= k|/lDes cgDdfg .

5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf k|rlnt dNodf /fli6«art / nufgLsf] k|j[QL tflnsf !=& df k|t't ul/Psf]5 . cflys{ jif{@)#^.#& df sh' /fli6«nufgL ?= $@&.)! s/f8 /x]sf]df s/La ^! k|tzt /fli6«artaf6 Joxf]/Psf] / cGo afFL /sd ljb]zL artaf6 Joxf]/Psf] b]lvPsf]df cflys{ jif{ @)$!.$@ df cfP/ %% k|tzt nufgL /fli6«artaf6 ePsf]b]lvPsf]5 . o;/L /fli6«artsf]cgkft qmlds ¿kn]36b}uPsf]/ nufgLsf]a9bf]ef/ axg ug{df ljb]zL artdf cy{tGqsf]lge{tf a9b}uPsf] l:ylt :ki6 xg cfPsf]5 . cflys{ jif{@)#(.$) df /fli6«art / nufgLsf]cgkft ;aeGbf lgDg xg uO{$% k|tztdf /xbf].pQm jif{pTkfbgsf]b[i6sf]0faf6 klg c;fdfGo l:ylt /x]s] sf/0faf6 /fli6«pTkfbgdf ;d]t !=$ k|tztn]x[; xg uPsf]xbf o;sf]kefj art kl/rfngdf ;d]t kg{uPsf]:ki6 b]lvPsf]5 .

5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf k|rlnt dNodf nufgL jflif{s a[4b/ !#=@ k|tzt eO{@)#^.#& df /fli6«pTkfbgdf o;sf]cª !*=# k|tzt /x]sf]df @)$!.$@ df !*=* k|tzt k'g]cgDdfg 5 . l:y/ kFL lgdf{0ffdf ;/sf/L lf]qsf]nufgL jflif{s !(=% k|tztsf b/n]a9g ;s]sf]cgDdfg 5 . /fli6«artsf] jflif{s a[4b/ !!=@ k|tzt /x]tfklg /fli6«pTkfbgdf o;sf]cª !)=(k|tztaf6 !)=$ k|tztdf em]b]lvG5 . pkef]u jflif{s !@=& k|tztn]a9]sf]cgDdfg 5 . /fli6«pTkfbgdf o;sf]cª @)#^.#& df **=^ k|tzt k'g]cgDdfg 5 .

;dli6¿kdf xbf{of]hgf cjlwdf /fli6«pTkfbgdf ePsf]j[4af6 l;hGof ePsf]cfosf]a9bf] cªnfO{art dfWodaf6 ;~ro u/L nufgL tkm{kmflxt ug{df 7f]; pknAwL xfl;n xg ;s]sf]b]lvGg . o; cjlwdf l;hGof ePsf]yk cfosf](=^ k|tzt dfq cltl/Qm artsf]¿kdf kl/rfng ug{;s]sf] b]lvG5 .

tflnsf g=+!=*
nufgL, a r t / pkefJu
-kjrlnt dNodf_

?= s/f8df

	@)#%.#^	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(!	@)#(.$)!	@)$).$!@	@)$!.$@@
!= pkofJu	!(^#=!@	@)&^=)(	@)##=#)	@&$)=@&	#)%^=#*	#$@)=!^	#&&$=!)
@= nufgL	#%!=#%	$@&=)!	$*)=*)	%)(=*)	^(&=()	&$)=@)	&(^=^)
l:y/kHL lgdf0ff	-#@^=@%	-#^*=!!	-$@(=()	-%@$=()	-^&$=&)	-^(%=*)	-&$$=*)
;/sf/L lfg	!!#=&(	!$^=%*	!*@=#)	@$*=&)	##)=^)	##$=))	#%&=%)
ux| ;/sf/L lfg	@!@=$^	@@!=%#	@$&=^)	@&^=@)	#$$=!)	#^!=*)	#*&=#)
df]bftdf kl/jtg	-@%=!)_	-%*=()_	-%)=()_	-–!%=!)_	-%=@)_	-$$=$)_	-$*=*)_
#= ljbzL j r t	–(@=(&	–!^*=))	–!*#=$)	–@@#=%&	–#&$=!*	–#$!=(^	–#%#=()
j:t'/ ;Jfsf]kJf/L	#%$=&&	$#&=%)	%#%=^(	%*@=&@	&!(=^$	&^)=^^	*^^=()
j:t'/ ;Jfsf]lgsf;L	@^!=*)	@^(=%)	#%@=@(	#%(=!%	#$%=$^	$!*=&)	%!#=))
$= /fli6« pTkfbg	@@@!=%)	@##%=!)	@&#)=&)	#)@^=%)	##^@=!)	#*!*=$)	$@!#=*)
%= /fli6« j r t	@%*=#*	@%(=)!	@(&=$)	@*^=@#	#)%=&@	#(*=@$	$#(=&)

!= ;ªfJwt cgdfg .
@= kf/lDes cgdfg .

v= ;/sf/L ljQLo l:ylt

5}ff}+ofhgfdf nIIft $=# k|tztsf jfliftsf ljsf; b/ xfl;n ug{ofhgf cjlwsf]% jif{df ;/sf/L lfqdf @)#^.#& sf]l:y/ dNodf hDdf ljsf; vr{?= @! c/j &% s/f8 xbkg]{/ o;sf]nflu jfliftsf @!=# k|tztsf]b/n]ljsf; vr{df a[4 ub}{nhfg'kg]{cgbdfg ul/Psf]lyof]. ljsf; vr{sf nflu ;fwg h6fpg ;fwf/0f vr{sf]jfliftsf j[4 b/ l:y/ dNodf !) k|tztdf ;Ldt ugkg]{/ /fh:j jfliftsf !@ k|tztsf]b/n]/ ljb]zL ;xfotfsf]pkofqu jfliftsf @#=@ k|tztn]a9fpg'kg]{cgbdfg ul/Psf]lyof].

ofhgf cjlwdf /fh:j kl/rfngdf ljz]if ;kmntf xfl;n xbg ;sbg . ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]jif{ @)#&.#* df /fh:jdf @(=! k|tztn]pNnfvgLo ?kn]j[4 ePsf]lyof]. t/ cl3Nnf]jif{@)#^.#& df df}d k|tsh ePsf]sf/0faf6 To; jif{/fh:j lgDg:t/df /x]sf]xbf @)#&.#* df /fh:jdf ePsf]j[4 c;fdfGo ks|f/sf]lyof]. ofhgf cjlwsf]bf>f]jif{@)#*.#(df /fh:jdf yk !!=% k|tztn]j[4 eof]. t/ kmfNg t]if]jif{@)#(.$) df /fli6«o pTkfbgdf x[; ePaf6 /fh:jdf %=(k|tztn]dfq j[4 xbg;Sof]. cflys jif{@)$).$! df @)=! k|tztn]/ cflys @)$!.$@ df !#=^ k|tztn]/fh:j j9fg]cgbdfg ul/Psf]5 . o;/L o; ofhgf cjlwdf /fh:jsf]jfliftsf j[4 b/ kfrlnt dNodf !%=* k|tztsf] 5 . t/ @)#^.#& sf]l:y/ dNodf u0fgf ubf{jfliftsf j[4 b/ %=! k|tztdfq xbg cfpg]bg]v'G5 . o;/L 5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwdf p7fL xbg]/fh:jnfO{cflys jif{@)#^.#& sf]dNodf kl/0ft u/L l:y/ dNodf nUbf sh /fh:j ofhgf cjlwe/df ?= !) c/j *^ s/f8 cyf{t\5}ff}+ofhgfsf]?= !# c/j (# s/f8sf] nlosf]thgfdf &* k|tztsf pknlJw ePsf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!=(
>L % sf] ;/sf/sf]ahf]6
-kl|rlnt dNodf_

?= s/f]8df

	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!	@)$!.$@	@)#&-$@ jflif{s k|ltzt j|4
/fhZj¬	!*%=(&	@$)=)$	@^&=%*	@*#=%^	#$)=^#@	#*&	!%=*
;fwf/0f vr{	!!^=@!	!#^=!@	!^#=$$	!((=&!	@@^=)#@	#)&	@!=$
ljsf; vr{	@#)=*^	@&#=!!	#&@=^(	$(*=@!	%)%=((#	%%)	!)=)
ljsf; vr{ Joxf]g[;f]tx?							
-s_ cf6tl/s ;fwg	(^-*!	!!^-*(	@))=#&	@()=^#	@%$=)!	@!%	!&=#
/fh:j jrt	^(=&^	!)#=(@	!)$=!$	*#=*%	!!$=^)	*)	@=*
6o"g ljQ	@&=)%	!@=(&	(^=@#	@)^=&*	!#(=$!	!#%	#&=(
cf6tl/s C0f	-!*=))_	-@%=))_	-&(=%&_	-@)^=!*_	-!#*=!%_@	-!#%_	
6sd/L cfDbfgL	-@=)#_	-!=*&_	-)=#&_	-)=^)_	-)=@(_@	-_	
gub df]lbft	-&=)@_	-!#=()_	-!^=@(_	-_	-)=(&	-_	
v= ljb]zL ;xfotf	!#$=)%	!%^=@@	!&@=#@	@)&=%*	@%!=(*#	##%	@)=!
ljb]zL cgbfg	*)=%^	*^=*(	((=##	!)(=)!	!!$=%(	!$&	!@=*
ljb]zL C0f	%#=$(	^(=##	&@=((	(*=%&	!#&=#(	!**	@*=^

!= 6sd/L cfDbfgL @= /fi6«a}s #= ;+f]wt ahf]6 cgDdfg $= cgDdfg .

tflnsf g=+!=!)
/fhZj !

?= s/f8df

	kl/lnt dNodf	@)#^.#& sf]l:y/ dNodf
@)#^.#&	!*%=(&	!*%=(&
@)#&.#*	@$)=)$	@!!=^*
@)#*.#(	@^&=%*	@!#=&@
@)#(.$)	@*#=$&	!(*=@#
@)$).$!	#$)=^#@	@@$=@%
@)$!.$@	#*&=))	@#*=)!
@)#&–$@ hDdf	!%!*=&@	!)*%=*(

!= 6sd/L cfDbfgL ;dfjz gu/L. @= /fi6<a}s # cgDdfg

ofhgf cjlwdf /fh:jdf ePsf]j[4df s/ /fh:jdf jflif{s !%=@ k|tztn]j[4 eO{?= !%@=** s/f8af6 ?= #)(=(! s/f8 / ux|/fh:jdf jflif{s !*=$ k|tztn]j[4 eO{?= ##=)(s/f8af6 ?= &&=)(s/f8 k"0g]cgDdfg 5 . s/ /fh:jdf k]olf s/x?af6 kf|t xg]/fh:j jflif{s @)=$ k|tztn]/ ck]olf s/x?af6 kf|t xg]/fh:j jflif{s !$ k|tztn]a9L @)$!.$@ df q'mdz' ?= ^$=#@ s/f8 / ?= @$%=%(s/f8 k"0g]bljv65 . ;je6bf tLj|b/n]a[4 xg] s/x?df cfos/, ljq'mL s/, 3/ h0ufsf] /lhi6«xg / c6t'lzNs 5g\. lgsf;LnfO{kf];fxg lbg sltko j:tx?df lgsf;L dxz'nx? x6fOPsf] b/x? klg 36fOPsfn]lgsf;L dxz'naf6 /fh:j 36b}uPsf]5 . dfnkf]tdf klg ;xlhotx? lbPsfn] /fh:j ;+sng 36g yfn}sf]5 . ux}s/ /fh:jtk'm{jg ;/Hf0f gLlt cg?k ns8L lgsf;L a6b ul/Psfn] o; ;fltaf6 /fh:j 36bf]5 . nfefz / Jofhaf6 kf|t /fh:jdf ck]ol;t ?kn]a[4 xg uPsf]5 . ;dbkf/ k7f/Ldf k7f/Lsf]0hfht kq b:t'/x?df j[4 ul/Psfn]ljljw ux}s/ ;fltaf6 @)$).$! bljvg\ /fh:j a9fpgdf ;xfos /Xof].

tflnsf g=+!=!!
/fhZjsf];/+rgf
-kr]lnt dNodf_

?= s/f8df

	@)#%.#^	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!^	@)$!.$@&
s/ /fh:j	!$&=^*	!%@=**	@)#=%&	@@!=!#	@$@=!!	@&#=&)	#)(=(!
k]olf s/x?	-@#=%(_	-@%=#*_	-#%=#)_	-#&=((_	-$$=%@_	-%%=@@_	-^$=#@_
cfos/!	!)=%*	!)=!(	!$=%!	!(=)@	@$=)@	@(=)%	
dfnkf]	%=(#	^=$%	!)=*%	*=$!	^=^&	&=&@	
3/ tyf hUuf /lhi6gkg	%=%&	^=%)	&=&*	*=*#	!)=$*	!#=%@	
cGo@	!=%!	@=@$	@=!^	!=&#	#=#%	$=(#&	
ck]olf s/x?	-!@$=)(	-!@&=%)	-!^*=@&	-!*#=!$	-!(&=%(	-@!*=$*	-@$%=%(
lgsf;L s/	%=$$	^=@^	^=(%	$=@@	@=%!	#=)$	
k7f/L s/#	%&=!&	%$=$#	&$=##	&*=))	&#=$*	&(=%@	
ljqmL s/	#%=^*	$)=!@	%#=&&	%(=&$	&)=(#	&&=)&	
cGtlzNs	!(=@^	@!=%@	@$=@@	#)=%&	#^=%*	$#=@!	
cGo$	^=%$	%=!&	(=))	!)=^!	!$=)(	!%=^$&	
ux|s/ /fh:j	#@=!(	##=)(	#^=$&	$^=$%	$!=$%	^^=(#	&&=)(
jg	*=@&	*=^%	(=)%	!!=#^	%=#(	^=)*	
nfefz	^=*(	*=))	*=&#	!)=^$	!!=()	!@=&$&	
;fF tyf Jofh	#=!^	$=@)	#=)!	@=(@	$=&&	&=)^&	
cGo%	!#=*&	!@=@$	!%=^*	@!=%#	!(=#(	$=)^	
hDdf /fh:j	!&(=*&	!*%=(&	@$)=)$	@^&=%*	@*#=%^	#$)=^#	#*&=))

!= 3/ jxfn s/ ;dt @= zx/L lfq 3/ hUuf s/, ;jf/L ;fwg s/ shf{s/ / Jofh s/ .
@= ef/tLo cGtlzNs lkmtf{;dt $= dgf7~hg s/, /f8z], xf6n s/, xjfO{p8fg s/, 7$sf s/ / eG;f/sf]cGo ljljw cfo ;dt . %= cfDbfgL gufeL ^= /fi6« a}s &= cgDfg .

o; ;dLIff cjlwdf /fh:j kl/rfng a9fpg lnOPsf] sbdx?df d'Votof /fh:jdf ljleGg ;fdtx?df nflu cfPsf]kqrlnt b/x? a9fpg]tkm{dfg}kof; ;Ldt /Xof]. eG;f/, ljqmL s/, cGtlwzNs cflb ck]oIfs/sf b/x?df a[4 ul/of]. k]oIf s/tkm{zx/L lfdsf]3/ hUuf s/, cfos/ / 3/ hUuf /lhi6«gsf b/x?df j[4 ul/of]. cGo ;-;fgf s/ / zNsx? h:t}xfdfh s/, xjfO{p8fg s/, kf;kfd{/ le;f cflbsf b/x? a9fOof]. gofFs/x?df ;8s kh ;Def/ s/ / 3/ lgdf{0f s/ cf/De ul/of]. ;8s kh ;Def/ s/ @)#(.$) df nufOPsf]lyof]t/ @)$!.$@ b]lvg vf/]h ul/of]. kl/df0ftsf]cfwf/df nflu cfPsf]sx{L cGtlwzNs b/x?nfO{dNosf]cfwf/df nfUg]u/L kl/0ft ul/of].

s/ kz'f;gnfO{;lfd / alnof]agfpg] s/ ;snng k4ltdf ;'wf/ ug{]s/ r'xfjtsf]/f]syfd ug{]s/ gltg{]jf s/sf]k0f{ljj/0f kz'gu/L s/ 5Ngx?sf]vf]hgug{]cflb /fh:j ;snngdf dh'et ;d:ofx?sf];dfwfg tkm{eg]vf; sbdx? rflnPg . s[if lfdaf6 a9L ;fwg kl/rfng ug{]tkm{sg} kqTg ul/Pg . ;/sf/L cfBfhus / Jofkfl/s ;+yfgx?sf];=rfngdf ;'wf/ u/L /fh:j a9fpg]tkm{klg s{xL sbd rflnPg . oL kof;x?sf]cefjdf s/sf kqrlnt b/x? dfq a9fO{/fh:jdf a[4 ug{;lsg] ;Defjgf cj emg ;fdfu|f]eO;s]sf]5 .

ofhgf cjlwdf ;fwf/0f vr{kqrlnt dNodf jflif{s @!=$ k|ltztn]j[4 eO/x]sf]b]lvG5 . ;fwf/0f vr{df eO/x]sf]j[4sf]7'hf]cz+= cGo ;fwf/0f vr{/ /lff tyf cfGtl/s ;'/lfftkm{kqjflxt ePsf] b]lvG5 . ;fwf/0f vr{df ePsf]a[4dWo]#! k|ltzt cGo ;fwf/0f / @^ k|ltzt /lff tyf cfGtl/s ;'/lffdf vr{ePsf]lyof]. cGo ;fwf/0f vr{c;fwf/0f ?kn]a9\bdf @)#&.#* b]lv sd{rf/Lx?sf]tnj / ;ljwfx?df qmlds?kdf ul/Psf]j[4 / vf;u/L @)$!.$@ df ul/Psf]7'hf]a[4 klg Ps kqlV sf/0f xf]. cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs ;]jfdf ;fwf/0f vr{df ePsf]sh' j[4sf]!* k|ltzt dfq vr{ul/Psf]b]lvG5 . ut wf/}jifb]lv ;fwf/0f vr{sf]ljlgof]hgdf cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs lfdqn]sd kqylds kfpb}cfPsf]5 . km'n:j?k kh{Lut ;DkQLx?sf]/fd]ddt{ ;Def/ xfg gkfO{ltgLx?sf]pkof]u lfdtf cg';f/ xfg kfO/x]sf] 5}g . o; cjlwdf ;fwf/0f vr{df ePsf]j[4sf]k|ltzt ;fdfu|f / Jofh eQmfgLdf vr{ePsf]b]lvG5 .

tflnsf g=+!=!@
;fwf/0f vr{
-kl|rlnt dNodf_

?= s/f8df

	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!!	@)$!.$@@	@)#&-$@ jL4	
							/sd	kltzt ljt/0f
/Iff / cfGtl/s ;'/Iff	#$-*#	$!-()	$^-##	^@-$^	^(-##	*$-&%	$(-(@	@^-)
/Iff	@@-#)	@%-()	@*-@&	#(-@$	$$-)#	%@-(@		
kl{k/L / sf/fuf/	!@-%#	!^-))	!*-)^	@#-@@	@%-#)	#!-#*		
;fljFF / Jofh eQmfgL	@!-&)	@!-^@	@%-^&	#)-^(	%)-$@	^(-!(	$&-$(	@$-*
;fljFF	(-$(	*-^#	!)-#*	(-#^	!*-!!	!*-%$		
Jofh	!@-@!	!@-((	!%-@(	@!-##	#@-#!	%)-^%		
cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs ;]jf	@(-)@	#@-)%	#*-)@	$*-^#	%%-%*	^$-$&	#%-$%	!*-%
cflys{ ;]jf	!)-%&	!!-)@	!#-)^	!^-%*	!*-$*	@!-#&		
;fdflhs ;]jf	!*-$%	@!-)#	@$-(^	#@-)%	#&-!)	$#-!)		
cGo ;fwf/0f vr{	#)-^^	$)-%%	%#-$@	%&-(#	%!-)!	*(-%!	%*-*%	#)-&
hDdf ;fwf/0f vr{	!!^-@!	!#^-!@	!^#-$$	!((-&!	@@^-#$	#)&-(@	!(!-&!	!))-))

!= ;+ffljwt jhf{s cgdfg .
@= ahf{s cgdfg .

l:y/ dNodf ;fwf/0f vr{cflys jif{ @)#^.#& df ?= !!^=@! s/f8af6 a9L cflys jif{ @)$!.$@ df ?= !**=*! s/f8 k|g]cgdfg 5 . o;/L ofnhgf cjlwdf l:y/ dNodf ;fwf/0f vr{sf]j[4 b/ !)=@ k|ltzt k|tjif{/xg]cgdfg 5 . l:y/ dNodf ;fwf/0f vr{jflifs !) k|ltztn]a9L ofnhgf cjlwdf ?= & c/j && s/f8df ;Ldt /xg]cgdfg /x]sf]df oyfy{df hDdf ?= & c/j @* s/f8 dfq vr{xg]cgdfg 5 .

tflnsf g=+!=!#

;fwf/0f vr{

?= s/f8df

cflys jif{	k|rlnt dNodf	@)#^.#& sf]l:y/ dNodf
@)#^.#&	!!^=@!	!!^=@!
@)#&.#*	!#^=!@	!@)=)#
@)#*.#(	!^#=$$	!#)=%$
@)#(.$)	!((=&!	!#(=^^
@)$).$!	@@^.)#!	!$*=*)
@)$!.$@	#)&=))@	!**=*!
@)#&-$@ hDdf	!)#@=#)	&)&=*$

!= cgdfg . @ /fi6«a}s .

o; cjlwdf ljsf; vr{k|rlnt dNodf jflifs !(=) k|ltztn]/ l:y/ dNodf &=(k|ltztn] a[4 ePsf]b]lvG5 . sh ljsf; vr{k|rlnt dNodf ?= @@ c/j / @)#^.#& sf]dhodf ?= !% c/j %* s/f8 xg uPsf]5 . 5}f}+ofnhgf cjlwdf @)#^.#& sf]l:y/ dNodf ?= @! c/j &% s/f8 ljsf; vr{ ug{nlo /flvPsf]lyof] . o;/L nlosf]bfFrfdf ljsf; vr{l:y/ dNodf ?= ^ c/j !& s/f8 cyf{\@* k|ltztn]Gog ePsf]b]lvG5 .

tflnsf g=+!=!$

ljsf; vr{5}f}+ofnhgfsf]nlo / pknlJw

?= s/f8df

cflys jif{	5}f}+ofnhgfsf]nlo @)#^.#& sf]l:yn dNodf	pknlJw	
		k|rlnt dNodf	@)#^.#& sf] l:yn dNodf
@)#^.#&	@#)=*^	@#)=*^	@#)=*^
@)#&.#*	@*%=)!	@&#=!!	@$)=*$
@)#*.#(	#$%=^&	#&@=^(	@(&=^*
@)#(.$)	$!(=@#	$(*.@!	#$*=$)
@)$).$!	%)*=$^	%)%=((!	###=!!
@)$!.$@	^!^=^#	%%)=))@	##*=@%
@)#&-$@ hDdf	@!&%=))	@@))=))	!%%*=@*

!= ;+ffwt ahf{ cgdfg . @= cgdfg .

5}f}+ofnhgfdf sh nlIft ljsf; vr{dWo]#)=$ k|ltzt s[if, l;+fO{tyf jgdf, @%=* k|ltzt pBfu, vfgL tyf ljB't dfg !(=$ k|ltzt oftfoft tyf ;+f/df, @#=& k|ltzt ;fdflhs ;]jfdf /)=& k|ltzt ljljwdf ljlgofnhg ug{nlo /flvPsf]lyof] . ofnhgf cjlwsf]ljsf; vr{sf] ;/Hrgf x]bf{ ljljwdf jfx]s cGo sg}klg lfqdf nlIft ul/P cg';f/ ljlgofnhg ePsf]5g} . cflys lfq cg';f/ ePsf] vr{snfpBf s[if, l;+fO tyf jg / pBfu, vfgL tyf ljB't lfqx?df nlosf]qmdzM ^^=) / ^)=$ k|ltzt dfq vr{ePsf]/ oftfoft tyf ;+f/ / ;fdflhs ;]jf lfqx?df nlosf]qmdzM &!=! / *^=) k|ltzt vr{ePsf]b]lvG5 . pBfu, vfgL tyf ljB't lfqx?df nlo eGbf w/}sd vr{xgdf ljB't\ pklfqdf sd nufgL xg uPaf6 ePsf]b]lvG5 . ljB't pklfqdf s]xL 7'nf gofFrfofnhgfx? sfof{jog g} xg g;s]sf]/ lgdf{0ffIwg cfofnhgfx?sf]sfofgjog klult klg w/}g} ;'t /x]sf] sf/0fjf6 oL pk lfqx?df ofnhgfn]nlIft u/]sf]nufgL /sdeGbf w/}sd dfq nufgL xg ;s]sf]5 . l;+fO{pklfqtkm{ klg s]xL 7'nf l;+fO{cfofnhgfx?sf]sfof{jog /fd[];+ xg g;s]sfn] nloeGbf sd nufgL xg uof].

tflnsf g=+!=!%

ljsf; vr{cflys{ lfq cg';f/ nlo / pknlJw

?= s/f8df

	5}ff}+ofhgfsf] nlo		5}ff}+ofhgfsf]kqlt				k|tzt pknlJw l:y/ d"Nodf
			k|rlnt d"Nodf		@)#^.#& sf]l:y/ d"Nodf		
	/sd	k|z	/sd	k|z=	/sd	k|z=	
s[if, l;+rfO{tyf jg	^^)	#)=$	^!^=@)	@*=)	$#%=#%	@&=(	^^=^
pBfqu, vfgL tyf ljB't	%^)	@%=*	$&#=(%	@!=%	##&=(^	@!=&	^)=$
oftfoft tyf ;+rf/	$@#	!(=$	$!(=^*	!(=!	#))=()	!(=#	&!=!
;fdflhs ;]jf	%!^	@#=&	^##=!(	@*=*	$$#=^*	@*=%	*^=)
ljljw!	!^	)=&	%^=(*	@=^	$)=#(	@=^	@%@=$
h"Ddf	@!&%	!))=)	@@))=))	!))=)	!!%*=@*	!))=)	&!=^

!= k|zf;g ;'wf/, ofhgf, t'Yofl / ahf]6 zLif{ssf]cGo / ek|/L cfpg].

cflys{ lfq cg';f/ 5]7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ePsf]vr{sf]ljj/0f k|rlnt dNodf ;+Vg tflnsfdf k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!=!^

ljsf; vr{

-k|rlnt dNodf_

?= s/f8df

	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$! ;+flwt cgdfg	@)$!.$@ jhf cgdfg
s[if, l;+fO{tyf jg	%!=&#	^*=@(	!)&=#&	!$%=($	!$!=#)	@!(=(*
-s_ s[if	!%=#$	@%=&)	$^=*)	^^=*^	^#=!%	(*=(!
-v_ l;+fO{	@#=@&	@*=*@	#%=(^	$*=&$	%)=@@	*!=$@
-u_ eld;'wf/ tyf ;fem]f	!=!#	!=@@	!=^#	@=)^	!=(!	!=*^
-3_ gfkL	@=%&	#=)@	#=&&	$=%^	$=#^	$=@*
-ª_ jg tyf kgjf{	(=$@	*=(#	!$=%$	@@=*@	@)=^(	#@=@!
-r_ hnjfo'lj1fg	–	)=^)	)=^&	)=()	!=))	!=#)
pBf]u, vfgL tyf ljB't	^@=@!	&*=%(	^*=(!	(%=!!	!!!=#$	!%!=)#
-s_ pBf]u tyf vfgL	!!=@#	!@=#@	@^=^%	#&=#)	$(=)@	%@=@*
-v_ ljB't	$(=$#	^%=#@	#*=@@	$$=#@	%(=&)	(^=)%
-u_ jfl0fHo	–	)=$@	#=#%	!@=&)	!=%&	!=^!
-3_ >d	!=$^	)=!#	)=@!	)=@@	)=$)	)=$)
-ª_ ko{6g	–	)=$)	)=$*	)=%&	)=^%	)=^(
oftfoft tyf ;+f/	^&=#*	^#=@@	&(=#@	*&=^%	(!=$(	!)#=#^
-s_ oftfoft	^$=*@	^)=!#	&$=$)	*)=@@	*!=$*	(@=#!
-c_ ;8s^	-$#=)^_	-$&=@@_	-%$=##_	-^@=#(_	-^$=)%_	-^*=$%_
-cf_ kh	-@=(@_	-%=$(_	-%=^^_	-$=#^_	-%=)&_	-^=&$_
-0_ xjf0{	-!*=*$_	-&=$@_	-!$=$!_	-!#=$&_	-!@=#^_	-!&=!@_
-v_ ;Grf/	@=%^	#=)(	$=(@	&=$#	!)=)!	!!=)%
-c_ xhfs	-)=#@_	-)=#@_	-)=$*_	-)=$!_	-)=^%_	-)=^^_
-cf_ b/ ;Grf/	-@=@$_	-@=&&_	-$=$$_	-&=)@_	-(=#^_	-!)=#(_
;fdflhs ;]jf	$$=$#	%&=@^	!)%=(^	!%$=)@	!%)=(%	!*!=&)
-s_ lzlff	@$=*!	@*=%^	$!=@#	^)=$^	^%=&^	&$=#)

-v_ :jf:Yo	&=@@	(=&*	!%=@*	@!=^#	@!=((	##=@*
-u_ lkpg]kfgL	%=*%	&=#@	!)=&%	@$=!(	@@=(%	@#=(%
-3_ kGrfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf;	#=!(	(=))	@&=)#	##=%@	#(=)&	$@=!&
-ª_ cGo ;fdflhs ;]jfx?@	@=^$	@=^)	!!=^&	!$=@@	^=!*	&=))
ljljw	!=$(	#=)^	!=&#	@=*@	#=$^	@=$@
-s_ kZf;g ;'wf/	)=)%	)=)&	)=#)	)=*)	!=$&	!=#&
-v_ ofhgf	)=(^	)*)	)=^!	)=(^	!=@!	)=#%
-u_ tYofl	)=$*	@=!!	)=*@	!=)^	)=^#	)=#*
-3_ cGo@					)=!%	)=#@
cGo / ekl/ cfpg]	#=^@	@=^(	(=$)	!@=^&	&=$%	!$=%)
hDdf ljsf; vr{	@#)=*^	@&#=!!	#&@=^(	$(*=@!	%)%=((	^&@=((

!= cGo oftfoft -/fkj] /h cflb_ ;dt .

@= cfjf; tyf gu/ ljsf;, ;dfh sNof0f / ;'rgf tyf k|;f/ .

#= cGo cfly{s ;]fsf]æcGoÆ zLif{s .

5}f}+ofhgfdf k|rlnt dNodf ePsf]?= @@)) s/f8sf]ljsf; vr{df /fh:j jrtaf6 ?= $*^=%@ s/f8 -@@=! k|tzt_ ljb]z|L ;xfotfaf6 ?= !!@#=!) s/f8 -%!=! k|tzt_ / Gofo ljQaf6 ?= %()=#* s/f8 -@^=* k|tzt_ Joxf]/sf]bl|vG5 . ofhgf cjlwsf]bf];|]jif{bl|vg Gofo ljQsf]/sddf 7'hf]kl/df0fdf j[4 xfg yfn]sf]lyof]. klxnf]jif{Gofo ljQaf6 Joxf]/Psf]/sd ?= !@=(& s/f8sf]dfq ePsfdf bf];|]jif{?= (^=@# s/f8, t];|]jif{?= @)^=&* s/f8 / rf}yf]jif{?= !#(=$! s/f8 kuL jf+ff}+ jif{df ?= !#% s/f8 k'g]cgbdfg 5 . ljsf; vr{df j[4 eP cg'?k /fh:j jrt a9fpg g;lsPsf]h] Gofo ljQsf]/sddf j[4 xfg yfn]sf]xf]. l:y/ dNodf ;Gro ug{;lsPsf]/fh:j jrt 5}f}+ofhgfsf] nlosf]%*=! k|tzt dfq xfg cfp5 . cfGtl/s ;fwg kl/rfngdf Gofo ljQsf]cz+ l:y/ dNodf @&=% k|tzt lgwf{0f ul/Psfdf of];Ldfnf0{gf3L %#=@ k|tzt k'g]bl|vG5 . ;/sf/L ljQdf ePsf]o; kl/jt{gaf6 ;fwgfGt/ / dNo l:ylt ;Gthgdf /fVg]ofhgfsf]nlo xfl;n ug{emg s7Lg tNofO{lbof].

tflnsf g=+!=!&

5}f}+ofhgfsf]ljQLo nlo / pknlJw

?= s/f8df

	5}f}+ofhgfsf] nlo -@)#^.#& sf]l:y/ dNodf_	5}f}+ofhgfsf]pknlJw		pknlJw k|tzt -l:y/ dNodf_
		k|rlnt dNodf	@)#^.#& sf] l:yn dNodf	
ljsf; vr{	@!&%	@@))=))	!%%*=@*	&!=^
vr{Joxf]/;|]tx?				
cfGtl/s ;fwg	*$(	!)&^=()	&^%=*)	()=@
-s_/fh:j jrt	^!^	$*^=%@	#%&=!)	%*=!
-c_/fh:j!	-!#(#_	-!%!*=*@_	-!)*%=($_	-&*=)_
-cf_;fwf/0f vr{@	-&&&_	-!)#@=#)_	-&@&=*$_	-(#=&_
-v_Gofo ljQ	@##	%()=#*	$)&=&)	!&%=)
-c_cfGtl/s C0f-u|;	-!(*	-%*#=()	-$)#=&^	-@)#=(
-cf_cGo ;|]tx?#	-#%_	-^=$*_	-#=(%_	-!@=^_
ljb]z|L ;xfotf	!#@^	!!@#=!)	&(@=$*	%(=*
-s_ljb]z|L cgbfg	^&(	%%^=*@	#(*=)$	%*=^
-v_ljb]z|L C0f-u|;	^$&	%^^=@*	#($=$$	^!=)
ljsf; vr{df ljb]z|L ;xfotfsf]bdg -k|tzt_	^!=)	%!=!	%)=(	
cfGtl/s ;fwgdf Gofo ljQsf]cz+ -k|tzt_	@&=%	%$=*	%#=@	

!= 6sd/L cfDbfgL gufeL .
@= cfGtl/s / ljb]z|L C0fsf];|]ff / Jofh eQmfgL ;d]t ;dfj]z u/L .
#= 6sd/L cfDbfgL, gub df}bft / a}s cfe/8fkM6sf]pkef]u .

5}f}+ofhgfsf]cjlwdf ljb]z|L ;xfotf k|rlnt dNodf jflif{s @) k|tztsf]b/n]a9fg ;Sof]. l:y/ dNodf u0fgf ubf{o; cjlwdf ljb]z|L ;xfotfsf]/sddf jflif{s (=) k|tztn]dfq j[4 xfg ;s}sf] bl|vG5 . hjls 5}f}+ofhgfdf l:y/ dNodf jflif{s @#=@ k|tztn]a9fpg]nlo /x]sf]lyof]. sh ljsf; vr{df ^! k|tzt ljb]z|L ;xfotf -u|;_ jf6 %)=(k|tzt dfq Joxf]/psf]5 . ljb]z|L ;xfotfsf]pkof]u a9fpg g;lsgfsf]sf/0fdf ljb]z|L ;xfotf k|Kt xfg sg;Sgfn]ePsf]xf]g . ljb]z|L ;xfotfaf6 ;Grflnt cfofhgfx?sf]sfof{jog k|efjsf/L ?kn]l56f]5l/6f]9uaf6 ug{g;Sgfn]k|Kt ePsf]ljb]z|L ;xfotf klg pkof]u xfg g;s}sf]sf/0fn]xfg uPsf]xf]. o;/L o; ;dlIff cjlwdf Pstkm{vr{wfGg a9bf]?kdf Gofo ljQsf];xf/f lng'kg{/ csf{tkm{k|Kt ePsf]ljb]z|L ;xfotf klg /fd/L vr{ug{g;Sg' h:tf]cgf}f]l:ylt b]vf k/]sf]5 .

?= s/f8df

cflys jif{	kl/lnt dNodf			@)#^.#& sf]l:y/ dNodf		
	cgbfg	C0f	hDdf	cgbfg	C0f	hDdf
@)#^.#&	*)=%^	%#=$$	!#$=)%	*)=%^	%#=$(	!#$=)%
@)#&.#*	*^=*(	^(=##	!%^=@@	^&=^@	^!=!$	!#&=&^
@)#*.#(	((=##	&@=(	!&@=#@	&(=#$	%*=#)	!#&=^$
@)#(.$)	!)(=)!	(*=%&	@)&=%*	&^=@#	^*=(@	!$%=!^
@)$).$!!	!!$=%(	!#&=#(	@%!=(*	&%=$$	()=$%	!^%=*(
@)$!.$@@	!$&=))	!**=))	##%=))	()=$!	!!%=^@	@)^=)#
kfF jif{sf]hDdf - @)#&=$@	%%^=*@	%^^=@*	!!@#=!)	#(*=)$	#($=$$	&(@=$&

* ;=lwt ah]6 cgbfg
@ cgbfg .

u= dfgbs / shf{l:ylt

dNo j[4 b/nfO{;Ldt kl/lwleq /fVg]/ b]zsf]zflwgfGt/ l:yltnfO{;Gtlnt cj:yfdf /fVg] x]th]dbf kbfosf]j[4 b/nfO{cHst dNodf jflifs ;/b/ !@ k|ltztdf ;Ldt ug{]nlo 5}f+ofhgfdf lgwf{0f ePsf]lyof]. o; p2]Zo xfl;n ug{]qmddf g]kfn /fi6«a}s;=+ pknJw shf{lgoGq0fsf ;fwgx?nfO{kbfudf Nofpg'sf];fy};/sf/L Go"g ljQnfO{klg ;Ldt kl/lwleq /fVg'kg{]clgjfo{ftkm{ 5}f+ofhgfn]hf8 lbPsf]lyof].

ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf] bf];|]/ rf}yf]jif{df dbf kbfosf]lj:tf/ nlIft b/s}xf/fxf/Ldf /x]sf] b]lvG5 . oL jif{?df dbf kbfo qmdzM !#=# k|ltzt -?= #&=&$ s/f8_, !@=^ k|ltzt -?= $)=#& s/f8_ / !#=$ k|ltzt -?= %*=@^ s/f8_ n]j[4 xg uPsf]lyof]. t/ ofhgf cjlwsf]t];|]jif{dbf kbfodf @)=$ k|lzt -?= &#=&$ s/f8_ n]7hf]kl/df0fdf j[4 xg uof]. ofhgf cjlwsf]clgtd jif{@)$!.$@ df dbf kbfodf !@=$ k|ltzt -?= ^@=@^ s/f8_ n]j[4 xg]cgbfg ul/Psf]5 . o; ks]sf/ ofhgf cjlwdf dbf kbfosf]jflifs j[4 b/ nlIft ;Ldfnf0{gf3L !$=$ k|ltzt xg hfg]b]lvG5 .

5}f+ofhgf cjlwdf dbf kbfo nlIft b/eGbf a9L a9gbdf >L % sf];/sf/sf]ljubf]ah]6 l:yltsf]kbdv xft /x]sf]b]lvG5 . ofhgf cjlwsf]bf];|]jif{b]lv g}>L % sf];/sf/n]jfbsE lfqaf6 7hf] kl/df0fdf shf{lng z? u/]sf]lyof]. pQm jif{>L % sf];/sf/nfO{uPsf]a}s shfdf ^# k|ltztn]a[4 xg uof]. t];|]jif{t emg yk (* k|ltztn]shfdf j[4 xg uof]. t/ ofhgfsf]rf}yf]jif{df eg]@# k|ltztn]dfq j[4 eof]/ kfF}+jif{df cem 36L !* k|ltztn]dfq a[4 xg]cgbfg 5 . o;/L kfF jifs]sf] ;/sf/nfO{uPsf]shfdf ;/b/ jflifs #^ k|ltztsf]b/n]j[4 ePsf]5 . ;dLIffdf cjlwsf]% jif{df ;/sf/L ;=+yfgx?nfO{uPsf]shfdf jflifs &=! k|ltztn]dfq j[4 xg}uPsf]b]lvG5 . ofhgf cjlwsf] klxnf]/ t];|]jif{;=+yfgx?nfO{lgs}wf/}shf{uPtf klg bf];|]/ rf}yf]jif{shf{36g uof]/ kfF}+jif{df klg 36g]cgbfg 5 . lghL lfqnfO{uPsf]shfdf klxnf]jif{#) k|ltztn]a[4 ePsf]lyof]. t/ bf];|]/ t];|]sf/0faf6 pTkGg vfBfGg ;d:of ;dfwfg ug{]qmddf ;xofu k¥ofpg]x]th]vfBfGgsf lwtfdf nufgL ug{lgoGq0f ul/Psf]xgfn]oL jif{?df lghL lfqsf]shfdf vf; j[4 xg ;s]g . t/ ofhgfsf] rf}yf]jif{sf]z?b]lv vfBfGg df nufgL ug{ks'jf ul/Psf]lgsf;L kj4{gsf]nflu ljzf]lf sfo{qmd nfu" ul/Psf] /fli6« pTkfbgdf j[4 eO{cy{GqdfultzLntf cfPsf]cflb sf/0fx?n]@)$).$! df lghL lfqnfO{uPsf]shfdf !* k|ltztn]j[4 xg uof]. ofhgfsf]kfF}+jif{@)$!.$@ df klg lghL lfqnfO{ hfg]a}s shfdf !* k|ltztn]j[4 xg hfg]b]lvG5 . ofhgf cjlwdf a}sx?af6 kbfg ul/Psf]yk ?= ^(& s/f8sf]shfdf >L % sf];/sf/nfO{^& k|ltzt -?= $^& s/f8_, ;/sf/L ;=+yfgx?nfO{& k|ltzt -?= $^ s/f8_ / lghL lfqnfO{@^ k|ltzt -?= !*$ s/f8_ uPsf]b]lvG5 . >L % sf];/sf/nfO{uPsf] shfdf lgs}wf/}j[4 xg uPsf]n]o; % jif{leq cfGtl/s shfsf];=+rgfdf pNn]vgLo kl/jt{g xg uPsf]5 . @)#& cfiff9df sh cfGtl/s shfdf >L %sf];/sf/sf]cz= @(k|ltzt dfq /x]sfdf o; cz=df qmldz?kn]j[4 xb}uO{@)$@ cfiff9df %# k|ltzt k"g]cgbfg 5 . ;/sf/L ;=+yfgx?sf]lx:;f

;dlt ;dfjlz ubf{@)$@ cfiff0 d;fGtdf sh cfGtl/s shf{df ;Dkof{;/sf/L lfqsf]cz+ ^& k|ltzt k'g]bjvG5 .

tflnsf g=!=!(
dbf kbfodf ke"fj kfg{]sf/sx?
k|rlnt dNodf

?= s/f8df

	@)#& cfiff9	kl/jtGq					@)$@ cfiff9	@)#&–$@ kl/jtGq
		@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!	@)$!.$@%		
!= jb]lzs ;DklQ -vb_	@@#=!(	!*=@^	%)=!%!	–^&=%)@	!@=^$#	!%=%($	@&#=)$	#=*^
@= sh cfGtl/s shf{	$#)=%*	*%=%^	**=!&	@$$=&*	!##=#^	!$%=$^	!!@&=(!	^(&=##
-s_ >L % sf] ;/sf/ -vb_	!@%=*#	$)=$	&(=**	@)@=*!	(#=(!	()=@&	%(#=!$	$^&=#!
;/sf/nfO{ shf{	!$@=!#	–*=&)	&@=&@	@)@=*!	(#=(!	()=@&	%(#=!$	$%!=)!
;/sf/L lgIfk -jL4_	!^=#)	(=!$	&=!^					!^=#)
-v_ ;/sf/L ;=yfgx?_	!!#=!)	@^=(^	–%=&@	#%=**	–*=)$	–@=^(	!%(=$(	$^=#(
ljQLo	$@=($	@=$*	$=($	^=!&	!)=#!			
ux}HljQLo	&)=!^	@$=$*	–!)=@^	@(=&!	–!*=#%			
-u_ lghL lfqsf_	!(!=^%	%*=!^	!$=)!	^=)(	$&=$(	%&=**	#&%=@*	!*#=^#
#= cfjlws lgIfk --jL4_	@$%=$(	–^$=%)	–&$=^^	–!)@=&)	–^%=)@	–!))=))	–^$*=(^	–$)^=**
$= cjuL{s[t bfloTj, vb --jL4	!@%=@$	–!=%*	–@#=@(!	–)=*$#	@=%^#	!=@!$	!(^=%*	–@!=($
%= dbf kbfo	@*#=)$	#&=&$	$)=#&	&#=&$	%*=@^	^@=@^	%%%=$!	@&@=#&
dbf	!&(=(#	@^=^$	#&=!)	#!=%#	%@=!$			
rNtL lgIfk !cflZjg #, @)#* sf]cjdNog gfkmf ?= !*=!$ s/f8 ;dfofhg u/L .@ kfjf @,@)#(sf]cjdNog gfdf ?= !*=() s/f8 ;dfofhg u/L .# ljlgdo b/ kl/jtGq gfkmf ?= %=$* s/f8 ;dfofhg u/L .$ ljlgdo b/ kl/jtGq gfkmf ?= #=$& s/f8 ;dfofhg u/L .% cgdfg .	!=cflZjg	^=!@	^=!@		

sh cfGtl/s shf{df ;/sf/L / lghL lfqsf]cz+

k|ltztdf

cfiff9	>L % sf] ;/sf/	;/sf/L ;=yfgx?	;Dkof{ ;/sf/L lfqsf]	lghL lfqsf]
@)#&	@(=@	@^=#	%%=%	$$=%
@)#*	@$=%	@&=!	%!=^	$*=$
@)#(	#$=!	@@=@	%^=#	$#=&
@)$)	$*=@	@)=)	^*=@	#!=*
@)$!	%!=@	!^=%	^&=&	#@=#
@)$@!	%@=^	!$=!	^^=&	##=#

!cgdfg .

@)#& cfiff9df vb jb]lzs ;DklQ ?= @@#=!(s/f8 ePsf]df ofhgf cjlwdf ?= $(=*% s/f8n] a9\g hfg] cgdfg ePtfklg pQm a[4 dWo] ?= $%=((s/f8 cjdNog tyf ljlgdo b/ kl/jtGqsf] sf/0faf6 pTkGg gfkmfn] ePsf]n] oyfy{df ?= #=*^ s/f8n] dfq a9\sf]5 . klxnf] jif{* k|ltzt -?= !*=@^ s/f8_ n]a[4 ePsf]lyof]. bf];f] jif{@! k|ltzt -?= %)=!% s/f8_ n]a[4 xg uof]. t/ t];f] jif{ zfvgfGt/ l:ylt ljuG uPsfn] vb ajb]lzs ;DklQdf @@ k|ltzt -?= ^&=%) s/f8_ n]x[;

xfg uof]. rfyf]jif{df klg % k|ltzt -?= !@=^$ s/f8_ n]xf; xfg uPsf]5 . of]hgfsf]kfF?+jif{df eg] ! k|ltzt -?= !%=%(s/f8_ n]j[4 xfg]cgdfg 5 . ;dli6?kdf 5}7f+of]hgf cj|wdf dbf| kbfo lj:tf/ ug{df v'b j9]zs ;DklQsf]eldsf gu0o /x]sf]b]lvG5 .

cfj|ws lgIf]kdf e}/x]sf]nuftf/ j[4 ;dLIff cj|wdf dbf| kbfo ;s'rg u/fpgdf kd|v sf/s /x]sf]5 . cfj|ws lgIf]kdf klxnf]jif{@^ k|ltzt -?= ^$=%) s/f8_ bf];f]jif{@$ k|ltzt -?= &$=^^ s/f8_ t];f]jif{@& k|ltzt -?= !)@=&) s/f8_ tyf rfyf]jif{!# k|ltzt -?= ^%=)@ s/f8_ n]j[4 ePsf]lyof]. kfF?+jif{df !* k|ltzt -?= !))=) s/f8_ n]j[4 xfg]b]lvG5 . o;/L kfF jif{sf]cj|wdf cfj|ws lgIf]k jflif{s ;/b/ @!=^ k|ltztsf b/n]a[4 eO{cfGtl/s shf{sf]lj:tf/af6 l;hgf xfg uPsf] yk dbf| kbfosf]%* k|ltzt ;s'rg ug{df ;xfos ePsf]5 .

dbf| kbfodf ;s'rgsf/L kefj kfg]csf{sf/0f kh'L tyf cjlus{t bfloTj -v'b_ of]hgf cj|wdf ?= @!=($ s/f8 cyf{\jflif{s ;/b/ #=# k|ltztn]a9\g hfg]b]lvG5 .

jfl0fHo a}sx?sf] shf{sf/jf/sf]dWo] ljz]iftfdf ;dLIff cj|wsf]bf];f]/ t];f]jif{df shf{ kljfxnfO{lghL lfq]af6 ;/sf/L lfq] tkm{lgb]zt ug]/x]sf]b]lvG5 . j9\bf];/sf/L jh]6 3f6fnfO{;fwg h6fpg oL jif{?df lghL lfq]tkm{sf]shf{lj:tf/df lgoGq0f ul/of].

cfly{s jif{@)#&.#* df a}sx?n]yk ?= &%=** s/f8 -@#=(k|ltzt_ n]shf{lj:tf/ u/]sf lyP, h;dWo]&% k|ltzt cyf{t ?= %^=*& s/f8 shf{lghL lfq]nfO{pknJw u/fOPsf]lyof]. @)#*.#(df yk shf{lj:tf/ ?= @(=%# s/f8 -&=% k|ltzt_ dfq xfg ;Sof]h;dWo]$& k|ltzt cyf{t ?= !$ s/f8sf]yk shf{dfq lghL lfq]tkm{kljflxt ul/of]. @)#(.$) df eg]yk ?= (@=(! s/f8 -@@ k|ltzt_ n]7'nf]kl/df0fdf shf{lj:tf/ eof] t/ o;dwo]sJn ?= %=*% s/f8 cyf{t ^=# k|ltzt dfq lghL lfq]df shf{kljflxt eof]. ;/sf/L lfq]sf]a9\bf]shf{sf]dfu kl't{ug{/ ljujfbf]zf]wgGt/ l:yltnfO{ ;DxfNg shf{lgoGq0fsf ljleGg xbdx? lnOPsf]sf/0fn]vf;u/L @)#(.$) df lghL lfq]tkm{kljflxt xfg] shf{lgs};s'lrt xfg uof]. t/ @)$).$! b]lvg shf{lgoGq0f s]xL v'shf]ul/Paf6 lghL lfq]sf] shf{sf]dfu kl't{ug{df a}sx? km]/ ;lqmo xfg yfn]sf]b]lvG5 . pQm jif{yk ?= &!=*! s/f8 -!@ k|ltzt_ n]a}s shf{lj:tf/ ePsf]df ?= $$=$$ s/f8 cyf{t ^@ k|ltzt lghL lfq]df shf{kljflxt eof] . of]hgf cj|wsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df yk ?= (@=&$ s/f8 -!^ k|ltzt_ n]a}s shf{df j[4 xfg] cgdfg 5 / o;dWo]?= ^$=&$ s/f8 cyf{t &) k|ltzt shf{lghL lfq]df hfg]b]lvG5 . o; cj|wdf jfl0fHo a}sx?sf]shf{sf];/rgfdf pNn]vgLo ?kn]kl/jt{g ePsf]5 . @)#& cfiff9df sh shf{/ nufgLdf lghL lfq]sf]cz= %(k|ltzt /x]sf]df @)#* cfiff9 ;Dddf ^@ k|ltzt ku]sf]lyof]. To;kl5 lghL lfq]sf]cz= 36\b}uO{@)#(cfiff9df ^! k|ltzt / @)$) df %! k|ltztdf em{uof]. @)$).$! b]lvg o; cgkftdf s]xL ;'wf/ eO{@)$! cfiff9df %# k|ltzt k'g uPsf]5 / cfiff9 @)$@ ;Dddf %^ k|ltzt k'g]cgdfg 5 .

;dLIff cj|wdf jfl0fHo a}sx?sf]lgIf]k ;s'ngdf 7'nf]a[4 xfg uPsf]5 . of]hgfsf]klxnf] jif{df yk ?= *!=#% s/f8 -@$ k|ltzt_ n]j[4 ePsf]lyof]. To;kl5 bf];f]t];f]/ rfyf]jif{df qmdz{ yk ?= &^=#* s/f8 -!* k|ltyzt, ?= !#&=(% s/f8 -@* k|ltzt_ / ?= &*=)% s/f8 -!@ k|ltzt_ n]j[4 ePsf]5 . of]hgfsf]kfF?+jif{df yk ?= !#$=%$ s/f8 cyf{t !(k|ltztn]j[4 xfg]b]lvG5 . o;/L kfF jif{sf]cj|wdf jfl0fHo a}sx?sf]lgIf]k jflif{s @)=$ k|ltztsf b/n]a[4 xF}@)$@ cfiff9df ?= *$!=@$ s/f8 k'g]b]lvG5 . o; kfF jif{df jfl0fHo a}sx?n]hDdf yk ?= %)*=@& s/f8sf]lgIf]k ;s'ng u/]sf dWo]art / d2tL lgIf]ksf]cz= &# k|ltzt cyf{t ?= #^(=^# s/f8 xfg]cfpF5 . o; cj|wdf art lgIf]k jflif{s @# k|ltztn]/ d2tL lgIf]k jflif{s @) k|ltztn]j[4 xF}uPsf]b]lvG5 . art / d2tL lgIf]kdf To;/L tLj?kn]a[4 eO/xgdf cfsif{s Jofhb/ / a}sx zfvfx?sf]lj:tf/sf]kd|v eldsf /x]sf]5 . @)#@ a}zfvdf Jofhb/df ul/Psf];'wf/ kl5 a}s

tflnsf g=+!=!)

jfl0fHo a}sx?sf];fwgsf];fl/t / pkofl/u

?= s/f8df

	@)#& cfiff9	kl/jt{g					@)$@ cfiff9
		@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!	@)$!.$@	
sh' lgIfk	##@=(&	*!=#%	&^=#*	!#&=(%	&*=)%	!#$=%$	*$!=@$
rNtL	*%=#%	!^=^!	!=$!	#$=%#	!@=*!	#$=@(	!*%=))
j r t	%&=!@	!$=%%	!^=)&	!(=!#	@^=%@	@^=@!	!%(=^)
d2lt	!*!=$(	$!=#$	%^=!$	^@=*!	$(=#$	%&=$!	$$*=^$
dflhg	(=)!	*=*%	@=&%	@!=$*	–!)=&@	!^=^#	$*=))
gkfn /fi6« a}saf6 ;fk§L	@^=$$	#)=#&	–##=)#	^=#*	&=*!	–%=@!	!)=)_)
ljbzL bfloTj	)=)%	)=*!	#=$%	–!=!)	–#=@!		
cGo bfloTj	(#=!!	$@=!^	–@!=!^	!&=(^	)=!$	%=%&	!#&=&*
;fwg pkofl/u	$%@=%&	!$$=^(	@%=^$	!$*=$#	*@=&(	!#$=()	(*(=)@
gub tyf a}s dfkbft	&&=@#	%*=@@	–^=)%	!&=)&	#!=!^	@*=*#	@)^=$^
gub	!)=($	#=**	#=@^	#=)$	^=(&	#=(!	#@=))
/fi6«a}sdf /x]sf]dfkbft	!%=!&	#!=&^	–@)=$*	!#=)%	–$=$)	$=()	%)=))
ljbzL dbf	$=(&	#=#*	)=$(	@=)!	–)=^!	!=&%	!@=))
ljbzdf /x]sf] dfkbft	#^=!%	!(=@)	!)=^*	–!=)#	@(=!(	!*=@&	!!@=$^
shf{tyf nufgL	#!^=(@	&%=**	@(=%#	(@=(!	^!=*!	!))=#)	^&&=#%
>L % sf];/sf/	#&=!@	–$=^$	#!=&)	%!=(@	#@=!(	$@=&@	!(!=)!
;/sf/L ;+yfgx?	&%=*(	@$=#)	–!)=*#	#!=(%	–!^=&&	–)=%)	!)$=)$
ljQLo	-^=@#_	–)=!*_	–)=!&_	-@=@$_	-!=%*_	–!=!^_	-*=%$_
ux|ljQLo	-^(=^^_	-@$=$*_	–!)=^^_	-@(=&!_	–!*=#%_	-)=^^_	-(%=%)_
lghL lfdg	!*^=&^	%^=*&	!$=))	%=*%	$$=$$	%$=**	#^@=*)
ljbzL ljn	!&=!%	–)=(%	–%=)$	#=!(	!=(%	#=@)	!(=%)
cGo ;Dktl	%*=$@	!)=%(	@=!^	#*=$%	–!)=!*	%=&&	!)%=@!

! cgdflgt . ;fl/t /fi6«a}s

x?sf]lgIfksf]jgf8df cfdh' kl/jt{g xg uPsf]5 . @)#@ cfiff9df jfl0fHo a}sx?sf]sh' lgIfkdf jrt / d2tL lgIfksf]cz+ %(k|tzt dfq /x]sf]lyof], % jif{kl5 cfiff9 @)#& df o;sf]cz+ &@ k|tzt k'g uof]. @)$@ cfiff9df jrt / d2tL lgIfksf]/sd ?= ^)*=@$ s/f8 kuL sh' lgIfkdf o;sf]cz+ &@ k|tzt sfod xg]cgdfg 5 . jrt lgIfksf]tLj|j[4 b/ sfod}/x]tfklg @)$).$! bl/vg d2tL lgIfksf]j[4b/ PSsf;L 36g uPsf]5 . o;f]xgdf pQm jif{>L % sf];/sf/af6 !# k|tzt Jofh kf0g]/fli6«o jrt kq lgisfzg u/]sf]/ s]xL lghL sDkgLx?n]klg z}/x? lgisfzg u/]sf]h]ux\|ljQLo ;+yfgx?sf]jrt / lghL ifqsf]s]xL jrt oL C[fkqx?df kljflxt xg uPaf6 ePsf] bl/vg5 . ofhgf cjlwdf kof{t lgIfk ;+sng xg ;s]sf]h]jfl0fHo j}sx?sf]gkfn /fi6«a}s dfly cf>o sd xg uof].

kfylds tf lfqtk'm{ shf{kljflxt ug]{p2]{on];+flnt shf{sfo{qmdnf0{efljs]ns 0nfsfsf] cfwf/df ;3if?kn]ljsl;t ub}{nhfg @)#* sflt{s ! ut]bl/vg ;3g a}sut sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/Psf] 5 . o; sfo{qmd cGtu{t a}sx?af6 kbfg ul/g]shf{df kl/ofhgfsf];DefJotf / ;kl/lf0f klfx?df a9L hf8 lbOPsf]5 / sg}klg lwtf]gxg]JolQmnf0{;dl ;fdlxs hdfgLdf shf{kbfg ug]{gLlt ckgf0Psf]

5 . ;fy}kf{yldstf lfqjtk{m{kljflxt xg]sh' shf{sf]^) k|ltzt ;fgf kl/jf/x?nfO{kbfg ugkg]{gLlt lnOPsf]5 . 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]z?sf]jif{df jfl0fHo a}+sx?n]cfkmgf] sh' lgIfk bfloTjsf]sDtLdf & k|ltzt /sd kf{yldstf lfqjdf nufgL ug{kg]{Joj:yf ul/Psf]lyof]. @)#(.$) df jo; nufgL cgkftdf j[4 u/L !) k|ltzt k¥ofOof]. / @)$).$! ;Dd oxL g}cgkft nfu"ul/of]. t/ jfl0fHo j+sx?n]of]nlo xfl;n ug{g;s]sf]xbf @)$!.$@ df nufgL cgkftnfO{36fO{* k|ltzt ul/of]. kf{yldstf lfqj shf{sfo{qmdnfO{;dGjofTds ?kn];Grfng ug{;DjlGwt ;a}lfqjsf]k|tlglwTj xg] u/L ækf{yldstf lfqj ;dGjo ;ldlt u7gÆ ul/Psf]5 . ;3g a}+sb+ sfo{qmd xfn !## zfvfx? dfkm{ ;+rfng ul/Psf]5 . ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df jfl0fHo a}+sx? af6 hDdf yk ?= !@=^@ s/f8 shf{ kf{yldstf lfqjnfO{kbfg ul/of]. o;dwo]s[if s[if lfqjnfO{?= %=*! s/f8 / 3/h' pBfjunfO{?= *=#) s/f8 pknJw u/fOof]. ;]jf lfqjnfO{eg]?= !=$(s/f8n]shf{36g uof]. @)$!.$@ df kf{yldstf lfqjdf yk ?= @%=#* s/f8 shf{kbfg ug{nlo /flvPsf]5 .

3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfjux?nfO{a}+sx? dfkm{ ljQLo ;xfotf pknjw u/fpg sf7df8f}pkTosfsf] # lhNnf / u08sL cGrnsf]^ lhNnf u/L hDdf (lhNnfx?df @)#(.$) bljvg Pp6f ljz]if kl/ofhgf ;+rfng ul/Psf]5 . o; kl/ofhgf cGtu{ lwtfnfO{eGbf kl/ofhgfsf] ;DefJotf / pBdLsf] nugzLntfnfO{a9L dxTj lbO{shf{pknJw u/fpg]gLlt lnOPsf]5 . @)$).$! ;Dddf o; kl/ofhgf cGtu{ ?= $=^$ s/f8sf]shf{ljt/0f ul/of]h;af6 !,$!# j6f ;fgf pBfjux? :yfkgf eO{!#,^&* hgfnfO{/fhuf/ pknJw xg;s]sf]5 . @)$!.$@ df ;fgf pBfjux?sf]ljsf;sf]nflu a}+sx?af6 yk ?= &=%) s/f8sf]shf{ljt/0f ul/g]cgdfg 5 .

@)#& cfiff9 d;fGtdf jfl0fHo a}+sx?sf]zfvf ;+vof @$! kU]sf]lyof] / Pp6f zfvfn]^) xhf/ hgtfnfO{;]jf k¥ofPsf]lyof]. 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{df yk !!% j6f gofFzfvfx? vfhnP . ;fy}s[if ljsf; a}+snfO{sf7df8f}df Pp6f cnUu}zfvf vfhL a}+sË sf/f]jf/ z? ug{lbOPsf]5 / gkfnL / ljbzL ;+oQm nufgLdf gkfn c/j a}+s gfd u/]sf]Pp6f gofFa}+s sf7df8f}df vfhnPsf]5 . o;/L 5}7f}ofhgfsf]rfyf]jif{sf]cGt;Dddf jfl0fHo a}+sË sf/f]jf/ ug{zfvfx?sf]hDdf ;+vof #%! kU]sf]5 . @)$).$! df s[if ljsf; a}+ssf @# sfof{nox?nfO{;fwf/0f a}+sË sf/f]jf/ ug{:jLs[t kbfg ul/g]sf];fy}jfl0fHo a}+sx?n]klg yk #) j6f gofFzfvfx? vfhg]cgdfg ePsfh]@)$@ cfiff9 ;Dddf a}+sË sf/f]jf/ ug{zfvfx?sf]hDdf ;+vof $!! kUL a}+zfvf / hg;+vofsf]cgkft k|ltzfvf $! xhf/ hg;+vof kU]sf]5 .

jfl0fHo a}+sx?sf]shf{kljfx / agfpdf lgoGq0f ug{gkfn /fi6«a}+sn];dLIff cjlwdf ljleGg dfkb08 sbdx? rfNof]. @)#*.#(df a}+sx?n]/fVgkg{t/ntf ;DjlGw gLltdf kl/jt{g u/L sh' lgIfksf] $ k|ltzt cfkmg}9'S6Ldf gubsf]?kdf /fVgkg{]% k|ltzt /fi6«a}+sdf l8kfh6sf]?kdf /fVgkg{]/ ;fy} cGo t/n ;DklQx? ;dfj u/L hDdf hDdL t/n ;DklQx? sh' lgIfksf]@% k|ltzt xgkg{ul/of]. @)#(;fn cfiff9 ! ut]bljvg nfu"xg]u/L jrt / d2tL lgIfksf]Jofhb/)=% k|ltzt ljGbh] a9fpgsf];fy}shf{df lnOg]Jofhb/ klg ;/b/ ! k|ltztn]a9fOof]. @)#(.$) df k|tsh' df}dsf] sf/0faf6 pTkGg vfBfGg ;d:ofsf];dfwfg ug{qmddf ;xofu ug{vfBfGgsf]lwtfdf shf{lbgdf jGbh nufOof]. pQm jif{sf]cGTolt/ ljubf]uO/x]sf]zfvgfGt/ l:yltnfO{sfjdf Nofpg ef/t jfx]s cGo dh'sx?af6 ljnflztf / cw{ljnflztfsf j:tx? k}7f/L ug{k|ttkq vfhbf zt k|ltzt dflhg gubd} lng]Joj:yf ul/of]/ @)$) cfiff9 #) ut]bljvg o:tf]j:tx?sf]k}7f/Lsf]nflu k|ttkq vfhgdf g} klg k0f{jGbh nufOof]. t/ @)$).$! bljvg shf{lgoGq0fnfO{s]xL v'shf]ug{sf];fy}lgsf;L kj4gdf ;xofu k¥ofpg k'{lgsf;L shf{kbfg ug{]/ lgsf;L shf{df ;xlnot Jofhb/ sfod ug{]h:tf sbdx? rflnof].

ljQLo ;+yfx?sf]shf{sf/f]jf/ tkm{5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf gkfn cfBfjus ljsf; skfl/zgaf6 z]o/ nufgL ;dfj u/L %)=@& s/f8 / s[if ljsf; a}+af6 ?= !&$=$! s/f8 pBfju / s[if lfqjx?nfO{ shf{-u|;_ pknJw u/fpg]nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]lyof]. gkfn cfBfjus ljsf; lgudn]ofhgf cjlwsf] klxnf]jif{@)#&.#* df jflifs shf{ljt/0f kl/0ffddf && k|ltztn]j[4 u/L ?= $=^! s/f8 k¥ofPsf] lyof]. t/ bf];f]jif{@$ k|ltztn]36g uO{? #=%! s/f8df em¥of]. t];f]jif{eg]!)% k|ltztn]j[4 eO{ ?= &=@) s/f8 k0g uPsf]lyof]. rfyf]jif{km/L @(k|ltztn]x[; eO{?= %=!! s/f8df em¥of]. 5}7f}+ ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df skfl/zgn]?= @*=$# s/f8sf]shf{ljt/0f u/L nlosf]%& k|ltzt dfq kUlt ug{;Sg]bljvG4 . s[if ljsf; a}+ssf]jflifs C0f ljt/0f @)#&.#* df (k|ltztn]36L ?=

!#=$! s/f8df e/sf]lyof]. t/ of]hgfsf]bf];|f] t];|f]tyf rfyf]jif{df ljt/0f kl/0ffddf q]lds ?kn] j[4 e0{qmdz? ?= @%=^$ s/f8, ?= #$=%* s/f8 tyf ?= $%=#@ s/f8 k|g uof]. of]hgfsf]kfF;+jif{df ?= %%=!@ s/f8 k|g]b]lvg5 . o;/L kfF; jif{sf]cjlwdf s[if ljsf; a}+sn]?= !&$=)* s/f8 shf{ ljt/0f u/L zt k|tztn lo xfl;n ug{]b]lvg5 .

s[if ljsf; a}+saf6 ;+rflnt ;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfof]hgfx?sf] ;|ofdf e0/x]sf] lj:tf/ pT;fxkb b]lvPsf]5 . @)#^.#& df ;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfof]hgfx?sf]hDdf ;|of @(dfq lyof]. @)$).$! ;Dddf o; ;|ofdf j[4 e0{!@! j6f ;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfof]hgfx? ;+rfngdf /x]. oL cfof]hgfx?df @(,@(# ;fgf ls;fg ;b:ox? / #,)!# ;dxx? ;+u|g lyP . @)$!.$@ df yk #(cfof]hgfx? ;+rfng u/L cfof]hgfx?sf]hDdf ;|of !^) j6f k|ofpg]nlo /flvPsf]5 . s[if ljsf; a}+sn]o; cfof]hgf c;tu{t of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df yk ?= %=&% s/f8sf]shf{ljt/0f u/L % jif{df hDdf ?= !)=*@ s/f8sf]shf{ljt/0f xg]cgDdfg 5 .

of]hgf cjlwdf ;fem| ;+yfx?sf]lj:tf/df vf; k|ult ePsf]b]lvPg . gofF;+yfx? vfl]gdf e;bf :yflkt ;+yfx?nf0{ PsLs[t tyf ;b]lo ug{]tk|m{kof;x? s]bl|t /x0f]. @)#^.#& df ;fem| ;+yfx?sf];|of &!! /;x]sf]lyof]. of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df yk %^ j6f ;fem| ;+yfx? :yfkgf eP . t/ df]nbf ;+yfx?sf]k|gu{7g ul/Psf]n]@)$).$! ;Dddf ;+yfx?sf]sN ;|ofdf vb j[4 ePg . @)#^.#& df oL ;+yfx?sf] ;b:o ;|of !!=($ nfv /x]sf]df ;b:o ;|of !& k|ltztn] j[4 e0{ @)$).$! df !#=(# nfv k|g uPsf]5 . ;fem| ;+yfx?n]cfk\gf];b:ox?nf0{pknJw u/fPsf]shf{ @)#& cfiff9df ?= !@=!% s/f8 /x]sf]df jflif{s !#=$ k|ltztn]j[4 e0{@)$! cfiff9df ?= @)=!@ s/f8 ku]sf]5 . @)$!.$@ df yk !# j6f ;fem| ;+yfx? vf]ng]cgDdfg 5 .

tflnsf g=+!=@#

ljQLo ;+yfgx?sf]shf{-C0f / nufgL ljt/0f_[1]

?= s/f8df

	gk|fn cf}Bf]us ljsf; skf{]zg	s[if ljsf; a}+
cfwf/ jif{@)#^.#&	@=^)	!$=&(
5}7f+ofhgfsf]nlo	%)=@&	!&$=$!
pknlJw		
@)#&.#*	$=^!	!#=$!
@)#*.#(	#=%!	@%=^$
@)#(.$)	&=@)	#$=%*
@)$).$!	%=!!	$%=##
@)$!.$@	*=))[1]	%%=^@[1]
hDdf -@)#&–$@	@*=$#	!&$=)*

[1] u|; jflif{s ljt/0f .

[1] cgDdfg .

of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df sd{rf/L ;Gro sf]lfn]nufgL / shf{sf]ljt/0fdf Jofks j[4 ug{sf];fy}nufgLsf]jgf{6df ljljlws/0f u/]sf]5 . o; cjlwdf sf]lfn]yk ?= ^#=((s/f8sf]nufgL / yk ?= @*=%$ s/f8sf]shf{ljt/0f u/L sh' nufgL / shf{ljt/0fdf hDdf yk ?= (@=%# s/f8n] lj:tf/ u/]sf]5 . o;/L nufgL / shf{df tLj|j[4 ug{;Sgdf sf]lfsf]ljQLo ;fwg pNn]vgLo?kn] a9\g ;Sgh]xf]. o; cjlwdf sf]lfsf] ljQLo ;fwgdf ?= ($=@$ s/f8n]j[4 xg uPsf]5 . ljQLo ;fwg pNn]vgLo ?kn]a9\gdf sx'L lzIf0f ;+yf / ;/sf/L k|ti7fgx?sf];Grfo sf]lfs§L ;dt ;Gro sf]lfdf kl/j]z xg'dV0f sf/0f /x]sf]b]lvg5 . sd{rf/L ;Grosf]lfsf]nufgL tyf shf{sf]jgf{6df @)$).$! df kl/jt{g xg upsf]5 . of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]# jif{;Dd sf]lfsf]dV0f nufgL lf]q jfl0fHo a}+sx?sf] d2tL lgIf]k e0/x]sf]df rfyf]jif{b]lvg ;/sf/L C0fkqx?df nufgL PSsf;L a9\sf]5 . efb|@)$!.$@ df nufgL tyf shf{lt/0fdf yk ?= #%=@(s/f8n]a[4 xg]cgDdfg 5 .

tflnsf g=+!=@@
sd{rf/L ;Gro sf]lj j/0f
nufgL / shf{sf]lj j/0f

?= s/f8df

	efb|d ;fGt							kl/jt{g
	@)#&	@)#*	@)#(	@)$)	@)$!	@)$@+		
nufgL	$(=)!	^)=(#	&^=&%	($=$^	!!#=))	!#&=%%		()=%$
d2lt lgIf]k	$&=%*	%(=%)	&%=^$	(#=*%	*#=))	($=%%		$^=(&
;/sf/L C0fkqx?	!=$#	!=$#	!=!!	)=^!	#)=))	$%=))		$#=%&
shf{	!&=@*	@!=(*	@&=*^	#$=(%	$%=*@	%$=%^		#&=@*
;Grostf{x?	!%=!!	!(=$$	@$=(!	#!=^(	#(=@(	$%=#)		#)=!(
pBf]u Joj ;fox?	@=!&	@=%$	@=(%	#=@&	^=%#	(=@^		&=)(
hDdf	^^=@(	*@=(!	!)$=^!	!@(=$!	!%*=*@	!($=!!		!@&=*@

+ cgDdfg .

jLdf lk|kodsf]?kdf j r t ;snng u/L ljsf; sfo{df ;fwg h6fpgdf /fli6«o jLdf ;=yfgsf] eldsf 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ce|m lj:tf/ x'g uof]. ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df ;=yfgsf];fwgdf yk ?= !)=$* s/f8n]j[4 eof]. ;fxL cjlwdf ;=yfgn]nufgL / shf{df ?= *=^) s/f8n]lj:tf/ u/]sf]5, h;dWo]&$ k|ltzt ;/sf/L C0f kqx?df ePsf] 5 . @)$!.$@ df ;=yfgsf]shf{tyf nufgLdf yk ?= $=() s/f8n]j[4 x'g]cgDdfg 5 .

tflnsf g=+!=@#
/fli6«o jLdf ;=yfg
nufgL / shf{sf]lj j/0f

?= s/f8df

cfiff9 d;fGt	;/sf/L C0fkqx?	d2lt lgIf]k	cGo	hDdf nufgL
@)#&	%=%*	)=%*	)=)*	^=@$
@)#*	&=$$	)=!(	)=)(	&=&@
@)#(	*=(@	)=@(	)-!)	(=#!
@)$)	!)=@(	!=%#	)=!#	!!=(%
@)$!	!!=(#	!=*#	!=)*	!$=*$
@)$@+	!^=^*	!=(#	!=!#	!(=&$
@)#&–$@ kl/jt{g	!!=!)	!=#%	!=)%	!#=%)

+cgDdfg .

j r t ;snng ug]{gofF;=yfut Joj:yfsf]?kdf xhfs j r t j}s ;]jf kfF}+ofhgfsfndf k|/De ul/Psf] lyof]. of] ;]jf cGtu{t Go"gtd ?= %.– af6 a r t vftf vf]hg lbOG5 / a9Ldf ?= #),))) ;Ddsf]/sd hDdf ug{;lsG5 . @)#^.#& ;Dddf @% lhNnf xhfsx?af6 of] ;]jf pknJw u/fOPsf] lyof]. @)$).$! df o:tf] ;]jf pknJw u/fpg]xhfsx?sf] ;=lwof &% ku]sf]5 .

jfl0fHo a}sx?af6 k|yldstf lfq] cGt/ut s[if / ;]jf lfq]df nufgL u/]sf]k|lt shf{?= @ nfv ;Dd / pBf]ux?df ?= !) nfv ;Ddsf] shf{df shf{;'/lf0f lgudåf/f a}sx?nfO{;'/lf0f kbfg ug]{ Joj:yf 5 . o; Joj:yf cGtu{t lgudn]@)#^.#& df ?= &=(& s/f8sf]shf{df ;'/lf0f kbfg u/]sf]df @)$!.$@ ;Dddf o:tf];'/lf0f u/]sf]shf{/sd ?= !@=@% s/f8 k'g]b]lvG5 . lgudsf]kl|hL sf]lf kof{t dfqfdf j9\g g;s]sfn]o:fsf]sfo{snfkdf cfjZostf cg';f/ lj:tf/ ug{;lsPsf]5}g .

3= dWo l:ylt

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf b]zsf]dWo l:yltdf cTofl ws rfk kg{uof]. klxnf]tLg jif{jflif{s ;/b/ !@=& k|ltztsf]b/n]dWodf j[4 x'F}uPsf]lyof]. rf}yf]jif{dWodf e0/x]sf]j[4 s]xL ;'t e0{^=@ k|ltztdf ;lDdt /x'g uof]. cGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df & k|ltzt hltn]dWodf k|m]/ j[4 x'g]cgDdfg 5 . o;/L ofhgf cjlwdf jflif{s !)=@ k|ltztsf]b/n]dWodf a[4 x'g uPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=!=@$
zx/L pkefQmf dNo ;'rsfs
cfwf/ jif{ @)@(.#) – !))

cfly{s jif{	vfB tyf kq kbfy{	k|tzt kl/jt{g	ux|vfB j:t';Ddf	k|tzt kl/jt{g	;a}j:t' tyf ;Dfsf] ;'rsfs	k|tzt kl/jt{g
@)#^.#& @)#&.#* @)#*.#(@)#(.$) @)$).$! @)$!.$@	!&^=@ !((=(@@!=(@%&=$ @)&=(	+!!=) +!#=$ +!!=) +!^=) +%=@	!*)=& @)$=* @@$=) @$&=& @^*=&	+&=& +!#=# + (=$ +!)=^ +*=%	!&&=^ @)!=$ @@@=$ @%$=) @^(=* @**=&	+ (=* +!#=$ +!)=$ +!$=@ +^=@ +&=)!

!= cgdfg .

/fli6« zx/L pkefQmf dNo ;'rsfs cg';f/ ofhgf cjlwsf] klxnf] jif{ @)#&.#* df vfB j:tX?sf] dNo !#=$ k|tztn]/ ux|vfB j:t'/ ;Dfx?sf] dNo !#=# k|tztn]a9L hDdf hDdL !#=$ k|tztn]dNodf j[4 xg uPsf]lyof]. o; jif{vfBfGgsf]pTkfbg /fdf]ePsfn]rfdnsf]dNodf e}xlsf] j[4df sdL cfO{^=$ k|tztn]dfq o;sf]dNodf j[4 eof]. t/ lrgL tyf ld7fO{ hnkfg / tjh tyf Wo'sf]dNodf qmdzM ^#,$) / ^^ k|tztn]j[4 xg uof]. bfn / df;';' df5f, tyf kmnsf] dNo !* k|tztn]/ b'w tyf b'w kbfy{/ kq kbfy{sf]dNo !) k|tzteGbf a9Ln]a[4 eof]. oL vfB j:tX?sf] dNo w]}a9}sfn]vfB tyf kq kbfy{;dXsf]dNo !# k|tzt eGbf a9L b/n]a9fof]. ux|vfB j:t'tyf ;Dfx? tkm{sk8f, l;nfO{zNs, cfjflw tyf JolQmut x]rfx / r'/fgsf]dNo ^–& k|tztn]dfq a9}sf] t/ hQf, OGwg, jQL / kfgL, oftfoft tyf ;Grf/ / lzIff tyf dgf]GhgsfdNox? eg]!) k|tzt / ;f]eGbf a9L b/n]a9g uof].

bf];f]jif{dNo l:yltdf sxL ;'wf/ eO{dNo a[4 b/ !)=$ k|tzt /Xof]. vfB / kq kbfy{?sf] dNo j[4 !! k|tztdf / ux| vfB j:t'tyf ;Dfx?sf]dNo j[4 (=$ k|tztdf cfjlof]. vfB kbfy{ tkm{o; jif{w]}dNo j[4 xg]j:tX?df rfdn, t/sf/L tyf kmnkmn, u/d d;fnf / b'w tyf b'w kbfy{lyP . df;';' df5f tyf km / lrgL tyf ld7fO{sf]dNo sxL 36g uof]. ux vfB j:t'tyf ;Dfx?tkm{!).!! k|tztn]dNo j[4 xg]j:tX?df sk8f, l;nfO{zNs / OGwg, jQL tyf kfgL lyP .

tflnsf g=!=@%
zx/L pkefQmf dNo ;'rL
-cfwf/ jif{ @)@(.#) – !))_

	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!
vfB tyf kq kbfy{	!&^=@	!((=(	@@!=(	@%&=$	@&)=(
hnkfg	!&#=!	@$@=)	@%(=(	@&@=^	@*)=^
cGg tyf cGgsf kl/sf/	!#$=&	!%!=&	!*!=(	@$@=%	@#(=)
rfdn	-!%@=%_	-!^@=@_	-!*@=^_	-@$^=*_	#)(=$
bfn	@!$=@	@%@=*_	@^$=(_	@&$=%_	##!=&
t/sf/L tyf kmnkmn	@!(=^	@#^=^	@*!=@	@*%=!	#%^=#
d/d;nf	@$!=#	#$&=)	#)#=#	#$&=&	#!!=@
df;';' df5f tyf km	@)&=)	@$%=!	@#$=)	@*@=&	@*%=*
b'w tyf b'w kbfy{	!*$=#	@)$=@	@#$=)	@^%=$	#!%=^
tjh tyf Wo'	@)$=)	@%&=$	@^$=(	@^@=%	!($=%
lrgL tyf ld7fO{	!#(=!	@@&=)	@@$=#	!((=%	@^%=$
kq kbfy{	!&@=&	!()=!	!))=)	@#@=*	
ux vfB j:t'tyf ;Dfx?	!*)=&	@)$=*	@@$=)	@$&=&	@^*=&
nQf sk8f tyf l;nfO{	!%^=!	!^%=&	!*#=(	!(^=!	@!!=^

sk8f	-!%!=$_	-!%(=*_	-!&&=@_	-!*%=*_	-@)&=@_
l;nfO{	-!^)=!_	-!&)=(_	-!*(=%_	-@)$=#_	@!%=)_
hQf	!^@=%	!*@=&	!(*=)	@!$=@	@@*=(
3/fo;L ;]jf	@!$=)	@$&=(	@&$=(	#!%=*	#%)=^
OGwg, jQL / kfgL	-@$)=^	-@*&=*_	-#!(=^_	-#&*=(_	#^!=^
oftfoft tyf ;Grf/	!*(=@	@@&=#	@#$=!	@$(=)_	@!(=&
cfjflw tyf JolQmut xf]rfx	!^$=*	!&%=&	!(@=)	@)%=^	@%(=(
lzIff tyf dgf]Ghg	!^%=@	@!@=@	@@%=@	@$%=)	@!)=&
r'/f6	!^@=!	!&#=^	!*%=$	@)$=$	
;a}j:t'tyf ;]jf	!&&=^	@)!=$	@@@=$	@%$=)	@^(=*

;fdt \ /fi6<a}s

t];f]jif{dNodf km]l/ !$=@ k|tztn]a[4 xg uof]. vfBGg jfnLsf]pTkfbg 36g uPsf]n]vfB tyf kp kbfy{x?sf]dNodf !^ k|tztn]a[4 xg uof]/ u}x|vfB j:t'tyf ;]jfx?sf]dNo klg !)=^ k|tztn]a9bf]. vfB tyf kp kbfy{x?df rfdnsf]dNo #% k|tztn] cGg tyf cGgsf kl/sf/x?sf] dNo ## k|tztn] df5f df;'tyf kmnsf]dNo @! k|tztn] u/d d;nfsf]dNo !% k|tztn] b'Vw / b'Vw kbfy{x? dNo !# k|tztn]/ kp kbfy{sf]dNo !& k|tztn]a9bf]. u}x|vfB j:t'tyf ;]jfdf OGwg, jQL tyf kfgLsf]dNo !(k|tztn] r'/f6sf]dNo !) k|tztn] lzIff tyf dgf]Ghgsf]dNo (k|tztn]/ hQfsf]dNo * k|tztn]a[4 xg uof].

of]hgfsf]rfyf]jif{df vfB j:tx?sf]dNo %=@ k|tztn]/ u}x|vfB j:t'/ ;]jfx?sf]dVo *=% k|tztn]a9L hDdf ^ k|tztn]dfq dNo a[4 xg uPsf]5 . vfBfGg jfnLsf]pTkfbg /fd]ePsf]xfF ut jif{ljujsf]dNo l:yltdf o; jif{lgs};'wf/ cfof]. cGg tyf cGgsf kl/sf/sf]dNo !=$ k|tztn] / lrgL tyf ld7fO{sf]dNo @=% k|tztn]x]; xg uof]. t/ vfB kbfy{tkm{t/sf/L / kmnkmnsf]dNo !^ k|tztn] df;'df5f tyf kmnsf]dNo !& k|tztn]a9g uof]. u}x|vfB j:t'tyf ;]jf tkm{nQf sk8f tyf l;nfO{sf]dNo * k|tztn] hQfsf]dNo & k|tztn] 3/fo;L ;]jfsf]dNo !! k|tztn]/ lzIff tyf dgf]Ghgsf]dNo # k|tztn]a9g uPsf]5 .

of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{df &=) k|tztn]dNo j[4 xg]cgdfg 5 . o; lx;fjaf6 of]hgfsf]kfr jif{sf]cjlwdf jflif{s !) k|tztsf b/n]dNo a[4 xg uPsf]b]vG5 . o;/L ;dli6 ?kdf of]hgf cjlwdf b]zsf]dNo l:ylt /fd]/xg] . of]hgf cjlwsf]rfyf]/ kfF}+jif{nfO{5f8L k]o}s jif{dNo l:yltdf cTolws rfk k/]sf]b]vG5 .

;dLIff cjlwdf dNo a9bfsf]cfGtl/s sf/sx?df 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]cfwf/ jif{@)#^.#& / t];f] jif{@)#(.$) df j[4 jfnLx?sf]pTkfbg g/fd]/x]sf] ;/sf/L ;=yfgx?af6 pknJw u/fOg]j:t'tyf ;]jfx?sf]dNodf a[4 ul/Psf] k}7f/L dxzh, ljqmL s/ / cGtlzNssf b/x?df k6s k6s u/L j[4 ul/Psf]/ cTofIws ;/sf/L Gofljqn]ubf{dbf kbfodf lgs}wf/}j[4 xg uPsf]kdv sf/sx? b]vG5g\ . jfXo sf/sx?df cGt/f{i6« dbf l:kmlt / vf;u/L ef/tdf tLj|b/n]dNo j[4 ePaf6 b]zsf]dNo l:yltdf ke|efj kf/]sf]b]vG5 .

a= j}]lzs Jofkf/ tyf zf]wgfGt/ l:ylt

j}]lzs Jofkf/tkm{lgsf;Lsf]thgfdf k}7f/Lsf]j[4b/ tLj|xg]kjlQ hf/L g}5 . 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf kr|lnt dNodf lgsf;Lsf]j[4b/ !#=$ k|tzt /xg]cgdfg 5 eg]k}7f/Lsf]j[4b/ !^=% k|tzt /xL Jofkf/ c;Gthgsf]j[4b/ !&=(k|tzt xg]cgdfg 5 . k}7f/Ldf lgoGq0f ul/Paf6 ;dbkf/ ;u|rsf]Jofkf/ c;Gthg s]xL 36g]eP tfklg ef/t;u|rsf]a9bf]Jofkf/ c;Gthg lrGtfsf]ljifosf]?kdf b]vf kg{yfn]sf]5 .

5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf # jif{df j}]lzs Jofkf/sf]c;Gthg ljug uof]. oL jif{x?df lgsf;L 36b}uPsf]t/ k}7f/L eg]a9b}uPaf6 pTkGg a9bf]Jofkf/ 3f6fsf];fdgf cy{Gqn]ug{k/]sf] lyof]. of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]jif{@)#&.#* df df};d /fd]eO{s[if pTkfbg @)#^.#& sf]Gog :t/af6 lgs}a9g uPsf]n]pQm jif{lgsf;Ldf #(=* k|tztn]c;fdfGo ?kn]j[4 eO{?= !^)=*& s/f8 kdg uPsf]lyof]. t/ of]hgfsf]bf];f] jif{@)#*.#(df lgsf;L &=# k|tztn]x]; eO{?= !$(=!% s/f8df

em¥of]. @)#(.$) df lgsf;Ldf km]/ @$=! k|tztn]7'hf]xf; eO{?= !!#=@) s/f8df cf]n6f]. o; jif{ v8fLsf] sf/0fn] s[if pTkfbg 36g'sf ;fy} vfBfGg / sf7 h:tf kd\v j:tX?sf] lgsf;Ldf /fs nufOPsfn]klg lgsf;L c;fwf/0f ?kn]36g uof]. ;dk|kf/tkm{@)#^.#& df ul/Psf]lgsf;L ?= ^@=(^ s/f8 /x]sfdf @)#&.#* df @=! k|tztn]36L ?= ^!=^# s/f8, @)#*.#(df !(=# k|tztn]36L ?= $(=&@ s/f8 tyf @)#(.$) df km]/ $!=(k|tztn]xf; eO{?= @*=** s/f8 xg uPsf]lyof]. @)#(.$) df >L % sf];/sf/n]gf};qL sfo{qmd cGtu{t lgsf;Lnf0{kf];fxg lbg]ljleGg sbdx? ckgfPsf]xbf o;/L 36b}uPsf]lgsf;Ldf @)$).$! df sfxL a[4 ePsf]5 . o; jif{sh lgsf;L %)=% k|tztn]j[4 eO{?= !&)=#(s/f8 ePsf]5 . ef/ttkm{sf]lgsf;L #&=& k|tztn]j[4 eO{?= !!^=)& s/f8 xg uPsf]5 eg];dk|kf/tkm{sf]lgsf;Ldf klg **=! k|tztn]j[4 eO{?= %$=#@ s/f8 k|Ug uPsf]5 . cfly{s jif{@)$!.$@ df @^=* k|tztn]j[4 eO{lgsf;L ?= @!^ s/f8 k|Ug]cgdfg 5 .

tflnsf g=+!

jh]lzs Jofkf/ !=@^

?= s/f8df

	@)#%.#^	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!	@)$!.$@ cgdfg
lgsfzL	!@(=^*	!!%=)%	!^)=*^	!$(=!%	!!#=@)	!&)=#(	@!^=))
ef/t	^%=)!	%@=)(	((=@#	((=$#	*$=#@	!!^=)&	
cGo bl|zx?	^$=^&	^@=(^	^!=^#	$(=&@	@*=**	%$=#@	
k|7f/L	@**=$&	#$*=)!	$$@=*@	$(#=)#	^#!=$)	^%!=$#	&$&=))
ef/t	!%*=!&	!&*=^$	@!&=(@	@@*=)(	@$(=(^	#)%=*)	
cGo bl|zx?	!#)=#)	!^(=#&	@@$=()	@^$=($	#*!=$$	#$%=^#	
Jofkf/ ;Gthg	!%*=&(	–@#@=(^	–@*!=(^	–#$#=**	–%!*=@)	–$*!=)$	–%#!=))
ef/t	–(#=!^	–!@^=%%	–!!*=^(	–!@*=^^	–!^%=^$	–!*(=&#	
cGo bl|zx?	–^%=^#	–!)^=$!	–!^#=@&	–@!%=@@	–#%@=%^	–@(!=#!	

tflnsf g=+!=@&

lgsf;L Jofkf/ ;/rgf

?= s/f8df

	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!
s= vfB j:t'tyf sRrf kbfy{	&(=(^	!@)=#(	!!(=^&	&@=)#	!)#=#)
vfB tyf hl|js kbfy{	#)=^%	%*=*&	&#=%(	#@=&&	%*=$!
;'tL{/ kb kbfy{	)@^	!=%$	!=*%	!=##	)=%#
cvfB sRrf kbfy{	$^=(^	%^=!^	#(=&#	##=^$	#&=@&
vlgh tjh nljlsf06	)=)%	)=)$	)=!)	)=)&	)=##
3o"/ jg:klt tjh	@=)$	#=&*	$=$)	$=@@	^=)^
v= cf8flus ;fdfgx?	#%=)#	$)=#)	@(=$!	$!=!&	^&=)!
/f;folgs j:t'/ cf8flw	)=!#	)=#(	)=!%	)=!*	)=^#
t8f/L j:tX?	@(=!*	@%=$#	@@=%$	#%=&#	%*=!&
dl/g/L / oftfoft ;fdul|	)=#@	)=!*	)=(!	)=&(	@=$$
ljljw	%=$)	!$=#)	%=*!	$=$^	%=&&
u= cGo ;fdfgx?	)=)^	)=!&	)=)&	)=)!	)=)*
hDdf lgsf;L	!!%=)%	!^)=*^	!$(=!%	!!#=@)	!&)=#(

tflnsf g=+!=@*
k}7f/L Jofkf/sf] ;/rgf

?= s/f8df

	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!
s= vfB j:t' tyf sRrf kbfy{	($=%$	!$!=&^	!$$=!)	!(^=!&	!*(=$!
vfB tyf h:jjs kbfy{	$!=@(	^)=!@	^!=(@	(@=$&	&@=*$
;'tL{/ k|o kbfy{	@=%(	@=$*	#=%^	^=@%	&=!*
cvfB sRrf kbfy{	!)=)(	!!=%%	!$=@^	@)=^#	@^=^@
vlgh t]n / nljlsf06	$)=(&	%*=#^	%&=(#	&)=!(	&$=(@
3b"/ jg:klt t]n	@=^)	(=@%	^=$#	^=^#	&=*%
v= cf8fl;us ;fdfgx?	@$(=$^	@((=&)	#$&=^(	$#%=@#	$^!=&*
/f;folgs j:t'/ cf}flw	#(=^&	%@=&#	%(=(@	^$=^)	^(=*$
t}of/L j:tx?	!)*=((	!@%=(@	!%%=%%	!(#=^*	!*)=!(
d];g/L / oftfoft ;fdu|	&!=(&	*)=@(	*(=@)	!!*=)(	!^%=!@
ljljw	@*=*#	$)=&^	$#=)@	%*=$#	$^=^#
u= c;o ;fdfgx?	!=)!	!=#^	!=@$	)=$#	)=@#
h:dfkl k}7f/L	#$*=)!	$$@=*@	$(#=)#	^#!=$)	^%!=$$

;fdflhs /fi6«a}+s .

k}7f/Ldf eg]b|tt/ ultn]j[4 x8}uPsf]5 . @)#&.#* df @&=# k|tztn]j[4 e0{/= ^#!=$) s/f8 k;g uPsf]lyof]. o; jif{?df ef/taf6 e;bf ;dbkf/af6 a9L b/n]k}7f/Ldf j[4 xg uof]. ;dbkf/ b}zx?;u+ zf]wg{t/ l:ylt ljug yfn}sf]n] o; b}zx?af6 xg] k}7f/Ldf lgo;q0f ul/paf6 @)$).$! df k}7f/L #=@ k|tztn]dfq a9L ?= ^%! s/f8 k;g uof]. pQm jif{;dbkf/af6 xg]k}7f/Ldf (=$ k|tztn]x|; e0{?= #$%=^# s/f8df em¥of]. t/ ef/taf6 xg]k}7f/Ldf @@=# k|tztn]a[4 e0{?= #)%=*) s/f8 k;g uof]. cflys jif{@)$!.$@ df k}7f/Ldf !$=& k|tztn]j[4 e0{?= &$& s/f8 k;g] cg'dfg 5 . ;dbkf/ b}zx?af6 xg]k}7f/Ldf lgo;q0f sfod}/flvPsf]n]pQm b}zx?af6 xg]k}7f/Ldf vf; j[4 5g . t/ ef/taf6 xg]k}7f/Ldf lgs}a9g]cg'dfg 5 .

lgsf;L 36b}uPsf]/ k}7f/L eg]a9b}uPsf]xgfn]@)#^.#& df ?= @#@=(^ s/f8sf]Jofkf/ 3f6f /x]sf]df 3f6fsf]kl/0ffddf bf]j/e;bf a9L j[4 xg uO{@)#(.$) df ?= %!*=@) s/f8 k;g uof]. pQm cjlwdf ;dbkf/;u+sf]Jofkf/ 3f6fdf lgs}j[4 xg uO{?= !)^=$! s/f8af6 a9L ?= #%@=%^ s/f8 k;g uof]. ef/t;u+sf]Jofkf/ 3f6fdf s]xL dfq j[4 e0{?= !@^=%% s/f8af6 ?= !^%=^$ s/f8df k:of]. @)$).$! df eg]lgsf;Ldf 7'nf]j[4 ePsf]/ k}7f/L sd b/n]dfq j[4 ePsf]n]Jofkf/ 3f6fdf ;'wf/ e0{3f6fsf]kl/df0f ?= $*!=)$ s/f8df ;Ldt /x:of]. cflys jif{@)$!.$@ df Jofkf/ 3f6fdf !) k|tztn]j[4 e0{?= %#! s/f8 k;g]cg'dfg 5 .

o; jif{?sf]Jofkf/sf] j:tut ;/rgf s]nfpb8f lgsf;L / k}7f/Lsf];/rgfdf vf; kl/jt{g ePsf]b]vg' . lgsf;Ltk{m{vfB j:t' tyf sRrf kbfy{?sf]jfx:otf /x]sf]5 eg]k}7f/Ltk{m{cf8fl;us j:tx?sf]jfx:otf /x]s}5 . lgsf;Ltk{m{sh' lgsf;Ldf vfB j:t' tyf sRrf kbfy{sf]cz+ df}d / vfBf;g lgsf;L g]ltdf kl/jt{g eP cg';f/ 36j9 xg]ub}5 / @)$).$! df o;sf]cz+ ^! k|tztn]/x]sf]5 . cf8fl;us j:tx?sf]lgsf;Lsf]cz+df s]xL j[4 xg ;s]tfklg gofFgsf;L j:tx?sf]kfbef{ ePsf]b]vg' . sRrf h6sf ;fy}h6sf ;fdfgx? klg ;dbkf/ lgsf;L ubf{ktf{gkg]x8f lL j:tx? ef/ttk{m{lgb]zt xg uof]. s;g]klg ljQLo jf ljb}zL ljlgdosf];lJ;l8 ljgf ;dbkf/sf jhf/df ljq'mL ug{;lsg]j:t'un}+f g}kdv j:tsf]?kdf b]vf k¥of]. k}7f/Ltk{m{cf8fl;us ;fdfgx?sf]cz+ @)#^.#& df &@ k|tztn]/x]sf]df @)$).$! df klg Tolt hlt g}/x]sf]5 . o; cjlwdf vfB j:t' tyf sRrf kbfy{?sh' k}7f/Lsf]@* k|tztn]/x]af6 s[if lf]qdf klg k}7f/L k|ti7fgsf]kof{t ;Defjgf /x]sf]b]vg'5

.

zfvgf{t/ tYofÍ cg';f/ ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]@ jif{Jofkf/ 3f6f a9\af6 rfn'vftfsf]3f6f /sddf j[4 ePklg ljb\L ;xfotf klg a9\b}uPsfh]zfvgf{t/ l:ylt cg'sh g}/Xof]. t/ t]/f]jif{ @)#(.$) df 3f6f /sddf 7'nf]j[4 x'g uPsfh]ljb\L ;xfotfaf6 kf{Kt /sdn]klg 3f6f kl't{ug{ gEofPsf]xbf ljb\L ljlgdo ;Hhltsf]kofPu u/L 3f6f kl't{ug{kg]{l:ylt v8f x'g uof]. @)$).$! df rfn'vftfsf]l:yltdf ;xL ;'wf/ x'g ;s\sfh]zfvgf{t/ 3f6f 36\g uof].

ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]jif{@)#&.#* df Jofkf/ 3f6f /sddf !* k|ltztn]j[4 eO{?= @ c/j *# s/f8 kU]tfklg vb\ ;]f cfodf @* k|ltztn]/ vb\ 6f&;km/ cfodf #) k|ltztn]j[4 x'g uPsfh] rfn'vftfsf]3f6f /sddf % k|ltztn]dfq j[4 eO{?= ! c/j !^ s/f8 k'g uof]. pQm jif{?= !$ s/f8sf]kHhL aflx/ uP tfklg ?= ! c/j $(s/f8sf]vb\ ljb\L ;xfotf kf{Kt ePsfh];Dk0f{ zfvgf{t/ vftfdf ?= !(s/f8sf]jrt x'g uof].

bf];f]jif{@)#*.#(df Jofkf/ 3f6fdf @@ k|ltztn]j[4 eO{?= # c/j $% s/f8 k'g uof]. o; jif{vb\ 6f&;km/ cfo klg ^ k|ltztn]36\g uof]. t/ ;]f cfodf eg]@# k|ltztn]j[4 x'g uof]. Jofkf/ 3f6fdf j9\sf]/sdnf0{vb\ ;]f tyf 6f&;km/ cfoaf6 kf{Kt /sdn]kl't{ug{g;lsPsfh]rfn' vftfsf]3f6f /sddf #$ k|ltztn]j[4 x'g uO{?= ! c/j %% s/f8 k'g uof]. o; jif{?= ! c/j (# s/f8sf]vb\ ljb\L ;xfotf kf{Kt ePsf]/ ?= !@ s/f8sf]kHhL leqLPsfh]zfvgf{t/ vftfdf ?= %) s/f8sf]jrt /x'g uof].

t]/f]jif{@)#(.$) df Psflt/ lgsf;Ldf 7'nf]x[; x'g uof]eg]csf{[t/ k}7f/ldf w/]}j[4 x'g uPsfh]Jofkf/ 3f6fdf %! k|ltztn]7'nf]kl/df0fdf j[4 x'g uof]. vb\ ;]f cfo / vb\ 6f&;km/ cfodf qmdz !(k|ltzt / !) k|ltztn]j[4 eP tfklg Jofkf/ 3f6fdf lgs]w/]}j[4 x'g uPsf]x'gfn]rfn' vftfsf]3f6f /sddf em08}bf]j/ j[4 x'g uO{?= @ c/j ((s/f8 k'g uof]. pQm cjlwdf kf{Kt ?= @ c/j @$ s/f8sf]vb\ ljb\L ;xfotf / lelqPsf]?= & s/f8sf]kHhLaf6 o; 3f6fnf0{kl't{ug{ckof{t ePsf]x'gfn]?= ^* s/f8sf]zfvgf{t/ 3f6f /x'g uPsf]lyof]. w/]}jif{kl5 b\zn]o; ks\sf/sf sl7g l:yltsf];fdgf ug{k/\sf]lyof].

ofhgfsf]rf8yf]jif{@)$).$! df lgsf;Ldf ;'wf/ cfPsf]/ k}7f/Ldf Hofb}sd dfqfdf j[4 ePsf]xbf Jofkf/ 3f6f & k|ltztn]36L $ c/j *@ s/f8 k'g uof]. ko{6gaf6 kf{Kt cfo 36\g uPsf] sf/0faf6 vb\ ;]f cfo !@ k|ltztn]36\g uP tfklg vb\ 6f&;km/ cfodf @) k|ltztn]j[4 x'g uPsfh] rfn'vftfsf]3f6f /sd !) k|ltztn]36L ?= @ c/j &) s/f8df ;Ldt /x'g uof]. o; jif{@ c/j &(s/f8sf]vb\ ljb\L ;xfotf kf{Kt ePsf]eP tfklg ?= @@ s/f8sf]kHhL aflx/ uPsfh];Dk0f{zfvgf{t/ vftfdf ?= !# s/f8sf]3f6f x'g uof].

ofhgf cjlwsf]kfF8\jif{@)$!.$@ df lgsf;L ?= @!^ s/f8 / k}7f/L ?= &$& s/f8 eO{Jofkf/ vf6f ?= %#! s/f8 k'g]b]lvG5 . vb\ ;]f cfo @) k|ltztn] j9\g]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 eg]6f&;km/ cfo * k|ltztn]j[4 eO{?= &$ s/f8 k'g]b]lvG5 . rfn'vftfsf]3f6f /sddf % k|ltztn]j[4 eO{?= @ c/j *$ s/f8 k'g]b]lvP tfklg vb\ ljb\L ;xfotfaf6 # c/j @% s/f8 kf{Kt x'g]cgdfg ePsfh]/ ?= @^ s/f8 hltsf]kHhL aflx/ hfg]eP tfklg zfvgf{t/ vftfdf ?= !^ s/f8sf]jrt x'g]b]lvG5 .

;dLIff cjlwdf ef/t / c;o b\zx? ;'rsf]zfvgf{t/ l:yltdf leGbfle;b}ks\sf/sf]kl/jQx? b\vf k/\sf]5 . kfF8\jofhgf cjlw -@)#@-#&_ df ef/t ;'rsf]zfvgf{t/ l:ylt lgs}ljug uPsf]lyof]. 3f6f Joxfg{?= @ c/j #@ s/f8 j/fj/sf]kl/jTo{ljb\L dbf ef/tnf0{j]rL ef/tLo ?k}of lsGg'k/\sf]lyof]. 5\7f8\jofhgfsf]klxnf]jif{klg ?= & s/f8 hltsf]zfvgf{t/ 3f6f 3f/t;'r x'g uof]. pQm jif{klg ?= ^!=%) s/f8 j/fj/sf]kl/jTo{ljb\L ljlgdo j]rL ef/tLo ?k}of lsGg'k/\sf]lyof]. t/ bf];f]jif{?= #$ s/f8 / t]/f]jif{?= @! s/f8sf]zfvgf{t/ art ef/t;'r x'g uof]. t/ rf8yf]jif{km/ ?= #% s/f8n] zfvgf{t/ 3f6f ef/t;'r x'g uof]. c;o b\zx?;'rsf]sf/f]f/df klxnf]/ bf];f]jif{df ?= @^ s/f8 / ?= !^ s/f8sf]zfvgf{t/ jrt x'g uPsf]lyof]. t/ t]/f]jif{eg]oL b\zx?;'r zfvgf{F/ l:ylt ljul ?= ** s/f8sf]3f6f x'g uof]. rf8yf]jif{df oL b\zx?;'rsf]zfvgf{t/ l:yltdf s\xL ;'wf/ eO{?= @# s/f8sf]jrt x'g uPsf]5 .

b\zsf]zfvgf{t/ l:yltdf kl/jt{g eP cg';f/ /fi6«a\$sf];Hhltdf /x\sf]ljb\L ljlgdo sf]fdf c;/ kg]{ub\5 . ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]/ bf];f]jif{;Dk0f{zfvgf{t/ l:ylt cg'sh /x\sf]xbf ljb\L ljlgdo sf]fdf qmdz\ % k|ltzt / @$ k|ltztn]j[4 x'g uPsf]lyof]. klxnf]jif{@)#&.#* df eg];Dk0f{zfvgf{t/ l:ylt cg'sh /x]tfklg ef/t;'r kfF8\jofhgfsf]z?b]lv g}ljub\}uPsf]zfvgf{t/

l:ylt sfod}/x]f6 pQm jif{?= ^!=%) s/f8 j/fj/sf]kl/jTo{ljbzL ljlgdo ef/tnfO{r]L ef/tLo ?kgf v/Lb ug{k/sf]lyof]. t];f] jif{@)#(.$) df ;dbkf/ bzx? ;+sf]zfvgfGt/ l:ylt lgs}g} g/fd]ePsf]xbf kl/jTo{ljbzL ljlgdo sf]fdf ?= ! c/j !$ s/f8n]x[; xg uof]. ef/t;+ eg] zfvgfGt/ l:ylt /fd]xb}cfPsfn]pQm jif{?= @& s/f8n]ckl/jTo{ljbzL ljlgdo sf]fdf j[4 xg uof] . o;/L pQm jif{sh ljbzL ljlgdo sf]f ?= *^ s/f8 cyf{t @* k|ltztn]36g uof]. rfyf] jif{ @)$).$! df kl/jTo{ljbzL ljlgdo sf]fdf sxL j[4 xg ;s]tfklg ckl/jTo{ljbzL ljlgdo sf]fdf lgs}x[; xg uof]. @)$! cfiff9 df /fi6«a}s;+ /xsf]ljbzL ljlgdo sf]f -?= @))=^@ s/f8_ n] #÷@ dlxgfsf]dfq jfli6s k7f/Lnf0{wfGg kof{t /xsf]5 hjsL cfiff9 @)#& df &÷@ dlxgfsf] k7f/Lnf0{wfGg k|g]sf]f ;+rltdf lyof]. o;jf6 ;dLIff cjlwleq bzsf]zfvgfGt/ l:yltdf uDeL/ kl/jt{gx? xg uPsf];+s]t lbG5 .

tflnsf g=+!=@(
zfvgfGt/ l:ylt

?= s/f8df

	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!	@)$!.$@+
Jofkf/ ;Gthg	–@$)=#)	–@*#=)@	–#$%=@)	–%!(=&)	–$*@=#^	–%#!=))
lgsf;L, Pk=cf]jL=	!!^=^#	!^!=@&	!$(=^)	!!#=%*	!&)=((	@!^=))
k7f/L,;L=cfO{Pk=	#%^=(#	$$$=@(	$($=*)	^##=@*	^%#=#%	&$&=))
;]f cfo, vb	*&=#@	!!!=&)	!#&=*)	!^#=$(	!$#=(*	!&#=#*
;]f cfo	-!&!=()_	-@)&=)!_	-@@(=@%_	-@%@=!*_	-@%*=)(_	-#)^=))_
kof{Gg	^#=^*	&&=#$	*$=!%	*$=$@	%&=$&	*@=))
nufgL cfo	!(=)#	!%=((	!(=&)	@)=#)	!)=#*	(=))
cGo	*(=!(	!!#=^*	!@%=$)	!$&=$^	!()=@$	@!%=))
;]f eQmfgL	-*$=%*_	-(%=#!_	-(!=$%_	-**=^(_	-!!$=!!_	-!#@=^@_
6fk;km/ cfo, vb	$@=^%	%%=^%	%@=$&	%&=%!	^*=&#	&$=))
6fk;km/ cfo	-$#=(^_	-%&=$&_	-%$=*$_	-^)=**_	-&@=@&_	-&*=))_
lghL lfq]sf]6fk;km/	#%=&#	$*=$@	$&=&!	%$=(&	^!=^&	^$=*)
ef/tLo cGtlzNs lkmtf{	#=^(	%=&#	$=)#	)=*^	%=($	*=))
cGo	$=%$	#=#@	#=!)	%=)%	$=^^	%=@)
6fk;km/ ebmfgL	-!=#!	-!=*@_	-@=#&_	-#=#&_	-#=%$	-$=))_
rfn'vftf /sd, vb	–!!)=##	–!!%=^&	–!%$=(#	–@(*=^$	–@^(=^%	–@*#=^@
ljbzL ;xfotf, vb	!##=()	!$(=$%	!(#=!!	@@#=($	@&*=&)	#@%=@!
ljbzL cgbfg	&^=!&	*^=)*	!!%=&)	!#!=%)	!%*=#%	!$&=))
ljbzL C0f vb	%&=&#	^#=#&	&&=$!	(@=$$	!@)=#%	!&*=@!
ljbzL C0f	%(=*)	^^=$*	*)=^%	(^=#(	!@&=$#	!**=))
;fFf eQmfgL	-@=)&_	-–#=!!_	-–#=@$_	-–#=(%_	-–&=)*_	-–(=&(_
kmL tyf cjlu§]t /sd, vb	–@)=(#	–!$=#*	!!=(&	&=@)	–@!=^(	–@^=))
zfvgfGt/ art jf 3f6f --	@=^$	!(=$)	%)=!%!	^&=%)@	!@=^$#	!%=%(
-s_ ef/t;+	–!!#=$#	–^=(!	##=*!	@)=^$	–#%=#&	
-v_ cGo dhsx?;+	!!^=)&	@^=#!	!^=#$	–**=!$	@@=&#	

;fl]l /fi6«a}s .
!= cflZjg !,@)#* df ul/Psf]ljlgdo b/ kl/jt{gaf6 ePsf]vb dNofs+g gfkmf ?= !*=!$ s/f8 s§f u/L .
@= kf]f @, @)#(df ul/Psf]ljlgdo b/ kl/jt{gaf6 ePsf]vb dNofs+g gfkmf ?= !*=(_ s/f8 s§f u/L . #= @)$).$! df ePsf]ljlgdo b/x?sf]kl/jt{gaf6 ePsf]vb dNofs+g gfkmf ?= %=$* s/f8 s§f u/L . + cgbfg .

;dLIff cjlwdf bzsf]ljbzL ljlgdo Joj:yfdf dxTjk0f{kl/jt{gx? eP . r]g !*,@)#$ b]lv kl/jTo{ljbzL ljlgdosf]nflgbgdf nfu"ul/Psf]åo ljlgdo b/ Joj:yfnf0{cflZjg #, @)#* df vf/]h u/L b0{b/x?nf0{PsLs/0f u/L Pp6}b/ sfod ul/of]. o;}jLr km]fu0f (, @)#^ df bf];f]b/nf0{!=@% k|ltztn]kgdNofs+g u/L cdl/sL 8n/ ! sf]?= !^ af6 ?= !$ df 36f0Psf]lyof]. cflZjg #, @)#*

df åo b/nfO{PsLs/0f u/L dh b/nfO{!) k|tztn]cjdNog u/L cdl/sL 8n/ ! sf]?= !@ af6 ?= !#=@) df a9f0of]. kf}f @, @)#(df ljlgdo b/nfO{km}/ * k|tztn]cjdNog u/L cdl/sL 8n/ ! sf] ?= !#=@) af6 ?= !$=#) df a9f0of]. Ho]7 !*, @)$) df ljlgdo b/x?sf]lgwf{0fsf]nflu s/];L jf:sd k0ffnL nfu"ul/of]. of]k0ffnL nfu"ugf{sf ;fy;fy}ljlgdo b/nfO{! k|tzt hltn]cjdNog u/L cdl/sL 8n/ ! sf]?= !$=#) af6 a9fO{?= !$=%) df sfod ul/of]. ef/tLo ?k}of;u+sf]ljlgdo b/df o; ;dLIff cjlwdf sg}kl/jtg ul/Pg . h]7 @)$) b]lvg kl/jTo{ljbzL ljlgdosf]bkgs b/x?sf]lgwf{0f s/];L jf:sd k0ffnLsf]cfwf/df ug{ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=!=#)

/fi6«a}s ;u+ /x]sf]ljbzL ljlgdo sf]f

?= s/f8df

	cfiff9 d;fGt				
	@)#&	@)#*	@)#(	@)$)	@)$!
;g,cfO{Pg=Pkm=uf]8 6f&r / Pd=8L=cf/	!^=^@	!^=*# -+)=@!_	!&=%^ -+)=&#_	!(=)$ -+!=$*_	@)=)! -—)=*&$_
kl/jTo{ljbzL ljlgdo	!*^=!^	!%!=$# -—#$=&#!_	!(^=@) -+@(=@%@_	(&=^(-—!!$=$#_	!!!=#* -+^=($_
ckl/jTo{ljbzL ljlgdo	!(=%%	^%=## -+$%=&*_!	(!=## -+@^=))_	!!*=@$ -+@^=(!_	^(=@# -— $(=)!_$
hDdf	@@@=##	@##=%(-+!!=@^_	#)%=)(-+%%=(*_@	@#$=(& -—*@=)$_#	@))=^@ -—$@=(#$_

!= ?= ^!=%) s/f8 a/fj/sf]kl/jTo{ljbzL ljlgdo ef/tnfO{a}rL ef/tLo ?k}of vl/b ul/Psf].

@= cflZjg #, @)#* df ul/Psf]ljlgdo b/sf]kl/jtg af6 ePsf]?= !%=%@ s/f8sf]dNofs+g gfkmf s§f u/L .

#= kf}f @, @)#(df ul/Psf]ljlgdo b/ kl/jtg af6 ePsf]?= !%=(@ s/f8sf]dNofs+g gfkmf s§f u/L .

$= @)$).$! df ljlgdo b/x?sf]kl/jtg af6 ePsf]?= *=%* s/f8sf]dNofs+g gfkmf s§f u/L .

v= lgdf{0f tyf ljsf; ;fdu|/ k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]cfkl't{l:ylt

lgdf{0f ;fdu|sf]cfkl't{l:ylt

5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ;/sf/L tyf u}x ;/sf/L lf0ffdf ljleGg lgdf{0f sfo{sf]nflu !&,$@,^)) d]6g l;d]6sf]dfu xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]df 5}f}+ofhgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{df !),(),))) d]6g vkt ePsf]/ @)$!.$@ df $,@%,@)) d]6gsf]cgDdflgt vkt ;d]t u/L hDdf !%,!%,@)% d]6g -*^=(k|z=_ l;d]6 vkt xg]cgDdfg 5 . l;d]6sf]pQm cgDdflgt vkt dWo]lxdfn l;d]6 sf/vfgf rf}ef/af6 !,$@,$#(d]6g l;d]6 pTkfbg u/L sh vktsf](=$ k|ltzt dfq cfkl't{ug{;s}sf]bkvGg5 . gkzgn 6]8Ë lnld6]8af6 ofhgfsfndf !,&),$%) d]6g l;d]6 ljleGg dhsaf6 k7f/L ul/g]cgDdfg 5 . k7f/L ePsf]l;d]6 dWo]@)$!.$@ df $* =^ k|ltzt Jofkfl/s lf0ffaf6 #^=% k|ltzt ;3+ ;+yfx? dfkm{t / !$=(k|ltzt ;/sf/L lf0ffaf6 k7f/L ePsf]cgDdfg k7f/L 0hfhtkq lgisfzgaf6 bkvGg5 .

5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf km'nfd / 0:kftsf ;fdfgx?sf]dfu @,**,^$(d]6g xg]cgDdfg ePsf]df :yfgLo l//f]lnª ldnx?nfO{k0f{ lfdtfdf rnfO{!,$),))) d]6g 808L pTkfbg u/fpg]/ ofhgf cjlwsf]t];f]jif{bkv @).@@ xhf/ lfdtfsf]cfsk{mg}Z k/jfgLk'/df ;Grfng u/fO{^),))) d]6g km'nfd]808L pTkfbg u/fpg]nlo ePsf]df l//f]lnª ldnx?af6 ofhgfsfndf $^,(*) d]6g dfq 808L pTkfbg xg]bkvof]. k|ltfljt cfsk{mg}Z sfof{jogdf cfpg ;sg . cfGtl/s pTkfbgaf6 @)$).$! bkv jif{gL s/Lj %,))) d]6g h:tfkftf @,@%* d]6g k7f/L ug{cgDdfg 5 . s}xL lghL lf0ffaf6 / s}xL ljbzL -j:tut_ ;xfotf cGtu{ km'nfd / 0:kftsf ;fdfg k7f/L eO{ljleGg lgdf{0f cfofhgfx?df vkt ePsf]5 . o:tf k7f/L ePsf km'nfd tyf 0:kftsf ;fdfg hDdf @%),^!$ -d]6g -*^=* k|z=_ ePsf]cgDdfg 5 .

;/sf/L tyf u}x| ;/sf/L lf0ffq b'j}sf nflu 5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf !%,(#,@() xhf/ uf6f 0{6f cfjZos xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]lyof]. ;/sf/L lf0ffdf ;Grfint 0{6f 6fon sf/vfgfx?af6 ofhgf cjlwdf !,@),))% xhf/ uf6f 0{6f / @,%$* xhf/ uf6f 6fon pTkfbg ePsf]cgDdfg 5 . t/ oL sf/vfgfx?jf6

pTkflbt O{6fn] sf7df8f}pkTosfsf] dfusf] sxL cz+dfq kl/t{xg ;sfh] jfEL O{6f lghL if0faf6 pTkfbg e0{kl/t{ePsf]cgdfg 5 . of]hgf cjlwsf]kl5Nnf]jif{?df OGwg ;+yfgaf6 kof{t bfp/f ljt/0f xg g;sf] sf0fnfsf]cfkl/t{df klg sl7gf0{? pTkGg ePsf]/ ;fy}bfp/f / sf0fnfsf]dWo klg a9fsfh]O{6fsf]pTkfbgdf sxL xf; cfP/ sh !#*,%^,&% xhf/ -*& k|z=_ uf6f dfq pTkfbg ePsf] cgdfg 5 .

5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf lr/fg sf7 *,!(,$!* 3g ld6/ cfjZos xg]cgdfg ul/Psf0f $,##,%&(3g ld6/ dfq cfkl/t{xg]cgdfg 5 . o;/L cfkl/t{ePsf]sf7df !*=& k|ltzt ;/sf/L lf0fsf]sfdsf] nflu / afEL *!=# k|ltzt ux|;/sf/L lf0fdf ljt/0f ePsf]5 .

5}f}+of]hgf cjlwe/df %,%^^ d]6g kf]nlyg kf0ksf]cfjZos kg]{cgdfg ul/psf0f afnfh' sn}of tyf w/fgdf :yfkgf ePsf]pBf]ux?sf]pTkfbgaf6 clwsfz+ dfu kl/t{ePsfh]kf]nlyg kf0ksf] k}f/Ldf w]/}lge{ /xg'k/g . oL pBf]ux?af6 of]hgf cjlwdf $,$$& d]6g pTkfbg ePsf]cgdfg 5 .

5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf !,@(,@(@ d]6g gfO6fng, $*=!)@ d]6g km]lkm6 / #*,))* d]6g kf6f; u/L sh @,!%,$)@ d]6g /f;folgs dnsf]cfjZos xg]cgdfg ePsf0f gfO6fng !,$!,$%@ d]6g -!)(k|z=_, km]lkm6 $!,)(@ d]6g -*% k|z=_ / kf6f; $,%%% d]6g -!@ k|z=_ u/L sh !,*&,)((d]6g /f;folgs dn -k|f]kt dfusf]*^=(k|z=_ dfq k}f/L xg]b]lvG5 .

5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf (,($,)&(d]6g k6s knod kbfy{? vkt xg]cgdfg ul/Psf0f of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]rf/ jif0f $,&&,*^$ d]6g vkt ePsf]/ @)$!.$@ df !,%@,))) vkt xg]cgdfg ePsfh]s/Lj ^,#),))) d]6g -k|f]kt dfusf]^#=$ k|z=_ dfq k6s knod kbfy{vkt xg]cgdfg 5 .

of]hgf cjlwdf k6s knsf]vkt ;/b/ !=(k|ltztn] xf0:kL8 l8hnsf]%=% k|ltztn]Pn=kL= Uof;sf]$=# k|ltztn]/ kmg]{z cfonsf]&=$ k|ltztn]j[4 ePsf]5 eg];fxL cjlwdf dl§tnsf]dfu)=! k|ltztn]/ nf06 l8hnsf]dfu @=! k|ltztn]xf; ePsf]5 .

5}f}+of]hgf cjlwsf]nflu s/Lj %,!^,#)) d]6g sf]s / sf0fnf cfjZos kg]{/ o;sf]nflu ;+yfut ?kdf OGwg ;+yfg dfkm{t bL3{sflng k}f/L ;Demf}tf u/L lglZrt, cfkl/t{sf]Joj:yf ug]{nIo ePsf0f OGwg ;+yfgn]of]Joj:yf gu/]sfh]sf]s / sf0fnfsf]cfjZostf kl/t{ug{;Djlwt pBf]u / lghL Jofkf/Lx?n]cfkm}tkm{af6 k}f/L ug]{u/L cfPsf 5g\. of]hgf cjlwdf !,$@,%#@ d]6g sf]s / sf0fnf k}f/L ePsf]cgdfg 5 .

5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf n]vg]/ 5fKg]sfuh %(,%@% d]6g cfjZos kg]{/ ;fdWo];/sf/L if0fdf #) k|ltzt / afEL &) k|ltzt ux|;/sf/L lf0fsf]nflu k0ff{u xg]cgdfg ul/Psf0f of]hgf cjlwdf nueu !^,$)) d]6g -@&=% k|ltzt_ dfq n]vg]/ 5fKg]sfuh k}f/L xg]cgdfg 5 .

5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf &,!$# d]6g Gofh lk0f6sf] cfjZostf xf]/ o;dWo] ^,))) d]6g uf]/vfkq ;+yfgsf]nflu dfq cfjZos xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]lyof]. uf]/vfkq ;+yfgaf6 of]hgf cjlwdf s/Lj !,*)) d]6g dfq k}f/L xg]b]lvG5 . lghL lf0faf6 xg]k}f/L ;dt u/L sh #,))) d]6g -$@ k|ltzt_ dfq k}f/L xg]cgdfg 5 .

5}f}+of]hgf cjlwsf]lgdf0f / ljsf; ;fdu|x?sf]k|f]kt cfjZostf / oyfy{cfkl/t{sf]ljj/0f lgDg tflnsfdf lbOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!=#!

5}f}+ofhgf cjlw -@)#&–$@_ sf]lgdf{0f / ljsf; ;fdu|x?sf]k|fljlkt

cfjZostf / oyfy{cfkl't{

lgdf{0f Pj+ljsf; ;fdu|x?	Psf0{	5}f}+ofhgfsf] k|fljlkt cfjZostf	5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf cfkl't{	cfkl't{k|ltzt
!= l;d]6	nfv d]6g	!&=$#	!%=!%	*^=(
@= kmnfd / 0:kftsf ;fdfgx?	nfv d]6g	@=*(	@=%!	*^=*
#= O{6f	s/f]8 uf{6f	!%(=##	!#*=%&	*&=^
$ lr/fgL sf7	nfv 3g ld=	*=!(	$=#$	%@=(
% kfl/nlyg kf0k	xhf/ d]6g	%=%&	$=$%	&(=(
^= vlgh tfn kbfy{	nfv d]6g	(=($	^=#)	^#=$
& sf]s / sf0nf	nfv d]6g	%=!^	!=$#	@&=^
*= /f;folgs dn vfb	nfv Go6f}6 d]6g	@=!%	!=*&	*^=(
(= Gofhlk0f6	xhf/ d]6g	&=!$	#=))	$!=))
!) n]vg]/ 5fKg]sfuh	xhf/ d]6g	%(=%#	!^=$)	@&=%)

k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]cfkl't{l:ylt

kfl/Ff}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{cyf{ cflys jif{@)#^.#& sf]cGTo ;Dddf ;/sf/L lfqdf hDdf !(,(&% k|ljlwsx? ;Hrt lyP . 5}f}+ofhgfsf]nflu ul/Psf]yk dfu+ !(,$*& hgf ;d]t hf8]bf ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{cyf{ cflys jif{@)$!.$@ sf]cGTo;Dddf #(,$&@ k|ljlwsx?sf]sh' dfu+sf] k|fljlkOf ul/Psf]lyof]. 5}f}+ofhgfdf yk !),^((k|ljlwsx?sf]cfkl't{eO{@)$@ cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf sh' #),^&$ k|ljlwsx?sf] ;Hrlt xg]b]lvG5 . o; cg';f/ 5}f}+ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf sh' *,&** k|ljlwsx?sf]sdL ePsf]b]lvPsf]5 . k|ljlwsx?df ;jeGbf a9L cefj cfwf/e't :t/df ePsf]b]lvG5 . o; :t/df $,@)$ hgf cefj cyf{t\sh' cefjsf]$&=* k|ltzt b]lvPsf]5 . dWod:t/df #,#!@ cyf{ #&=& k|ltzt / pRr:t/df !,@&@ cyf{ !$=% k|ltztn]cefj ePsf]b]lvg cfPsf]5 . o;/L pRr:t/, dWod:t/ tyf cfwf/e't :t/ u/L # j6}:t/df k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]cefj ePsf]b]lvP tfklg pRr:t/sf]hgzlQm tkm{j]1flgs tyf k|ljlws ;dxdf / cfwf/e't :t/sf] hgzlQm tkm{jg lfqsf] km/]6/ ;dxdf eg]cefj ge0{qmdzM @ tyf !*) k|ljlwsx?sf]jrt g}ePsf]b]lvG5 . pRr:t/Lo k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]cfkl't{vf;u/L ljb]zdf u0{ cWoog k'/f u/L kmsfpdWo]af6 xg]u/]sf]5 / 5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ljb]z cWoogdf sh' !,@%) 5fqj[Qsf]pkofu ePsf]b]lvG5 . o; ksf/ 5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]cefjsf] sf/0f ljsf; cfofhgfx?sf]k|efjsf/L 9Hbaf6 ;Grfng ug{] lbzfdf s]xL xb ;Dd afwf c8rg k/]sf]b]lvG5 . 5}f}+ofhgfsf]k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]k|fljlkt dfu / oyfy{cfkl't{l:ylt tflnsfdf k|ltt ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!=#@

5}f}+ofhgf cjlw -@)#&–$@_ df k|ljlws hgzlQmsf] k|fljlkt dfu / oyfy{cfkl't{l:ylt

hgzlQm jlu{s/0f	@)#& cfiff9 d;fGt ;Ddsf] ;Hrlt	5}f}+ofhgfsf] yk efu	5}f}+ofhgfsf] sh' k|fljlkt efu	5}f}+ofhgf cjlwsf]sh' cfkl't{	5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf cefj
!= pRr :t/	#,@!&	#,#*!	^,%(*	%,#@^	!,@&@
!=! j]1flgs tyf k|ljlws	@$^	@!&	$^#	$^%	-@_
!=@ l;len OlGhgLo/	&)!	&%!	!,$%@	!,@##	@!(
!=# cGo OlGhlgo/	^&!	#&@	!,)$#	(@@	!@!
!=$ s[if ljz]f1	&%$	!,$%^	@,@!)	!,%#&	^&#
!=% jg ljz]f1	!#%	!(!	#@^	@)$	!@@

!=^ :jf:Yo ljz]if1	&!)	#($	!,!)$	(^%	!#(
@= dWod:t/	^,@)!	&,!#$	!#,##%	!),)@#	#,#!@
@=! ;xfos j]1flgs tyf kf|jlws	@%)	$%$	&)$	^%%	$(
@=@ l;len cf]e/l;o/	@,!*@	!,#%%	@,^#&	@,$*#	!%$
@=# cGo cf]e/l;o/	!,&$)	!,)*#	@,*@#	@,)($	&@(
@=$ h]6L=	!,)%%	#,)!!	$,)^^	@,#%#	!,&!#
@=% /]h/	@&&	@$&	%@$	$$@	*@
@=^ :jf:Yo ;xfos	!,%(&	(*$	@,%*!	!,((^	%*%
#= cfwf/e"t :t/	!),%%&	*,(&@	!(,%@(	!%,#@%	$,@)$
#=! lgDg ;xfos j]1flgs	(*#	&@)	!,&)#	!,%&^	!@&
#=@ ;j cf]e/l;o/	!,)(*	!,!!#	@,@!!	!,$*(	&@!
#=# cGo ;j cf]e/l;o/	#,*$#	!,$*%	%,#@*	$,$$^	**@
#=$ h]6L=P=	!,&$(	#,#@#	$=)&@	#,$^!	!,^!!
#=% k|/]6/	&)@	*$$	!,%$^	!,&@^	-!*)
#=^ lgDg :jf:Yo ;xfos	@,!*@	!,$*&	#,^^(	@,^@&	!,)$@
sh hDdf -!+ @+ #	!(,(&%	!(,$*&	#(,$^@	#),^&$	*,&**

!= ;+f]wt

u= ef]ts pknlJwsf]l:ylt

s[if l;+fO{tyf jg

5]f}+of]hgf cjlwdf kq]v vfBfGg / gub]afnLx?sf]pTkfbg qmdz{ jflif{s @=* k|ltzt / #=(k|ltzt j[4 u/L b'j}jfnLx?sf]hDdf hDdL pTkfbg jflif{s # k|ltztn]a9fpg]nlo sfod ul/Psf]lyof] . of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df vfBfGg jfnLdf jflif{s &=$ k|ltztn]/ gub]jfnLdf jflif{s @=@ k|ltztn]j[4 eO{kq]v s[if jfnLx?sf]pTkfbgdf jflif{s ^=$ k|ltztn]j[4 xg ;s]sf]b]lvG5 . kfF]f}+ jif{sf] ;DefJo pTkfbg l:ylt nfO{klg b[i6ut ubf{of]hgf cjlwsf]% jif{df vfBfGg jfnLsf]pTkfbg jflif{s ^=@ k|ltztn]/ gub]jfnLsf]pTkfbg jflif{s $=@ k|ltztn]j[4 eO{;a}kq]v jfnLx?sf]pTkfbg jflif{s ;/b/ %=(k|ltztn]j[4 xg]b]lvG5 .

vfBfGg jfnLtk{m5]f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ ;Dddf kq]v vfBfGg jfnLsf]pTkfbg $# nfv $^ xhf/ d]6s 6g k¥ofpg]nlo /x]sf]df rf}yf] jif{ Dddf $@ nfv *(xhf/ d]6s 6g ku]sf] lyof]. wfg / uxF]sf]pTkfbg nloeGbf a9L xg ;s]sf]5 . bfnhftsf]jflif{s pTkfbg (% xhf/ d]6s 6g k¥ofpg]nlo /flvPsf]df klxnf]bO{jif{pTkfbgdf j[4 eO{t];f]jif{b]lvg jflif{s pTkfbg *$ xhf/ d]6s 6gdf ;Ldt /xg uof].

kq]v gub]jfnLx?sf]pTkfbgtk{m{cfn'sf]pTkfbg nloeGbf a9L xg ;s]sf]5 . t/ pv'; t]nxg, ;'tL{/ h6sf]pTkfbg of]hgfn]lgwf{Of u/]sf]pTkfbg :t/eGbf sd xg]b]lvG5 . vf;u/L t]nxg / h6sf]pTkfbg nlosf]thgfdf w]/}Gog xg]b]lvG5 .

pknJw tYofs cg';f/ t/sf/L, km]nk]', df;' df5f / bWsf]pTkfbgsf]kqlt l:ylt /fd]/x]sf] 5 .

s[if pTkfbg pks/0fx?sf]ljt/0ftk{m{s[if shf{jfx]s cGo ;a}h;f]dVo dVo sfo{qmdx?sf] kqlt 5]f}+of]hgfdf lgwf{/t nlox?sf]thgfdf w]/}k5fl8 k/]sf]b]lvG5 . of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df pGgt jLpsf]ljt/0fdf 5]f}+of]hgfsf]nlosf]%! k|ltzt / /f;folgs dnsf]ljt/0fdf %# k|ltzt dfq kqlt xfl;n ug{;lsPsf]5 . s[if shf{sf]ljt/0ftk{m{eg]klxnf]$ jif{df nlosf]^* k|ltzt xfl;n xg ;s]sf]5 / kfrf}+jif{ Dddf nlo cg?kgk}kqlt xfl;n xg ;Sg]b]lvG5 .

kfF}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)#^.#& df ;/sf/L lfqsf l;+fO{cfofhgfx?af6 hDdf !,(*,$*! x$6/ hUufdf l;+fO{;ljwf pknJw xg ;s]sfdf 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwleq o; ;ljwfdf bf]j/eGbf a9L j[4 u/L yk @,##,$*@ x$6/df l;+fO{;ljwf pknJw u/fO{ofhgf cjlwsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ ;Dddf sh' l;H+rt lfqsf $,#!,(^# x$6/ k¥ofpg]nlo /flvPsf]lyof]. o; nlosf]thgfdf ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{eq hDdf &#,@!@ x$6/df l;+fO{;ljwf k¥ofPsf]bljvG5 . ofhgf cjlwsf] clGtd jif{df yk ^^,(&(x$6/df ;ljwf l;+fO{k¥ofOg]cgdfg 5 . o;/L 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwe/df sh' !,$),!(! x$6/df yk l;+fo{;ljwf k'Ug;Sg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o;jf6 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]yk l;H+rt lfqsf]sh' nlosf]^) k|ltzt k|ult xfl;n xg]bljvPsf]5 . o; pknlJwaf6 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]cGt;Dddf bzdf sh' #,#*,^&@ x$6/ hldgdf l;+fO{;ljwf pknJw xg ;ls hDdf vl;L ePsf]hldgsf]!# k|ltztdf ;/sf/L lfqaf6 l;+fO{;ljwf k¥ofpg ;lsPsf]bljvG5 .

jg ljsf;tk'm{5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf hDdf $@,**@ x$6/ yk hldgdf j[lff/fk0f ug{nlo /flvPsf]lyof]. ofhgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{df @%,@*$ x$6/df j[lff/fk0f ;DkGg ePsf]bljvG5 . o;df ofhgf cjlwsf]clGtd jif{df cgdflgt j[lff/fk0f xg]!@,!^@ x$6/ ;dl hf8bf ofhgf cjlwe/df sh' #&,$$^ x$6/df j[lff/fk0f ;DkGg eO{nlosf]*&=# k|ltzt pknlJw xg]bljvG5 .

j[lff/fk0ftk'm{;fnfvfnf *& k|ltzt k|ult bljvg cfP tfklg kGrfot ;+lft jg j[lff/fk0ftk'm{ eg]/flvPsf]nlosf]s/Lj @# k|ltzt dfq k|ult xg ;Sg]bljvG5 .

e"tyf hnfwf/ ;+lf0ftk'm{!^& j6f uN5L lgoGq0f -nlosf]!)* k|ltzt_ / @*) x$6/df uxf ;'wf/ -nlosf]!@% k|ltzt_ h:tf sfo{qmdx? 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwleq ug{;lsg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . t/ ofhgfdf lglb{6 ul/psf]nlosf]thgfdf k|ult o;/L /fd|]bljvg cfP tfklg bzdf ljBdfg ;d:ofsf] kl/k]odf sfo{qmd g}wf/}sd ePsf]n]Tolt ;Gtfl/f lng]7fpF8bljvbg . csf{tk'm{e"lfo;DjlGw ;d:of emg emg rs{}uO/x]sf]jf:tljstf klg bzsf]cufl8 bljvPsf]5}5 .

pBf]u

shjvfgL -^) d|ufjf6_ / bf]L3f6 -!$=! d|ufjf6_ ljB't cfofhgfx?sf]lgdf{0f k"/f eO{ljB't cfkl'tdf ;'wf/ ePsf]n]ofhgf cjlwsf]bf];|jif{bljvg cf}Bf]us pTkfbgdf /fd|]j[4 xg yfn}sf]bljvG5 . cf}Bf]us pTkfbg jflif{s !) k|ltztsf]b/n]a9fpg]nlo 5}7f}+ofhgfn]/fv}sf]lyof]. pknJw tYofs+ cg';f/ k|dv cf}Bf]us j:tX?sf]pTkfbgdf ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df jflif{s cf};t j[4 !)=$ k|ltzt /x]jf6 cf}Bf]us pTkfbgsf]j[4b/ nlocg';f/ g}ePsf]bljvG5 . ofhgfsf]klxnf]jif{cf}Bf]us pTkfbgdf)=$ k|ltztn]dfq a9fg ;s]sf]lyof]. t/ bf];|f], t];|f]/ rfyf]jif{cf}Bf]us j:tX?sf] pTkfbg qmdz !)=%, !*=$ / !#=@ k|ltztn]a9fof]. ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{df xfl;n ul/g]cgdfgt k|ult ;dltnfO{b[i6ut ubf{5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf cf}Bf]us pTkfbg jflif{s cf};t !)=# k|ltztn]a9fg] bljvG5 .

;/sf/L lfqdf gofF pBf]ux? :yfkgf ug{]tk'm{x6f8f l;dl6 sf/vfgfsf]lgdf{0f k"/f eO{6fkon kf8Szgdf hfg ;Sg]bljvg5 . lxdfn l;dl6sf]lfdtf lj:tf/ ug{]sfo{s}kL k5fl8 kg{uPsf]5 . j6jndf ;'tL wfuf]pBf]u :yfkgf ug{]tk'm{kf/lDes sfo{dfq xg ;s]sf]5 . gjnk/f;Ldf lgdf{0flwg es6L sfuh sf/vfgfsf]lgdf{0f sfo{ofhgf cjlwdf k"/f xg ;lsg]bljvGg / gkfnuGhdf :yfkgf xg] csf{sfuh sf/vfgf lgdf{0f sfo{z? ug{;lsPsf]5g . nlDjgL lrgL sf/vfgfsf]:yfkgf ce}kf/lDes r/0fdf /x]sf]5 . w]/}jif{bljvg lgdf{0fflwg /x]sf]u0fz lxdfn ;L;fh:tf pBf]u / vl/9uf DofUg];fO6 pBf]usf]k|ult ;'t /x]sf]5 / s]nfnLdf :yfkgf ul/g]/flhng tyf 6k]6fOg -vf6f]pBf]usf]lgdf{0f sfo{ klg ;Gtfl/fhgs 9uf}n]xg ;s]sf]5g .

lghL lfqsf pBdLx?nfO{pBf]ux? :yfkgf ug{df kf];fxg lbg gkfn cf}Bf]us ljsf; skf]zgaf6 ?= %)=@& s/f8sf]ljQLo ;xfotf pknJw u/fpg]nlo /flvPsf]lyof]. ofhgf cjlwsf] klxnf]rf/ jif{df skf]zgaf6 ?= @)=$# s/f8sf]dfq cf}Bf]us shf{ljt/0f ePsf]bljvG5 . ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{df ?= * s/f8sf]cf}Bf]us C0f ljt/0f xg]cgdfg ul/psf]5 . o;/L ofhgf cjlwe/df ?= @*=$# s/f8sf]C0f ljt/0f eO{nlosf]%^=^ k|ltzt dfq k|ult xg ;Sg]bljvG5 .

lghL nufgLstf{x?nfO{cf}Bf]us ljsf;df nufgL cfslif{t ug{ofhgf cjlwdf p7fOPsf sbdx?df cf}Bf]us Joj;fo Pg @)#*, ljbzL nufgL tyf kljlw ;DjlGw Pg @)#(/ @)$) sf] cf}Bf]us s/ ;ljwf ;DjlGw cWofbz nfu"xg' dxTjk0f{sbdx? xg\. t/ oL Pgx?nfO{jf:tjdf sfof{jogdf Nofpgsf]nflu rflxg]lgod / pklgodx? ofhgf cjlw ;dfKt xg nfUbf ;Dd klg thf]df

u/L nfu"ul/psf]5g / P]gdf lbOPsf ;ljwfx? pBf]ux?nfO{;/ntfk'j{s l56f]5l/tf]9uaf6 pknJw xg ;sf], eGgfsf]nflu ceª;Dd klg sg};=yfut Joj:yf xg ;s]sf]5g .

3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBf]ux?sf]ljsf;tkm{ljZj j}sf];xof]udf u08sL / afudtL cGrnsf (lhNnfx?df ;Grflnt sfo{qmdx? w]/}9Lnf]u/L @)#(.$) b]lvg dfq ;Grfng xg ;s]sf]eP tfklg cj o;n]ultzLntf lng nfu]sf]b]lvG5 . @)$).$! ;Dddf o; sfo{qmd cGtu{t a}sx?af6 $=^$ s/f8sf] shf{ljt/0f ul/psf]5 h;jf6 !,$!# j6f ;fgf pBf]ux? :yfkgf eO{!#,^&* hjfgnfO{/f]huf/ pknJw xg ;s]sf]5 . 3/]h' pBf]u ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{ of]hgf cjlwdf @*,(%) hjfgnfO{ljleGg kf]ljlws tyf Joj;flos tfnLd kbfg ug{nlo /x]sf]df hDdf @&,!$) hjfgnfO{tfnLd kbfg ul/of].

ko{6g lf]sf]ljsf;tkm{;g !(*) / !(*! df ko{6sx?sf]cfudg ;Vof ;'t /xL ;g !(*@ b]lvg dfq j[4 xg ;Sof]. pQm jif{ko{6sx?sf]cfudg ;Vofdf *=% kltztn]j[4 eO{sh ! nfv &% xhf/ ko{6sx? gkfn cfP . ;g\!(*# df ko{6sx?sf]cfudg ;Vofdf km]l/ @=# kltztn]j[4 eO{sh ;Vof ! nfv &(xhf/ kDof]. ko{6g ljsf; ;DjlGw ;d:of / ;DefJotfx?sf] cWoogu/L Ps ;lgof]hnt ko{6g ljsf; of]hgf thdf ug{o'Qm kLo cflys ;dbfosf];xof]uaf6 cwoog sfo{;DkGg ul/Psf]5 . a9L ko{6sx? cfslifs ug{tkm{;/sf/L :t/df ;Grflnt sfo{qmdx?df dVotM k|rf/ k|;f/ sfo{qmdx? /Xof]. 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf xf6]h Joj:yfkg tyf ko{6g tfnLd s]bå/f ^@% hjfgnfO{ ko{6g Joj;fo ;DjlGw ljleGg lsl;dsf tfnld lbg]nlo /x]sf]df ^)# hjfgnfO{tfnLd lbOof]. ko{6s cfudg ;Vofdf j[4 ug{]p2]Zon]lghL lf]sdf jfXo rf6{ ljdfg ;]f ;Grfng ug{cgdlt kbfg ul/of]

.

oftfoft / ;Grf/

;8s lgdf{0f tkm{5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf sh –u|;_ !,(%) ls=ld= ;8s lgdf{0f ug{nlo /flvPsf] lyof]. of]hgf cjlwsf]rf}yf]jif{@)$).$! ;Dddf !,%!^ ls=ld= ;8s lgdf{0f ul/Psf]b]lvG5 . clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df lgwf{0f ul/Psf]nlosf]cfwf/df xg ;Sg]k|ltnfO{b[i6ut ubf{of]hgf cjlwe/df sh !,&$@ ls=ld= cyf{ lgwf{/t nlosf]*(=# k|ltzt k|ult xfl;n xg]b]lvG5 . t/ ;8sx?sf]:t/ j[4 –ck|]8Ë_ nfO{ljrf/ ubf{;8s nDjf0{df vb –g6_ j[4 eg]of]hgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{df &&& ls=ld= b]lvof] tyf clGtd jif{df xfl;n xg ;Sg]vb ;8s nDjfO{j[4 @## ls=ld= nfO{;d]t ;dfj}z ubf{5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwe/df vb –g6_ ;8s nDjfO{j[4 !,)!) ls=ld= b]lvg cfp5 . o;/L kfF}+of]hgf cjlwsf]clGtd jif{b}zdf sh $,($) ls=ld= ePsf]lyof]eg]5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwe/df xfl;n ul/g]vb ;8s nDjf0{df j[4 !,)!) ls=ld= ;d]tnfO{b[i6ut ubf{5}7f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{;Dddf b}zdf sh %,(%) ls=ld= ;8s xg]cgdlfg ul/Psf]5 .

;8s lgdf{0fsf] ;/rgf x]bf{sfnf]kq]/ sRrL ;8ssf]lgdf{0fdf k|ult /fd]ePsf]b]lvG5 . of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{nfO{x]bf{sfnf]kq];8s lgdf{0fdf *(=$ k|ltzt / sRrL ;8s lgdf{0fdf (#=^ k|ltzt pknlJw xfl;n ePsf]b]lvG5 eg]v08fl:dt ;8s lgdf{0fdf %&=# k|ltzt dfq pknlJw ePsf]b]lvG5 . o;}u/L of]hgf cjlwsf]clGtd jif{0f xfl;n ug{;lsg]pknlJwnfO{;d]t ;dfj}z ubf{ 5}7f}+of]hgfsf];DkGf{ cjlwe/df sfnf]kq];8s lgdf{0fdf (&=* k|ltzt ,sRrL ;8s lgdf{0fdf !!!=% k|ltzt / v08fl:dt ;8s lgdf{0fdf eg]^&=^ k|ltzt dfq pknlJw xfl;n ug{;lsg]l:ylt b]lvf kb5 . pknJw k|ult tYofª\af6 v08fl:dt ;8sx?sf]lgdf{0fdf of]hgfn]lgwf{/t u/]sf]nlo xfl;n xg g;Sg] b]lvG5 .

em}hË]khx?sf]lgdf{0f tkm{;:k]|;g j[h l8lehgaf6 dfq 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]kfF}+ jif{eq #)) j6f khx? lgdf{0f ug{nlo /flvPsf]df of]hgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{0f (* j6f tyf of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{0f yk %^ j6f lgdf{0f eO{5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwe/df hDdf !%$ j6f cyf{ nlosf]%@ k|ltzt dfq lgdf{0f xg ;Sg]b]lvG5 . df6/ rNg]khx?sf]lgdf{0ftkm{of]hgf cjlwleq !% j6f khx?sf]lgdf{0f ug{nlo /x]sf]df klxnf] $ jif{0f ^ j6fsf]lgdf{0f sfo{k'/f ePsf]5 . @)$!.$@ df yk # j6f khx?sf]lgdf{0f k'/f xg ;Sg]b]lvPsf]n]of]hgf cjlwdf (j6f khx?sf]lgdf{0f ;DkGg eO{nlosf]^) k|ltzt dfq k|ult xg ;Sg]b]lvG5 .

;Grf/tkm{5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf $*) j6f yk xhfsx? :yfkgf ug{nlo /flvPsf]df klxnf]rf/ jif{0f hDdf $)! j6f yk xhfsx? :yfkgf xg ;Sof]. of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{0f :yfkgf ul/g]yk &) xhfsx? ;d]tnfO{;dfj}z ubf{5}7f}+of]hgfsf]cjlw e/df $&! j6f xhfs c8\8fx?sf]:yfkgf eO{ nlosf](*=! k|ltzt k|ult xfl;n ug{;lsg]b]lvG5 . 6]nkmf]g nfOgsf]lj:tf/tkm{of]hgf cjlwdf

@#,$%) yk nfOgx? lj:tf/ ug]nlo /flvPsf]df klxnf]rf/ jif{df ^,&)) 6]nk'mfg nfOgx? :yfkgf eO{ @*=^ k|ltzt dfq kµlt xfl;n ePsf]b]lvof]. vf;u/L sf7df8f}sf] 6]nk'mfg nfOg lj:tf/ cfof]hgfsf]lgdf{0f sfo{df lgs}l9nfO{xg uPsf]n]hDdf hDdL kµlt o;/L w/}sd b]lvg cfPsf]xf]. of]hgfsf]cl:tds jif{df ;Dk:gg ul/g]yk &,@)) nfOgx? ;d]tnfO{;dfj/z ubf{of]hgf cjlwe/ ;Dddf !#,()) nfOg :yfkgf eO{nlosf]%(=# k|ltzt kµlt xfl;n xg]b]lv:g5 .

ljB't

@)#^.#& df ;fj{hlgs ljt/0fsf]nflu hDdf hl8t ljB't lfdtf ^*,#$^ lsnf]jf6 ku}sf]lyof]. To;dwo]hnljB't %@,%** lsnf]jf6 / l8hfh ljB't !%,&%* lsnf]jf6 lyof]. 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf ljB't p:tkfbg lfdtftk'm{ 7'hf]hn ljB't cfof]hgfx?af6 !,@$,!)) lsnf]jf6, ;fgf hn ljB't cfof]hgfx?af6 %,*## lsnf]jf6 / l8hfh k'nf06x?jf6 !%,))) lsnf]jf6 u/L hDdf !,$$,(@# lsnf]jf6 j[4 ug]nlo /flvPsf]lyof]. 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]klxnf]bO{jif{sf]cjlwdf ljB't ;+sg l:ylt lgs}rs]sf] lyof]. t]:tf]jif{df cfP/ shvfg]L hn ljB't cfof]hgfaf6 ^),))) lsnf]jf6 ljB't p:tkfbg lfdtf yk xg uPsf]n]ljB't ;+s6 w/}xb;Dd ;dfwfg xg uPsf]5 .

of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{;Dddf *^,)$% lsnf]jf6 yk ljB't lfdtf a9fpg ;lsPsf]5 . of]hgf cjlwsf]cl:tds jif{df @,^)) lsnf]jf6 yk xg]b]lvPsf]n]of]hgf cjlwe/df ljB't lfdtfdf hDdf &,^$% lsnf]jf6 yk eO{nlosf]^)=% k|ltzt pknlJw xfl;n ug{;lsg]cgDdfg ul/:g5 . k|;f/0f nfOgtk'm{rf}yf]jif{;Dddf lgdf{0f k"/f ePsf]!#@ s]le=sf]() ls=ld= / ^^ s]le sf]# ls=ld= / kfF}+ jif{df lgdf{0f k"/f xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]## s]le=sf]!!) ls=ld= u/L hDdf @#* ls=ld= 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf k"/f xg]b]lv:g5, hg nlosf]!*=! k|ltzt dfq xg]5 . !#@ s]le= lfdtfsf]x6f8f-lj/f6gu/-a6fn-g]kfnu:h, 8Ds]f;-j6fn hf8g]%$@ lsnf]d6/ / ## s]le= lfdtfsf]w/fg-wgs6f, lqzh:L-w:r];fdbf^a, vl/9Ëf-rl/sf6, 3f7fx:L-t'N;:Lk" hf8g]!#% ls=ld= u/L hDdf ^&& lsnf]d6/ k|;f/0f nfOg lgdf{0ffIwg g}/xg]b]lv:g5 .

lzIff

of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{df lzIfftk'm{;:tf]fkb kµlt ePsf]b]lv:g5 . of]hgf cjlwsf]cl:tds jif{;Dddf ;fIf/ hg;+vof #@=$ k|ltzt k¥ofpg]nlo /flvPsf]df rf}yf]jif{;Dddf @&=* k|ltzt ku}sf]5 / cl:tds jif{;Dddf @*=(k|ltzt k'g]cgDdfg 5 .

5}7f}+of]hgfn]kfylds lzIff -sIff !-%_ pd]/sf ^ b]lvg !) jif{sf &% k|ltzt afn afInsfx?nfO{kfylds lzIff ;ljwf k¥ofpg]nlo /fv}sf]lyof]. rf}yf]jif{df g}of]nlo gf3:L &^=! k|ltzt ku}sf]5 / kfF}+jif{;Dddf &* k|ltzt k'g]cgDdfg 5 . lgDg dfWolds / dfWolds lzIfftk'm{ klg nlosf bfF}df kµlt s]xL sd xg]b]lvP tfklg pNn]vgLo ?kn]lj:tf/ xg ;s]sf]5 . 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf lgDg dfWolds lzIff -sIff ^-& tk'm{!!-!@ jif{sf s6fs6:Lx? dWo]$) k|ltztnfO{lgDg dfWolds lzIff ;ljwf pknJw u/fpg]/ dfWolds lzIff -sIff *-!) tk'm{!#-!% jif{pd]/sf s6fs6:Lx? dWo]#) k|ltztnfO{dfWolds lzIff ;ljwf pknJw u/fpg]nlo /flvPsf]df rf}yf]jif{df q'mdz'M #$ / @# k|ltzt ku}sf]5 . of]hgf cjlwsf]cl:tds jif{;Dddf lgDg dfWolds lzIff tk'm{#% k|ltzt / dfWolds lzIfftk'm{@$ k|ltzt s6fs6:Lx?nfO{lzIff ;ljwf k¥ofpg ;lsg]cgDdfg 5 .

kf9 lzIfftk'm{eg]of]hgfsf]cjlwe/df (nfv kf9x?nfO{;fIf/ agfpg]nlo ePsf]df of]hgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{df @ nfv %$ xhf/ / ;Dk"0f{of]hgf cjlwdf @ nfv && xhf/ kf9x?nfO{kf9 lzIff lbg ;Sg]cgDdfg 5 . o;/L kf9 lzIff tk'm{of]hgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{df @*=@ k|ltzt / of]hgfsf];Dk"0f{ cjlwdf #)=& k|ltzt dfq kµlt xfl;n ug{;lsg]b]lv:g5 .

p:Rr lzIfftk'm{5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwleq gofF}jBfyL{egf{ug]nlo dWo]kf]ljlw tk'm{ %,*(@, Joj;flostk'm{(,#$& tyf ;fwf/0ftk'm{^,))% u/L hDdf @!,@$$ hjfg gofF}jBfyL{x? egf{ug]nlo /flvPsf]lyof]. of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{df ePsf]kµlt / of]hgfsf]cl:tds jif{df xg ;Sg]kµltnfO{b]i6ut ubf{of]hgf cjlwdf kf]ljlwstk'm{!)*=$ k|ltzt, Joj;flostk'm{$#=# k|ltzt / ;fwf/0ftk'm{^(=$ k|ltzt kµlt xfl;n xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]5 .

:jf:Yo tyf vfg]kfgL

hg;fwf/0fnfO{:g'otds :jf:Yo ;]jf ;ljwf k¥ofpg]p2]on]5}7f}+of]hgfdf cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;]jfsf]lj:tf/df ljz]if hf8 lbOPsf]lyof]. o; cg';f/ of]hgf cjlwdf yk $^& x]lykf]6x? :yfkgf ug]nlo /flvPsf]df of]hgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{;Dddf !^! j6f x]lykf]6x? :yfkgf eof]. of]hgf cjlwsf]

clGtd jif{df :yfkgf ul/g]cgdflgt %) j6f x]lykf]6x? ;dt u/L of]hgf cjlwe/df hDdf @!! j6f x]lykf]6x? :yfkgf eO{nlosf]$%=@ k|tzt dfq kµlt xg ;Sg]b]lvG5 . x]lykf]6x?df sfo{t ufdL0f :jf:Yo sfo{stfx?sf];Whofdf !,@%) hgf yk ug{nlo ePsf]df of]hgf cjlwe/df hDdf %!! dfq yk xg]cgdfg 5 . x]lykf]6x?nfO{qmdzM PsLs[t x]lykf]6x?df kl/0ft ug{nlo cg';f/ PsLs[t sfo{qmd nfu"ePsf @# lhNnfsf $%) j6f x]lykf]6x?nfO{cfhzs tyf k0f{PsLs[t x]lykf]6sf]?kdf kl/0ft ul/Psf]5 .

lrlsT;f ;]jftkm{c:ktfn ejg tyf Sjf6{x?sf]lgdf0f sfo{df xg uPsf]l9nfO{sf]sf/0fn]ubf{ of]hgfsf]nlo cg';f/ c:ktfn tyf z}of ;Wofdf j[4 xg ;s]sf] 5g\ 5}ff}+of]hgfdf @% lhNnfx?df !%.!% z}ofsf]c:ktfn :yfkgf ug{/ ljleGg rfn'c:ktfnx?df ;dt u/L yk !,$#$ z}of j[4 ug{ nlo /x]sf]df of]hgf cjlwdf (j6f c:ktfn / z}of ;Wof !!@^ yk xg ;Sg]cgdfg 5 . !% z}of c:ktfn :yfkgf ul/g]qmddf @) lhNnfx?df c:ktfn ejg lgdf0f cj:yfdf 5g\. k|tsf/fTds ;]jf cGtu{t ;Grflnt sfo{qmdx?af6 cfjnf]lfo sl7 / cGo ;efmfds tyf ;?jf /fux?sf]lgoGq0fdf ;3fp k¥ofOPsf]5 .

5}ff}+of]hgfdf sf7f hGd b/nfO{$@ jf6 $) df Nofpg]/ sh kqhgg b/ ^=# af6 %=* df Nofpg]p2]Zo /fvL o;sf]nflu (nfv bDkltx? nfO{kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]jf pknJw u/fpg]nlo /flvPsf]df s/Lj !% nfv @$ xhf/ bDkltx?nfO{kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]jf pknJw u/fpg ;lsg]cgdfg 5 . vf;u/L of]hgf cjlwsf]t];f]jiof{b]lvg kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]jfdf ul/Psf]lj:tf/n]ubf{of]hgfsf] lglb{6 nlo eGbf a9L pknlJwx? xfl;n xg ;s]sf]5 .

vfg]kfgL ;]jfsf]lj:tf/tkm{5}ff}+of]hgf cjlwdf kfOk ljt/0f k0ffnLåf/f ufdL0f lfqdf !&=&* s/f8 ln6/ / zx/L lfqdf !#=(^ s/f8 ln6/ u/L hDdf #!=&$ s/f8 ln6/ kfgL k|t lbg pknJw u/fpg]nlo /flvPsf]lyof]. of]hgf cjlwsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{sf]k|ltnfO{xbf{rf/ jif{df ufdL0f lfqdf &=!& s/f8 ln6/ / zx/L lfqdf %=@@ s/f8 ln6/ kfgL k|t lbg pknJw u/fpg ;lsPsf]b]lvG5 . of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{df ;Dej xg]k|ltnfO{;dt ;dfj}z ubf{5}ff}+of]hgfsf]cjlwe/df ufdL0f lfqdf !)=&% s/f8 ln6/ tyf zx/L lfqdf !)=#(s/f8 ln6/ ;dt u/L sh yk @!=!@ s/f8 ln6/ kfgL k|t lbg pknJw u/fpg ;lsg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o;jf6 vfg]kfgL ;]jfsf]lj:tf/df nlosf]^^=^ k|tzt dfq kµlt xfl;n ug{;lsg]b]lvPsf]5 . o; pknlJwaf6 5}ff}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{;Dddf ufdL0f lfqsf !&=(/ zx/L lfqsf &(=(k|tzt u/L sh @2=$ k|tzt hg;WofnfO{kfOk k0ffnLaf6 ljtl/t vfg]kfgL ;ljwf pknJw xg ;Sg]cgdfg 5 .

5]7f}ofhgf cjlw -@)#&-$@_ df ePsf]
cfly{s kl/ltsf]sx?L kl/dV ;'rsx?

	0sf0	l:ylt			kl/lt -k|tztdf_	
		@)#^.#&	@)$).$!	@)$!.$@-cgdfg	@)#&-$! -klxnf]$ jif{	@)#&-$@ -cgdfg_ -% jif{
!= /fli6«o pTkfbg -@)#!.#@ sf]l:y/ dNodf_	?= s/f]8	!*^)-^$	@@!&=@	@#)%=)	$=%^	$=$&
@= vfBf©g pTkfbg	nfv d]6s 6g	#!=(^%	$@=*(	$#=!$	&=^^	^=#(
#= cf}Bf]us pTkfbg	pTkfbg ;'rs -cfwf/ jif{@)#!.#@_	!$@=%#	@!!=^#	@#@=&(	!)=$!)	!)=#!)
$= l;Hrt lfq -sdf08 Pl/of_	x]6/	!,(*,$*!	@,%),(*$	#,#*,^&@	@^=$	&)=^
%= ljB't\-hl8t lfdtf_	lsnf]f6	^*,#$^	!,%$,!(!	!,%%,($!	!@%=^	!@*=@
^= ;8s	lsnf]d6/	$,($)	%,&!&	%,(%)	!%=&	@)=$
&= 6]nkmfg nf0g	;¥of	!#,**)	@),%*)	@&,&*)	$*=#	!))=!
*= xhfs c88f	;¥of!	!,#%*	!,*@!	!,*(!	#)=#	#%=$
(= ;flf/tf	k|tzt@	@@=!	@&=*	@*=(		
!) kfylds lzlff	k|tzt cWoog ul//x]sf	^#=(	&^=!	&*=)		
!! kfljlws pRr lzlff	ljBfyL{x?sf];¥of	*,!*!	!@,)#!!!	!@,*#$	$&=!!!	%^=(
!@= lkpg]kfgL ;ljwf	k|tzt#	!)=^	!*=*	@@=$		
-s_ ufdL0f lfq	,,	-^=#	-!$=@	-!&=(		
-v_ zx/L lfq	,,	-&%=*_	-*)=&_	-&(=(_		
!#= :jf:Yo rf8L	;¥of	%*#	&$$	&($	@&=^	#^=@
!$= c:ktfn z]of	;¥of	@,%*^	#,)($	#,%@@!@	!(=^	#^=@

!= ^ jif{b]lvg dflysf]sh hg;¥of dWo];flf/ hg;¥ofsf]k|tzt .
@= ^ b]lvg !) jif{sf sh s]fs]6Lx? dWo]kfylds slffdf kl9/x]sf s]fs]6Lx?sf]k|tzt .
#= sh hg;¥of dWo]kf0kåf/f ljtl/t vfg]kfgL ;ljwf kfPsf]hg;¥ofsf]k|tzt .
$= @)#^.#& pTkfbgsf]b[i6n]g/fd|]jif{/x]sf]lyof]. cl3Nnf]jif{@)#%.#^ df /fli6«o pTkfbg -@)#!.#@ sf]l:y/ dNodf_
?= !()$=* s/f8 /x]sf]lyof].
%= @)#^.#& pTkfbgsf]b[i6n]g/fd|]jif{/x]sf]lyof]. cl3Nnf]jif{@)#%.#^ df vfBf©g pTkfbg #^=(! nfv d]6s 6g /x]sf]lyof].
^= jflif{s j[4 b/ @)#&.#* ;dtf thgf ubf{# jif{sf]jflif{s cf}t j[4b/ #=@ k|tzt xg cfp5 .
&= jflif{s j[4 b/ @)#&.#* ;dtf thgf ubf{$ jif{sf]jflif{s cf}t j[4b/ #=$ k|tzt xg cfp5 .
* jflif{s j[4 b/ @)#&.#* ;dtf thgf ubf{# jif{sf]jflif{s cf}t j[4b/ #=* k|tzt xg cfp5 .
(=jflif{s j[4 b/ @)#&.#* ;dtf thgf ubf{$ jif{sf]jflif{s cf}t j[4b/ #=@ k|tzt xg cfp5 .
!)= jflif{s j[4 b/ .
!!= @)#(sf]l:ylt .
!@= j©b ePsf c:ktfnx?sf]#@ z]of ;¥of s6f0{.

tflnsf g=+!=@*

5}7f}+ofjhgf -@)#&–$@_ sf]kdV ef}lts nIox?sf]pknlJw

	0sf0{	5}7f}+ ofjhgfsf] nIo	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!	@)$!.$@ sf] cgdfg	kµlt		kµlt k}z=-nIosf] thgfdf	
								$ jif{sf]	% jif{sf] cgdfg	$ jif{sf]	% jif{sf] cgdfg
!= /fli6«o pTkfbg	k|tzt	$=#	*=#	#=*^	–!=$^	&=$^	$=)	$=%	$=$		
@= s[if afnL, pTkfbg	k|tjif{	#=)	!%=&	$=)	–&=^	!%=$	#=^	^=$	%=(		
-s_ vfBf{g jfnL	,,	-@=*_	-!*=#_	-$=@_	-–!)=@_	-@)=@_	-!=&_	-&=$_	-^=@_	-–_	-–_
-v_ gub]lfnL	,,	-#=(	-%=#	-@=(	-$=^	-–#=&	-!@=(	-@=@	-$=#	-–_	-–_
#= cf}Bf]lus pTkfbg	,,	!)=)	)=$	!!=%	!*=$	!@=)	!)=)	!)=$	!)=#		
$= l;Hrt lfq	x}6/	@,##,$*@	(,#&%	!!,#**	!$,)@%	!&,&!%	^^,(&(	&#,@!@	!,$),!(!	#!=$	^)=)
%= p{gt jLp ljt/0f	d]6	@%,&@%	!,*@$	@,%^^	%,^$!	@,((*	*,&&%	!#,)@(	@!,*)$	%)=^	*$=&
^= /f;folgs dn ljt/0f	{o}}6 d]6=	@,!%,$)@	@@,$%*	@#,*@#	#!,@&*	#&,@(&	%&,@))	!,!$,*%^	!,&@,)%^	%#=#	&(=*
&= s[if shf{ljt/0f -s[ljsf;a}s_	?= s/f}	!&$=$!	!#=$!	@%=^$	#$=%*	$%=##	%%=!@	!!,*(^	!&$,)*	^*=@	((=*
*= j[lff/fk0f	x}6/	$@,*&@	#,@%^	%,#)%	&,#%%	(,#^*	!@,!!^	@%,@*$	#&,$))	%(=)	*&=@
(= ljBt hl8t lfdtf!	lsnf]lf6	!,$$,(@#	!),)(^	^),((&	$,^)	!$,@(@	!,&%)	*%,*$%	*&,%(%	%(=@	^)=$
!)= cf}Bf]lus shf{	?= s/f}	%)=@&	$=^!	#=%!	&=#)	%=!!	*=))	@)=$#	@*=$#	$)=^	%^=^
!! ;8s -u]_	ls=ld=	!,(%)					@##	!,%!^	!,&$@	&*=))	*(=@
-s_ sfnf]kq]	,,	-^&@_	-_	-_	-_	-_	-_	-^)!_	-^%&	-*(=$	-(&=*_
-v_ v08fl:dt	,,	-&&%_	-_	-_	-_	-_	-_	-$$$_	-%@$_	-%&=#_	-^&=^_
-u_ sRrL	,,	-%)#	-	-	-	-	-	-–$&!	-%^!	(#=^	-!!=%=)
!@= emf]hu]kh@	;¥of	#))	#)	@^	@^	!^	%^	(*	!%$	#@=^	%!=#
!# ljdfg:yn	,,	@				!	!	!	@	%)=))	!))=)
!$ 6]lnkmfg nf0g	,,	@#=$%)	!,$))	!))	@))	%,)))	&,@))	^,&))	!#,())	@*=^	%(=#
!% xhfs c8\8f	,,	$*)	(^	(^	!))	!)(	&)	$)!	$&!	*#=%	(*=!
!^ ;flf/tf	k|tzt	#@=$	@#=#%	@$=^	@^=@	@&=*	@*=^	@&=*	@*=^		
!& kf9 lzlff	;¥of	(,)),)))	@),^*$	^$,^!@	*$,()$	*$,)!)	@@,%))	@,%$,@!)	@,&^,&!)	@*=@	#)=&
!* ljBfnodf ljBfyL{egf{ ;¥of#											

-s_ kfylds -!–% sIff_	,,	#,$$,%)^	&),(##	*^,^(&	!,%!,&#!	!,!&,)*!^	(),!#^	$,@^,$%)	%,!^,%*&	!@#=*	!%)=)
-v_ lgDg dfWolds -^–& sIff_	,,	!,#(,@%%	@&,@(#	#),!!$	!(,(^!	##,)%)^	!#,(%)	!,!),$!*	!,@$,#^*	&(=#	*(=#
-u_ dfWolds -*–!) sIff_	,,	!,%^,!^@	@#,#@$	@^,)&#	@*,)$@	!^,!^%^	!#,*(!	(#,^)$	!,)&,$(%	%(=(	^*=*
!(= ljBfyL{egf{-ljBfno hfg]pdf]sf s[fs[LsfJ k|tzt_	k|tzt										
-s_ kfylds -^–!) jif{	k|tzt	&%=)	^%=^	^&=(	&@=(	&^=!	&*=)	&^=!	&*=)	!)!=%	!)$=)
-v_ lgDg dfWolds -!!–!@_	,,	$)=)	@$=&	@*=$	#)=$	#$=!	#%=)	#$=!	#%=)	*%=@	*&=%
-u_ dfWolds -!#–!%_	,,	#)=)	!^=*	!(=$	@@=)	@#=!	@$=)	@#=!	@$=)	&&=)	*)=)
@) pRr lzIffdf gofF ljBfyL{egf{#	;¥of	@!=@$$	–(,%@&	!@,&#!	–#,*@$	–*,@%%	@#$&*	–**&%	!$,^)#		^*=&
-s_ kflj|ws_	,,	-%,*(@_	-–^$*	-!,!@&	-@%(_	-–()$	-^,%%^	-–!^^	-^,#()_		-!)*=$_
-v_ Joj;flos_	,,	-(,#$&_	-–%,)(#	-%,!!#_	-–!,!^#_	-–@,*#@_	-*,)@!_	-–#,(&%	-$,)$^_		-$#=#_
-u_ ;fwf/0f_	,,	-^,))%_	-–#,&*^_	-^,$(!_	-–@,(@)_	-–$,%!(_	-*,()!_	-–$,&#$_	-$,!^&_		-^(=$_
@! c:ktfn / :jf:Yo s[lb|											
-s_ c:ktfn_	,,	@%			^	@	!	*	(	#@=)	#^=)
-v_ c:ktfn z[of_	,,	!,$#$		!)	#&#	!@%	$^)	%)*	(^*	#%-$	^&=%
-u_ :jf:Yo rf}sL_	,,	$^&	^!	!))			%)	!^!	@!!	#$=%	$%=@
-3_ cfo'j[bs cf}wfno_	,,	%)	%	!)	!#	!@	!)	$)	%)	*)=))	!))=)
@@ lkpg]kfgL ;ljwf	k|t lbg	#,!&$&	@!)	!&%	#$@	%!@	*&%	!,@#(	@,!!$	#(=)	^^=^
-s_ uf[dL0f lfqdf_	nfv ln6/	-!,&&*_	-&!_	-!!^_	-@$$	-@*^_	-#%*_	-&!&	-!)&%_	-$)=#_	-^)=%_
-v_ zx/L lfqdf_	,,	-!,#(^_	-!#(_	-%(_	-(*_	-@@^_	-%!&_	-%@@_	-!)#*_	-#&=$_	-&$=$_
@# lkpg]kfgL ;ljwf kf{t hg;¥of	hg;¥of k|tzt	#%=%&	!!=#	!@=*	!%=&	!*=*	@@=$	!*=*	@@=$	%#=)	^#=!
-s_ uf[dL0f_	,,	-#!=&&	-&=@	-*=%	-!)=*	-!$=@	-!&=(	-!$=@	-!&=(	-$$=*	-%^=%
-v_ zx/L_	,,	-*&=@_	-&!=*_	-&$=*_	-*$=!_	-*)=&_	-&(=(_	-*)=&_	-&(=(_	-(@=%_	-(!=^_
@$ kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]jf	xhf/ b[klt x?	())	@!^	@@#	@*$	#)#	#)!	!,)@^	!,%)$	!!#=&	!^&=!
-s_ jGWofs/0f_	,,	-@))_	-@#_	-#!_	-$%_	-^^_	-&)_	-!^%_	-@&^_	-*@=%_	-!#*=%_

-v_ c:yfoL lgof]hg ;fwg	,,	-&))_	-!(#_	-!(@_	-@#(_	-@#&_	-@#!_	-*^!_	-!,)(%_	-!@#=)_	-!%^=)_
@% sf]/f hGdb/	k]txhf/	$)					$!=^		$!=^		
@^= sf]/f d[ob/	,,	!&					!^=^		!^=^		
@& sh kfhgg b/$	k]t dlxnf -!%-$(jif{	%=*					^=!		^=!		
@* lzz'd[o'b/	k]txhf/	!#)					!!!=%		!!!=%		

!= cfBf]us 0sf0x?n]cfk\g}pkof]usf]lgldQ pTkfbg ug{]ljB't lfdtf ;dfj]z 5g\ .
@= ;:k]g j[h l8lehgn]lgdf{f u/]sf]dfq .
#= ljBfno :t/sf]egf{;\ofdf ;a}tx-gofFegf{/ Sof/Lcf]e/_ df c\oog ul//x]sf ljBfyL{?sf];\of ;dfj]z 5 . t/ pRr lzIff egf{;\ofdf vfnL gofFegf{ ;\of dfq ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5 .
$= 5}f\ofhgf cjlwdf ljjflxtf sh kfhgg b/ ^=& af6 ^=@ df 36fpgfhlo /flvPsf]5 .
%= @)#* ;fnsf]hgu0fgf cg';f/ .
^= kf/lDes .
&= ;zf]wt .
– @)#&.#* b]lv @)$).$! ;Ddsf]jflif{s kl/lt hn;f]t dGqfnosf]dfq xf].

kl/R5]b- @
;ftf}of]hgfsf]p2]o / cfwf/et'
ljsf; gLltx?

!= k|7eltd M

5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwsf] ;dfKtLsf] ;u+;u+}bz]zsf] of]hgfj4 cfly{s ljsf;sf]em08}tLg bzssf] Oltxf;sf]kfgf k"/f ePsf]5 . bz]zn]cfly{s jif{@)!#.!$ df of]hgfj4 ?kdf ljsf;tkm{klxnf]kf0nf rfNbf k"/f{vf/x?sf] Gog'tfg}kdlv ;d:ofsf] ?kdf /x]sf] lyof]. ljut jif{?sf of]hgfj4 ljsf; klqmofsf kbf;x?af6 ef}ts / ;fdflhs k"/f{vf/x?sf]ljsf; ug{]lbzftkm{7f] / pNn]vgLo kl|ltxfl;n xg ;Sof]. oL kl|ltx?s}cfwf/df 5}7f}+of]hgfdf ljsf; p2]ox?df Ps gofFcfofd yk u/L hgtfsf]cfwf/et't cfjZostfsf]kl/kl'{ug{]h:tf]nlo ;dfj]z ug{;Dej eof].

/fi6«sf];ftf}cfly{s ljsf; of]hgfsf]?k/]vf sfg'g]{qmddf rfn'5}7f}+of]hgfsf]sfof{jog l:yltsf] lrq cufl8 cfpg :jefljs}5 . 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]hGd / tTkZrft sfof{jogsf]k"/f{df Psftkm{/fi6«sf] Wofg dxTjk0f{/fhg}ts cEof;df s]Gbt lyof]eg]csf{tkm{of]hgfsf]t];f]jif{uDeL/ ;'Vvfsf]ks|fk bz]zn];fdgf ug{k¥of]. t/ klg /fli6« pTkfbg h:tf]cfly{s ljsf;sf]kbdv dfkb08sf]kl|lt of]hgf cjlwdf pT;fxhgs xg ;Sof].

df}d cg'sh' /x]sf]xBf klxnf]bO{jif{bz]zsf]pTkfbg l:ylt /fd]cj:yfdf /Xof]. 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]cfwf/jif{@)#^.#& df df}d kl|tsh' eO{/fli6« pTkfbg 36g uPsf]l:yltaf6 klxnf]jif{@)#&.#* df df}d /fd]xg uPsf]sf/0fn]/fli6« pTkfbg c;dfGo?kn]*=# kl|tztn]a9g ;s]sf] lyof]. bf];f]jif{klg #=) kl|tztn]a9g ;Sof]. t/ t];f]jif{v8]Ln]ubf{s]if pTkfbgdf w]}xl; xg uPsf]n]/fli6« pTkfbg !=$ kl|tztn]36g uof]. rfyf]jif{km]/ &=$ kl|tztn]/fli6« pTkfbg a9g ;Sof]. o;/L o; rf/ jif{sf]/fli6« pTkfbgsf];/b/ jflif{s j[4 b/ $=% kl|tzt hlt xg ;s]sf] bz]vG5 .♥

o; cjlwdf ;/sf/L ljQ df]bfs, dNo / jb]zs Jofkf/ tyf zf]wgfGt/ l:yltdf kl|tsh' kj[Qx? bz]vf k/]. /fhZj kl/rfngdf 7f] ;kmntfx? kf|Kt ug{g;lsPsf]n];/sf/L vr{Joxfg{Gog' ljQdf cf>o j9g uof]. Gog' ljQsf]kl/df0f j9o}uO{@)#*.#(df ?= (^ s/f8 / @)#(.$) df ?= @)& s/f8 k'g uof]. @)$).$! df Gog' ljQ 36fpg kbTgx? ubf{ubf{klg ?= !#(s/f8df dfq ;Ldt /fVg ;lsof]. clws Gog' ljQn]ubf{dbf{ kbfosf]lj:tf/ tLj|xg uO{dNo / zf]wgfGt/ l:yltdf ;d] kl|tsh' c;/x? kg{uof]. o; $ jif{df dbf{ kbfo jflif{s cf}t !$=(kl|tztsf b/n]a9bf]/ dNo klg jflif{s cf}ft !! kl|tztsf]b/n]j[4 xB}uof]. lgsfzL a9fpg g;lsPsf]t/ csf{tkm{k7f/Ldf eg] lg/Gt/ j[4 xB}uPaf6 jb]zs Jofkf/ ;Gthg emg emg ljkl/t xB}uof]. kl|tsh' df}dn]ubf{s]if pTkfbg 36g uPsf]/ Gog' ljQsf]c;/af6 k"/f/Ldf a9L rfk kg{yfn}sf]n]@)#(.$) df w/}jif{kl5 bz]zsf]zf]wgfGF/ ;Gthg ;d] ljug uof]. pQm jif{?= ^* s/f8sf]7'nf]zf]wgfGt/ 3f6f bz]zn]Joxfg{ k¥of]. @)$).$! bz]vg zf]wgfGt/ 3f6f 36fpgsf]nflu k"/f/Ldf lgoGq0f ug{kz'f;sLo sbdx? lng k¥of]. t]klg pQm jif{km]/ ?= !# s/f8sf]zf]wgfGt/ 3f6f /xg uof]. o; ks|f/sf]cfly{s c;Gthgsf] l:yltn]ubf{of]hgfsf]rfyf]jif{@)$).$! bz]vg ;/sf/L nufgLsf]kl/df0fnfO{;Ldt ug{jfWo xbkg] l:ylt v8f u/L lbof]. ;/sf/L lf]qdf of]hgfn]nlIft u/]sf]nufgL b/ cj xfl;n ug{;Dej 5g .

klxnf]$ jif{sf]of]hgf sfof{jog l:yltsf];dLIffaf6 dxTjk0f{cfly{s lf]qx?sf]kl|lt nlosf] bfFfdf lgs}k5fl8 kg]{ bz]vG5 . vf;u/L cy{Gqsf] pTkfbg lfdtf a9fpgdf clgjfo{/x]sf cfwf/zLnfx? l;+fO{/ ljB'tsf]kl|lt w]}Gog' /Xof]., h;n]ubf{cfufdL of]hgfsfndf pTkfbg l56f] a9fpg]kbf;x?df cj/fw v8f u/L lbg]bz]vG5 . oftfoft lf]qsf]ljsf;df kl|lt /fd]/x]sf]bz]vP tfklg ljz]if u/L Gog'td ufdL0f oftfoft ;ljwf k¥ofpg ;+flnt em]hu+]khx?sf]lgdf{fsf]kl|lt ;Gtf]fkb xg ;s]g . cfwf/et't :jf:Yo ;]jf / vfg]kfgL ;ljwfsf]lj?tf/df klg pknlJwx? of]hgfn]lglbg{6 u/]sf] nloeGbf w]}Gog' /xg uof]. lzxlff / ;Grf/ lf]qx?df eg]pT;fxjw{s kl|lt xfl;n xg ;lsg]bz]vG5 .

♥ ;+zf]wt /fli6« cfo tYofs+sx?sf]cfwf/df #)#&.#* sf]tYofs+sx? oyfy{xg / @)#*.#(, @)#(.$) / @)$).$! sf]tYofs+sx? ;+zf]wt k|f/lDes cgbfgx? xg .

t/ of]hgfn]lglb{6 u/]sf]nIox?sf]bfloTj df kµlt ;':t /x]sf]b]lvP tfklg o; $ jif{sf]cjlwdf /fi6«]ljleGg cflys / ;fdflhs lfqx?sf]ljsf;df s]xL pknlJwx? xfl;n ug{;s]sf]5 .

;/sf/L l;kmfO{cfof]hgfx?af6 kbfg ul/Psf]l;kmfO{;ljwfdf @^ k|ltztn]jf4 eO{l;Hrt lfq @ nfv %! xhf/ x]6/ k'g uPsf]5 . hl8t ljB't lfdtfdf bf]jf/ eGbf a9L a[4 eO{!%$ d]ufjf6 ku]sf]5, h;n]ubf{pBf]ux?sf];'-;Grfngdf 7'nf]6]lf kmfg uPsf]5 . ;8s ;ljwfdf !^ k|ltztn]jf4 eO{%,&!& lsnf]d6/ k'g uPsf]5 . 6]lnkmfg ;ljwfdf $* k|ltztn]lj:tf/ eO{sh 6]lnkmfg nfOg @),%*) ku]sf]5 . @)#^.#& df ;flf/ hg;Vofof @@=! k|ltzt /x]sf]df @)$).$! df @&=* k|ltzt k'g uPsf]5 . k|ylds lzIff pd]sf s6fs6Lx? dWo]lzIff xfl;n ul//x]sf s6fs6Lx?sf]cgkft @)#& df ^$ k|ltzt /x]sf]df @)$! df &^ k|ltzt k'g uPsf]5 . To:t}lgDg dfWolds / dfWolds lzIffsf] lj:tf/df klg pNn]vgLo k|ltzt xg ;s]sf]5 . vfg]kfgL ;ljwf kf]kt hg;Vofsf]cgkft !)=^ k|ltztaf6 a9]f !&=& k|ltzt k'g uPsf]5 . o; cjlwdf ljleGg lfqx?sf]ljsf;sf]nflu ;=yfut cfwf/x? ;b]lzsf] ug{]tkm{klg kbf; ePsf]5 .

of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df s[if jfnLsf]pTkfbg ;fdfGo xg]b]lvPsf]5 . @)#*.#(df sh]vfgL -^) d]ufjf6_ sf]lgdf{0f k"/f eO{ljB't ljt/0f xg yfn]sf]/ @)$).$! df b]lv3f6 -!$=! d]ufjf6_ sf]klg lgdf{0f k"/f ePsf]xgfn]ljB't cfkl'tsf]l:ylt df lgs] ;'wf/ xg uPaf6 pBf]ux?sf] :yfkgf / ;Grfngdf b]lvPsf]7'nf]cj/f]w x6g uPsf]5 h;n]ubf{cfBf]us ultljlwx?df :kl't{Nofpg] cfzf ul/psf]5 . oL sf/0fx?n]ubf{rfn' jif{/fli6«o pTkfbg $ k|ltzt hltn]a9g ;Sg]b]lvG5 . o;/L 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwsf]% jif{sf]cf}t jflif{s cflys ljsf; b/ $=$ k|ltzt hlt xg]jlnof];Defjgf /x]sf]5 . t/ 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]cfwf/ jif{@)#^.#& pTkfbgsf]b[i6n]g/fd]jif{/x]sf]lyof]. of]hgf cjlwsf]kl5Nnf]$ jif{sf]jf4 b/ s]hfpBf cf}t jflif{s ;fdfGo b[4b/ #=$ k|ltzt hlt xg]cgdfg 5 . 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]nIo jflif{s $=# k|ltzt /x]sf]lyof].

t/ ;Ldt pknlJwx? xfl;n ug{;lsP tfklg of]:ki6 5 ls of]hgfsf]sfof{jog nlIft ult cg';f/ xg ;s]sf]5g\ / cy{tGqsf]ljsf;df ultzLntf Nofpg ;lsPsf]5g\ . clwsfz=hgtfsf]hLljsf / /f]huf/lsf];fdt /x]sf]s[if lfqdVotofM df}dsf]e/df g};Grfng eO/x]sf]5 . s[if pTkfbg / pTkfbsTj a9fpgdf 7f]; ;kmntf xfl;n ug{;lsPsf]5g\ . OGwg cfkl'tsf]kqdv ;fdt /x]sf]jgsf] ifqkmn a9g'sf];Sf 36bf]e"lfo / k]xf]n]ubf{kxf8L cy{tGqsf]cfwf/ emgemg sdhf]/ xbf5 . csf{tkm{ hg;Vofsf] tLj| j[4n]ubf{cflys ;d:ofx?nfO{emg hl6n agfpbf}nu]sf]5 . k/Dk/fut lgsf;L j:tx?sf]pTkfbg kof{t dfqfdf a9fpg g;lsPsf]xbf h]hlt j[4 ug{;lsPsf]5, a9bf]hg;Vofsf] cfjZostfnfO{wfGgdf g}nufpg k/]sf]/ gofFj:tx?sf]ljsf; eg]ug{g;lsPaf6 lgsf;L ifqsdhf/ cj:yfdf /xg uPsf]5 . cfGtl/s ;fwg kl/rfngdf kof{t kbf;x? s]Gblt ug{g;lsPaf6 nufgL lfdtfnfO{;Ldt kfl/lbPsf]5 . csf{tkm{ljsf; kz'f;gnfO{;b]/ / ;lfd kfgf{df b]/ kfOnfx? rfNg]tkm{ kbTgx? lzlyn /x]sf]xbf cfof]hgfx?sf]sfof{jogdf ultzLntf Nofpg g;lsPsf]5g\ . cGtdf, ljsf; nufgLaf6 h]hlt /f]huf/Lsf cj:/x? l;hgf eO/x]sf 5g\To;sf]pkof]u :jb]zs}gful/sx?n];Dk0f{ ?kdf ug{kfO/x]sf 5g\.

o; k[7eldf gofFcfZjf;g lbP/, gofFs"/fx? af6] jf gofF;4fGtx? k|tkfbg u/] /fi6«] ;fdgf ug{k/]sf]cfhsf / ef]Lcfpg];d:ofx?sf];dfwfg xg ;Sg]xf]g . ;d:ofx? k|6 5g\/ To;sf ;dfwfgsf pkfox? klg k|6 5g . cfhsf]kqdv r]gf}Lsf]ljifo xf]oL yfxf ePsf pkfox?nfO{ b]lvtfk'j{s sfof{jog ug{o;n]cfufdL ;ftf}+of]hgfnfO{lgDg r]gf}Lx?sf]k[7eldf xg{cfjZos 5 M–

-s_ of]hgf / sfof{jog, tyf egfO{/ u/fOsf]jLr b]lvPsf]vf8nfO{;fwf]kfb]lnUg'/ elgPsf]s"/fx?nfO{sfof{jog u/L oyfy{df kl/0ft ug]tkm{cu|;/ xg';

-v_ rfn' 5}7f}+of]hgfn]:ki6 ?kdf lglb{6 u/]em}pTkfbg / /f]huf/Ldf j[4 ug]/ ;j{fwf/0f hgtfsf]Gogtd cfwf/e't cfjZostfx?sf]kl/kl't{ug]tkm{/fi6«sf] ;Dk0f{Wofg / kbf; s]Gblt ug{.

-u_ /fli6«o ef]lts ;Dkbfsf]?kdf /x]sf]hdLg / hn>f]lnfO{ljsf;sf]cfwf/ jgfO{ cy{tGqsf]pTkfbg lfdtfnfO{ljsl;t ub]lnUg',

-3_ ef]lts ;Dktfsf];=lf0f / ;Dj4gdf plrt Wofg k¥ofpg',/

-a_ hg;Vofsf];d:ofnfO{;dfwfg ug]tkm{cu|;/ xg'.

o;/L ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf km]l/ yk s'/fx? / gofF-gf/fsf]s'/fx? u/] hfg'eGbf rfn'ofhgfsf] p2]Zo / cfwf/e"t ljsf; gLltx?df pNn]v ePsf s'/fx?nfO{g}d"t?k lbgdf k|To]Tgx? s]lbl|t ug{kg]{ cfjZostf b]lvPsf]5 . o;f]ubf{5'f}+ofhgf cjlwdf b]vfk/]sf yk r|gf}Lx?nfO{klg b[i6ut u/L ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]ljsf; gLltx?df s]xL ;'wf/ / yk36 ug{kg]{xfg cfp5 . t/ pknJw ;Lldt ;fwgnfO{5/] n}hfg lbg'sf] ;§f lglb{6 ul/Psf] ;jf{kl/ kf|yldstfsf s'/fx?df ;fwgnfO{s]lbl|t u/] n}hfg]b[i6sf]df ckgfpg' cfjZos 5 . To:t} ;Lldt ljQLo / kf|ljlws hgzlQmsf]kl/k]lfdf xfn rfn' cfofhgf / sfo{qmdx?nfO{lj:tl|t ?kn]hfF-L ofhgfsf]p2]Zo / ljsf; gLlt;u+ dh gvfg]jf sd kf|yldstfsf cfofhgf / sfo{qmdx?nfO{x6fpg] tkm{klg sbdx? rfNg cfjZos xG5 . cGtdf, b]zn]kf|Kt u/]sf] /fhgl}ts l:y/tfsf]k[7eldf /fhgl}ts c7f6 / sl6j4tfnfO{ljsf;sf nflu ;dlk{t ug{sf] ;fy};ftf}+ofhgfsf]kefjsf/L sfo{qjog dVotM bO{s'/fx?df lge{ /xg] af/] :ki6 xg h?/L 5 . Pp6f xf] cfGtl/s ;fwgsf]kefjsf/L 9u+n]kl/rfng ug{ ;lsg]l:ylt v8f ug{ ;Sg' / csf{xf]ljsf; kz'f;gnfO{;b]p / ;lfd jgfO{sd{rf/Lx?df gofF-pdu+, hfF-/ / hfz huf0{/fi6«lgdf{0ffdf ;]jfdf ;dlk{t xg pT;flxt xg]jftfj/0fsf]l;h{gf ug{;sg'. oL bO{s'/fx?sf]cefjdf egfO{/ u/fO{sf] jLrsf]vf8nfO{k|j{xfdL km]l/ ljkmn xg5'f}+ o;sf ;fy}:yfgLo ljsf; sfo{df a9L ultzLntf Nofpg kGrfot lfq'nfO{;sf] / lhDdJf/L k0f{jgfO{ljsf]bl|s/0fsf]l;4fGtnfO{cu+fnL :yfgLo ljsf; tyf Gofo"gtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostfx?sf]kl"t{ug{]sfo{df :yfgLo ;u+7gfTds Joj:yf, :yfgLo g]t[j tyf :yfgLo ;fwgsf]clwstd kl/rfngdf]hf8 lbg'kg]5 .

cfufdL ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]kf?k th{df ubf{dfly pNn]lvt s'/fx?nfO{b[i6df /fvL th{df ug{k|To]Tg ul/Psf]5 .

@= p2]Zox?M

/fi6«sf]ljsf; p2]Zox? bL3{sfnLg xG5g\. cNk ;do leq oL p2]Zox? xfl;n ug{;lsbg . o;n] hg p2]Zox? xfl;n ug{/fi6«] k|of; ul//x]sf]5 tL p2]Zox? xfl;n xg g;s]Dd logdf kl/jt{g ug{jfG5gLo gxg]xG5 . cfjlws ofhgfx? oL bL3{sfnLg p2]Zox? kf|Kt ug{sf]nflu th{df ul/Psf xG5g\. 5'f}+ofhgfdf pNn]lvt p2]Zox? clxn]sf]xfd|f]cflys{ l:ylt / jf:tljstfdf klg plQs} kf|;lEs / dxTjsf]/x]sf]/ oL p2]Zox? kf|Kt ug{/fi6«sf]{ceM lgs};do nfUg]xgfn];ftf}+ofhgfsf] nflu klg oL g}ljsf;sf nlox? /flvPsf 5g\. oL xgM–

-s_ pTkfbgdf a9L b/n]j|[4 ug{],

-v_ pTkfbgzLn /f]huf/lsf]cj;/df j|[4 ug{]/

-u_ hgtfsf]Gofo"gtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostfx?sf]kl/kl"t{ug{].

-s_ pTkfbgdf a9L b/n]a|[4 ug{]

/fi6«sf];fd'kb{v r|gf}Lsf]ljifo pTkfbg / qmozlQmsf]j|[4 ug{]g}/x]sf]5 . /fi6«sf]pTkfbg lfdtf / hgtfsf]qmozlQm ga9fOsg ljBdfg u/LjL / a]/f]huf/Lsf ;d:ofx? xn ug{;lsGg . pTkfbg ga9fOsg ;fdflhs Gofosf]kl/sNkgfnfO{;fsf/ klg jgfpg ;lsGg . oxL g}xfd|f]cfhsf]cflys{ oyfy{tf xf].

@)@*.@(/ @)#*.#(sf]bzsdf /fli6«o pTkfbg jflif{s # k|ltztsf b/n]dfq a9g ;s]sf]5 ha ls hg;Vofof jflif{s @=^^ k|ltztsf b/n]a9\g yfn]sf]5 . s[if lfq]sf]ljsf;df 7f]; pknlJwx? xfl;n ug{g;lsPsf]n] /fli6«o cy{Gqsf]ljsf; ult dGb /xg uPsf]5 . s[if / u'x|s[if lfq]x?df cGt/ ;DjGw 3lgi7 /x]sf]xBf s[if lfq] ultzLn aGg g;sa|f6 u'x|s[if lfq]sf]ljsf; b/ / bfo/f ;Lldt /xg uPsf]5 . pTkfbg a|[4 b/ ;'t /x]a|f6 /fi6«sf]jrt ug{;Sg]lfdtf / lgsf;L lfdtfdf j|[4 xg ;s]sf]5g\ .

o;/L ut w}jif{b]lvg /fi6«sf]pTkfbg dGb ultn]dfq a9\g ;s]sf]t/ hg;Vofsf]j|[4 w]/} tLj|xBf uPa|f6 xfd|f]ljsf; kf|;x? a9\bf]hg;VofnfO{wfGg dfqsf]nflu kof{t ePsf]xBf hgtfsf] cflys{ :t/nfO{psf:g ;lsPsf]5g\ . 5'f}+ofhgf cjlwdf cflys{ ljsf; b/ ut ofhgfsfnx? eGbf /fd|f]xg]b]lvP tfklg hg;Vof emg a9L b/n]a9\g yfn]sf]xBf yk pknlJwx?af6 hg hLjgsf]cflys{ :t/ ;kfg{df vfnL ;Ldf{t b]g dfq xg ;Sg]5 .

/fi6«sf]pTkfbg a9fpg kof{t ;Defjgfx? gePsf xf]Ogg\. s[if lfq]df g}klg kz'f:t ;Defjgfx? ljBdfg 5g\. cg';Gwfg km]fd{x?sf]k/LlfOf glthfx?af6 / 7fpF-7fpBf cu'jf ls;fgx?sf] v]tjf/Ldf ePsf]jf:tljs pTkfbgaf6 of]b]lvPsf]5 ls /fd|f]; u+ v]tL ul/Pdf s[if afnLx?sf]pTkfbg

clxn]sf] eGbf #–$ u0ffn] a9fpg ;lsG5 . o; k|sf/n] pTkfbg a9fpg rflxg] k|jlw / 1fg xfdL ;+pknJw gePsf] klg xf]g . xfdL ls;fgx?df oL k|jlwx? j:Ng / k|of]u ug{ rflxg] af]4s lfdtf gePsf] klg xf]g . vfnL vf]Hff]5 oL k|jlwx? ls;fg ;dlf k¥ofpg] oL k|jlwx? k|of]u ug{ rflxg] l;+rfO{kfgL, pTkfbg pks/0f / ;fdu|x? pgLx?sf] ;dlf kof{t dfqfdf pknJw u/fpg] / pgLx?n] d}gt / nufgL u/L a9fPsf] pTkfbgsf] plrt dNo k|fkt xg] k|efjsf/L Joj:yfsf] l;hgf ug{]. o:tf k|sf/sf] Joj:yf l;hgf ug{] k|m{xfdLn] k|of]Tg gu/]sf] xf]g t/ k|efjsf/L jgfpg ce=m=w/]k|of]Tg ug{ jf:Yo g}5 .

jg ;Dktf xfdf] csf{/fli6«o ;DkIt xf]. h;sf] ljsf; cy{ gqnfO{ ;b:o ug{sf] nflu cfjZos 5 . o; ;DklQsf] plrt ;/Hff / pkof]uaf6 vfgf ksfpgsf] nflu bfp/f, pBf]ux?sf] nflu uf]h, sf7nf / sRrf kbfy{x?, 3/ jgfpgsf] nflu sf7, Joj;fosf] nflu cfxf/, cf}Fw'x? jgfpgsf] nflu hl8j6L, ko{6g ljsf;sf] nflu lgsh+x?, hdLgsf] pj{f zlQm sfod /fVg / af9L klx/f]af6 jrfj6sf] nflu e"–;/Hff cflb jxkIIfo /;fli6«o cfly{s cfjZostfx?sf] kl/kl/t{ug{ ;lsG5 . jg ;Dkbfdf ePsf] xf];af6 pTkGg ;d:ofx?sf] d'sfljnf ug{ cj 7'hf] k|of]Tgsf] cfjZostf xg uPsf]5 .

hn;fIt k|s[tn] xfdf] b]zLnfO{pknJw u/fPsf] jxdNo ckf/ ;Dkbf xf]/ o; ;Dkbfsf] cfwf/df xfdf] cy{ gqsf] ljsf;sf ;DefJotfx? k|z:t 5g\. xfdf] cy{ gqsf] eljiosf] ljsf; o;} ;fIdtsf] ;lfdpkof]udf lge{/ x]sf] 5 . o; ;Dkbfsf] pkof]uaf6 ljB't, l;+rfO{vfgkfgL, df5f kfng / ko{6gsf] ljsf;sf] ;fy;fy} phf{dh's pBf]ux?, ljB't df cfwfl/t oftfoft / lgsf;L lfdtfsf] ljsf;df 7'hf] eldsf v]lg ;lsG5 . o;n] cy{ gqsf] bL3{sfnLg ljsf;nfO{ dWo gh/df /fvL hn;fIt sf] jxkIfLo pkof]u / ljsf;df ce=m=a9L k|of]Tg ul/g' cfjZos 5 .

b]lt/ cf}Bf]usLs/0fsf] nflu rflxg] k'/f{vf/x? kof{t dfqfdf ljsl;t eO g;s]sf] eP tfklg cf}Bf]usLs/0fsf] nflu h]hlt cj;/x? l;hgf ePsf 5g\. ltgLx?sf] clwstd pkof]u u/L pBf]ux?sf] ljsf; ug{]. ;DefjgfX? gePsf] klg xf]g . d'Vot=m=:jb]zL s[if hGo kbfy{x? / ljb]zL sRrf kbfy{x?df cfwfl/t ;–;fgf pBf]ux?sf] ;DefJotf kof{t 5 . lgsf;Ldh's pBf]ux?tk=m={klg h'g j:tX?df xfdLn] s]xL xb;Dd eP klg ;kmntf kfO;s]sf 5f+- tL j:tX?sf] u0f:t/df ;wf/ / pTkfbgdf j[4 u/L o:tf pBf]ux?sf] ljsf; ug{]. tk=m={k|of]Tg s]lbt ug{ ;lsG5 . cf}Bf]us ljsf;sf] nflu cg'sh'n jftfj/0f t/sf/ ug{ ;/sf/ / pBf]ux?nfO{ pknJw xg] Joj:yf ug{ pBf]uxL / dhb'/x? j:Lr /fd|f] ;DjGw sfod u/fpg'sf] ;fy} cf}Bf]us pTkfbsTj / Hofnf b/ j:Lr pkoQm ;Gthg sfod ug{ cf}Bf]us nufgL ultljlwx?df cgfjZos ;/sf/L lgoGq0f / x:tIfkx? x6fpg / k|lt:kwf{nfO{kf|;fxg lbgdf ljz]if Wofg lbg' cfjZos 5 .

ko{6g ljsf; ljb]zL ljlgdo cfh{g a9fpg] / hgtfnfO{ cfo / /f]huf/L pknJw u/fpg] b]zsf] csf{ ;DefJo cfwlgs ;fIdtsf] ?kdf b]vf k/]sf]5 . ko{6g lfqnfO{ofl]hgfj4 9+=n] Jofks ?kn] ljsf; ug{c? a9L k|of]Tg ul/g' kb{5 .

pTkfbg l56f]a9fpg v8f ul/;lsPsf k'/f{vf/x?sf] clwstd pkof]u ug{]. tk=m={klg kof{t Wofg k¥ofpg cfjZos 5 . pknJw tYofs+x? d'tfljs l;+rfO{cfofl]hgfx?sf] l;+rfO{lfdtfsf] $@ k|ltzt dfq xfn pkof]u e0/x]sf] 5 . l;+rfO{ kfgLsf] ljt/0f Joj:yfnfO{ ;b:o ug{ ;lsPdf ePs} l;+rfO{ cfofl]hgfx?jf6 yk hdLgdf l;+rfO{ ;ljwf pknJw u/fpg ;lsG5 . ;8s oftfoft ;ljwf ePsf 0nfsfx?df t/sf/L, kmnkm'n / kzk+lrL kfng Joj;fox? / ;–;fgf pBf]ux?sf] ljsf; ug{df k|of;x? s]lbt u/L ;8s ;ljwfn] pknJw u/fPsf] cj;/x?sf] pkof]u ug{ ;lsG5 . ;/sf/L / lghL lfqdf :yflkt pBf]ux?nfO{ k0f{lfdtfdf ;Grfng u/fO{ cf}Bf]us pTkfbg l56f]a9fpg] tk=m={k|of; ug{ ;lsG5 . sd nufgLaf6 l56f]pTkfbg a9fpg ;lsg] lfqx? s]nfO{ oL lfqx?df nufgL k|jflxt ug{] tk=m={Wofg lbg' cfjZos 5 .

-v_ pTkfbgzLn /f]huf/Lsf] cj;/df j[4 ug{].

hg;¥ofdf e0/x]sf] tLj|j[4n] ubf{/f]huf/lsf] ;d:ofnfO{ em=g uDeL/ jgfPsf]5 . @)@* / @)#* sf] hgu0fgf cg';f/ o; Ps bzs leq >dzlQmsf] ;¥ofdf @) nfv yk j[4 xg uPsf]5 cyf{ k|of]s jif{yk @ nfvsf] b/n] >d zlQmsf] ;¥ofdf j[4 xg 5}5 . u|x|s[if lfqdf /f]huf/Lsf cj;/x?df kof{t j[4 xg g;s]sf] n]cTolws hg;¥ofsf] ef/ af]s/x]sf] s[if lfqdf g}rfk em=g em=g a9b}5 . s[if lfq sf] ljsf;sf] b/ w/]};'t /x]sf] xhf /f]huf/L vf]hg] pd/]sf] hg;¥ofdf tLj|b[4 ePaf6 o; lfqdf

cw{jf]huf/Lsf ;d:ofnfO{c? hl6n jgfPsf]5 . vf;u/L ;Ldt v]tLofljo hdLg ePsf]kxf8L lfqdf o; ;d:ofn]rsf[?k lnO;sfsf]5 . lzIIft jf]huf/Lsf];d:of klg a9\buPsf]b]vG5 .

cflys ljsf;sf]clGtd nIo g}hg;fwf/0fsf]hLjg:t/ dfly psf:g'xf]. pTkfbg / /fhuf/ldf oy]6 dfqfdf j[4 ug{ ;lsPdf dfq of]nIo l56f]xfl;n ug{ ;lsG5 . /fhuf/Lsf]l;hgfaf6 a9L hgtfdf cfDbfgL ljt/0f eO{ax';Ywos hgtfsf]hLjg:t/ prfNg ;lsG5 . o;n]/fhuf/Ldhs ljsf; gLltnfO{;ftf}ofhgfdf klg ckgfpF}hfg'cfhsf];Gbe{df cfjZos g}5 .

b]zsf]cy{Gqsf]:j?knfO{b[i6df /fVbf cfjZos ;Ywofdf /fhuf/Lsf cj;/x? a9fpg ;lsg] ;fdt xfnnfO{s[if lfqsf]b]tt/ ljsf; g}b]vG5 . ux|s[if lfq clxn]w/}g};fg] /x]sf]xF8f of]lfqsf] ljsf; b]tt/ b/df ug{;lsP tfklg a9\bf]>d zlQmsf];fgf]cz+nfO{dfq o; lfqn]/fhuf/L lbnfpg ;Sg5 . @)@* / @)#* sf]Ps bzs leq a9\g uPsf]>dzlQmsf]!& k|ltzt -#=#* nfv_ nfO{dfq ux| s[if lfqdf /fhuf/L pknJw xg ;s]sf]lyof]. af8L *# k|z=-!^=^) nfv_ s[if lfqdf g}cfl>t xg' k¥of]. km/ ux| s[if lfqsf]lj:tf/ klg s[if lfqsf]ljsf;df lge{ /xg]x'G5 . s[if lfqsf]ljsf;af6 ufdL0f lfqdf ux| s[if cflys sfo{snfkx?df j[4 xg uO{/fhuf/L a9fpg d2t ub5 . o;n]/fhuf/L a9fpg]b[i6n]klg s[if ljsf;nfO{g}clxn];jf{k/ k|yldstf lbg'cfjZos 5 .

cf}Bfhus lfqdf /fhuf/L a9fpg clxn]sf] ;Ldt cfGtl/s jhf/n] ubf{ >ddhs ;fgf pBfhux?sf]ljsf;nfO{g}k|yldstf lbg'cfjZos 5 . >ddhs cf}Bfhus ljsf; gLltnfO{k|efjsf/L jgfpg of]cfjZos 5 ls ;/sf/L cflys gLltx? vf;u/L cf}Bfhus s/ / shf{;ljwf gLlt tyf cf}Bfhus Hofnf / dhb/ sNof0fsf/L gLltx?, o:tf]gxf]; h;n]ubf{cTolws k|hL dhs cf}Bfhus nufgLnfO{k|f];fxg ldnf]; .

j}b]zs Jofkf/ gLltnfO{klg b]zleq /fhuf/L a9fpg 6]jf lbgdf d2t k¥ofpg]k|sf/n];Grfng ul/g'cfjZos 5 . o;sf]nflu lgsf;L a9fpg]pTkfbg s[ofsnfksf]ljsf;df hf8 lbg'kg5 . s[ifhGo / >ddhs cf}Bfhus j:tx?sf]pTkfbg / lgsf;L a9fO{/fhuf/L a9fpg]tkm{k|pTg s]lblt ug'kg5 .

>ldsx?sf]pTkfbsTj / cfo :t/df ;'wf/ ug{>dsf]u0f:t/ a9fpg klg cfjZos x'G5 . xfn /fi6«sf]>dzlQmdf cbIf >dsf]afxNo /x]sf]5 . o;n]ubf{/fli6« pTkfbsTj dfq Gog ePsf]xf]Og ls >d jhf/sf]dfu cg';f/sf];Lk ePsf :jb]zL >ldsx?sf]sdL x'g hfgfn]ljb]zL >ldsx? b]z leq cfslif{ x'g yfn]sf 5g\. o;n]b]zsf]>d zlQmnfO{bIf / ;Lkoqm jgfpg pkoQm k|sf/sf]Jofj;flos / ;Lkdhs tfnLdsf]ljsf;df cem a9L hf8 lbg cfjZos x'g uPsf]5 . ;fy}cflys ljsf;af6 b]z leq l;hgf eO/x]sf cj;/x? :jb]zs}gful/sx?n]k0f{?kn]pkefu ug{kfpg]jftfj/0f jgfpgsf] nflu ljb]zL gful/sx?sf]clgoGqt kl/jt{dsf /f]s nufpg]Joj:yf ug{cfjZos ePsf]5 .

-u_ hgtfsf]Gog'td cfwf/e't cfjZostfx?sf]kl/kl't{ug{]

nufgLsf]nflu pknJw ;fwg ;Ldt /x]sf]xgfn]s:tf]j:t'/ ;]jfsf]cfkl't{a9fpg]kpf]hgdf nufgL lglb{6 ug{]eGg]s'/fsf]lg0f{o ug{cfjZos x'G5 . 5'6\ofO{hgfn]hgtfsf]Gog'td cfwf/e't cfjZostfx?sf]kl/kl't{ug{]tkm{nufgL pGdv ug{]p2]Zo lnPsf lyof]. ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf klg lgDg j:t'/ ;]jfnfO{Gog'td cfwf/e't cfjZostf dflg logLx?sf]cfkl't{a9fpg]tkm{kpf; s]lblt ul/g' cfjZos 5 M–

-!_ vfBfGg
-@_ nQf sk8f
-#_ bfp/f
-$_ lkpg]kfgL
-%_ cfwf/e't :jf:Yo ;ljwf / ;/ ;kmfO{
-^_ k|yldstyf ;Lddhs lzIff /
= -&_ Gog'td ufdL0f oftfoft ;ljwf

vfBfGg M– dflg;sf]hLjgsf]nflu ;a}eGbf cfwf/e't cfjZos j:t'vfB xf]. hgtfn]e/k6 vfg kfO{ x[6kl6 jGg ;s]df dfq hfFbf/nf]agL a9L sfd ug{ofl]o x'g]x'G5 . o;n]vfBfGgsf]pTkfbg a9fpg] sfo{df nufgL s]lblt ug{cfjZos dfq ge{clgjfo{x'g cfp5 .

vfBfGg a9fpgdf ut w/}jif{b]lvg hf8 lbb}cfPsf]eP tfklg hg;Ywofdf j[4 eP cg';f/ kof{t kl/df0fdf pTkfbg a9fpgdf xfdL cem ;kmn x'g ;s]sf]5g\+ @)@* / @)#* sf]bzs leq xfdf]hg;Wof ! s/f8 !% nfv %^ xhf/af6 ! s/f8 %) nfv @# xhf/ kuL #) k|ltztn]j9g uPsf]

5 hj ls xfdf]vfBfGg pTkfbg pQm cjlwleq #$ nfv *^ xhf/ df]6s 6gaf6 a9L #* nfv @# xhf/ df]6s 6g kUg uO{!) k|ltztn]dfq j9g ;sf]5 . o;/L vfBfGgsf]pTkfbg b/nfO{hg;Vofsf]j[4 b/n]pl5Gg yfn]sf]h]cfGtl/s pkef]usf]nflu pknJw vfBfGgsf]cfkl't{kl/df0f emg emg 36g yfn]sf] 5 . vfBfGg pTkfbg cj hgtfsf]Gog'td kf]i6s cfxf/ kl/kl't{ugfnfO{klg ckof{t xg yfn]sf]5 . kxf8L lhNnfx?df vfBfGgsf];sg ;fdfGo 36gf h:tf]eO;s]sf]5 / vfBfGg Gog dxf8L lhNnfx?sf] ;Vof j9bf]5 . vfBfGg ljt/0f vr{df ePsf]a[4af6 jh]sdf aif]kR5]ef/ j9bf]5 . hg;Vofsf]j[4n] ubf{t/fO{sf]vfBfGg jrt 36g yfn]sf]/ a9bf]kl/df0fdf pQm 36bf]jrt kxf8df k7fpg yflnPaf6 vfBfGgsf]lgsf;L klg 36g yfn]sf]5 h;n]ubf{j]bljzs Jofkf/ ;Gthg ljug yfn]sf]5 . @)#^.#& / @)#(.$) sf]v8fLx?af6 pTkGg ePsf]vfB ;s6x?af6 of]:ki6 ePsf]5 ls xfdf]vfBfGg pTkfbg l:ylt b'j{n cj:yfdf ku]sf]5 . clxn]sf]cj:yfdf xfdf];jf]kl/ Wofg / kof; vfBfGgsf]pTkfbg kr'/ dfqfdf j9fpg]tk{m{s]bljt xg'clgjfo{5 . vfBfGgsf]pTkfbgdf 7f]; pknlJw xfl;n ug{;s]df dfq cflys Pj+ljsf;sf cGo sfdx?df /fd/L Wofg k¥ofpg ;dy{xg]5 .

nQf sk8f W hgtfsf]bkgs hLjgsf]nflu rflxg]csf{j:t' nQf sk8f xf]. ljleGg xfjfkfgL ePsf] dh's ePsf]xgfn]udL{/ hf8f]ofdsf]nflu pkoQm lsl;dsf sk8fx?sf]h?/t kb5 . nQf sk8fsf] nflu clxn]xfdLnfO{clwsfz+tW ljbzdf e/ kg{k/]sf]5 . sk8fsf]nflu lj:tl cfGtl/s jhf/ pknJw ePsf]xbf bzleq g}ljleGg lsl;dsf sk8f pTkfbg ug{;lsg] ;Defjgf gePsf]xfdg . sk8f jgfpgsf nflu sRrf kbfy{x? bz leq}pTkfbg ug{7f]; sfo{qmdx? ;+rfng xg'cfjZos 5 . bz leq pTkfbg ug{g;lsg]jf kof; ul/P tfklg a9L pTkfbg nfut kg]{sRrf kbfy{x? k7f/L u/L cfBflus cfjZostfsf]kl't{ug{;lsG5 . sk8f pBfu >d dh's pBfu ePsf]xbf o; pBfusf]ljsf;af6 kz:t /fhuf/lsf]>hgf ug{;lsG5 . o;}n]sk8f pBfusf]ljsf;df ofhgfj4 tl/sfn]Jofks ?kdf cufl8 j9g cfjZos ePsf]5 . sk8f hg;fwf/0fsf]cfjZos pkef]o j:t'ePsf]xgfn]o;sf]pTkfbg vr{ lskmfotL / ;:tf]xg'k5{.To;}n]o; pBfusf]ljsf;sf]nflu cTolws ;/Hf0f jfG5gLo xg]5g . k7f/L ul/psf]sk8f eGbf :jbzdf pTkflbt sk8f w]/}dxuf]kg]{ePdf hgtfnfO{;:tf]dh'odf sk8f pknJw u/fpg]p2]Zo kl/kl't{ug{;lsg]5g . o;}n]bz leq sk8f pBfusf]ljsf; ug{]jf/]ljleGg kfljlws / cflys klfx?sf]cWoog u/fO{To; cg?k sk8f pBfusf]ljsf; gLlt / ofhgf thf{df u/L sfof{jog ul/g'cfjZos 5 .

bfp/f W vfBfGg / nQf sk8f kl5 xfdL Wofg k¥ofpg' kg]{csf{cfwf/e't cfjZostfsf]j:t' bfp/f xf]. xfdf]clwsfz+ 3/ kl/jf/sf]nflu vfgf ksfpg / cfuf]tfKgnfO{rflxg]OGwgsf]cfjZostf bfp/fn]kl't{u/L cfPsf]5 . ufdL0f kl/jf/df t OGwgsf]Pp6}dfq ;fdfGt bfp/f /x]sf]5 . ljB't ljsf;df nufgL a9fpBf}nu]tfklg bfp/f nfO{ljB'tn]k|lt:yfkg ug{xfdLnfO{ce}mS}of}jif{nfUg]5 . kmfl/ ;fwf/0f 3/ kl/jf/sf]nflu OGwgsf];fdfGtsf]?kdf ljB't bfp/f eGbf w]/}dxuf]xg]xG5 . xfdf]ufdL0f lfdGtsf]hgtfsf]Gog'qmozlQm / ljB't pTkfbgsf]nfutn]ubf{cfpg]w]/}jif{;Dd klg ljB't pkef]u of] lfdGtdf Jofks xg]5g . o;}n]clxn]sf]kl/l:yltdf xfdf]clwsfz+ hgtfnfO{cGo ljsNk OGwgsf >f]tx?sf]thgfdf bfp/f g};:tf]OGwgsf];fdfGt /xg]5 .

t/ ut bO{bzs leq a9bf]hg;Vofsf]rfkn]ubf{xfdf]jg ;Dkbfsf]7'hf]ljgf; eO{ ;s]sf]5 . @)@).@! / @)#%.#^ sf]!% jif{leq xfdf]jg lfdGt ^$ nfv x]6/af6 36L $# nfv x]6/ kUg uPsf]5 . o; dWo]kxf8df jg lfdGt $^ nfv x]6/af6 36L #(nfv x]6/df / t/fO{df !* nfv x]6/af6 36L $ nfv x]6/df kUg uPsf]cgdfg 5 . o;/L o; !% jif{leq kxf8df !% k|ltztn]/ t/fO{df &* k|ltztn]jg hu+n lfdGtdf xf]; xg uO{hDdf hDdL jg lfdGt ## k|ltztn]36g uPsf]5 . ufpF3:tLsf cf;kf;df jg hu+nx? dfl;g hfgfn]ufpF3/sf kl/jf/x?sf]kz:t ;do bfp/fsf] vfhLdf Jolttug{kg]{cj:yf v8f xg uPsf]5 . bfp/f kof{t dfqfdf pknJw xg g;s]sf]h]OGwgsf nflu ufO{j:t'sf uf]/ uF7f ;df]t a9bf]?kdf pkof]u ug{jfWo xg'k/]jf6 hdLgdf pj{f zlQmdf klg k|ltsh'c;/ kfg]{;Defjgf a9bf]5 .

;jeGbf uDeL/ s'/f t xfdL;+u cj h]hlt jg lfdGt afFL 5 To;jf6 bfp/fsf]clxn]sf] xfdf]jfliflfs cfjZostf k'/f ug{kof{t 5g . o; cj:yfn]ubf{jg lfdGt emg dfl;}5 . o; ;d:ofnfO{ o'4:t/df ;fdgf ug{l56f]cl3 ga9]df cj:yf emg emg uDeL/ xF}hfg]5 . jg ;DjlGw cWoogx? cg';f/ oxL cj:yf /xL /x]df cfpg]@ bzs leq bzsf]jg ;Dkbf ;DkOf{gf; xg]5 .

bfp/fsf]/fli6« dfu cj cNk ;do leq kl!t{ug{g;lsg]cj:yf 5 . cj cfpg]@ bzs leq bfp/fsf]jfli6s dfu kl!t{ug{nIo lnO{ofhgf thDf ul/P tfklg pQm nIo xfl;n ug{clxn]egbf lgs} 7hf]kpTg ug{kg{xG5 . o; ;DjGwdf ul/Psf]cwoog cg';f/ of]nIo xfl;n ug{jfli6s j[lff/fk0f b/ a9fpb}nuL @)$& ;Dddf %) x$6/ / @)%& ;Dddf ! nfv @) xhf/ x$6/ hdLgdf dfq j[lff/fk0f ug{ kg{cfp5 . xfn jfli6s &.* xhf/ hdLgdf dfq j[lff/fk0f ug{;lsPsf]5 . o;af6 j[lff/fk0f sfo{qmddf slt Jofkstf Nofpg cfjZos 5 cGbfh ug{;lsG5 .

bfp/fsf]cfkl!t{a9fpg vf; u/L ufpF/ zx/sf j:tLx? ePsf]Onfsfx?sf]j/k/ j[lff/fk0f / ;'/lf0f sfo{qmdx? cleofgsf]?kdf ;+fng ug{cfjZos 5 . oL sfo{qmdx? k+fot / lghL lfqsf Joj;fox?x? åf/f Joj;flos 9u+n];+fng u/fpg]tkm{klg k|efjsf/L sbdx? rfNg'cfjZos 5 .

lkpg]kfgLM ge0{gxg]csf{cfwf/e"t cfjZostfsf]j:t'lkpg]kfgL xf]. kfF}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)#^.#& ;Dddf kf0k k|ffnLaf6 ljtl/t vfg]kfgLsf];ljwf !% nfv $* xhf/ hg;¥ofnf0{k¥ofpg ;lsPsf]lyof]. @)#* ;fnsf]gofF+hg;¥of u0fgfsf]cfwf/df @)#^.#& df b]zsf]sh hg;¥of ! s/f8 $^ nfv #$ xhf/ ku}sf]cgdfg 5 . o;/L @)#^.#& df !)-^ k|ltzt hg;¥ofnf0{vfg]kfgL ;ljwf k¥ofpg ;lsPsf]lyof]. 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwsf]rfyf]jif{@)$).$! ;Dddf vfg]kfgLsf];ljwf @% nfv $% xhf/ hg;¥ofnf0{k¥ofpg ;lsof]hg pQm jif{sf]cgdflgt sh hg;¥of -! s/f8 ^@ nfv %# xhf/_ sf]!&-& k|ltzt xg cfp5 .

vf; u/L kxf8L lfqdf j:tL ePsf]7fpF/ kfgL ePsf]7fpFxg] xgfn] u|dL0f u[x0fLx?nf0{kfgL af}g]sfddf kz:t ;do / d}xgt vr{ug{kl//x}sf]5, hg pTkfbgzLn sfddf nufpg ;lsGYof]. ;fy}c:jR5 vfg]kfgL cg}sg /fu}sf]kdlv h8 xf]. :jR5 vfg]kfgLsf];ljwf kof{t dfqfdf k¥ofpg ;lsP af}g]sfddf nfu}sf ;donf0{pTkfbgzLn sfddf nufpg ;ls 3/ kl/jf/sf] pTkfbg / cfDbfgL a9fpgdf d2t ldNg'sf];fy}c:jR5 kfgLaf6 pTkGg xg]/fux? lgoGq0f e} hg;¥ofnf0{:j:y / pTkfbgzLn tNofpg klg d2t ug]5 . o;}n];ftf+ofhgfdf lkpg]kfgLsf];ljwf j9fpgdf kfylds tf lbg cfjZos 5 .

cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;ljwf / ;/ ;kmf0{M ufpF3/df hgtfnf0{:jf:Yo ;]jf ;DjGw Go"gtd ;ljwfx? k¥ofpg cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;]jfsf]lj:tf/df hf8 lbh}cfPsf]xf]. oL ;]jfx? pknJw u/fpg] ;+yfut df0fodsf]?kdf :jf:Yo rf}sLx?sf]lj:tf/ u/L o;sf];¥of @)$).$! ;Dddf &$$ k¥of0Psf] 5 . xfn :jf:Yo rf}sL / hg;¥of cgdfg !@@!,*$% /x}sf]5 . o;}n]oL rf}sLx?sf];¥ofdf 7hf]lj:tf/ u/L a9L ;]a9L hgtfnf0{;fdfGo lrlsT;f / k|ltsf/fTds :jf:Yo ;]jf pknJw u/fpg'sf];fy}logLx?n] kbfg ug{]:jf:Yo ;]jfsf]u0f:t/df klg w]/};wf/ ug{cfjZos 5 .

;fy}ufpF3/ / gu/x?sf];/ ;kmf0df klg kof{t 0fog lbg'cfjZos 5 . w]/}h;f]/fux? c1fgtf / kmfk/ jftfj/af6 pTkGg xG5g\. hgtfdf ;/ ;kmf0{sf]af}w u/fpg o; ;DjGw lzIff / k|rf/ k|;f/nf0{cfGbf}hgsf]?kdf ;+fng ug{cfjZos 5 . oL sfdx?df ufpF/ gu/ k+fotx?nf0{;lqmo u/fpg'pkoQm xg]5 .

kfylds tyf ;Lkdhs lzIff / kf9 lzIff M ;fIf/ / lzNkL >dzlQm /fi6«sf];jf{Ë0f ljsf;sf] nflu kbdlv cfwf/ xf]. o;}n]hlt ;s}sf]a9L hgtfnf0{rfh};fIf/ / ;Lkdhs agfpg]kbf; /fli6« kfylds tfsf]ljifo xf].

5}7f}+cjlwdf o; lbzf tkm{7hf]pknJw xfl;n xg ;s}sf]5 . 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]rfyf]jif{@)$).$! ;Dddf kfylds lzIff pd]sf &^ k|ltzt s6fs6Lx?n]kfylds lzIff ;ljwf xfl;n ul//x}sf] cgdfg 5 . pqm jif{;Dddf ;fIf/ hg;¥of sh hg;¥ofsf]@&-* k|ltzt xg uPsf]5 . kf|ljlws / Jofj;flos lzIffsf]ljsf;df klg s}kL xb;Dd ku|lt xg ;s}sf]5 . cfpg]jif{?df klg oL lbzfx? tkm{ kbf; hf/L /xg'cfjZos 5 .

Go"gtd u|dL0f oftfoft ;ljwf M clwsf/L e"efu kxf8 / gbL gfnfx?n]9fs}sf]xfdf]b]zsf] cfly{s ljsf;df oftfoftsf]dxTjk0f{elgdsf /x}sf]5 . oftfoftsf]ljsf;n]clxn]cnlJu /x}sf]j:tL / lfqx?nf0{ljsl/t e0/x}sf]lfqx?;+hf8L /fli6« cfly{s ljsf;sf]kjfxdf ld;f0{lbG5 / ljsf;sf gofF gofFcf}/x?sf]kbfu ug{;Dej tNof0{lbG5 . t/ csf{tkm{xfdf clwsf/+ kxf8L Onfsfx? cljsl;t cj:yfdf /x}sf]n]ofq' / dfn;fdfgx?sf]9'jfgL kl/df0f ;Ldt xg]xF8f df6/ rNg]vlr{nf]cfwlgs :t/Lo ;8sx?sf]lgdf{0fdf nufgL ug{cfly{s cf}rTotfsf]b[i6n]pkoQm xF8g . o;}n]clxn]nf0{

;jf/Lsf]3gTj xfL o:tf Onfsfx?df Ps n]gsf]6s rNg]sRrf rqm6f]jf6f]sf]lgdf{f u/L / ufpF3/df Go"gtd oftfoft ;ljwf k¥ofpg pkoQm nufgL glt xg]5 . kl5 cflys ultljlwx?df lj:tf/ eO{ ;jf/Lsf]3gTjdf j[4 xg yfn]kl5 rqm6f]jf6fx?nfO{km/flsnf]kf/L qmdzM v08fl:dt / sfnf]kq]ub}{ nfg] ;lsg]5 . clxn]nfO{sd nnfutdf a9L ;]a9L ufdL0f Onfsfx?nfO{hf8g]glt ckgfpg' g} pkoQm oftfoft ljsf; glt xg]5 .

#= cfwf/e"t ljsf; glt x?

;ftf}ofhgfsf ljsf; p2]Zox? xfl;n ug{bO{lbzfx? tkm{Ps}fy nufgL / kpf;x?nfO{s]Gblt ug{kg]{xG5 . klxnf]xf]cNk ;doleq pTkfbg a9fpg hugf{u/L ulsPsf k"j{wf/x?sf]lfdtfsf]k0f{ pkof]u ug{df d2t k¥ofpg]/ l56f]pTkfbg a9fpg ;3fp k¥ofpg]lsl;dsf sfo{qmdx?df nufgLnfO{ s]Gblt ug{]/ bf];|xf]cy{Gqsf]cfwf/nfO{alnof]kf/L cfpg]jifx?df ljsf; ultnfO{a9L tLj|kfg{ cfjZos cfwf/zLnfx?sf]:yfkgfdf nufgL a9fpg]. oL b'j}lbzfx? tkm{;u+;u}cufll8 a9g pknJw ;fwgn]gEofPsf klxnf]kbsf/sf]sfo{qmdx?nfO{kfylds tf lbg cfjZos xg]5 . o; dhet nufgL glt cGtu{t /xL ;ftf}ofhgfsf p2]Zox? xfl;n ug{lgDg cfwf/e"t ljsf; glt x? cjnDjg ul/g]5g] .

-s_ s[if lfqsf]ljsf;nfO{;jfkl/ kfylds tf lbg]

pTkfbgdf j[4 ug{]/ hfuf/Lsf cj;/x?df j[4 ug{/ hgtfsf]Go"gtd cfjZostfx?sf]kl/kl"t{ ug{]p2]Zosf]kflktsf]nflu s[if lfqnfO{ultzLn lfq jgfpg' b]zsf]clxn]sf]l:yltdf ;jfws dxTj /fVb5 . clwsfz= hgtfsf]cfo / /fhuf/Lsf]Pp6};fy s[if g}/x]sf]5 . ul/jL s[if lfqdf g}Jofkt 5 . o;}h]clwsfz= u/Lj hgtfsf]hLjg:t/ psf:g s[if lfqnfO{g}ljsl;t u/L cufl8 a9fpg kg]{xG5 . s[if lfqsf]ljsf; b]zsf]cfBfhus/0f / lgsf;L lfqsf]ljsf;sf]nflu klg cfjZos 5 . s[fsx?sf] qmozlQm a9g ;sdf dfq cfBfhus j:tx?sf]nflu jhf/ lj:tlt jGg ;Sb5 . cfBfhus srrf kbfyx?sf]cfkl"t{ j9fpg klg s[if lfqsf]ljsf;af6 dfq ;Dej xG5 . vfB j:tx? / cGo s[if j:tx?sf]pTkfbg sd nfutdf k|r"/ kl/df0fdf a9fpg ;sdf dfq cfBfhus dhb"x?sf]Hofnf b/ / sRrf kbfyx?sf]dNo ;:tf]eO{xfdf]pBfhux?sf]cGt//fli6«o klt:kwf{ds lfdtf alnof]xg]xG5 . cfBfhus j:tx? ;:tfdf pTkfbgf ug{;lsPdf oL j:tx?sf]cfGtl/s jhf/nfO{emg km/flsnf]kf/L cfBfhus ljsf;sf]cfwf/nfO{c? lj:tlt ul/lbg]xG5 . clxn]sf]cj:yfdf lgsf;L lfqsf]ljsf; klg s[if j:tx?sf]pTkfbg a9fpg ;Sg]xfdf]lfdtfdf lge{ /x]sf]5 . o;/L ;a}b[i6sf0fn]b]zsf]cflys ljsf;df s[if lfqn]dxTjk0f{eldsf v]lg' kg]{ePsfh]o; lfqsf]b]lt t/ ljsf;sf]nflu ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf klg ;jfkl/ kfylds tf lbg' cfjZos 5 . o;}h]s[if lfqnfO{s]Gbljgb' jgfO{pBfhu / lgsf;L Jofkf/sf]ljsf;sf]cfwf/nfO{o; lfqsf]ljsf;;u+ cfj4 u/L o; ks]pfåf/f cy{Gqsf]ljsf;sf]hunfO{ jlnof]jgfpg]glt cjnDjg ul/g]5 .

-v_ jg ;Dktfsf]ljsf; / e"=;+Hf0fdf hf8 lbg]

ufpF3/sf]OGwgsf]a9b]cfjZostf kl"t{ug{]/ ;ftx?df jg ;Dkbf g}clxn]kdv ;fy /x]sf]/ hn;fy]tsf]kr"/ dfqfdf ljsf; ug{g;s]Dd / ufdL0f hgtfsf]cfo :t/df pNn]vgLo ?kn] ;"wf/ xg g;s]Dd oxL g}OGwgsf];:tf];fy /xL /xg]xgfn] jg ;Dkbfsf]ljsf; / ;Dj4gdf ufXotf lbg' cfjZos 5 . jg ;Dkbfsf]ljgf;jf6 ufp3/df clxn]pTkGg eO/x]sf]uDeL/ ;d:ofx?sf]dsfljnf ug{ j[ff/fk0fdf sfo{qmdx?nfO{ o4:t/df ;Grfng ul/g] 5 / ljBdfg jg hu+nx?nfO{ j]lflgs Joj:yfkgåf/f pGgt jgdf ljsf; u/L bfp/f / sf7sf]pTkfbg a9fpg Jofks ?kn]sfo{qmdx? ;Grfng ul/g]5 . o;/L ;fy;fy}jgdf kl//x]sf]ef/nfO{xn"sf]ug{bfp/fdf lskmfot ug{]rhfx? / ufj/Uof+sf] kpfu hg;fwf/0fdf a9fpg 7"hf];+ofdf sfo{qmdx? ;Grfng ul/g]5 .

jg hu+nsf]ljgfz / eL/ kfvfx? ;dt v]tL ug{yflnPsfh]ubf{af9L kx{]sf]ks]fk k9b}5 / kxf8df hdLgsf]pj{f zlQm xf]; xb}5 . hg;+of / k]s[ts ;Dkbfsf]c;Gthgaf6 pTkGg oL ;d:ofx?sf] ;dfwfg ug{]tkm{cj uDeL/tfk"j{ n]Vg cfjZos eO;s]sf]5 . o;sf]nflu e"tyf hnfwf/ ;+Hf0f sfo{qmdx?nfO{Jofks ?kn];Grfng ul/g]5 . o; lsl;dsf]sfo{qmd Hofb}Jofks / vlrq{nf]xg]ePsfh]Psftkm{sfo{qmdx?sf];Grfngdf :yfgLo hgtfsf];xeflutfsf]dfWodx?nfO{jlnof] jgfpg cfjZos xG5 eg]csf{tkm{/fli6«o dxTjsf]cfwf/df kfylds tf olsg u/L ;fyL cg';f/ dfq

sfo{qmdx? ;Grfng ug{ cfjZos x'5 . o;sf] ;fy}xfnsf]e"pkof]u l:ylt cWoog u/L To;sf] cfwf/df e"pkof]u ;DjlGw gLlt / sfo{qmdx? thf{df u/L sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

-u_ hn;fltsf]ljsf;df hf8 lbg].

bz sf]cfly{s tyf ;fdflhs ljsf;df k|s[ts ;Dkbfsf]kd\V elgsf /x]sf]xf8f ljsf;sf]lglDt o; ;Dkbfsf]pkof]u ckl/xfo{xg hf'5 . xfdf]bzdf pknJw k|s[ts ;fltx?df hn;flt dVo /x]sf] 5 . tfklg cfjZostf cg';f/ / ;fwgsf]ljsf; Pj+kl/rfng x'g ;s]sf]5g\ . t;y{bzsf];jf{Eof ljsf; cleofgnfO{cem tLj|kfg{hn;fltnfO{Ps dxTjk0f{ljsf; ;fwgsf]Z?kdf kl/rfng ul/g' cfjZos 5 .

hn;fltsf]ljsf;jf6 k|topIf ?kdf nfeflGjt x'g]s[if, cf8fl;us / u|x{Yo lf;qdf qmdzM l;+rfO{ ;ljwf, ljB't zlQm / vfg]kfgL ;]jfsf]ljsf; Pj+lj:tf/sf]nflu ljleGg sfo{qmdx? ;Grfng ul/g]5 / pk/f]Qm lsl;dsf sfo{qmdx? Pp6}jxp2]ZoLo cfof]hgfsf]?kdf ;Grfng ug{ ;Dej ePdf To:tf cfof]hgfx?sf];Grfngdf hf8 lbOg]5 . bzsf]cy{{Gqsf]ljsf;sf]cfwf/nfO{hn ;Dkbfsf]kl/rfng / pkof]u ;+u cfj4 ug{hn ljB'tdf cfwfl/t oftfoft k|ffnL tyf cfGtl/s hndfu{ / phf{dhs pBf]ux? –h:t}/f;folgs dn_ sf]ljsf;tkm{qmlds ?kn]kfOnfx? rflng]5 . ;fy}hn ;Dkbfnfo{Ps ;DefJo lgsf;L of]o j:t'sf]?kdf ljsl;t ug]{ tkm{ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 . bzdf pknJw ckf/ hn;fltsf]clwstd ;bkof]u ug{sf]nflu tT;DjlGw u?of]hgfsf]thf{df ul/g]5 . o; k|sf/ hn ;Dkbfsf];dlrt kl/rfngåf/f bzsf]cfGtl/s cfjZostfsf]kl/t{ubf{hfg'sf]cltl/Qm o;sf]lgsf;Laf/f bzsf]ljbzL ljlgdo cfh{gsf];fltsf]ljsf; ug]{tkm{Wofg lbOg]5 . ;fy}l5d]sL bzx?sf]jLr cfk;L ;xof]usf]cfwf/df hn;flt ljsf; ;DjlGw j|kb sfo{qmdx? ;Grfng u/fpg]tkm{k|6 gLlt lgwf{0f u/L cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5g].

hn;flt Ps gljs/0fLo ;fltePsf]xhf o;sf];+lf0f tyf ;Dj4{gsf]nflu sfo{qmdx? ;Grfng ul/g]5 / ;flt kl/rfng ubf{jftfj/0fLo klxnfO{;d]t Wofgdf /flvg]5 . ;fy}bzsf]hn ;Dkbfsf] ljleGg klxf;+u ;DjlGwt tYofs+s lgoldt ?kn];+sng u/L o; ;Dkbfsf]l:ylt tyf ljsf; ;DefJotfx? jf/]lg/Gt/ cwoog tyf ljZnj]f0f ul/g]5 .

hn tyf zlQm cfof]usf]xfnsf]sd{fsnfknfO{lj:tf/ u/L bzsf]ckf/ hn;fltsf]pkof]u tyf ljsf; ;DefJotfx? jf/];dli6 ?kdf cWoog u/fpg ljleGg j}slNks phf{;fltsf]ljsf; ;DjlGw cWoog sfo{df ;s[ltf ;fy ;+u/ u/fOg]5 . o;}cfof]unfO{hn pkof]u ;DjlGw cflys Pj+sfg'gL klxfsf];dlrt cWoog ug{df / k|ltfljt cfof]hgfx?sf] dNofs+sg tyf k"/f ePsf cfof]hgfx?sf] k0f{dNofs+sg sfo{df klg a9L ;+u/ u/fOg]5 / hn;flt ljsf; ;DjlGw ;d:t cWoog sfo{ug{Pp6f ;lxd k|ljlws PsfO{sf]?kdf ljsl;t ul/b}nlug]5 .

hn;flt ljsf;sf]sfof{jog klxnfO{;b\ Pj+;lxd jgfpg / :jLs[t cfof]hgfx?sf]lj:tl[t l8hfOg, knflgE / lgdf{0f tyf ;]jfsf]k0f{lhDdf]f/L lnO{sfo{ug{;+yfut Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-3_ pBf]ux¿sf]ljsf;df hf8 lbg]

bz cf8fl;usLs/0fsf]kf/lDes cj:yfdf /x]s] 5 . cf8fl;usLs/0fsf]nflu rflxg]k"j{wf/x¿ lj:tf/}dfq v8f x8f5g\. hgtfsf]Go"gqmozlQmn]ubf{cfGtl/s ahf/ lgs};fgf]5 . h;n]ubf{7'h7'hf pBf]ux¿sf];DefJotfnfO{;Lldt kf/L lbPsf]5 . bzsf]ef}uflns cj:yf / pknAw k|s[ts ;Dkbfsf] xfnsf]ljsf; l:yltnfO{b[i6df /fVbf jfxo ahf/nfO{cfwf/ agfO{ljsf; ug{;lsg]7'h7'hf pBf]ux¿sf] ;DefJotf klg ;Lldt /x]s] 5 . o; cj:yfdf bzsf]cf8fl;usLs/0f ;DefJotf klg ;Lldt /x]sf]5 . o; cj:yfdf bzsf]cf8fl;usLs/0f ;–;fgf pBf]ux¿sf]ljsf;df lge{/x]sf]5 .

;–;fgf pBf]ux¿sf]:yfkgfsf]nflu w]/}kfFL grflxg]/ ;fdfGotM ;fwf/0f k|jlw / Joj:yfkg 1fgaf6 klg ;~rfng ug{;lsg]x8f o; k|sf/sf]pBf]ux¿ xfdf ;fgf nufgL stf{x¿sf]lfdtf leqsf 5g\. ;Lldt ahf/sf]cfjZostfx¿nfO{b[i6ut u/L pkoQm k|sf/sf o:tf pBf]ux¿sf]Jofks ljsf; ug{;lsG5 . oL pBf]ux¿sf];dlkh's ePsf]xgfn]o:tf pBf]ux¿sf]Jofks ljsf;af6 /f]huf/L l;h{gf

ug]{Pp6f dxTjk0f{;fy{ agfog ;lsG5 jfxs ahf/df k|lt:kwf{ug{;lfd b]lvPsf o:tf pBfyux¿sf] ce|m lj:tf/L ¿kdf ljsl;t u/L ljb]zL dbf{ cfhgsf]e/kbf{;fy{ klg agfpg ;lsG5 .

;fgf pBfyux¿sf]ljsf;sf]nflu ljut ofhgfx¿ h:vg}kof; eO{cfPsf]xf]/ o;sf]km:j¿k sx{ pknAwLx¿ klg xfl;n x'g ;s]sf]5 .t/ oL pBfyux¿sf]Jofks ljsf;sf]nflu ce|m a9L k|Tg ul/g'cfjZos 5 .oL pBfyux¿sf]ljsf;df xf;\ ;Dd k|fKt ePsf]cg'ejx¿sf]nflu k'g/fjnf]sg u/L cj/fVv / q6Lx¿nfO{;'wf/L k|efjsf/L 9Ën]ljsf; ug{]tk|m{ljz]if k|of; ul/g]5 .

-a_ lgsf;L Jofkf/sf]ljsf;df hf8 lbg]

a9\bf]k7f/Lsf]cfjZostfn]ubf{Jofkf/ 3f6f j[4 xF}uPsf]/ zf]wgfGt/ l:ylt klg ljut{b}uPsf];Gbe{df lgsf;L Jofkf/sf]ljsf;df uDeL/tfk'j{s nfUg cfjZos eO;s]sf]5 .lgsf;L If]qsf]ljsf;df ef/t / t]if]bzx¿tk|m{lgsf;L eO/x]sf / x'g ;Ss]j:t'x¿ dWo]lgsf;L a9fpg ;a}GbfO a9L ;DefJo ePsf a:t'x¿ 5gf6 u/L oL j:t'x¿sf]pTkfbg a9fpg] u0f:t/df ;'wf/ ug{]/ a9L k|lt:kwf{ds tNofpg oL j:t'x¿sf]pTkfbg nfut sd ug{]sfo{qmdx¿ th{df u/L Jofks ¿kn];~rfng ug{]tk|m{hf8 lbOg]5 .t]if]dhhx¿;F lgsf;L x'g]Jofkf/df ug{]kf/jxg vr{lskmfot ug{kl|rlnt kf/jxg Joj:yf / sfo{jlwx¿df ;'wf/ u/L kf/jxgnfO{a9L ;lfd / sd vlr{nf]agfpg]tk|m{sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

-r_ ko{6g ljsf;df hf8 lbg]

b]zsf]ljb]zL ljlgdo cfhg a9fpg / hgtfnfO{/fhuf/ pknAw u/fpg]csf{ljsl;t eO/x]sf]If]q ko{6g xf].o;sf]Jofks ljsf;sf];Defjgfx¿ k|z:t 5g\.a9L ko{6sx¿ cfslif{t ug{/ltgLx¿sf]a;fO{nfO{nDJofpg b]lvk/]sf jfwf c8rgx¿nfO{x6fO{ko{6g kj4g sfo{qmdx¿nfO{k|efjsf/L agfOg]5 .;fy}lghL If]qnfO{ko{6g ljsf;df ;3fpg k¥ofpg]nufgL sfo{qmdx¿df a9L ;'wg u/fpg sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

-5_ hg;'wofsf]j[4 b/nfO{lgoGq0f ug{]

b]zsf]cy{{Gqsf]lfdtfn]wfGg g;lsg]tl/sfaf6 xfn hg;'wofdf hg tLa|j[4 eO/x]sf]5 To;nfO{lgoGq0f ug{cfjZos 5 .o;sf]nflu th{df ul/Psf]hg;'wof gLlt / sfo{qmdx¿nfO{ce|m Jofks / ;dGjofTds 9Ën];~rfng ug{]tk|m{hf8 lbOg]5 .o;sf];fy}cfkmf;sf]kmfxnfO{lgoGq0f ug{]tk|m{klg 7f]; sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

-h_ /fli6«o cflys PsLs/0fsf]hunfO{alnof]kfb{]nUg]

pknAw k|fs[ts ;Dkbf / ljsf;sf ;Defjgfx¿sf]cfwf/df ljleGg ljsf; If]qx¿sf]ljsf; ub{]If]qLo ljifdtf 36fpF}nlu /fli6«o cy{Joj:yfsf]PsLs/0f ks|Sofsf]hunfO{alnof]kfb{]nUg]gLlt ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf klg ckgfOg]5 .vf;u/L bu{d / lk5l8Psf kxf8L If]qx¿sf]pTkfbg lfdtf a9fpg]cfwf/x¿nfO{ljsl;t ub{]nhfg s[if, jg tyf e"ldsf/f / ko{6g ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿nfO{k|fyldstf lbO{;~rfng ul/g]5 .To:t}hgtfsf]Gofgtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostfx¿sf]kl/kl/t{ug{]ofhgfsf]p2]Zo cg';k lkpg]kfgL, :jf:Yo ;ljwf, k|fyldstyf s;Ldkm'ns lzIff / u|dLOf oftfoft ;ljwfsf]lj:tf/df oL If]qx¿df k|fyldstf lbO{nufgL a9fpg]gLlt cjnDag ul/g]5 .

-e_ cflys Joj:yfkgsf]ljsljbls/0f u/L cy{Gqsf];~rfngnfO{;lfd agfpg]

cflys ljsf;sf]sfdx¿sf];DkOf{lhDdJof/L ;/sf/n]afsL ;fWo xfdg, g t o;n]cy{Gqnf O{ bltt/ ultn] cufl8 a9fpg] p2Zo xfl; ug{df ;3fp k¥ofpg] x'G5 cflys lg0f{o kl5pf / sfo{dnfnfkx¿sf] cTolws sljbls/0fn] cflys Osf O{k/sf] hfFr/, ;L / lfdtf klkm6g x'g gkf O{ cy{Gqsf]ljsf;df ;Def agfpx¿nfO{pN6f];Ldt kfl/lbG5 . o;n]cy{Gqnf O{ljsljbls/0fsf]lbzf tkm{qmlds ¿kn]pGdv ubnhfg'pkoQm sfd xg5 .

-!_ :yfgLo k~rfot lgsfox¿ clw/fHoe/ 5l/Psf ufpF/ gu/x¿sf];fgf 7'hf ;a} kl5sf/sf :yfgLo vfFf]/ cfjZostfx¿ ;/sf/L klzf;g / ;fwgsf]e/n]dfq k'/f ug{ vfFhg'Jofjxfl/s x'g ;Sbg . :yfgLo hgtfn]cgej u/]sf sl7gfO{¿sf]lg¿k0f ug{/ cfjZos ;Dem]sf ;fgfltgf ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ ;+rfng ug{:yfgLo hgtfsf]klt lglwsf] ¿kdf /x]sf :yfgLo k~rfot lgsfox¿nfO{g}cufl8 ;fg{pkoQm x'G5 . ca ljsljbls/0f P]g @)#(klg hg;dlf cfO;s]sf]5 . o; P]gsf]p2Zo :yfgLo ljsf;sf]lhDdf :yfgLo k~rfotx¿nfO{;DkL hg;xeflutfsf]dfWodåf/f cflys ljsf;df ultnfO{tLj|kfg{/x]sf] 5 . o; p2Zosf]kl/kl/t{sf]nflu :yfgLo ;fwg tyf ;fltx¿ kl/rfng ug{;Sg]lfdtfsf] ljsf; ug{ljzlif dxTj /fVb5 . ;+yfut ljsf; Ps}rfl6 x'g ;Sg]s'/f]xf]Og . o;sf] nflu hu a;fNb}hfg'kg]x'G5 / ;fy}klzt ;do / kl5f; rflxg]x'G5 . ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf ufpF gu/ / lhNnf k~rfotx¿sf]ljsf; cfofhgfx¿sf]thf{df, ;~rfng / dd{t ;Def/ ug{lfdtf / ;fwg kl/rfng ug{lfdtfsf]ljsf; ug{7fl; kfOnfx¿ rflxg] 5g\/ ljsljbls/0fsf]gLltnfO{qmlds ¿kn]sfof{jog ub}lnlug]5 .

-@_ ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿ M ;/sf/L cfBfljlus / Jofj;flos ;+yfgx¿sf]:yfkgf / ~rfngdf >L % sf];/sf/n]klzt nufgL ul/;s]sf]5 . t/ o; nufgLsf]plrt klt kmn ;/sf/n] kfpg ;s]sf]5g . pNn6f]sltko :yflkt ;+yfgx¿sf];~rfngsf]nflu ;dlt clxn] klg ;/sf/L ahfbaf6 Jojef/ a'xg ug{k/]sf]5 oL ;+yfgx¿ >L % sf];/sf/nfO{ /fh:jsf];flt a'Gg'sf];§f ljQLo ef/ a'Gg uPsf 5g\.

;/sf/L cfBfljlus / Jofj;flos ;+yfgx¿sf]Joj:yfkgdf ;'wf/ u/L ;lfd / blftfk'j{s rnfpg cfjZos e0;s]sf]5 . oL ;+yfgx¿df cTolws ;/sf/L x:tlfk / lgoGq0fx¿ x6fO{Joj:yfksx¿nfO{klzf;sLo / bkgs sfo{;~rfng ug{df kof{t :jtGqqf lbg cfjZos 5 . ;fy}klos ;+yfaf6 >L sf];/sf/ s]rfx'G5 To;sf]:ki6 JofVof u/L logLx¿sf]sfd sf/afxLsf]dNofÍg ug{dfkb08 agfO{nfu"ug{cfjZos 5 . sfo{;Dkbfsf]dNofÍgsf]cfwf/df Joj:yfksx¿nfO{k'/:sf/ / b08 lbg]k0ffnLsf]ljsf; ug{oL ;+yfgx¿nfO{;lfd tNofpg]b[i6sf0fn]h?/L 5 . ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf o; lbzftkm{7fl; kfOnfx¿ rflng]5g\.

-#_ lghL lfqM lghL lfqnfO{cflys ljsf;df ;sf/ eldsf v]lg ;dy{agfpg pkoQm jftfj/0fsf]l;hgf ug{cfjZos 5 . lghL lfq]sf]nufgL ultljlwx¿ ahf/ kl5pfsf] dfWodaf6 ;~rfng x'g]x'gfn]o; kl5pfnfO{a9L klt:kwf{ds / ;lfd agfpg]tkm{Wofg lbOg]5 . o;sf]nflu lghL lfq]sf]nufgL ultljlw / j:t';]lf / pTkfbg ;fwfgx¿sf] dNo lg0f{o kl5pfdf ;/sf/L x:tlfk / lgoGq0fx¿ Gofo' ul/g]5 . lghL Joj;fox¿nfO{ blftfk'j{s ;~rfng ug{;lfd agfpg ;+yfut cfwf/x¿nfO{alnof]agfOg]5 . vf;u/L ;-;fgf ls;fg, pBdL / Joj;foLx¿nfO{cfkm"}F ePsf]kFfl, ;Lk, kl/>d / hfÉ/sf] pkof]u ug{]tkm{kf];flxt ug{cfjZos 6]lf / ;xfotf pknAw u/fpgdf ljzlif Wofg lbOg]5 .

;/sf/L cflys gLltx¿nfO{lghL lfqdf art, nufgL / pTkfbg sfo{snfknfO{ kf];flxt ug{]tkm{pGdv ul/g]5 . j:t' / ;]lfx¿sf]cfklt{df j[4 x'g ;s]df dfq bL3{sfnLg b[i6sf0fn]pkef]uQmfx¿sf]enfO{x'g ;Sg]x'gfn]xfn klrngdf /x]sf cflys gLltx¿sf]lj:tl{t ¿kn]kg/fjnf{s u/L pTkfbg / cfklt{a9fpgdf cj/f]w gLltx¿sf]

lj:tl/t ¿kn]kg/fjnfjsg u/L pTkfbg / cfkl/t{a9fpgdf cfj/fjw jf xtf];fx ugl/ kjsf/sf gLlh lfdjsf pBdLx¿ aLr ;fxfbk0f{;DaGwsf]ljsf; ugl/tkm{sbdx¿ rflng] 5g\.

-`_ ljsf; kZrf;gnf0{;bp / ;lfd agfpg]

ljut jif{¿sf]cgejaf6 of]kl6 ePsf]5 ls bZrsf]cflys ljsf;sf] ultnf0{tLa|kfg{;/sf/L ljsf; kZrf;g oGqnf0{;dlf / alnof]agfpg clgjfo{5 o; kjsf/sf] kZrf;gsf]cefjdf cflys ljsf; gLlt / sfo{qmdx¿sf]thf{df / sfof{jog klf sdhf/ g}/lx/xg]5 .

;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf ljsf; kZrf;gnf0{kefjsf/L agfpg] tkm{;jfkl/ kfylds tf lb0{5. ;/sf/L kZrf;sLo 0sf0{¿sf]jt{dfg ;Ë7g 9fFf, sfd st{jo / sfo{k4ltx¿sf]lj:tl/t cWoog u/L oL 0sf0{¿nf0{;lfd / ultzLn agfpg] tkm{cfjZos ;'wf/fTds sbx¿ p7f0g]5g\. ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf]l56f]5l/tf]sfof{jogdf j/fj/ bZvf kg{u/jsf cj/fjwx¿ x6fpg kZrf;sLo sfo{jlw / cflys lgodx¿df ;'wf/ ul/g]5. sd{rf/Lx¿sf]dgf]jn pRr /fVg tna :sf]n / cGo ;ljwfx¿df ;'wf/ ubf{nlug]5 / sfo{b0ftfsf]cfwf/df k'/:sl/t ug{]k0ffnLnf0{Jojl:yt ul/g]5. To:t}cflys / ljsf; gLltx¿sf]thf{df ug{]ljsf; cfof]hgf / sfo{qmdx¿sf]thf{df / dNofÍg ug{]/ tYofÍ ;Íng / kZrfwg ug{]0sf0{¿nf0{;bp ul/g]5. /fh:j kefjsf/L 9Ën]kl/rfng ug{;lfd tNofpg s/ kZrf;gnf0{blf / alnof]tNof0g]5 .

ljsf; cfof]hgf / sfo{qmdx¿sf]ljZn]if0f / sfof{jogsf] cgudg / ;dLlff sfo{¿nf0{ kefjsf/L agfpg sbdx¿ rflng]5. o;sf nflu /fli6«o of]hgf cfof]usf];lrjfno / dGqfnox¿sf of]hgf 0sf0{¿nf0{;bp ul/g]5 .

kl/R5]g –#
cflys ljsf; b/ / cflys nlox¿

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlw -@)#&–$@_ df s[if / cfBf]us lfdsf] pTkfbg l:ylt /fd[/x]sf] lyof]. @)#(.@)$) sf] v8fL jif{df afx]s c;o jif{¿df s[if pTkfbgdf ePsf] j[4 ;+f]fhgsf lyof]. cfBf]us lfdg tk|{klg ljBfyL cfkl!t{df ePsf] ;wf/af6 cfBf]us pTkfbg a9fpgdf ;xfos eof]. o; sf/0fx¿n] ubf{ 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlw leq /fli6«o pTkfbg ;/b/ $=$ k|ltztn] a9L ofhgfsf] /fli6«o pTkfbg jflifs $=# k|ltztaf6 b/n] a9fpg] nlo xfl;n xg ;lsg] b]lv ;'5 . t/ of] j[4 b/sf] ;'beaf{df ;ts{xg' kg]{ s}7f}+ofhgfsf] cfwf/ jif{@)#^.#& pTkfbgsf] b[i6n] w/fgdf/fd[jif{/x]sf] lyof]. kl5Nnf] jif{@)#&.#* ;+u thgf u/L xfdf{@)#*–$@ sf] $ jifsf] cjlwdf /fli6«o pTkfbgsf] ;fdf;o j[4 b/ jflifs cf}t #=$ k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lv ;'5 .

o; $ jif{df s[t / ux|s[if lfdsf] pTkfbg qmdzM #=@ k|ltzt / #=^ k|ltztn] a9]sf] cgdfg 5 .

tflnsf g=+!

cflys ljsf; b/

	/fli6«o pTkfbg ?= s/fBdf -@)#!.#@ sf] l:y/ dNodf_	jflifs kl/jtg -k|ltztdf_
2035÷36	1904.8	2.4
2036÷37	1860.6	–2.3
2037÷38	2015.8	8.3
2038÷39[1]	2092.6	3.8
2039÷40[1]	2064.2	–1.4
2040÷41[2]	2217.2	7.4
2041÷42[2]	2305.0	4.0
s. 2037–42 -5jif{	–	4.4
v. 2038–42 -4jif{	–	3.4

!= ;+f]wg cgdfg .

@= kf/lDes cgdfg .

;ftf}+ofhgfsf] pTkfbg, nufgL / art nlox¿

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf /fli6«o pTkfbg jflifs $=% k|ltztn] a9fpg] nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 . of] nlo xfl;n ug{ s[if lfdsf] pTkfbg jflifs #=% k|ltztsf b/n] / ux|s[if lfdsf] pTkfbg jflifs %=& k|ltztn] a9fpg' kg]{5 . ut $ jifsf] ;fdf;o jflifs j[4 b/ #=$ k|ltzt /x]sf] kl/k]fodf jflifs $=% k|ltztsf] a[4 nlo xfl;n xg ;sf/f 7'hf] pknAwL xg]5 . oL nlox¿ xfl;n ePsf ofhgf cjlwdf /fli6«o pTkfbgdf s[if lfdsf] b]lv %@=$ k|ltztaf6 $(=(k|ltztdf em|g[ux|s[if lfdsf] b]lv $&=^ k|ltztaf6 a9L %)=! k|ltzt k'g]cgdfg 5 .

tflnsf g=+@

;ftf}ofhgf -@)$@–$&_ sf]/fli6« pTkfbg nIo

-@)$!.$@ sf]l:y/ dWodf_

?= s/f8df

cflys{ lfq	/fli6« pTkfbg		afliifs{ j[4 b/ -k|tztdf_	/fli6« ;+rgf	pTkfbgsf] -k|tztdf_
	2041÷42	2046÷47	2042÷48	2041÷42	2046÷47
s[if lfq	2208	2622	3.5	52.4	49.9
u}x|s[if lfq	2006	2629	5.7	47.6	50.1
/fli6« pTkfbg	4214	5251	4.5	100.0	100.0

/fli6« pTkfbg jfliifs{ $=% k|tztsf b/n]a9fpg ?= $)(^ s/f8sf]nufgL xg'kg]{ b]lv©5 . of]nufgL /sdsf]cgdfg ;Ldf©t nufgL pTkfbg cgkft $=@!=) xg]cfwf/df ul/Psf]5 . o; sh' nufgL /sd dWo] ;/sf/L lfqdf ?= !&%% s/f8 / u}x–;/sf/L lfqdf ?= @#$! s/f8 nufgL xg]cgdfg 5 . u}x|;/sf/L lfqdf nufgL xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]/sd dWo]?= @)) s/f8 k~rfot lfqaf6 / afFsL ?= @!$! s/f8 lghL lfq[1] af6 nufgL xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf{ofhgf cjlwdf nufgLsf]a[4b/ w]/}g;'t e0{jfliifs{ #=# k|tztn]dfq a9g ;Sg]b]lv©5 u}x|;/sf/L lfqsf]nufgLsf]j[4b/ jfliifs{ ^=$ k|tzt xg]ePtf klg ;/sf/L lfqdf nufgL lj:tf/}36b} hfg]xFf sh' nufgLsf]a[4 o;/L ;'t¿kn]dfq xg]b]lvPsf]xf]. /fli6« pTkfbgdf nufgLsf]cE= @)$!.$@ df !*=* k|tzt /x]sfdf of]cz+ qmdzM lj:tf/}36b}u{@)$^.$& df !&=* k|tztdf jng] cgdfg 5 . o;/L d©b ¿kn]a9b}uPsf]nufgLsf]a9bf]cE= ljbzL artaf6 kl't{xg]xFf /fli6« art qmlds ¿kn]36b}u0{of]hgf cjlwdf /fli6« pTkfbgdf o;sf]cz+ !)=$ k|tztaf6 *=# k|tztdf ang]b]lv©5 . pkefjudf eg]jfliifs{ % k|tztn]j[4 e0{/fli6« pTkfbgdf o;sf]cz+ *(=^ k|tztaf6 (!=& k|tzt k'g]cgdfg 5 .

oL kljq[Qx¿af6 /fli6« pTkfbgsf]a9bf]pTkfbgsf]a9bf]cE= artsf]¿kdf kl/rfng u/L nufgL a9fpg u~hfo; /x]sf]s'/fnf0{0Hhst ub{5 .

tflnsf g=+#

;ftf}ofhgf -@)$@–$&_ df /fli6« pTkfbg, nufgL / artsf]cgdfg

-@)$!.$@ sf]l:y/ dWodf_

?= s/f8df

	@)#&.#*[1]	@)$!.$@	@)$^.$&	jfliifs{ kl/jtfg -k|tz=df_		/fli6« pTkfbgsf]k|tzt		
				@)#*–$@ $ jifs{f]	@)$@–$& % jifs{f]	@)#&.#*	@)$!.$@	@)$^.$&
!= pkofu	3283.82	3774.10	4816.80	3.5	5.0	89.1	89.1	91.7
@= sh' nufgL	648.76	793.60	935.00	5.2	3.3	17.6	18.8	17.8
l:y/ kFfL nufgL	580.08	744.80	874.60	6.4	3.3	15.7	17.7	16.7
;/sf/L lfq	245.98	357.50	346.70	9.8	–.06	6.7	8.5	6.6
u}x|;/sf/L lfq	334.10	387.30	527.90	3.8	6.4	9.0	9.2	10.1
df}bftdf kl/jtfg	68.68	48.80	60.40	–	4.4	4.8	1.1	1.1
#= ljbzL art	–247.47	–353.90	–500.60	9.4	7.2	-6.7	–8.4	–9.5

[1] ;/sf/L ;+yfx¿n]ug{nufgL ;d]t o;df ;dfj6z 5 .

a:t' / ;]jfsf] k}7f/L	722.83	866.90	1135.20	4.6	5.5	19.6	20.6	21.6
j:t' / ;]jfsf] lgsf;L	475.36	513.00	634.60	1.9	4.3	12.9	12.2	12.1
$= /fli6«o pTkfbg	3685.11	4213.80	5251.20	3.4	4.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
%= /fli6«o art	401.29	439.70	434.40	2.3	-0.02	10.9	10.4	8.3

!= /fli6«o pTkfbg dNo ;'rL -l8^n6/_ kofu u/L klrnLt dNonfO{@)$!.$@ sf]dNodf kl/0ft u/]sf].
@= kf/lDes cgdfg .

ofhgf cjlwdf /fli6«o pTkfbg jflif{s $=% klztztn]a9]af6 art kl/rfng ug{;lsg kof{t 7fpF7x]sf]blvPsfh]cfGtl/s ;fwgs] kl/rfng tk{m{;/sf/L txdf e/dub/ kpTg ul/g' cfjZos 5. otf s]xL jif{]lv /fli6«o artsf]cgkft 36}uPsf]blvG5 .

5}7f}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df sh hg;Vof ! s/f8 ^^ nfv *^ xhf/ kusf]cgdfg 5. o; lx;fan]pQm jif{Dddf @)$!.$@ sf]dNodf klt JolQm cfo ?= @,%,@% ku]sf]blvG5 . ;ftf}+ ofhgf cjlwdf hg;Vof jflif{s @=^^ klztztn]j[4 xF}uO{ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$^.$& ;Dddf sh hg;Vof ! s/f8 () nfv @& xhf/ kUg]klfk0f ul/Psf]5. nlo u/em}p; cjlwdf /fli6«o pTkfbg jflif{s $=% klztztn]a9}uPdf ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{sf klt JolQm cfo @)$!.$@ sf]l:y/ dNodf ?= @,&^) s/f8 kUg]5. o;/L ofhgf cjlwdf klt JolQm cfo jflif{s !=* klztztsf b/n]a[4 xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]ljsf; nlox¿

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf /fli6«o pTkfbg a9fpg]nlo xfl;n ug{df s[if lfqn]lg0ffo{s eldsf v]lg] ePsf]xF8f o; lfqsf]ljsf;df ;jfk/ kfylds tf lbOPsf]5. o; cg';f/ vfBfGgsf]pTkfbg jflif{s $=! klztn]/ gub]fnLx/sf]pTkfbg jflif{s %=@ klztztn]a9fO{;a}kdv s[if afnLx¿sf]pTkfbg aflif{s $=# klztztsf b/n]a9fpg]u/L nlox¿ lgwf{0f ul/Psf 5g\. oL s[if pTkfbg nlox¿ xfl;n ug{yk @ nfv #% xhf/ x]6/ hdLgdf l;+fO{;ljwf pknAw u/fpg'sf];fy}#& xhf/ dl6s 6g pGgt aLp # nfv (^ xhf/ Go6]6 dl6s 6g /f;folgs dn ljt/0f ug]sfo{qmd thf{df ul/Psf]5. s[fsx¿nfO{ljQLo ;xfotf pknAw u/fpg s[if ljsf; a}af6 ?=*(=((s/f8 / jfl0fHo a}sx¿af6 ?= ^)=%! u/L hDdf ?= !%)=$& s/f8sf]s[if shf{ljt/0f -vb_ ug]nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5. l;+fO{ sfo{qmdx¿ nlo cg';f/ ;~rfng xg ;s]df ;/sf/L lfqaf6 pknAw u/fOg]l;+fO{;ljwfdf &) klztztn]j[4 eO{ofhgf cjlwsf]clGtd jif{Dddf sh % nfv &$ xhf/ x]6/ hdLgnfO{l;+fO{;ljwf pknAw xg]5 .

csf]kfylds tfsf]lfq jg lfq /x]s]5. bfp/f, sf7 h:tf]cTofjZos j:tx¿sf]cfkl'ts[f] ;d:ofx¿nfO{qmdzM x6fpF}nUg'sf]clt l/Qm ef'fosf]/fsyfd ug{jgsf];+lf0 / ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ o4:t/df ;+fng ug{cfjzos eO;s]sf]5. o; k[7 eldsf ofhgf cjlwdf ;/sf/L kpTgsf];fy} hg;xeflutfs] cfwf/df yk ! nfv &% xhf/ x]6/ hdLgdf j[ff/fk0f ug]nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5. 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwe/df #& xhf/ x]6/df dfq j[ff/fk0f ug{;lsPsf]bfF8df ;ftf}+ofhgfs] j[ff/fk0fsf] kpf; em08}% bfa/n]a9L xg]5 .

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf cfBfus pTkfbg jflif{s cf}t !)=# klztztn]a9g ;s]sf]cgdfg 5. ;/sf/L / lghL lfqdf :yfkgf eO{;s]sf dfhbf pBfux¿nfO{k0f{lfdtfdf rnfpg'sf];fy}lgdf0fflwg pBfux¿sf];ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf cfBfus pTkfbgsf]jflif{s j[4b/ cem a9L !@=& klztztxg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5. lghL lfqdf pBdLx¿nfO{pBfux¿sf]:yfkgf, lj:tf/ ;+fng sfo{df d2t k¥ofpg ?= !%^ s/f8sf];b shf{ljQLo ;xfotfsf]¿kdf kpfg ug]sfo{qmd /flvPsf]5. o; /sddf 3/]h'tyf ;fgf pBfux¿sf]ljsf;sf]nflu jfl0fHo a}sx¿af6 ?= %$ s/f8 / s[if ljsf; a}af6 ?= !@ s/f8sf]vb ljt/0f ul/g]shf{klg ;dfjZ 5 .

zf]wgfGt/ l:yltnfO{alnof]kfb]nhfg / eljiodf ljbZL ;xfotfdf /fi6«sf]lge{tfnfO{36fpF} nhfg / eljiodf ljbZL ;xfotfdf /fi6«sf]lge{tfnfO{36fpF}nhfg clxnb]lv g}lgsf;L lfq / ko{6g lfqsf]qmlds ¿kn]ljsf; ub]nhfg]tk{m{kpf;x¿ ul/g' cfjzos 5. o;sf]nflu ;ftf}+ofhgfdf

sfo{qmdx¿sf] ;dfj{z ul/Psf]5 . lgsf;L cfh{g k|rlnt dWodf jflif{s !)=& k|tztn]b/n]/ ko{g cfudgsf] ;Ifdf jflif{s $ k|tztsf]b/n]a9fpg]u/L nlo sfod ul/Psf]5 .

cfwf/zLnfx¿sf]ljsf; tk|m{5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf hl8t ljB't lfdtfdf bf]abeGbf a9\tf a9fO{ !%^ dlufjf6 k¥ofO{sf]lyof]. ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf yk !)& dlufjf6 h8fg u/L clGtd jif{@)$^.$& ;Dddf hl8t lfdtfdf @^# dlufjf6 k¥ofpg]nlo /flvPsf]5 . oftfoft lfq tk|m{;8ssf]sh nDafO{ @)$!.$@ ;Dd %,(%) lsnflkd6/ ku]sfdf ofhgf cjlwdf #@ k|tztn]lj:tf/ u/L @)$^.$& ;Dddf sh nDafO{ &,*#! lsnflkd6/ k¥fpg]nlo sfod ul/Psf]5 . emfhu+]khx¿sf]lgdf{0ffdf 5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf !%$ j6f lgdf{0f ul/Psfdf cfufdL ofhgf cjlwdf #&# j6f lgdf{0f ug]{sfo{qmd /flvPsf]5 . 6]nkmfg nfO{gsf] ;Ifdf bf]a/ eGbf a9Ln]lj:tf/u/L $),(@) nfO{g k¥ofpg]/ xhfs c•fx¿sf] ;Ifdf #$ k|tztn]a9fO{@,%$) k¥ofpg]nlo 5 .

lzIff lfqdf ;flf/ hg;Ifdfsf]cgkft @*=(k|tztaf6 a9fO{ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{ Dddf #*=(k|tztk¥ofpg]nlo /flvPsf]5 . kf9 lzIff sfo{qmd cGtu{ 5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf @ nfv &^ xhf/ kf9x¿nfO{ ;flf/ uf/OPsfdf ;tf}+lzIff sfo{qmd cGtu{ 5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf @ nfv &^ xhf/ kf9x¿nfO{ ;flf/ u/fOPsfdf ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf !% nfv kf9x¿nfO{ ;flf/ agfpg]sfo{qmd /flvPsf]5 . @)$!.$@ df k|yldst ljBfno hfg]pd]/sf -^–!) jif{sf_ afnaflnsfx¿ dWo]&* k|tzt, lgDg dfWolds hfg]pd]/sf -!!–!@_, jif{sf afnaflnsfx¿ dWo]#% k|tzt / dfWolds ljBfno hfg]pd]/sf -!#–!% jif{sf_ afnaflnsfx¿ dWo]@$ k|tzt afnaflnsfx¿n]lzIff ;ljwf kfO/x]sfdf ;ftf}+ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{@)$^.$& ;Dddf oL cgkftx¿ nfO{qmdzM *& k|tzt, $# k|tzt / #^ k|tzt k¥ofpg] nlo lgwf{/t ul/Psf]5 . kfljlws hgzlQmsf]ljsf; tk|m{pRr kfljlws ljBfnox¿af6 !$,^&& hjfg ljBfyL{x¿ pTkfbg ug]{nlo /flvPsf]5 .

:jf:Yo ;]jfsf]lj:tf/ tk|m{c:ktfn ;Ifdf *) af6 !)% k¥ofpg] c:ktfn z}of ;Ifdf #,%@@ af6 $,%)& k¥ofpg]/ pk :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿sf] ;Ifdf !,$)) :yfkgf ug]{nlo /x]s]5 .

vfg]kfgL ;ljwfsf]lj:tf/ tk|m{5}f}+ofhgf cjlwsf]clGtd jif{ ;Dddf ufdL0f hg;Ifdfsf]!&=(k|tzt / zx/L hg;Ifdfsf] (&=(k|tzt u/L sh hg;Ifdfsf] @@=$ k|tztnfO{ kfOk k0ffnLåf/f vfg]kfgL ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg ;lsPsf]cgbdfg /x]df ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwsf]clGtd jif{ Dddf of];ljwf ufdL0f hg;Ifdfsf]^& k|tzt / zx/L hg;Ifdfsf] ($ k|tzt u/L sh hg;Ifdfsf]^(k|tztnfO{ pknAw u/fOg]5 .

kl/jf/ lgofhg ;]jf tk|m{5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf !# nfv @& xhf/ bDkQLx¿nfO{:yfgLo c:yfoL kl/jf/ lgofhg ;]jf pknAw u/fOPsfdf ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf o; ;]jfdf 7hf]a4 u/L @(nfv @% xhf/ bDkQLx¿nfO{;]jf k¥ofpg]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=+$

;ftf}+ofhgf -@)$@–$&_ sf]

s]xL kqdv ef}ts nlox¿

lfq	OsfO{	5}f}+ ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{ @)$!.$@ sf] cgbdflgt	;ftf}+ofhgf @)$@–$& sf]nlo	;ftf}+ ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{ @)$^.$& df xg]l:ylt
!= kqdv s[if afnL pTkfbg	k|tztk|t jif{	5.9*	4.3	
-s_ vfBfGg afnL	,,	6.2*	4.1	
-v_ gub]afnL	,,	4.3*	5.2	
@= cf}Bf]lus pTkfbg	,,	10.3*	12.7	
#= l;+rt lfq	x]$6/	3,38,672	2,35,493	5,74,165
$= pGgt aLp ljj/0f -wfg,ds}/ uxF	d]6g	21.804	37,450	

%= /f;folgs dn ljt/0f	Go"d]6=	1,72,056*	3,96,050	
^= s[if shf{ljt/0f -vb_ !	?= s/f8	71.55*	150.47	
&= j[ff/fk0f	x}6/	37,446*	1,75,000	
*= ljBt -hl8t lfdtf_	ls=jf=	1,55,941	1,06,629	2,62,570
(= cf}Bf]us shf{ljt/0f -vb_ @	?= s/f8	76.03*	256.13	
!)= ;8s	ls=dL=	5,943	1,881	7,831
s= sfnf]kq	,,	2,701	432	3,185
v= v08fl:dt	,,	895	734	1,585
u= sRrL	,,	2,346	715	3,061
!!= emf]hu]kh #	;Wof	154*	372	526
!@= ljdfg :yn	,,	42	1	43
!#= 6]nkmfg nf0g	,,	27,780	40,920	68,700
!$= xhfs c•f	,,	1,891	649	2,540
!%= ;flf/tf $	k|tzt	28.9	38.9	38.9
!^= kf9 lzlff	;Wof	2,76,710	15,00,000	
-s_ sfo{dh's	,,		7,50,000	
-v_ ;fwf/0f ;flf/tf	,,		7,50,000	
!&= ljBfnodf ljBfyL{egf{;Wof				
s= kfylds -!–% slff_	;Wof	18,33,655	4,98453	23,32,108
v= lgDg dfWolds -^ / & slff_	,,	2,66,639	1,06,896	3,73,535
-u_ dfWolds *–!) slff	,,	2,28,502	1,62,328	3,90,830
!*= ljBfyL{egf{-ljBfno hfg]pd]sf s}bfs}Lsf]k|tzt_	k|tzt			
-s_ kfylds -^–!) jif{	,,	78	87	87
-v_ lgDg dfWolds -!!–!@ jif{	,,	35	43	43
-u_ dfWolds -!#–!% jif{	,,	24	36	36
!(= pRr kfljlws lzlffdf ljBfyL{ pTkfbg	;Wof	12,067*	14,677	
@)= c:ktfn / :jf:Yo s]lb|				
s= c:ktfn	,,	80 5	25	105
v= c:ktf z}of	,,	3,522	985	4,507
u= :jf:Yo s]lb|	,,	26	–	–
3= :jf:Yo rf}sL	,,	794	–	–
a= cfo'jlbs ;]lf s]lb|	,,	125	50	175
@!= lkpg]kfgL ;ljwf kf|Kt hg;Wofs] k|tzt	hg;Wof k|tzt	22.4	69.0	39.0
s= uf|dL0f	,,	17.9	67.0	67.0

v= zx/L	,,	97.0	94.0	94.0
@@= kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]jf	xhf/ bDklQx¿	13,27*	29,25	
-s_ aGwofs/0f	,,	2,35*	5,80	
-v_ c:yfoL lgof]hg ;fwg	,,	1092*	23,45	

* 5}7f]+ofhgf cjlw -@)#&–$@_ df ePsf]yk pknAwL dfq .

!= s[if ljsf; a}+s / jfl0fHo a}+sx¿af6 s[if lfqjnnfO{ljtl/t vb shf{.

@= gkfn cf}Bfhus ljsf; skfl/zg, s[if ljsf; a}+s / jfl0fHo a}+sx¿af6 cf}Bfhus lfqjnfO{ljtl/t vb shf{.

#= ;:kj{; jh{n l8lehgn]lgdf{0f u/]sf]dfqf .

$= ^ jif{bl/vg dflysf]sh' hg;+vof dwo];flf/ hg;+vofsf]kltzt .

%= aGb ePsf c:ktfnx¿sf]zf}of s§fPsf].

sh' ljsf; vr{sf]af8kmf8F

;/sf/L lfqjdf ?= !&%% s/f8 nufgL xg]ePtf klg sh ljsf; vr{?= @()) s/f8 xg]5 . o; /sd dWo]?= !)) s/f8 lghL lfqjnfO{/ csf{?= !)) s/f8 k~rfot lfqjnfO{ljQLo ;xfotfsf]¿kdf pknAw u/fOg]xf8f ;/sf/L lfqjdf ;fem}xg]ljsf; vr{?= @&)) s/f8 xg]5 / o;sf]^% kltzt nufglsf]¿kdf vr{xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5. o;/L ;/sf/L ifqjdf ;fem xg]ljsf; vr{?= @&)), k~rfot lfqjdf xg]nufgL ?= @)) s/f8 / lghL lfqjdf xg]nufgL ?= @!$! s/f8 u/L ;ftf+ofhgf cjlwdf hDdf ljsf; vr{?= %)$! s/f8 xg]cgdfg 5 . of]/sd dWo];/sf/L lfqj, k~rfot lfqj / lghL lfqjdf lgDg cflys{ ;fdflhs lfqjx¿ cgdfg ljlgof]hgf xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+%

sh' ljsf; vr{sf]af8kmf8F

-@)$!.$@ sf]l:y/ dNodf_

?= s/f8df

	;/sf/L lfqj	k~rfot lfqj	lghL lfqj	sh' ljsf; vr{	kltzt
s[if, l;+fO{ tyf jg	832	55	835	1728	34.3
pBfhu, vfgL tyf ljBf't	704	3	377	1084	21.5
oftfoft tyf ;+f/	513	60	153	726	14.4
;fdflhs ;]jf[1]	645	82	776	1503	29.8
hDdf	2700	200[2]	2141[3]	5041	100.0

!= o;df ;fdflhs ;]jfsf]cltlQm cfjf; 3/ lgdf{0f / cGo ljljw ljsf; vr{¿ klg ;dfj]z 5 .

@= >L % sf];/sfaf6 k~rfotx¿nfO{lbOg]?= !)) s/f8sf]ljsf; cgbfg klg ;dfj]z 5 .

#= >L % sf];/sfaf6 ljQLo ;+yf / afl0fHo a}+sx¿ dfkm{t lghL lfqjnfO{pBfhu / 3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBfhux¿nfO{pknAw u/fpg]qmdzM ?= @%.@% s/f8 / s[if ljsf;sf]lgldQ pknAw u/fpg]?= %) s/f8 u/L hDdf ?= !)) s/f8sf]ljQLo ;xfotf klg ;dfj]z 5 .

;ftf+ofhgfdf ljsf]blS/0f P]g @)@(cGtu{t ufpF/ zx/x¿sf]:yfgLo ljsf;df k~rfot lgsfox¿n]dxTjk0f{eltdsf v]lg]kl/sNkgf ul/Psf]5. >L % sf];/sf/af6 ;+flnt lhNnf :t/Lo ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ lhNnf k~rfot dfkm{t th{f / sfo{jog u/fpg'sf] cltl/Qm :yfgLo ljsf;

sfo{qmfdx¿sf] nflu >L % sf] ;/sf/sf] tkm{af6 % jif{df ?= !)) s/f8sf] ljQLo ;xfotf lhNnf k~rfotx¿nfO{cgbfgsf]¿kdf pknAw u/fOg]5 . k~rfot ljsf; tyf hUuf s/ nfu"u/L Pgåf/f kbQ ul/Psf :yfgLo s/x¿af6 /fhZj kl/rfng u/L / :yfgLo >d kl/rfng u/L k~rfotx¿sf]?= !)) s/f8sf]:yfgLo ;fwg kl/rfng ug{ ;Sg] cgbdfg 5 . o;/L k~rfot lfqdf ?= @)) s/f8sf] nufgL xg]cgbdfg 5 .

lghL lfqsf pBdLx¿nfO{s[if / cfBfhus Joj;fox¿df nufgL a9fpg 6]f lbgsf]nflu s[if ljsf; a}s / gjkfn cfBfhus ljsf; skfl{zgaf6 ljQLo ;xofu pknAw u/fpg >L % sf] ;/sf/sf] tkm{af6 qmdzM ?= %) s/f8 / ?= @% s/f8 oL ;+yfx¿nfO{pknAw u/fOg]5 . o;sf]cltlQm >L % sf] ;/sf/af6 aflOfHo a}sx¿ dfkm{t lghL lfqdf 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfux¿sf] ljsf;sf] nflu ?= @% s/f8sf]kgM shf{pknAw u/fOg]5 . lghL lfqdf xg]cgbdfg ul/Psf]?= @!$! s/f8sf]nufgLsf]nflu rflxg]afBL ;fwg lghL lfqsf]cf^gf}arta f6 ug[nufgL klg ;dfjz 5 .

zfvgfGt/ l:yltsf]kl|ftOf

5ff+ofhgf cjlwdf a}zs Jofkf/ tyf zfwgfGt/ l:yltdf b]vf k/]sf kl|lQx¿ lgDg lyP M

-!_ /fli6« pTkfbgdf ePsf]j[4sf]cgkftdf lgsf;L a9fg ;s]sf]5g .

-@_ sh' lgsf;Ldf s[if / s[ifhGo j:tx¿sf]cem}afxNotf /x]s] xBf lgsf;L Jofkf/df df}dsf] lgOffqs elgdsf sfod}/x]sf]5 .

-#_ lgsf;Ldf cfBfhus j:tx¿sf] cgkftdf j[4 eO{lgsf;L Jofkf/sf] j:tt ;+rgfdf sxL kl/jtg cfPtf klg oL j:tx¿sf]pTkfbg, pTkfbg nfut / u0f:t/df ;'wf/ u/L gsf;LnfO{ :yfloTj kbfg ug{;lsPsf]5g .

-$_ /fli6« pTkfbgdf k7f/Lsf]cz+ a9bf]5 / o;sf];fy}Jofkf/ ;+hg laubuO/x]sf]5 .

-%_ ko{g cfoaf6 zfvgfGt/ l:ylt ;'wfg{df ;3fp k¥ofpg ;s]sf]5g .

-^_ ;dGbkf/ dhsx¿;Fu laubuPsf] zfwgfGt/ l:yltnfO{ ;'wfg{ tL dhsx¿af6 xg]k7f/Ldf kz'f;sLo lgoGq0fx¿ nufOPsfh] ef/taf6 xg]k7f/L a9fg uO{pQm dhs;Fusf] zfvgfGt/ l:ylt laug]kl|lQ b]vf u/]sf]5 .

cl3Nnf]jif{sf]kltsh' df}dkl5 5ff+ofhgfsf]klxnf]jif{@)#&.#* df df}d ;k]sf]sf/0faf6 lgsf;Ldf #* kltztn]c;fwf/0f ¿kn]j[4 xg ;s]sf]lyof]. To;kl5 bO{jif{Dd lgsf;Ldf nuftf/ xf; xBuof]. @)$).$! b]lv dfq lgsf;df ;'wf/ cfpg ;Sof]. t/ of];'wf/ cdl/sL 8n/;Fu gjkfnL ¿kbfEsf]qmlds ¿kn]cjdNog / cGt/fli6« ahf/df ePsf]dNo j[4sf]kmn:j¿k gjkfnL ¿kbfEsf] clst lgsf;L tYofEaf6 b]lvPsf]dNo /sddf ePsf] a[4sf]sf/0fn]dfq lgsf;L a9]sf]b]lvPsf]xf]. lgsf;L kl/df0fdf s]xL j[4 xg ;s]sf]b]lvGg / ut &.* jif{b]lvg oyfl:ylt cj:yfdf /x]sf]5 . o; k]sf/sf]oyfl:ylt ;ftf+ofhgfdf klg sfod}/xg]b]lvG5 . t/ ;ftf+ofhgf cjlwdf l:y/ dNodf Gogtd jflif{s @=% kltztn]b/n]lgsf;L a9fpg]tkm{kbTg cjlwdf l:y/ dNodf Gogtd jflif{s @=% kltztn] b/n]lgsf;L a9fpg]tkm{kbTg ug{cfjZos 5 . of]b/n]lgsf;L a9fpg ;lsPdf ofhgf cjlwdf lgsf;Laf6 hDdf ?= !!^$ s/f8 cfhg xg]5 .

;ftf+ofhgf cjlwdf k7f/Ldf tLa|j[4 xg]b]lvG5 . o;n]k7f/LnfO{l:y/ dNodf jflif{s ^ kltzteGbf a9L b/n]a9fg glbg pkoQm ljlgdo b/, ljQLo / dfkbs gjtx¿ cjnDag ug{sf];fy} ljnflztfsf j:tx¿sf]k7f/LnfO{lgoGq0f ug[pkfox¿ klg ckgfpg'kg]5 . k7f/L j[4 b/nfO{jflif{s ^ kltztdf ;Ldt ug{;lsPdf ofhgf cjlwdf hDdf k7f/L eQmfgL /sddf ?= $$^$ s/f8df /fVg ;lsg]5 . tkklg ofhgf cjlwdf hDdf Jofkf/ 3f6f ?= ##)) s/f8 xg]5 .

;]f cfodf kl/jTo{/ ef/tLo dbf cfhgsf]kdv ;fdt ko{g /x]sf]5 . t/ 7ff+ofhgf cjlwdf ko{s ;+ofdf j[4 xBuP tfklg cfhgdf eg]xf; ePsf]b]lvG5 . o; tYon]ko{g cfoaf6 kfKt ljbfzL ljlgdodf rxfj6x¿ ePsf]kl6ØfO{ub5 . t;y{rxfj6x¿ /f]gk]tkm{klg Wofg lbg'cfjZos xg]5 . ;fy}ko{gaf6 cfhg a9fpg ko{g kj4gsf sfo{qmdx¿nfO{kefjsf/L agfpgdf ljz]if sbdx¿ rfNg'kg]5 . ko{gaf6 kfKt cfodf jflif{s $ kltztn]j[4 u/L ofhgf cjlwdf o; ;fdtaf6 ?= $^@ s/f8 cfhg ug[kl|ftOf ul/Psf]5 . ;]f cfodf cfGo ;fdtdf 5ff+ofhgf cjlwdf gjkfnl:yt s6g}ts lgofux¿sf]:yfgLo vr{dVo ;fdt /x]sf]lyof]. t/ s6g}ts lgofux¿sf]7'hf 7'hf ejgx¿ agfpg]

h:tf w/}nfutsf]sfd e0;s]sf]cj klg klxn]e}o; /sdf j[4 xf]nf e'g]cfzf ug{;ls'g o;}n] ;ftf]-of]hgf cjlwdf c'go ;]jaf6 k|kt xg]cfodf jflif{s ^=@ k|ltzn]a9l ?= !@(@ s/f]8 k|kt xg] gbdfg ul/psf]5 . ;]jf eQmfgl jflif{s @=% k|ltztn]j[4 e0{hDdf ?= ^$% s/f]8 eQmfgl xg]cgbdfg 5 . o;/l ;]jf cfoaf6 vb cfh{g ?= !!)(s/f]8 xg]b]lv'g5 .

;ftf]-of]hgf cjlwdf ljbzl C0fsf]Jofh eQmfgldf 7'nf]j[4 e0{of]hgfsf]cl'gtd jif{ Dddf jflif{s eQmfgl /sd ?= ## s/f]8 k'g]cgbdfg 5 / kfF jif{df hDdf Jofh eQmfgl ?= !!& s/f]8 xg] b]lv'g5 . nufgl cfoaf6 ?= %) s/]8 k|kt xg ;'g]b]lvPsf]n]of]hgf cjlwdf vb eQmfgl eg]?= ^& s/f]8 xg]cgbdfg 5 . 6f&;km/ cfo jflif{s @=% k|ltztsf b/n]/ 6f&;km/ eQmfgl jflif{s !) k|ltztsf b/n]j[4 e0{o; ;]taf6 hDdf hdlg vb cfo #($ s/f]8 k|kt xg]b]lv'g5 . 6f&;km/ cfodf d'votof ljbzdf sfd ul//x]sf g]kfnlx¿n]:jbzdf k7fPsf]/sd kb{5 / 6f&;km/ eQmfgldf d'votof ljbzl s'g6f&S6/x¿n]g]kfndf cfh{g u/l ljbz k7fPsf]/sd kb{5 .

;]jf / 6f&;km/sf]vb cfodf j[4 eP tfklg Jofkf/ 3f6f tla|¿kn]a9b}hfg]xbfn]rfn" vftfsf]3f6f jflif{s (=@ k|ltztn]a9b}uO{5}ff]-of]hgfsf]cl'gtd jif{@)$!.$@ df ?= @*$ s/f]8 3f6f ePsfdf ;ftf]-of]hgfsf]cl'gtd jif{@)$^.$& df of]jflif{s 3f6f /sd ?= $$! s/f]8 k'g]cgbdfg 5 . of]hgf cjlwsf]% jif{df rfn"vftfsf]hDdf 3f6f /sd ?= !*^$ s/f]8 xg]b]lv'g5 .

;ftf]-of]hgf cjlwdf ljbzl cgbfg ?= !)$) s/f]8 / ljbzl C0f ?= !))* s/f]8 u/l hDdf ?= @)$* s/f]8sf]ljbzl ;xfotf k|kt xg]cgbdfg 5 . o; cjlwdf ljbzl C0fsf]eQmfgl ug{kg]{;fF /sd /= *@ s/f]8 xg]xbfn]vb k|kt xg]ljbzl ;xfotf ?= !(^^ s/f]8 xg]5 . o; /sdaf6 rfn" vftfsf]k|fkt 3f6f /sd ?= !*^$ s/f]8 kl't{eo{?= !)@ s/f]8sf]zfvgf'gt/ art xg]b]lv'g5 . cflys{ jif{@)$^.$& ;Dddf /fi6«a}sf]ljbzl ljlgod sf]f 'gob'td $ dlxgfsf]k7f/lnfO{wf'gg ;'g] lx;fan]dfod ug{?= ! c/a hltn]sf]fdf j[4 xg'kg]{b]lv'g5 . o;}n]of]hgf cjlwdf ?= ! c/a hltsf] zfvgf'gt/ art ug{;'g'cfjZos g}5 .

;ftf]-of]hgfsf]zfvgf'gt/ l:ylt /fd]of g/fd]xg]s'/f d'votof lgsf;l / ko{gaf6 qmdzM jflif{s @=% / $ k|ltztsf b/n]cfh{g a9fpg ;lsg]xf]of xf]g / jflif{s k7f/l j[4 b/nfO{^ k|ltztdf ;ldt ug{;lsg]xf]of xf]g To;df e/ kg]{5 . ol j[4 b/x¿ @)$!.$@ sf]l:y/ dNodf k|fkof ul/Psf 5g\. dNo j[4b/ jflif{s * k|ltzt xg]cgbdfgdf k|rlnt dNodf lgsf;l jflif{s !)=& k|ltztsf b/n]/ ko{g !$=% k|ltztdf /fVg ;'g'kg]{x'g5 . o;f]ug{g;lsPdf ;ftf]-of]hgf cjlwdf zfvgf'gt/ ;'l6 pTkg'g xbuO{ljsf; k|sfzdf cj/fv xg hfg];'defjgf 5 .

tflnsf g=^

;ftf]-of]hgf -@)$@–$&_ sf]zfvgf'gt/ l:yltsf]k|fkof

-@)$!. $@ sf]l:y/ dNodf_

?= s/f]8df

	@)$!.$@	jflif{s j[4b/ -k|ltztdf_	@)$^.$&	% jif{sf]hDdf @)$@–$&
!= Jofkf/ ;'gthg	–531.00	7.3	–55.26	–3299.79
lgsf;l P^cf]aL=	216.00	2.5	244.39	1163.77
k7f/l, ;l=cfO{P^=	747.00	6.0	999.65	4463.56
@= ;]jf cfo, vb	177.10	7.5	254.71	11.8.75
;]jf cfo	297.00	5.6	390.21	1754.18
ko{g	82.00	4.0	99.77	461.91
c'go	215.00	6.2	290.44	1292.27
;]jf eQmfgl	119.90	2.5	135.50	645.43
ko{g	32.30	1.0	33.95	166.41

cGo	87.60	3.0	101.55	479.02
#= nufgL cfo, vb	–3.73	43.2	–22.42	–67.19
cfo	9.00	3.4	10.66	49.83
eQmfgL	12.72	21.1	33.08	117.01
$= 6fk;km/ cfo, vb	74.00	2.1	82.00	393.95
cfo	78.00	2.5	88.45	420.82
eQmfgL	12.72	21.1	33.08	117.01
%= rfn"vftf /sd, vb	–283.62	9.2	–440.97	–1864.28
^= ljbjzL ;xfotf, vb	325.21	6.4	442.98	1966.29
ljbjzL cgbfg	147.00	11.8	256.80	1040.00
ljbjzL C0f, vb	178.21	0.9	186.18	926.29
ljbjzL C0f	188.00	2.1	208.20	1008.00
;fFF eQmfgL	9.79	17.6	22.02	81.71
&= ljljw kFFL /sd, vb	–26.00	–	–	–
*= zfvwgfGt/ art jf 3f6f	– 15.59	–	2.01	102.01

ljlgod b/ cdfl/sL 8n/ ! sf]?= !*=!) / jfliftsf dNo jf:4 b/ * kl|tztsf]cfwf/df cgbdfg ul/Psf] 5 .

kl/R5]b–$
;/sf/L lf]sf]ljsf; sfo{qmd / ljQLo
;fwgsf]Joj:yf

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwsf]z?sf jif{¿ b]lvg};/sf/L ljsf; nufgL a9fpgdf cfGtl/s ;fwgsf] ckof{ttf Ps kqdv cfj/fWsf]qmddf b]vfkg{yflnPsf]lyof]. Psftkm{;fwf/0f vr{df tLa|lj:tf/ xbF} uO/x]sl] / csf{tkm{/fh:jsf] j[4 b/n] ;fwf/0f vr{sf] j[4b/nfO{pl5Gg g;s]sf] xbFf ljsf; vr{ Joxfg]{nfO{rflxg]/fhZj artsf]kl/df0f ;+slrt xbF}uO/x]sf]lyof]. /fh:j / ;fwf/0f vr{sf]lj:tf/ b/sf]l:ylt o:t}/xL/xdf ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf /fhZj art gsf/fTds xg]l:ylt :ki6 b]vf k/]sf]5. sl7g ljQLo l:yltn]ubf{5}7f}+ofhgfsf]rf}yf]jif{b]lvg g}ljsf; vr{sf]lj:tf/b/ w/fgsdGb xg yfn]sf] / l:y/ dNodf 36g ;d[t yfn]sf];Gbe{df ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf ;/sf/L lf]sf]ljsf; nufgLnfO{Joxfg]{ /fhZj kl/rfngtkm{7f]; sbdx¿ ckgfog clgjfo{5.

tflnsf g=!
/fh:j art / ljsf; vr{
-kl|rlnt dNodf_

?= s/f]8df

	/fh:j art	ljsf; vr{	ljsf; vr{df /fh:j artsf]bfg -kl|tztdf_
2036÷37	69.76	230.86	30.2
2037÷38	103.92	273.11	38.1
2038÷39	104.14	372.69	27.9
2039÷40	83.85	498.21	16.8
2040÷41	114.60	505.99	22.6
2041÷42[1]	80.00	550.00	14.5

!= cgdflgt .

ljsf;; vr{sf]cfsf/ vr{Joxfg]{;fy{x¿

o; ablnbf]ljQLo l:yltsf]k[7eldf ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf ;/sf/L lf]sf]ljsf; vr{sf]cfsf/ ?= @(c/adf ;Ldt ul/Psf]5. o;/L ljsf; vr{sf]cfsf/ l;dLt ug{kg]{ jfWotf dVot\ # sf/0fx¿n]ubf{pTkGg ePsf]5\

klxnf] xf] /fh:j kl/rfngtkm{;dodf g};'wf/fTds sbdx¿ rfNg g;lsPsf]n] ca cfP/ /fh:Jsf] j[4 b/ ;'t xbF}hfg];Ílt b]vf kg{. ;'wf/fTds sbdx¿ ca lng z? ul/P tfklg /fh:j ;Ígngdf oL sbdx¿af6 k0f{kl|tlnkmn kfpg w/fg} jif{kvg' kg]{xbgfn] ofhgf cjlw leq 7'hf] ;kmntfsf]cfzf ug{;lsGg.

bf];f]xf];fwf/0f vr{clgolGqt 9Ën]a9\g'. lgdf0f k'/f ePsf cfofhgfx¿sf];'vof a9\gsf];fy} dd{t / ;+ef/ vr{df j[4 eO{;fwf/0f vr{a9\g' c:jfefljs s'/f]xf]Og kof{t dd{t / ;+ef/ vr{sf] Joj:yf ug{cfjZos klg 5. t/ oxL sf/0fn]ubf{dfq ;fwf/0f vr{df j[4 xg uPsf]xf]Og. cfofhgfx¿sf]dd{t / ;+ef/ vr{g}kof{t dfqfdf ;fwf/0f ahfbaf6 k¥ofpg ;lsPsf]5g\ / sltko ;fwf/0f kqsf/sf ;~rfng / ;Def/ vr{¿ ljsf; ahfbaf6 k¥ofpg ;lsPsf]5g\ / sltko ;fwf/0f kqsf/sf ;~rfng / ;Def/ vr{¿ ljsf; ahfbaf6 klg Joxfg]/Psf]5. vf;u/L ofhgf cjlwsf]clGtd jif{t/ ul/Psf]tna j[4af6 kz'f;lgs nfut ca dxfF]xg uPsf]/ rflxgebGbf clws sd{rf/Lx¿ ;]f /fVg] kl/kf6L sfo{q}/xdf ;fwf/0f vr{sf] j[4 b/ lgoGq0f ug{ufx]xg5. vr{lskmfot ug{]

b[i6sf]0faf6 kzf;lgs 9fFf / vr{sf]:j¿kdf g}g;'wfl/sg vr{a9gaf6 /f]g sl7g 5 .;fwf/0f vr{ tLa|a9gsf]csf[sf/0f cfGtl/s / jfx{ C0fsf];fFf / Jofh eQmfgLsf]a9bf]ef/ xf].;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf o; ksf/sf]vr{l:y/ dNodf $(& s/f]8 xg]cgdfg 5 hg cgdflgt sh';fwf/0f vr{sf]@% k|ltzt xg cfp5 .oL ;a}sf/0fx¿n]ubf{;ftf}ofhgf cjlw leq ;fwf/0f vr{sf]j[4 b/df 7'hf] s6f]tL ug{;lsg]bljvGg .

ljsf; vr{sf]cfsf/ l;ldt ug{kgf{sf]t];[]sf/0f k|Kt ljbzL k0f{pkofu ug{g;Sg'xf]. pkofu lfdtfdf j[4 ug{kg[cfjZostf af/]a/fa/ hf]8 lbO{cfP tfklg o;tkm{xfdLn];kmntf k|Kt ug{;sf]sf 5gf}+ pkofu ug{g;lsg]tl/sfaf6 ljbzL ;xfotfsf]/sd ofhgfdf ;dfjz ug{ oyfy{tfaf6 6f9fsf]s'/f xg]xbf ljsf; nufgLsf]cfsf/nfO{o; b[i6n]klg ;fgf]kfl/Psf]5 .

t/ ;ftf}ofhgfsf]nflu ?= @(c/asf]ljsf; nufgLsf]cfsf/ lgwf{/0f ubf{oL tLg ljifox¿ /fh:j kl/rfng, ;fwf/0f vr{df lgoGq0f / ljbzL ;xfotfsf]pkofu lfdtfdf ;'wf/ ug]{km{plrt kof;x¿ ul/g]cgdfgdf lgwf{/0f ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf cflys ultljlwx¿sf]lj:tf/sf]kefjaf6 /fh:jdf jflif{s $=$ k|ltztn] ;fdfGo j[4 eO{ofhgf cjlwdf l:y/ dNodf hDdf ?= @@)^ s/f]8 ;Íng xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . ;fwf/0f vr{eg]jflif{s &=! k|ltztn]a9L hDdf ?= !((& s/f]8 xg]bljvG5 .o;/L ljsf; vr{Joxfg{ /fh:j jrtaf6 ?= #)(s/f]8 pknAw xg]cgdfg 5 .ljsf; kzf;gnfO{qmdzM ;bp ub}lnlu ljbzL ;xfotfsf]pkofu lfdtfdf j[4 eO{?= @)$* s/f]8sf]ljbzL ;xfotf pkofu ug{;lsg]k|fKt ul/Psf] 5 .;fwgdf oL bO{;fltx¿af6 hDdf ?= @#%& s/f]8 pknAw eO{lgwf{/t ?= @(c/asf]ljsf; vr{sf] *!=# k|ltzt kl't{xg]5 .

gku ?= %$# s/f]8sf];fwg -cyf{\ljsf; vr{sf]!*=& k|ltzt_ sf]xsdf yk /fh:j kl/rfng / cfGtl/s C0f kl/rfngsf pkfox¿sf]pkoQm ;lDd>0faf6 ;fwg p7fpg'kg]5 .kof{t dfqfdf /fh:j kl/rfng ug{g;lsPsf]n] @)#*.#(b]lvg a9bf]¿kdf Gog ljQsf]dfWod ckgf0of]h;sf]c;/af6 bzsf]zf]wgfGt/ l:ylt / cfGtl/s dNo l:ylt ljug uO{sl7g cflys ;d:ofx¿ v8f ul/lbof]. @)$).$! b]lvg Gog ljQsf]kl/df0fnfO{lgoGq0f ug{sf]z; eP tfklg ;kmntf xfl;n ug{;lsPsf] 5gg / h]hlt lgoGq0f ug{;lsPsf]5 Tof]ljsf; vr{sf]j[4 b/ 36fO{dfqf xg ;sf]5 .tLg sf/0fx¿n]ubf{cfGtl/s C0fdf w]/}e/ kg{;lsGg .klxnf]xf] C0fsf]nflu clwsfz t wa\lË lfqdf e/ kg{kg[ePsf]n]o;af6 dbf kbfodf lj:tf/s kefj u/L cfGtl/s / jfxp cflys ;Gthgnfo{ljuf/L lbg]xG5, hg s'/f cgejn]bljvfPsf]5 .bf];[]xf] ;fwgsf]nflu lghL lf]8=kl:kwf{xg]xgfn]cflys ultljlwx/df lghL lf]qnfO{cu|;/ u/fpg]eGg]ofhgfsf]p2]Zo;=of]pkfo dfh vfFbg .t];[]xf] s/ /fh:j / C0fdf ahf]6df kg[ef/sf]b[i6n]c;/ km/s xg]xG5 .t/ /fh:Jaf6 ;Ílnt /sd lkmtf{lbg' kbg eg]C0faf6 p7fOPsf]/sd Jofh ;lxt lkmtf{lbg'kg[xG5 .;fwf/0f ahf]6df kl//x]sf]C0f ;]f eQmfgLsf]a9bf]ef/tnfO{b[i6ut ubf{C0f dfWodnfO{cNksfnLg ljQLo cfjzostf kl't{ug[c:yfoL ¿kdf dfq xg]{cfjzos 5 .clxn]klg ;/sf/af6 lnO{cfGtl/s C0fsf]jflif{s kl/df0f jflif{s /fh:j ;Ígsf]cgkftdf w]/}g}pRr 5 -@)$!.$@ df #% k|ltzt xg]cgdfg 5_/ zf]wgfGt/ / dNo l:yltdf ;'wf/ Nofpg / kl5sf jif{¿sf]ahf]6df C0f ;]f eQmfgLsf]ef/nfO{lgoGq0f ug{of]jflif{s kl/df0fnfO{ 36fpg'clgjfo{5 .

dfly pNn]vt s'/fx¿nfO{b[i6ut u/L ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf lgwf{/t ljsf; vr{/sdsf]afFbL gku ;fwg h6fpgnfO{a9bf]¿kdf yk /fh:j kl/rfngsf]:yfoL dfWod ckgfpg]/ qmlds ¿kn] cfGtl/s C0fdf cf>o 36fpg]gLlt cjnDag ul/Psf]5 .o; cg';¿k s/ gLltx¿df kl/jtGq u/L / s/ kzf;gnfO{;bp u/L ?= !(# s/f]8sf]yk /fh:j p7fOg]5 / afFbL gku ?= #%) s/f]8sf]/sd C0faf6 p7fOg]5 .5'ff}ofhgf cjlwdf p7fOPsf]/sdsf]thgfdf ;ftf}ofhgfsf]nflu k|tfljt C0f /sd lgs{ g};fgf]xg]5 .k|tfljt C0f /sd dWo]?= @%) s/f]8 a\lË lfqaf6 ?= ?= !)) s/f]8 ux|a\lË lfqaf6 p7fOg]5 .

k|fKt cg';f/ ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ljsf; vr{jflif{s !=* k|ltztsf b/n]dfq ag ;ls @)$!.$@ df ?= %%) s/f]8 /x]sfdf ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$^.$& df ?= ^)) s/f]8;Dd dfq k'Ug ;Sg]bljvG5 .o;/L ofhgfsf]kfFbf jif{sf]cjlwdf ljsf; vr{df ?= %) s/f]8sf]dfq yk j[4 xg ;Sg] 5 .ljsf; vr{sf]kl/df0f o;/L ;+slrt /fVg'kgf{sf]dWo sf/0fx¿df ;fwf/0f j[4af6 k|Kt xg]yk

/fh:j / gofF sbdx¿af6 kf{t xg]yk /fh:jsf] clwsfz /sd a9fsf] ;fwf/0f vr{nfO{wfGgdf g} nufpg' kg]{5 / cfGtl/s C0fsf] kl/df0f qmdzM 36fpF}nUg' kg]{ jfWotfn] ubf{xg uPsf] xf]. k|fk0fn] 0lÍt u/fpF}sf] ljQLo l:yltdf xg]csf]{ dxTjk0f{kl/jt{g s]xf]eg] ofhgf cjlwdf ljsf; vr{df ljb]zL ;xfotsf] b/g ^! k|tztaf6 a9L && k|tztsf] k|ltg]b|vPsfn] a9L ljb]zL ;xfotfsf] pkof]u e0{-ljb]zL ;xfotfsf] pkof]usf] nflu ?L % sf] ;/sfn] Joxf]/{kg]{5 ;fwgsf] cgkft !=)Ö)=@@ xg] cgdfgdf_ yk cfGtl/s ;fwg h6fpg' kg]{ xg'fn] pknAw xg ;lsg] ;Ldt yk cfGtl/s ;fwgs] a9L nf] cz+ o; k|of]hgsf] nflu ljlgof]hg ug{kg]{5 . o; sf/0fn] ubf{>L % sf] ;/sf/sf] cf^gf] ;fwgaf6 ;~rfng ul/g]ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ qmdzM s6f]tL ub}{5nUg' kg]{5 .

cfGtl/s ;fwgs]k l/rfng

;ftf}+of]hgfdf lgwf{/t ;/sf/L lgb]{zsf] ljsf; nufgLsf] nflu gkfu cfGtl/s ;fwgs] Joj:yf ug{yk /fh:j kl/rfngdf lgs}7nf] k|of]Tg ug{kg]{5 . vf;u/L lgDg sbdx¿ ckgfpg cfjZos xg]5 M

s/ /fh:jsf] ;fdtsf] cfwf/ xfn w]/}; s|lrt /x]sf] 5 . k|ZrftL j:tx¿af6 ;Ífng ul/g] k|ZrftL dxzfh / laqmL s/ /fhZjsf] k|dv ;fdt /lxt cfPsf]5 . s/ /fh:j k|ZrftLdf cTolws ¿kn] cfl>t /x]sf] xBf k|ZrftL gLltnfO{ b]zsf] cflys ljsf;sf] cfjZostf cg'¿k 9fNgdf sl7gfO{ xg'sf] ;fy} /fh:jsf] 9fFfnfO{:yfloTj k|bfg ug{ufx|f] tNofPsf]5 . vf;u/L ;ftf}+of]hg cjlwdf k|ZrftLnfO{a9L lgoGq0f ug{kg]{ cfjZostf /x]sf] xBf o; /fh:j ;fdt dfly cf>o sd ub}{5nUg] gLlt cjnDag ug{ cfjzos xg uPsf]5 . o;}h]/fh:j a9fpg j}slNks ;fdtx¿sf] vr{nL ug{kg]{ jfWotf emg k|6 xBf uPsf]5 .

/fi6«sf] cfosf] k|dv ;fdt s[if lfq /x]fklg o; lfqaf6 /fh:j kl/fng ug{df ljz]if Wofg k¥ofOPsf]5g ut !& jif{b|vg dfnkf]tsf] b/x¿df sg}kl/jt{g ul/Psf]5g / emg 56x¿ lbOPaf6 kfFf}ofhgf cjlwdf jflif{s ?= !@ s/f8sf] b/n]p7\t e0/x]sf]/fh:j cj ?= * s/f8df l;ldt /xg uPsf]5 . s[if lfqaf6 a9L ;fwg kl/rfng ug{dfnkf]tsf b/x¿ / 9fFfdf pkoQm ;zfwgx¿ ug{sf] ;fy}s[if cfodf pkoQm k|of]u s/sf dfWodx¿ klxNofO{nfu"ug]{ k|m{sbdx¿ ln0{cfjzos ePsf]5 .

u}/s[if lfqaf6 klg cfos/ /fd|/L ;Íng ug{;lsPsf]5g . s/ kz'f;g sdhf/ /xg'sf] ;fy} w]/}s/ 56x¿ lbOPaf6 cfos/ /fh:jsf] cfwf/ ;fF/f] xg uPsf]5 . clxn]sf] cfos/sf] 9fFfnfO{ kg/fjnf]sg u/L pRr s/sf b/x¿sf] ;§f s/ 56x¿ Go'gtd u/L sd b/x¿ nufpBf s/ 5Ng]k|j[Q 36g'sf] ;fy}s/ rxfj6x¿ klg sd ug{df zfob ;xfos xg]5 .

zx/L lfq]sf]3/ hUuf s/af6 ;Ílnt /fh:j klg xfn ;Ldt 5 . o;f]xg'df of]s/ cfBf]us / xf6]n Joj;fosf] nflu 56 lbOg' 56sf] ;Ldf a9L xg' 3/ hUufsf] dNofÍg cWofjlw gxg' / s/ 5Ng]x¿sf] klxrfg u/L s/ lt/fpg]k|m{s8fO{sf ;fy nfUg g;Sg'/x]sf]5 .

cfGtl/s pTkfbgdf nfu]sf] cGtMzNs / laqmL s/ h;tf ck|of]u s/x¿sf] cfwf/ klg ;s|lrt 5 . ck|of]u s/ /fh:jsf] d'Vo ;fdt dlb/f / r'/f6 /x]sf]5 . oL s/ ;fdtx¿sf] cfwf/nfO{lj:tf/t ug{ cfBf]us ;ljwfx¿sf] kg/fjnf]sg ug{sf] ;fy}s/sf b/x¿sf] klg kg/fjnf]sg ug{cfjZos 5 .

xfn s/ /fh:jsf] /fli6«o cfo;Fusf] nrstf w]/}Go'g /x]sf] 5 . o; sf/0fn] ubf{/fh:j lj:tf/df /fli6«o cfodf ePsf] lj:tf/sf] ke|fj sdhf/ 5 . o;}h] s/ /fh:jsf] nrstf a9fpg kl/df0fsf] cfwf/df nfuL cfPsf] s/x¿nfO{hxfF;Dd ;Dej 5 dNodf cfwfl/t tNofpg]k|m{klg sbdx¿ rfNg cfjZos 5 .

/fh:j kl/rfngsf] b[i6n] csf]{ dxTjk0f{ljifo cfBf]us ljsf;sf] lgldQ lbOPsf s/ ;ljwfx¿ ;DaGwL ljifo /x]sf]5 . pBf]ux¿ :yfkgf ug{df k|fl;flxt ug]{ gLlt cg'¿kdf ;ljwfx¿nfO{Joj:yt u/L pBf]ux¿af6 /fh:jdf of]ubfg lng]k|m{klg cu|;/ xg'kg]{ePsf]5 .

;fy}s/sf gofF;fdtx¿sf] vf]hL klg ul/g' kb5{ . ;s|yfgx¿af6 k|bfg ul/Psf 6]lnkmfg, b/ ;~rf/, ljB't\ vfg]kfgL h:tf ;]jfx¿df klg laqmL s/ nufpg ;lsGg . ;]jf zNsx¿sf] kg/fjnf]sg u/L sd zNs nfu]sf ;]jfx¿sf] zNsnfO{pkoQm b/df sfod ug{cfjZos xg'kg]{ePsf]5 .

s/ /fh:jsf] ke|fjsf/Ltf ;s|ngsf] nflu s/ kz'f;gsf] ;b[9s/0f kfylds tfsf] ljifo xg uPsf]5 . o; kz'f;gnfO{;s|yfut / Jofj;flos 9u|n]ljsf; ug]{ tkm{cljnDa Wofg hfg'cfjZos 5 . o;f]ug{;lsPdfq s/ rxfj6x¿sf]/f]syfd e0{s/ ;=sng Joj:yf ke|fjsf/L aGg]5 .

;/sf/L ;+yfx¿sf] vb gfkmfdf j[4 u/L ;/s/fL /fh:jdf ltgLx/sf] bg a9fpg sltko sbdx¿ lng afFsL g}5 . ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿nfO{Joj;flos 9u+n] ;lfdtf k"j{s ;~rfng ug{cWoogx¿ gePsf klg xf]ogg\. ca 7f]; sbdx¿ rfNg]tkm{Wofg lbOg'kb5 .

;/sf/n]ljleGg lfqdf nufgL u/L pknAw u/fPsf];]jfaf6 nufgL /sd pk/ ug{g;s]sf]h]yk ljsf; nufgL ug{sf] nflu ;fwg h6fpg sl7g xF] uPsf]5 . l;+rfO{ ;fgf hn ljB't\ oftfoft, vfg]kfgL, 9n lgdf0f, pRr lzIff, c:ktfn ;]f cflb lfqx¿af6 k|Kt x/g]/fh:jaf6 nufgL /sd c;h xg t k/}/xf];\;+rfng tyf dd{ ;Def/ vr{Dd Joxfg{klg kof{t 5g . oL lfqx¿sf]ljsf;df yk nufgL ub{n]hfg o; l:yltdf kl/jt{g xg cfjZos 5 . o;sf]nflu pkoQm zNsx¿ nufpg'/ oL zNsx¿sf]ke|fjsf/L 9u+n];+sng ug]{Joj:yf ul/g'kb5{ .

dfly pNn]vt sbdx¿af6 /fh:j kl/rfngdf 7f]; ;kmntf xfl;n ug{kb|Tg ug{sf] ;fy} ;fwf/0f vr{df eO/x]sf] tLa|j[4nfO{lgoGq0f ug{sbdx¿ lng'kg]{cfjZos 5 . vf; ul/sg ;/sf/L sfof{nox¿df rflxg]eGbf a9L sd{f/Lx¿ egf{ug]{kl|Qdf lgoGq0f ul/g'kb5{ . k|of]s dGqfnosf] sfo{af6 emsf] ;dLIff u/L grflxg]sfof{nox¿ aGb ug]{jf Plss/0f ug]{tkm{klg sbdx¿ rfNg'kb5{ . vfB ljt/0f / /f;folgs dnsf]laqmLdf skbfg ul/g];lA;8Laf6 ahfdf kl//x]sf]a9bf]ef/nfO{sd ug[oL ;lA;8L gLltx¿sf]klg kg/fjn]sg ul/g'cfjZos 5 .

dfly pNn]vt /fh:j kl/rfng / ;fwf/0f vr{df lgoGq0fsf sbdx¿ ;fdd}rfNg g;lsPdf gku cfGtl/s ;fwg kof{t dfqfdf kl/rfng ug{df afwf v8f xg uO{ ;/sf/L lfqsf]nflu nlIft ul/Psf]nufgL /sd k"/f ug{;lsg]5g\ .

ljbfgL ;xfotfsf]pkof]u

5}ff+of]hgf cjlwdf ljbfgL ;xfotfsf]pkof]udf vf; ;'wf/ xg ;s]sf]bfvPg pQm cjlwdf sh pknAw ljbfgL ;xfotfsf]#(k|ltzt dfq pkof]u xg ;Sof].@)$@ cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf cgbfg / C0f u/L pkof]u ug{g;sL afFsL /xg uPsf]ljbfgL ;xfootfsf] /sd ?= !&&@ s/f8 xg cfp5 . cGt/f{6x ;xof]usf]jftfj/0f cg'sh gePsf]xbf cfufdL jif{¿df gofF+jbfgL ;xfotf /sddf w/}7hf]j[4 xg] gbfvP tfklg @)$!.$@ sf]l:y/ dNodf jfli6s ?= $^# s/f8sf]b/n];ftf+of]hgf cjlwe/df yk ?= @#!% s/f8 j/jf/sf]ljbfgL ;xfotf k|Kt xg ;Sg]bfvG5 . o;/L @)$@ cfiff9;Ddf pkof]u ug{ g;lsPsf]/sd / cfpg]jif{¿df k|Kt xg ;Sg]bfvG5 . o;/L @)$@ cfiff9;Dd pkof]u ug{g;lsPsf] /sd / cfpg]jif{¿df k|Kt xg ;Sg]yk /sd u/L sh ?= $)*& s/f8sf]ljbfgL ;xfotf ;ftf+of]hgfsf]pkof]usf]nflu pknAw xg ;Sg]cgdfg 5 .

o;/L xfdf];d:of yk ljbfgL ;xfotfsf]vf]hLdf eGbf k|Kt ljbfgL ;xfotfs] ke|fjsf/L pkof]u ug[g;Sgdf /x]sf]5 . 5}ff+of]hgfsf] cgejnfO{cfwf/ agfpg]xf]eg]pknAw ljbfgL ;xfotf /sdsf] $) k|ltzt klg pkof]u ug[;lsPtf jf g;lsPnf eGg]zs+sf /xg]7fpFXG5 . t/ ;ftf+of]hgf cjlwsf] nflu ljbfgL ;xfotfsf]pkof]u /sd lgwf{0f ubf{sh pknAw ljbfgL ;xfotfsf]%)=! k|ltzt cyf{t\?= @)$* ug{;lsg]cgdfgdf cfwfl/t 5 .

ljbfgL ;xfotfsf]xfnsf]xfdf]pkof]u lfdtfdf lgs}7hf];'wf/ gu/Lsg oltsf /sd pkof]u ug{ufxf]xg5 . o;n]pkof]u lfdtfdf ;'wf/ ug{xfn bfvPsf cj/fwx¿ -h:t}6]8/ :jLs[tdf xg] l9nfO{kzf;lgs Joj:yfkg / ;dGjo ;DaGwL sdhf7Lx¿ / cldNbf]cflys lgodx¿ cflb_ x6fpg]tkm{ 7f]; sbdx¿ rfNg cfjZos xg]5 .

k|Kt ljbfgL ;xfotfsf]l56f]pkof]u ug{/ cNk ;doleq pTkfbg a9fpg ;ftf+of]hgf cjlwdf k|Kt xg]yk ljbfgL ;xfotfs] 7hf]cz+nfO{pTkfbg j[4df k|oIf ;xof]u k¥ofpg]tl/sfn]lgb|zt ul/g' pkoQm xg]bfvG5 . o;/L ljbfgL ;xfotfs]l56f]pkof]u klg xg]/ l56f]pTkfbg a9fpg]tyf hgtfnfO{ rflxg]Gogtd cfjZostfsf]l56}kl't{ug]{of]hgfsf p2]Zox¿ klg rfBf]xfl;n ug{d2t ldNg]5 .

ljsf; vr{sf]ljlgof]hg / af8kmf8F

cGtl/s ;fwgsf];Lldttf / sfof{jog lfdtfdf cNk ;doleq lgs}7hf];'wf/ ug{g;lsg] xgfn];ftf+of]hgf cjlwdf ljsf; vr{sf]kl/df0fnfO{w/}a9fpg ;lsg]bfvGg . o;n]ljsf; vr{/= @(c;adf ;Ldt ul/Psf]xf]. 5}ff+of]hgfsf]rfyf+/ kfFf+jif{df l:y/ dNodf ljsf; vr{36g uO{?= %%) s/f8df ;Ldt /xg uPsf]lyof]. 5}ff+of]hgfsf]% jif{df @)$!.$@ sf]l:y/ dNodf ljsf; vr{?= @%## s/f8 ePsf]kl/k]fodf ;ftf+of]hgfsf]nflu k|ltfj ul/Psf]?= @(c/asf]ljsf; vr{!$

k|tztn]dfq a9L xg]5 . o; % jif{sf]cjlwdf ljsf; vr{jflif{s !=* k|tztn]dfq a9fpg ;lsg] b]lvG5 . 5'§}+ofhgf cjlwdf ljsf; vr{@)$!.$@ sf]l:y/ dNodf jflif{s * k|tztsf]b/n]j[4 xg ;s]sf]cgdfg 5 .

ljsf; vr{sf]cfsf/ ?= @(c/a eGbf a9fpg g;lsg]ePsf]n];ftf}+ofhgfdf ljsf; vr{sf] ljlgofhg ubf{lgDg nufgL glt ckgfpg'kg]{b]lvG5 .

!= lgdf0fflwg k|fyldstfsf cfofhgfx¿ l56f];DkGg ug{df k|fyldstf lbO{;fwg ljlgofhg ug]{.

@= ;+fngdf /x]sf cfofhgfx¿sf]kg/fjnf]sg u/L sd k|fyldstfsf cfofhgf jf sfo{qmdx¿nfO{ ofhgfaf6 g}x6fpg].

#= ;+fngdf /x]sf]cfofhgfx¿ l56f];DkGg ug{nfO{cfjZos ;fwgsf]Joj:yf u/L ;s]kl5 dfq ar]sf]/sdn]Eofpg];Ddsf]gofF cfofhgfx¿ lng].

$= gofF cfofhgfx¿ lnnf klg sd nufgLaf6 pTkfbg l56f]a9fpg]b[i6n]:yflkt k'jf{wf/x¿sf]k0f lfdtfdf ;+fng ug{sf]nflu ;xfos xg]k|sf/sf cfofhgf / sfo{qmdx¿nfO{klxnf]k|fyldstf lbg] / To; kl5 pTkfbg l56f]a9fpg / ofhgfn]lglb{6 u/]sf]cfwf/e't cfjzostfx¿sf] cfkl't{a9fpg ;xfos xg]k|sf/sf]cfofhgf / sfo{qmdx¿df bf];|]k|fyldstf lbg].

dfly pNnf]vt nufgL glt cg';k % jif{sf]nflu sfo{qmdx¿ tof/ ug{kof{t tYofÍ / ;fdu|x¿ pknAw xg ;s]sf]5g\ . rfn"cfofhgf / sfo{qmdx¿ dWo]sg sg ofhgfdf ;dfj]z ug]{/ sg sg]nfO{ofhgfaf6 x6fpg]jf ofhgfsf]p2]Zox¿ cg';k s;/L ;+fWg ug]{eGg]s"/fx¿ lgwf]ug{ ;lsPsf]5g\ . To:t}gofF k|tfljt cfofhgfx¿sf]xsdf klg cflys cfjrTotf ;DaGwL cWoogx¿ /fd|/L ul/Psf]/ ofhgfsf]p2]Zox¿ kl't{xg]vfnsf]xf]of k[7elddf cfofhgf / sfo{qmdx¿sf]lj:tl't ;'rL ofhgfdf ;dfj]z ug{pkoQm b]lvFbg . o;}n];ftf}+ofhgfsf];/sf/L lfqsf]nufgL sfo{qmddf ofhgfsf] p2]Zox/ cg';k sg sg lfqx¿df ljsf; vr{sf]ljlgofhg ug{df k|fyldstf lbg]xf]. To;sf]dfgfdfgL ¿k/]vf dfq 0lst ug{sf]z; ul/Psf]5 . jflif{s ljsf; / ahf6 thf{df ug]{;dodf cfofhgf / sfo{qmdx¿sf]lj:tl't ¿kn]ljZn]f0f u/] dfq sfof{jogsf]nflu ;dfj]z ug]{kl/kf6L ckgf0g]5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfdf ;/sf/L lfqdf xg]ljsf; vr{sf]afF k|mfF ubf{ofhgfsf lglb{6 nlox¿ k|Kt ug{ k|fyldstf lbOPsf lfqx¿sf]ljsf;df a9L ;fwg kfjflxt ug]{glt lnOPs]5 . o; cg';f/ s[if,l;+f0{ tyf jg lfqx/sf]ljsf;sf]nflu ljz]if k|fyldstf lbO{;aeGbf a9L nufgL ul/g]5 . o; lfqnfO{sh lgwf{/t ljsf; vr{sf]#)-^ k|tzt 56ØfOPsf]5 . bf];|]k|fyldstf pBfu / ljB't sf]ljsf;df lbOPsf] 5 . h;sf]nflu sh ljsf; vr{sf]@^ k|tzt ljlgofhg ul/Psf]5 . cfBfus ljsf;df vf; u/L 3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBfux¿sf]ljsf;df hf8 lbOPsf]5 . ljB't lfqdf d:of{bL hn ljB't cfofhgfsf]lgdf0{ k"/f ug{/ ljB't k|;f/0f nfOgx¿sf]lj:tf/ ug{df hf8 lbOPsf]5 . ;fdflhs ;]jf / ljljwtfsf]nflu sh ljsf; vr{sf]@%=& k|tzt 56ØfOPsf]5 . ;fdflhs ;]jf tkm{ k|fyldstf lziff, k|f9 lzIff, Jofjl;flos tyf k|jlws lzIff, vfgkfgL / cfwf/e't :jf:Yo ;]jf sf]ljsf;df k|fyldstf lbOPsf]5 . lzIff / :jf:Yo ;]jfsf]ljsf;df ;¥ofTds eGbf u0ffTds ;]jfsf]lj;tf/df hf8 lbOPsf]5 . oftfoft tyf ;+fnsf]ljsf;df sh ljsf; vr{sf]!&=& k|tzt /sd /flvPsf]5 . oftfoft lfqdf k"/{klZrd /fhdfu{sf]klZrd efusf]ck"/f]v08sf]lgdf0{f k"/f ug{/ ufdL0f lfqdf Go"gtd oftfoft ;]jf ;ljwf k¥ofpg emf]hL]khx¿ h:tf cfofhgfx¿sf]lgdf0{fdf hf8 lbOPsf]5 .

?= @(c/asf]sh ljsf; vr{dWo]s[if / cfBfus ljsf;sf]nflu lghL lfqdf s[fs / pBdLx¿nfO{d2t ug{s[if ljsf; a}snfO{?= %) s/f8, gkfn cfBfus ljsf; skf]zgnfO{?= @% s/f8 / jfl0fHo a}sx¿ dfkm{t 3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBfusf]ljsf;sf]nflu ?= @% s/f8sf]kg/shf{pknAw u/fpg /sd 56ØfOPsf]5 .

tflnsf

;ftf}hofpngf -@)$@–$&_ sf]nflu

;/sf/L lfqjsf]ljsf; vr{Joxfqg][;fdtx¿

-@)$!.$@ sf]l:y/ dNodf_

?= s/f8df

	@)$!–$@	jfliffs j[4b/ -k|tzt_	@)$^.$&	% jiffsf] hDdf @)$@–$&	% jiffsf] kl/jtg -/sddf_
/fh:j -;fdfGo j[4_	386	4.4	480	2206	±93
;fwf/0f vr{	307	7.1	430	1897	±127
ljsf; vr{	550	1.8	600	2900	±50
ljsf; vr{Joxfqg][;fdtx¿					
s= /fh:j art	80	–	46	309	–34
v= ljbfzL ;xfotf	335	6.8	465	2048	±130
ljbfzL cgbfg	147	11.8	257	1040	
ljbfzL C0f	188	2.1	208	1008	
u= gku cfGtl/s ;fwg	135	–	89	543	–46
yk /fh:j kl/rfng	–		69	193	±69
cfGtl/s C0f	135		20	350	–115
aflsu lfqg	50		10	250	
ux} aflsu lfqg	50		10	100	
;fwgsf ;fdtx¿	100.00	–	100.00	100.00	–
k|tztdf cfGtl/s ;fwg -s±u_	39.1		22.5	29.4	
ljbfzL ;xfotf -v	60.9		77.5	70.6	

;ftf}hofpngf -@)$@–$&_ sf]nflu

;/sf/L lfqdf ljsf; vr{sf]afFRkmfF

-@)$!.$@ sf]l:y/ dNodf_

?= s/f8df

	/sd	k|tzt
s[if, l;+rfO{tyf jg	886.79	30.6
s= s[if	398.30	13.7
v= l;+rfO{	329.63	11.4
u= eld ;'wf/	2.72	0.0
3= ;femf	1.77	0.0
a= gfkL	20.24	0.8
r= jg	125.25	4.3
5= kgjf{	3.75	0.1
h= hn jfo'lj1fg	5.23	0.4
pBfu, vfgL tyf ljB't	754.65	26.0
s= pBfu	201.83	6.9
v= 3/h'pBfu	39.95	1.4
u= vfgL tyf el8e{	12.80	0.4
3= ljB't tyf phf{	481.27	16.6
a= jfl0fHo	8.02	0.3

r= >d	3.34	0.1
5= ko{g	7.44	0.3
oftfoft tyf ;+f/	513.25	17.7
s= oftfoft	459.48	15.8
c= ;8s	338.15	11.7
cf= emfhu+]kh	19.91	0.7
0= cGo khx¿	14.94	0.5
0{ xjf0	83.90	2.9
p= cGo oftfoft	2.58	0.0
v= ;+f/	53.77	1.9
c= xhfs	3.21	0.1
cf= b'/';+f/	50.56	1.8
;fdflhs ;]f	733.67	25.3
s= lzlff tyf ;+s[t!	301.02	10.0
v= :jf:Yo	134.40	4.6
v= lkpg]kfgL	98.90	3.4
3= k+fot	174.12	6.0
c= ljsf; cgbfg	100.00	3.4
cf= cGo@	74.12	2.9
a= cfjf; tyf gu/ ljsf;	15.81	0.5
r= ;'rgf tyf k|;f/	1.61	0.1
5= ;dfh sNof0f#	7.81	0.3
ljljw	11.54	0.4
s= k|zf;g ;'wf/	5.65	0.2
v= of]hgf	1.13	0.0
u= tYofl	1.53	0.1
3= hg;¥of	2.15	0.1
a= jftfj/0f	1.08	0.0
hDdf	2900.00	100.00

!= !lj1fg tyf k|jlw ;d]t -?= &=#@ s/f8_
@= @hGg d[o'btf{;d]t -?= ^$ nfv_
#= #;fdflhs ;]f /fli6« ;dGjo ;d]t -?=& s/f8_

kl/R5]b–%
lgdf{f ;fdu|Joj:yf

!= eltdsf

ljsf; tyf lgdf{f sfo{df l;d]6, k|mnfd];fdfg, O{Hff cflb ;fdu|sf];fy}kf0k, k|fkmod kbfy{ sf]s sf]nf, /f;folgs dnvfb cflb ljsf; ;fdu|sf] clu|d eltdsf /xG5 . o;y{ k]o]s cfjlws of]hgfsf] th{dfsf];dodf lgdf{f tyf ljsf; ;fdu|x¿sf]of]hgf cjlwdf xg]cfjZostf / tL ;fdfg cfkl't{ug]Joj:yf / vr{af/]ljjrgf xg]u/L cfPsf]5 .

5}7f}+of]hgfdf o:tf lgdf{f Pj+ljs;f ;fdu|x¿sf]pTkfbg b]z leq}a9fpb}5}nfhfg] k7f/Laf6 cfkl't{ug{kg]{lgdf{f ;fdu|sf]vktdf ldtJolotf Nofpg]/ kxf8L If]qdf :yfgLo ;fdu|sf]kbfu ug{ cfjZos cg';Gwfg ug]{k|mk{hf8 lbOPsf]lyof]5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf b]zleq}lgdf{f ;fdu|x¿sf]pTkfbg a9fpgdf s]xL ;k|mntf xfl;n ePsf]5 . x6f8f l;d]6 sf/vfgf k/LIf0f pTkfbg ug]{l:yltdf ku}s]5 / lxdfn l;d]6 sf/vfgfsf]lfdtf lj:tf/ ug]{sfo{e0/x}s]5 . k'j{f{rn tyf dWofd~rn If]qdf /x}sf k|mnfd pBf]ux¿af6 k|mnfd]58sf]pTkfbgdf j[4 xg yfn}s]5 eg]:sh ejg, c:ktfn cflbsf]lgdf{f sfdsf]nflu cfjZos kg]{kf]nlyg kf0k / h:tfkftf klg pTkfbg xg yfn}sf]5 . t/ k/jfgLk7df :yfkgf ug{k|tfljt cfs{k|mg}z / vl/9Ëf vf]lng]elgPsf]^oH8 d}gfzod k|mf]k|m6 -Pk|m=Pd=k|_ dnvfb pBf]u eg]of]hgf cjlwdf :yfkgf xg ;s]g .

;ftf}+of]hgfdf lgdf{f tyf ljsf; sfo{sf]nflu cfjZos kg]{s]xL cfwf/e't ;fdu|x¿sf]dfusf] k|fk0fdf l;d]6, k|mnfd tyf O:kftsf ;fdfg, O{Hff, lr/fgLsf7, kf]nlyg kf0k, vlgh t]n kbfy{ sf]s / sf]nf, /f;folgs dnvfb, n]vg]/ 5fKg]sfuh, Gofh lk|6 tyf ljik|mf6g kbfy{nf0{;dfj]z ul/Psf]5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]cGTo;Dddf cfjzos lgdf{f ;fdu|df l;d]6 ^#=(k|tzt, k|mnfd]58 !^ k|tzt / O{Hff, sf7, kf]nlyg kf0k / n]vg]tyf 5fKg]sfuh zt k|tzt cfGtl/s pTkfbgaf6 cfkl't{xg]cgdfg 5 . k|fkmod kbfy{ /f;folgs dn, Gofgk|6, sf]s / sf]nfsf]nflu zt k|tzt k7f/L e0 lgd{ /xg' kg]{l:ylt /xg]5 . ljsf; / lgdf{f ;fdu|x¿sf]cfkl't{Joj:yf ;DaGwdf ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]p2]Zo / gLlt lgDg cg';f/ xg]5g\

@= p2]Zo

!= lgdf{f / ljsf; ;fdu|x¿sf]cfkl't{Joj:yfnf0{k|efjsf/L u/fpg].

@= k7f/L ;fdu|x¿df lge{tf sd ub}{n}hfg ;DefJotfsf]cfwf/df :yfgLo sRrf kbfy{df cfwfl/t pBf]ux¿sf]:yfkgf u/L k7f/L k|lt:yfkg ug]{k|mk{kbf; hf/L /fVg].

#= lgdf{f ;fdu|x¿sf]cfGtl/s pTkfbgnf0{k|];fxg lbg pkoQm gLltx¿ ckgfpg].

#= gLlt

!= lgdf{f ;fdu|x¿ pTkfbg ug]{pBf]ux¿nf0{k0f{lfdtfdf rnfpgdf hf8 lbg].

@= ;+yfut ¿kdf k7f/L ug]{Psf0{x¿sf]Joj:yf gePsf lgdf{f ;fdu|x¿sf]k7f/Ldf lghL If]qnf0{k|];fxg ug{pkoQm s/ tyf k7f/L gLlt ckgfpg].

#= lgdf{f ;fdu|x¿sf]cfGtl/s pTkfbgnf0{k|];fxg lbg pkoQm gLltx¿ ckgfpg].

$= oftfoftsf];fwg gku}sf]kxf8L tyf bu{d lhNnfx¿df 9Ëf, :n6, r]g, sf7 h:tf :yfgLo ;fdu|x¿sf]clwstd kbfu ug{o:tf :yfgLo ;fdu|sf]pTkfbg a9fpg]/ pkofu llw, tyf u0f:t/df ;'wf/ ug]{k|mk{cg';Gwft sfo{df hf8 lbOg]5 .

%= k]o]s ljsf; If]qx¿sf]ljsf; tyf lgdf{f sfo{sf]nflu cfjZos ;fdu|x¿sf]dfu cfkl't{sf] l:ylt af/]hfgsf/L ;DalGwt lgsfox¿ dfkm{t cBfjlws /fVgsf];fy}ljsf; tyf lgdf{f ;fdu|x¿sf]cfkl't{ljt/0f / ;~ro Joj:yf ;lgof]ht 9Ëaf6 ldnfpg hf8 lbOg]5 .

$= ;fdu|sf]dfu / cfkl't{sf]cgdfg

!= l;d]6

;ftf}+of]hgfsfndf ;/sf/L tyf u}/;/sf/L If]qdf lgdf{f sfo{sf]lgldQ @%,)&,@)) d]6g l;d]6sf]cfjzostf kg]{cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . pQm kl/df0fdf ^) k|tzt cyjf !%,)$,#@)

d]6g ;/sf/L lfqdf ;~rfng xg]ljleGg cfofhgfx¿sf]nflu / afFsL ux{;/sf/L lfqsf] nflu cfjZos kg{]cgDdfg ul/Psf]5. xfn dWofdf~rn ljsf; lfqsf]rfef/ tyf x6f8fdf /x]sf l;d]6 sf/vfgfsf] lfdtf cg';f/ pTkfbg ePdf !^,)@,@)) d]6g l;d]6 -^#=(k|ltzt_ b]zleq}pTkfbg xg]5. c? ljsf; slfqx¿df klg l;d]6 pBfu :yfkgfsf] ;DefJotf af/]cWoog ul/g]5.

@= kmnfd / O:kftsf ;fdfg

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf kmfnfd]58, :6sk, :6Ln, Knf6, lz6, ;]];gn :6Ln cflb kmnfd / O:kftsf ;fdfgx¿sf]cfjZostf $,!),!&* d]6g xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]5. pQm cgDdflgt kl/df0f dWo]@,^&,&^(d]6g -^% k|z=_ ;/sf/L lfqdf / afFsL !,$@,$)(d]6 -#% k|z=_ ux{;/sf/L lfqdf vkt xg]cgDdfg 5. xfn kmfnd]58 pTkfbg ug{]pBfqx¿sf]jflif{s sh' lfdtf !!,%)) d]6g dfq 5. tL pBfqx¿sf]lfdtf lj:tf/ kpTg ug{sf] ;fy}:yfgLo kmnfd vfgLdf cfwfl/t kmnfd pBfqsf];DefJotf af/]kg{ ljrf/ ul/g]5.

#= O6fF{

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf hDdf @$& s/f8 uf6f O6fF{ cfjZos kg{]cgDdfg 5. ;/sf/L lfqdf &$ s/f8 uf6f -#) k|ltzt_/ afFsL !&# s/f8 uf6f -&) k|ltzt_ lghL lfqsf]lgdf0f sfo{sf]nflu cfjZos xg]cgDdfg 5. O6fsf]dfu cfGtl/s pTkfbgaf6 g}cfkl't{xF} cfPsf] 5 tfklg bfp/fsf]sldsf];fy}sf8s / sf0nfsf]k7f/Ldf a/fa/ ca/fWx¿ e0/xg]xgfn] cjlwdf oL cj/fWx¿nf0{x6fpg kpTg ul/g]5.

$= lr/fgL sf7]

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ^,@%,^#* 3=ld= sf7sf] cfjZostf kg{]cgDdfg ul/Psf]5 h;dWo]!,@%,!@* 3=ld= sf7 -@) k|ltzt_ ;/sf/L lfqsf]lgdf0f sfo{nf0{/ afFsL %,)),%!) 3=ld= sf7 -*) k|z=_ ux{;/sf/L lfqsf]lgdf0f sfddf vkt xg]cgDdfg 5.

sf7sf]cfkl't{b]z leqs}jg hËnaf6 xg]u/L cfPsf]5. sf7df8f}+ ;fy}bfp/fsf]dfu a9\b}uPsf];Gbe{df jg lfqj qmdz]{ 36\b}uO{sf7sf]cfkl't{df k|ltsh' k|efj kfg{]ePsfh]jg hËnsf]ljsf;tkm{hf8lbOg]5.

%= kf]nlyg kf0k]

;ftf}ofhgfdf klg vf]kfgLsf]lj:tf/df 7'hf]hf8 lbOPsf]xFF kf]nlyg kf0ksf]dfu u/L *,#)) d]6g xg]cgDdfg 5. ;f]dWo]&,)%% d]6g -*% k|z=_ ;/sf/L lfqdf / afFsL !,@$% d]6g= -!% k|z=_ lghL lfqdf vkt xg]cgDdfg 5. afnfh';w/fg / sn}pfdf /x]sf pBfqx¿sf]pTkfbg af6}sh' dfusf]cfkl't{xg]ePsfh]kf]nlyg kf0k k7f/l ug{kg{] cfjZostf b]lvFbg.

^= /f;folgs dnvfb]

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf $,@^,%)) d]6g= -Go6}6_ /f;folgs dnvfb cfjZos xg]cgDdfg 5. cfjZos /f;folgs dn dWo](% k|ltzt eGbf a9L lghL lfqdf / afFsL c=z= dfq ;/sf/L lfqsf sljif kmfdx¿df vkt xg]cgDdfg 5. /f;folgs dnvfbsf];Dk0f{dfu xfn k7f/Laf6}cfkl't{ug{kg{]ePsfh]k7f/Ldf lge{tf qmdz]{ 36fpF}nUg]:yfgLo hljs dnvfbsf]kpfqu / kj4{gdf ljz]if hf8 lbg'sf];fy}/f;folgs dnvfb pBfqsf];DefJotf af/]cWoogx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5.

&= vlgh tfh kbfy{]

o; tfh kbfy{cGtu{ kb{5fh, xf0:kL8 l8hn, d§Ltfh, kmgZ]z cfon, xjf0{OGwg, nf06 l8hn, Pn\kL= UofF= cflb k6{5fhnod kbfy{x¿ kb{5g\. oL k6{5fhnod kbfy{x¿ b]lgs oftfoftb]lv lnP/ lgdf0f, sljif, pBfqu cflb ljleGg lfqdf cfjZos kb{5. b]zleq k6{5fh vfhL / cGjf]f0f sfo{e0/fv]tfklg k6{5fh vfgLsf]PsLg e0{pTkfbg z? ug{lgs}jif{nfug] xgfn]k6{5fhnod kbfy{x¿sf]nflu k6{5fhnod kbfy{x¿sf]nflu ofhgf cjlwdf k7f/Ldf g}e/ kg{kg{5. ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf sh' *,@^,)!# d]6g k6{5fh kbfy{x¿sf];/s/L / lghL lfqdf lgDg cg';f/ cfjZostf xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]5.

tflnsf g=+!

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ sf]nflu

k|fKt ug]{ nod kbfy{x¿sf]k|flkt dfu

kbfy{x¿sf]gfd	Psf0{	;/sf/L lgDg	lghL lgDg	hDdf
k|fKt ug]{	d]6g	36,051	36,052	72,103[1]
xf0{kL8	,,	1,00,620	2,01,239	3,01,859[1]
dl§tjh	,,	15,664	1,40,974	1,56638[1]
nf06 l8hn	,,	2,910	26,185	29,095[1]
kmgZr cf0n	,,	11,429	34,285	45,714[1]
nlaPsf]06\;	,,	6,478	7,918	14,396[1]
xjf0{0Gwg	,,	99,967	17,461	1,17,608[1]
h6 Jofl rË cfon[@]	,,	1,120	2,680	2,800
Pnk|L= UofF,[@]	,,	–	12,000	12,000
P;=kmfN6[@]	,,	63,500	–	63,500
kL=jL= Pd\[@]	,,	–	400	400
x$;g[@]	,,	4,950	4,950	9,900
hDdf		3,42,689	4,83,324	8,26,013

*= sf]s / sf0nf

ufx{y tyf cfBfjus 0Gwgdf bfo/fsf]:yfg sf]s / sf0nfn]cfu6b}cfpg yfn]sf]5. vf;u/L bfp/fsf]sdL xF}cfsf]n];Ldfjt{lgx¿df

!= ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf laqmL kl/df0fdf ePsf]j[4sf]cfwf/df k|flkt.

sf0nf j}slNks phf{sf] ;ftf aG}b cfPsf]5. gofFgofFpBfjux¿sf] :yfkgfn] sf]s / sf0nfsf]cfjZostf emg a9]sf]5. ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf &,$#,&!@ d]6g sf]s / sf0nf cfjZos xg]cgDdfg 5. b]z leq /fdf]sf0nf k7f/L u/L cfkl't{xG5. k|fKt ug]{ nod kbfy{x¿sf] dNo a9]kl5 sf]s / sf0nfsf]dNodf klg j[4 xg uPsf]5. ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf bL3{sfnLg ;Demf}tf cGtu{ sf]s / sf0nfnfsf]k7f/L tyf cfkl't{sf]lgoldt Joj:yf ug{ ;=+yfut Joj:yf ug]{ kmf{hfB lbOg]5.

(= n]vg]/ 5fKg]sfuh

;ftf}+ofhgfsfndf a9Ldf &%, &^* d]6g n]vg]/ 5fKg]sfuhsf]cfjZostfkg]{cgDdfg 5. gjnk/f;Lsf]e|s6L sfuh sf/vfgfsf]pTkfbgn]o; cfjZostfsf]sxL cz+= dfq kl't{ xg]b]lvG5. o; cltlQm gkfnu~h sfuh sf/vfgfaf6 pTkfbg k|/De ePkl5 c? yk cfGtl/s cfkl't{xg ;Sg]5. t/ of]hgf cjlwsf]sfuhsf]cfjZostfsf]nflu dVotf ul7 k7f/Ldf g}e/ kg{kg]{cgDdfg 5.

vkt xg]n]vg]/ 5fKg]sfuh dWo]/sf/L lgDgdf %) k|ltzt / afF8L %) k|ltzt lghL lgDgdf cfjzos xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]5

!)= Goh'lk|6

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf a9Ldf ^,!$(d]6g cvnfnL sfuhsf]vkt xg]cgDdfg ul/psf] 5, h;dWo]/sf/L lgDgdf $,,^!@ d]6g -&% k|ltzt_ / afF8L !,%#& d]6g -@% k|z=_ lghL lgDgdf vkt xg]cgDdfg 5.

!!= ljikmf6g kbfy{

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf lhnl6s &,&%% d]6g, l86fgL/ %(,$),&%) uf6f / ^oh jfo/ *$,)), #&% dl6/ cfjZos xg]cgdfg ul/psf]5 . ;f dWo](& k|ltzt eGbf a9l ;/sf/L lfqdf lgdf{0f sfo{¿df / af6L lgh L lfqsf vfgL Joj;fox¿df vkt xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

%= ;fdu|x¿sf]Joj:yf M

cfkl't{dGqfno v8f e}s}sfh]ljikmf6g kbfy{afx]s cGo ljsf; / lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿sf] jif{ jif{0f xg] cfjZostfsf] k|lfk0f / cfkl't{sf]Joj:yf ;fxL dGqfoaf6 eO{cfPsf]5. lgdf{0f tyf ljsf; ;fdu|x¿df l;d]6, kmfnfd tyf O:kftsf ;fdfgx¿ / n]vg] / 5fKg] sfuh tyf Goh'lk0f6 gjzg 6]s8Ë lnld6]8 / lghL Jofkf/Lx¿åf/f, lr/fg sf7 gjkfn l6Da/ skf]zg dfkm{, vlgh tjh kbfy{ gjkfn cfon lgud dfkm{ / /f;folgs dnvfb s[if ;fduL|;=yfg dfkm{ cfkl't{/ laqmL ljt/0f ug]Joj:yf eO{cfPsf]5 . l;d]6, kmnfd tyf O:kftsf ;fdfgx¿ / sfjs tyf sf]nf lghL Jofkf/Lx¿ dfkm{ k7f/L u/fpgdf pbf/ gLlt lng] b[i6sf0f /fvg]5 . ;/sf/L lfqdf cfjZos xg] sfjs / sf]nf ;=yfut ¿kdf bL3{sfnLg ;Demf}tf u/L lemsfpg / cfkl't{ug{nufOg]5 . ef/taf6 sf6f cGtu{ / cGo bjzx¿af6 j:tLt ;xfotf cGtu{ kf]t xg]ljsfd tyf lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿df /f;folgs dnfvfb s[if ;fdu| ;=yfg dfkm{6 / cGo ;fdu|x¿ gjzgn 6]s8Ë lnld6]8 ;DalGwt lgsfox¿ dfkm{ k7f/L ug]{gLlt /xg]5 .

^= lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿df nfUg]vr{sf]cgdfg

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf cfjZos kg]{ljleGg ljsf; tyf lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿ tnsf] tflnsfdf lbOPsf]5 . cflys jif{@)$!.$@ sf]dNodf tL ;fdu|x¿sf]dNo s/La ?=!(c/a #^ s/f8 kg]{cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . k6s]nod kbfy{sf]nflu dfq ?=# c/a &) s/f8 nfUg]cgdfg 5 .

l;=g=+	j:t'	PsfO{	dfusf]kl/df0f
!=	l;d]6	d]6s 6g	25,07,200
@=	kmnfd / O:kftsf ;fdfg	,,	4,10,178
#=	O6f	s/f8 uf6f	247
$=	lr/fgL sf7	3=dL=	20,51,769
%=	kf]nlyg kf0k	d]6g	8,300
^=	/f;folgs dnvfb	,,	4,26,500
&=	vlgh tjh kbfy{	,,	8,26,500
*=	sfjs / sf]nf	,,	7,43,712
(=	n]vg] / 5fKg]sfuh	,,	75,768
!)=	Goh'lk0f6	,,	6,149
!!=	ljikmf6g kbfy{		
	-s_ lhnl6g	d]6g	7,755
	-v_ l86fgL/	uf6f	59,40,750
	-u_ ^oh jfo/	ld6/	84,00,375

kl/R5]b^
kf]ljlws hgzlQmsf]Joj:yf

!= k|7eltd

b]zsf]cfjlws ljsf; of]hgfx¿nfO{k|efjsf/L ¿kdf sfof{jog ug{sf]nflu ;lsd / tfnLd kf]lt hgzlQmsf]vfFf]kg]{xbf To:tf hgzlQmsf]Joj:yf xg'cTofjZos xg]xG5 . jf:tjdf of]hgfsf] nlo xfl;n ug{cflys nufgLdf j[4 u/]h:t}hzlQmsf]klg ;Vofds tyf u0fTds :t/df j[4 ub{5 n]hfg'h?/L xG5 . b]zdf xfn ljsf; nufgLnfO{tLa|¿kn]a9fpgdf tfnLd kf]lt kl/rfng ug{ ;lsPsf] sf/0fx¿dWo]Psflt/ >d ahf/dfg}cfjZos >dzlQm pknAw xg g;Sg'xf]eg]csf{tkm{:yfgLo ufpF3/df /x]sf cfwf/e"t :t/sf kf]ljlwx¿nfO{;dlt tfnLd OTlflbsf]cefjdf k|efjsf/L ¿kdf kl/rfng ug{g;Sg'xf]. To:t} :jb]z tyf ljb]zdf cfjzos dfqfdf tfnLd jf cWoogsf]nflu k|efjsf/l ¿kdf Joj:yf ug{g;lsPsf] sf/0fn]klg cfjZos hgzlQmsf]cfkl"t{df Jojwfg v8f e0/x]sf]5 . oL kf]ljlw1x¿nfO{tof/ ug{w]/} ;do nfUg]xbfn]clxnb]lv o;tkm{plrt Wofg gk¥ofPsf]v08df kl5sf cfjlws ljsf; of]hgfx¿sf] sfof{jogdf klg k|tsf"n c;/ kg{;Qm5 . o;}n]hgzlQmsf]cefj xg]lfqfx¿df cfkl"t{a9fpg :jb]zdf pkoQm z]Ufd ;ljwfx/sf]lj:tf/ ug{sf];fy}ljb]zdf pRr lzIffsf]nflu tfnLd jf cwoogdf k7fpg a9L dfqfdf 5fqj[Qx/sf]Joj:yf xg cem a9L k|of; ug{kg{]b]lvG5 .

5}ff}+of]hgf cjlwsf]cGTo ;Dddf ;/sf/L lfqsf ljsf; sfof{jmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{sf]nflu ljleGg k|sf/sf sf"n hDdf #(,$^@ hgf k|f]ljlws sd{rf/Lx¿sf]cfjZostf kg]{dWo] #^,!%* hgf ;Hrt e0{#,#)$ hgfsf]cefj ?= xg]cgDdfg ul/Psfdf #),^&$ hgfsf]dfq ;Hrt e0{*,&** hgf k|f]ljlws hgzlQmsf]sf"n cefj xg hfg]cgDdfg 5 . o;/L kfFf}of]hgfsf]cGTo ;Dddf $,*(# hgf dfq cefj /x]sfdf 5}ff}+of]hgfsf]cGTo ;Dddf *,&** hgfsf]cefj xg hfg]cgDdfg 5 . b]zsf]rf{kmL{ ljsf;sf]l;nl;nfdf a9bf]ljsf; sfof{jmdx¿sf]cfjZostf cg¿k k|f]ljlws hgzlQmsf]dfudf klg j[4 xbf}hfg]t/ dfu cg'¿k cfkl"t{a9fpg g;lsPsf]v08df dfu tyf cfkl"t{sf]aLr em{g ulx/f]vf8n a9\g uO{ljsf; sfof{jmdf cj/fw v8f xg ;Sg]l:yltnfO{Wofgdf /fvL clxn]b]lvg}:jb]zdf tyf ljb]zdf cWoog tyf tfnLdsf]plrt Joj:yf ldnfpg]sfddf klxn]eGbf Jofkstf Nofpg'kg{]b]lvG5 .

5}ff}+of]hgf cjlwdf k|f]ljlws hgzlQmsf]Joj:yfsf]nflu h]h:tf]p2]Zo tyf gLlt ckgfpg] elgPsf]lyof]cfhsf]jf:tljstfdf klg plQs}k|f;+us / dxTjsf]/x]sf]sf/0fn];ftf}+of]hgfdf cjlwdf klg log}p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿ /flvPsf 5g\/ cfufdL jif{¿df oL s"/fx¿nfO{d"t¿k lbgdf k|of]gx¿ lgb]{zt ul/g]5 .

@= p2]Zo

/fli6«o of]hgfn]kl/nlIft u/]sf]ljsf; sfo{sf]kl/k]fdf hgzlQm of]hgfsf p2]Zox¿ lgDg adf]lhd xg]5g\.

!= pknAw k|f]ljlws hgzlQmsf]plrt Pj+cWstd pkof]u ug{]5.

@= k|f]ljlws hgzlQmsf]pTkfbsTj Pj+/f]huf/L ;DefJotfdf cWstd clej[4 ug{]5.

#= hgzlQmsf dfGt tyf cfkl"t{sf]aLr b]vfk/]sf c;fd~h:otfnfO{;GtInt t/Lsfaf6 kl/kl"t{ub{5 n]hfg .

#= gLltx¿

pk/f]Qm p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{sf]nflu lgDg adf]lhdsf gLltx¿ ckgfOg]5g\M

!= k|f]ljlws hgzlQmsf]kl/f]kt dfGtsf]cfwf/df k|f]ljlws cWoog ;+yfgx¿sf]5fq kl/j]z ;Vof lgwf{Of ug{]5.

@= k|f]ljlws cWoog ;+yfgx¿sf]lfdtfnfO{lj:tf/ ug{]/ cfjZos b]lvPdf yk ;+yfgx¿nfO{ :yfkgf u/L ;VofTdssf];fy}u0fTds :t/sf]ljsf; ug{]5.

#= dfgf cg';f/ vf; cefj b]lvPsf pRr:t/Lo kl|jlwsx¿sf]cfkl't{a9fpg ljb]zLaf6 a9L ;]a9L 5fqj[Qx¿ pknAw u/fO{tfnLd tyf cWoogdf k8fpg]Joj:yf ug]{.

$= dWod / cfwf/e"t :t/Lo hgzlQmsf] cefj x6fpg pkoQm lsl;dsf cl|krf/Ls tyf cgfjkrfl/s tfnLd sfo{qmdx¿ ;+rfng ug]{ sfddf Jofkstf Nofpg'sf] ;fy} cfwf/e"t :t/Lo :yfgLo ;Lnfo{klg :lfd agfO{a9L dfqfdf kl/rfng ug{cfjZos Joj:yf ldnfpg]5 .

%= kl|jlwsx¿sf] jl[Q ljsf;, ;ljwf, ;xlnot tyf lgolQm k|ffnL OTofl8df cfjZos ;'wf/ u/L ltgLx/sf]plrt kl/rfng / pkofu ug]{ sfddf ;3fp k¥ofpg].

^= cWoog jf tfnLd xfl;n u/]sf kl|jlwsx¿nfO{cWoog jf tfnLd lnPsf ljifo;Fbf ldNbf]hNbf] sfddf g}nufpg]Joj:yf ug]{.

&= gjkfnL kl|jlwsx¿nfO{kl|]t;fxg lbg ltdLx¿sf] ;]jf pknAw xg g;Sg] lfq|df dfq ljb]zL ;Nnfxsf/x¿sf] ;]jf lng].

%= hgzlQmsf]jluş/0f / :t/

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]nflu hgzlQm ljsf; sfo{qmd ;+rfng ug{kl|jlws hgzlQmnfO{lgDg adf]lhd % zLif{sdf jluş/0f ul/Psf]5 /

-!_ Ol@hlgol/ª -@_ :jf:Yo -#_ s[if -$_ jg -%_ j]Lflgs tyf kl|jlws .

oL kl|jlws hgzlQmnfO{!= pr:t/ @= dWod:t/ / #= cfwf/e"t :t/ u/L # :t/df ljefhg ul/Psf]5 . pRr :t/ e@gfn]>L % sf] ;/sf/sf]/fhktfl+st jf ;f] ;/xdf ;a}kl|jlws clws[tx< dWod :t/ e@gfn]/fhkq cg+slt kl|yd >]0fL jf ;f] ;/xsf ;j}kl|jlw1x¿nfO{lnOPsf]5 . pNn]lvt% zLif{sx¿ dwo]Ol@hlgol/+r hgzlm tkm{l;len, d]sflgsn, Onf]S6+sn tyf c@o u/L ljifo cg';f/ $ pkzLif{sdf alu{s/0f ul/Psf]5 eg]:Jf:Yo tkm{8fS6, g;{/]8of]ufkm{L, kmdf{zL, sla/fh OTofl8b u/L pRr :t/df&, dWod :t/df * / cfwf/e"t :t/df % pk–zLif{sdf alu{s/0f ul/Psf]5 . o:t}s[if tkm{ s[if lj1fg, kz'lj1fg tyf c@o u/L # pk–zLif{s, jg tkm{pRr :t/df hg/n km/]6;«km/]6 l/r;{ :jfon P08 jf6/ s@h/e]zg, jfON8 nfOkm tyf c@o u/L % pk–lzif{sdf alu{s/0f u/L dWod :t/ tyf cfwf/e"t :t/df /]h/, Nofj 6]g:l;og, ;dLn/, nu;{h:tf ljifosf hgzlQmsf]klg a]ln}pk–zLif{sdf alu{s/0f ul/Psf]5 . a]Lflgs tyf kl|jlwsx¿sf]eg]o; zLif{s c@tu{ w]/}g}ljifox¿ kg]{x@fn]sg} pk–zLif{sdf alu{s/0f ul/Psf]5g .

^= hgzlQmsf]dfu

;ftf}+ofhgfdf 5]ff}+ofhgf e@bf a9L nufgL ul/g]tyf a9L sfo{qmdx¿ ;+rfng ul/g]xbf To; cg'¿k hgzlQmsf]dfu klg a9g]s'/f :ki6 5 . o; kl/R5]bdf ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf ;/sf/L lfq|sf] nflu dfq cfjzos kg]{kl|jlws hgzlQmsf]dfu kl|fk0f ul/Psf]5 .

Ol@hlgol/Ë hgzlQm tkm{@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;f@;Dddf sl'h hg;+vof !@,^^& hgf ;Hrlt xg] b]lv@5 . 5]ff}+ofhgf cjlwdf o; lfq|df xg]cefj @,*@& hgf tyf ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf yk kl|fk0f dfu %,)%# hgf ;d]t lx;fa ubf{o; lfq| tkm{;ftf}+ofhgfsf]sl'h kl|fk0f dfu &,**) hgf xg]cg'dfg 5 . o;/L ofhgfs] nufgLsf]9fFf tyf ljut jif{¿sf]cgejsf]cfwf/df 5]ff}+ofhgf cjlwsf]c@Todf xg];Hrt / ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwsf]sl'h kl|fk0f dfu ;d]t u/L @)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;f@t;Dddf rflxg] cg'dflgt sh b/a@bLsf];+vof @),%$& xg]kl|fk0f ul/Psf]5 . kl|tt k}fk0fdf cg';f/ utM jif{¿ em}+ cfpg]jif{/df klg o; lfq| tkm{a;}:tsf kl|jlws hgzlQmsf]dfu pNn]vgLo ¿kn]a9g hfg]cg'dfg ul/Psf]5 . ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwsf]nflu pRr :t/df vf; u/L l;len Ol@hglo/sf]a9L cfjzostf xg] b]lvPsf]5 eg]dWod :t/ tyf cfwf/e"t :t/ tkm{;a}ljifosf kl|jlwsx¿sf]plQs}dfu a@g]b]lvPsf] 5 . Ol@hlgol/Ë lfq|sf hgzlQmsf]kl|fk0f dfu tflnsf g+=! df b]lv@Psf]5 .

:jf:Yo tkm{@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;f@t;Dddf sl'h hgzlQm %,%** hgf ;Hrlt xg]b]lv@5 . o; lfq|df 5]ff}+ofhgfsf] cefj ePsf]!,&^^ hgf tyf ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf yk kl|fk0f dfu !,&%$ hgf ;d]t u?l ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwsf]sh kl|fk0f dfu #,%@) hgf xg]cg'dfg 5 . ;ftf]ofhgf cjlwdf sl'h kl|fk0f dfu tyf 5]ff}+ofhgf cjlwsf] ;Hrt ;d]t u/L @)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;f@t;Dddf rflxg] cg'dflgt sl'h b/a@blsf];+vof (,!)* hgf xg kl|fk0f ul/Psf]5 . kl|tt kl|fk0f cg';f/ utM jif{/sf] cgejsf]cfwf/df o; lfq| tkm{klg ;a}:t/sf kl|jlws hgzlQmsf]dfu pNn]vgLo ¿kn]a9g hfg] cg'dfg ul/psf]5 . ;ftf}+ofhgfdf pRr :t/df vf; u/L 8fS6x/sf]a9L cfjzostf xg]b]lvPsf]5

eg]dWodf :t/sf hgzlQmdf vf; u/L :6fkm g;{x]y cl;:6]6, kmfdf{zi6 tyf Nofj 6$lg;Logx¿sf] cfjZostf xg b]lvG5 . :jf:Yo lfq]df hgzlQmsf]k|fl]kt dfu tflnsf g=+@ df b]lvfOPsf]5 .

s[if hgzlQm tkm{@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf sh' &,#%! hgf ;Hrlt xg]b]lvG5 . o; lfq] tkm{5}f}+ofhgfsf]cefj #,((& hgf tyf ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]yk k|fl]kt dfu #,!$# hgf ;d]t u/L hDdf &,!$) hgf ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]sh k|fl]kt dfu xg]cgDdfg 5 . @)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf pQm k|fl]kt dfu tyf vb' ;Hrlt ePsf];Wof ;d]t ubf{hDdf cgDdflgt sb' b/aGbLsf]hgzlQmsf]dfu a9\g hfg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]5 . ;ftf}+ofhgfdf pRr :t/, dWod:t/ tyf cfwf/e"t :t/ u/L # j6}:t/sf hgzlQmdf s[if lj1fg tkm{sf k|ljlw1x¿sf]dfu a9L xg]cgDdfg ul/G5 . s[if lfq]sf hgzlQmsf] k|fl]kt dfu tflnsf g=+# df b]lvfOPsf]5 .

jg hgzlQm tkm{@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf sh' @,#&@ hgf ;Hrlt xg]b]lvG5 . o; lfq] tkm{5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf pRr :t/ tyf dWod :t/df @)$ hgf pgzlQmsf]cefj xg]b]lvof]eg] cfwf/e"t :t/df !*) hgf hgzlQmsf]art xg]b]lvof]. o;/L o; lfq]df 5}f}+ofhgfsf]sh cefj xg] @$ hgf tyf ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]cjlwsf]yk k|fl]kt dfu ^$(hgf ;d]t u/L ;ftf}+ofhgfs] nfu"sh' k|fl]kt dfu ^&# hgf xg]cgDdfg 5 . o:t};ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf 5}f}+ofhgfsf];Hrlt / ;ftf}+ofhgfsf] sh' k|fl]kt dfu ;d]t u/L @)$& cfiff9 d;fGt;sf]nflu sh #,)$% b/aGbLsf]cfjzostf kg]{ cgDdfg ul/Psf]5 . k|fl]kof cg';f/ ;ftf}+ofhgfdf cGo lfq]df h:t}o; lfq]df klg dWod:t/ tkm{km/]6 /]h/sf]pNn]vgLo ¿kdf a9L cfjzostf xg]b]lvG5 . jg lfq]sf hgzlQmsf]k|fl]kt dfu tflnsf g=+$ df b]lvfOPsf]5 .

a}+lflgs tyf k|fljlws hgzlQm tkm{@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf sh' @,^(^ hgf ;Hrlt xg]ePsf]df 5}f}+ofhgfsf]cefj !&$ hgf tyf ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]yk k|fl]kt dfu !,$&! hgf ;d]t u/L @)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf sh' $,#$! b/aGbLsf]cfjzostf xg]b]lvG5 . o; dWo]cfwf/e"t :t/ tkm{sf]hgzlQmsf];aeGbf a9L dfu xg]b]lvPsf]5 eg];aeGbf sd dfu pRr :t/sf hgzlQmsf]xg] b]lvG5 . a}+lflgs tyf k|fljlws hgzlQmsf]k|fl]kt dfu tflnsf g=+% df b]lvfOPsf]5 .

dfly pNn]lv ul/P cg';f/ % j6}zLif{sx¿sf]lx;fa ubf{@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf sh' #),^&$ hgf ljleGg k|fljlws hgzlQmsf];Hrlt sg]b]lvG5 . o; dWo];a}eGbf a9L cfwf/d"t :t/df !%,#@% hgf 5g\eg]To;kl5 dWod :t/df !),)@# hgf tyf pRr :t/df %,#@^ hgf xg b]lvG5 . 5}f}+ofhgfsf]cefj *,&** hgf tyf ;ftf}+ofhgfdf yk hgzlQmsf]dfu !@,)&) hgf d;]t hDdf @),*%* hgf ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]sh' hgzlQmsf]dfu xg]k|fl]kof ul/Psf]5 . o;/L dfu k|fl]kof ul/Psf] dWo];aeGbf a9L cfwf/d"t :t/df (,!!) hgf 5g\eg]To;kl5 dWod :t/df &,*^& tyf pRr :t/df #,**! hgf 5g\. To:t}@)$@ ;fn cfif9 d;fGt;Ddsf];Hrlt tyf ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]sh' k|fl]kt dfu ;d]t u/L @)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf pRr :t/ tkm{(,@)& hgf, dWod :t/ tkm{!&,*() hgf, cfwf/e"t :t/ tkm{@$,$#% hgf u/L hDdf hgzlQm %!,%#@ hgf cfjZos xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]5 . sh' hgzlQmsf]k|fl]kt dfu tflnsf g=+^ df b]lvfOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df OlGhlgol/Ë hgzlQmsf] k|fl]kt dfu

hgzlQmsf]jlu§/0f	@)$@ ;fn cfif9sf] ;Hrlt	5}f}+ofhgfsf] cefj	yk hgzlQmsf] k|fl]kt dfu	sh' hgzlQmsf] k|fl]kt dfu	@)$& ;fn d;fGt;Dd rflxg] cgDdflg;t sh' b/aGbL
!	@	#	$	-#±$_ %	-@±%_ ^
!= pRr:t/	2,155	340	951	1,291	3,446
!=! l;len OlGhlgo/	1,233	219	413	632	1,865
!=@ d]sflgsn OlGhlgo/	199	10	129	139	338

!=# Onl]S6ksn OlGhlgo/	312	16	207	223	535
!=$ cGo	411	95	202	297	708
@= dWo :t/ W	4,577	883	2,349	3,232	7,809
@=! l;len cfpe/l;o/	2,483	154	1,543	1,697	4,180
@=@ dlsflgsn cfpe/ l;o/	740	80	400	480	1,220
@=# Onl]S6ksn cfpe/l;o/	390	42	343	385	775
@=$ cGo	964	6.7	63	670	1,634
#= cfwf/e"t :t/	5,935	1604	1753	3357	9292
#=! l;len 6Bs\;dlg	1,489	722	395	1,117	2,603
#=@ dlsflgsn 6Bs\;dlg	2,220	353	535	888	3,108
#=# Onl$6ksn 6Bs\;dlg	780	353	232	585	1,365
#=$ cGo	1,446	176	591	767	2,213
sh hDdf -!±@±#_	12,667	2,827	5,053	7,880	20,547

tflnsf g=+@

;ftfjofhgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df :jf:Yo hgzlQmsf]

klfkt dfu

hgzlQmsf]jlu{s/0f	@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf] ;Hrlt	5}ffj+ ofhgfsf] cefj	yk hgzlQmsf] klfkt dfu	sh hgzlQmsf] klfkt dfu	@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Dddf rflxg] cgdflgt sh b/jGbL
!	@	#	$	-#±$_ %	-@±%_ ^
!= pRr:t/ W	965	139	411	550	1,515
!=! 8fS6/	716	55	182	237	953
!=@ g;{-Uofhg3B_	116	28	137	165	281
!=# l;=/l8ofufkm/	6	7	8	15	21
!=$ kmdf{zi6	47	13	17	30	77
!=% dl8sn 6$gfhlhi6	25	11	12	23	48
!=^ lrkm, slj/fh	18	10	13	23	41
!=& cGo	37	15	42	57	94
@= dWod:t/ W	1,996	585	912	1,497	3,493
@=! g;{	612	233	429	662	1,274
@=@ xl]y OG:k$6/	55	32	27	59	114
@=# xl]y cl;i6]6 l;=c=xj=	939	82	126	208	1,147
@=$ /l8ofufkm/	63	46	53	99	162

@=% km dfl{zi6	71	80	35	115	186
@=^ Nofa 6\$g:l;og	111	53	88	141	252
@=& slj/fh	128	33	54	86	215
@=* cGo	17	26	100	126	143
#= cfwf/e"t :t/	2,627	1,042	431	1,473	4,100
#=! c=g=dL=	1,420	370	148	518	1,938
#=@ l;=Pd\P=÷c=x]j=	1,021	370	148	518	1,938
#=# Nofa cl;i6]6	86	–	26	26	112
#=\$ a\$B	46	55	14	69	115
#=% cGo	54	47	20	67	121
sh hDdf -!±@±#_	5,588	1,766	1,754	3,520	9,108

tflnsf g=+#

;ftf}+of]hgf cjlw -@)\$@–\$&_ df s[if hgzlQmsf]

k|fl]kt dfF=

hgzlQmsf]jlu§/0f	@)\$@ ;fn cfif9 d;fGt ;Ddsf] ;+lnt	5}ff}+ of]hgfsf] cefj	yk hgzlQmsf] k|fl]kt dfF=	sh hgzlQmsf] k|fl]kt dfF=	@)\$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Dddf rflxg] cgDflgt sh b/aGbL
!	@	#	\$	-#±\$_%	-@±%_^
!= pRr:t/	1,537	673	825	1,498	3,035
!=! s[if lj1fg	773	403	549	952	1,725
!=@ kz'lj1fg	324	110	134	244	568
!=# cGo	440	160	142	302	742
@= dWod:t/ M	2,353	1,713	634	2347	4700
@=! h]6L=-s[if lj1fg_	1,251	1,059	369	1428	2679
@=@ h]6L= -kz'lj1fg_	529	333	133	466	995
@=# cGo	573	453	132	453	1026
#= cfwf/e"t :t/ M	3,461	1,611	1684	3295	6756
#=! h]6L= P= -s[if lj1fg_	2,223	1,297	797	2094	4317
#=@ ,, -kz'lj1fg_	611	199	338	537	1148
#=# cGo	627	115	549	664	1291
sh hDdf -!±@±#_	7,351	3,997	3143	7140	14491

tflnsf g=+$

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df jg hgzlQmsf]klt dfu

hgzlQmsf]jlu§/0f	@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf] ;Hrt	5}ff}+ ofhgfsf] cefj	yk hgzlQmsf] klt dfu	sh hgzlQmsf] klt dfu	@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf rflxg] cgdflgt sh b/aGbL
!	@	#	$	-#±$_%	-@±%_^
!= pRr:t/	204	122	137	259	463
!=! hg/n km]6«	138	66	59	125	263
!=@ :jfon P08 jf6/	15	8	12	20	35
!=# :jfon P08 jf6/	15	13	18	31	46
!=$ jON8 nf0km	13	15	15	30	43
!=% cGo	23	20	33	53	76
@= dWod:t/	442	82	310	392	834
@=! km/]6 /}h/	386	32	251	283	669
@=@ Nofa 6]Sgl;og	26	18	22	40	66
@=# cGo	30	32	37	69	99
#= cfwf/e"t :t/	1,726	180	202	22	1,748
#=! ;xfos km/]6 /}h/	1,221	190	103	87	1,134
#=@ ;xfos Nofa 6]SgLl;og	284	52	23	29	255
#=# ;ldn/	14	18	6	24	38
#=$ nu;{	57	12	10	22	79
#=% cGo	150	32	60	92	242
sh hDdf -!±@±#_	2,372	24	649	673	3,045

tflnsf g=+%

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df j]1flgs tyf kljlws hgzlQmsf]klt dfu

hgzlQmsf]jlu§/0f	@)$@;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf] ;Hrlt	5}ff}+ ofhgfsf]	yk hgzlQmsf] klt dfu	sh hgzlQmsf] klt dfu b/aGbL	@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dd rflxg] cgdflgt sh b/aGbL
!	@	#	$	-#±$_%	-@±%_^
!= pRr:t/	465	2	285	283	748
@= dWod:t/	655	49	350	399	1,054
#= cfwf/e"t :t/	1,567	127	836	963	2,539
sh hDdf -!±@±#	2,696	174	1,471	1,645	4,341

tflnsf g=^

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df sh hgzlQmsf]

klqlkt dfu

hgzlQmsf]jlu§/0f	@)$@;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf] ;Hrlt	5}ff}+ofhgfsf] cefj	yk hgzlQmsf] klqlkt dfu	sh hgzlQmsf] klqlkt dfu	@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dd rflxg] cgdflgt sh b/aGbL
!	@	#	$	-#±$_ %	-@±%_ ^
!= pRr:t/	5,326	1,272	2,609	3,881	9,207
!=! Ol~hlgol/Ë	2,155	340	951	1,291	3,446
!=@ :jf:Jo	965	139	411	550	1,515
!=# s[if	1,537	673	825	1,498	3,035
!=$ ag	204	122	137	259	463
!=% a}lflgs tyf kqljlws	465	2	285	283	748
@= dWod:t/	10,023	3,312	4,555	7,867	17,890
@=! Ol~hlgol/Ë	4,577	883	2,349	3,232	7,809
@=@ :jf:Yo	1,996	585	612	1,497	3,493
@=# s[if	2,353	1,713	634	2,347	4,700
@=$ jg	442	82	310	392	834
@=% a}lflgs tyf kqljlws	655	49	350	399	1,054
#= cfwf/e"t :t/W	15,325	4,204	4,906	9,110	24,435
#=! Ol~hlgol/Ë	5,935	1,604	1,753	3,357	9,292
#=@ :jf:Yo	2,627	1,042	431	1,473	4,100
#=# s[if	3,461	1,61	1,684	3,295	6,756
#=$ jg	1,726	180	202	22	1,748
#=% a}lflgs tyf kqljlws	1,576	127	836	963	2,539
sh hDdf -!±@±#_	30,674	8,788	12,070	20,858	51,532

&= hgzlQmsf]cfklt{

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwsf] nflu ul/Psf] hgzlQmsf] cfklt§sf] klqlkOf ofhgf cjlwdf b}lgleq ;~rflnt lqe"jg ljZjljBfno cGtu{tsf lzIf0f ;=yfx¿af6 pTkfbg x'g] klqljlws lzIffnox¿af6 pTkfbg x'g]tyf ljb}zaf6 cWoog k"/f u/L kmls{;/sf/L lqmofsf]nflu dfq pknAw x'g]cfwf/df ul/Psf] 5 . ;fy}:jb}zL pTkfbgsf]klqlkOfdf tNnf]:t/af6 dflyNnf]:t/df kbfy{gIt x'g]hgzlQmsf]klg cgdfg u/L ;dfjz ul/Psf]5 .

Ol~hlgol/Ë hgzlQmtkm{@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Ddsf !@, ^^& hgf sh hgzlQmsf];Hrt x'g]df ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf :jb}zL lzIf0f ;=yfgx¿af6 pTkfbg x'g]$@^% hgf tyf ljb}zaf6 cWoog

k"/f u/L kmsfx¿ %#^ hgf ;dt hDdf $*)! hgf hgzlQm cfkl't{eO{@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Dddf o; lfqtkm{;Hrlt xg]sn cgdflgt hgzlQm !&$^* hgf kUg]klfk0f ul/Psf]5 . o; ofhgf cjlwdf :jbzL lzIf0f ;=yfx¿af6 ;aeGbf a9L pTkfbg xg]df l;len ;dX g}xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o:t}ljbzdf cWoog ;dfKt u/L kmsfx¿ dWo]klg ;aeGbf a9L ;Vof l;len Ol~hlgol/ x¿s}xg] blvG5 . Ol~hlgol/Ë hgzlQmsf]klflkt cfkl't{tflnsf g=& df lbOPsf]5 .

:jf:Yotkm{@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Dddf %,%** hgf sh' hgzlQmsf];Hrlt xg]df ;ftf}+ ofhgf cjlwdf pTkfbg xg]@,@*@ hgf tyf ljbzaf6 cWoog ;dfKt u/L kmsfg]!^* hgf ;dt u/L hDdf @$%) hgf hgzlQm cfkl't{eO{@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Dddf o; lfqtkm{sh' pknAw hgzlQm *,)#* hgf kUg hfg]klflk0f ul/Psf]5 . pRr:t/tkm{o; ofhgf cjwldf :jbzL lzIf0f ;=:yfx¿af6 pTkfbg xg]df dVotof PdaL=aL=P;\ 8fS6/x¿ xg] cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . dWod tyf cfwf/e"t :t/tkm{ ;a}hgzlQm :jbzaf6 cfkl't{xg] cgdfg 5 . ljbzaf6 cWoog ;dfKt u/L kmsfx¿df pRr:t/sf]hgzlQm dfq xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 / o; dWo];aeGbf a9L ;Vof 8fS6/x¿s} blvPsf 5g\. :jf:Yo hgzlQmsf]klflkt cfkl't{tflnsf g=* df lbOPsf]5 .

s[iftkm{@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Dddf &,#%! hgf sh' hgzlQmsf];Hrlt xg]df ;ftf}+ ofhgf cjlwdf :jbzdf pTkfbg xg]#,$%* hgf tyf ljbzaf6 cWoog k"/f u/L kmsfg]%%) hgf ;dt hDdf $))* hgf hgzlQm eO{@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Dddf ;Hrlt xg]sh' hgzlQm ;Vof !!,#%(hgf kUg hfg]klflk0f ul/Psf]5 . klflk0f cg';f/ pRr:t/ hgzlQmtkm{:jbzsf lzIf0f ;=yfgx¿af6 pTkfbg xg];Vof tyf ljbzaf6 cWoog ;dfKt u/L kmsfx¿sf];Vof ;aeGbf a9L s[if lj1fg ljifodf g}blvG5 . To:t}dWod :t/ tyf cfwf/e"t :t/sf nflu ;a}hgzlQmsf]cfkl't{:jbzaf6}xg]blvG5 . s[if hgzlQmsf]klflkt cfkl't{tflnsf g=(df lbOPsf]5 .

jgtkm{@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Ddsf sh' @,#&@ hgf hgzlQmsf];Hrlt xg]df ;ftf}+ ofhgfsf]cjlwdf :jbzsf lzIf0f ;=yfx¿af6 pTkfbg xg]*#@ hgf tyf ljbzdf cWoog k"/f u/L kmsfg]!!$ hgf ;dt u/L hDdf ($^ hgf hgzlQmsf]cfkl't{xg]blvG5 / sh' ;Hrt ;Vof tyf ;ftf}+ ofhgfdf yk klflkt cfkl't{;Vof ;dt ubf @)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Ddsf sh' ;Hrlt ;Vof #,#!* hgf kUg]klflf0f ul/Psf]5 . o; lfqdf pRr:t/tkm{:jbzsf lzIf0f ;=yfx¿af6 pTkfbg xg]df hg/n km/]i6«df xg]5 . ;ftf}+ofhgfdf cfkl't{xg] ;Vof dWo];aeGbf a9L hg/n km/]$6«dfg}xg]5 . ag hgzlQmsf]klflkt cfkl't tflnsf g=!) df lbOPsf]5 .

a}lflgs tyf klljlws hgzlQmtkm{@))$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Ddsf sh' @,^(^ hgfsf];Hrt xg]df ;ftf}+ofhgfdf :jbzL lzIf0f ;=yfaf6 pTkfbg eO{;/sf/L lfqdf kljz ugsf];Vof !,@^& hgf eO{@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Ddsf sh' #,(^# hgf hgzlQmsf];Hrlt xg]cgdfg 5 . klt't k}flk0f cg';f/ :jbzL lzIf0f ;=yfaf6 pTkfbg eO{;/sf/L lfqdf kljz ugx¿ dWo];aeGbf a9L cfwf/e"t :t/sf hgzlQm blvG5 eg]To;kl5 dWod:t/ / pRr:t/df blvG5 . jlflgs tyf klljlws hgzlQmsf] klflkt cfkl't{tflnsf g=!! df blvfOPsf]5 .

dfly pNnlv ul/P cg';f/ % j6}zLif{sdf u/L @)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt ;Ddsf ljlegg klljlws hgzlQmx¿sf]sh' ;Hrt ;Vof #),^&$ hgf xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . ;ftf}+ofhgfdf :jbzsf lzIf0f ;=yfx¿af6 pTkfbg xg]sh' !@,!)$ hgf tyf ljbzaf6 cWoog ;dfKt u/L kmsfx¿sf];Vof !,#^* hgf ;dt sh !#,$&@ hgf hgzlQmsf] cfkl't{xg] klflkt ul/Psf] 5 . :jbzsf lzIf0f ;=yfx¿af6 pTkfbg xg]df ;aeGbf a9L cfwf/e"t :t/sf %,&#@ hgf xg] blvG5 eg]dWod:tsf hfzlQmsf]klg %,)*% hgf pTkfbg xg]blvG5 t/ pRr :t/tkm{eg]!@*& hgf dfq pTkfbg xg ;Sg] blvG5 . To:t}ljbzaf6 cWoog ;dfKt u/L kmsfx/sf];Vof pRr:t/df dfq}xg]5 . o;/L @)$@ ;fn cfiif9 d;fGt ;Dddf sh' hgzlQmsf];Hrlt #),^&$ hgf xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]/ ;ftf}+ofhgfdf yk !#,$&@ hgf cfkl't{eO{@) $& ;fn cfiff9 ;;fGt ;Ddf ljleGg klljlws hgzlQmx¿sf] ;Hrlt $$,!$^ hgf kUg]cgdfg 5 . sh' hgzlQmsf]klflkt cfkl't{tflnsf g=!@ blvfOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=-&

;ftf}kof]hgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df 0l~hlgol/Ë hgzlQmsf]

k|fl]kt cfkl't{

hgzlQmsf]jlus{s/0f	@)$@;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf] ;Hrlt	:jb]zL lzIf0f ;=yfx¿af6 pTkfbg xg]	ljb]zdf cWoog k"/f u/L kmsG6]	sh' hgzlQm k|fl]kt cfkl't{	@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf xg]cgGdflgt sh' ;Hrt
!	@	#	$	-#±$_ %	-@±%_ ^
!= pRr:t/	2,155	174	536	513	1,746
!=! l;len 0l~hlgo/	1,233	155	358	513	1,746
!=@ d]sflgsn ,,	199	6	40	46	245
!=# 0n]S6sn ,,	312	8	54	62	374
!=$ cGo	411	5	84	89	500
@= dWod:t/ W	4,577	2,229	-	2,229	6,806
@=! l;len cfe/l;o/	2,483	1,400	–	1,400	3,883
@=@ d]sflgsn ,,	740	349	–	349	1,089
@=# 0n]S6sn ,,	390	133	–	133	523
@=$ cGo ,,	964	347	–	347	1,311
#= cfwf/e"t :t/W	5,935	1,862	–	1,862	7,797
#=! l;len 6]8\;dfg	1,489	593	–	593	2,082
#=@ d]sflgsn ,,	2,220	593	–	593	2,813
#=# 0n]S6sn ,,	780	321	–	321	1,101
#=$ cGo	1,446	355	–	355	1,801
sh' hDdf -!±@±#_	12,667	4265	516	4801	17,468

tflnsf g=-*

;ftf}kof]hgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df :jf:Yo hgzlQmsf]

k|fl]kt cfkl't{

hgzlQmsf]jlus{s/0f	@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf] ;Hrlt	:jb]zL lzIf0f ;=yfx¿af6 pTkfbg xg]	ljb]zdf cWoog k"/f u/L kmsG6]	sh' hgzlQm k|fl]kt cfkl't{	@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf xg]cgGdflgt sh' ;Hrt
!	@	#	$	-#±$_ %	-@±%_ ^
!= pRr:t/	965	218	168	386	1,351
!=! 8fS6/	716	65	72	147	863
!=@ g;{-Uofh]8_	116	115	15	130	146
!=# l;= /]8of]1fkm/	6	5	5	10	16

!=$= km dfl{zi6	47	7	12	19	66
!=% d]8sn 6$gf]nlhi6	25	10	10	20	45
!=^ lrkm slj/fh	18	12	4	16	34
!=& cGo	37	4	40	44	81
@= dWodf:t/	1,996	956	–	959	2,955
@=! g;{	612	566	–	566	1,178
@=@ x]ly OG:k$6/	55	22	–	22	77
@=# x]ly cl;i6]06 l;=c=x=j=	963	197	–	197	1,135
@=$ /]8ofuf{km/	63	15	–	15	78
@=% km dfl{zi6	71	40	–	40	111
@=^ Nofa 6$gll;og	111	40	–	40	151
@=& slj/fh	128	40	–	40	168
@=* cGo	17	40	–	40	57
#= cfwf/e't :t/ M	2,627	1105	–	1,105	3732
#=! c=g=dL	1420	220	–	220	1640
#=@= l;=Pd\P=÷c=x]a=	1,021	750	–	750	1,771
#=# Nofa cl;i6]06	86	60	–	60	146
#=$ j]B	46	35	–	35	81
#=% cGo	54	50	–	40	94
sh hDdf -!±@±#_	5,588	2,282	168	2,450	8,038

tflnsf g=+(

;ftf}ofhgf cjlw -@)$@-$&_ df s[if hgzlQmsf]kl|fl]kt cfkl't{

hgzlQmsf]jlu{s/0f	@)$@;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf] ;Hrlt	:jb]zL lzlf0f ;=yfx¿af6 pTkfbg xg]	ljb]zdf cWoog k'/f u/L kmsf{g]	sh hgzlQm kl|fl]kt cfkl't{	@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf xg]cgdflgt sh ;Hrt
!	@	#	$	-#±$_ %	-@±%_ ^
!= pRr:t/	1,537	543	550	1,097	2,630
!=! s[if lj1fg	773	488	375	863	1,636
!=@ kzlj1fg	324	26	125	151	475
!=# cGo	440	29	50	79	519
@= dWod:t/	2,353	900	–	900	3,253
@=! h]6L= -s[if lj1fg_	1,251	651	–	651	1,902
@=@ h]6L= -kz'lj1fg_	529	186	–	186	715

@=# cGo	573	63	–	63	636
#= cfwf/e"t :t/	3461	2015	–	2m015	5,476
#=! h]6L=P= -s[if lj1fg_	2,223	1,425	–	475	1,086
#=@ h]6L=P= -kz' lj1fg_	611	475	–	475	1,086
#=# cGo	627	115	–	115	742
sh" hDdf -!±@±#_	7,351	3,458	550	4,008	11,359

tflnsf g=+!)

;ftf]+ofhgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df jg hgzlQmsf]k|fljlkt cfkl"t{

hgzlQmsf]jlu§/0f	@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf] ;Hrlt	:jb]zL lzIf0f ;=yfx¿af6 pTkfbg x'g]	ljb]zdf cWoog k"/f u/L kmsfg]	sh" hgzlQmsf] k|fljlkt cfkl"t{	@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf x'g]cgbdflgt sh" ;Hrlt
!	@	#	$	-#±$_%	-@±%_^
!= pRr :t/ W	204	117	114	231	435
!=! hg/n km/]6k«	15	8	8	16	31
!=@ km/]6 l/;r{	15	8	14	22	37
!=# :jfon P08 jf6/ sGhe[g	15	8	14	22	37
!=$ jfON8 nfOkm	13	5	15	20	33
!=% cGo	23	6	20	26	49
@= dWod:t/	442	635	–	635	1,077
@=! km/]6 /]h/	386	500	–	500	886
@=@ Nofj 6]Slgl;og	26	60	–	60	86
@=# cGo	30	75	–	75	105
#= cfwf/e"t :t/	1,726	80	–	80	1,806
#=! ;xfos km/]6 /]h/	1,221	30	–	30	1,251
#=@ ;xfos Nofj 6]gLl;og	284	20	–	20	304
#=# ;–ldn/	14	8	–	8	22
#=$ nu;{	57	8	–	8	65
#=% cGo	150	14	–	14	164
sh" hDdf -!±@±#_	2,372	832	114	946	3,318

tflnsf g=+!!

;ftf}hofjhgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df j}1flgs tyf kfljlws hgzlQmsf] k|fljlkt cfkl't{

hgzlQmsf] jlu§/0f	@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf] ;Hrlt	:jb]zL lzIf0f ;=tyfx¿af6 pTkfbg x'g]	ljb]zdf cWoog k"/f u/L kmsf{g]	sl7 hgzlQmsf] k|fljlkt cfkl't{	@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf x'g]cg'dflgt sl7 ;Hrlt
!	@	#	$	-#±$_%	-@±%_^
!= pRr :t/	465	235	–	235	700
@= dWod:t/	655	362	–	362	1,0717
#= cfwf/e"t :t/	1,576	670	-	670	2,246
sl7 hDdf -!±@±#_	2,696	1,267	–	1,267	3,963

tflnsf g=+!@

;ftf}hofjhgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df sh hgzlQmsf]k|fljlkt cfkl't{

hgzlQmsf] jlu§/0f	@)$@ ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Ddsf] ;Hrlt	:jb]zL lzIf0f ;=tyfx¿af6 pTkfbg x'g]	ljb]zdf cWoog k"/f u/L kmsf{g]	sl7 hgzlQmsf] k|fljlkt cfkl't{	@)$& ;fn cfiff9 d;fGt;Dddf x'g]cg'dflgt sl7 ;Hrlt
!	@	#	$	-#±$_%	-@±%_^
!= pRr :t/	5,326	1,287	1,368	2,655	7,981
!=! OlGhlgol/Ë	2,155	174	536	710	2,865
!=@ :jf:Yo	965	218	168	386	1,351
!=# s[if	1,537	543	550	1,093	2,630
!=$ jg	204	117	114	231	435
!=% j}1flgs tyf kfljlws	465	235	–	235	700
@= dWod:t/ W	10,023	5,085	–	5,085	15,108
@=! OlGhlgol/Ë	4,577	2,229	–	2,229	6,806
@=@ :jf:Yo	1,996	959	–	959	2,955
@=# s[if	2,353	900	–	900	3,253
@=$ jg	442	635	–	635	1,077
@=% j}1flgs tyf kfljlws	655	362	–	362	1,017
#= cfwf/e"t :t/	15,325	5,732	–	5,732	21,057
#=! :jf:Yo	2,627	1,105	–	1,105	3,732
#=@ :jf:Yo	2,627	1,105	–	1,105	3,732
#=# s[if	3,461	2,015	–	2,015	5,476

#=$ jg	1,726	80	–	80	1,806
#=% j]1flgs tyf kf|ljlws	1,576	670	–	670	2,246
sh hDdf -!±@±#_	30,674	12,104	1,368	13,472	44,146

***= dfu / cfkl't{l:ylt**

dfly lbOPsf] ljj/0f cg';f/ ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf OlGhlgol/Ë hgzlQm tk{mhDdf &,**) hgfsf] dfu{ xg] ePsf]df $,*)! hgf cfkl't{xg] e0{#,)&(hgfsf] cefj xg] b]lvG5 . o; lfqdf pRr :t/, dWod :t/ tyf cfwf/e"t :t/ u/L tLgj6}:t/df k|fo h;f] ;a}ljifox¿df cefj g}xg] cgDdfg 5 . xg klg cfufdL ofhgf cjlwdf ;dfj]z ePsf lgdf{0f lfqsf w]}sfo{qmdx¿ ;+rfng ug{ OlGhlgol/Ë lfqsf]k|fljlwsx¿sf]dfu a9\g]:jfefljs g}5 . ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf o; lfqsf]pRr :t/, dWod :t/ tyf cfewf/e"t :t/df qmdzM %*!,!))# tyf !,$(% u/L hDdf @)^(hgf hgzlQmsf] cefj xg] cgDdfg 5 . 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf o; lfqsf]dWod :t/ tk{m{@*) hgf dfq cefj xg] eGg] z?sf] cgDdfg ePsf]df o;/L ;ftf}+ofhgfdf ;f] ;Vof Psbd}a9\g uO{!,))# k"g hfg] cgDdfg ug{ kgf{sf] sf/0fdf 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf o; lfqsf]pRr :t/ tk{m{$*^, dWod :t/ tk{m{@*) hgf tyf cfwf/e"t :t/ tk{m{!,^&^ u/L hDdf @,$!& hgf hgzlQmsf] cefj xg] eGg] cgDdfg ePsf]df dfly pNn]v ul/psf] s/0fn]ubf{ jf:tjdf @)$@ cfif9 d;fGt ;Dddf qmdzM #$),**# tyf !,^)$ u/L hDdf @,*@& hgf hgzlQmsf]cefj xg]b]lvG5 . ;ftf}+ofhgfdf o; lfqdf xg]hgzlQmsf]dfu / cfkl't l:ylt tflnsf g+=!# df lbOPsf]5 .

:jf:Yo tk{m{;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf hDdf #,%@) hgf hgzlQmsf]dfu{ xg] ePsf]df @,$%) hgf cfkl't{xg] e0{!,)&) hgfsf]cefj xg\b]lvG5 . o; lfqdf pRr :t/ tk{m{vf; u/L 8f$6/x¿sf]cefj xg] b]lvG5 . / dWod :t/ tyf cfwf/e"t :t/df k|fo M h;f] ;a]ljifosf hgzlQmsf]cefj g}xg] b]lvG5 . / dWod :t/ tyf cwf/e"t :t/df k|fo M h;f] ;a}ljifosf hgzlQmsf]cefj g}xg]b]lvG5 . 5}7f}+ofhgfdf o; lfqdf pRr :t/ tyf cfwf/e"t :t/ tk{m{qmdzM &! tyf $$@ hgf cefj xg] t/ dWod :t/df eg]!#*) hgf art e0{sh *^& hgf art g}xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]df jf:tjdf pRr :t/b]lv cfwf/e"t :t/;Dd qmdzM !#(, %*% tyf !)$@ u/L sh !&^* hgf cefj g}xg hfg]cgDdfg 5 . o:t};ftf}+ofhgfdf pRr tyf dWod :t/df qmdzM !^$ / %#* hgf hgzlQmsf]cefj xg] t/ cfwf/e"t :t/ tk{m{eg]sh #^* hgf hgzlQmsf]cefj xg]b]lvG5 . o;/L 5}7f}+ofhgfdf dWod :t/ tk{m{!,#*) hgf art xg]elgPsf]df ;ftf}+ofhgfdf %#* hgf cefj xg hfgsf]sf/0fdf 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf g}dWod :t/sf]hgzlQmsf]dfu a9\g uPsf]t/ cfkl't{eg]w]}36g uO{pQm ofhgf cjlwdf g} dWod :t/sf]hgzlQmsf]dfu a9\g uPsf]t/ cfkl't{eg]w]}36g uO{pQm ofhgf cjlwdf g}dWod :t/sf]hgzlQmsf]dfu a9\g uPsf]t/ cfkl't{eg]w]}36g uO{pQm ofhgf cjlwdf g}%*% hgf cefj xg]hfg]ePsf]/ ;ftf}+ofhgfdf klg dfu cg';k cfkl't{gxg]h]dfGg ;slG5 :jf:Yo hgzlQmsf]dfu / cfkl't{l:ylt tflsnf g+=!$ df lbOPsf]5 .

s[if hgzlQm tk{m{;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf sh &!$) hgfsf]dfu xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]/ ofhgf cjlwdf sh cfkl't{$,))* hgf dfq xg]e0{sh #!#@ hgf hgzlQmsf]cefj xg]cgDdfg 5 . scefj xg]hgzlQm dWo];a}GbfaL dWod :t/df !$$& hgf 5g\eg]To;kl5 cfwf/e"t :t/df !@*) hgf / pRr :t/df $)% hgf 5g\. ljifo cg';f/ ;a}GbfaL s[if lj1fgdf g}cefj xg]b]lvG5 . s[if lfqnf0{cy{Joj:yfsf]cu'jf lfqsf]¿kdf ljsf; ug{ofhgfsf]p2]Zo /x]sf]o; lfqsf k|fljlwsx¿sf] dfu klg tLa|¿kdf a9\g hfg]t/ cfkl't{eg];Ldt lfq / ;fwgsf]sf/0fn]cfjZostf cg';k gxg] e0{o; lfqsf hgzlQmsf]a9L cefj xg]b]lvG5 . s[if hgzQmsf]dfu / cfkl't{l:ylt tflnsf g+=!% df lbOPsf]5 .

jg hgzlQm tk{m{5}7f}+ofhgfdf pRr :t/ tyf cfwf/e"t :t/ tk{m{7"hf]cefj xg]t/ dWod :t/ tk{m{w]}art xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]df jf:tjdf @)$@ cfuf9 d;fGt ;Dddf pRr :t/ tyf dWod :t/ tk{m{sxL dfqfdf cefj xg]b]lvof]t/ cfwf/e"t :t/df eg]ofhgf cjlwsf]nflu cfjZos ePsf] ;+of eGbf a9L g}cfkl't{e0{sxL art xg]ePsf]b]lvof]. km:j¿k ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf cfwf/e"t

:t/ tk{vf; yk cfkl't ug{kg[cfjZostf b]lvG8g . pRr :t/ tk{em6b};ftf}hof]hgf cjlwdf pRr :t/, dWod :t/ tyf cfwf/e"t :t/ u/L # j6}:t/df hDdf #&# hgf hgzlQmsf]dfu{ xg]df ($^ hgf cfkl't{eO{@&# hgf hgzlQmsf]art xg]cg'dfg 5 . jg hgzlQmsf]dfu / cfkl't{l:ylt tflnsf g=!^ df lbOPsf]5 .

a}1flgs tyf kf|ljlws hgzlQmsf]tk{;ftf}hof]hgf cjlwdf sh dfu !^$% hgf xg]df # j6} :t/df ubf{sh !,@^& hgf cfkl't{eO{sh #&* hgf hgzlQmsf]cefj xg]b]lvG5 . j}1flgs tyf kf|ljlws hgzlQmsf]dfu{ / cfkl't{l:ylt tflnsf g=!& df lbOPsf]5 .

o;/L ;ftf}hof]hgf cjlwdf pNn]lvt ;a}lsl;dsf]hgzlQmsf]hDdf dfu{ @),*%* hgf xg] cg'dfg ul/Psf]df !#,$&@ hgf dfq cfkl't{eO{&,#*^ hgf hgzlQmsf]cefj g}xg]cg'dfg 5 . o; dWo]jg lf}sf]dWod :t/ tyf cfwf/e"t :t/df s}kL ;Whofdf art xg]t/ c? ;a}lfq}sf ;a}:t/sf hgzlQmsf]cefj g}xg]b]lvG5 . sh hgzlQmsf]dfu{ / cfkl't{l:ylt tflnsf g=!* lbOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=!#
;ftf}hof]hgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_ df Ol~hlgol/Ë hgzlQmsf]
dfu / cfkl't{l:ylt

hgzlQmsf]jlu{s/0f	;ftf}hof]hgf cjlwdf sh dfu{	;ftf}hof]hgf cjlwdf sh cfkl't{	;ftf}hof]hgf cjlwdf -±_ art –_ cefj -!±#_
!	@	#	$
!= pRr :t/ W	1,291	710	–581

kl/R5]b –&
hg;Wof tyf /f]huf/L gLlt

!= hg;Wofsf]l:ylt M

-s_ hg;Wof j[4 M

;Djt\!(^* b]lv x/]s bz bz jif{df hgu0fgf ug{]ul/cfPsf]eP tfklg c;t/f]i6« 9fFf j]1flgs k4ltaf6 hgu0fgf lng]sfo{g]kfndf @))(.!! b]lv dfq z? ePsf]xf]. @))(.!! df g]kfnsf] hg;Wof *$,&#,$&* lyof]eg]@)#* df ln0Psf]hgu0fgf cg';f/ g]kfnsf]hg;Wof !,%),@@,*#(kU]sf]b]lvof]. o; k|sf/ @))(.!! / @)#* sf]cjlwdf ^^,$(,#^! hgfn]g]kfnsf]hg;Wof j[4 ePsf] 5 . ut rf/ hu0fgf cg';f/ g]kfnsf]hg;Wof j[4sf]l:ylt lgDg tflnsfdf k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!

jif{	hDdf hg;Wof	j[4 k|ltztdf	bzs leqsf]jflif{s j[4b/
2008÷11	84,73,478	–	–
2018	94,12,996	11.1	1.32
2028	94,12,996	22.6	2.07
2038	1,50,22,839	30	2.66

@)#* sf]hgu0fgfn]g]kfnsf]hg;Wof ck]oflzt ¿kn] j[4 e0/x]sf]b]lvfpF5 . o; cjlwdf hg;Wof @)@* sf]thgfdf @)#* df #) k|ltzt a9]sf]5 / jflif{s j[4b/ ;/b/ @=^^ k|tt b]lvPsf] 5 . of]j[4b/ @)#* / @)$! aLr klg sfod}/x]sf cgDdfg ul/Psf]5. eljiodf klg oxL g}b/ oyfjt sfod /x]df g]kfnssf]hg;Wof cfpF]@# jif{df # s/f]8 gf£g]5 .

-v_ kl/jf/ ;Wof M

@)#* df g]kfndf u0fgf ul/Psf]hg;Wof !,%),@@,*#(dwo]sh kl/jf/ ;Wof @%,*%,!%$ df ljeQm e0/x]sf 5g\. o; k|sf/ Ps kl/jf/df ;/b/ %.* hgf Jolqmx¿ ePsf]b]lvG5 . ljsf; lf]q / ef}uf]ns lf]q cg';f/ hg;Wof / kl/jf/ ;Wof lgDg tflnsfx/ @ / # df k|t't ul/Psf 5g\.

tflnsf g=+@

hg;Wof / kl/jf/ ;Wof -ljsf; lf]q cg';f/_

ljsf; lf]q	hg;Wof	kl/jf/ ;Wof
k'jf{rn	37,08,923	6,51,795
dWodf~rn	49,09,357	8,54,547
klZrdf~rn	31,28,859	5,44,283
dWo klZrdf~rn	19,55,611	3,22,334
;b/ klZrdf~rn	13,20,089	3,12,197
	1,50,22,839	25,85,154

tflnsf g=+#

hg;Wof / kl/jf/ ;Wof -ef}uf]ns lf]q cg';f/_

ef}uf]ns lf]q	hg;Wof	kl/jf/ ;Wof
lxdfn	13,02,897	2,26,294

kxf*	71,93,115	12,40,434
t/f0{	65,93,115	11,08,434
	1,50,22,839	25,85,154

-u_ hGdb/ / khggb/ ⦀

xfnsf jif{df hg;Vof j[4 tLa|ultdf e0/xg]sf]dVo sf/0f hGdb/ pRr :t/df /xL d[o' b/df zL3|¿kn]sdL cfpg'xf]. ljleGg ;e[f0fx¿af6 gkfndf sf7f hGd b/ $!=%& k|t xhf/ /x]s] cgdfg 5 . To:t}sh khggb/ cyf{\khggIfdtfoQm pd7 cjlwdf Ps dlxnfn]kfpg]s6fs6LsfO ;Vof @)#* df ^=# /x]s] cgdfg 5 . pd7 ljlzi6 khggb/nf0{x]bff{a9L khgg @%–@(jif{sf]pd7 cjlwdf xg]b]lvPsf]5 . o;df klg @) b]lv @$ jif{sf]pd7 cjlwdf khgg cem a9L ePsf]kf0G5 . uf]dL0f / zx/L If]qsf]khgg l:yltnf0{thgf ubf{uf]dL0f If]qdf sh khggb/ a9L ePs] b]lvPsf]5 . s]bl]o tYofÍ ljefuaf6 ul/Psf]cWoog cg';f/ 5}f}+of]hgfs] cGTodf gkfnsf]sh khggb/ ^=! /x]s] cgdfg 5 .

-3_ d[o'b/ ⦀

gkfndfd ljleGg Plzofn dh'sx¿sf]thgfdf d[ob/ a9Lg}5 . t/ s]xL jif{¿df d[ob/df pNn]vgLo sdL cfpg yfn]sf]5 . hg;Vof j[4 tLa|¿kdf xgfdf d[o'b/df cfPsf]of]sdLn]k|lv elds vh]sf]5 . @)#& df sf7f d[ob/ !(k|t xhf/ ePsf]cgdfg ul/Psf]lyof]. xfn of]b/ !^=%& k|t xhf/ ePsf]cgdfg % . To:t}lzz'd[ob/ @)#& df !%) k|t xhf/ hGd ePsf]cgdfg ul/Psf]df xfn of]b/ sd eP/ !!!=%@ k|t xhf/ hGd ePsf]cgdfg 5 .

-a_ pd7 cg';f/ hg;Vof j6fj6 ⦀

hGdb/ pRr /x]s] xBf gkfnsf]hg;Vofs] pd7 jgfj6df s6fs6LxF / lszf7x¿sf]afxNo /x]s] b]lvG5 . @)#* sf]hgu0fgf cg';f/)–!$ sf]pd7 ;dXdf sh hg;Vofsf]k|tzt $!=$ k|tzt ePsf] !% b]lv %(jif{sf]pd7 ;dXdf %@=(k|tzt / ^) b]lv dflysf]pd7 ;dXdf %=& k|tzt hg;Vof ePsf]b]lvG5 . o;/L)–!$ jif{sf]pd7 ;dXdf sh hg;Vofsf]$!=$ k|tzt xg'sf]cy{ nfngkfng ug{kg]{hg;Vofsf]ef/ !% b]lv %(jif{sf]hg;Vofn]axg ug{kg]{x6G5 eGg]csf{tkm{)=!$ sf]pd7 jif{df a9L hg;Vof xBf eljiodf khggpd7df ePsf hg;Vof klg a9\g hfg]xG5 . pd7 cg';f/sf]hg;Vofsf]jgfj6 lj:t[t ¿kdf tflnsfdf k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=$

pd7 cg';f/ hg;Vofsf]agfj6 –@)#*

pd7 jif{	sh hg;Vof		k?if hg;Vof		dlxnf hg;Vof	
	;Vof	k|tzt	;Vof	k|tzt	;Vof	k|tzt
0–4	2314505	15.41	1190581	15.47	1123924	15.34
5–9	2190446	14.58	1117141	14.52	1073305	14.65
10–14	1707021	11.36	919290	11.95	787731	10.75
15–19	1328401	8.84	695746	9.04	632655	8.63
20–24	1335698	8.89	636929	8.28	698769	9.54
25–29	1161670	7.73	570192	7.41	591478	8.07
30–34	975401	6.49	468270	6.09	507131	6.92
35-39	893272	5.95	461873	6.00	431399	5.89
40–44	752788	5.01	376720	4.90	376068	5.13
45–49	618805	4.12	329439	4.28	289366	3.95

50–54	542022	3.61	290103	3.77	251919	3.44
55–59	345749	2.30	188064	2.44	157685	2.15
60–64	367495	2.45	191656	2.49	175839	2.40
65–69	188583	1.26	101189	1.31	87394	1.19
70–74	156786	1.04	83143	1.08	73643	1.01
75–79	66393	0.44	35096	.46	31297	0.43
80–84	50231	0.33	2507	0.33	24524	0.33
85±	27563	0.18	14197	0.18	13376	0.18
sfn hDdf	15022839	100.00	7695336	100.00	7327503	100.00

-r_ hg;Vofsf]Ifdtljt/0f

@)#* sf]hgu0fgf cg';f/ lxdfnL Ifdtdf !#,)@,*(^ kxf8L Ifdtdf &!,^#,!!% / t/f0{Ifdtdf ^%,%^,*@* hg;Vofn]a;fdaf; u/]sf]kf0ff5 . o; k|sf/ lxdfnL Ifdtdf sfn hg;Vof *=& k|ltzt, kxf8L Ifdtdf $&=& k|ltzt / t/f0{Ifdtdf $#=^ k|ltzt hg;Vof ePsf]bdfv5 . @)@* / @)#* sf]aLrdf ljleGg efljlknsIfdtsf]hg;Vof ljt/0f -k|ltzt_ df kl/jtGq cfPsf]5 . lxdfnL Ifdtdf jflifs j[4 b/ !=% k|ltzt / kxf8L Ifdtdf jflifs j[4b/ !=^ ePsfdf t/f0{Ifdtdf jflifs j[4 b/ $=@ k|ltzt xg u0{ o; bzsdf t/f0{Ifdtsf]hg;Vof j[4 cToIws ePsf]5 .

hg3gTjsf]b[i6sf0ffaf6 xbf{clw/fHosf]hg3gTj @)@* df &(k|lt ju{lsnfld6/ ePsfdf @)#* df !)@ k|lt jif{lsnfld6/ kUg uof]. @)#* df lxdfnL Ifdtsf]hg3gTj @%=! k|lt ju{lsnfld6/, kxf8L Ifdtdf !!^=* k|lt ju{lsnfld6/ / t/f0{Ifdtdf !(@=& k|lt ju{lsnfld6/ ePsf]bdfv5 .

tflnsf g=-% df ljeGg efljlknsIfdtsf]hg;Vof / hg3gTj bdfv0Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=-%

efljlknshg;Vof ljt/0f / hg3gTj -@)#*

			hg;Vof	-hg3gTj k|ltju{ ls=dL=-
gdkfn			1,50,22,839	102.2
lxdfnL Ifdt			13,02,896	25.1
	k"jL{	–	6,38,439	32.4
	dWo	–	4,13,143	65.8
	klZrd	–	19,957	3.4
	dWo klZrd	–	2,42,486	11.4
kxf8 Ifdt		–	71,63,115	116.8
	k"jL{	–	12,50,042	116.9
	dWo	–	21,08,433	178.6
	klZrd	–	21,50,939	117.4
	dWo klZrd	–	10,42,365	76.0
	;b/ klZrd	–	6,04,636	76.0
t/f0{Ifdt		–	65,56,828	192.7

k'j{	–	21,13,442	290.7
dWo	–	23,87,781	256.0
klZrd	–	9,57,969	182.1
dWo klZrd	–	6,70,960	91.7
;b/ klZrd	–	4,26,876	88.1

-5_ cfkjf; M

a;fO{;/fO{ubf{hg;¥ofsf]ljt/0f tyf agfj6sf];fy}hg;¥of j[4df];d]t k]oIf c;/ kfg] x'G5 /. gjkfndf lxdfnL tyf kxf8L lfqjaf6 t/fO{lfqjdf / u|dL0f lfqjaf6 zx/L lfqjdf a;fO{;/fO{xg] kqmofdf cTolws j[4 ePsf]5 eg]ljb]zaf6 xg]a;fO{;/fO{df klg qmlds j[4 xF]cfPsf]5. @)#* ;fnsf]hgu0fgf cg';f/ @)@*–#* sf]cjlwdf hDdf efujfljns lfqjsf]cfwf/df (,@(,%*% hgfn]a;fO{ ;/sf]bjvG5. o; ;DaGwL tn k:t't tflnsf cg';f/ lxdfn / klxf8L lfqjaf6 t/fO{lfqjdf 7'hf];¥ofdf a;fO{;/sf]bjvfpF5. gjkfndf eO/x]sf]cfkjf;g ;DaGwL hfgsf/L lng tYofÍ ljZnjf0f ubf{@)#* hgu0fgf cg';f/ sh hg;¥of !,%),@@,*#(dWo]!,$&,*$,@$^ cyf{\(*=$! kltzt gjkfndf hGd]sf 5g\eg]@,#$,)#(cyf{\!=^^ kltzt ljb]zdf hGd]sf / $,%%$ cyf{\)# kltzt gvh]sf]bjvG5. jt{dfg cfGtl/s a;fO{;/fO{/ cfkjf;af6 ljz]if u/L t/fO{lfqjsf]hg;¥of j[4 ePsf] bjvfPsf]xgfn] To; lfqjdf cfwlgs ;fwgx¿ / ;ljwfx¿ ljsf; u/L /fhuf/Lsf]cj;/x¿ a9fpg' kg]{ePsf]5 eg] lxdfnL / kxf8L lfqjaf6 xg]a;fO{;/fO{nfO{lg?T;fx ug{/fhuf/Lsf]cj;/df lxdfnL tyf kxf8L lfqjdf klg j[4 ug{ljeGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{kg]{cfjZostf bjvg cfPsf]5. To:t}u/L a9bf] cfkjf;sf] kljfxnfO{Wofgdf /fvL gful/stf tyf /fhuf/L ;DaGwL lgod sfg'gsf]klg th{df ug{ cfjZostf 5.

tflnsf g=^
@)@*–@)#* aLr ePsf]cfGtl/s a;fO{;/fO{

lfqj	leqL a;fO{;/fO{	aflx/L a;fO{;/fO{	vb\ a;fO{;/fO{
lxdfnL lfqj	35,619	2,97,086	–2,61,467
kxf8L lfqj	1,69,923	5,94,634	–4,24,711
t/fO{lfqj	7,24,043	37,865	±6,86,178
gjkfnsf]hDdf	9,29,585	9,29,585	

gf6 M ;DalGwt lfqjaf6 vb\ aflx/L a;fO{;/fO{.
;DalGwt lfqjleq vb\ leqL a;fO{;/fO{.
;fjt M sjGbljo tYofÍ ljefu, @)#* sf]hgu0fgf.

&= -s_ gjkfnsf]hg;¥of kljfk0f @)$@–$& kljfk0f ! -nlocg';f/ ePdf_
@= **-s_ hg;¥of kljfk0f M**

ljsf;sf];fwg / ;fWo hgtf g}ePsf]xgfn]/fli6«o ljsf;sf]kl/k]odf eljiodf xg ;Sg] hg;¥ofsf]cgbdfg ul/g' jf~5gLo x'G5. /fli6«o hg;¥of gLlt cg';f/ @)$@ bjv @)%& ;Dddf hg;¥of jflif{s j[4b/ !=@ kltztdf Nofpg / klt dlxnf sh khgg b/ @=% df cfxfNg bL3{sfnLg gLltsf]cfwf/df ;ftf}opf]hgf cjlwdf hg;¥of jflif{s j[4b/ !=((/ sh khgg $ df k¥ofpg' kg]{ jfWotfnfO{cf}ofPsf]5. hg;¥of lgoGq0fdf eO/x]sf]cgej / ljut jif{¿df ePsf] hg;¥ofsf j[4sf]k|s[tnfO{Wofgdf /fvL sh khgg b/ Pj+d[o' b/sf]cfwf/df u0fgf ubf{;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf hg;¥of jflif{s j[4b/ @=^! xg cfpg];efjgf bjvg cfPsf]5. ctM ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf gjkfnsf]

hg;¥of k|fk0f @ k|sf/n]ul/Psf]5 . kl/d k|fk0f hg;¥of jflif{s j[4b/ !((/ s?n khgg\b/ $ df cf}krNg]nlosf]cfwf/df ul/Psf]5 eg]bf];f]k|fk0f pk/fdm k|j[Qsf]cfwf/df ofhgf cj|wdf x' cfpg]hg;¥of jflif{s j[4 b/ @=^! / sh khgg b/ %=* df xg]cfwf/df ul/Psf]5 . kl/d tyf l4tLo k|fk0f cg';f/ ofhgf cj|wdf k|t jif{xg]hg;¥of cgdfgdf qmdzM tflnsf g=+& s / v df k|t't ul/Psf] .

pd]/ ;dx	@)$@			@)$#		
	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf
0–4	14,26,808	13,17,055	27,43,863	14,07,259	12,98,113	27,05,372
5–9	11,79,707	10,84,593	22,64,300	12,16,900	11,15,895	23,32,795
10–14	10,13,896	9,27,825	19,41,721	1042612	953947	1996559
15–19	8,52,254	7,79,006	16,31,260	880305	803986	1684291
20–24	7,13,977	6,93,955	14,07,932	737039	706621	1443660
25–29	6,16,627	6,35,193	12,51,820	631963	642666	1274629
30–34	5,44,176	5,73,853	11,18,029	554964	581617	1136581
35–39	4,74,836	4,85,605	9,60,441	484890	498273	983163
40–44	4,11,275	4,00,542	8,11,817	419950	412778	832728
45–49	3,51,297	3,27,465	6,78,762	358871	337643	696514
50–54	2,91,151	2,60,727	5,51,878	298163	269593	567756
55–59	2,31,271	2,02,387	4,33,648	237584	209427	447011
60–64	1,74,201	1,53,738	3,27,939	179377	158577	337954
65–69	1,21,466	1,09,223	2,30,689	125432	112872	238304
70–74	74,133	66,820	1,40,953	77161	69936	147097
75–79	37,150	33,058	70,208	39075	35133	74208
80 ±	31,102	29,067	60,169	30413	28393	58806
hDdf	85,45,327	8,08,0112	1,66,25,439	8721958	8235470	16957428

pd]/ ;dx	@)$$			@)$%		
	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf
0–4	1386284	1277953	2664237	1363846	1256545	2620391
5–9	1255125	114800	2403125	1294411	1180926	2475337
10–14	1072083	980732	2052815	1102325	1008192	2110517
15–19	909153	829639	1738792	938817	855982	1794799
20–24	760751	719517	1480268	785128	732647	1517775
25–29	647669	650191	1297860	663754	657767	1321521
30–34	565967	589467	1155434	577187	597404	1174591
35–39	495157	511249	1006406	505640	524539	1030179
40–44	428808	425337	854145	437852	438227	876079
45–49	366608	348091	714699	374513	358815	733328

50–54	305340	278705	584239	312686	288067	6008753
55–59	244061	216663	460724	250703	224100	474803
60–64	184693	163546	348239	190152	168646	358798
65–69	129511	116620	246131	133705	120472	254177
70–74	80283	73146	153429	83501	76454	159955
75–79	41064	37267	78340	43119	39487	82606
80 ±	29683	27682	57365	28909	26934	55843
hDdf	8902240	8393814	17296054	9086248	8555204	17641452

pd]/ ;dX	@)$^			@)$&		
	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf
0–4	1339888	1233835	2573723	1314359	1209788	2524147
5–9	1334785	1214695	2549480	1376275	1249325	2625600
10–14	1133360	1036347	2169707	1165208	1065212	2230420
15–19	969318	883030	1852348	1000680	910802	1911482
20–24	810187	746017	1556204	835947	759630	1595577
25–29	680228	656695	1345623	697099	6730073	1370172
30–34	588629	605429	1194058	600297	613541	1213838
35–39	516345	538152	1054497	527277	552094	1079371
40–44	447087	451454	898541	456516	465029	921545
45–49	382587	369823	752410	390835	381122	771957
50–54	320205	297686	617891	327902	307568	635470
55–59	257517	231742	489259	264503	239596	504099
60–64	195758	173883	369641	201514	179259	380773
65–69	138017	124427	26244	142449	128492	270941
70–74	86817	79863	166680	90235	83374	173609
75–79	45241	41771	87012	47432	44127	91559
80 ±	28090	26147	54237	27225	25319	52544
hDdf	9274059	8719696	17993755	9465753	8887351	18353104

&= -v_ g]kfnsf]hg ;¥of k|f]k0f @)$@–@)$& k|f]k0f–@

pd]/ ;dX	@)$@			@)$#		
	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf
0–4	1426808	1317055	2743863	1455659	1342947	2798606
5–9	1179707	1084593	2264300	1222204	1120774	2342978
10–14	1013896	927825	1941721	1042477	953793	1996270
15–19	852254	779006	1631260	880075	803752	1683827

20–24	713977	693955	1407932	736853	706690	1443543
25–29	616627	635193	1251820	631935	642580	1274785
30–34	544176	573853	1118029	555024	581764	1136788
35–39	474836	4485605	960441	484922	498219	983141
40–44	411275	400542	811817	419979	412681	832660
45–49	351297	327465	678762	358892	337559	696451
50–54	291151	260727	551878	298159	269504	567663
55–59	231271	202387	433658	237560	209353	446913
60–64	174201	153738	327939	179346	185535	337881
65–69	121466	109223	230689	125401	112837	238238
70–74	74133	66820	140953	77125	69890	147015
75–79	37150	33058	70208	39044	35094	74138
80 ±	31102	29067	60169	30452	28428	58880
hDdf	8545327	8080112	16625439	8775107	8284670	17059777
cflyß Ifdtf ePsfx¿sf] ;¥of	4938280	2624286	7562566	5070020	2690135	7760155

pdÞ ;dÝ	@)$$			@)$%		
	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf
0–4	1485033	1369303	2854336	1514935	1396126	2911061
5–9	1266133	1158092	2424225	1311541	1196581	2508122
10–14	1071863	980482	2052345	1102074	1007912	2109986
15–19	908775	829253	1738028	938383	855529	1793912
20–24	670443	719625	1480068	784769	732761	1517530
25–29	647620	650487	1298107	663691	658100	1321791
30–34	566062	589707	1155769	577293	597680	1174973
35–39	495208	511162	1006370	505695	524440	1030135
40–44	428853	425178	854031	437901	438044	875945
45–49	366641	347954	714595	374549	358659	733208
50–54	305333	278560	583893	312677	387901	600578
55–59	244020	216541	460561	250655	223960	474615
60–64	184641	163477	348118	190092	168569	358661
65–69	129459	116564	246023	133645	120408	254053
70–74	80225	73072	153297	83434	76371	159805
75–79	41013	37211	78224	43059	39415	82474

80 ±	29745	27738	57483	28977	26996	55973
hDdf	9011067	8494406	17505473	9253370	8709452	19762822
cflyß Ifdtf ePsfx¿sf] ;¥of	5205274	2757637	7962911	5344133	2826837	8170970

pd] ;dx	@)$^			@)$&		
	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf	k?if	dlxnf	hDdf
0–4	1545373	1423434	2968807	1576346	1451236	3027582
5–9	1358476	1236276	2594752	1406986	1277216	2684202
10–14	1133135	1036101	2169236	1165070	1065072	2230142
15–19	968926	882604	1851530	1000434	910502	1910936
20–24	809854	746102	1555956	835720	759649	1595369
25–29	680158	665681	1345839	697032	673224	1370256
30–34	588718	605679	1194397	600340	613700	1214040
35–39	516389	538063	1054452	527291	552039	1079330
40–44	447125	451288	898413	456529	464922	921451
45–49	382615	369684	752299	390846	381036	771882
50–54	320195	297538	617733	327892	307476	635368
55–59	257471	231615	489086	264473	239514	503987
60–64	195702	173812	369514	201477	179213	380690
65–69	137962	124372	262334	142416	128459	270875
70–74	86759	79790	166549	90202	83333	173535
75–79	45186	41705	86891	47396	44085	91481
80 ±	28146	26198	54344	27250	25342	52592
hDdf	9502190	8929942	18432132	975700	9156018	18913718
cflyß Ifdtf ePsfx¿sf] ;¥of	5486695	2897770	8384465	5633067	2970482	8603549

b|6Jo ⦀ ;ftf¥of]hgfsf]cflyß / ef}ts nIo lgwf{0f ubf{hg;¥ofsf]jflifß j[4b/ @=^^ k|tzt k|t jifßf]cfwf/df ul/Psf]5 .

-v_ pd] cg';f/ k|fl]kt hg;¥ofsf]jluß/0f ⦀

cgDdflgt hg;¥ofsf]pd] cg';f/ jluß/0f ubf{hg;¥ofs] ljz]if ¿k b]vf kb}5 . cflyß b[i6sf9faf6 hg;¥ofsf]ljZn]if0f ug{pd] ;dx cg';f/sf]hg;¥ofsf]ljefhg ug{kg]{ePsf]n)–!$, !%–%(/ ^) e©bf dfly pd] cgDdfgsf]k|fl]k0f hg;¥of tflnsf g=! / @ cg';f/sf]* -s_ / -v_ df k|t't ul/Psf]5 ⦀

*= -s_ g]kfnsf]hg;Vof k|ltlk0f @)$@–$&
k|ltlk0f–! -nlo cg';f/ ePdf_
-sh hg;Vof_

pd]/ ;dx	@)$@	@)$#	@)$$	@)$%	@)$^	@)$&
0–14	6949884	7034726	7120177	7206245	7292910	7380167
15–59	88,45,597	9066,333	9292,373	95,23,828	97,60,831	1,00,03,511
60±	8,29,958	8,56369	8,83,504	9,11,379	9,40,014	9,69,426
hDdf	1,66,25439	1,69,57,428	1,72,96,054	1,76,41,452	1,79,93,755	1,83,53,104

*= -v_ g]kfnsf]hg;Vof k|ltlk0f @)$@–$&
k|ltlk0f–@
-sh hg;Vof_

pd]/ ;dx	@)$@	@)$#	@)$$	@)$%	@)$^	@)$&
0–14	6949884	71,37,854	73,30,906	75,29,169	77,32,795	79,41,926
15–59	88,45,597	8,56,152	8,83,145	9,10,966	9,39,632	9,69,173
hDdf	1,66,25,439	1,70,59,777	1,75,05,473	1,79,62,822	1,84,32,132	1,89,13,718

-u_ hg;Vof j[4af6 ljleGg lfqdf k/]sf]ke\efj M

ck]oflzt ¿kdf hg;Vof j[4 xgfsf]sf/0fn]ubf{ljsf;sf ljleGg lfqx¿df k|ltsh c;/ kg{hfg]:ki6 5 . b]zsf]cflys ljsf;sf]lfqdf ePsf]pknAwL klg ;/b/ k|lt JolQmdf lx;fa ubf{Hofb}Gog xg hfG5 . o;/L a9\bf]hg;Vofn]ubf{vfBfGg cfkl'tsf]nflu k|lt JolQm sljf pTkfbgdf ck]lIft j[4 xg ;sf]5g eg]sljf ofqo hdLgsf]lj:tf/ ug]sfo{klg kxf8L dh's ePsf]sf/0fn]ubf{;Ldt tyf vrf{n' xg uPsf]5 . jg lfqtkm{ hg;Vof j[4sf] sf/0fn] ubf{ cfjf;, vfBfGg tyf cGo kbfqux¿sf]nflu Jofks ¿kdf jg kmBfgL e0{kxf8, t/f0{b'j}lfqx¿df k|ltsh jftfj/0fLo l:ylt >]ngf epsf]5 . o:t}u/L a0\bf]ljBfyL{;Vofn]ubf{lzIff lfqsf]u0ffTds tyf ;Vofds j[4df afwf kl//x]sf]5 h;sf]kbdv sf/0f hg;Vof j[4nf0{g}cfkbofpg ;lsG5 . hg;fwf/0fsf]:jf:Yo :t/ dfly p7fpg :jf:Yo lfqsf]ljsf;sf]nflu kbf;x¿ ul/Ptf klg :jf:Yo :t/sf]dfkb08sf]¿kdf /x]sf]/fqef/, d[ob/ / cf}t cfobdf jfl~5t dfqfdf ;Wf/ xg ;sf]kf0Bfg .

;ftf}ofpg]hgfdf hg;Vof gLlt M

hg;Vofsf]a9\bf]rfknf0{5fGbf];do / PsklflO sfo{qmdn]dfq 36fpg ;lsBfg eGg]t Yo ;jf{lbt}5 . t;y}gk]kfnsf]a9\bf]hg;Vofnf0{Wofgdf /fvL 5'7f}ofpg]hgfsf]dWofjlwlt/ bL3{sfnLg nlo / axklflO gLlt ePsf]/fli6«o hg;Vof gLlt th{df ul/of]. o; gLlt cg';f/ @)$@ ;fnb]lv @)%& ;fn ;Dddf hg;Vof jflifs{ j[4b/ !=@ k|ltztdf Jofpg]/ k|lt dlxgf sh khgg b/nf0{@=% df cf]k|Ng]!% jiflo hg;Vof nlolgwf{/0f ul/Psf]5 . o; lgwf{/t nlo cg';f/sf]hg;Vof j[4 b/ sfo{qmd ePdf klg @)%& ;fn;Dddf gk]kfnsf]hg;Vof @ s/f8 ^ nfv xg]cgdfg o; k|lt]k0fn]bJvfPsf]5 . kf|ljlws sl7gf0{tyf hg;Vof lgoGq0fdf hgwf/0ffsf]b[i6sf0faf6 xbf{o; /fli6«o gLlt dxTjfsfLL b]lvG5 tfklg ljsf; / hg;Vof j[4df hg;Vof j[4sf]kl/k]odf clgjfo{e0{;s]sf]5 . o; /fli6«o gLltn]nlIft u/]cg';f/ hg;Vof j[4 lgoGq0f ug{kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]jfsf];fy}jftfj/0f, jg, s[lif / uf]dL0f ljsf; lfqx¿df PsLs[t hg;Vof sfo{qmd, dlxnf ljsf; sfo{qmd, :yfgLo ;fwgsf]kl/rfngsf ;fy}u]/;/sf/L ;+yfx¿sf];mUgtf, a;f0{;/f0{lfq ;d]t cufn]sf]axklflO sfogLlt k|ltkfbg ul/Psf]5 . o;sf]cfwf/df ;ftf}ofpg]hgfdf hg;Vof lfqsf]p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿ lgDg cg';f/ xg]5 .

p2]o M

clgolGqt ¿kdf j[4 eO/x]sf]hg;¥ofsf]rfkaf6 hg;¥ofsf]cfsf/ tyf ljt/0fdf kg{yfn]sf] k|tsh' c;nfO{sd u/L hg;¥of j[4 / cflys{ ljsf;df cfjZos ;Gthg Nofpg].

gLlt M

o; p2]Zosf]kl/kl'ts{sf]lglDt lgDg gLltx¿ ckgfOPsf 5g\.

!= kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]jfnfO{Jofks ¿kdf lj:tf/ u/L xfn b]lvPsf ckl/k't{dfunfO{k"/f ug{].

@= ljsf; / hg;¥of aLr /x]s] cGt/ ;DaGwnfO{Wofgdf /fvL ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿df hg;¥of ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ PsLs/0f ug{].

#= ;dfhdf dlxnfx¿sf]:yfg, dlxnf lzIff tyf dlxnf /f]huf/Laf6 hg;¥of jl4 lgoGq0f ug{df cg'sh' kbfj kg{]ePsf xgfn]dlxnf ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿df hf8 lbg].

$= hg;¥of sfo{qmddf k~rfot, juL{o ;Ë8g tyf cGo u}/ ;/sf/L ;+yfx¿sf] ;xeflutf a9fpg].

%= lg/Gt/ a9\b}uO/x]sf]cfkl|f;nfO{lgoGq0f ug{].

pk/f]Qm adf]lhdsf] gLltnfO{ cjnDag u/L n]hfBf lgDglnlvt lf]q tyf pk lf]qdf b]xfo adf]lhdsf sfo{gLltx¿ ckgfOg]5g\.

-s_ kl/jf/ lgof]hg M

!= kl/jf/ lgof]hgf ;]jfsf]lglDt xfn b]lvPsf]dfunfO{k"/f ug{k|yldstf lbOg'sf ;fy}k|hgg\b/ tyf hg3gTj a9L ePsf lf]qx¿df a9L hf8 lbOg]5 .

@= kl/jf/ lgof]hg k|lt hgr]tgf hufpg tyf kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;fwg ckgfpg hg;fwf/0fnfO{k|]/t ul/g]5 .

#= kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]jfs] Joj:yfkg / ;Ë7gnfO{;b] ul/g]5 .

$= :yfoL kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;fwgsf]k|bfunfO{sfod /fvL c:yfoL ;fwgsf]k|bfu stf{sf];Vofa9fpg'sf ;fy}k|bfu lg/Gt/tfdf j[4 NofOg]5 . o;df a9L k|hgg\b/ pd]/ ;d'xsf o'jfbDkltx¿nfO{;]f k¥ofpg ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 .

%= kl/jf/ lgof]hgsf]Jofks k|rf/sf]lglDt cfjZos hgzlQm tfnLdsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

^= kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;fwg ckgfpg]x¿sf]lgoldt cgUdg Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

&= ;Ël7t lgsfox¿df kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]jfsf]Joj:yf u/fOg]5 .

-v_ ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿df hg;¥of sfo{qmd PsLs/0f M

!= :jf:Yo ;]jfdf kl/jf/ lgof]hgsf];]jf PsLs/0f ul/g]5 .

@= ljsf; kl/of]hgf th{df ubf{hg;fWos jf:tljstfx¿ Wofgdf /fVg'kg{]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#= ljleGg kl/of]hgfx¿df hg;¥of lzIff / kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;DaGwL 1fg k|bfg ug{]Joj:yf u/fOg]5 .

$= ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf]k|ltkmn -Tkfbg_ ;s]Dd k|lt JolQmsf]cfwf/df lgwf{0f ug{]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

%= ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf]th{df / sfof{jogdf ;+Ug sd{f/LnfO{cfof]hgfsf]hg;¥of klf af]w u/fpg tyf hg;¥of ;DaGwL sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{ hg;+yf ;DaGwL tfnLdsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-u_ dlxnf lzIff tyf /f]huf/L M

!= cf]krfl/s / cgf]krfl/s lzIffdf dlxnfx¿sf]egf{;¥ofdf j[4 ug{u/fpg'sf ;fy};DalGwt lgsfox¿af6 k|]/;fxg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng u/fOg]5 .

@= ;Lk ;DaGwL tfnLd, 6f8 :sh' ;d]tdf dlxnfx¿sf]egf{;¥ofdf j[4 ul/g]5 .

#= pRr lzIffsf]cj;/ dlxnf ju{nfO{a9L dfqfdf k|bfg ul/g]5 .

$= vf; tf]sPsf lf]qx¿df dlxnfx¿sf]lglDt /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/ a9fpg k|bTg ul/g]5 .

-3_ :yfgLo k~rfot, juL6 ;Ë7g / u} ;/sf/L lgsfox¿nfO{;sf6 ug{]M

!= hg;¥of ultljlw / ;d:ofx¿ ;DaGwL hfgsf/Lsf] k|rf/ k|;f/ tyf kl/jf/ lgof]hg sfo{qmdx¿df oL lgsfox¿sf];xofpu k|fKt ug{]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

@= hGd, d[o'btf{k0ffnLsf];kmntfsf]lgldt oL ;+yfx¿af6 k|rf/ k|;f/sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#= u}x|;/sf/L lgsfox¿sf]k|tlglw ePsf]sf6bft hg;¥of ;xofpu ;ldltnfO{;sf6 tNofOg]5 .

$= ;/sf/L lgsfox¿n]hg;¥of ;DaGwL tfnLd, uf]7L dlbdf cfjzostf cg';f/ u} ;/sf/L lgsfox¿nfO{;+Ug u/fOg]5 .

-a_ cfk|jf; lgoGq0f Jojl:yt ug{]M

!= g]kfnsf]cGt/f{i6«x ;Ldfgfdf d'Vo d'Vo cfjt hfjt :ynx¿df g]kfn cfog]/ g]kfn aflx/ hfg}x¿n]cf^gf]gful/stf ;d]t vf]hL ljj/0f eg{]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

@= sfd ug{kg{]:yfgsf]:yfgLo k~rfot -gu/ jf ufpF5sf]sfd ug{:jLs[t lng]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#= g]kfn leq};Lk ;DaGwL tfnLd Jofks ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 . 6f8x ;sfn nufot ljleGg dGqfno, ljefux¿n];~rfng ug{];Lk ;DaGwL tfnLddf j[4 / tLa|tf NofOg]5 .

$= 7'nf]cfof]hgf -lgdf{0f_ :ynx¿df ;Lk tfnLdsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-r_ hDd d[o'btf{k0ffnL lj:tf/ tyf ;b:Ls/0f M

!= hGd, d[o'btf{k0ffnL qmlds ¿kdf nfu"xg]u/L clw/fHosf ;a}lhNnfx¿df lj:tf ul/g]5 .

@= ;Íng ePsf tYofÍsf]ljZn]if0f / sfo{qmd th{'dfdf k|of]usf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#= hGd, d[o'btf{k0ffnLnfO{k~rfotsf]dfWodaf6 a9L k|efjsf/L ¿kn]nfu"ul/g]5 .

-5_ hg;¥of lzIff / tfnLd M

!= cf}krfl/s tyf cgf}krfl/s lzIff, Pj+pRr lzIffdf hg;¥of lzIffsf]k7g kf7gsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

@= lzIfs k|lzIf0fdf pRr tx;Dd hg;Vof lzIff kf7Øqmd ;dfj{z ul/g]5 .

#= hg;¥of sfo{qmdx¿df ;+Ug sd{rf/Lx¿sf] lgldQ 5f6f]/ dWod cjlwsf]hg;¥of tfnLd ;~rfng ug{sf ;fy}o;sf]lgldt ;+yfut Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

$= /f]huf/L gLlt M

/f]huf/L k|j4{g M

hgzlQm b]z ljsf;;sf]Ps k|dv ;fwg xf]. g]kfnsf]hg;¥of @=^^ k|ltzt jflif{ssf]b/n] b|ultdf a9L /x]s] 5 . hg;¥ofsf]j[4sf];fy ;fy}cfly{s b[i6n];sf6 xg ;Sg]hg;¥ofdf j[4 xF8} hfg';jfefljs xf]. t/ hg;¥of j[4sf];fy}a]/f]huf/L / cw{j]/f]huf/l a9L}uPdf b]zsf]cy{dGqdf gsf/fTds k|efjx¿ kb{]hfG5g\. ctM a9L/x]s] ;sf6 hg;¥ofnfO{pTkfbgzLn /f]huf/Ldf ;+Ug u/fpg' b]z ljsf;sf]nflu clt cfjZos 5 .

lut of]hgf cjlwx¿df /f]huf/Ldf j[4 Nofpg ljleGg pkfox¿ ul/P . s[if lfqdf /f]huf/L a9fpg ;fgf ls;fgx¿nfO{s[ifsf]lgldt cfjZos ;fdu|x¿ pknAw u/fpg'sf];fy}l;+rfO{;ljwfsf] lj:tf/ ul/psf]5 . To:t}kg]{ sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng u/L a]/f]huf/ / cw{j]/f]huf/ ufdL0f hgtfnfO{ pTkfbs /f]huf/Lsf cj;/x¿ h6fOPsf 5g\. s[if lfqn]yk >dzlQmsf]afem yfdg sl7g xg]xF8, u}x| s[if lfqdf /f]huf/L a9fpg pBf]u, lgdf{0f / ;]ftkm{klg /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/x¿ ;[hgf ug{]kof; ePsf] 5 . o; ;a}kof;x¿ xF8 xF8}klg a]/f]huf/L / cw{a]/f]huf/Lsf];d:of oyfjt sfodg}/x]sf]b]lvG5 .

@)@* / @)#* sf]bzsdf cfly{s b[i6n];sf6 hg;¥ofdf @) nfv yk j[4 ePsf]5 cyf{\ k]o]s jif{nueu @ nfvsf]b/n];sf6 hg;¥ofdf j[4 ePsf]5 . u}x|s[if lfqdf /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/df kof{t j[4 xg g;Sbf a9]sf];sf6 hg;¥of s[if lfqd}/f]huf/lsf]lgldQ gle{ xg k/]sf]5, h;n]ubf{ cw{a]/f]huf/Lsf];d:of ce« hl6n xg uPsf]5, csf{tk{m{ljleGg sf/0fx¿n]ubf{z]lfs a]/f]huf/L klg a9L}uPsf]5 .

a]/f]huf/ / cw}a]/f]huf/ hgzlQmnfO{b]zsf]ljsf;sf]lgldt ;fwgsf]¿kdf ;dlrt ¿kn] k|of]udf Nofpg] cfjZostf Psflt/ 5 eg] hg;fwf/0fsf] hLjg:t/ dfly p7fpgsf] lgldt klg

pTkfbgzLn /fhuf/L pknAw u/fpg' clgjfo{x¢5 . o;}p2]Zon];ftf}ofhgfdf pTkfbgzLn /fhuf/Lsf] j[4 ug{ofhgfsf]Ps kdlv p2]Zosf]¿kdf /flvPsf]5 .

>dzlQmsf]cfsf/ M

c¢t/fli6«o kl/rng cg';f/ !% jif{/ dflysf]hg;¥ofnf0{dfq >dzlQmdf ;dfj]z ul/g]eP tfklg g]kfndf !) jif{}lv !$ jif{ Ddsf]hg;¥ofsf]7'hf]kl/tzt cflys} b[i6n]nfebfos >ddf ;=n\g /x]s] xBf !) jif{/ dflysf]pd]/sf]hg;¥of cflys} b[i6n];sf/ xg ;Sg]cfwf/ ln0Psf]5 tfklg g=-! @)@* / @)#* sf]hgu0fgfx¿df k|fKt tYofÍsf]cfwf/df >dzlQmsf]cfsf/ / ;xeflutf b/x¿ k|t't ul/Psf 5g\.

tflnsf g=-(

>d zlQm ;xeflutf b/

@)@*–@)#*

	@)@*	@)#*
!= bz jif{/ dfly pd]/sf]hg;¥of		
– k?if	41,40,624	53,87,614
– dlxnf	40,37,817	51,30,274
– hDdf	81,78,621	1,05,17,888
@= cflys} b[i6n];sf/ hg;¥of		
– k?if	34,34,288	44,79,944
– dlxnf	14,18,236	23,70,942
– hDdf	48,52,524	68,50,886
#= >d zlQm ;xeflutf b/		
– k?if	82.9	83.1
– dlxnf	35.1	46.2
– hDdf -k?if÷dlxnf_	59.3	65.1

@)@* / @)#* sf]hgu0fgfx¿af6 k|fKt tYofÍ cg';f/ @)@* / @)#* aLrdf !) jif{/ dfly pd]/sf]hg;¥of @# nfv, @(xhf/n]j[4 ePsf] cflys} b[i6n];sf/ hg;¥of em08}@) nfvn]j[4 ePsf]b]lvG5 . ;fy}>dzlQm ;xeflutf b/ @)@* df %(=# k|tztaf6 a9]/ @)#* df ^%=! k|tzt kU]sf]b]lvG5 . k?if hg;¥ofsf];xeflutf b/df s]xL j[4 ePsf]5 eg]dlxnf hg;¥ofsf];xeflutf b/df pNn]vgLo j[4 ePsf]5 . ut bzsdf dlxnfx¿sf]z}lfs :t/ / ;fdflhs k|ti7fdf ;'wf/ e0{ cfPsf]sf/0faf6 dlxnfx¿sf];xeflutf b/df j[4 Nofpg ';3fp k¥ofPsf]b]lvG5 .

tflnsf g=+!)
>d zlQmsf]cfsf/ @)$@–@)$&

hg;Wofljj/0f	@)#*	@)$@	@)$#	@)$&	@)$@–@)$& ;Ddyk xg]cgdflgthg;Wof
!= sh hg;Wof	1,50,22,839	1,66,25,439	1,70,59,000	1,89,13,718	22,88,279
@= bz jif{/ dfly pd]/sf]hg;Wof	1,05,17,888	1,16,17,276	1,19,18,193	1,32,01,934	15,84,658
#= cfly{s b[i6n] ;lqmohg;Wof	68,50,886	75,62,566	77,60,155	86,03,549	10,40,983
$= sh hg;Wofdf bz jif{/dfly pd]/sf hg;Wofsf]k|ltzt	70.0	69.88	69.86	69.80	
%= sh hg;Wofdf cfly{sb[i6n] ;lqmo hg;Wofsf]k|ltzt	45.6	45.49	45.49	45.49	

tflnsf g=+!) df ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf >dzlQmdf cfpg]kl/jt{g ;DaGwL k|ffljkt tYofÍx¿ k|tt'ut ul/Psf 5g\. g]kfndf hg;Wof j[4 lg/Gt/ ¿kn]sfod /x]sf]5. @)$@ df g]kfnsf]sh hg;Wof !,^^,@%,$#(kU]sf]cgdfg 5 / @)$& df sh hg;Wof !,*(,!#&!* kU]cgdfg ul/Psf]5. o; k|sf/ ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf g]kfnsf]sh hg;Wof @@ nfv ** xhf/n]a9L g]cgdfg ul/Psf]5. o;}cg'¿k !) jif{/ dfly pd]/sf]hg;Wofdf !% nfv, *% xhf/ yk xg]b]lvG5.

bz jif{/ dfly pd]/sf]hg;Wofsf]>d zlQm ;xeflutf k|ltztdf qmlds ¿kdf j[4 xg]cfwf/df cfly{s b[i6sf0fn];s]p hg;Wof @)$@ df &% nfv ^# xhf/ / @)$& df *^ nfv, $ xhf/kU]cgdfg ul/Psf]5. o; k|sf/ @)$@ / @)$& sf]aLr cfly{s b[i6n];s]p hg;Wofdf em08}!)nfv $! xhf/ yk xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5. / of]hgf cjlwdf >d ahf/df cfpg]oL JolQmx¿sf]lgldtgofF}+ful/Lsf]cj;/x¿ ;[hgf ug{cfjZos x'G5.

@)#* ;fnsf]hgu0fgfg';f/ cfly{s b[i6n];s]p hgzlQm dWo];aeGbf a9L hgzlQm (!=#k|ltzt s[ifd};mUg /x]sf]b]lvg cfPsf]5. o;af6 s[ifdf ;mUg hgzlQmnfO{ceml klg ux|s[ifIf]qtk'{:yfgfGt/0f ug{g;lsPsf]tyo :ki6 b]lvg cfpF5. hgzlQmsf]k|zfut agfj6df vf; kl/jt{ggcfPsf]xF}f, /f]huf/Lsf]lgldt dflg;x¿ s[ifdf c? a9L lge{ xg kU]sf]5g\. pBf]u If]qdf s/La #=#k|ltzt hgzlQm ;mUg /x]sf]kfOG5. ;]ftk'{s/La #=* k|ltzt hgzlQm ;mUg /x]s] b]lvG5. pBf]uIf]qdf ;Da4 hgzlQm eGbf a9L hgzlQm ;]ftk'{b]lvPsf]h];]f pBf]ux¿sf]ljsf; e}fv]sf]cgdfgug{;lsG5.

5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwdf ;/sf/L, k~rfot tyf lghL If]q cGtu{ !&,&@,*#(->d jif{ /f]huf/L>[hgf ug{]nlo /flvPsf]lyof]. o;dWo] ;/sf/L If]q cGtu{ hDdf !),($, *@^ ->d jif{ /f]huf/L>[hgf ug{] s[if tyf jgdf $,!$,)^@, pBf]u ljBftk'{^),!#!, oftfoft ;~rf/tk'{#,&@,!#) tyf;fdflhs ;]ftk'{@,$*,%)# ->d jif{ /f]huf/L >[hgf ug{]nlo /flvPsf]lyof].

5}ff}+ofhgfdf >[hgf ug{vf]hPsf /f]huf/Lx/ s]slt xb;Dd >[hgf eP egL PsLg ug{sl7geP tfklg 5}ff}+ofhgfdf nlIft ul/Psf];/sf/L If]qsf]nufgL tyf lghL If]qsf]nufgL ;dt jfG5Ltdfqfdf xg g;sf6 /f]huf/L >[hgfs] ;Wofds nlox/ ;Dk0f{¿kdf xfl;n xg ;s]sf]b]lvF8g. s[ifPj+pBf]u If]qdf Jofks ¿kdf ;wf/x¿ xg g;Sgfn]cw{j/f]huf/Lsf]cj:yfdf ;dt sg}pNn]vgLo

kl/jt{g ePsf]bljlvBfg . o; l:yltdf a9\bf]hgzlQmsf]clwstd pkof]u ug{>]hgf ug{kg]{/f]huf/lsf] l:ylt rgf}tLk0f{bljlvG5 .

/f]huf/L j[4 ;DaGwL gLltx¿

!= /f]huf/lsf cj;/x¿ >]hgf ug{ s[if lfqsf] pTkfbsTj a9fpg ;xfos xg] sfo{qmdx¿ sfof{jog ul/g]5g\. vf;u/L afnL k|ffnLdf kl/jt{g Nofpg]l;+rfO{sf]Joj:yf u/L axfnL kljf nfu"ug{ tyf pTkfbg j[4sf gljgtd k|jlwx¿sf]k|of]unfO{a9fjf lbg]jf/]k|rf/ k|;f/ ul/g]5 .

@= uf]dL0f lfqdf /f]huf/L a9fpg :jo+/f]huf/L ;DaGwL lqmofsnfkx¿ a9fpb}nlug]5 . ;fy}3/]h' tyf uf]dL0f :t/sf pBf]ux¿sf]kj4{g Pj+lj:tf/ ul/g]5 / k/Dk/fut ;Lk;+F ;DalGwt pTkfbg sfo{¿nfO{k|]; flxt ul/g]5g\.

#= cf}Bf]us pTkfbg tyf k"j{wf/ lgdf{0fsf sfo{¿df ;s]Dd >d k|of]g k|jlwx¿sf]k|of]udf hf]8 lbOg]5 . pBf]ux¿sf]:yfkgf / lj:tf/ ubf{>]hgf xg] ;Sg]/f]huf/Lsf cj;/x¿nfO{Ps k|dlv cfwf/ agfO{g]5 . lgdf{0f sfo{¿df >]hgf xg]/f]huf/Lsf cj;/x¿df g]kfnL >ldsx¿nfO{ k|of]udf Nofpg]Joj:yf ke"fj?sf/L agfOg]5 .

$= a]/f]huf/L tyf cw{a]/f]huf/Lsf]lfqLo ks[ltnfO{cWoog u/L o;nfO{sd ug{lfqLo ljsf; gLltnfO{To;}kl/k]odf lgb]{zt ul/g]5g\.

%= /f]huf/Lsf gofF cj;/x¿ >]hgf ug{:yfgLo sRrf kbfy{tyf ;Lksf]pkof]u cflbdf cfwfl/t lfqut sfo{qmdx¿ tof/ kf/L sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

^= lzlIft a]/f]huf/LnfO{sd ug{pBf]u, Jofj;fo, ;fdflhs ;]jf -lzlIff, :jf:Yo k~rfot_ tyf cGo lfqx¿df lzlIft a]/f]huf/x¿nfO{;+Ug ub}{g]hfgdf k|yldstf lbOg]5 . o;sf ;fy;fy}lzlIft a]/f]huf/x¿df /x]sf]pGgtzLn 1fgsf] clwstd pkof]u ug{o; jut{nfO{ljsf;df cu|fLsf] eldsf lgefpg ;Sg]ug{ljleGg lsl;dsf ;ljwfx¿ lbg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

&= uf]dL0f tyf zx/L lfqsf]dlxnf jut{df ljBdfg a]/f]huf/L tyf cw{j]/f]huf/LnfO{x6fpg pkoQm sfo{qmdx¿s]thf{df u/L /f]huf/Lsf gofF cj;/x¿df dlxnf ju{sf];+Ugtf a9fpgdf k|yldstf lbOg]5 .

*= ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf] ;~rfngaf6 ;]hgf xg]/f]huf/Lsf cj;/x¿ clwsfF; k|ljlws / Jofj;flos ;Lk ;DaGwL xg]ePsf]xfF ljleGg txsf]k|ljlws ;LkoQm hgzlQmsf]dfu cfkl't{ ug{p2]Zon]clw/fHodf xfn ljleGg lgsfox¿af6 ;~rfng eO/x]sf]k|ljlws / Jofj;flos ;Lk ;DaGwL tfnLd sfo{qmdx¿nfO{lj:tf/ ul/g]5 / lgdf{0f kl/of]hgf :ynx¿df cNk cjlwsf] ljz]if ;Lk tfnLd l;lj/x¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. ;Lk ;DaGwL tfnLd sfo{qmdx¿df dlxnfx¿nfO{ klg ;xeflut agfO{5 .

(= kgjf{ sfo{qmd cGtu{ :yflkt kgjf{ :ynx¿ tyf cGo kgjf{ lfqx¿df ux]s[if /f]huf/Lsf] cj;/x¿sf]cfjZostfnfO{Wofgdf /fvL vf;u/L s[if j:tdf cfwfl/t ;fgf tyf dWod :t/sf] pBf]ux¿ :yfkgf ul/g]5g\.

!)= ;a}cf}Bf]us ;+yfgx¿sf]g]kfnL sfdbf/x¿sf] ;Lk ljsf; ug{sf]lglDt tfnLd sfo{qmdx¿ clgjfo{¿kdf ;~rfng ug]5g\. ;fy}Pkl6i6; tfnLdnfO{cf}Bf]us tfnLdsf]Ps dfWodsf] ¿kdf ljsf; ul/g]5 .

!!= Jofj;flos / ;Lk tfnLd sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfngdf ;+Ug /x]sf lgsfox¿sf]aLr ;dGjo sfod ug{];+yfut Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

!@= g]kfndf >dzlQm / /f]huf/Lsf]l:ylt af/]cWofjlws hfgsf/L xfl;n ug{;DalGwt ;/sf/L lgsfox¿af6 lgoldt ¿kdf cWoog ;j{fOfx¿ ;~rfng u/fOg]5 . ;fy}ljleGg pBf]u, lgdf{0f sfo{¿ / /f]huf/df ;+Ug ljb]zL sfdbf/x¿sf]cWofjlws hfgsf/L xfl;n ug{;DalGwt ;/sf/L lgsfox¿af6 lgoldt ¿kdf cWoog ;j{fOfx¿ ;~rfng u/fOg]5 . ;fy}ljleGg pBf]u, lgdf{0f sfo{¿ / /f]huf/df ;+Ug ljb]zL sfdbf/x¿sf]cWofjlws nut /fVg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

kl/R5]b -*
hn >f]t tyf phf{gLlt

hn ;f]t ljsf;

xfdf]bz]zdf pknAw ckf/ hn;f]t Pp6f jxdNo ;Dkbf xf]h;sf];dlrt kl/rfngn]xfdf]cy{ tGqnfO{6]jf lbg ;Sg]5 . ;fF}eGg]xf]eg]xfdf]bz]zsf]pHHjn eljio dVot ⦀ hn ;f]t sf]ljsf;df g} lge{ ub}5 . o; ;Dkbfsf]pkof]uaf6 ljBt, l;+fO{ vfg]kfgL, dT:o kfng, ko{6g ljsf;, pBf]u, ljBtdf cfwfl/t oftfoft, lgsf;L lfdtf ljsf; cflb bz]zsf];jf{Ëof ljsf;s k|of;x¿df 7hf];3fp k0g]s"f lglj{fb 5 . o;}n]cy{tGqsf]bL3{sfnLg ljsf;nfO{b[i6u6 u/L hn ;f]t sf]axkIfLo pkof]u tyf ljsf;df ce}a9L k|of; ul/g'cfjZos 5 .

!= ljBt

-s_ ljBt pTkfbg

hn ljBt ljsf; tk{xfn;Dd ePsf]pknlAw gu0o b]lv05 . bz]zsf]sh lfdtf *#,))) d]ufjf6 cgdfg ul/Psf]df xfn;Ddsf]cWoog cg';f/ cflys tyf Jofj;flos b[i6n] @%,))) d]ufjf6;Dd ljBt pTkfbg ug{;lsG5 . 5f}+of]hgfsf]cGt;Dddf clw/fhodf sh pTkfbg !@(=# d]ufjf6 ePsf]5 . of]sh cgdflgt lfdtfsf])=!^ k|tztyf Jofj;flos b[i6n]pTkfbg ug{;lsg] lfdtfsf])=%@ k|tztdfq /x]sf]5 . ;fy}k|t JolQm k|t jif{sf]ljBt vktsf]ljrf/ ug]{xf]eg]5f}+ of]hgfsf]cGt;Dd of]s/La @@ olg6 xg]5 hals o; lfq / cf;kf;sf sx]ljsf;zLn bz]zx¿sf]vkt o:sf]thgfdf lgs{a9L b]lvG5 . hg tflnsf g=+! df lbOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!

blIfOf Plzofsf bz]zx¿df ljBt pkef]u

cf}t pkef]u

bz]	k|t JolQm lsnf]jf6 306f	nf8 kmofS6/ k|tztdf
g]kfn	22	48.0
ef/t	170	72.0
O08fg]lzof	38	67.0
>LnÍf	94	54.0
aËnfbz]	29	55.5
adf{	34	63.0
kfls:tfg	192	61.0

;f]t ⦀ Electricity Pricing Theory and case by M. Munashinghe and J.j. Warford. World Bank Publication.

pk/f]Qm tYofÍnfO{ljrf/ ubf{o; lbzftkm{xfn;Ddsf]u/]sf]k|of;sf]jfjhb\ klg cWoogsf] sdL, cflys, kfljlws tyf kz'f;lgs Joj:yfsf]cefjn]rflxg];kmntf xfl;n xg ;s]sf]5g\ .

;Ldt ;fwg, ;f]t / kfljlws hgzlQmsf]sdL cflb sf/0fn]ljBt pTkfbg tk{klxnb]lv 5f}+ of]hgf;Dd u/]s] k|of;sf]afjhb\ klg lgwf{/t nlosf]thgfdf k|ult k|tztqmdz{ $=%*, !#=*$, ##=*$, ##=@&, &)=&@, #!=*) / ^)=% b]lvPsf]5 . o;nfO{sbflk pT;fxjw{s eGg ;lsG5 . o; cflys jif{@)$!.$@ sf]k|/lDe;Dd ljBt pTkfbgsf]lfdtf tflnsf g=@ df lbpsf]5 .

tflnsf g=+@

gkfn clw/fHosf]hl8t ljB't lfdtf

ljB't pTkfbg s]lb|	cfof]hgf k"/f ePsf]jif{	hl8t lfdtf
!= PsLs[t k0ffnL	ljqmd ;Dat	d]ufjf6
-s_ hn ljB't		
kmlk{a	1968	0.5
;gb/Lhn	1991	0.6
kgf}tL	2020	2.4
a6jn	2026	1.3
kf]v/f	2026	1.0
lqzhL	2027	21.0
;g'sf]zL	2030	10.0
u08s gx/	2036	15.0
sh]vfgL kl/d	2039	60.0
b]lL3f6	2040	14.1
kf]v/f h=p=cf=	2041	1.5
	hDdf hn ljB't	127.4
v= l8h]h		
wf]l;{a	2035	2.2
kf6g	2023	1.5
dx]bogu/	2013	1.7
e/tk"/	2018	0.5
x6f8f kl/d	2023	4.5
x6f8f bf];f]	2038	10.0
kf]v/f	2031	1.0
cGo		1.2
	l*h]h hDdf	22.6
	PsLs[t hDdf	150.0
@= PsLs[t k0ffnLdf ghf]8Psf]		
s= hn ljB't		
;fgf hn ljB't	hDdf	2.2
v= l8h]h		
lj/f6gu/	2034	2.9
hgsk"/	2018	0.8
cGo	–	1.5
	l*h]h hDdf	5.2
gkfn clw/fHosf]hDdf		
hn ljB't		129.6
l8h]h ljB't		27.8
	sh' hDdf	157.4

gf6 l8h]h ljB'tsf]u0fgf ubf{^) k|ltzt nf8 ^ofS6/sf]kofu ul/Psf]5 .

-v_ ljB't ljt/0f

kzf/0f nf0g tkm{sf] kult 5}f}+of]hgf f !*=! k|ltztdfq kult /x]s] 5 . ljB't ljt/0f k0ffnLsf];b0Ls/0f tyf lj:tf/ sfo{qmddf ck]lft kult gxf8f pTkfbg xg ;Sg]ljB't zlQmnf0{bzsf ljleGg efudf ;dlrt ¿kdf ljt/0f ug{;lsPsf 5g . o; s"/fsf]kl6L sh]vfgL hn ljB't cfof]hgfsf]

jif{e/Ldf sh' pTkfbg xg' ;Sg]ljB't zlQmsf]@)#(.$) tyf @)$).$! cflys§ jif{df qdzM %! tyf $* k|tztdfq vkt xg' ;s}sf]5, ha ls b]zsf] ljleGg efudf ljB't zlQmsf]cefjdf eldut l;+rfO{ ;fgf 7'hf pBfu h:tf cflys§ ljsf;sf]sfo{qmdnfO{7'hf] ;d:ofsf] ;fdgf ug{kl//x}sf] 5. ljB't pTkfbg, kz'f/0f tyf ljt/0fsf];+rLnt ljsf;sf]cefjdf o; k|sf/sf]l:ylt b]vf kg{:jefljs g}xf]. gk|fndf ut s]xL jif{¿sf]ljB't pTkfbg cfoft tyf lgof{t Pj+vktsf]ljj/0f tflnsf g=+# lbOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=+#

gk|fn ljB't k|0ffnL

gk|fndf ljB't zlQmsf]pTkfbg tyf laqmL

-d]ufjf6 306f÷jflif§_

jif{	@)#@.##	@)##.#$	@)#$.#%	@)#%.#^	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!
ljB't laqmL									
ufx:Yo	61686	65768	71348	77221	74823	78570	90666	118891	130241
cfBfu	32138	39036	42751	47827	52809	50202	61280	73148	78342
Jofkfl/s	9173	10405	13068	18020	25244	26899	24633	30150	30195
cGo	4173	4382	4488	5895	9093	8226	8191	8319	1780
sh' laqmL	107261	119591	131655	148963	161969	163897	184770	230508	246558
rxfj6	42965	45789	54724	62988	66609	67273	85255	117449	118686
sh' vkt	150226	165380	166379	211951	228578	231170	270025	34797	365244
ljB't cfkl't{									
hn ljB't	128814	139019	153454	170319	176678	175943	208296	286019	305716
yd{ljB't									
ef/taf6 cfoft ul/Psf]	25372	29141	32726	40626	38972	45070	56759	63291	67170
ef/tdf lgof{t ul/Psf]	-5940	-6116	-5970	-6160	-3796	-3765	-5183	-5986	-10312
vb cfoft ;lxtsf] ljB't cfkl't{	150226	165380	186379	211951	228578	231443	270025	347957	365244

pk/fQm tflnsf cg';f/ jt{dfg ljB't zlQmsf]vkt b/nfO{ljrf/ ubf{klg l:ylt /fd]bz}Vg . ljB't pTkfbg lfdtfsf] cefjdf lgoldt ljB't cfkl't§sf]l:yltdf vktsf]jflif§ j[4b/ !@ k|tztsf] hlt /x}sf] tyf 5}g ;f+rfo ofhgfdf !^ k|tzt ;Dd a9\g]cgdfg ul/Psf]df ut jif{¿sf]l:ylt tflnsf g=+$ df b]vfOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=+$

jif{	sh' vkt olg6	j[4b/	s}kmot
2032÷33	150226		
2033÷34	165380	10.9	
2034÷35	186379	12.9	
2035÷36	211951	13.7	
2036÷37	228578	7.84	
2037÷38	231170	1.13	
2038÷39	270025	16.81	sh]vfgL ofhgf
2039÷40	347957	28.86	kf/De
2040÷41	365244	4.97	

xfn;Ddsf]vktsf]cfwf/df xg]{xf]eg]cf=j= @)$!.$@ sf]vktsf]jflif{s j[4b/ ceM 36g]l:ylt b]vfkl//x]sf]5 . ljB't zlQmsf]vkt b/sf]j[4 b]zsf]cfly{s ljsf;sf]Pp6f dfkb08 klg xf]. Psflt/ ePsf]pTkfbg lfdtfsf]kof]u xg g;Sg'/ csf{t/ jflif{s vkt b/ klg 36b}hfg'Pp6f lr=fsf]ljifo xf].

p/fQM l:yltsf]ljZn]if0f ubf{bO{6f s'/f dxTjk0f{b]vPsf 5g\. ;j{kyd ljB't pTkfbgsf] cgkftdf ljt/0f k|ffnL / ljt/0fdf ;'wf/ cToGt dxTjsf]ljifo x'G cfp5 eg]csf{tkM{ljB'tsf] dxzh b/nfO{;j{;fwf/0f hgtf tyf pkof]uLx¿sf]lfdtf cg'sh' u/fpg'kg]{ePsf]klg 5 . o;/L pTkfbg xg]ljB'tnfO{pkof]uL ;dIf k¥ofpg]/ pkof]uLx¿n]pTkflbt ljB't zlQmsf]clwstd pkof]u ug]{jftfj/0f ;'ngf ug]{s'/f tkM{ljrf/ xg'kg]{ePsf]5 .

-u_ ljBt rxfj6

g]kfn clw/fhodf ljB'tsf]ljleGg lsl;dsf]kof]u tyf ljB't rxfj6sf]ef/ tflnsf g= # df lbOPsf]5 . o;af6 b]zdf u|x:Yo vktsf]thgfdf cf}Bf]us tyf Jofkfl/s vktsf]s]l:ylt 5 tyf ljB't rxfj6 sg dfqfdf 5 k|6 b]vG5 . b]zsf]cy{{GqnfO{6]f lbg u|x:Yo pkof]usf]cgkftdf cf}Bf]us tyf Jofkfl/s lfq]df ljB't dxzh'sf]b/ ;d]t cfslif{s u/L vkt a9fpb}hfg]kof; xg' cfjZos 5 .

ljB't rxfj6sf]l:ylt klg uDeL/ 5 / o:sf]l:ylt tflnsf g=+% df lbOPsf]5 .

jif{	rxfj6 -olg6_	sh' cfGtl/s pkof]udf rxfj6sf]k|ltzt
2032÷33	42965	28.6
2033÷34	35789	27.69
2034÷36	547224	29.36
2035÷36	66609	29.14
2037÷38	67273	29.2
2038÷39	85255	31.57
2039÷40	117449	33.75
2040÷41	118686	32.49

pk/fQM tflnsfaf6 ljB'tsf] pkof]udf e0/x]sf] rxfj6sf] l:ylt :ki6 emNsG5 . o;af6 /fhZjdf e0/x]sf]lfltsf]cgdfg ;xh}ug{;lsG5 . t;y{ljB't rxfj6sf];d:ofnfO{lg/fs/0f ug]{k|lnOPsf pkfo / sbdx/sf]ke|fjsfl/tfaf/];dLIffu/L o;nfO{ke|fjsf/Lx¿df sfof{Gjt u/L nfg]{k|rflxg]Joj:yf ug{kg]{ePsf]5 .

k;f/0f nfOgx¿sf]dfWodaf6 ljB't ;]jf pknAw u/fpg sl7g kg]{bu{ kxf8L lfq]x¿df cfly{s ljsf;;sf]nflu ;fgf hn ljB't ljsf; cfof]hgfx/sf];=+fng cTofjZos 5 . t/ xfn;Ddsf] cgej cg';f/ kof{t cWoogsf]cefj, dxu|]pks/0f tyf ;fdu|lsf]kof]u, 9'jfgLsf];d:of, k|ljlws hgzlQm Pj+gk0f lgdf{0fstf{x¿sf]sdL cflb sf/0fn]of]w]}vlnnf]xf]}uO/x]s] 5 . o;sf]s]xL pbfx/0f tn k|lt't ul/Psf]5 .

of]hgf	lfdtf -ls=jf=_	sN vr{-?= s/f]8df_	k|ltlsnf]jf6 vr{-?= xhf/df_
gfDr];f=h=lj=	720	44.30	61.5
tfKnhÉ „	125	12.97	103.8
cfvn9Ef „	125	14.44	117.9
;]kfx „	200	28.93	144.7
dgfÉ „	80	9.24	115.5
bfr{hf „	100	3.40	35.4

o:tf ;fgf cfof]hgfx¿sf] sfof{jogdf oyf;Dej l;=+fO{ vfg]kfg} cfof]hgfx¿;=+ ;=+Ug u/fpg] tyf :yfgLo >d, ;Lk tyf pknAw ;fwgsf]kof]u a9fpg]kof; ug{sf] ;fy}pTkflbt ljB't

zlQmnfO{3/]h' pBfu, ln^6 l;+fO{cflb pTkfbgzLn sfo{df pkof]u u/fpg]u/L To; cfof]hgfsf ;fy} ;+Qm of]hgf agfO{sfof{jog u/fpBf a9L pkoQm xg]b]lvG5 .

-@_ l;+fO{ xfjfkfgL tyf hnjfo'lj1fg M

-s_ s[if ljsf;sf nflu l;+fO{sf] of]ubfg cToGt dxTjk"0f{ 5 . l;+fO{ pknAw xg ;Sg] t/fO{lfqdf 7'hf 7'hf gbLx¿af6 s/La !$ nfv x$6/, ;fgf gbLx¿ / eldut k|ffnLaf6 s/La & nfv x$6/ Pj+kxf8L lfqdf %=% nfv x$6/ u/L sh" @^=% nfv x$6/df l;+fO{ ;ljwf pknAw xg ;Sg] b]lvG5 . o; ;Gbe{df 5}f}+ of]hgf;Ddsf] pknAwL tflnsf gDa/ ^ df lbOPsf]5 . ;f] cg';f/ 5}f}+ of]hgfsf] cGTo;Dd ;/sf/L k|of;af6 sh" l;+rt lfq #,#*,^&@ x]df= l;+fO{ ;ljwfsf] Joj:yf xg]5 . of]sh" l;+fO{of]lo hldgsf] !#=)# k|ltzt dfq 5 . ^ j6f cfjlws of]hgfx/ k"/f xBf klg olt sd l;+fO{k|ltzt dfq 5 . ^ j6f cfjlws of]hgfx¿ k"/f xBf klg olt sd l;+fO{ ;ljwf k¥ofpg ;lsg' pT;fxj4{s 5g . ;fy}pk/fQm k|of;df klg k|efjsf/L ¿kdf $@ k|ltzt efu -sh" l;+fO{of]lo eldsf] %=$& k|ltzt_ df l;+fO xg ;Sg]l:ylt 5 . t;y{o; lbzftkm{ulxl/P/ ljrf/ u/L a9L k|of;sf] cfjzostf b]lvG5 . l;+fO{ lfqdf klg ljBf't ljsf;df h:t}kl//x]sf] sl7gfO{cflb sf/0fn]ljleGg of]hgf sfndf l;+fO{km{ kl/lt k|ltzt qmdzM !%=$,$^=###=%=$%,^%=# / $)=#@ b]lvPsf]5 . o; kl/l:yltdf l;+fO{of]hgfs] s'zn tyf ;doj4 sfof{jog, l;+rt lfq]sf] a9L eldsf sdf08 Pl/of 8]en]kd]06 ug{;Sg]k|sf/sf of]hgf th{df, k"/f ePsf of]hgfx¿sf] s'zn ;+fng ;+ef/ tyf Joj:yfkg / To:sf nflu rflx]g sfg"gL Joj:yf cflbsf]Joj:yf ug{cfjZos b]lvG5 .

tflnsf g=^

l;+fO{;ljwf pknAw lfq]kmn

dGqfno	kfF}+ of]hgf;Ddsf] l:ylt -x$6/	5}f}+ of]hgfsf] nlo -x$6/	5}f}+of]hgfsf] $ jif{sf]k|ult -x$6/	kfF}+jif{sf] cgdfg - x$6/	5}f}+of]hgfdf x]g]cgdflgt k|ult -x$6/
!= hn;fJt dGqfno	1,98,481	2,33,482	52,503-22.5Ü_	41,630	41,133-40.3Ü_
@= s[if dGqfno			17,137	24,457	41,594
#= k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfno			3,572	892	4,464
hDdf	198481	279882	73212	66979	140191

5}f}+of]hgfsf]cGt;Ddf sh" l;+rt lfq #,#*,^&@ x$6/

-v_ kxf8L lfqdf vfBfGgsf]cefj b]zsf]cufl8 Pp6f 7'hf];d:ofsf]¿kdf b]vf kl//x]sf]5 . o;n] a;fO{ ;/fO{sf] kl/l:yltnfO{>]hgf ub{5uPsf]5 . o; kl/l:yltnfO{ljz]if Wofg lbO{kxf8L lfqnfO{vfBfgdf cfTdlge{ agfpBf}nfhfg ToxfF;DefJo ;tx, ln^6, kf]v/L h:tf l;+fO{ cfof]hgfx¿sf]sfof{jog lgtfGt cfjZos 5 .

-u_ pknAw ;tx tyf eldut hn ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf]kfylds tf lbO{b]lt/ ultn]sfof{jog u/L cf^gf b]zdf k|r"/ dfqfdf pknAw kfgLsf] k"/f pkof]u oyflz3| ub{5hfg' jt{dfg kl/l:yltnfO{Hofb}cfjZos e0;s]sf]5 . t/ xfn;Ddsf]k|ult x]bf{of]pT;fxhgs ePsf]dfGg ufx]xg]5 . l;S6f, aa0{ jfUdtL cflb cfof]hgfx/ dGb ultdf hfg' jf lzlyntf cfpg'o;sf pbfx/0f xg . t;y{ljb]zL cflys ;f]tdf dfq lge{ g/xL cfGtl/s ;f]tsf]kfgL a9L ;]a9L o; lbzfdf kl/rfng ul/ o:tf cfof]hgfx¿sf] sfof{jo ug{ cTjfjZos ePsf]5 . l;+fO{ cfof]hgfx¿af6 pknAw xg]kmfObfnfO{:yfoL¿kdf sfod /fVg ;s]df dfq To;sf]pkof]utf j[4 e0{s[if pTkfbgdf ;3fp k¥ofpg ;lsg]xG5 . t/ cflys ;f]tsf]cefjn]ubf{ljut of]hgf sfnx¿df l;+fO{cfof]hgfx¿df dd{ ;'wf/ sfof{df kof{Kt Wofg lbg ;lsPg . ctM ;ftf}+ of]hgfdf s[if sfo{gmdnfO{ k|ltsh" c;/ gkg]u/L ;dGjofTds ¿kdf ;DkGg l;+fO{ cfof]hgfx¿sf] /]vb]v Pj+dd{ ;'wf/df ljz]if Wofg lbO{s[fsnfO{Joj:yt / e/kbf]¿kdf l;+fO{kfgL pknAw u/fpg]k|of; ug{sf]cltlQm p; sfof{df s[fsx¿sf] ;xeflutf a9fpg cfjZos sbd rfNgkg]ePsf]5 .

-3_ ljut ofhgf sfnx¿df l;+fO{cfofhgfx¿sf]sfof{jog ubf{l;+rt lfq ljsf; ug{kpf; kof{t dfqfdf xg g;s}sfh];DkGg cfofhgfx¿af6 sh sdf08 lfqsf]s}L efudf dfq l;+fO{ kfgL pknaw u/fpg ;lsPsf]kmn:j¿k xfn To:tf cfofhgfx/df 5]sdf08 lfq ljsf; sfo{qmd ;=rfng ug{kg{ cfjZostf b]vfk/}sf]5. eljiodf sfof{jogdf o:tf] bfxf/fkg gcfcf];\eGg]x]h]l;+fO{cfofhgfsf]th{df ubf{sf]cj:yfdf g}l;+fO{;ljwf pknAw u/fpg] kpf; ug{cfjzos b]vG5.

-a_ 7hf]nufgL u/L ;+fng ul/Psf]cfofhgfx¿af6 s[fsnfO{pTkfbg j[4 ug{l;+fO{kfgL pknAw u/fPkl5 s[fsx¿n]klg cfkmh]pkofu u/}sf]l;+fO{kfgLsf]kf]t clgjfo{¿kdf a:mfpg' kg{] Joj:yf ePdf dfq To:sf]plrt dd{ ;Def/ ug{kpfkt nufgL ug{;lsg]xG5. ;fy}o;/L kfkt kfgL kf]taf6 j}blzs C0fsf]eQmfgL Pj+cGo gofFcfofhgfx¿sf]lgdf{0fdf yk nufgL ug{ ;lsG5. ct ml;+fO{kfgLkf]t c;h'L ;DaGwL pkoQm / kof{t sfgg'L Joj:yf ug{cfjZos ePsf]5.

-r_ df}d eljipaf0fLnfO{ce:m a9L kefjs/L agfO{s[if sfo{df ;3fp k¥ofpg k]o}s jfnLsf]nflu To]f afnL nufpgeGbf cl3g}df6fdf6L ;Defjgfsf]1fg s[fsx¿nfO{lbO{lghx¿nfO{sg ;dodf sg efudf sg ksf/sf]afnL nufpg pkoQm xg]cflb s'/fsf]k'{hfgsf/L lbg'a9L kefjsf/L xg}5. o;af/df s}kL cWoog u/fO{;lsPsf]eP tfklg o; lbzftk:m{7f], kqlt ePg. o:tf pknAw tYofÍ s]jn @% jif{sf]dfq /x]sf] t/ !)) jif{sf]eP a9L kefjsf/L eljio jf0fL ug{;lsg]l:ylt /x]s]n]hlt;Dej 5 o;df kpf; ub}hfg' cfjZos 5. ;fy} o;df l5d}sL bzx¿df pknAw tYofÍsf]cfwf/ lnO{gkfn leqsf]l:yltnfO{ljrf/ u/L eljio jf0fL ug{]kpf; klg ug{cfjZos 5.

-5_ bzsf ljleGg efudf gbL s6fgs]] ;d:of a9L /x]sfn]wghg tyf pj{f elgsf]lflt klg Pp6f 7hf];d:ofsf]¿k lnP}uO/x]sf]5. t;y{;dod}af9L /f]syfd / gbL s6fgnfO{lgoGq0f ub} hfg'lgtfGt cfjZos 5 / jt{dfg kl/l:yltdf cf^gf]cflys} / kljlws lfdtfn]EofP;Dd hg ;xeflutfsf]cfwf/df ;Dej kpf; ub}hfg'cfjZos 5.

-#_ vfg]kfgL

-s_ :jR5 vfg]kfgL ;he pknlAw hgtfsf];'jf:Yosf]nflu klg cfwf/e"t cfjZostf xf]. o;}s'/fnfO{b[i6ut u/L ;efQm /fi6«;af6 O:jL ;Dat @))) ;Dddf ljZjsf ;a} hgtfnfO{of] ;ljwf k¥ofpg]nlo lgwf{/t u/}sf] tyf g]kfnn]klg ;fyL cg'¿k sfo{qmdx¿ th{df u/L sfof{jog ub}hfg]kpf; ul//x]sf]5.

-v_ hg;Wofs]cfwf/df 5}f+ofhgfsf]cGt;Ddsf]vfg]kfgLsf]l:ylt tflnsf g=+& df lbOPsf]5.

tflnsf g=+&
vfg]kfgLaf6 nfeflGjt hg;Wof

dGqfno	kfF}+ofhgf;Ddsf] l:ylt	5}f+ofhgfsf] nlo	5}f+ofhgfsf]$ jif{sf]kqlt	5}f+ofhgfsf] kfF}+jif{sf] cgdflgt kqlt	5}f+ofhgf cjlwsf] cgdflgt kqlt	5}f+ofhgfsf] cGTo;Ddsf] l:ylt
ufdL0f	861000	3872000	1101000 -28.4Ü_	524000	1625000 -41.9Ü_	2486000 -15.7Ü_
-s_ vfg]kfgL ljefu	–	1504000	754,000 -50Ü_	437000	1191000 -97Ü+_	
-v_ :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfno	–	23,68,000	347,000 -14.6Ü_	87,000	434,000 -18.3Ü_	
zx/L	6,87,000	2,63,000	222000	41000	263000	950000 -79.Ü_
hDdf	15,48,000	4135000	1323000 -32Ü_	565000	1888000 -45.6Ü_	34,36,000 -20.6Ü_

-u_ vfg]kfgL tyf xfn kf0kåf/f kfgL k¥ofpg]kpf; e0/x]s] / o; df cWoogsf]sdL, dfn; fdfgsf] cefj, 9'jfgLsf]; d:of, kljlws hgzlQmsf]sdL, lgdf{0f stf{sf]cefj cflb ult/fWsf kdV sf/0f b]vfk/]sf 5g\. o; af/]sf]e0/x]sf]kpf; sf]afjhb klg sl7gf0{5b5 . t; y{kf0kåf/f kfgL k¥ofppgsf ;fy}hg; xeflutf a9fP/ 0gf/ 9Hbvf/f cflb h; tf cGo ljsNkx¿sf]klg ljrf/ ug{cfjzos e0; s]sf]5. o; sf]cltlQm vfg]kfgL h:tf cfwf/e"t cfjZostf ;a} hgtfnf0{pknAw u/fpg vfg]kfgL cfof]hgfx¿nf0{sd vlr{nf]agfpg cfjZos b]vG5 .

-3_ zx/L vfg]kfgL tk|{ljt/0f k0ffnLdf kpf{kt ;'wf/ xfg g; s]sf]k|n:j¿k zx/L hg; ¥ofnf0{ kpf{kt dfqfdf vfg]kfgL pknAw e0g/x]sf]tYo b]vfk/]sf]5 eg]csf{tk|{kfgLsf]z"4tf klg sfod ug{; lsPsf]5g\. ct| zx/L hg; ¥ofnf0{kpf{kt / z"4 vfg]kfgLsf]Joj:yf ug{ljt/0f k0ffnLdf cfjZos ;'wf/ jf6gLo ePsf]5 .

-a_ alxn]Dd vfg]kfgL tk|{kf0kåf/f ljtl/t vfg]kfgL pknAw u/fpg]kpf; df, g}s]bl|t ePsf]/ kfgLsf]z"4tf sfod ug{tk|{cfjZos kpf; e0/x]sf]5g\. hgjnnf0{:jf:y / lg/f]uL /fVg z"4vfg]kfgLsf] 7'hf]dxTj ePsf]n]pknAw u/f0{sf]vfg]kfgLnf0{z"4 /fVg]tk|{cfjzos sbd rf8g'cfjZos e0; s]sf]5 .

-r_ 7'hf]nufgL u/L pknAw u/f0{sf]vfg]kfgLsf] r'xfj6 klg lgs}7'hf] ;d:ofsf]¿kdf ePsf] cgbdfg ul/Psf] 5. vfg]kfgLsf] r'xfj6af/] sg} cWoog gePsf]n] oyfy{ l:ylt cjut gePtfklg kz:t r'xfj6 ePsf]cgdfg ePsf]n]o; ;DaGwL cWoog u/L vfg]kfgL r'xfj6sf] /f]syfd ug{tk|{Wofg lbg'h?/L e0; s]sf]5 .

-5_ u|dL0f tyf zx/L lfqdf k"/f ePsf vfg]kfgL cfof]hgfx¿sf]; dlrt ;+fng ;ef/ u/L a9L hgtfnf0{vfg]kfgL ;ljwfk¥ofpg]p2]Zo cg'¿k cfof]hgf k"/f ePkl5 k~rfot h:tf :yflo lgsfonf0{;lDdb}hfg klg cfjZos e0; s]sf]5. oyf ;Dej lgdf{0fsf]; dodf klg :yflo k+fotsf]; +Ugtf cfofdf sfof{jogdf a9L kefjsf/L xfg]5 . o; lbzf tk|{ljrf/ ug{ jf6gLlgo 5 .

$= a]slNks phf{ljsf; M

-s_ xfn gfkfndf phf{sf]k|lt JolQm vkt s/La @@$ s]lh=5, h; dWo]k/Dk/fut phf{ ;fwgaf6 s/La ($ k|ltzt / Jofj; flos phf{af6 s/La ^ k|ltzt cfkl't{e0/x]sf] cgbdfg ul/G5 . o; /L phf{sf]cfkl't{ d'Vot sf7, bfp/f tyf cfoft xfg]k|fKt od kbfy{af6 e0/x]sf]n]clgolGqt hu+n k|8fgL tyf lg/Gt/ e0/x]sf]kbfy{sf]dho j[4sf] ljsf; sfof{df afwf kUg'sf]; fy}b]zsf]cGt/f{i6« Jofkf/ / zf]wgfGt/ l:yltdf ;d]t k|ltsf'c; / kb]uPsf]5. k|n:j¿k phf{; d:of lg/Gt/ lj6s xfB}uO{jftfj/0fdf ;d]t k|ltsf'c kefj kb]uPsf]5. o; k|7eldd f lgs6 eljiodf phf{cfkl't{sf]nflu sfd a]slNks phf{;fdfx¿sf]ljsf;, ;/f0f / k|lt:yfkg sfof{Gmdsf]; +fng cToGt cfjZos ePsf]5. 5}f+k~r jiflo{ pf]hgfsf] sfof{Gmddf ;tf]ljsNk phf{sf] ;fdfx¿sf]; DaGwdf cg';Gwfg, cGj]f0f / Tkfbg ug{]; +yfx¿nf0{cfjZos ;xofu tyf kf]; fxg lbO{oL sfo{x¿nf0{cufl8 a9fpg]kaGw ul/g]5 eGg]pNnfv ePsf]b]vG5 . tfklg o; lsl; dsf]; xofu pknAw u/fpg ;lsPg .

-v_ jg ;/f0f tyf kj4{gtk|{; fdbflos jg ljsf; cfof]hgf / sfd cGo cfof]hgfx¿sf] sfof{Gmd cGtu{t j[ff/f]k0f tyf ;Da4{g sfo{x¿ xfg'sf]; fy}; ;'wfl/Psf rhf{x¿ ljt/0f ul/Psf 5g\. ;'wfl/Psf] rhf]sf]ljsf; tyf ljt/0f sfof{df Jofjxfl/s lj1fg tyf kljlw cg';Gwfg s]xb|-l/sfi6_ sf]ofu]bfg pNnfvgLo 5 . Plzofn Ljsf; a}sf]C0f ;xofu cGtu{t s[if ljsf; a}saf6 ;xlnot Jofhb/df ls; fgx¿nf0{C0f pknAw u/fPsf]/ ;fgf ls; fg ljsf; of]hgf cGtu{t / olg; k|msf]; xofu]af6 cgbfg kpfg ul/Psf]xfB s/La !^@) kfl/jfl/s tyf ;fdbflos afof]ofF= knf06x¿sf]lgdf{0f sfo{ ePsf]5 eg]s/La @%) axp2]Zo kfgL 3§ tyf q|m; ^nf]6fjO{gsf]h8fgaf6 k/Dk/fut kfgL 3§x/sf]abnfdf yk zlQm kf{kt e0{s[if kz'fwg sfof{df e/y]s kUg uPsf]5. afnfh'oGqzfnf k|ln= h:tf lghL lfqdf ;+yflkt s]xL pBfux¿af6 ;fn/ jf6/ lx6/

/ ;fjn/ 8fko/x¿sf]pTkfbg eO/x}sf] bjvG5 . tfklg kf/lDes dNo a9L ePsf]/ kqrf/ k|;f/sf]sdLn]ubf{kofPu eg];Ldt g}/x}sf]5 . To:tjfo'zlQmsf]ljsf; tk{klg d'tfË, dgfË, ndhË / :ofªhf lhNnfx¿df s}kL ;j{frf/ ul/Psf] eP tfklg sfof{jogdf pNn]vgLo kqlt ePsf]kfOFbg . vf; u/] jfof]ofF, ufª/ UofF Knf06 ;'wfl/Psf] rhf] ;'wfl/Psf]kfgL 3§ ;fy{tyf jfo'zlQmsf]cg';Gwfg oljsf; tyf kofPu ;DaGwL sfof{df lghL lfqj sfo{t /x}sf] xbfn];/sf/L lfqaf6 o;df ;Sbf]cflys} tyf kf|ljlws ;xofPu pknAw u/fpg ;s]df oL phf{;fwgx¿n]phf{cfkl't{df dxTjk0f{ eldddf vjng]5g\. lghL lfqaf6 xfn ;+flnt sfof{Gmdx¿ ;Ldt ePsf]xbF ;dli6ut ¿kaf6 phf{ ;d:of ;dfwfgdf Tolt kqefjsf/L xbg ;s}sf 5gg\ olBlk logLx¿sf] cf^g}dxTj 5 .

t;y{ jsNks phf[;fjtx¿sf]ljsf; tk{m{ ;ftf}+ofjngfdf ljz]if kofPsf] cfjZostf bjvG5 .

p2]Zo M

pk/fQm l:yltnfO{ljrf/ u/L xfdf]ckf/ hn ;DkbfnfO{bz}sf]ljB't, l;+fO{vfg]kfgL h:tf cfwf/e't ;]jfsf nflu ce{m ;s[tf;fy ;bkofPu ub}uO{tyf phf{sf]cGo ljsNkx¿sf];dlrt ljsf;sf]kofPsf; ub}uO{bz}sf]cy{tGtnfO{;b[agfpF}hfg]clekqon]o; ofjngfsfndf lgDg lnlvt p2]Zo ckgfOg]5 .

-!_ bz}df pknAw ckf/ hn;fjt ;DkbfsfJax' p2]ZoLo pkofPu u/L l;+fO{ljB't, vfg]kfgL tyf gbL lgoGq0f h:tf sfo{sf nflu kl/rfng ug]{o;sf]kqlv p2]Zo /x}sf]5 .

-@_ o; cltl/Qm ljlegg a}sNks phf{sf ;DefJotfx¿nfO{pkofPudf NofO{phf{sf]k/Dk/fut vktnfO{sd u/fpF}nfg]o;sf]csf{p2]Zo xbg5 .

gLlt M

pk/fQm p2]Zosf]kl't{sf nflu ;ftf}+ofjngfsf]lgDg lnlvt gLlt ckgfOg]5 .

!= hn tyf zlQmsf]lfqjdf bz} e/Lsf]hn;fjt ;DaGwL ljleGg kofPusf]lfdtf (Potentiality) sf] kf/lDes cWoogsf ;fy}eO/x}sf gbL a];g cWoog k'/f u/fO{;DefJo ofjngfsf];+fKt ¿k/]vf tof/ u/L To;sf]cfwf/df ljleGg lfqsf]cfjZostfg';f/ ;DefJo cfofjngfx¿ sfof{jo u/fpg kfyldstf qmd tf]lsg]5 .

@= hn;fjtsf]ljsf;df o; lfqsf bz} ar cfk;L ;xofPusf]clej[4 ub}uO cGt/ lge{tfsf] l:ylt ;jngf ub}hfg]kofPsf; ul/g]5 .

#= hn;fjt tyf phf{;DaGwL sfof{Gmdx¿sf];GtInt ljsf; ub}uO{pknAw ;]jfsf];dlrt kofPu ub}hfg]kofPsf; ul/g]5 .

$= hn;fjt tyf phf{ljsf; ubf{To;sf]pkofPu ;DaGwL cGo sfof{Gmdx¿;+F k0f{;dGjo /fvL cflys} ljsf; qmdnfO{kqefjsf/L agfpF}nlug]5 .

%= k'/f ePsf cfofjngfx¿af6 k'/f nfe p7fpF}hfg hgr]tgf hufpg cfjZos kqrf/ k|;f/ ul/g]5 .

^= bz}sf]dWosflng tyf bL3{sflng cfjZostf kl't{sf]nflu hn;fjt ;DaGwL ;xfpF cfofjngfx¿ cflys} Pj+cGo Joj:yf ldnfO{;GtInt tyf ;doj4 ¿kn];~rfng ul/Gb}hfg]5 . ljB't\ ljsf;tk{m{ljB't\zlQm lgof{ xbg\;Sg]vfnsf j[xb cfofjngfx¿sf]lgdf0f ubf{a9L ;tf]xg]/ cflys} nfe klg a9L xbg]bjvPsfjn]o:tf]cfofjngf lgdf0f ug]{tk{m{klg kofPsf; ul/g]5 . o:tf cfofjngfx¿sf] s'zn sfof{jogdf låkIfLo tf axklfLo ;xofPusf] cfjZostf / ;Defjgf bjvPdf ;fklg lnOg]5 .

&= ufdL0f ljB'tLs/0fsf]lfqjdf ln^6 l;+fO{tyf ;fgf tyf 3/jn'pBfPu ljsf;sf]cflu ljB't\;]jf pknAw u/fpg kfyldstf lbOg]5 .

*= kz'f/0f nfOgåf/f ljB't\pknAw u/fpg g;lsg]7fpF¿df ;fgf hn ljB't\cfofjngfsf]qmdz{ sfof{jog ul/Gb]hfg]5 . o;sf]kqljlws klfsf cltlQm cflys} klfdf klg ;dlrt Wofg lbO{ ;fgf pBfPu tyf ln^6 l;+fO{h:tf pTkfbgzLn sfo{df pkofPu ug]{s'/fnfO{;jf{ws dxTj

lbOg]5 . o; k|sf/ o:tf cfof]hgfx¿ nfO{sd vlr{nf]agfOg]kbf; u/L :yfglo >d, ;Lk / ;fwwgsL oyf;Dej kbfu ul/g]5 .

(= ljB't\pTkfbg, kZrf/0f / ljt/0f tyf l;+rfO{sf] afWo, gx/ zfvf gx/ tyf k|ltlN8 rfxg h:tf sfo{/sf];Gtlnt ljsf; ub{pknAw ;fdtsf]clwstd pkofu ug{kbf; ul/g]5 . o; qmddf k"/f ePsf ofhgfx¿af6 klg k"/f nfe lng kbf; ul/g]5 .

!)= hn;fdt ljsf;sf cfof]hgfx¿ sfof{jog ubf{ljB't\l;+rfO{ af9L lgoGq0f cflb ;+rQm /kdf ljsf; ug{u/L axp2ZoLo cfof]hgf ;~rfng ug{k|m{kbf; ul/g]5 .

!!= ljleGg 7fpFdf gbLs6fg ;d:of a9L /x]sf] tYonfO{ljrf/ u/L uDeL/td l;ylt ePsf]tyf lgoGq0f sfof{df kfylds tf lbg'kg{]lfdqx¿df dfq lgoGq0f sfo{sf nflu cfjZos ;xofu lbOg] 5, / o:tf] ;xofu pknAw u/fpbFdf :yfgLo hg;xeflutfnfO{clgjfo{u/fO{s]s:tf]sfddf :yfgLo ;xeflutf lnOg]xf];f];d]t :ki6 tf]lsg]5 . gbL s6fg lfdf a[ff/fk0f tyf jg ;+lfOf sfo{klg ;fy ;fy}ul/g]5 .

!@= hgjs UofF, ;fy{zlQm, afo'zlQm cflb ljleGg a}slNks phf{;fdtx¿sf]kbfuaf6 eljiodf gkfnsf]phf{cfjZostf kl'tdf 7'nf]ofubfg xg ;Sg]xFdf oL phf{sf ;fdtx¿sf]ljsf;sf]nflu cWoog, cg';Gwfg tyf klrf/ sfo{¿ ;~rfng ul/g'sf];fy}oL phf{sf ;fdtx¿sf]ljleGg kbfu tk|m{klg kbf; ul/g]5 . hgjs UofF,sf]xsdf knfG6x¿sf]nfut vr{sd ug{/ u[dLOf lfdqdf kbfu a9fpgdf lazf]f hf8 lbOg]5 .

!#= ;fgf hn ljB't\cfof]hgfx¿ tyf a}slNks phf{ljsf; sfo{qmddf nflu u}/;sf/L lfdqnfO{klg k|fl;flxt ul/g]5 .

!$= hn;fdt tyf phf{ljsf; sfo{qmddf :yfgLo, >d, ;Lk tyf ;fwgsf]kbfu a9fpg ljzf]f Wofg lbOg]5 .

!%= s0ffnL -lr;fkfgL axp2ZoLo cfof]hgf h:tf cltjxt cfof]hgfx¿sf]sfof{jogdf tbf¿kstf NofO{o; lfdqsf b]zx¿ aLr cfk;L ;xofu]sf]clej[4 ug{t/ kbT;gzLn /xg]5 .

!^= ljB't\tyf l;+rfO{sf]dxzh b/nfO{a9L Jojxfl/s agfO{pTkfbgdhs lfdq]sf]pkofu]sf nflu ;he b/df pknAw u/fOg]5 .

sfo{gLlt

!= gofF;+rfO{cfof]hgfx¿ thfdf tyf sfof{jog ul/Gbf l;+rfO{n]9fSg] ;DkGf{lfdqdf Jojl:yt ¿kdf kfgL pknAw u/fpg]u/L l;+rt lfdq ljsf; ug{b[i6sf]f /flvg]5 .

@= hn;fdt ljsf;sf]ljleGg klfsf]rXfj6 b/ 36fpF}nhfg dxzh b/, sfgGgL Joj:yf tyf cGo pkfoaf/f kefjsf/L sbdx¿ rfng]5 .

#= l;+rfO{tyf vfgkfgL cfof]hgfx¿sf]/vb]v dd{t ;'wf/ sfo{df pkefu Pj+:yfgLo k~rfotsf];xeflutfnfO{k|fl;flxt ul/g]5 .

$= vfgkfgLnfO{z'4 /fVg pkfosf]cjnDag ul/g]5 . ;fy}zx/L lfdqdf vfgkfgLsf]ljt/0f k|fnLdf ;'wf/ ul/g]5 .

%= cfof]hgfx¿nfO{lgwf{/t nut leq /xL ;dodfg}k"/f u/fpg]lt/ ;Sbf]kbf; ul/g]5 .

kl/R5]b-(

jftfj/0f tyf e"pkof]u gLlt

-s_ jftfj/0f

xfdf] bz]zdf s]xL bzs otf jftfj/0fdf 7'hf] kl/jt{g b]Vg yflnPsf] 5. o:tf] gsf/fTds kl/jt{g b]lvgdf d'Votof pRr hg;'wof j[4b/, () k|ltzt a9L hg;'wof s[ifdf g}cfwfl/t xg';/ f]huf/Lsf cGo cj;/ kf]kt gxg' tyf tLa|ltdf ljsf; tyf lgdf{0fsf sfo{¿ xg' klg xf]. s/La @^ jif{df hg;'wof bf]a/ xg] jt{dfg hg;'wof j[4b/sf] sf/0fn] a9\bf] cfxf/f k'¥ofpg u} s[if lf]qdf /f]huf/Lsf] cj:yfsf] cefjdf hdLgsf] pTkfbsTj ljrf/}gu/L s[if eldsf] lj;tf/ ug{]qmddf ;Ldf{t eldsf] vg hf]t Pj+jg hËnsf] cTolws k|m8fgL, ljsf; sfo{sf] qmddf jg k|bfjf/sf] cTolws pkof]u, clt rl/r/0f tyf s[ifdf cfwfl/t hg hLjgnfO{dfGg ;lsG5.

o;/L kj{Lo 8ff8fx¿df jg hËnsf] cTolws ljgf;sf] sf/0fn] ubf{ Psflt/ af9L klx/f]sf] k|sf]kaf6 wg hgsf] lflt eO/x]sf5. eg] csf{]t/ bz]zsf] ljleGg efuaf6 pj{f dlnnf] df6f] 7'hf;fgf gbL vf]hfx¿ x'F}jub}5 / ;fy} s[fsx¿sf] kl/>dsf] cgkftdf pTkfbgdf xf]; cfO/x]5. k]o]s jif{!=& ldlnln6/ pj{f df6f] gf; eO/x]sf] cgdfg ul/psf] 5. r'/] tyf dWo kxf8L e|udf u?l g]kfnsf] sh e"efusf]!# k|ltzt cltg}ljus[sf] e"ffon] lk8Lt hdLg /x]s] cgdfg ul/Psf] 5. e"ffo af9L klx/f]s]xL jif{ otfb]lv ce|m a9\b} 5. bz]zsf] s/La, !),))) ju{snfld6/ eld -8f]nkf / d'tfË lhNnfdf_ d?eldsf/0f k|sf]f z'? xg yfn]sf] cgdfg ul/Psf]df xfn jftfj/0fdf b]lvg yfn]sf] xf]; sf] sf/0fn] d?eldsf/0fsf] k|sf]f bz]zsf] cGo efux¿df klg a9\b}uO/x]sf] cgdfg ug{;lsG5. kf]kt tYofl cgdfg s/La $& k|ltzt e"lfo tyf klx/f]k|s[ts sf/0f af6}ePsf] / af6L dflg; s}sf]fsnfkaf6 xg uPsf] b]lvG5.

kxf8sf] e"efudf e"ffo tyf af9L klx/f]uPsf] sf/0faf6 w}]dflg;x¿ t/fO{lt/a;fO{;b]5g / o;/L a;fO{;g]{¿af6 / cGo sf/0faf6 t/fO{df ut bO{bzs b]lv otf jg lf]q tLa|¿kn]36\b}uO/x]sf] 5. clw/fhosf]sh e"efu !,$&,!*! ju{ls=dL= dWo]s[if lf]q !* k|ltzt tyf jg lf]q #&=^ k|ltzt ePsf] b]lvg cfp5.

;j{;fwf/0f hgtfsf nflu cfjZos OGwg cfkl'ts]sf nflu ljrf/ ubf{sh OGwg cfkl'ts]sf]*! k|ltzt sf7 bfp/faf6}g}cfkl't{ul//x]sf] tYon]jg hËn tyf jg ;Dkbfdf kl//x]sf] rfk a9\b}uO/x]sf] :ki6 5. phf{ cfkl'ts]sf] cGo ljsNksf cefjdf of] rfk s]xL ;do;Dd ;lxg}/x]sf] b]lvPsf] 5. jftfj/0fnfO{;Gthgdf Nofpg s/L $# k|ltzt eld hËnn]9fs]sf] xg' kg{]jftfj/0f lj1x¿sf] cgdfg 5.

($ k|ltzt hg;'wof ce|m}s[ifdfd cfl;|t 5g / hgtfsf] a9\bf] b]lgs cfjZostfsf];fy}j:t' efpsf] nflu k|lt jif{cgdflgt % s/f]6g xl/of]:ofpnf kf]kt ug{jg hËndf lge{ ug{kg]{x'G5. o;sf];fy}ljsf;sf] qmddf cfjZos kg{]jg k|bfjf/sf] vkt / pTkfbsTjnfO{b[i6ut ubf{t/fO{tyf leqL dwzdf cfufdL @) jif{tyf kxf8L lf]qdf !) jif{leq jg hËn k|fo ;a};dfkt xg]l:ylt kg{] b]lvPsf]n]jg ;Dkbfsf];#lf0f / ljsf; 7'hf]rgf}Lsf]ljifo aGg k'Ug]b]lvG5.

bz]zsf] cflys]s tyf ;fdflhs ljsf; ug{ l;+rfo{ ;ljwf, ljB't\Ls/0f, ;8s lgdf{0f tyf cf}Bf]lus/0f clt cfjZos x'G5g\t/ oL sfo{¿af6 k|s[ts ;f]tdf k]o]lf tyf k/f]f ¿kdf rfk a9\b} uO/x]s] / xfjf, kfgL tyf Wjg\L k|lf0f klg qmdz{M a9\g yfln/x]s] kfO{G5.

vfBfGg pTkfbg a9fpg Psflt/ /;fo]gs dn tyf sL6gfzs cf}ifwsf]k|of]usf]vfF;f]b]lvPsf] 5 eg]o;sf] plrt k|of]u xg g;s]df jf a9L k|of]uf xg uPdf o;af6 pTkfbsTjdf k|ltsh' c;/ kg{ ;Sg];Defjgfn];d]t jftfj/0fLo ;Gthgnf{O{c;/ kfg{;Sg]b]lvG5.

afo'k|lf0f vf;u/L zx/L lf]qdf clt k'/fgf]tyf lau]sf df6/ uf8Lx¿ rnfP/ xg yfn]sf]kfoG5 eg]pBf]u :yfkgfsf]qmd a9\g yfn]af6 klg sf7df8f}+pkTsf /fhwfgL zx/sf] jftfj/0fdf k|efj kg{ ;Sg];Defjgf alnof]¿kdf b]vf k/]sf]kfO{G5. u|dL0f lf]qdf bfp/fnfO{OGwgsf]¿kdf k|of]u ul/Gbf

pGgt rNxf]sf]cefjdf o;af6 kl/kt xflgsf/s wf/Faf6 afo'kbLlf0f xguO{dflg;sf vf; u/L 3/df vfgf ksfpg]u[x0fLx¿df cg]sg /fux¿sf]pTklQ eO/x]sf]s"fdf lrlsT;sx¿ ljZj:t 5g\.

zx/L lfqdf vfg]kfgLsf];xlnot k¥ofpb}cfPsf]5 eg]kxf8sf sltko ufdL0f hgtfx¿ jg hËnsf]ljgf;n]ubf{lkpg]kfgLsf]vf]hdf sf];f+6f9f wfpg'kg]{jfWotf kb{cfO/x]5 . ;fy}gk/kfndf ljBdfg /fux¿ dWo]%) kltzt kfgLsf]kbLlf0faf6 xg]u/]sf]s"fdf klg lrlsT;sx¿sf]ljZjf; 5 .

gk/kfndf WjgL kbLlf0f ToIt xbdf 5g\ tfklg zx/L lfqdf df6/ uf8Lx¿af6 cgfjZos xg{ ahfpg]/ To;df klg a; 6sx¿n] zx/L lfqdf ;fwf/0f xg{n]klg gkuL k]z/ xg{ahfpg]h:tf lj;uHtx¿ a9\g yfn]sf]b]lvG5 .

vfg]kfgL, 9nlgsf; / ljhhLsf]Joj:yfg}gu/L clgolGqt Pj+cJojl:yt tl/sfaf6 zx/Ls/0f a9\g yfn]sfn]kmf]x/ d]hf, xfjf, kfgL tyf WjgL kbLlf0f a9\g u{ljleGg /fux¿sf];dlt hGd xg yfn]sf] 5 .

jftfj/0fLo k|efjsf]cWoog Pj+dNofÍgs] cefjdf ;~rfng ul/Psf ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿af6 ljlGg ks|f/sf jftfj/0fLo ;d:ofx¿ b]lvg yfn]sf 5g\.

jftfj/0fLo k|efjsf]kIfnfO{k|/Dedf ljrf/ gu/L ljsf;sf]qmddf lgdf{0f ul/Psf kxf8L ;8s tyf /fhdfu{x¿af6 klg jftfj/0fLo ;d:ofx¿ a9\b}uO/x]sf] kfOG5 .

Psflt/ hgtfsf]cflys tyf ;fdflhs pTyfgsf]nflu ljleGg ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ug{ k|s[ts ;f]tsf]cfjZostf kb{5 eg]csf{t/ dflg;nfO{;lj:tf;+Vaf9g, kf]if0f]vfgf, :jR5 xfjf tyf kfgLsf]lgldQ k|s[ts ;f]t tyf jftfj/0fsf];/Hf0f ug{ cfjZos xG5 . ;fy}jftfj/0f / eldsf] lgs6td ;DaGw /x]sf]kl/k]lfdf e"pkof]unfO{a9L a]nflgs 9Ëaf6 kbf]udf Nofpg'klg plQs}cfjZos 5 .

p2]Zo

jftfj/0fdf c;/ kl/;sfkl5 /fhyfd ug{a9L nufgL ug{kg]{x¿5 ;fy}klxn]s}cj:yfdf Nofpg sl8g kb{5 . o; ;d:ofnfO{lgdf{0f g}ug{g;s]tfklg sd ug{of]hgfsf]k|/lDes sfn b]lvg} ljrf/ k¥ofpg'kg]{x¿5 . ctW o; ;d:ofnfO{b[i6ut u/L jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f, ;Da4g, ;b[9s/0f Pj+ ;di6L¿kdf Joj:yfkg u/L hgtfsf];'jf:Yo, ;'/lff tyf ;dGgltnfO{sfod /fVg'o;sf]dWo p2]Zo /xg]5 .

gLlt W pk/fQm p2]Zo kl/t{sf]nflu o; of]hgfdf lgDg adf]lhdsf]gLlt ckgfOg]5 .

-!_ xfn ;~rfng ePsf sltko ef}lts ljsf; Pj+lgdf{0f cfof]hgfx¿af6 ljleGg ks|f/sf jftfj/0fL ;d:ofx¿ b]lvg yfn]sf]k[7elddf k|s[ts ;f]t tyf ;Dkbfsf]u0f:t/ ljsf; / jftfj/0fdf x]; gcfpg]u/L ljsf; sfo{x¿ vf; u/L ef}lts ljsf;, lgdf{0f / cfb]lus cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ubf{k|/Dedf g}jftfj/0fLo k|efjsf]cWoog Pj+dNofIg u/L plrt ljsNk ;dlt kQf nufP/ ;~rfng ug]{b[i6sf0f /flvg]5 . ;fy}cfb]lus Joj;foaf6 ^ofFsg] j:tx¿n]kfgL tyf xfjfsf]:jR5tfnfO{;s]Dd sd c;/ kg]{u/L pBf]ux¿sf];~rfng u/fOg] 5 .

-@_ jftfj/0f tyf e"pkof]u k0ffnLdf ePsf] c;Gthgnfo{ ;'wfg{/ ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf] sfo{qjogaf6 kg]{ jftfj/0fLo x]|;nfO{sd ug{ /fli6«o jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f gLlt tyf P]g lgodx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-#_ a9\bf]hg;¥ofsf]rfkn]ubf{v]tL lj:tf/sf]lgldQ ;LdfGt eldddf klg v]tL ug]{kl/jQ a9\g e"lfo, af9L, klx/f]h:tf k|s[ts ljgf;n]jftfj/0fLo ;d:ofx¿ pTkGg ug]{xbf/ o:tf kl/j[tnfO{ sd ug{ s[lif Joj;fodf nfu]sf hg;dWnfO{jg tyf s[lifdf cfwfl/t 3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBf]ux¿df nufpg cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;fy};LdfGt eldnfO{qmdzM jg / r/g lfqdf kl/0ft ub}lnfg k|f];flxt ul/g]5 .

-$_ jftfj/0f ;DaGwL tYofË ;Ëng, cWoog Pj+cg';Gwfgsf]cfwf/df jftfj/0fLo kbLlf0fsf]/fli6«o Go"gtd :t/ lgwf{0f ul/g]5 .

-%_ jftfj/0fLo lzIff, kbzg tyf kIrf/ k|;f/sf] sfo{nfO{ ceM a9L hf] lbO{ cfjkrf/Ls tyf cgfjkrf/Ls lzIff ljleGg t/xdf jftfj/0fLo lzIffnfO{hfB lbOg]5 .

-^_ jftfj/0f ;/IHf0f Pj+;Da4{g sfo{df ux|;/sf/L lgsfox¿nfO{klg ;+Ug u/fpg] tkm{ljz]if Wofg k¥ofOg]5 / ;fy}ljs]bl|s/0fsf]l;4fGt cg';k k~rfo tyf juL{o ;u7g Pj+;fdflhs ;+yfx¿nfO{o; sfo{df ;lqmo ¿kdf ;+Ug u/fOg]5 .

-&_ ljleGg 7fpFdf gbL s6fO ;d:of al8/x]s] tYonfO{ljrf/ u/L :yfgLo hg;xeflutf h6fO{gbL lgoGq0f sfo{ul/g]5 / gbL s6fg lfl;df j[lff/fk0f tyf jg ;/IHf0f sfo{df ljz]if hfB lbOg]5 . ;fy}b]zsf dxTjk0f{Pj+;Djlbgzln hnfwf/ lfl;x¿df e"lfo lgoGq0f u/L b]zsf]hn jfo'/ hn ;fl; ;Gthg sfod ug]{k|sfzfnfO{c? ;b]lv ul/g]5 .

-*_ ko{6g Joj;fonfO{k|s[ts ;Dkbf tyf k/Dk/fut ;+s[t Pj+hghLjgdf k|tsfh c;/ gkf/L ljsf; ug{cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-(_ a;fa{f;, zx/Ls/0f tyf ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ e"agfP6 / e"pkof]utfsf] cfwf/df hdLgsf] j]lflgs lsl;dn]jlus/0f u/]/ ;~rfng ug{]b[i6sf0f lnOg]5 .

-!)_ g]kfndf jftfj/0f ;DaGwL sfo{jg, s[if, ljB't\l;+fO{ pBf]u, Joj;fo, ko{6g, ;8s lgdf0f, hg;Vofvf tyf hg:jf:Yo;Fr ;DalGwt 5 . jftfj/0fLo ;d:of ;dfwfgdf axkIfLo tyf ax';u7Lt eldsf /xg]kl/k]fdf ;DalGwt lgsfox¿ aLr ;dGjo sfodf /fvL sfo{ug{u/fpg xfnsf];u7gfTds Joj:yfsf]kIfjsf/Ltf af/];dLIff u/L cfjZos sbd p7fO6g 5 .

v:= e"pkof]u

e"pkof]u l:ylt M

e"pkof]u ;DaGwL kbfKt tYofÍx¿ pknAw xfg g;s]tfklg ljleGg cWoog tyf cfof]hgf sfof{jogaf6 dxTjk0f{tYofÍx¿ cfpg yfln;s]sf]5g\. clw/fHosf]cjfbL hdLgsf]lfl;kmn ;DaGwL c;fdGh:o tYofÍ klgPsLg ug{;lsg]l:yltdf cfO;s]sf]5 . clw/fHosf]w]/} ;flhNnfx¿df lsQf gfkL ;dfKt ePsf]/ Nof08 l/;fl;n Doflku+ kf]{6 -Pn=cf/=Pd=kL=_ sf]k|tj]bg cg';f/ %(lhNnfsf] cfjfbL hdLgsf]cfE8f lglZrt cfwf/ ePsf]dfGg ;lsg]l:yltdf ku]sf]5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]kbf]hgsf] nflu ;fy{L cfE8f kbf{udf Nofpg plrt b]lvG5 . afE8L !^ lhNnfsf]xsdf cfjfbL hdLg ljleGg cfwf/x¿sf]kbf{uaf6 cgdfg ug{;lsg]eP tfklg k0f{cgdfgs}cfwf/df cfjfbL hdLg lglZrt u/L pTkfbg ;d]t cgdfg ug{olQm;Fr gb]lvg]ePsf]h]tL lhNnfx¿df jif{afnLdf b]lvPsf]hdLgsf] j[4nfO{cfwf/ dfgL cfjfbL hdLg sfod ug{plrt b]lvG5 . pk/f]Qm cfwf/df clw/fHosf]cfjfbL hdLgsf]lfl;kmn @^,%#,#)) x$6/ xfg cfpF5 . @)#* ;fnsf]/fli6«o s[if u0fgf -:ofDkn ;e{]cg';f/ s[fsn]rng u/]sf]hDdf hUuf @$,^#,&)) x$6/ b]lvg cfpF5 . oL @ kl5sf/sf cfE8fx¿ b]lvg cfP tfklg aif{tyf lxpF5afnLsf]lfl;kmn ;d]t 56ØfO{pTkfbg cgdfg ug{;lsg]cfE8f @^,%#,#)) x$6/ ePsfh] ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]z?df o;}cfE8fnfO{dfGotf lbOPsf]5 . pk/f]Qm sf/0faf6 5}ff}+of]hgfdf cgdfg ul/Psf]tYofÍl;t of]tYofÍ thgfTds b]lvg cfpF5g .

ljleGg cWoogx¿sf]clw/fHosf]jg lfl; 36b}uO/x]s] b]lvPsf]5 . 5}ff}+of]hgfdf k|tt'tcfE8f cg';f/ @)#! ;fndf $*,@#,))) x$6/ ePsf]jg lfl; @)#^ tfs $!,)),))) x$6/df cf]hguPsf]pNn]v 5 . t/, To;kl5 b]zsf];Ldf kgM lgwf{0f ePcg';f/ b]zsf]sh lfl;kmn !,$!,)%(ju{ ls=dL= af6 !,$&,!*! ju{ ls=dL= df a9g uPsf]5 . ;fy} ljut s[kL jif{¿df ;~rfng ePsf] Pn=cf/=Pd=kL= cfof]hgfaf6 pknAw cfE8f cg';f/ jg lfl;sf]xfnsf]l:ylt e/kbf{cfE8fdf cfwfl/t ePsf]dfGg ;lsg]:ki6 ePsf]5 . pk/f]Qm cfof]hgfaf6 kf{Kt kf/lDes cgdfg cg';f/ b]zsf]sh e"efudWo]%%,##,$** x$6/ lfl;df jg hÉn ePsf]b]lvP tfklg pk/f]Qm cfof]hgfsf]cgdfg ljlw a9L a]lflgs xfg'sf ;fy};f]cgdfg xfn;fy}dfq ul/Psf]pk/f]Qm cfof]hgfsf]cgdfg ljlw a9L a]lflgs xfsf ;fy};f]cgdfg xfn;fn}dfq ul/Psf]xfgfn];ftf}+of]hgfsf]z?sf]cj:yfdf jg lfl;sf]pk/f]Qm kf{Kt cfE8fnfO{g}dfGotf lbOPsf]5 .

pk/fdQm cgdfg clw/fHosf]sh' e"efu !,$&,!*,!)) x]g -!,$&,!*! ju{ls=dL=_ dWo]s[if lfdq @^,%#,#)) x$6/ cyf{\!* k|tzt tyf jg lfdq %%,##,$() x$6/ cyf{\#&=^ k|tzt b]lvg cfp5F. ljleGg e"–pkofdu lsl;dx¿sf]cfwf/df clw/fHosf]sh' e"efusf]jgfj6 lgDg cg';f/ b]lvG5 .

tflnsf
g]kfnsf]e"–pkofdu l:ylt

e"pkofdu lsl;d	lfdqkmn ju{ ls=dL=	sh' lfdqkmnsf] k|tzt
!= s[if lfdq	26,533	18.0
@= jg lfdq	55,334	37.6
#= lxdfnL lfdq	22,463	15.3
$= r/g lfdq	19,785	13.4
%= hn lfdq	4,000	2.7
^= a:tL / ;8s	1,033	0.7
&= cGo -phf8 hWuf, afEmf] klx/f] ju/ 9Hb] kfvf] cflb	18,033	12.3
	1,47,181	100.00

p2]o

b]zsf]k|s[ts ;fdbo{ tyf jftfj/0f ;Gthg sfod /fvL clwstd kmf0bfsf]nflu pkAw e" ;Dkbfsf]pkofdu a9L j]lflgs 9Ëaf6 ug]{.

e"–pkofdu gLlt

!= hdLgdf a9bf] rfkn]ubf{cgkfbs tyf ;LdfGt vfnsf]hWufdf cfjfbL a9fpg]sfo{df /fds nufOg5F .

@= v]tLsf]nflu pkoQm hWuf 56bfpg]tyf ;LdfGt hWufx¿df j[lff/fk0f ug{]b[i6sf9f lnOg]5 .

#= zx/L lfdqsf]ljsf;df pTkfbgzLn hdLg s[if sfo{nfl{5f8L c? ls;Ldsf]hdLgdf cfjZos ;ljwf k¥ofO{zx/L jf pk zx/L lfdq a9fpg]gLlt lnOg5F .

$= a;fa'af; 3gf ePsf]lfdq j/k/ zx/ j:tLsf]cfjZostf cg';k cfjfbL hdLgdf s[if pTkfbg a9fpg]tyf bfp/f, 3f]F;kftsf]pTkfbg a9fpg]sfo{gmd ;~rfng ul/g5F .

%= gfEff 8f8f sf8fx¿df xl/ofnL a9fO{ jftfj/0fdf ;Gthg Nofpg j[lff/fk0f ug{]jf hdLg gvNjnfpg]c? Jofj;flos v]tL ug{kf];flxt ul/g5F .

^= #) k|tzt eGbf a9L :nfkdf v]tL ubf{df6f];=lf0f ug{]j]lflgs k|sfzf ckgfpg nufOg5F .

&= w]}le/fnf]hdLgx¿df tyf dwfz Pj+eq dwfzsf kxf8sf]kmbL ;dtdf eldut hn;fdtnfO{ cg'sh' kefj kg{]u/7 j[lff/fk0f sfo{u/fOg5F .

*= v]tL ofqfo hdLg tyf ufpF/sf]arfj6 ug{gbL lgoGq0f sfo{gmd hg;eflutfsf]cfwf/df ;~rfng ul/g5F .

kl/R5]g-!)
lgsf;L gLlt

eldsf M

gkfnsf] a9bf] hg;Wofsf] cgkftdf pkefjo j:tx¿sf] dfu j9b}uPsf]/ ljsf;df nufgL a9bgfn] kFut tyf lgdf0f ;fdu|x¿sf] cfjzostf klg a9b}uPsf] 5 cfBfjussLs/0sf]ult tLa|xg g;ssf]/ s[if pTkfbgdf klg ;fdfGotof df}dL ks[lpfdf lge/ /xg uPsfn] kZf/Lsf] rfk k|of]s jif{ a9bg uO{eQmfgL ;Gtgsf] l:ylt klg gkfnsf] kIfdf gePsfn] cy{Gqdf gsf/fTds ke|fjx¿ bljvPsf 5g\. lgsf;L ofjo j:tx¿sf] ;Lldttf, clglZrttf, u0f:t/sf] sdL, cGt/f{li6«o ahf/sf] 1fgsf] sdL, ekl/jli6t cj:yf / 9'jfgL efBfsf] sf/0fn] k|lt:kwf{ds lfdtf g/xg'cflb sl8gfO{¿ gkfnsf] lgsf;L lfqdf ljBdfg /xg uPsf]5 . o;sf] cltl/Qm lgsf;L j:tx¿sf] k|lt:kwf{ds lfdtf j[4 ug{lgsf;L kf];fxgsf ljljw pkfox¿ cjnDag ul/Ptfklg lgsf;L stf{¿n] kfpg'kg]{lgsf;L kf];fxgsf ljljw pkfox¿ cjnDag ul/Ptfklg lgsf;L stf{¿n] kfpg'kg]{lgsf;L kf];fxgsf ljljw pkfox¿ cjnDag ul/Ptfklg lgsf;L stf{¿n] kfpg'kg]{lgsf;L kf];fxg Joj:yfdf NsLi6tf /x]s], ;/n tyf :jefljs ¿kn];dodf kfpg g;ss]sf] h:tf ug'{;fx¿ cWofjlw 5Bf5 . lgsf;L clej[4 u/L eQmfgL ;Gthgsf] gsf/fTds cj:yfnfO{qmdzM sd ub}{nuL ljb]zL db]sf cfhg tyf ;~ro a9fpBf}nUg'kg]{jfWotf cfhsf] Pp6f kqdv rgf}tsf] ¿kdf bljvg cfPsf] 5 . o; k|7eldf lgsf;L Jofkf/nfO{ pRrtd kfylds tf lbO{Ps dxTjk0f{cflys ljsf; lfqsf] ¿kdf kl/rfng ug{ljleGg glltut tyf k|s[lpfut ;'wf/sf sfo{qmdx/ ;~rfng ug{cfjZos ePsf]5 .

5'§}ofhgfsf] ljj]rgf

5'§}ofhgf cjlwdf lgsf;Lsf] j[4 Tolt ;Gtfljhgs ¿kn] xg ;s]sf] 5g\ . kfF§}ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{df}d k|ltsh /x]sf6 @)#&.#* df lgsf;L c;fwf/0f ¿kn]a9]sf]/ To;kl5sf]@ jif{lgsf;L x[; ePsf] bljvG5 . @)$).$! bljv lgsf;Ldf kl/df0ffTds j[4 gePtfklg cfhg eg]j[4 eP/ uPsf] bljvG5 . o;/L lgsf;Ldf kl/df0ffTds j[4 xg g;Sgfsf]sf/0fdf

- /fli6«o pTkfbgdf ePsf] j[4 cg';f/ lgsf;L a9bg g;Sg',
- lgsf;L ;/rgfdf s[ifs}jfxNotf /x]s] tyf s[if j:tx¿sf] pTkfbgdf df}ds}lg0ffqs eldsf /xg hfg',/
- cfBfjus j:tx¿sf] pTkfbg, nfut / u0f:t/df jfl~5t ;'wf/ xg g;Sg' bljvg cfPsf] 5 .

oL sf/0fx¿nfO{;'wf/ u/L ;ftf§}ofhgfdf lgsf;LnfO{clej[4 ug{g;lsPdf b]zsf] zfvgfGt/ l:yltdf kl//x]sf] gsf;fTds kj[Q oyfjtg}/xL /xg]dfq geO{o;sf uDeL/ kl/0ffdx¿ bljvg5g\. o;} sf/0fn];ftf§}ofhgf cjlwdf l:y/ dNodf Gogtd a9fpg ;lsPdf ofhgf cjlwdf cf=j= @)$!.$@ sf] l:y/ dNodf lgsf;Laf6 sh ?= !!^$ s/f8 cfhg xg5 .

5'§}ofhgf cjlwdf gkfnsf] lgof{–ofjo j:tx¿sf] j:tut pTkfbg tyf lgof{ kl/df0f 36j9 eO/xg] kj[Q bljvPsf] 5 . ;nUg cg';'rL g=+cg';f/ @)#&.#* sf] thgfdf sRrf h6sf] afx]s c? ;a]sf] pTkfbg @)$!.$@ df a9bg hfg] bljvg cfPsf] 5 t/ ;a}n;f] j:tx¿sf] klxn]# jif{sf] pTkfbg Ps] gfz;Fa9]sf] bljvBfg . rfdn, ds}tyf 5fnfsf] pTkfbg @)#(.$) df 36bg uO{@)$).$! hljv km/L a9bg hfg] cgdfg ul/Psf] 5 . sRrf h6sf] pTkfbg ljut $ jif{df nuftf/ 36b}uP/ @)$!.$@ df dfq a9bg] cgdfg ul/Psf] 5 . pTkfbs tkm{;f] cjlwdf un}+fn *@,))) ju{ld6/af6 #,)),))) ju{ld6/ -#^^ k|ltzt_, tof/Lkfzfs ?= @%$ nfvaf6 #@% nfv -@*, k|ltzt_, kfs[6 @,!(,$$(j=km=af6 #,)),)))) ju{km6 -#^ k|ltzt_, h6sf ;fdfg !%()% d]6=af6 @),))) d]6g -@% k|ltzt_ tyf 5fnf !@(nfv ju{km6af6 !*(nfv -$& k|ltzt_ j[4 ePsf] bljvG5 .

5'§}ofhgf cjlwdf j]zs Jofkf/sf] l:yltnfO{ljj]rgf ubf{lgsf;L tkm{@)#&.#* bljv @)$!.$@ ;Ddsf sh ? &().@ s/f8 dNo j/fj/sf] tyf ;dGbkf/ tkm{?= @&%=! s/f8 bljvG5 . jflifs lgsf;L kj[Q xbf{ef/t tkm{lgsf;L qmdzM j[4 eO/x]s] tYo @)#&.#* df ?= ((.@ s/f8 af6 a9] @)$!.$@ df ?= !!@=* s/f8 kGg]cgdfgaf6 bljvg cfPsf] 5 . ef/t tkm{sf] lgsf;L kfrf§}ofhgfsf]

clGtd jif{sf] thgfdf o; cjlwdf bfla/ xg]bljvPsf]5 . ;dGbkf/ tkm{sf]lgsf;Ldf eg]ck]lffsljt j[4 xg]sf] jbnf ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df lgsf;L qmdzM 36b}uPsf]5 . kfrf}+jif{df lgsf;Ldf sxL j[4 xg] cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . 5}ff}+ofhgfsf]klxnf] jif{@)#&.#* df ;dGbkf/ lgsf;L ?= ^!=^ s/f8 /x]sf]df bf];f]jif{?= $(=& s/f8, t];f]jif{?= @*=(s/f8, rfyf]jif{?= %@=(s/f8 ku]sf]tyf kfF}+jif{ *@.) s/f8 kUg]cgdfg 5 . o;af6 bzsf]lgsf;L Jofkf/ kj{Q jxhlzs Jofkf/df ef/tLo db[sf] cfhgdf clej[4 ePsf]bljvfpF5 eg]cGo jxhlzs db[sf]cfhgdf j[4 xg ;s]sf]bljvBg .

5}ff}+ofhgfsf]t];f]jif{Dd lgsf;L Jofkf/sf]l:ylt ;Gtfifhgs gePsf]tYonfO{bli6ut u/L lgsf;L Jofkf/ clej[4 ug{km{Ps 7f]; Pj+;lgofhht sfoqmd ;~rfng ug{Ps pRr:t/L lgsf;L j:t'ljsf; tyf lgof{ kj4g kl/ifbsf]u7g ul/Psf]lyof]. o; kl/ifbn]lgsf;L Jofkf/sf];lglZrt ofhgfsf] thdf ug{ @)$).$! tyf @)$!.$@ sf nflu 5§} jlfifs lgsf;L ofhgfsf] thdf u/L sfof{jogdf NofPsf]5 . o;sf ;fy}lgsf;L kj4gsf]gf};lqo sfoqmdsf]klg sfof{jog u/L o; cGt/ut ;dGbkf/ lgsf;L xg]j:tx¿df gub cgbfgsf]Joj:yf u/]sf]5 . o;sf ;fy}5}ff}+ofhgfsf] dWolt/ nfu" ul/Psf] gofFjfl0fHo gLltn]klg lgsf;L Jokf/ kj4gsf]lgldQ ef}ts Pj+cGo ;ljwfx¿sf]Joj:yf u/]sf]sf/0fn]lgsf;L Jokf/ clej[5 ug{7f]; ofubfg ku]sf]tYo @)$).$! tyf @)$!.$@ sf]lgsf;L kl/df0faf6 :ki6 xg cfPsf]5 . o;af6Lr nfu" ul/Psf]af:s6 l;i6d cg';f/ ljhzL ljlgdo b/ lgwf{0f ug{k4lt tyf cGt/fli6«o ahf/df cdl/sL 8n/sf]a9bf]efpn]ubf{gkfnL lgsf;Lstfk¿nfO{yk kf];fxg kfkt ePsf]5 . ;dbkf/af6 k7f/L ug{kg]j:tx¿sf nflu kpfkt dfqdf 8n/ g};~ro ug{kg]8n/sf]thgfdf gkfnL db[sf]qmozlQm 36b}uPsf]tyf 8n/sf]efp cGo db[sf]thgfdf ;dt j[4 ePaf6 ljbzL Jokfkf/af6 xg]vb cfhgdf pNnlvgLo j[4 ePsf]egL eGg ;lsBg . ;jeGbf dVo s7f t bzsf]k7f/Lsf]dfu tyf lgsf;L cfhgsf aLr :j:y ;Gthg xg'kg]{ lyof] Tof]klg ;Gtfifhgs ¿kdf xg ;s]sf]bljvBg . k7f/L clej[4 ljsf; sfoqmdsf]clej[4;F ;DaGw ePsf]n]a9L ljsf; b/ xfl;n ug{jt{dfg l:yltdf k7f/Ldf a9L cfl;t xgkg]{tYonfO{cl:jsf/ ug{;lsbg . pk/fQm kl/k]odf ljrf/ ubf{lgsf;L Jofkf/ clej[4 cflys ljsf;sf]Ps dxTjk0f{Ps= ;jn dfWodsf ¿kdf bljvg cfpF5 .

log}k[7eldsf ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf lgsf;L gLltx¿nfO{thdf u/L sfof{jog ul/g]5g\. ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]lgsf;L gLltsf lgDg p2]ox¿ /xg]5g\-

p2]o M

!= lgsf;Ldf clej[4NofO{zfvgfGt/ l:yltnfO{cgsh' agfpg].

@= pRr kljlw tyf ;Lksf]ljsf;af6 lgsf;L–ofhgo j:tx¿sf]klt:kwf{ds lfdtfdf j[4 u/L cGt/fli6«o ahf/sf]lj:tf/ tyf ljljwLs/0f ug{].

#= lgsf;L Jofkf/ ljsf;åf/f /fli6«o pTkfbg / /fhuf/Ldf j[4 ug{].

gLlt M

!= lgsf;L lfqsf]j[4 ug{sf nflu lgsf;L ofhgo j:tx¿sf]kl/df0f clej[4 tyf u0f:t/ j[4 u/L s[if tyf ux|s[if lfqsf]ofubfg a9fOg]5 .

@= lgsf;L kj4g sfodf ;Da4 ljleGg lgsfox¿sf]sfoqmdx¿nfO{;dGjofTds tyf kefjsf/L ¿kn]sfof{jog ug{sf ;fy ;fy}oL lgsfox¿nfO{a9L ;lfd kfg{cfjZos ;b[9s/0f ul/g]5 .

#= lgsf;L Jofkf/nfO{clej[4 ubf{nhfg bzdf ljBdfg lgod sfgGx¿ - cGtMzNs, s/, eG;f/, O{nfht kq, ljbzL dbf cfhg_ nfO{;do ;ddf kg/fjnfsg u/L ;fdlos kl/jtgx¿ ul/g]5g\. o;sf ;fy ;fy}ljbzL ljlgdo b/nfO{cfjZostf adf]hd ;dofgsh' agfpg] ks[lfx¿nfO{kefjsf/L agfOg]5 .

$= lgsf;L Jofkf/nfO{kf];flxt ug{sf nflu lgsf;L stfk¿nfO{k"/:s[t ug{]Joj:yf nfu" ul/g]5 .

^= lgsf;L j:tx¿sf]cGtl/s cfjfudg vNnf /flvg]5 . / >L % sf];/sf/ lgwf{0f u/]sf]afxs cGo sg}s/ jf nfeL nufOg]5g .

sfof{gLlt M

!= a9L lgsf;L ;DefJotf bljvPsf s[if, jg, pBfu, vfgL hGo j:t'sf]pTkfbg a9fpg PsLs[t ¿kdf j:t'ljsf; sfoqmd thdf ul/g]5 . clxn]nfO{pg, sRrf h8, cn}+L, bfn, t/sf/L

aLp, tjhxg, d;nf £o," hl8a6L, ;f/oQm tjh, /fljhg 6kj6f0g, kmfl/jNr/, gjkfnL sfuh, jjt afF;lgufnf]kfs6, tof/L kfjzfs, x:tsnf ;fdfgx¿, pgL unj=f, 5fkf, 9u=f, cw{lsdtL kTy/, DofUg];f06, l;;f h:tf cflb j:tx¿sf]pTkfbg bjv lnP/ ahf/;Dd k¥ofpg]kls6f ;dfjz ePsf]pTkfbg Pjd\u0f:t/ ljs;f ofjhgfsf]th{df u/L sfof{jog u/g]5. oL j:tx¿sf] ljsf; ug{cfjZos kj4{gfTds tyf u0f:t/ Pj+dNo clej[4 a9fpg]ljleGg pkfox¿ ckgf0g]5g\.

@= lgsf;L kj4{g;u= ;DalGwt ljleGg lgsfox¿åf/f lgsf;L ofjo j:tx¿sf]klxrfg tyf 5gf6sug{5gf6s ePsf j:tx¿sf]ljsf; ug{ahf/sf]vfhL tyf cWoog ug{ljbzL ahf/x¿df 7'hf cfoft stf{x/ vfhg]sfo{df ;dGjo sfod /flvg]5. o;sf nflu lgsf;L kj4{g kl/ifb\ tyf o; cGt/utsf]j:t'ljsf; ;ldlt / lgsf;L Jofkf/ Joj:yfkg ;ldltnf0{a9L ;lqmo agf0g]5. ljbzL l:ylt gjkfnL lgofjux¿df cfjzos hg zlQmsf]Joj:yf u/L afxb ahf/x¿df gjkfnL j:tx¿sf]lgsf;L j[4 ug{sfo{df ;=Ug ub{nlug]5. o;sf ;fy ;fy} ;Dalgwt lgsfof0[al9 ;b0 / ;lfd agf0{;'rgfx¿sf]Jojl:yt cfbfg kbfg ug{tyf ;/sf/L Pjd\u} ;/sf/L lfjgsf]/fli6«o tyf cGt/fli6«o dhf kbzfgL ufj7L cflbdf ;xeflutf a9f0g]5.

#= lgs;L Jofkf/sf]kjlQnf0{j/fa/ dhofÍg u/L To;}sf]cfwf/df ljBdfg P]g, lgod, ljbzL ljlgdo b/ tyf kj4{g gLltx¿df ;fdlos ;'wf/ Nof0g]5g\. lgsf;L;u= ;DalGwt sfo{jljwx¿nf0{;/lns{t ug{cfjZos dfqdf Jofkf/ khjv tof/ ug{tyf ;Dks{:yfgx¿nf0{ ;s];Dd sd agf0g]5.

$= lgsf;L ofjo a:tx¿sf]kf/jfxg vr{sd ug{>hgf ul/;lsPsf];ljwfx¿sf]a9L pkofju ul/g]5. o; cltl/Qm lq=lj= cGt/fli6«o ljdfg :yn, lj/f6gu/, aL/u~h, e}xjf / gjkfnu~hdf ufpbfd3/ / cGo ef}ts ;ljwfx¿sf]ljsf; ug{lSnol/Ë tyf km/jfl8{sf]sfo{bIftfk'j{s ;~rfng ul/g]oftfoftsf]xfnsf]Joj:yfnf0{bIf agf0g]h:tf s"fx¿df yk Wofg lb0g]5. gofF;ljwf Pjd\pkfpx¿df låklIfo kf/jxg ;Demf}tf cGt/ut kf/jxg kls6f ;/n / ;ud agfpg]kf/jxgsf ljleGg dfu{x¿sf]ljsf; ug{lbli6n]df8]h sG6g/sf]kbfju ul/g]5. o;sf ;fy ;fy}aLdf ;DatGwLt Joj:yfnf0{;/n Pjd\;ud kfl/g]5.

%= lgsf;L stf{nf0{k"/:s{t / kf];flxt ub{nfg];Gbe{df lng ;lsg]k]oIf tyf ck]oIf pkfox¿sf]thgfTds nfe xfgLsf]ljrf/ ul/ pkoQm sbd lnOg5.

^= lgsf;L Jofkf/nf0{;utdtfsf ;fy ;~rfng ug{lgsf;L kjlQx¿ dNofÍg ug{lgsf;L stf{x¿nf0{cfjzos ;]jf Pjd\;'rgfx¿ kbfg ug{sf nflu ljBdfg ;=yfut Joj:yfnf0{ce=} ;b0 ul/g]5.

&= l5d}sL dh's ;u=sf]eQmfgL ;Gthgnf0{b]zsf]kIfdf Nofpg d dh's l;t ePsf]låklIfo ;Demf}tfdf ;ljwf kf]kt ug{:jLs[t e0;s}sf s[if, cfBfjus tyf vfgL hGo j:tx¿sf]pTkfbg a9f0{lgsf;L lj:tf/ ub{nuLg]5.

*= xn'sf / dNoafg j:tx¿sf]lgsf;L j[4 ug{lgsf;L dh's kzfwg j:tx¿ tf}sL a9L kfyldstfsf ;fy o:tf j:tx¿sf]pTkfbg Pjd\lgsf;L j[4 ug{ljzf]f sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. ;fy} PS:kf6{k[t];ª hfgsf]:yfkgfsf nflu ;DefJotf x]L cfjZos Joj:yf ldnf0g5.

cg';'rL !

lgsf;L ofjo j:tx?sf]sh' pTkfbg

cf=j= @)#&.#*–@)$!.$@

l;=g=	j:tx¿	0sf0{	cf=j=)#&.#*	)#*.#(	)#(.$)	)$).$! cgdflgt	)$!.$@ -cgdflgt_
1.	rfdn	d]6=	15,27,872	15,87,249	11,36,224	17,01,230	17,60,800
2.	ds}+	,,	7,35,000	7,51,520	7,18,240	8,49,000	8,80,000
3.	bfn	,,	86,00	ckjkt	84,000	90,000	90,000
4.	cn}rL	,,	1,035	1,955	1,900	1,100	2,000

5.	sfFf]cb'jf	,,	29,027	29,277	36,000	37,800	38,000
6.	sTyf÷sR5	,,	1,120	1,102	1,504	1,610	1,723
7.	;fjhej]6 PS;6fs; tyf PS;6bfS;g	,,	ckfKt	ckfKt	ckfKt	24,700	38,000
8.	unj+f	juk{d6/	82,000	1,03,677	1,58,153	2,72,410	3,00,000
9.	tof/L kfl/zfs pgL;lxt	dNo	2,53,99,000	2,32,59,000	1,89,14,000	1,28,05,942	3,25,00,000
10.	x:tfsnfsf ;fdfg	,,	15,20,50,000	1,40,51,000	1,39,06,000	1,95,34,092	2,25,00,000
11.	kfs{6	juk{m6	2,19,449	2,21,143	1,74,745	1,70,000	3,00,000
12.	sRrfh6	d]6g	59,000	43,000	39,039	25,048	40,000
13.	h6sf ;fdfg	,,	15,905	15,502	19,619	20,000	20,000
14.	5fnf	juk{m6	1,29,04,001	1,70,66,107	1,38,78,214	1,70,44,960	1,89,57,324

;fjt ! -!_ s[if ljsf; sfo{gmd ahf/ ;]jf, s[if ;'rgf zfvf, s[if dGqfno -@_ Jofkf/ kj4{g s]b|-#_
h6 ljsf; tyf Jofkf/ ;+yfg -$_ 5fnf pBf]u ;dGjo Psf0{
cg';'rL !
lgsf;L of]o j:tx:sf]sh pTkfbg
cf=j= @)#&.#*–@)$!.$@

l;=g+=	j:tx¿	0{sf0{	)#&.#*		)#*.#(		)#(.$)		)$).$!	
			kl/df)f	dNo	kl/df)f	dNo	kl/df)f	dNo	kl/df)f	dNo
1.	rfdn	d]6g=	40,002	1,17,589	36,503	1,36,521	2,509	11,315	3,624	17,214
2.	ds}+	„	17,749	24,501	15,988	26,128	214	331	714	1,090
3.	bfn	„	ckfKt	ckfKt	20,786	20,862	10,894	30,012	32,013	1,20,832
4.	cn}+L	„	318	6,106	763	10,835	391	5,472	404	6,856
5.	sfFf]cb'jf	„	4,759	8,859	3,950	12,071	3,162	9,775	2,987	9,452
6.	sTyf÷sRr	„	ckbfKt	ckfKt	ckfKt	20,797	ckfKt	34,567	1,261	57,010
7.	;fjhdj]6 PS;6fs6 tyf PS;6bfS;g	„	„	„	„	ckfKt	ckfKt	ckfKt	22,700	76,309
8.	p8g kfs{6	juk{m"6	„	„	„	„	1,12,902	1,146	1,10,000	1,276
9.	sRr h6	d]6=	27,447	64,120	21,969	61,585	21,329	90,683	12,880	60,248
10.	h6sf ;fdfg	„	1,441	10,300	13,219	80,935	22,749	1,79,744	18,546	1,85,990
11.	5fnfx¿	juk{m"6	ckfKt	ckfKt	ckfKt	ckfKt	ckfKt	ckfKt	ckfKt	ckfKt
12.	;7f]	d]6=	1,177	10,844	1,067	15,332	808	19,268	434	17,416

;fjt ! -!_ eG;f/ ljefu tYofÍ dxfzfvf, -@_ gkfn /fi6«a}+= .
cg';'rL #
kbdv lgsf;L j:tx¿sf];dbkf/ -ltAat ;dj]t_
lgsf;L kj{lQ
@)#&.#*–@)$).$!

l;=g+=	j:tx¿	0{sf0{	)#&.#*		)#*.#(		)#(.$)		)$).$!	
			kl/df)f	dNo	kl/df)f	dNo	kl/df)f	dNo	kl/df)f	dNo
1.	rfdn	d]6g=	7,994	36,877	17,094	86,203	1	5	542	2,143
2.	bfn	„	5,063	40,113	7,901	58,238	509	2,988	816	6,998

3.	cn}+L	„	488	17,982	305	7,362	260	5,781	75	1,812
4.	sTyf÷sRr	„	335	3,021	200	1,903	100	933	330	3,596
5.	un}+f	juk{d6 /	85,002	70,119	1,00308	85,262	1,51,591	1,38,643	2,59,439	2,56,951
6.	tof/L kf]zfs	dNo	–	25,399	–	23,259	-	18,914	-	12,806
7.	x:tsnf ;fdfg	„	–	1,52,050	–	14,051	-	13,906	-	19,534
8.	sRrf h6	d]6	26,574	94,675	19,488	62,625	4,011	13,658	-	-
9.	h6sf ;fdfg	„	3,713	31,553	164	1,529	-	-	206	2,293
10.	5fnf'	juk{m6	53,07,905	97,241	68,78,452	85,636	87,96,448	95,138	1,21,64,003	1,27,817
11.	;7f]	d]6 =	5	67	–	-	-	-	-	-
12.	;fhdl]6 PS;6fs6 tyf PS;6bfS;g	„	ckf|Kt	ckf|Kt	ckf|Kt	ckf|Kt	ckf|Kt	ckf|Kt	2,00	2,560

!= /fHff, e}+L tyf v;L af}sfsf]5fnf -v;L, af}sfsf]5fnf cf}t #=% juk{m6, k|tyfg /fHff, e}+Lsf] 5fnf cf}t @) juk{m6 k|tyfg .

;fdt ||| Jofkf/ k|j4{g s]lb|

kl/R5]b–!!

ljsf; k|zf;g g]kfn

kl/ro M

b]zsf] ;j{k|flwsL ljsf;sf] nflu k|zf;gsf] k|efjsf/L eljiosfnfO{ dgg u/L a9\bf] ljsf; cfsf+zfnfO{ d'Vo ¿k lbg ljsf; k|zf;gnfO{ k|efjsf/L, ;lxt / ldltJoo tNofpg' clt h?/L 5 .ljsf; lqmofsnfksf] ;~rfngdf 6]lnkmf k¥ofpg]u/L k|zf;gnfO{ ;lxt tNofpg ;lsPdf dfq b]zn]ck]lIff u/]sf] ljsf;sf] nlo kf]Qt ug{ ;Dej x'g]5 . ;b\, :jR5 / OdfGbf/Lk0f{ k|zf;lgs jftfj/0f / ljsf; lqmofsnfk tyf ljsf; k|zf;g a'lr ;dGjo cfh{g]dfu klg xf]. o;n] k|zf;gnfO{ ;dofg'sf] / k|efjsf/L tNofO{ljsf;sf]d?b08sf]¿kdf cl3 a9fpg' clgjfo{ePsf]5 .

of]hgfsf] z?jft b]lvg} k|zf;gsf] k|efjsfl/tfnfO{ hf8 lbOb} cfPsf] s'/f ;jf{lbt 5 . k|zf;gsf ;a}klxfx¿df ;dofg'sf] ;'wf/ ug{g]lt x/]s of]hgfsfndf /x]sf]5 . t/ Jofjxfl/s sfo{qmd, blIf hgzlQm, sfof{jogdf b]ptf cflbsf]cefjdf k|zf;g ;'wf/ jflG5t dfqfdf x'g ;s]sf]5g . ljleGg :t/df a9\bf];u+7gx¿n]NofPsf];u+7gfTds hl6ntf / ljlGg ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/psf ljleGg lsl;dsf lqmofknfkx¿nfO{Jojl:yt ug{ egL ;'wf/sf] gfddf ljleGg lsl;dsf lqmofut kl/jt{gsf sfdx¿ k|of]ufTds ¿kdf rflnP tfklg sfof{jogsf] r/df To:t} k|efjsf/L gb]lvO{ jflG5t nlo xfl;n ug{ cK7\f/] kl//x]sf 5. o; l:yltdf ljBdfg 9fFf / kltsf]pfut Joj:yfsf] kl/jt{zdf sg]Jofks ¿ksf] ;'wf/ jf sfo{qmdsf] ;kmn sfof{jogaf6 cGo lf]qdf cg'sf] k|efj kfg{sg}gdG'f lf]q lnO{;3g ¿kdf k|zf;g ;'wf/sf sfo{qmdx/ nfu"u/L :ki6 / nfebfos glthf k|bz{g u/L cGo lf]qdf klg cg'sf] k|efjsf/Lkf/L ljsf; sfo{kl/t ;a}sf] ;Lk / hfFb/nfO{k|lkm6t ug{ ljftfj/0fsf]l;h{gf ug{ cfjZos b]lvG5 .

kfFf}+of]hgfsfnsf]bfFfdf 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf ljleGg ;/sf/L lgsfox¿sf]ljsf; sfo{df v'r{ ug{ lfdtf s]xL dfqfdf a9]sf] b]lvG5 tyflk o;df cem klg ;'wf/ x'g' kg{ePsf]5 . ;fy}ef}lts nlox¿ k"/f ¿kdf xfl;n x'g g;s]af6 o;df klg ;Gtf]lf lng ;lsg]uGhfO{ 5g\ . To:t}k|zf;sLo sfo{jlwnfO{ljsf;dh's agfpg cfjzos ;'wf/fTds Joj:yfx¿ u/]af6, lg0f{o k|sf]pfdf ;/nLs/0f ePtf klg w]/}h;f]dxTjk0f{ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf ;DaGwdf zL3|lg0f{o ug{]k|sf]pfa;fNg cem afFsL g} 5 . o; of]hgfsfndf sd{rf/L ju{sf]tna j[4 ul/P tfklg, ltgLx¿df sfd ug{]xf]nf tyf dgf]jn (Morale) ck]lIft ¿kdf a9\g ;s]sf]5g . Psflt/ o:tf]tna pkef]Qmf dNo;'rLsf]cfwf/df a/fa/ j[4 eO/x'g' kg{]cfjZostf 5 eg]csf]t/ lghfdtL ;]jf sfo{t sd{rf/Lx¿sf]clwsf/ / pQ/bfloTj :ki6 x'g' kg{] pgLx¿sf]sfo{ ;Dkfbgdf ;DaGwdf plrt dNofÍg eO{k"/:sf/ / b08sf]Joj:yf x'g' kg{] b]lvG5 . o;af6 pgLx/sf]dgf]jn pRrf /fVg d2tldNg]eO{ljsf; sfo{¿sf]sfof{jogdf ;d]t o;sf] ;sf/fTds c;/ ug{]cjZoefjL 5 .

pk/f]Qm k[7eldf ;ftf}+of]hgfsfndf ljsf; k|zf;gnfO{k|efjsf/L / sfof{jog dVL agfP/ n]hfg bL3{sfnLg tyf cNksfnLg pkfosf]¿kdf lgDg gLltx¿ x'g]5g\M

!= of]hgf tyf sfo{qmd

;kmn of]hgfsf]nflu sfof{jog klf Hofb}dxTk0f{klf xf]t/ of]hgf tyf sfo{qmd th{df ubf{g} t6Lk0f{¿kdf ePsf]5 eg]sfof{Jog klg q6Lk0f{x'g hfG5, kmn:j¿k nlo k"/f x'g ;Sbg . To:t} sfof{jog eO /x]sf of]hgf tyf sfo{qmdx¿ p2]Zo, gLlt tyf lgwf{/t nlo cg';f/ ePsf]5 jf 5g eGg] s'/fsf] ;dLIff dNofÍg k|lqmofsf] cleGg cË x'g hfG5 . To;sf/0f o; tkm{lgDg s'/fx/nfO{ sfof{jog ub}lnlug]gLlt lnOg]5 .

s= of]hgf tyf sfo{qmd th{df ubf{/fli6«o of]hgf cfof]u, cy{dGqfno / ;Dalgwt dGqfnosf] aLrdf ;dGjofTds jftfj/0f v8f u/L ul/g]5. cfjlws tyf jflifs of]hgf tyf sfo{qmd th{df ubf{;DaGwt lgsfox¿nfO{a9L ;xeflu agfo{n]hfg]lbzfdf :ki6 sfo{k4ltsf]lgwf{/0f ul/g]5 . o;n]ubf{of]hgf tyf sfo{qmd th{dfdf b]lvf k/]sf c;+Vofltx¿ x6fpg d2t ldNg]5 .

v= ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf]th{df ubf{sfo{qmddh's ah]6 k4ltnfO{ckgfOg]5 . o; k4lt cg';f/ sg]klg cfof]hgfnfO{:jLs[t lbFf tyf tT;DaGwL jflifs ah]6 lgwf{/0f ubf{cfjZos kg]{ah]6 / vf]sf]cgdfgnfO{sfo{qmdl;t k]olf+M ;DalGwt u/fP/ b]lvfpg]kl/kf6Lsf]ljsf; ul/g]5 . h;af6 x'r'jf ah]6 dfu ug{]jf :jLs[t lbg]k/Dk/f qmdzM x6fpg d2t k'Ug]5 . sfo{qmd dh's

ahf6 k0ffnL kefjsf/L ¿kdf nfu"ug{ p2]zo /fvL, ;DalGwt lsjf; cfofhgf th{df ubf{ To;sf] ;efJotf cWoog cfofhgfsf] ¿k/]vf, To;df xg]vr{/ nfe -nfe nfutsf] cgkft_, sfof{jog tflnsf, hgzlQm, cfjZos kfdu|sf]Joj:yf eP gePsf]x]/g]5 .

u= ljsf; sfo{qmd ;+Ug /x]sf k]o]s dGqfnodf /xg]ofhgf tyf dNofÍg OsfOnfO{p2]zo / nlo cg'/k kefjsf/L agfpg]tkm{7f], sbd rflng]5 . o; cGtu{ ofhgf ;dfu8g ug{ ofhgf tyf dNofÍg OsfO{df ljifo tyf ;Lksf]bIftf ePsf]JolQmnfO{lgoQm ug{ aLr aLrdf x]/km/ gug{ cf^gf] OsfO{sf] sfddf eGbf cGo sfddf gnufpg] tyf dGqfnosf] ljsf; sfo{qmdl;t ;DalGwt lg0f{o k|lqmofdf lg0ff{os eldsf lbg]lbzfdf sbd rflng]5g\. o;sf] cltl/Qm dGqfno, ljefudf /x]sf ofhgf OsfO{/ / /fli6«o ofhgf cfof]udf cfjZos kz]fut 1fg ljsl;t ul/g]5 .

@= kz]f;g M

ljsf; kz]f;gnfO{ljsf;dfVL agfpg sd{rf/L kz]f;g ;DaGwL gLltut s'/fx¿d} jfl5t kl/jt{g Nofpg cfjZos b]vG5 . ljsf; kz]f;g cGtu{ lgoQm xg]sd{rf/Lx/sf]egf{ lgolQm, ;?jf, a9'jf tyf b08 hl/jfgf ;DaGwL s'/fx¿df ;d]t ablnhf]kl/l:ylt cg'¿k kl/jt{gx¿ cfjZos xg hfG5 . o; ;Gbe{df sd{rf/L kz]f;g ;DaGwL lgDg b[i6sf]f lnOg]5 .

s= jt{dfg cj:yfdf sd{rf/L egf{tyf lgolQmsf]lrq]df z]lfs ofhotfnfO{dfq cfwf/ dflgPsf]5 . o; k/Dk/fnfO{;'wf/L s:tf]cfofhgfsf]nflu s:tf]vfnsf]JolQm pkoQm xG5 eGg]s'/fnfO{ a9L dxTj lbO{sd{rf/L egfO{k4ltdf qmdz{M ;'wf/ ub}lnlug]5 .

v= k|ljlws sd{rf/Lx¿ egf{ubf{egf{k4ltdf nfUg]cgfjZos ;donfO{36fO{oyfzL3|hgzlQm pknAw u/fpg]lbzfdf ljsf]bt l;5fGt ckgfO{;DalGwt k|ljlws dGqfnonfO{g}tT;DaGwL lhDdf]f/L tf]Sg]tkm{Wofg lbOg]5 .

u= sd{rf/Lsf] ;?jf ubf{ljsf; cfofhgfx¿sf] sfof{jogdf kg[;Sg] k|ltsh' jf cg'sh' kefjnfO{Wofgdf /fvL ;fdfGot M o:tf sd{r/fLnfO{;?jf ug{glbOg]gLlt lnOg]5 .

3= sd{rf/Lx¿sf]pRrtd k|ltef jf jugzLntfdf dVo ¿kdf kefj kfg{;Sg]ljleGg tTjx¿ dWo] a9'jf, b08 jf k'/:sf/ klg xg\ cfofhgfsf] ;kmn sfof{jog sd{rf/Lx¿sf] k|of; / nugzLntfdf e/ kb5 . o;n] sd{rf/Lsf] gfs/Lsf] cgej jf p;n] k|fKt u/]sf] z]lfs ofhotfsf]cfwf/dfeGbf lghn]ljsf; cfofhgf u/]sf]sfd / kltsf]k[7eldsf p;sf]a9'jf, tfnLd, k'/:sf/ jf b08 ;hfosf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

a= ;Ldt cfo ;fdtdf hLljsf lgjf{x ug{kg]{ sd{rf/L jufnfO{Gog'td ;ljwf jf kfl/>ldssf] Joj:yf xg g;s]Dd pgLx¿af6 ck]ff ul/Psf] bIftf tyf nugzLntf Jojxf/df cfpg ;Sbg . o; s'/fnfO{Wofgdf /fv] pkefQmf dNo ;'rLnfO{k|dV cfwf/ dfgL sd{rf/Lx¿sf]tna tyf eQfdf ;'wf/ Nofpg]gLlt qmdz{M nfu"ub}lnlug]5 .

#= lg0f{o k|lqmof M

b]zsf]efljhns l:ylt tyf pknAw ePsf]oftfoft tyf ;+rf/sf]Joj:yfnfO{Wofgdf /fvL ljsf; kz]f;gnfO{a9L kefjsf/L agfO{nhfg ljs]bls/0f tyf clwsf/ k]ofofhgn]dxTjk0f{:yfg /fVb5 . o; k[7eldf lgDg gLltx¿ xg]5g\.

s= ljsf; sfo{qmd;+= ;DalGwt k]o]s dGqfnosf]lrq|Lo lgb]zgfnox¿ kf= ljsf; lrq|x¿df v0f u/L ToxLaf6 ljsf; sfo{qmdsf]th{df sfof{jog / dNofÍg xg]k4ltsf]lsjf; ul/g'sf ;fy} lrq|Lo sfofhnox¿nfO{cfjZos dfqfdf clwsf/ k]ofofhg ub}lnlug]5 . o;sf nflu ljsf; cfofhgfx¿l;t ;DalGwt dGqfnox¿n]cf–cf^gf]lrq|Lo sfofhnox¿nfO{;b| ub}lnUg'kg]5 .

v= clwsf/ k]ofofhg klg ljs]Gbt kz]f;gsf]Ps kdV dfWod ePsf]/ clwsf/ k]ofofhg xg ;Sg] ljifox¿sdf klg lhDdf]f/L cfkm}df /fvL clwsf/ dfq k]ofofhg ug{ Joj:yfn] clwsf/Lx¿nfO{ljs]Gbt kz]f;g tkm{kj{Q ug{g;s]sf] s'/f cgej u/L lhDdf]f/L ;lxt clwsf/ k]ofofhg ug{kfpg]Joj:yf ug{cfjZoss ;+rfng tyf ;'wf/ ul/g]5 . o;n]ubf{ ;d:of sfd ug{;lsg]/ s]bhnfO{dfq bf]lbg]kj{Q x6g'sf ;fy}lhDdf]f/L / clwsf/ ;fy ;fy} k|fKt xg]sf/0fn]sfd ug{]xf}nfdf j[4 xg]5 .

$= cflys kl/f;g

o; cGtu{ lgDg adfljhdsf]gLltnfO{sfof{jogdf NofOg]5 .

s= ljsf; cfofhgfdf lgdf{0f sfo{¿ u/fpF 6]8/ jf afhkq cfxjfg u/L ug{/ ;a}eGbf sd nfut bl/vfO{bvf{t lbgjhfO{;fdfGo 7]sf k§f lbg' kg{]Joj:yf 5 . ;fdfGo l;5fGtsf]cfwf/df of]Gofhrt bl/vPtfklg o; ksf/n]7]sf lbF lgwf{/t ;dodf lgwf{/t u0f:t/ sfod /fvL lsjf; cfofhgf ;DkGg u/fpg]sfo{df cj/fv bl/vf k/]sf]5 . cgej gePsf, nfut tyf ug{ kg{]sfddf /fd]hfgs/fL geo{sd nfut /fv] afhkq /fvL 7]sf kfPsf eP tfklg sfd gug{ u/]klg gf$;fg ef]lg' kg{]cgej u/L aLr}df 5f8L lbg]jf sfd ;DkGg u/] klg sd u0f:tsf] sfd ug{u/]s] cgejsf]k[7elbdf ljrf/ ubf{7]sbf/x¿sf]jlu§/0fnfO{a9L a}+flgs tyf Jofjxfl/s agfpg' kg{] afnkq cfxjfg ubf{cgdflgt nfutsf]hfgsf/L lbg' kg{]/ lgdf{0f sfo{df :yfgLo jf bz leqsf 7]sbf/x¿sf];+yfut ljsf; ub{nlug]5 . o;sf]nflu cflys lgod 7]sf k§f ;DaGwL sfo{k4lt tyf 7]sbf/x¿sf]jlu§/0f Joj:yfdf cfjzostf cg';f/ ;=zfjvg / ;'wf/ ul/g]5 .

v= xfn;Dd >L % sf];/sf/n];+fng u/L cfPsf]cfofhgfx¿ dVot M bb{lsl;daf6 ;=rflnt 5g\. ljefuLo txaf6 ;~rfng xg]Ps y/L cfofhgfx¿ 5g\eg]lsjf; ;ldlt, ;+yfg, s]bl sDkgL cflb v8f u/L cfofhgfsf];+fng ug{k4lt csf{lsl;dsf]5 . ljefuLo cfofhgf jf sfo{gmd ePdf sg};ljwf ;xlnot gkfpg]t/ ;+yfg, ;ldlt jf sDkgL cGtUt ePsf w/} ;ljwf / ;xlnot kfpg ;Sg]Joj:yfn]ubf{sd{f/Lx¿df sfd ug{xf;nf tyf OR5f kl/t g} gsf/fTds kefj kg{vfh]sf]bl/vG5 . To;sf/0f ljsf; cfofhgfsf]ks[t xL pknAw u/fpg] ;ljwf / ;xlnotx¿df Ps ¿kdf sfo{ ug{]gLlt /flvg]5 .

u= cfofhgf sfof{jog klIfdf hUuf clwuk0f ;DaGwL ;d:of a/fa/ bl/vg cfPsf]5 . o; ;d:ofnfO{kg/fjnf]sg u/L tT;DaGwL Joj:yf / sfo{k4ltdf ;'wf/ ul/g]5 .

3= cy{dGqfnaf6 ;DalGwt dGqfno, ljefu Pj+sfof{nox¿df ahf]6 /sd lgsf; lbg]k|sfdf ;'wf/ ug{]p2]Zon]sf]f tyf nl/vf lgoGq0f sfof{nosf]:yfkgf ul/Psf]5 tfklg pQm sfof{nosf]:yfkgf kl5 ;fwf/0f ahf]6 lgsf;f ;/nLs/0f ePs]t/ ljsf; ahf]dfcl/wsfz= dfqf ljbz]L ;xfotf / C0fdf lge{ xg]xF bf/sd s]bdf k|Kt ePkl5 dfq lgsf;fsf]cfbz] lbg Joj:yf ug{k/]sf]sf/0faf6 lgsf;f klqmofdf ;/ntf cfpg ;s]sf]5g . t;y{o; ofhgf sfn bl/vg} ljsf; cfofhgfs]nflu ;fwg ;f]t h6fpg]kl/kf6L{df k|efjsf/L ;'wf/ u/L ;fwg k|Kt xg ;Sg] lglZrt ofhgfnfO{dfq jflif{s sfo{gmddf ;dfjz] ul/g]5 . o;af6 ahf]6 lgsf;f klqmofdf ;/nLs/0f xg]5 .

nl/vf Joj:yfdf klg Joj:yf ;ljwf k0ffnLsf]dfWodaf6 ofhgf th{df, sfof{jog / dNofÍgsf]nflu cfjZos xg]tYofÍ k|Kt xg ;Sg]u/L >]tf /fVg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;sf nflu ljz]if1x/sf]Ps sfo{n agfO{To;sf]l;kmfl/zsf]cfwf/df ljsf; kzfgsf]lglDt ahf]6 lgsf;f k|s[lof / >]tf Joj:yfdf ;'wf/ ul/g]5 .

%= ljbz]L ;xfotfåf/f ;+flnt cfofhgf M

ljbz]L ;xfotfåf/f ;+flnt cfofhgfx¿sf]nflu lgDg s"fx¿nfO{dfub{zgsf]¿kdf lnOg]5 .

s= ljbz]L ;xfotfaf6 ;+fng xg]cfofhgf jf sfo{gmdsf]lgwf{/0f ubf{;j{kyd /fli6«o ofhgfsf] gLlt tyf p2]Zon]lgwf{/t u/]sf]k|yldstfnfO{Wofgdf /fvL ug{kg]5 .

v= ljbz]L ;xfotfaf6 ;+fng xg]cfofhgfx¿sf];emf}tf ePkl5 dfq jflif{s sfo{gmddf ;jdfjz] ug{kg]5 .

u= o; k|sf/sf]cfofhgfx¿sf]lgwf{/t ;fwgsf];bkof]u a9L eGbf a9L dfqfdf ug{;Sg]lfdtf a9fpg sfof{jog cufl8 g};dGjo ;DaGwL ;d:of tyf cfofhgf sfof{jogsf k"jf{wf/x¿ k"/f ug{]gLlt lnOg]5 .

^= /fh:j kl/f;g

ljsf; sfo{gmdx¿sf]nflu h6fpg' kg{]cfGtl/s ;f]tsf]kl/rfngdf /fhZj kl/f;gsf]Hofb} dxTjk0f{eldsf xG5 . t;y{s/ k0ffnL Joj:yfnfO{;do ;fk]f a9L ;/n / kefjsf/L agfO{nfhfg cfjZos ;+7gfTds, klzlf0ffTds, ;'wf/fTds, cWoogfTds tyf kl/f;lso sdbdx¿ p7fOg]5g\.

&= ljsf; cfofhgfx¿df :ynut 6]f k¥ofpg]ljzfn kof; M

ljsf; cfofhgfx¿sf kqljlws klfdf /fd/L ;flrP/, cfofhgfx¿ th{df gePdf cTofjZosLo ;]jfx¿, cfofhgf :yn;Dd ;dod}k¥ofpg g;Sg]eO{ltgsf];kmn sfof{jog xg]sd ;efjgf x©5. :jLsft cfofhgfsf]sfof{jogsf]nflu cfjZos kg]{b/j©bL Joj:yf, hgzlQm cfklt{ahf6 /sd kqktL, ljsf; ;fdulx¿sf]cfklt{/ ljt/0f, vr{/ lgsf; ;DaGwL clwsf/ cflb ;dod}sfo{yn;Dd k¥ofpg ;doj4 sfof{jog ofhgf cfjZos 5. To;}n]cfofhgfsf]:jLs[tsf];fy}cTofjZosLo 6]f k¥ofpg] kzf;sLo ;]jfx¿sf]sfo{:yn;Dd k¥ofpg]sfof{jog ofhgf Ps;fy th{df xg pkoQm x©5.

o;y{ ofhgf cjlwdf pQm s"fx¿df Wofg lbO{lgDg Joj:yfx¿ klg qmdzM sfof{jog ul/g] 5. / sfof{jog ul/Psf Joj:yfx¿sf]cgudg klg ul/g]5.

ahf6 th{dfsf];fy ;fy}kl/ofhgfx¿df cfjZos kg]{ljle©g txsf kbx¿ / sfo{af]em Pj+sfo{ ljj/0fsf] ;'rL tof/ ug{cfjZos x©5. To:t}ljbzL ;xfotfaf6 ;+fng ul/g]ljsf; cfofhgfx¿ ;DaGwL ;Demf}tfsf];fy}tL cfofhgfx¿df cfjZos kg]{kbx¿ cgdflgt sfo{af]em / sfo{ljj/0fx¿ ;DaGwL 5§}ljj/0fx¿ klg ;+Ng ug]{kl/kf6L a;fNg' kb5. o;};©be{df ahf6 km5nkms]qmddf jf bzs ;xfotf ;DaGwL ;Demf}tfsf]qmddf cflys ;fdt tyf ;fwg klfdf cy{ d©qfno, ljsf; cfofhgfx¿sf]sfo{qmd klfdf /fli6«o ofhgf cfofu/ / hgzlQm klfdf ;fdf©o kzf;g d©qfno lgs6d ¿kdf ;+ug e{cfofhgfx¿ :jLs[t ug]{Joj:yfsf]yfngL ul/g]5. cfofhgfx¿df kh' b/j©bLsf] Joj:yf u/L hgzlQm cfklt{ug]{Joj:yf ul/g]5.

xfn ;lrj / c©o kdlv kbflwsf/Lx¿nfO{sxL xb;Dd ljle©g kzf;sLo / cflys lgodx¿åf/f clwsf/ kdQ ul/Psf]5 eg]wf/}xb;Dd kbflwsf/Lx¿nfO{sfo{;Dkfbg lgodfjnL c©tu{ clwsf/ k]ofofhg ug]{kl/kf6L 5. km/L clwsf/ k]ofofhgdf Ps ¿kdf gxbfn];fy}ckof{t clwsf/ k]ofofhgsf] sf/0fn] ubf{ cfofhgfx¿sf] sfof{jogdf cgfjZos l9nf;'tL xg]u/]sf]5. o;}n] ;lrjdlv cfofhgfsf sfof{no kdlv;Ddsf]sfo, st{o / clwsf/sf]:ki6 Joj:yf u/L lgodj4 ul/g] 5.

xfdf]h:tf]ekl/jli7t Pj+e"fhg}ts cj:yfsf]dh'sdf lgdf{0f ;fdu| Pj+cTofjZos j:tx¿ clw/fHoe/L lgafw ¿kdf cfklt{ug]{sfd Ps r©f}tk0f{;d:ofsf]¿kdf /x]sf]5. sltko ljsf; cfofhgfx¿df lgdf{0f ;fdu| 7Ls ;dodfd pknAw gxb'/ pknAw ePtf klg ofhgf:yn;Dd k¥ofpg g;Sg]sf/0fx¿af6 cfofhgfx¿ a]nf ;DkGg xg g;Sg]cj:yf /x]sf]5. o;y{ljsf;;+;DalGwt cTofjZos ;fdulx¿sf]cfklt{Joj:yfdf ;dofg'sh' ;'wf/ ul/g]5.

xjfO{dfg, ;8s, ejg, gx/,afW h:tf gofF lgdf{0f sfo{¿df a]lflgs sfo{ljlw cg'z/0f ug{ cTofjZos dxz", ePsf]5. tL lgdf{0f sfo{/sf]7$sf k§fsf]sfo{jlw, zt{aGbh ;DaGwL lgodfjnL th{df u/L nfu"ug{cTofjZos e©;s]sf]5. ;fy}lgdf{0f sfo{¿sf]l8hfOg c©tu{ s]s:tf]kqljlws tTjx¿ pNn]v xg' kb5, ;f] ;a}ljj/0fx¿ ;lxtsf]lgdf{0f ;+xtf klg cfjZos e©;s]sfh]dfhgf cjlw leq o:tf]lgdf{0f ;+xtf nfu"ug]{Joj:yf ul/g]5.

*= ljs]bls/0f l;4f©t adf]hd gu/, ufpF/ lhNnf k~rfotdf ofhgf th{df, sfof{jog / dh'ofÍg ;d]t xg]Joj:yf 5. oL lgsfox¿df sfo{t /xg] sd{f/Lx¿df ofhgf th{df, sfof{jog / dNofÍg ug]{ljlwx¿sf]1fgsf];fy}kzf;lgs lfdtf ;d]t clej[4 ub}{nhfg' kg]{lgtf©t cfjZos b]v©5. o;sf]lgD0t tL sd{f/Lx¿nfO{Psflt/ tfnLdsf]dfWodaf6 o:tf ;Lk ljsl;t ub}{nhfg' kg]{x©5 eg] csf]{t/ nftLdsf]dfWodaf6 o:tf ;Lk ljsl;t ub}{nhfg' kg]{x©5 eg]csf]{t/ s]jbaf6 cf^gf lhNnf:t/Lo OsfOx¿nfO{klg cfjZos dfqfdf clwsf/x¿ k]ofkfhg ug{kg]{x©5. ofhgfsfndf o;lsl;dsf cfjZos Joj:yf ldnfpg ;DalGwt lgsfox¿nfO{;lfd t'NofOg]5.

(= ljljw

>dzlQm tyf :yfgLo ;Lk

ljsf; cfofhgfx¿sf]sfof{jogdf g]kfnL >dnfO{kqyldstf lbO{kl/rfng ug]{tyf :yfgLo tyf :jbzL leq pknAw ;Lk kljlw tyf blftfsf]clwstd ;bkofu u/L ;~rfng ug]{s"fnfO{dxTjk0f{ dfu{bzg]sf]¿kdf lng]gLlt sfdd}ul/g]5.

u}/ ;/sf/L txsf lfdtf ljsf;

ljsf; k|zf;gdf cfjZos ;3fp k¥ofpg ;/sf/L oGqsf] cnfjf u}/\ ;/sf/L lfqsf] klg dxTjk0f{eldsf xG5 . ljsf; cfofhgfx¿sf]k'{;DefJotf cWoog, ;e]l8hfOg, nut Oli6d6, cflys{ ;fdflhs ;e]lfOf cflbdf u}/ ;/sf/L lfqdf ;u7t / ljsl;t ;+yfx¿n]Hofb}pkofu]L eldsf vhg ;Sg]xG5g\. To;sf/0f To;tf lgsfox¿sf]ljsf;, kl4g tyf ;Dawgdf cfjZos Wofg / 6]lf o; ofhgf sfndf klg k¥ofOg]5 . o;n]ubf{ljb]zLg]k|fl / cgfjZos vr{36g'sf ;fy}:jb]z leq} lfdtfsf]ljsf;df d2t ldNg]5 .

;dGjo / ;xofu]

ljsf; k|zf;gsf]k|efjsf/L ;+rfngdf Pp6}k|zf;lgs ;u7g leq jf cGt/ dGqfno leq ;dGjo / ;xofu] xg g;Sg' kb{5 ;d:ofsf]¿kdf b]vf k/]sf]5 . o; qmddf ofhgf, sfoqmd tyf cfofhgfsf]th{df ug{sf]nflu ;dodf g};dGjo /fVg] ;/ ;Nnfx lng], k|ltlqmof k|fKt ug{]tyf Ps csf{sf];d:of tyf ljrf/ ae]bg]k|j[Qsf]ljsf; tkm{Wofg lbOg]5 . To:t}lgoldt ¿kdf sfof{jogsf] l:ylt af/];dLIff u/L b]vf k/]sf ;d:of af/];dod};xofu] k|fKt ug{;dGjo sfo{ ug{]tkm{a9L hf8 lbOg]5 .

kl/R5]b -!@
lj1fg / k|jlw gLlt

eltdsf M

b]zdf b[tt/ ultn]cfly{s ljsf; ub}{nhfg lj1fg / k|jlwsf];dlrt kbf{u ckl/xfo{xg cfPsf]5 . Psflt/ lj1fg / k|jlwsf]clwstd kbf{uaf6 dfq s[if lfdf pTkfbg / pTkfbsTj a9fpg ;lsg]l:ylt 5 eg]/fhuf/Lsf]cj;/ j[4 ug{Pj+:yfgLo ;fdu / ;fwgsf]kl/rfng u/L qmdzM cfBf]usLs/0flt/ nfuL cfGtl/s cfjZostfx¿sf]cfkl't{Pj+lgof{tsf]cj;/x¿sf];d]t kfbef{ ug{ klg lj1fg / ;sf]Ps kdv ;fwg dfgL o;nfO{b]z ljsf; ks|lbfdf k0f{tof cfj4 u/L ofhgfj4 pGgltsf]lzv/lt/ nfUg'cfhsf]cfjZostf xg cfPsf]5 .

/fli6« cy{{Gq ljsf; ug{sfddf ljleGg ks|f/sf j]1flgs oGqx¿sf]kbf{u ug{kg{]xG5 . b]zdf pknAw gxg]vfnsf k|jlwx¿ xfdLn]ljZj ahf/af6 cfoft ug{kg{]klg xG5 . cfofltt k|jlwx¿ jLgf sg}kl/dfhg u/L xfdLn]ljZj ahf/af6 cfoft ug{kg{]klg xG5 .cfofltt k|jlwx¿ aLgf sg}kl/dfhg u/L xfdLn];fem}sfo{f]df kbf{u ug{;Sg]vfnsf klg 5g\ vf; u/L dhhsf]cfBf]usLs/0f / hn;fdu ljsf; ug{s"/fdf l:tf k|jlwx¿ oyfjt kbf{udf Nofpg ;lsg]xG5 . dVotM >d dhs Joj;fo h:tf s[if, 3/]h' pBf]udf j[kt vfnsf ge0{dWod :t/sf ofhqs pks/0fx¿ kbf{u ug{;lsg]xG5 . o:tf k|jlw ckgfpbF >dnfO{lj:yflkt gug{vfnsf]xg'kg{]s"/fdf xfdLn]Wofg lbg'k5{. b]z leq}klg /f8L kfvL aGg] emfhË]kh, l;+rfO{shf]lgdf0f ug{]Sol"/of] s?jf, vs"/L, tfdf / df6fsf efBfs8f agfpg] afF; / afljof]sf 8f]sf, emfhf aGg] h:tf s"/fdf xfdf cf^g}k/Dk/fut k|jlw gePsf xf]dgg\. v]tLkftLaf6 km';b{xg]a]nfdf s[fsx¿ o:tf 0nddf nfu]sf xG5g\. xfdLn]xfdf oL k/Dk/fut ;Lk ljsf; ug{k5{ltgnfO{;do ;xfpbF]agfpg xfdf k|jlwx¿nfO{kl/dfhg klg ugkg{]xG5 . cfofltt k|jlw xfdf]cfjZostf ;xfpbF]5 5g\ To;sf] jh]df cGjf0f / dNofÍg xg'k5{eg] s]xL cfofltt k|jlwx¿nfO{xfdf]cj:yf ;xfpbF]lsl;dsf]agfpg kl/jt{g jf kl/dfhg klg ugkg{]xG5 . t/ cfjZos k|jlwsf]vfhL tyf ljsf; ug{]h:tf s"/fx¿ b]zsf] j]1flgs tyf kfljlws lfdtfdf lge{ ub}5 . ctM o:tf]lfdtfsf] j[4nfO{kfylds tf kbfg u/L lj1fg tyf k|jlwsf]lfdaf6 b]z ljsf; sfo{df ;3fp k¥ofpg]x]th]:ki6 sfo{qmd thf{df ug{sf];fy}ltgsf]sfof{jog ub}{hfg'kg{]k|6 b]lvG5 .

ljsl;t tyf ljsf;fdu/ /fi6«¿ aLrsf]xfndf cfly{s ljifdtfnfO{cGTo u/L gofFcGt/fli6« cfly{9fFf ckgfpg kbf; e0/x]s] ;Gbe{df s]n cfly{s ;xofu dfq o;sf];dfwfg gxg]b]lvG5 . ctM j]1flgs kfljlws ;xofusf]klg 7"nf]eltdsf /x]sf]xG5 . xfdf]h:tf]dhsn]cfly{s ;xofu eGbf cfTdlge{ xg]pkfosf]vfhL u/L o;sf]nflu xfdLn]cGt/fli6« ;xofu ;d]t kf]t u/L cf^gf]j]1flgs Pj+kfljlws 1fg, ;Lk / ;fwgsf]lj:tf/ ug{cfjZos xg cfpbF5 .

b]z ljsf; ks|lbfdf lj1fg / k|jlwsf]clwstd kbf{u ug{hgdfg;df o;sf]pkfbgtf af/]af]w u/fO{hg r]tgf / cle?rL hufpg'clt h?/L 5 . pk/f]Qm kl/k]fdf cfufdL ofhgf cjlwdf klg /fli6« lj1fg / k|jlw lfdtf j[4 ug{lj1fg / k|jlw ljifodf hg cle?rL hufpg]/ k|jlwnfO{b]z ljsf;sf] ;Dk0f{ks|lbf;Fu cfj4 u/fpbF}nhfg'kg{]lglZrt 5 .

lj1fg / k|jlw gLlt 5}7f}+ofhgfdf dfq klyd kN6 :ki6 ¿kn]pTnfv ul/Psf]cjlwx¿df klg o;sf]ljsf;sf]nflu cfjZos kbf;x¿ ePsf lyP tfklg lj1fg / k|jlwsf]ljsf;sf]nflu tL kbf;x¿ kof{t gePsf]h]5}7f}+ofhgf o; lbzf tkm{Wofg lbg'sf];fy}v8f ePsf k'jf{wf/x¿af6 kmf0bf p7fpg]hdsf{ul/Psf]kfOG5 . o; qmddf pQm ofhgfcjlw leq gkfn /fhsLo lj1fg tyf k|jlw kl1f klti7fgsf]u7g u/L lj1fg / k|jlwsf]lfdf b]vf k/]sf dVo ;d:ofx¿sf];dfwfg u/L o;sf]lg/Gt/ ljsf; ug{vf]hPsf]5 . lj1fg / k|jlwsf]ljsf; ug{dxTjk0f{eltdsf lgjf{k ug{]Jofj;flos ;3+ ;=;yfx¿sf];+ofdf klg lgSs}j[4 ePsf]5 . /fli6« lj1fg tyf k|jlw kl/ifb\]æ/fli6« lj1fg tyf k|jlw e]hfÆ cfofhgf u/L j]1flgs tyf kfljlw1x¿ aLr cg';Gwfgfds 1fgsf]cfbfg kbfg ug{ ;3fpg k¥ofPsf]5 . ;fy}pkoQm k|jlw ;d]t lj1fgsf ljleGg ljifox¿df cg';Gwfg kl/ofhgfx¿ JolQmut ¿kdf ;d]t ;~rfng u/fO{a]1flgs ljleGg ljifox¿df cg';Gwfg kl/ofhgfx/ JolQmut ¿kdf ;d]t ;~rfng u/fO{lj1flgs tyf kfljlw1x¿ aLr cg';Gwfg ug{]efjgfsf]k|kmf6s/0f ug{d2t k¥ofPsf]5 . lj1fg / k|jlwsf]pkfbgtf, pknAwL, ofhgf tof/ kfg{;3fp k¥ofpg]vfnsf k':tsx¿ klg ks|flzt ePsf 5g\.

>L % sf]; /sf/sf ljleGg cg';Gwfg kbf{ uzfnfx¿df vf;u/L s[if, jg:klt, vlgh, vfB tyf cf}Fw ljsf; l;t ;DalGwt ljifodf ljleGg cWoog / cg';Gwfg sfo{x¿ ePsf 5g\. lqe'jg ljZj ljBfnosf ljleGg cWoog ;+yfgdf klg cfwf/e"t lj1fg Pj+s[if, jg, OlGhlgol/Ë, lrlsT;f ljifox¿df s}kL cg';Gwfg sfo{x¿ ePsf 5g\. lq=lj=sf] Jofjxfl/s lj1fg tyf k|jlw cg';Gwfg s]lbåf/f pkoQm k|jlwsf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ Pj+k|jlw ;"rgf ;}f k|ffnL ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{x¿ ePsf 5g\. dhsnfO{ cfjZos k|jlws hgzlQm pTkfbgdf cfTdlge{ xg] qmddf o;} of]hgf cjlw leq OlGhlgol/Ë, lrlsT;f zf:q, s[if tyf jg ljifodf klxnf]k|N6 pRr :t/Lo hgzlQm tof/ ul/Psf]5. cfwf/e"t lj1fg ;DaGwL pRr :t/Lo cg';Gwfg sfo{ klg lq=lj= sf] cWoog ;+yfgdf ePsf 5g\. dfWolds :t/df lj1fg lzIfOfnfO{;bf ug{k|bf;x¿ yfl0Psf 5g\.

tfklg lj1fg / k|jlwsf]ljsf;sf]nflu ul/Psf]tL k|bf;x¿af6 ;Gtf]lf lng]sg}7fpF5g\. >L % sf]; /sf/sf ljleGg lgsfo, lq=lj=/ cGo ;3+ ;+yfx¿ aLr cfjzos ;dGjo sfod ug{]ljsf; sfo{nfO{;xof]u k¥fpg]:jb}zL k|jlwsf]ljsf; / pkoQm ljb}zL k|jlwsf]vf]hL ug{]tyf lj1fg / k|jlwsf]pkfbftf / k|bf]u af/]hgcle?qL a9fpg lf]qdf hfu?stf Nofpg'kg]{l:ylt 5. vf; eGg]xf] eg]xfdf]dhsdf lj1fg / k|jlwsf]ljs;sf]nflu pkoQm jftfj/0f l;h{gf ug{'afFsL g}5. o;f]xg g;Sgsf k|dv sf/0fx¿ dWo]j}1flgs / k|jlws hgzlQmsf]kl/rfng ug{g;Sg' lj1fg / k|jlwdf /fli6«o nufgLsf]sdL, :t/Lo cWofkg sfo{sf]sdL, a}1flgs Pj+k|jlwsx¿sf]plrt sb/ gxg' of]hgf tof/ kfg{e/kbf{ tYofÍs sdL, cg';Gwfg ug{cfjZos ef}lts ;ljwfsf]sdL xg. ctM oL ;d:ofx¿sf] qmdzM ;dfwfg u/L pk/f]Qm cfjZos ef}lts ;ljwfsf]sdL xg. ctM oL ;d:ofx¿sf]qmdzM ;dfwfg u/L pk/f]Qm cfjZostfx¿ k"/f ug{cfufdL of]hgfdf pkoQm sfo{qmdx¿ th{df ug{lj1fg / k|jlwsf] p2]Zo lgDgfg';f/ 5g\M

p2]Zo M

!= dhsssf]cflys tyf ;fdflhs ljsf; qmdl;t /fli6«o lj1fg / k|jlwsf]ljsf;nfO{;Da4 u/L ;ftf}of]hgfsf /fli6«o p2]Zox¿ k"/f ug{;xof]u k¥ofpg].

@= cfjZos a}1flgs tyf k|jlws hgzlQm, cg';Gwfg Pj+jsf; sfo{;~rfng, lj1fg / k|jlw ;DaGwL 1fgsf]cfbfg kbfg / pkoQm ;+u7g / Joj:yfkgåf/f /fli6«o lj1fg tyf k|jlwsf] lfdtfdf j[4 ug{].

#= hg;fwf/0fnfO{lj1fg / k|jlwsf]pkof]utf / k|bf]u af/]af]w u/fO{lj1fg k|jlwsf]k|bf]udf j[4 ug{].

gLlt M

!= lj1fg tyf k|jlwsf] lf]qdf pknAw cfwf/zLnfx¿nfO{clwstd kl/rfng u/L cfjZostf cg';f/ ;b}lgs ug{].

@= pknAw hgzlQmnfO{cfjZostf cg';f/ j[Q ljsf;sf]cj;/ ;dlt k|bfg u/L ltgaf6 clwstd pTkfbsTj lng].

#= >L % sf]; /sf/ / lq=lj=sf ljleGg lj1fg / k|jlw ;DaGwL lgsfox¿ aLr ;dGjo :yfkgf ug{].

$= ljleGg lf]qx¿sf] nflu cfjZos b]lvPsf k|jlwx¿sf] 5gf}6 Pj+dNofÍg u/L k|jlw :yfgfGt/0fsf]Joj:yf ug{].

%= cNksflng tyf bL3{sflng /fli6«o cfjZostf k"/f ug{]vfnsf lj1fg / k|jlwsf]cg';Gwfg Pj+ljsf; sfo{;~rfng ug{]/ ;fdfsf]nflu cfjZos ;"rgf, ;}f, pks/0f dd{t ;}f cflb pknAw u/fpg]/ eO/x]sf ;}f k|ffnLsf];b}lgs ug{].

^= a}1flgs lfdtfdf j[4 ug{/ a}1flgs ;"rgf tyf 1fg cfbfg kbfgsf]cj;/df j[4 ug{].

&= a}1flgs lfdtfdf j[4 ug{/ a}1flgs ;"rgf tyf 1fg cfbfg kbfgsf]cj;/df j[4 ug{].

*= kfs[ts ;Dkbfsf]kl/rfng, ljBdfg >dsf]a9L pkof]u / :yfgLo ;Lk tyf ;fwgnfO{k|bf]u ug{]vfnsf pkoQm k|jlwsf]ljsf; / k|bf]u ug{].

(= ;j{fwf/0f hgtfnfO{lj1fg / k|jlwsf]dxTjk0f{eldsf af/]af]w u/fpg].

!)= lj1fg / kljlwsf]lfqdf cGt/f{i6« ;xofu / ;xeflutf j[4 ug{].

pk/fQm gLltx¿ sfof{jog ug{lj1fg tyf kljlwsf sfo{qmdx¿ lgDg lbzf pGdV xg]u/L ;~rflnt xg]5g\.

!= lj1fg tyf kljlw ;DaGwL kfylds tf lgwf{/0f ug]{

lj1fg / kljlwnfO{ bz sf]cfjZostf kl/kl/t{ug]{ sfo{df k]oIf ¿kn]kofu ug{cNksflng / bL3{sflng ¿kn]cfjZos lj1fg tyf kljlwsf lfqmx¿sf] kfylds tf lgwf{/0f ul/g]5 . pQm lfqmx¿df ofqmgf th{df, sfof{jog (Monitoring and Evaluation) ug]{ klqmof a;fnL bz df lj1fg tyf kljlwsf kefjzfnL ljsf;df hf8 lbOg]5 .

@= lj1fg tyf kljlw cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf; ug]{M

kljlw ljsf;sf]nflu tTsfn}cfjzos kg]{lj1fg ;DaGwL cg';Gwfg / ljsf; ljleGg lfqmx¿df ;~rfng ul/g]5 . ;fy}cfot ul/Psf kljlwx¿ :yfgLo cj:yfcgsh agfpg ltgdf cfjZos kl/dfh{g ;wf/ ul/g]5 . ;fy}ljsl;t kljlw Pj+j1flgs glthfx¿ af/]sf]1fg ;xh}pknAw u/fpg lj1fg / kljlw ;'rgf ;]jfnfO{;bf ul/g]5 . :jbz leq ljleGg lgsfox¿df ePsf cg';Gwfg / ljsf; sfo{x¿ aLr ;dGjo :yfkgf ul/g]5 .

#= a}1flgs tyf kfljlws hgzlQm tfnLddf ljsf; M

lj1fg / kljlw lzIf0f lqmofsnfknfO{:t/Lo agfpg / o;sf]kofu ljsf; sfo{df k]oIf¿kdf kofudf Nofpg lzIf0f lgsfox¿nfO{ cfwgls ;ljwf tyf lzIf0f ;fdu| pknAw u/fOg'sf] ;fy} cfjZostf cg';f/ kf7oqmddf ;wf/ NofO{dhs'leq dxTjk0f{gfnf ljifox¿df klg cWoog cWofkgsf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . vf;u/L lj1fgsf hgzlQm pTkfbg :t/Lo agfpg o:tf lzIf0f lgsfox¿df yk kofuzfnf, sfo{zfnf, lzIf0f ;fdu|sf] Joj:yf u/L sf{zfnf ;Lk ;DaGwL tfnLd ;dt lbOg]5 . lj1fg lzIffdf kljlws 1fg / ;Lksf]ljsf;sf]nflu / kljlwsf]lzIffdf lj1fgsf]hu alnof]kf/L o;nfO{ kj4{g ug{b'j}y/Lsf lzIf0f lgsfox¿df cGt/ ljifox¿sf]1fg lj:tf/t ¿kdf lbOg]5 . lzIf0f sfo{nfO{ dha't agfpg cg';Gwfgstf{x¿nfO{cf^gf]cgej lzIf0f sfo{df kofu u/fOg]5 . pknAw a}1flgs tyf kfljlwsx¿af6 clwstd pTkfbsTj lng ltgLx¿sf]j[Q ljsf;sf]cj;/df j[4 ul/g]5 . lj1fg lzIf0f sfo{nfO{tnsf]tnbfv g}:t/oQm agfpg ljBfnox¿df cfwlgs lzIf0f ;fdu|x¿ tyf kofuzfnfsf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

$= pkoQm lj1fg / kljlwsf]kofusf]nflu ljljw kIfx¿sf]ljsf; M

dhssf]ljsf;sf] ;Gbe{df ckgfOg]pkoQm lj1fg / kljlwsf ljleGg lfqmx¿ Ps csf{ tyf ;DalGwt xg]ePsfn]ljljw lfqmut (Inter Setoral) ¿kdf kljlwx¿sf]ljsf; ul/g]5 . ;fy}:jbz df ljsl;t kljlwx¿df nuL cfjZos k/LIf0f tyf lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . ;fy}pkoQm 7xl/Psf kljlwx¿sf]kofu qmlds ¿kdf Jofks agfpb}nlug]5 . o:tf kljlwsf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ug{df ;nUg lgsfox¿nfO{ cfjZos cflys, kfljlws Pj+cGo ;xofu pknAw u/fOg]5 .

%= klrf/ tyf kl;f/ M

;j{fwf/0f hgtfdf cfwlgs lj1fgsf]:j¿k, pkflutf tyf b]lgs hghLjgdf o;sf dxTjk0f{ eltdsf af/]hfgsf/L lbOg]5 . ;fy}ljleGg df]odx¿ -h:t}kbz{gL, ks]sfzg, kljrg, /]8of] lgagw kltofutf cflb åf/f o;sf]klrf/ tyf kl;f/ ul/g]5 . o; sfo{df dxTjk0f{ eltdsf v]lg]Jofj;flos ;3+ ;+yfx¿nfO{cfjZos ;xofu pknAw u/fO{o; sfo{df a9L hfu¿kstf NofOg]5 . cg';Gwfg / ljsf; sfo{qmdsf glthf tyf ;f];DaGwdf ljleGg lgsfox¿df ul/Psf cg';Gwfg / ljsf; sfo{qmdsf glthf tyf ;f];DaGwdf ljleGg lgsfox¿df ul/Psf cg';GwfgfTds pknlAwx¿sf]cfbfg kofg ug{ j}1flgs tyf kfljlws ;dx aLr ;]jdgf/, ufli7 cflb cfofnhgf ul/g]5 . klrf/ kl;f/dvL a}1flgs kfljws klqsfx¿sf]ks]sfzgdf Wofg lbOg]5 / cfjZos ;xofu lbO{To:tf]ks]sfzg lgoldt tyf :t/oQm agfOg]5 .

kl/R5]b -!#
zx/Ls/0f tyf cfjf; gLlt

g]kfndf zx/L lfq]sf]ljsf; c:o cf}Bf]us tyf ljsl;t dh'sx¿sf]bfloTj df gu0o 5 tfklg of]hgfj4 ljsf; gLlt cjnDag u/]/ zx/Ls/0fsf]klqmof lg/:t/ ¿kdf j[4 x'F}cf0/x]sf]b]lv:5 . z/Ls/0fsf]klqmofdf b]lt/ ult cfog yfn]sf] t/o clw/fHosf] zx/L lfq]sf] hg;/vofsf] cfwf/df e0/x]sf]j[4n]klg kl6Øf0{u/]sf]5 .

zx/L lfq]sf]sh' hg;/vof / o;sf]jflif{s j[4 b/df klg ljut s]xL b]zs otfb]lv j[4 x'F}cfPsf]5 . @))*-!! ;fndf ln0Psf]/fli6«o hgu0fgf cg';f/ gu/x¿sf]hg;/vof @ nfv #& xhf/ cyf{t\sh' hg;/vofsf]@-*) k|ltzt /x]sf]lyof]. @)!* ;fnsf]/fli6«o hgu0fgf cg';f/ o;df j[4 e0{ # nfv #^ xhf/ ku]sf]lyof] hg b]zsf]sh' hg;/vofdf ce:m j[4 e0{$ nfv ^@ xhf/ cyf{t\sh' hg;/vof hg;/vofsf]$ k|ltzt /x]sf]kf0of]. ;aeGbf kl5Nnf]/fli6«o hgu0fgfnf0{b[i6ut ubf{gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]hg;/vof (nfv %& xhf/ ku]sf] lyof]. of]To; tfsfsf]sh' hg;/vofsf]^.#* k|ltzt lyof]. cf=j= @)$@.$# df clw/fHosf xfnsf]@(j6f gu/ k~rfotx¿df !# nfv ^) xhf/ cyf{t\sh' hg;/vofsf]*=@ k|ltzt k'g]cg'dfg 5 .

gu/ k~rfot lfq] afx]s Ps}:yfgdf %,))) eGbf a9L hg;/vofn]a;f]af; u/]sf]nf0{klg zx/L hg;/vofdf ;dfj]z ug{]xf]eg]clw/fHosf]sh' hg;/vofsf]e:m08}@) k|ltzt dflg;x¿ zx/L lfq]df a;f]af; ul//x]sf b]lv:5 .

gu/ k~rfot lfq] afx]s Ps}:yfgdf %,))) eGbf a9L hg;/vofn]a;f]af; u/]sf]nf0{klg zx/L hg;/vofdf ;dfj]z ug{]xf]eg]clw/fHosf]sh' hg;/vofsf]e:m08}@) k|ltzt dflg;x¿ zx/L lfq] a;f]af; ul//x]sf]b]lv:5 .

ljut jif{¿sf]gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]hg;/vof tyf cf}t jflif{s j[4b/ ;:mUg tflnsf g=!-! df k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=!

clw/fHosf gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]hg;/vof, @))*-@)#*

hgu0fgf jif{	gu/ k~rfot hg;/vof	sh' hg;/vofsf]k|ltzt
2008-11	2,36,869	2.80
2018	3,36,222	3.57
2-28	4,61,938	4.00
2038	9,56,721	6.38

;fdfGt/ s]xbfo tYofÍ ljefu, æ/fli6«o hgu0fgfsf k|tj]bgx¿Æ

gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]hg;/vof cfsf/ @)@* / @)#*

hg;/vof cfsf/		gu/ k~rfot ;/vof	
-s_ 5,000 -	9.999	4	2
-v_ 10,000 -	19,999	5	6
-u_ 20,000 -	29,999	3	3
-#_ 30,000 -	39,999	-	4
-a_ 40,000 -	49,999	2	5
-r_ 50,000 -	99,999	1	2
-%_ 1,00,000 eGbf dfly		1	1
sh'		16	23

g]kfn clw/fHosf]ljle©g gu/ k~rfot @)@* / @)#* ;fnsf]hg;¥of tyf jflif{s j[4 b/ / qmd;¥of ;nUg tflnsf g=#df k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

gu/ k~rfox¿sf]hg;¥ofdf e0/x]sf] j[4 b/nf0{ b[i6ut ubf{of]b/ /fli6«:t/sf] ;dRrf ;/b/ j[4e©bf lgs}g}a9L /x]sf]kf0Psf]5 . lsgls @)@* ;fn / @)#* ;fn aLrsf]/fli6« hg;¥of j[4b/ @=^^ k|tzt k|t jif{sf b/n]ePsf]lyof]eg]o; cjlwdf gu/ k~rfot lfq]x¿sf]hg;¥of cf}t & k|tzt k|t jif{sf b/n]j[4 ePsf]b]lvof].

zx/L a;fa{f; hg;¥ofsf]k4ltsf] ef}uf]lns b[i6sf0f ljZn]if0f u/]df sh' @# j6f gu/ k~rfotx¿ dWo]t/f0{ lfq]df dfq !# j6f gu/ k~rfot cyf{t\sh' zx/L hg;¥ofsf]$^=)% k|tzt kfpb5f}+ o;df leqL dbz ;d]t ;dfj]z ug{[xf]eg]gu/ k~rfotx¿sf];¥of !^ j6f xfg cfpb5 / oL !^ j6f gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]hg;¥of sh' gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]hg;¥of sh' zx/L hg;¥ofsf]#* k|tzt /x]s] 5 . afb]L kxf8L lfq]sf gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]hg;¥of sh' gu/ hg;¥ofsf]*.&! k|tzt /x]s] b]lv©5 .

tflnsf g=#

g]kfn clw/fHosf]gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]hgu0fgfsf]cfwf/df qmd;¥of

gu/ k~rfot	ef}uf]lns lfq] :yfg	hg;¥of cfsf/		jflif{s j[4b/	qmd ;¥ofdf	
!= sf7df8f}+	kxf8L	1,50,402	2,35,160	6.4	1	1
@= lj/f6gu/	t/f0{	45,100	93,544	7.6	3	2
#= nlntk'/	kxf8L	59,749	79,875	3.1	2	3
$= eQmk'/	kxf8L	40,112	48,482	1.9	4	4
%= kf]v/f	kxf8L	20,611	46,642	8.5	6	5
^= dx]bfgu/	t/f0{	–	43,834	–	–	–
&= aL/u~h	t/f0{	12,999	43,642	12.87	11	7
*= w/fg	t/f0{	20,603	42,143	7.4	7	8
(= hgsk'/	t/f0{	14,294	34,840	9.3	10	9
!)= x]6f8f	leqL t/f0{	16,194	34,792	7.9	9	10
!!= g]kfnu~h	t/f0{	23,523	34,015	3.7	5	11
!@= l;4fy{g/ e]xjf	t/f0{	17,272	31,119	6.1	8	12
!#= e/tk'/	t/f0{	–	27,602	–	–	13
!$= wgu9L	t/f0{	–	27,274	–	–	14
!%= a6jn	t/f0{	12,825	22,583	5.8	12	15
!^= lte'jggu/ -3fjnfxL_	leqL t/f0{	–	20,608	–	–	16
!&= /fhlj/fh	t/f0{	7,832	16,444	7.7	13	17
!*= jL/]bfgu/	leqL t/f0{	–	13,859	–	–	18
!(= wgs6f	kxf8L	–	13,775	–	–	19
@)= nfxfg	t/f0{	–	13,775	–	–	20
@!= tfg;]g	kxf8L	6,434	13,125	7.4	16	21
@@= 0nfd	kxf8L	7,299	9,773	3.0	15	22
@#= ebk'/	t/f0{	7,499	9,761	2.7	14	23
sh'		4,61,938	9,56,721			

;fj{t \ s]bflo tYofÍ ljefuaf6 k|sflzt /fli6« hgu0fgf k|tj]bg .

gu/ k~rfot lfqx¿df ck]lfsL t hg;Vofsf]cf}t jflif{s b/df j[4 xg'df hg;Vofsf]kl/s[ts b/df j[4 xg' dfq g/xL ufdL0f tyf cGo lfqx¿af6 gu/ k~rfot lfqdf cfP/ a;fa{f; ug{tyf gu/ k~rfot s};Vofnds j[4 xg'kdV sf/0fsf]¿kdf lng ;lsG5 .

zx/L lfqsf]kdV cfwf/sf]¿kdf /xsf]gu/ k~rfotx¿sf] ;Vofdf klg ljut # bzssf] cjlwdf lgs}g}j[4 ePsf]5 . kyd ofhgf -@)!#–!*_ sf]kl/De cl3 @))*–)!! ;fndf s]n & j6f -lj/f6gu/, hgsk"/ sf7df8f}+nlntk"/, eQmk"/, aL/u~h / gkfnu~h_ gu/ k~rfotx¿ dfq /xsf lyP . @)!* ;fnsf]/fli6«o hgu0fgfg';f/ of];Vof !! j6f kusf]lyof]. o;/L klxnsf]gu/ k~rfotdf w/fg, /fhlj/fh, kfv/f / tfg;g klg ylkof]. To:t} @)@* ;fndf cfP/ gu/ k~rfotx¿sf] ;Vof !^ j6f k"0f]. o; cg';f/ 0{nfd, ebk"/, x6f8f, a6jn / l;4fy{gu/ -e}xjf_ u/L yk % j6fnf0{gu/ k~rfot 3fjift ul/of]. ;aeGbf kl5Nnf] /fli6«o hgu0fgf @)#* ;fndf ul/Psf] lyof]. o; cg';f/ gu/ k~rfotx¿sf] sh ;Vof @# j6f kusf] lyof]. @)@* ;fnsf] l:yltdf wgs6f, nfxfg, e/tk"/, lqe'jggu/, aL/]bggu/, wgu9L / dx]bggu/ u/L & j6f e0/xs}gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]sh ;Vof @# j6f kusf] lyof]. @)@* ;fnsf] l:yltdf wgs6f, nfxfg, e/tk"/, lqe'jg–gu/, jL/]bggu/, wgu9L / dx]bggu/ u/L & j6f e0/xs}gu/ k~rfotx¿df yk ul/of]. xfn clw/fHoe/ gu/ k~rfotx¿sf];Vof @(j6f /xsf]5, hg o; ksf/ 5g\.

tflnsf g=\$

gkfn clw/fHosf gu/ k~rfotx¿sf];Vof, ljsf; lfq cg';f/, @)\$!.\$@

q=;=	ljsf; lfq	;Vof	gu/ k~rfotsf]gfd
s=	k"jf{rn	*	nfxfg, /fhlj/fh, wgs6f w/fg, lj/f6gu/, bds, 0nfd / ebk"/
v=	dWodf~rn	!)	e/tk"/, aL/u~h, x6f8f, sf7df8f}+ eQmk"/, nlntk", agkf, snf, hnZj/ / hgsk"/ .
u=	klZrdf~rn	%	l;4fy{gu/ -e}xjf_, kfv/f, a6jn, tfg;g / tfhnxjf .
3=	dWo klZrdf~rn	#	jL/]bggu/, gkfnu~h / lte'jgu/ -3f]fxL_
a=	;b"/ klZrdf~rn	#	dx]bggu/, wgu8L / bLkfon .
	sh"	@(	dx]bggu/, wgu9L / bLkfon .

ljut bzssf] zx/Ls/0fnf0{b[i6ut ubf{3fjift gu/ k~rfot lfqx¿df dfq hg;Vof j[4 ePsf] g/xL ufpF k~rfot lfqx¿df klg /fhdfu{x¿sf] cf;kf;df / leqL dbZdf tyf kxf8L ;b/d'sfdx¿df ;dt gofFa;fa{f; e0{zx/Ls/0fsf]klqmof z? xg nfusf]bv]vG5 .

dflysf ljj/0fx¿af6 of]:ki6 xg cfpF5 ls cfufdL jif{x¿df zx/L lfqsf] hg;Vof tyf hg3gTjdf ce}mbtt/ ultdf j[4 xF}hfg5 . o;af6 Psftkm{>dzlQmsf]kl/df0fdf klg :jtW j[4 xF}hfg]xG5 eg]csf{km{df}nbf zx/L ;]f ;ljwfdf tLa ultn]rfk a9L}hfg5 .

cfjf; cj:yfsf] ;DaGwdf gkfn /fi6«a}ssf] kfl/jfl/s ahf]6 ;e]f0f ;g\ !(&#–!(&% sf] kl|tj]bgnf0{dWogh/ /fVbf sf7df8f}+lj/f6gu/, nlntk"/, l;4fy{gu/ h:tf 7"nf 7"nf zx/L lfqx¿df a;fa{f; ug{kl/jf/x¿dWo]clwsf+zn]Gog"td cfjf; ;ljwf h6fpg klg sl8g xF}hfg]bv]vG5 . o;sf] ;fy} zx/L lfqdf pknAw e0/xs] ;fj{hlgs ;]fx¿ h:t}vfgkfgL, 9nlgsf;, ;8s tyf kl/jxg ;ljwf, ljhhL, 6]lnkmfg ;]f, cflbsf]cj:yfdf ce}mu0fTds ;"wf/x¿ ugkg{]bv]vG5 .

sf7df8f}+pkTosfdf s/La % kl|tzt zx/L hgtfn]dfq 9n lgsf; ;ljwf kf{Kt u/]sf] / clwsf+z 3/ kl/jfx¿df cfwlgs ;fgL6zgsf] ;ljwf k¥ofpg' kg{]g}bv]vG5 . dWodf~rn lfqdf 7"nf 7"nf zx/L lfqx¿sf]ljzf]f u/] kof{t dfqfdf ljB"t ;]f pkefju ug{kfPsf]5 eg]cGo gu/ lfqx¿df o;df ce}m;"wf/ ugkg{]cj:yf /xsf]5 . Jojl:yt¿kaf6 kmf}/ dhf Joj:yf ;]f sf7df8f}+pkTosfsf zx/x¿df g};Ldt ePsf 5g\. To:t}7"n 7"nf zx/L ;8sx¿df ;jf/Lsf]3gTjdf bt t/ultdf e0/xs]f]

gu/ k~rfotx¿ 6]lnkmfOgsf] ;]jf k¥ofO{;sfsf]5 tfklg ;]jf lj:tf/ tyf u0f:t/ ;'wf/x¿ ugkg]{sfo{ tkm{cem}a9L kof; xgkg]{b]lvG5 .

clw/fHodf ljut bzsdf ePsf]hg;¥of, kxf8L lfqsf]cflys cj:yf tyf jtdfg cflys lqmofsnfk, /fhuf/sf]l:ylt tyf a;fO{/fO{sf]kj[Q, zx/L lfqdf a9b}cfO/xsf]hg;¥ofsf]rfk / j[4b/, a;fa;sf] ;d:of, cflb ljljw klfnfO{b[i6ut ubf{5 7f}+ofhgfn]ckgf{cfPsf]cflys lfq cGtu{sf kqdv gLltx¿df kg/fjnfsg ugkg]{:jtM :ki6 5. vf; u/L kxf8L tyf ufdL0f lfqsf hg;¥of /fhuf/Lsf]nflu zx/L lfqdf cfO{c:yfoL jf :yfoL tj/af6 a;fa;df b]vf k/]sf]a9bf]kj[Q tyf klqmof, ljzfl u/] zx/L lfqx¿df zx/L ofhgf cg';f/ ;fjhlgs ;]jfx¿sf]ljsf; / lj:tf/df b]lvPsf ;dGjosf] ;d:ofx¿, a9bf]cfjf; ;d:ofx¿ cflb ;dtnfO{WofgdfM /fVbf ;jÆ0f /fli6«o ljsf;sf]kl/kqodf /fli6«o :t/df g}zx/Ls/0f tyf cfjf; gLlt xgkg]{:ki6 x'G5 .o; lsl;dsf]/fli6«o :t/sf]gLltaf6 /fli6«o ljsf;df zx/Ls/0faf6 7f]; ;3fp xg'sf] ;fy}ljleGg lgsfodf 5l/P/ nufgL eO/x]sf];Ldt ;fwgaf6 ;dt a9L ;]a9L nfe kf|Kt ug{;3fp k|Wg hfg]x'G5 .

p2]Zo M

dfly pNnfv ePsf zx/L lfqsf]ljZnfl0ffTds ljj/0fdf k|t't zx/L gqx¿sf]jtdfg l:yltnfO{ b[i6ut ubf{o;sf]ljsf;sf]lgldQ Ps /fli6«o gLltsf]cfjZos xg' h?/L b]lvG5 . t;y{ ;lgofhlht zx/L ljsf;sf]nflu ;ftf+ofhgf cjwldf ax' lfqLo b[i6sf0f (Multi sectoral approach) sf]cfwf/df lgDg p2]Zox¿ /x]s]5g\.

-s_ ;lgofhlht tyf Jojl:yt¿kaf6 cl3/fHosf]zx/l lfqsf]ljsf; ugk].

-v_ a9bf]zx/Lsf/0fsf]kl/kqfdf pTkfbgLzn /fhuf/L / cfodf j[b ugk]{cj;/x¿sf]l;hgf ugk].

-u_ zx/L lfqsf]ljsf; ul0f lfqsf]ljsf;sf]kl/k"/ssf]¿kdf ugk]

gLltx¿

!= ljsf]bLs/0f l;¢fgt cg';k zx/L ljsf; ofhgf thdf, sfo{jog tyf kj¢g sfo{df :yfgLo k~rfotsf]eldsfdf hf]8 lbO{g]5 .

@= b[tt/ ultdf j[¢ xg nfu]sf] hg;¥ofsf] kmn:j¿k a9b}cffPsf] >dz;QLnfO{ pTkfbgLzn /fhufl/sf]cj;/df j[¢ ug{zx/L lfqx¿nfO{u} s[if /fhuf/L s]b| (Non Farm Employment Centre)sf]kmn:¿k ljsf; ub}lnlug]5 .

#= ljleGg zx/L lfqx¿df pknAw ;Dkbf tyf ljsf; lfdtfsf]klxrfg u/L blw{sfnLg tyf cnksfnlg nuflg 9f+rfsf] thdf ul/g]5 .

$= ul0f lfqsf]cflys ljsf;df 6]jf k¥ofpg ;lsg]vfnsf zx/L ljsf; sfo{qmddf hf]8 lbO{g]5 .

%= :yflgo gu/ ljsf; lfo{qmdnfO{ljQLo b[i6sf0faf6 oyf;Dej :jfjnDaL u/fpg :yfgLo :t/df cflys ;fwg kl/rfng sfo{df k]t ;flxt ul/g]5g\.

^= zx/L lfqdf b]lvf k/]sf cfjf; ;d:ofnfO{qmlds¿kaf6 lg/fs/0f u/L zx/L jftfj/0f pkof]u / :jR5 /fVg ljzfl sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

&= zx/L lfqsf]ljsf;df lghL lfqsf]nufgLnfO{a9L cfslif{t ul/g]5 .

sfo{gLltx?

pNnfvt p2]Zo / gLltx/nfO{kfjsf/L kfg{lgDg sfo{gLltx¿ ckgf0g]5g\.

!= zx/L lfqsf]jlus/0f

clw/fHosf zx/L lfqx¿sf efljlns l:ylt tyf cfsf/, hg;¥of tyf ltgLx/sf]sfo{ljzfltf (Functional Characteristics)/ cflys ;Dkbf tyf ljsf;sf]lfdtf (Development potentils)cg'/k nufgL sfo{qmd thdf tyf ;~rfng ug{u/fpg dfhbf zx/l s]bk¿nfO{ljleGg ;t/df jlus/0f ul/g]5 .

@=:yflgo k~rfotsf]eldsf

-s_ ljs]bl|s/0f P]g cg';f/ zx/L lf]qsf]ljsf;df :yflgo k~rfotx/af6 kl/v eldsf v]ng]5 . zx/L lf]q ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ th{df ug{sf] ;fy} oL sfo{qmdx¿nfO{ sfo{Gjog ug{ a9L ;] cfGt/Ls ;fwg kl/rfng ul/g]5 .

-v_ :yflgo k~rfotx¿nfO{zx/L lf]qsf]ljsf; ;DaGwL of]hgf th{df Pj+sfo{Gjogsf laljw klxrf/ s]bl|t :t/af6 cfjZos kl|jlws 6]jf tyf tt\;DalGwt tfnLd, cflb kbfg ug{]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#= ;+yfut Joj:yf M

-s_ clw/fHosf ljleGg zx/L lf]qx¿sf]ljsf;df gu/ of]hgf s]bl|o ;dGJo ;ldlt, cfjf; ejg tyf ef}lts kl/of]hgf ljefu, gu/ ljsf; ;ldlt h:tf ljleGg s]bl|o lgsfox¿ / :yfgLo :t/sf lgsfox¿nfO{a9L k|efjsf/L agfpg cWoogsf]cfwf/df cfjZos ;Ë7gfTds ;'wf/x¿ u/Lg]5g\.

-v_ b]zsf]Ps dxfgu/sf]¿k lng yfn]sf]sf7df8f}+pkTosfsf]of]hgj4 t/Lsfaf6 ljsf; ug{]u/fpg] ;Gbe{df cfjZos ;+yfut ;'wf/ ul/g]5 .

-u_ k"/fgf] sf7df8f}+ eQmk"/, nlntk"/ h:tf zx/L lf]qsf] dWo efunfO{ gljs/0f ub{]nfg'sf] ;fy} clw/fHosf Jofkf/Ls tyf cf}Bf]us dxTjsf 7'h 7'hf gu/x¿sf]nflu ;8s, 9nlgsf;, vfg]kfgL, cflb ;fj{hlgs ;]jf ;DaGwL u? of]hgfx¿ tof/ u/L ;fjcg';¿k ljleGg ;/sf/L tyf u} ;/sf/L lgsfox¿sf]sfo{nfO{;dGjo u/L u? of]hgf cg';¿k lglb{6 ul/g]5 .

$= nufgL sfo{qmd M

-s_ ljleGg zx/L s]bk¿sf]ljsf;sf]nflu bL3{sfnLg Pj+cNksflng ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ th{df u/L nufgLsf] 9fFf lgwf{0f ul/g] 5 . oL ljleGg ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf] sfof{Gjog lghL lf]qsf] ;xeflutfnfO{a9L cfsif{df ug{cfjZos sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

-v_ pknAw ;Ldt ;fwgsf]kl/k]odf gu/jfl;x¿sf]jf:tljs cflyS :t/ cg';¿k gu/ lf]qdf pknAw xg]ljleGg ;fj{hlgs ;]jf ;ljwfx¿sf]:t/ sfod ub{]nlug]5 .

%= /f]huf/L tyf ;Lk ljsf; M

-s_ zx/L s]bk¿df pTkfbgzLn s[if /f]huf/Lsf]cf};/sf]ljsf;df 6]jf k¥ofpg] ;/sf/L tyf lghL lf]qdf ;DaGwt lgsfox¿nfO{a9L ;lqmo ug{cfjZos sbdx¿ lng]5g\.

-v_ gu/ tyf zx/L s]bk¿df /f]huf/L >]ngf dl:s nufgL sfo{qmd th{df u/L ;Lk dl:s tfnLd ;~rfng u/fpg]tk"{cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

^= ljsf; s]bl|

b]zsf]k]os ljsf; lf]qsf]ljsf; s]bk¿ ¿kdf /x]sf gu/x¿nfO{qmdzM Jojl:yt ¿kdf ljsl;t ub{]nhfg]b[i6sf0f lnOg]5 . o;sf]nflu oL s]bk¿df qmd};t cfjZo ef}lts k"/f{vf/ / cGo ;fj{hlgs ;]jf ;ljwfx¿ lj:tf/ u/L pTkfbgzLn /f]huf/LnfO{j[4 xg ;lsg]sfo{qmdx¿sf];~rfngdf lghL lf]qnfO{k|]flxt ug{]jftfj/0fsf]>]ngf ug{]tk"{ljz]if Wofg k¥ofOg]5 .

&= gu/ pk–gu/x¿sf]ljsf; M

-s_ kxf8L lf]qsf dflg;x¿ t/fO{sf lhNnfx¿sf]gu/x¿df uO{cJojl:yt tj/af6 a;fa{f; ug{]u/sf] k|j[Qnf0{Jojl:yt ug{ cflw/fHosf]ljleGg lf]q / dfux¿nfO{cfj4 ug{]p2]Zo /fvL lgdf{0f ul/Psf] jf e0/x]sf] t/fO{/ kxf8sf]gfsfdf kg{]dx]b|/fhdfu{/ pQ/–blIf0f /fhdfu{ldNg] :yfgx¿df pkoQm pk–gu/ jf gu/x¿sf]ljsf; ub{]nhfg]b[i6sf0f /fvL cWoog sfo{¿ u/fO{ ;fj{sf]cfwf/df cfjZos sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

-v_ zx/L k0ffnL s}dfWodaf6 ljQLo ;fwg Pj+ljsf;sf ljleGg ;]jf ;ljwf b]zdf ljt/0f xg] tYonfO{ljrf/ ubf{u[dL0f ljs;sf]kl/k]odf df}nbf zx/L lf]qx¿ jf u[dL0f ljsf;df dxTjk0f{ b]lvPsf j:tLx¿nfO{>lds s]bl{sf]¿kdf ljsf; u/L Go"gtd zx/L ;ljwf qmd};t k¥ofpF}nUg] b[i6sf0f lnOg]5 .

***= cfjf; lf]qsf ljsf; M**

-s_ ljz]ift lgDg tyf dWod cfo ju{sf kl/jf/sf]cfjf; ;d:of ;dfwfg ug{]p2]Zo cg';¿k cfjf; gLtsf]th{df / ;f]sf]cfwf/df cfjf; ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{7f]; kfonfx¿ rflng] 5g\.

-v_ cfjf; ;d:of ;dfwfg ug]{ qmddf cfjkrfl/s tyf cgfjkrf/Ls lghL lfqsf];lqmo ;xeflutfsf] cfwf/df nufgL sfo{qmdx¿ th{df Pj+sfof{jog ub}{nuLg]5 .

-u_ gu/ lfqx¿df lghL lfqaf6 ul/g]cfjf; ejgx¿sf]lgdf{0f sfo{df C0f ;xofu ;d]t pknAw ug{] u/fpg] tkm{ljz]if Joj:yfx¿ ul/g]5. o; ;Gbe{df lghL lfqsf lgdf{0f sDkgL tyf ljQLo ;+:yfx¿nfO{a9L ;lqmo ug{ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 .

kl/R5]b-!$
ljsf]bl|s/0f gLlt

k|7eltd M

gkfndf k~rfot Joj:yfsf] kf|b"ef{ ePkl5 clw/fHoe/L ufpFgu/ tyf lhNnf k~rfotx¿sf] u7g eO{ clw/fHosf ;DkGf{ hgtf o; k~rfot ;Ë7g leq ;lDdlnt eof]. of] ;Ël7t lfdtf tyf To;af6 kl/rfng xg ;Sg]:yfgLo ;fwgaf6 b]z ljsf;sf] lglDt dxTjk0f{ ofubfg k'Ug ;Sg] ePsf]n] ;fljsdf b]zsf] cfjlws of]hgfdf ;/sf/L / lghL lfq u/L hDdf bO{ lfq dfq ePsf]df t];f] of]hgf sfnb]lv k~rfot lfq|sf]gfdaf6 t];f] lfq|sf] klg ;dfj]z xb}cfPsf]5 .

k~rfot lfq|sf]:yfg tyf eldsf ljleGg of]hgf sfndf qmdzM ¿kn] dxTjk0f{ xb}cfPsf]5 . 5}f}+ kRr jlif{0 of]hgfdf o;nfO{ cem Jofkstf lbO{ :yfgLo hgtfsf] cg'e"t cfjzostf g}o; of]hgfdf k|tljlDat xf];\ eGg] x]h] clw/fHoe/Lsf] ufpFgu/ tyf lhNnf k~rfotx¿af6 of]hgfx¿ ;lgn u/L /fli6« of]hgf k'tsf] bf];f] efudf ¿kdf ;'wUg ul/Psf] lyof]. o;} u/L :yfgLo cfjZostfx¿nfO{ ;s];Dd l56f] kl/kl/t{ug{ lbzfdf k~rfot lfq cGtu{t xg] nufgL klg j[4 u/L ljsf; cgbfgdf dfq % jif{df ?=^) s/f8 kbfg xg]Joj:yf eof].

k~rfot lfq|s}Pp6f dxTjk0f{ sfo{qmdsf] ¿kdf PsLs[t uf]dLOf ljsf; kl/of]hgfx¿sf] klg Joj:yf ePsf]xf]. b]zsf]5}f}+ of]hgf th{dfsf] ;Gbe{df gkfndf PsLs[t uf]dLOf ljs;sf] ;DaGwdf klg p2]Zo, gLlt, tyf kf|yldstfx¿sf] lfq|df lj:t[t Joj:yf ul/Psf]lyof]. o; cg';f/ PsLs[t uf]dLOf ljsf;sf] p2]Zosf] ¿kdf uf]dLOf lfq|sf] cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs 9fFffdf kl/jt{g NofO{ ax';\os s[fsx¿sf]l:ylt df ;'wf/ Tofpg] uf]dLOf lfq|sf]ljsf; ks|sf]dfdf ;jfnt l:yltsf]>]hgf ug]{ ax';\os s[fsx¿nfO{ lg0f{o ks|sf]dfdf ;'wUg u/fO{ g]t[jsf]ljsf; ug]{ uf]dLOf lfq|df v]/ uO{/x]sf] ckf/ >dnfO{ /f]huf/L lbnfO{ pTkfbsTj j[4 ug]{ uf]dLOf ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{x¿ Ps csf{df cfj4 u/L Ps csf{sf] kl/k"s tNofO{ PsLs[t tyf ;dGjofTds tNofpg]/ ;dli6ut sfo{qmdx¿sf] dfWodaf6 uf]dLOf lfq|df ljBdfg ul/aLnfO{ lg/fs/0f ug]{s"fx¿ pNn]v ePsf]lyof]. ;fy} oL p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{5}f}+ of]hgfdf ljleGg glltx¿sf] klg Joj:yf ug{sf];fy} uf]dLOf ljsf;sf kbf;x¿n] pTkfbg tyf /f]huf/Ldf j[4 xg] tyf lzIff, :jf:Yo, vfg]kfgL h:tf Go"gtd cfjZostfx¿ kl/t{xg] cfo]hgfdf kf|yldstf lbg'kg]{s"f ;dt pNn]v ePsf]lyof].

gkfdf PsLs[t uf]dLOf ljsf; kl/of]hgfx¿sf] kf|/De klxn]g} ePsf] ePtf klg 5}f}+ of]hgf sfndf gkfn clw/fHodf PsLs[t uf]dLOf ljsf;sf] kbf; cem Jofks xg uof]. >L % sf];/sf/ tyf ljleGg bft[;+yfx¿sf];+QM kbf;af6 gkfnsf]@# lhNnfdf o; ks|sf/sf]* j6f ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ePsf 5g\. oL kl/of]hgfx¿n] ;fdfGot M pTkfbg j[4, ;fdflhs ;]f tyf cfwf/lznfsf] >]hgf ug]{lt/ sfo{u/]tf klg 5}f}+ of]hgf kl:tsfdf pNn]lvt pk/f]Qm p2]Zo, gLlt tyf kf|yldstfx¿ tL kl/of]hgfx¿sf] 9fFffdf /fd|f];t k|tljlDat ePsf] 5 eGg' sl7g kb}5 . jt{dfg tL ljleGg kl/of]hgfx¿sf] 9fFffdf /fd|f];t k|tljlDat ePsf] 5 eGg' sl7g kb}5 . jt{dfg tL ljleGg kl/of]hgfx¿n] ;d6]sf ljifox¿, ltgLx¿df lbOPsf kf|yldstf, ltgLx¿sf] ;Ë7gfTds agfj6 / ;~rfngsf]kl/kf6L cflbdf b]lvPsf5g\.

csf{t/ tL kl/of]hgfx¿ ;a}df s]xL ;d:ofx¿ ;dfg ¿kn]ljBdfg /x]sf kfOPsf 5g\. kIydtM tL kl/of]hgfx¿n] ;d6]sf ljleGg ljifo lfq|jLr Ps cfk;df kl/k"s xg]tl/sfn] PsLs[t sfo{qmdsf] th{df / ;~rfg ug{df ;kmntf kf|Kt ePsf] b]lvPsf] 5g . o;} u/L, :yfgLo cfjZostf cfsfFf / ;Defjgf cg';f/ :yfgLo :t/d}of]hgf th{df ug{s"f klg Jojxf/df kl/0ft xg ;s]sf] 5g . uf]dLOf ljsf;sf]nlo dVotofM uf]dLOf ul/aL x6fpg]lt/ pGdV xg'xf]tfklg tL kl/of]hgfx¿sf]nufgL pQm lbzflt/ :ki6 ¿kn]nlIft ePsf]kfOPsf]5g . ;Eugsf]b[i6sf]fn]lhNnf l:yt ljsf; k|zf;g oGq, kl/of]hgfsf] Joj:yfkg tyf s]lblo lgsf;x¿ aLr of]hgf th{df, sfof{jog, cgudg tyf dNofÍgsf] lfq|df hg lsl;dsf] :ki6 / ;dw"/ ;DaGw sfod xg'kg]{xf];f] klg xg ;s]sf] 5g . km]n:j¿k, kl/of]hgfx/sf] Joj:yfkgnfO{ k|of]s jif{of]hgf th{df / sfof{jogdf Go"gtd ;kmntf xfl;n ug{klg JolQmut ;Dks{¿sf] dfWodnfO{ k|of]u u/L 7"nf] k|bf; ub}cfpg' k/]sf] 5. t/ To;sf] afjhb tL kl/of]hgfx¿sf] ef}lts pknlAwx¿ ;fdfGotof nlIft eGbf sd g}/xL cfPsf]5 .

pk/fQm l:ylt >[hgf xg'sf]Pp6f sf/0fsf]¿kdf ljleGg u[dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfx¿sf]th{dfsf] ;dodfg}5 7f]+of]hgfsf tL gLtx¿nfO{k|tljlDat tNofpg]kpf; xg'g;SghfO{lnO{;lsG5 . csf{t/ ljleGg cGt/f{i6« ;xof]uL ;+yfx¿af6 pQm kl/of]hgfx¿sf]th{df xBf To;sf ltgLx¿l;t ljBdfg /x]sf]u[dL0f ljsf; ;DaGwL wf/0ffx¿sf]g}afxNo /xg uPsf]b]lvG5 .

PsLs[t u[dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfx¿ afx]s g]kfn clw/fHosf]cGo lhNnfx¿df ;d]t PsLs[t ¿kn]of]hgf th{df tyf sfof{jogsf]lglDt 5 7f]+of]hgf cjlwdf / ;f]eGbf klxn]b]lv c? kpf;x¿ klg ePsf lyP . @)#! ;fndf lhNnf kz{f;g of]hgfsf]th{df eO{;f]cg';f/ lhNnf :t/df PsLs[t lhNnf ljsf; of]hgf th{df ug{]kpf; ePsf]lyof]. o;}u/L @)#% ;fndf klg PsLs[t k~rfot ljsf;sf]k|¿ksf]dfWodaf6 s]xL lhNnfx¿df PsLs[t u[dl0f ljsf; ug{]kpf; klg ePsf]lyof]. k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfnosf]:yfkgf kZrft pQm dGqfnosf] ;dGjofTds eldsfddf k~rfot lfq cGtu{t lhNnf :t/df Plss[t ¿kn]of]hgf th{df u/L s]lbl:t/sf]of]hgfsf]cleGg cËsf]¿kdf ;dfj{z u/fpg]p2]Zo lnOPsf]lyof]. o;/L :yfgLo ljsf;sf]lglDt :yfgLo :t/d}of]hgf th{df tyf sfof{jog ug{]kpf;x¿ qmlds ¿kn]xB}cfPsf]5 .

ljs]lbl:s/0fsf]gofF kl/k]lo M

u[dL0f hghLjgdf ck]lft ;fdflhs tyf cflys ultzLntf Nofpg of]hgf tyf sfof{jos} lfq]df ljs]lbl:t Joj:yf ckgfpg' kg{]cfjZostf em 68sf/f]¿kn]b]lvg yfNof]. jf:tjdf k~rfot Joj:yf s}pbf cfwf/e"t l;5fGtsf]¿kdf /x]sf]ljs]lbl:s/0fsf]lfq]df g]kfn clw/fh0df bO{bzs b]lv kpf; xB}cfPsf]xf]. o; ;DaGwdf ljleGg cfof]u tyf ;ldltx¿ u7g eO{;Dat\@)@@ ;fnb]lv @)@* ;fn;Dd clw/fHodf ljs]lbl:s/0fnfO{sfof{jog ul/g'sf] ;fy} tt\kZrft klg dfly pNn]vt lhnf kz{f;x¿ of]hgf, PsLs[t k~rfot ljsf;sf]k|¿k cflb ¿kdf ljs]lbl:s/0f dh kpf;x¿ ePsf lyP t/ o; lfq]df oL kpf;x¿sf]jfjhb cfzflGt ;kmntf xfl;n ug{g;sslsf / :yfgLo :/df ljsf; k|sfzfnfO{;b9 tNofpg ljs]lbl:t Joj:yf ckgfpg' ckl/xfo{epsf]n] clw/fh0df ljs]lbl:s/0fnfO{ sfgG'L k|sfzfåf/f nfu"ug{ljs]lbl:s/0f P]g @)#(sf]th{df eof]ttkZrft @)$) ;fndf clw/fhosf] ;ftf+of]hgf th{dfsf]lglDt tof/ ePsf]cfwf/e"t l;5fGtn]klg lhNnf :t/df ljs]lbl:t of]hgf th{df ug{]gLltsf]Joj:yf u¥of]. o;af6 g]kfnsf];Dk0f{lhNnfx¿df g}cfjlws tyf jflifs lhNnf ljsf; of]hgf th{df ug{]Joj:yfsf]kf/De ePsf]5 . o;sf];fy}ljs]lbl:s/0f ;DaGwL pk/fQm P]g / o;sf] sfof{jogsf]lglDt tof/ ePsf]ljs]lbl:s/0f -sfo{Joj:yf lgodfjnL, @)$! klg @)$! kf]if0f]b]lv nfu" eO{;s]sf]n]clw/fHodf :yfgLo ljsf;sf]lgDt Pp6f gofF kl/k]lfsf]>[hgf ePsf]5 .

jt{dfg ljs]lbl:s/0fsf]kpf;n]:yfgLo ljsf;sf];Gbe{df Psp6f lj:tl[t vfsf k|tt u/]sf]5 . o;n]:yfgLo hgtfsf]cfsfFf, k|ltef / ;Defjgf cg'¿k :yfgLo 0nfsfsf]ljsf; ug{ Jofks hg;xeflutfdf cfwfl/t of]hgf th{df, sfof{jog / dNofÍg k|sfzfsf]Joj:yf ug]sf] ;fy} ;]xL cg'¿ksf];Ë7gfTds / ;+yfut :j¿ksf];d]t kl/sNkgf u/]sf]5 . o;n]dVotofM :yfgLo g]t[Tj tyf ;+yfsf]dfWodaf6 cf^gf]lhNnfsf ljsf; ug{]sfo{df :yfgLo hgtfnfO{g}jf:tljs lgDfg k|sfzfdf ;+Ug u/fpg] / :yfgLo ;dbfosf]cf^gf]lfdtf cg';f/ :yfgLo ;fwgsf]c/wstd kl/rfng u/L rf}km{ljsf; ug{]lbzfdf logLx¿nfO{cu|;/ tyf cfTdlge{ tNofpB}hfg]p2]Zo lnPsf]5 . o;af6 :yfgLo ;dbfox¿sf]cflys pTyfgsf]ultn]tLj|tyf xfl;n ug{]dfq ge{O{:yfgLo :t/df k|hftflGqs kl/kf6L tyf a9L lhDd]jf/L jxg ug{]gful/sx¿sf]ljsf;df ;d]t ;3fp k|Ug hfg]5 .

pk/fQm p2]Zo cg'¿k of]hgf th{df / sfof{jogsf]lfq]df s]xL cfjZos ;+yfut Joj:yfx¿ ul/Psf 5g\. k|ydt M /fli6« of]hgfdf :yfgLo cfsfFf tyf cfjZostfx¿ k|ltljlDjt ug{sf ;fy} clwstd :yfgLo ;fwfgsf]kl/rfng xf];\eGg]x]h]of]hgf th{df sfof{nfO{g}ljs]lbl:t u/L ufpFgu/ / lhNnf :t/df rf}km{ljsf;sf cfjlws tyf jflifs of]hgfx¿ th{df ug{]Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 . tfeflGjt hgtfsf] ;fwg tyf Joj:yfkg lfdtfaf6 ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿nfO{ lbuf] tyf pkof]uL tNofpg k~rfotx¿sf ;fy}pkefQmf ;ldlt h:tf :yfgLo ;+yfx¿sf]Joj:yf u/L ;+yfut ljsf; ug{]tkm{ hf8 lbPsf]5 . ufpFtyf gu/ :t/df ljleGg ljifo lfq]df of]hgfx¿sf]th{df, ;~rfng / dNofÍgdf ;3fp k¥ofpg ;fwf/0f< lhNnfsf]gf}:yfgdf ;]f s]lbk¿ :yfkgf ul/g5g\. k]os ;]f s]lbdf ljleGg ljifodf k|ljlw1x¿ sfo{t /xg5g\. o;}u/L lhNnf :t/df klg ljsf; ;DatGwL lhNnf :t/Lo ;Dk0f{ lgsfox¿ klg lhNnf k~rfot ;lrjfnosf]zfvfsf]¿kdf kl/0ft eO{lhNnf ljsf;sf]lglDt PsLs[t of]hgfsf] th{df, sfof{jog / dNofÍg ug{]sfu{df ;+Ug/xg5g\. lhNnf k~rf/t / lhNnf ;efn]of]hgf

th{dfsf]lglDt cfjzos gLlt tyf k|yldstfx¿ tf]lg]/ To;sf cfwf/df of]hgfnfO{:jLs[t ug{sf];fy} To;sf]sfof{jogsf]pknAwLsf];dLIffdf k|dv eldsf lgjf{x ug{5 .

:yfgLo :t/df cf^gf]cfjZostf tyf k|ltef cg';f/ of]hgf th{df ;Dej tNofpg s]lbl|o :t/af6 pknAw u/fO{g] ;fwgsf]k|fl1fkOf tyf pQm ;fwgsf]k|of]u ;DaGwL dfu{zg{x ;dod}pknAw u/fpg]Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 . ltgLx¿sf]cfwf/df :yfgLo k~rfotx¿af6 :yfgLo ;fwg ;d]t ;dfj{z u/L lhNnf, gu/ / ufpF:t/df cfjlws tyf jflif{s of]hgfx¿ th{df ul/g]5g\. o;/L lhNnf, gu/ / ufpF¿sf]g}xg]5g\. o; k|of;df >L % sf];/sf/n]Pp6f ;xof]uLsf]¿kdf dfq eldsf v]hg]5 . o;n]:yfgLo ljsf;sf]lglDt s]lbl|o :t/af6 Joj;yf ug{;Sg] ;fwg pknAw u/fpg' ;fy}/fli6«o :t/sf of]hgfx¿af6 6]lif k¥ofpF}hfg]5 .

u|dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgf :j¿k / gLlt M

pk/f]Qm Joj:yfaf6 g]kfn u|dL0f ljsf;sf]lglDt klg Pp6f cfwf/e"t vfsfsf]>]hgf ePsf]5 . o;af6 u|dL0f ljsf;sf]lf]|df cg'ej ul/Psf w/]}h;f];d:ofx¿ ;dfwfg ug{;3fp k'Ug]ljZjf; ug{ ;lsG5 . o; ljs]lbl|o Joj:yfaf6 g]kfnsf]k|of}s lhNnfdf cfjlws tyf jflif{s lhNnf ljsf; of]hgf th{df xg hfg]5 . o;sf ljleGg ;f]taf6 k|Kt xg];fwg tyf sfof{mdx¿ Pp6};dli6sf]cËxg'sf];fy} ltgLx¿ cfk;df kl/k'/s ¿kn]PsLs[t xg hfg]5 .

g]kfnsf]u|dL0f Onfsfdf /x]s]u/LaL tyf k5ØfF{kgsf]kl/k|fdf ;ftf}+of]hgfdf a9\bf];fwgsf] kpf8]af/f pTkfbg tyf /f]huf/L dhs sfof{mdx¿ ;~rfng u/L :yfgLo ;fwg kl/rfngsf]cfwf/nfO{ lj:tl/t tNofO{ToxfF8f]ljsf; k|sfzfnfO{cfTdslge{ tNofpF}hfg]gLlt lnOg]. o;sf]lglDt ljleGg ldqbz{ tyf cGt/f{li6«o ;+yfx¿af6 ;xfotf k|fKt ug{]gLltnfO{sfod}/flvg]5 . o; k|sf/sf]nufgLsf] lglDt :yfgsf]5gf} ubf{k|fbl|zs ;Gthg, pTkfbgzLn nufgLsf];Defjgf, ;fwgsf]Gofof]rt ljt/0fsf] l;4fGtaf6 lgb]{zt xg]5 . o; k|sf/sf]nufgLaf6 xfn clw/fHosf]ljleGg efusf]cfly{s, ;fdflhs tyf kof{oj/0fLo lf]|df b]vf k/]sf k|ltsfn l:ylt nfO{lg/fs/0f u/L ToxfF+ultzLn ljsf; k|sfzfsf]hu j;fNg] lt/ lgb]{zt xg]5 .

g]kfndf lsjf;sf]k|of;n]dVotof pTkfbg j[4 ug{] /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/ j[4 ug{] ;fdflhs ;]jfx¿sf]:t/ tyf pknAwLdf j[4 ug{]/ kof{oj/0fsf];Dawf{ ug{]p2]Zo lng]5 . oL p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ugf{lglDt pkoQm gLltx¿sf]klg cg'z/0f ul/g5g\. o; k|sf/sf gLltx¿df :yfgLo :t/df ljsf; k|sfzfnfO{cfTdlge{ tNofpg ;+yfut ljsf;, ug{ljs]lbl|t tyf PsLs[t of]hgf th{df, sfof{jog tyf cgUdg k|sfzfnfO{cgz/0f ug{:yfgLo ;fwgsf]clwstd kl/rfng u/L ljsf; k|of;sf]kl/df0fsf]j[4 ug{:yfgLo ;fwgsf]cfwf/nfO{lj:tl/t tNofpF}nfhfg' pkoQm e"pkof]usf]dfWodaf6 :yfgLo k|s[ts ;Dkbfsf]k|ltef cg';f/ :yfglo lsjf; ug{:yfgLo k|ljlws lfdtf clwstd k|of]u tyf ljsf; ug{ :yfgLo / /fli6«o :t/sf of]hgf th{df sfof{df cfk;df kl/k'/s ;DaGw ljsf; ug{cflb dVo xg]5g\.

clw/fHodf ;fgf tyf u/La ls;fgx¿sf]afxNo /x]sf / ltgLx¿nfO{;;fgf ;dVx¿df ;Ël7t u/L ltgLx¿sf]dfWodaf6 sfof{md ;~rfng ubf{ljsf; k|of;x¿af6 ltgLx¿ a9L nfeflGjt xg ;Sg] s'/f ;fgf ls;fg ljsf kl/of]hgf / ;3g a]nË sfof{md h:tf k|of;x¿sf]cg'ejx¿af6 b]Psf]xgfn] u|dl0f ljsf; kl/o0f]hgfx¿df o; k|sf/sf]kxF8fnfO{kfyldstf lbO{g]5 . o;af6 ax';+os ;fgf ls;fgx¿sf]cf-cf^gf]pTkfbg tyf pTkfbsTj j[4 ug{]cj;/ kfo{/fi6«}pTkfbsTjdf ;d]t cg'sfn k|efj kfg{5 . b]zsf]cflys ljsf; / o;sf]k|ltkmnsf]Gofof]rt ljt/0fsf]lglDt of]pkfo dxTjk0f{ xg]5 .

ljs]lbl|t ljsf; k|sfzfsf]lglDt sx]L dxTjk0f{cj:yfx¿ M

!= ljs]lbl|s/0fdf cfwfl/t :yfgLo ljsf;sf]k|of;sf];kmntfsf]lglDt sx]L dxTjk0f{cj:yfx/sf] kl/t{ub{]hfg' cfjZos xg]5 . k|ydtM :yfgLo :t/df k|efjsf/L of]hgf th{df / sfof{jogsf] lglDt :yfgLo lgsfx¿df ;f];DaGwL lfdtfsf]clej[4 ub{]hfg' cfjzos xg]5 . ljzlf ¿kn] :yfgLo :t/df cfwf/e"t hfgsf/Lx¿sf];Íng tyf ljZn]if0f ug{]To;sf]cfwf/df ufpF8fgu/ jf lhNnf :t/df ljsf; ;DaGwL ;dli6ut nlo tof/ ug{]/ ;f]cg';k cfjzos sfof{mdx¿sf] th{df sfof{jog / ltgLx¿sf]cgj/t dNofÍg ub{]hfg]lfdtfsf]ljsf; ug{cfjzos xg]5 . o; sfof{df /fli6«o of]hgf cfof]u tyf o;sf]lf]|Lo lgsfox¿n]cGo ;DalGwt lgsfox¿sf] ;xof]u lnO cfjZos eldsf v]lb}hfg]5 .

@= o; gofF Joj:yf cg';f/ ofhgf th{df tyf sfof{jogsf] lgldt ljleGg P]g, lgod tyf gLltx¿af6 :yfgLo k~rfotx¿df clwsf/ tyf lhDdtf/Ln] ljsbls/0f ePsf]5 eg] To;sf] clekfo kl/t§f] lgldt ;/sf/L ;Ë7g leq klg cfjZos clwsf/ tyf lhDdtf/Lx¿ tNnf] :t/;Dd k]ofofhgf xg' cfjZos 5. o;af6 sbflo :t/n] :yfgLo ks[tsf ;d:ofx¿df clNeemg'gk/L /fli6« dxTjsf]gLlt tyf sfo{qmdx¿ kl/t Wofg sbflt ug{kfpg]5 .

#= o;]u/L :yfgLo :t/df clwstd ;fwg kl/rfng u/L ofhgfsf] th{df / sfof{jog ;kmn tNofpg sbflo :t/af6 klg cflys§, gLltut, kfljlws tyf cGo cfjZos 6fx¿ ;=yfut ¿kn]g}pknAw u/fpbF}hfg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;sf]lgldt :yfgLo :t/df bfvPsf ;kmntf / ;d:ofx¿sf]lg/Gt/ ¿kn]cgUdg ubfhfg'cfjZos xg]5g\.

;=# kdf, ljsbflt ofhgf th{df tyf sfof{joog ks[lpf gkfn clw/fHosf]bflt t/ cflys§ ;fdflhs ljsf;sf]Pp6f dxTjk0f{ ;fdl/sLs]¿kdf k|t't xg cfPsf]5 . t;y{ ;kmntfsf] lgldt /fhgfts sl6a4tf lg/Gt/ ¿kn] cfjzos xg]5 . ;fy} o;l;t ;DalGwt ;Dk0f{ hgk|tlglw tyf sd{rf/Lx¿ o;sf]dNo / dfGotf k|t ljZj:t /xL ltgLx¿sf]Jojxf/ o;af6 clekfl/t xg'klg lgtfGt cfjZos xg]5 .

kl/R5]b –!%

;/sf/L ;+yfg gLlt

b]zsf]bftt/ ljsf;sf]nflu jflG5t dfqfdf lghL nufgL stf{¿ cfs{ift geP;d k"jf{wf/ v8f ug{ ;fdflhs ;]jfsf]lj:tf/ ug{tyf cfjBfhus pTkfbg j[4 u/L cTofjZos vfFfx¿ b]zleqsaf6 cfkl!t{ ug{df ;/sf/L ;+yfgx/sf] eldsfnfO{ dxTj lbO{ cfPsf] 5 . ;+lrt nufgL stf{¿sf] afxNo, pBdzLntfsf]cefj, Joj:yfkg bIftfsf]sdL tyf Jofj;flos lj:tf/df Hofb};Lldt 1fg lghL lfqdf ljBdfg /x]s] jt{dfg ;Gbe{df b]zsf]cflys ljsf;df ;+yfgx¿n]ce}klg dxTjk"0f{ofubfg lbg ;Sg] b]lvG5g\. hg;¥of j[4åf/f a9L /x]sf pkef]lo j:tx¿sf]dfF, ljsf; tyf lgdf{0fsf ;fdulx¿ cfkl!t{ ugkg]{ Joj:yf Pjd\ hgtfnfO{k¥ofpg' kg]{ Go"gtd ;]jfx¿ k¥ofpg]sfo{df lghL lfqdf ;lqmo ¿kn] cufl8 gcfP;Dd o:tf sfo{¿ ;/s/fL ;+yfgn]g}ug{kg]{xg cfp5F . jf:tjdf xg]{xf]eg]gkfndf ;+yfgx¿sf];fhgf tyf kf/lDes ljsf;sf cfwf/x¿ log}lyP . kfFfr+ofhgf cjlw;Dddf :yflkt ePsf ;+yfgx¿ -hDdf %(_ ;¥ofTds Pj+sfo{lqsf]b[i6n]kof{t /x]s] b]lvG5 . ;¥ofTds clej[4 rfyf] ofhgf sfn;Dd qmlds ¿kn]j[4 ePtfklg kfFfr+Pj+5}7ff}+ofhgf leq /flsg uPsf]5 . o; ksf/ z?df ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf]dfWodaf6 dfq ljsf; kbf;nfO{kefjsf/L agfpg gLltdf qmdzM kl/jt{g eO{ v8f eO{ s]sf] ;+yfgx¿sf]u0ffTds clej[4, bIftf Pj+Jofj;flos ;lfdtfsf]j[4 ug{]kbf; ug{] gLltsf]cjnDag ul/Psf]kfOG5 .

5}7ff}+ofhgfdf ;~rfng /x]sf]%# j6f ;+yfgx¿ dWo]Jofj;flos, cfjBfhus, ;]jf dh's tyf k"jf{wf/ lj:tf/ ;DalGwt kb{5g\. oL dWo]$# j6f kyd k":tfsf]->L % sf];/sf/af6 ztk|ltzt z]b/ nufgL ePsf], @ j6f ;+QM nufgL tyf afFbL bf];|k":tfsf kb{5g\. 5}7ff}+ofhgf leq gofFkj4{g ePsf ;+yfgx¿df e|d6L sfuh pBfu, nlDagL lrgL sf/vfgf, gkfn sfuh pBfu, a6jn ;lt wfuf]sf/vfgf kb{5g\ ->L % sf] ;/sf/af6 tyf cGo ;+yfgx¿af6 z]b/ nufgL ePsf . eg] ;+yfg ;b[9s/0f cGt/ut Ps}kls|tsf ;+yfg gkfn ljBt\skf]lzg tyf k"jf{rn ljBt\skf]lzg, jfnfh'sk8f pBfu tyf c;xfo sNof0f sDkb|PsLs|t ul/of]. o:t}/fli6«o rfdn sf/vfgfnfO{lj36g ul/of]tyf r08]lj/L sk8f sf/vfgf / gkfn Ro"/L £o"pBfunfO{lghL lfqdf laqmL ul/of]gkfn u0f:t/ ;ldltnfO{u0f:t/ sfof{nodf kl/0ft ul/of]eg]/l8of]gkfnnfO{Jofkfl/s ;+yfgdf ¿kdf ;~rfngdf nluPsf]5 . gkfn b"/ ;~rf/ ;+yfg, gkfn ljBt\;+yfg, b'Uw ljsf; ;+yfg, gkfn cfon lgud, vfBf ;+yfg cflbnfO{ Jofkfl/s b[i6n];lfd agfpg]tkm{klg kbf; ePsf]5 . l6Da/ skf]lzg, OGwg ;+yfg / jg kbfjf/ ljsf; ;ldltnfO{klg Ps};+yfgsf]¿kdf ljsl;t ug{cfjZos sbd rflnPsf]tyf ;dfg kls|tsf cGo ;+yfgx¿nfO{PsLs|t ug{]af/]klg ulDe/tfk"j{s ljrf/ xb{5 . :yfkgf eO;s]sf];+yfgx¿sf] Jofkfl/s lfdtfnfO{j[4 ug{]oL kbf;x¿sf]afjht ;+yfgx¿sf]ljQLo l:yltdf cfzfhgs ;"wf/ xg ;s]sf 5g\/ ;+yfgx¿df >L $ sf];/sf/sf]cflys bfloTj j[4 eP/ uO/x]s]5 .

5}7ff}+ofhgf cjlwdf >L % sf];/sf/af6 ;+yfgx¿nfO{hfg]sf]lfdf -;+Ug cg';"rL !_ qmdzM j[4 eP/ uPsf]b]lvPsf]5 .@)#^.#& df >L % sf];/sf/n];+yfgnfO{lgsf;f sh ?= !,&%^ nfv /x]sf]df @)$).$! df ?= (,^#(nfv ku]sfaf6 cf}t jflif{s j[4b/ &^Ü k"0g uPsf]5 . @)$).$! ;Dd ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿df >L % sf];/sf/sf]z]/ nufgL dfq klg @=@ c/j kuL ;s]s] cgdfg ul/Psf] 5 . o; afx]s k|of]s jif{>L % sf];/sf/n]oL ;+yfgx¿nfO{em08}! c/aeGbf a9L /sd aflif{s ahfbdf zo/, C0f tyf cgbfgsf]¿kdf lbg]u/]sf]5 . cf=j= @)$).$! sf]cGt;Dddf >L % sf] ;/sfn];+yfx¿nfO{hdfgt lbnfPsf]C0f gaemfpgfn]?= &) s/f8 yk cflys bfloTj >L % sf] ;/sf/nfO{v8f ePsf]5 . ;+yfgx¿sf]>L % sf];/sf/df aemfpg]sf]f s]jn !*Ü n]j[4 ePsf] b]lvG5 . @)#*.#(df dfq ;+yfgx¿af6 kf|kt xg]sf]f >L % sf];/sf/sf]klfdf /x]sf]tyf o;kl5sf] jif{¿df ljklfdf /xg uPsf]5 . o; ksf/ jt{dfg cj:yfdf ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿ >L % sf];/sf/sf]Ps bfloTj dfq xg kuf]sf 5g\.

;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf]sfo{stfkx¿sf] -;+Ug cg';"rL–@ adf]hnd_ ljj]rgf ubf{;+yfgx¿af6 ePsf]vb kfFbL nufgL jflif{s (Ü n]j[4 ePsf]5 t/ kfFbL nufgLsf]k|ltkmn eg])#^.#& sf]-#Ü_ thgfdf @)#(.$) df $=^ k|ltzt 36]sf]b]lvG5 . of]@)$).$! df km]L !Ü n]a9g u0{l:yltdf s]xL

;'wf/ ePsf]bljvG5 . jfl0fHo lfqdf ;+yfgx¿sf]kFr nufgL klxtkmn gsf/fTds hljvPtfklg ljQLo lfqsf]ofubfg ;sf/fTds Pj+pNnfvgLo bljvPsf]5 .

sh' /fli6« pTkfbgdf ;/s/fL ;+yfgx¿sf]ofubfg 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df a9\g ;sfsf] 5}g . @)#^.#& df ofl@=#Ü /xfsf]df @)$).$! df klg @=#Ü /xg uPsf]/ % jif{sf]cfjft @=!Ü xg]cg'dfg 5 . ;+yfgx¿sf]pTkfbgsf]vb laqmLdf sg}pNnfvgLo j[4 ePsf]bljvBfg h;n]ubf{vb cfDbfgL 36\g uPsf]5 .

nfef+sf]¿kdf 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf l:y/ dNodf ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿af6 s/La ?= $) s/f8 ofubfg xg]elgPsfdf cf=j= @)$!.$@ ;Dddf ahf/ dNodf hDddf ?= $!.!# s/f8 p7\g ;sfsf]5 / nfefz= ;Ênsf]kljlQ cg';f/ ?= %) s/f8 ;Dd p7\g]cg'dfg ul/Psf]5 . gjkfn /fi6«a}sf]nfefz=sf] ofubfg l:y/ dNodf u0fgf gug{xf]eg]3fjift nfefÊsf]@% Ü klg p7\g g;Sg]bljvG5 .

cflys{ b[i6n]o; lsl;dsf]cj:yfdf /xfltfklg ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿ ce«}klg /fhuf/Lsf]Ps dxTjk0f{dfWod /xfsf] bljvPsf]5 . @)#^.#& df ;+yfgx¿df s/La #$,))) JolQmx¿ ;«Ug /xfsfdf @)$).$! ;Ddf em08}$),))) eGbf a9L dflg;x¿n]o;df /fhuf/Lsf]kfO{/fvsf]bljvG5 . ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf]/fh:jtk«{5}7f}+ofhgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{df ;fcjlwsf]sh' /fhZj ;lngsf];/b/ @) Ü /fhZj >L % sf];/sf/nfO{aemfPsf 5g\. o; afxfs k7f/L cfkl!t{ug{sf klg logLx¿sf]pNnfvgLo ofubfg /xfsf]kfOG5 .

o; k[7eldsf ljjfrgf ubf{;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf]ljQLo l:ylt Psbd}gfhs cj:yfdf /xfsf] 5 . o;sf ;fy ;fy}logLx¿sf]Joj:yfkg lfdtf, Jofkfl/s bIftf, a}+flgs 9Ën];«u7gfTds 9fFfsf] ;fhgf ug{]kljlQ cflb ;a}klIfdf kof{t sdhf/Lx¿ ljBdfg /xfsf]kfOG5 . nufgLsf]kltkmn xf]; cfpg glbg ;+yfgx¿n];dod}crn ;DklQ ;fhgf ug{df lgoGq0f ug{;sfsf]ePdf vb kltkmnnfO{a9fpg ;lsg]lyof] t/ To;f] gugf{n] @)#*.#(;Dddf ;dli6ut gf$;fgL /= *% s/f8 a9\g uof] hf] ;+yfgx¿sf];DkQf{OSjL6Lsf]em08}$) Ü xg cfp5 . Psflt/ ;+yfgx¿åf/f cfGtl/s lgoGq0f ug{ g;Sgfsf] sf/0fn]3f6fsf]l:ylt v8f ePsf]5 eg]csf{t/ dNo lgwf{0fdf P/sf/L lgoGq0f klg gsf/fTds kefj kf/L /fvsf]bljvg cfPsf]5 . pTkfbg nfutdf eO/xfsf]j[4x¿nfO{b[i6ut ubf{dNo lgwf{0fdf :jtGqtf kbfg ug{g;lsPsf]v08df of]l:ylt em\em\ljuh}hfg]:ki6 bljvG5 . ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf]jt{dfg l:ylt /xgfdf d'Votof oL sf/0fx¿ bljvf kb{5g\.

!= :ki6 tyf pknAwL dh'ns p2]Zox¿sf]lgwf{0f xg g;Sg'.

@= k'j{glZrt p2]Zox¿sf]kf]kt ug{df Joj:yfkgnfO{k0f{¿kn]lhDdf]f/L jxg u/fpg g;Sg'.

#= bIf Joj:yfkg ;dfksf]ljsf; ug{g;Sg'.

$= sd;]sd ;/sf/L x:tIfk u/L ;~rfns ;ldltx¿nfO{g}a9L ;lfd tyf lhDdf]f/L agfpg' g:Sg'

%= ljQLo tyf cflys{ b[i6n]cgkoQm ;+yfgx¿sf];dod}vf/]hL jf x:tfGt/0f xg g;Sg'.

^= dNofÍg k4lt j[4flgs agfO{lgoldt cgudgåf/f ;+yfgsf]p2]Zo kf]kt ug{ofhgfaå pkfox¿ ckgfpg g;Sg'/ b08 tyf k'/:sf/ Joj:yf kefjsf/L ¿kn]nfu"gxg'.

&= cflys{ bfloTj (Accountability) af/]pRr Joj:yfkgnfO{lhDdf]f/L k0f{agfpg g;Sg'.

;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf] jt{dfg l:yltdf cfjZos ;'wf/ Nofpg ;lsPdf /fli6« cy{Gqsf] ljsf;sf ;fy} cfd hgtfsf] cfjZostfx¿ kl/kl!t{ug{df g]kfn h:tf] ljsf;f]dv b]zdf tL ;+yfgxx¿sf]ce«}klg dxTjk0f{:yfg /xg ;S5 . ljsf;sf]klqmofdf ultzLntf Nofpg ;j{wf/0fsf] artnfO{/fli6« lxt / kg/f]yfgsf nflu kbf]u ug{df klg of]Ps pNnfvgLo tyf :yfoL dfWod xg';Sg] s'/fnfO{g}b[i6ut u/L oL ;+yfgx¿sf]cl:tTj sfod /fVg >L % sf];/sf/n]o;df kltjif{nufgL clej[4 ub}cfO/xfsf]5 . t/ jt{dfg cflys{ l:ylt Pj+oj:yfkg bIftfnfO{oyfl:yltdf /fVg]xf]eg]oL ;+yfgx¿ >L % sf];/sf/ dfly cfl>t eO{;/sf/nfO{Pp6f cflys{ af]em\sf]¿kdf dfq /xg hfg] xG5g\. cfdhgtfnfO{Go"td ;]fx¿ k¥ofpg] pkef]lo j:tsf]cfkl!t{ug{]/ k'/fWf/x¿ >]hgf ug{kg]{ h:tf pQ/bfloTjx¿ >L % sf];/sf/n]ug{kg]{eO{v08f ul/Psf ;+yfgx¿nfO{eg]lj1Lo ;xofu lbOg} /xg'kg]{bljvG5 . ;+yfgx¿sf]lrGtfhgs cflys{ l:yltnfO{oyfzSo l56f];dfKt u/L /fli6« cy{Gqsf] ljsf;df ;/s/fL ;+yfgx¿sf]kefjsf/L eldsf /xg]tk«{;ftf}+ofhgfsf]kbf;x¿ s]bl|t ul/g]5g\.

pk/f]Qm k[7eldsf ;ftf}+ofhgfdf ;/sf/L ;+yfg ;DalGwt gLltx¿sf] dVo p2[ox¿ lgDgadf]hd xg]5g\

!= b]zsf] nflu cTofjZos b]lvPsf j:tx¿ cfkm}b]zleq pTkfbg u/L cfoft k|lt:yfkg ug{] k'jf{wf/x¿ lj:tf/ ug{]sfo{df lghL lfq k0f{¿kn];lfd geP;Dd o:tf j:tx¿sf]pTkfbg ug{] sfo{df ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿nfO{Ps kl|lV dfWoddf ¿kdf ljsl;t ub}{nlug]5 .

@= ;j{fwf/0f hgtfnfO{cTofjZos Pjd\cfwf/e"t ;]jfx¿ k¥ofpg]kl|lV lhDd]jf/L >L % sf] ;/sf/sf]/x]sf] xbf o:tf ;]jfx¿ ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf] dfWodåf/f Jojl:yt ¿kn] k¥ofpbF} nlug]5 .

#= ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf] Joj:yfkg tyf nufgLdf lghL lfq]sf] ;+Vgtf a9fpbF} nuL oL ;+yfgx¿nfO{qmdzM lghL lfq cGt/ut ;+fng ug{k]5 .

$= b]zsf]ljsf;df nflu rflxg]cfjZos ;fdtsf]clej[4 ug{]qmddf lghL lfq]sf]arttfO{;dlt kl/lrfng u/L ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿df o; lfq]sf];xeflutf a9fpbF}nlug]5 .

dfly pNnlvt p2[ox¿ kl/k ug{sf nflu ;ftf}+ofhgfdf ;/sf/L ;+yfg ;DaGwL lgDglnlvt gLltx¿ cjnDag ul/g]5 .

!= Ps} kl/s[tsf ;+yfgx¿nfO{ PsLslt ug{] sfo{ z? e0;s]sf] eP tfklg ce| klg sltko ;+yfgx¿ PsLslt xg afF8L b]lvPsfh]To:tf ;+yfgx¿nfO{PsLslt ug{]sfo{kl|ofj/sf/L ¿kdf ;+fng ul/g]5 .

@= cgfjZos tyf cflys{ bfloTj dfq a9\g]lsl;dsf ;+yfgx¿sf];'rL tof/ u/L qmdzM ;s]Dd PsLslt xg ;Sg]eP ;fdL cg';f/ ug{]cj:yf lj36g ug{]cyjf lghL lfq]df k7fpg]kl|mof rfn" /flvg]5 .

#= b]zsf];fdGo cflys{ cj:yf, kfl/>lds :t/ / ;dfg lsl;dsf]Joj:yfdf nfu"ePsf] tna :sfnfO{ Wofgdf /fvL ;a} ;/sf/L ;+yfg, sDkgL, a}s, ;ldltsf] ;+fng ;ldltn] cf^gf] ;+yfgsf];fdt, ;fwg, cflys{ l:ylt / jflifs{ dgfkmf nlogsh' xg]u/L ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf] tna eQf tyf cGo ;ljwfx¿sf]lgwf{0f, sd{f/Lx/sf]egf{tyf a9'jf, pTkfbLt a:t'sf]dNo lgwf{0f, kFLut nufgL cflbdf :jtGqtf kl|bfg ul/g]5 .

$= Joj;yfkgsf] blIftf Pj+sfos{'zntfsf]clej[4 ug{;+yfg kl|lVx¿sf]bfloTj Pj+lhDd]jf/LnfO{ :ki6 ¿kn]ls6fg u/L Joj;flos blIftfsf cfwf/df lgolQm ug{] ltgsf]dNofÍg ug{]tyf k'/is[t / bl8t ul/g]5 .

%= Jofks /fli6«o Pjd\ pkef]Qmfx¿sf] lxtnfO{ Wofgdf /fvL Psflwsf/ kfPsf ;+yfgx¿sf pTkfbgx¿sf]u0f:t/df x[;xg glbg cfjZos gLltx¿sf]th{df u/L sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

^= ljsf; tyf ;j{fwf/0f hgtfsf nflu cTofjZos pkef]o j:tx¿sf]cfkl't{ug{]kl|lV lhDd]jf/L klg ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf] ePsfh]To:tf j:tx/sf]cfoft Pj+Jojl:yt ljt/0f ug{ ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]k|of]s jif{jfl0fHo dGqfno tyf cfkl't{dGqfnn];+Qm ¿kdf cfkl't{ofhgf tof/ u/L ;'Jojl:yt ¿kdf cfkl't{ug{]Joj:yf ug{]5 .

&= pBf]u lfq cGtu{ gofF;+yfx¿sf]>hgf ug{kbf{b]zn]cfTdlge{tf k|lt ug{vfh]sf j:tx¿ pTkfg ug{];+yfgx¿ v8f ug{k|yldstf lbOg]5 .

*= ;j{fwf/0f hgtfsf]artnfO{b]z ljs;fdf kl/jflxt ug{;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿df a9L ;]a9L zlQm/x¿ Jofks ¿kdf vNnf ul/g]5 .

(= ;+yfgx¿sf]Jofj;flos, Pj+Hojxfl/s lfdtfaf/]lgoldt ¿kn]kg/fjnf}sg ug{;lsof];\eGg] b[i6n];+yfgx¿sf]gfkmf gf}{;fgL tyf cGo ;'rgfx¿ cflys{ jif{;dfkt ePsf]^ dlxgf leq} tof/ ug{nufO{g]5 .

!)= >L % sf] ;/sf/n]/fli6«o bfloTjnfO{ jxg ug{kg]{u/L p7fPsf sbdx¿af6 ;+yfgx¿nfO{ gf}{;fgL xg]ePsf To:tf ;+yfgx¿sf]cfjZostf x]L ljQLo ;xofu k¥ofOg]5 .

!!= ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿nfO{cfjZos lgoGq0f, dfu{bzg tyf oyfhrt ;xofu k¥ofpg ;DalGwt dGqfnodf Ps 5§}Osf{O{:yfkgf ug{]tyf cy{dGqfno cGt/ut ;+yfg ;dGjo dxfzfvfnfO{ ;';uH7t Pj+;b[9 ul/g]5 .

!@= ;+yfgx¿sf]p2]Zo gfkmf cfhg ug{]jf kf/ ljGbdf ;+rfng xg]jf cgbfgdf ;=rfng xg]s]xf] ;f]56ØfO{k]os]sssf]sfo{dh's p2]Zo tf]sg]5 .

!#= cgbfg kf|Kt ul//x]sf ;+yfgx¿sf]:jfdlTj, ;u+7g cflbdf lghL lfg]sf];xeflutf a9fpF}nlug] 5 .

!$= nloeGbf a9L dgfkmf ug{] jf cgdflgt gf$;fgLeGbf sd gf$;fgL ug{] ;+yfgsf pRr Joj:yfksx¿nfO{kl/tf]ift lbg]Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 .

;+yfgsf];+rfng ;ldltn];+yfgsf]jflif{s nlo / kl|lt dfl;s dlg6l/Ë ug{]tyf cf^gf]lg0f{ kl|t ;fdlxs ¿kn]lhDdf]f/ 7xg]Joj:yf ug{]5 .

cg';'rL !

>L % sf];/sf/ tyf ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿ aLr sf]fsf]kl|jfx

?= nfvdf

ljj/0f÷cfly{s jif{	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)
s= >L % sf];/sf/af6 ;/sf/L ;+yfgtkm{				
!= z]o/ kFrL	663	648	2038	2903
@= C0f nufgL	971	936	2719	5143
#= sfo{;+rfng÷9'jfgL cgbfg	86	127	854	1493
$= kFrLut cgbfg	36	285	310	100
hDdf	1756	1996	5921	9639
v= ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿af6 >L % sf];/sf/tkm{				
!= ck]olf s/	3228	4213	4007	4839
@= cfo s/	120	460	476	608
#= nfefz+	43	28	90	94
$= Jofh	92	117	162	121
%= ;fF}F	143	160	114	337
hDdf	3626	4978	4849	5999
km/s -v-s_	1870	2982	– 1072	–3640

;f]t ||| cy{dGqfno, ;+yfg ;dGjo dxfzfvf

cg';'rL !

>L % sf];/sf/ tyf ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿ aLr sf]fsf]kj fx

?= nfvdf

ljj/0f÷cfly{s jif{	0sf0{	@)#$.#%	@)#%.#^	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(
!= ljlgof]hg kFfRL vh'	?= c/jdf	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7
@= vb' dNo	„	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.7
#= vb' laqmL	„	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3
$= sh' gfkmf -O=jL=cf0{6L_	„	0.08	0.0	0.1	–0.15	0.04
%= dNo clej[4 -Eofn' P8]_	„	0.42	0.5	0.45	0.37	0.67
^= ;+rLo 3f6f	„	0.27	0.31	0.49	0.74	0.84
&= ;Dkltkl/rfng -P;]6« 6g{cf]e/_ #÷!_	cgkftdf	0.81	0.83	0.87	0.93	0.86
*= ljqmLaf6 cfo -$÷#_	„	0.038	0.029	0.032	–0.05	0.01
(= kFfRL nufgLsf]k|tkmn -$÷!_	k|tztdf	3.0	2.6	3.0	–4.6	0.97
!)= kFfRL nufgLsf]k|tkmn -ljQLo lfq| afx]s_	„	4.3	3.3	1.9	–15.4	–3.5
!!= kFfRL nufglsf]k|tkmn -laqLo tyf jfl0fHo lfq| afx]s_	„	6.1	5.0	7.7	4.5	3.8
!@= dNo clej[4÷sh' /fli6« cfo	„	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.3

;fdfGt M cy{dGqfno, ;+yfg ;dGjo dxfzfvf .

lghL lfq] gLlt

bz]sf] cfly{s ljs;sf] klqmofdf lghL lfq]sf] eltdsf c't dxTjk"0f{ xg ;Sg] e"Gg] tYo ljsf;f]dv bz]x¿sf]cgejaf6 l;4 eO;s]s] 5 . pBdzLntf, Joj;flos bIftf, lg0f{o klqmof tyf Joj:yfkgdf k|fKt :jtGqtfn]ubf{lghL lfq]n];fdols kl/jtGqx¿ cg';f/ cy{tGqdf ;sf/fTds ke"efj kfg{df ;lfd xg ;S5g\. nufgLsf] ;Lldttfn]ubf{hxfF;/sf/L nufgL cTofjZos k"j{f{vf/, ;fdflhs ;]f tyf Jofkfs /fli6«o b[i6sf0fn]dxTjk"0f{ lfq]df dfq s]Gbt /xg hfG5g\. ToxfF cfly{s ljsf;sf] nflu cTofjZos sltko cGo lfq]x¿sf]ljsf;sf nflu lghL lfq]sf]Jofks kl/rfng dfly lge{ /xg' kg]{ x'G5 . bz]sf] cfGtl/s Pjd\ jb]lzs Jofk/, pTkfbg dh's cfBf]lus/0f, tyf ;]f pBf]ux¿sf] ljsf;;df lghL lfq]n]kqdV eltdsf v}hg ;Sg]kq]n ;Defjgfx¿ xfd|bz]s] cg'ejn]klg b]vf0{;s]sf] 5 . 5f6f]cjlwd}kof{t gfkmf ug{vf]hg]kq]{[taf6 lghL lfq]nf0{Jofkstf /fli6«o lxt k|KtLsf nflu Ps ;zqm dfWodsf ¿kdf ljsl;t ug{;lsof]eg]dfq ;Gtlnt ljsf;sf k|ltkmnx¿ xfl;n ug{;lsg] 5g\. o;f]ug{;lsPg eg]cfodf xg]c;dfgtfn]/fli6«o cy{tGqdf 7'hf]c;Gthg tyf gsf/fTds ke"efj kfg{ ;Sg] b]vG5 . o; kl/k]oaf6 ljjrgf ubf{lghL lfq]sf] sfo{snfk, /fli6«o lxt;F ;Da4 ug{ p2]Zon]Joj:yflkt ug{;lsPdf dfq lghL lfq]af6 /fi6«sf]cy{tGqdf ;sf/fTds tyf ke"efjsf/L ofqfubfg xg;S5 bz]sf];fdflhs, cfly{s tyf ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf]sfo{lfq]sf];Lldttfsf]jt{dfg l:yltnf0{x]bf{ lghL lfq]nf0{Jofks ¿kdf kl/rfnfng ug{kg]{b]vG5 . lghL lfq]df /x]sf]kF8L, ;Lk / cg'ejaf6 kmf0bf p7fpg ;lsPsf]v08df cfly{s ljsf;df lgZrog}7f]; pknlAwx¿ xfl;n xg ;Sg]5g\. o;}kl/k]odf ;ftf]+of]hgfdf lghL lfq]sf]of]ubfgnf0{bL3{sfnLg /fli6«o lxtsf];Da4{g ug{df lgb]{zt ug{;lsof]; e"Gg]p2]Zo ln0Psf]5 .

sh /fli6«o pTkfbgdf lghL lfq]sf]of]ubfgnf0{tYofÍx¿sf]cefjdf ls6fg{ ;fy e"Gg g;lsP tfklg s[if lfq]sf]of]ubfgdf lghL lfq]sf]g}afxNotf /xg uPsf]5 . g]kfn s[if pTkfbgdf lghL lfq]s} a9L ;+Ugtf /x]sf]5 . >L % sf];/sf/åf/f ;+flnt ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿sf]dVo p2]Zo klg s[fx¿nf0{ pTkfbg j[4 ug{ljelGg pkfox¿af/]hfgsf/L tyf ;xof]u lbnfpg' g}b]vPsf]5 . ;/sf/L lfq]df ;+flnt sfo{qmdx¿df s[fsx¿nf0{s[if k|;f/ ;]f, cg';Gwfgsf kl/0ffd hfgsf/L, s[if ;fdu|] pknAw u/fpg]h:tf dVo s"/fx¿ /x]sf 5g\. 5f]6f+of]hgfs] kyd $ jif{df oL sfo{qmdx¿åf/f &*%! k|ljlws hgzlQmåf/f s[if k|;f/ ;]f k¥ofOPsf]!,!$,*%^ d]6= /f;folgs dnvfb, !#,)@(d]6= pGg aLp aLhg ljt/0f ul/Psf]5 . o;k|sf/ ;/sf/L lfq]df ;+flnt sfo{qmdx¿ ;]f pknAw u/fpg]vfnsf xg\/ jf:tljs ¿kdf s[if pTkfbg a9fpgdf lghL s[fsx¿n]k|olf ;+Ugtf /x]s] b]vG5 .

bz]sf ljleGg efux¿df k"j{f{vf/x¿sf]ljsf; e0;sk|l5 ;]f pBf]ux¿sf]lj:tf/df klg lghL lfq]sf]pNn]vgLo eltdsf /x]sf]5 . vf;u/L oftfoft ;]fdf bz]sf];Dk"0f{efudf ofqx¿sf]cfjfudg tyf ;fdfg 9'jfgL sfo{lghL lfq]n]g}u/]sf]b]vPsf]5 . xf6]n Joj;fo, lgsf;L Jofkf/, c;t/bzLo lSnol/Ë Pjd\km/jfl8ª, lgdf0f 7]sbf/L h:tf sfo{¿df klg lghL lfq]s}Jofks ;xeflutf /xg uPsf] 5 . o;sf ;fy ;fy}lghL lfq]df lzIf0f ;+yfx¿sf]klg qmdzM ljsf; / lj:tf/ x'F}u/]sf] tYo k|0ef6:sh / SofDk;x¿sf]a9bf];Vofn]:ki6 kfb5 . pBf]u Jofkf/ tyf ;]f ;DaGwL Joj;fox¿df klg Jofks ¿kdf lghLlfq]sf];xeflutf ePsf]xF'bf ux|s[if lfq]sf]of]ubfgdf klg lghL lfq]sf]afxNotf /x]s] b]vG5 . cTofjZos j:tx¿sf]pTkfbg Pjd\;fdflhs ;]f ;DaGwL Joj;yfx¿df dfq ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿sf]eltdsf /xaf6 cy{tGqsf]ljsf;df lghL lfq]sf]Jofks ;xeflutfnf0{cg'eju/]g}5f]6f+ of]hgfdf lghL lfq]sf]eltdsfnf0{k|efjsf/L ¿kdf bz]ljsf;sf]sfo{df ;Da4{g ug{cfBf]lus Pjd\ jfl0fHo gLltx¿df lghL lfq]nf0{ljzf]f dxTj k|bfg ul/Psf]lyof]. o;}sf]kmn:j¿k cfBf]lus Joj;fo P]g tyf jfl0fHo gLltdf ;d]t Jofks kl/jtGqx¿ Nof0of].

5f]6f+of]hgf cjlwdf g]cf}lj=s=n]dfq klg em08}@@! j6f pBf]ux¿nf0{k|j4{g u/]sf]b]vG5 . oL pBf]ux¿df g]cf}lj=s=n] ?= @*=$# s/f]8 nfugL u/]sf]5 t/ 5f]6f]of]hgfdf lgwf{Lt ul/Psf]nufgL nlosf]%^=^Ü dfq nufgL ug{;s]af6 cem}klg lghL lfq]df /x]sf]lfdtfsf]k"0f{pkof]u ug{g;lsPsf]/ o;sf]dVo sf/0fdf g]cf}lj=s= sf]nufgL klqmofdf /x]sf]lSni6tf b]vG5 .

ljZj a}sf] ;xof]udf u08sL tyf jfUdtL c~rnsf ^ lhNnfdf nfu"ul/Psf]3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBf]u ljsf; cfof]hgf cfGt/ut @)#(.$) b]lv @)$).$! ;Dddf sh !$!# pBf]ux¿ 3/]h' :t/df kj4{g ul/Psf]5. oL pBf]ux¿df jfl0fHo a}sx¿af6 s/La ?= $,^$,!#,))) nufgL ul/Psf] tyf !#,^&* hjfgnf0{/f]huf/Lsf]cj;/ kbfg u/]sf]b]lvG5 . o; afx]s ;3g a}sÉ ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{ cf=j= @)#*.#(b]lv @)$).$! ;Dd hDdf !#)* 3/]h' pBf]ux¿ kj4{g u/L ?= #,)#,)#,))) jfl0fHo a}sx¿af6 nufgL ul/Psf]5. cf=j= @)$!.$@ df 3/]h' tyf ;gf pBf]u ljsf; cfof]hgf cGtu{ jf0f]ho a}sx¿af6 ?= % s/f]8 tyuf ;3g a}sÉ ljsf; 3/n]pBf]u lf]tkm{?= @=& s/f]8 nufgL ug]{ nIo /flvPsf]5. @)#&.#* b]lv @)$).$! ;Dd s[if ljsf; a}sn]?= !!* s/f]8 s[fsx¿nf0{nufgL ul/;s]sf]tyf)$!.$@ df ?= %% s/f]8 C0f ljt/0f ug]{nIo /fv]sf]5.

pBf]u ljefusf]5}7f]+of]hgfsf]kl/d rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf sh #(% pBf]ux¿nf0{Ohfht kbfg u/]sf]5. o; cg';f/ oL pBf]ux¿df s/La ?= @=!! c/a nufgL xg]b]lvPsf]5.

3/]h' pBf]u ljefun]of]hgf cjlwdf sh !#,#)) pBf]ux¿ btf{u/]sf]5. pBf]ux¿df s/La ?= !=## c/a nufgL xg]tyf (*,))) JolQmx¿n]/f]huf/L kfpg ;Sg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]5. t oL dWo]s] slt pBf]ux¿ :yflkt e0{;+rfngdf cfP eGg]lglZrt ug{tYofÍsf]cefjdf ;lsPsf]5g .

5}7f]+of]hgfsf]klxnf]# jif{sf]cjlwdf jfl0fHo a}x¿sf]lgIf]kdf em08}?= #=() s/f]8 j[4 ePsf]b]lvG5 tyf oL a}x¿af6 o; cjlwdf s/La ?= (* s/f]8 lghL lf]qdf nufgL u/]sf]b]lvG5 . 5}7f]+ of]hgfdf lghL lf]qaf6 hDdf ?= !!^%=) s/f]8 vr{xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]lyof]eg];ftf+of]hgfdf hDdf ?= @!(^=) s/f]8 vr{xg]cgDdfg ul/Psf]5.

dfly pNnfvt tYofÍx¿ -pBf]u lf]q dfq_ af6 klg /fli6«o cy{GqsfljsfdfdfghL lf]qn] pNnfvgLo of]ubfg u/]sf]b]lvG5 . o;}k[7eldnf0{b[i6ut u/L ;ftf+of]hgfdf lghL lf]q gLltsf lgDglnlvt p2]Zox¿ lgwf{/t ul/Psf]5.

!= lghL lf]qsf]jrtnf0{/fli6«o cy{tGqsf]ljsf;df Jofks ¿kn]kl/rfng u/L cfly{s ljsf;sf] ks]lpdf lghL lf]qnf0{Ps dxTjk0f{df Wodsf ¿kdf ;xefuL agfpg].

@= lghL lf]qsf]ljsf;sf nflu kbfg ug{kg]{ljleGg ;]jfx¿nf0{Psdl6 ¿kdf pknAw u/fpg] Joj:yf ldnfpg].

#= /fli6«o cy{tGqdf lghL lf]qsf] eldsfnf0{ ce= a9L lj:tf/ ub}{n]hfgsf nflu cfjZos jftfj/0fsf]>]hgf ug{]. gLlt M

!= lghL lf]qsf]artnf0{Jofks ¿kdf kl/rfng ug{;/sf/L lf]qsf cf}Bf]lus k|ti7fg nufot cGo ;+yfgx¿df lghL lf]qnf0{;+nUg ub}{n]hfg].

@= ;/sf/L lf]qdf :yflkt pBf]ux¿nf0{qmdz« lghL lf]qdf x:tfGt/0f ub}{n]hfg].

#= k|t/lff ;DaGwL pBf]ux¿ afx]s cGo pBf]ux¿sf]:yfkgf ug{df lghL lf]qnf0{g}kflyldstf kbfg ug{]. $= lghL lf]qsf]nufgLnf0{k|]if;flxt tyf ;'/lIft agfpg th{df ul/Psf Pp6g lgod tyf gLltx¿nf0{ kqefjsf/L ¿kdf sfo{s|jog ug{]. %= cfGtl/s k|t:kwf{k0f{Jofkf/sf]dfWodåf/f lghL lf]qsf]lxtnf0{;Da4{g ug{]. ^= ljb]zL nufgL kj4{g ug{sf nflu lghL lf]qnf0{k|]if;flxt u/L cfjZos ;/lIf0fsf]Joj:yf ug{]. &= lghL nufgLstf{nf0{kbfg ug{kg]{ljleGg lsl;dsf ;]jfx¿ Ps}:yfgaf6 lbgsf nflu ;+yfut Joj:yf ug{]tyf o;nf0{qmdz« cGo ljsf; lf]qx¿df klg lj:tf/ ub}{n]hfg]. *= b]znf0{/fli6«o ahf/sf ¿kd ljsl;t ug{j:tx¿sf]cfGtl/s cfjfudg ks]lpdfnf0{;/nLslt Pj+ :jtGq agfpb}{n]hfg] .

(= :jb]zL pTkfbgsf]a9L ;]a9L kbf]u u/L :jb]zL pBf]ux¿nf0{6]lf lbg]Joj:yf ug{]. !)= pBf]unf0{ ;ljwfsf] lgwf{/0f ubf{o;n] u/]sf] of]ubfg, /f]huf/L, dNo clej[4 tyf k}f/L k|t:yfkgfnf0{cfwf/sf]¿kdf lng].

!!= C0f pknAw u/fpg]kl5pf Pj+gLltx¿, k7f/L eG;f/ dxz'n gLlt tyf dNofÍg kl5pf, laqmL s/ tyf cGtlwzNs, dNo lgoGq0f gLltx¿nfO{ a/fa/ kg/fanf]sg u/L ;d;fdlos tyf lghL nufgLnfO{kf];flxt ug]u/L kl/jt{g ug]{.

!@= bz]zdf g}pTkfbg ul/g]j:tx¿nfO{;/Hf0f kbfg ug]{b[i6n]To:tf j:tx¿ k7f/L ug{df ;fdfGot lwb?T;flxt ug]{gLlt lnO{;/sf/L sfof{nox¿df kbfu ug]{.

!#= cTofjZos pTkfbgx¿nfO{cfjZos ;/Hf0f kbfg ul/P tfklg Jofks /fli6« pkef]Qmfx¿sf] lxtsf] b[i6n] j:tx¿sf] u0f:t/ 36g lbg gxg] tYonfO{ wofgdf /fvL sg}klg j:tsf] pTkfbgdf cfGtl/s kl:kwf{k4ltnfO{cg';/0f u/L Psflwsf/sf]Joj:yfnfO{b?T;flxt ul/g] 5 .

sfo{gLlt w

!= cfBfus ljQ ahf/sf]ljsf;sf]nflu xfn ;'rf? ¿kn] ;~rfng e0/x]s] sx]L cfBfus 0sf0{¿sf]zb/ ;Sol/6L v/Lb ljqmL s]lb|dfk0f{ laqmL ljt/0f u/f0g]5 . o;/L hg;fwf/0fsf] ?rL pBfutk0{kljQ u/f0{gofF7'hf 7'hf kl/of]hgfx¿df qmlds ¿kn]lghL nufgL kf];flxt u/f0g]5 .

@= pBfux¿sf]0hfhtkq, ljQLo ;ljwf tyf kljq+gsf nflu cfjzos cGo ;ljwf ;xlnotx¿ kbfg ub}kl5pfnfO{;/n tyf l56f]agf0g]5 . cfBfus kljq+g;Fr ;DalGwt lgsfox¿ aLr ;dGjo sfod u/L cfBfus ljsf;df 7f]; ofubfg ;DalGwt lgsfox¿ aLr ;dGjo sfod u/L cfBfus ljsf;df 7f]; ofubfg k¥ofpg cfBfus kljq+g ;ldltnfO{a9L sfo{ZLn tyf ;bp agf0g]5 .

#= lghL lfqdf vf]hg]pBfux¿nfO{cfjZos C0f ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg]gkfn cfBfus ljsf; lgudsf]ljQLo ;fwg a9fpg]tk0{cWoo u/L cfjZo sbd rflng]5 . ;fy}pBfux¿nfO{zb/ c08//f06sf];ljwf pknAw u/fpg pkoQm Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

$= :jbz]L lghL lfqsf /fli6« cflys b[i6sf0fn]dxTj /fVg]nfekb pBfux¿sf]:yfkgf jf lfdtf lj:tf/df ljbz]L jf :jbz]L kFr cfslif{s u/f0{pBfux¿nfO{;xofu k¥ofpg cfjZos ePsf >L % sf];/sf/ Uof/]6L a:g]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

%= ljbz]L a}x¿ :yfkgf ug{sf];fy}:jbz]L lghL lfqdf klg jfl0fHo a}x¿ vf]lgdf k];flxt ul/g] 5 .

^= ;fgf tyf 3/]h' pBfux¿df nufgL kljq+g u/L ljQLo ;xofu kbfg ug]{ sfo{nfO{kl5efjsf/L ¿kdf ljsl;t ul/g]5 .

&= cfBfus kljq+gsf nflu cg';Gwfg Pj+js;sf]dxTjk0f{eldsf xg]xbfn]cfBfus 0sf0x¿sf jflif{s d'gfkmfsf]sx] cz+ o:tf kl/zlf0f, cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf; sfo{qmddf ofubfg ug{clgjfo{ agf0g]5 .

*= w]/}h;f]pBfux¿sf]k0f{lfdtfsf]pkofu ge0{/x]s] Pp6f sf/0f sRrf kbfy{tyf c4{kz'fwt j:tx¿sf]clgoldt tyf ckof{t cfkl't{ePsf]b]lvg cfPsf]h];f]sf]kof{t kl/df0fdf lgoldt cfkl't{sf] Joj:yf ug{ ljBdfg ;+:yfut tyf lghL Joj:yfsf] n]vfh]lvf u/L kl5efj/sf/L sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

(= lghL lfqsf]lsf;df ;+Ug u/];/sf/L lgsofx¿nfO{;lfd / lqmofzLn agfpg cfjZos ;xofu kbfg ug]{Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

!)= lghL lfqsf]pTkfbg j[4 tyf pTkfbsTjdf clej[4 ug{sf nflu pkoQm kljlw klxrfg ug{ 5gf6 ug]{k0{/ nfekb ;Demf}tf ug{b[i6n];+:yfut ;]jf k¥ofpg]Joj:yf ldnf0g]5 .

kl/R5]b -!&
lfqLo ljsf; gLlt

k|7eltM

/fli6« pTkfbg j[4 ug{ b[i6sf0fnfO{ dfq k|yldstf lbO ljsf; sfo{¿ ;~rfng ubf{ tL sfo{¿ ;fwg / ;f]tn];DkGg :yfgx¿df ;Ldt x'g hfg]eO ljleGg ef}lns lfqx¿ -lxdfn, kj{t, t/fO{df ;fwg / ;f]tsf]ljleGgtf ePsf]/ ljsf;sf]k|ltkmn ljt/0fdf ;d]t ljifdtf /xg uPdf lfqLo c;Gthg / c;dfgtfsf]kmf6f]a9L hfg]s"/f :ki6 5. t;y{ef}lns lfqx¿ lfqx¿ aLr /x]sf] c;dfgtf sd kfg{ a9L lfqsf hgtfx¿n]ljsf; sfo{df ;xeflutf x'g kfpg]u/fpg hgdvL ljsf; k4lt ckgfpg zx/, ufpF bkfo, kfvf kv]/f;Dd ljsf;sf]kljfx km}nfO ljleGg lfq tyf pk lfqLodf lglxt ;f]t ;Dkbfnf0{;bkof]u u/L /fli6« cy{tGqnfO{PsLs/0f ub[nUg /fli6« of]hgfdf :yfgfut lfqLo b[i6sf0f clgjfo{5.

lfqLo c;dfgtf x6fpg]p2]Zoaf6 g}/fi6«fos >L % dxf/fhflw/fh ;/sf/af6 clw/fHonfO{ kfF ljsf; lfqdf ljeflht ul/aS;L ljsf s]bk¿sf]:yfkgf ePsf 5g\. ljsf; nufgLsf]af8kmf8F / sfo{qmdx¿ ;+fng ubf{k"{klZrdsf] ;fy}pQ/ bllf0fdf cjl:yt :yfgsf hgtfsf]cfjZostfsf] tt\yfgsf]ljsf;sf];efJotf cflbsf]klxrfgdf ;d]t Wofg k¥ofO{ef}lns lfq, pk–lfq aLr cflys tyf ;fdflhs ljsf;df PsLs/0f Pj+;Gthg Nofpg lfqLo gLltsf]cjnDag 7f]; ¿kdf ug{cfjZos 5.

/fli6« cy{tGqsf]ljsf;df ;xof]u k¥ofpgsf];fy;fy}cGt/ lfqLo c;dfgtf x6fpg];Gbe{df bL3{sfnLg sfo{qmdx¿sf]cfjZostf dx;'n ePsf]5. /fli6« cfjlws of]hgf cGtu{t nufgL ul/g] ljifout sfo{qmdx¿nfO{:yfgut klf;F cfj4 u/fpg lfqLo ljsf; of]hgf ;DaGwL gLltx¿ tof/ ug{sf ;fy}tL gLltut s"/fx¿sf]sfof{jog ug{;+7gfTds ljsf; ug{klg h?/L 5. ;ftf+of]hgf b]lv ljsf]bl/s/0f of]hgfsf]yfngL x'g]xF o; of]hgf / lfqLo lsjf; gLltsf]aLrdf ;fdfGh:otf sfod x'g cfjZos 5.

/fli6« ljsf;df ljleGg lfqx¿df ljBdfg ;fwg tyf ;f]tsf];xL kl/rfngsf]7"nf]kefj xG5. o;sf/0f lfqLo ljs;fsf];di6L ¿knn]g}bz ljsf;sf]lbzfjfw x'g]xF :yfgLo lfdtf, cfjZostf, ;DefJotf tyf ;Lksf]cfwf/df ;fwg / ;f]tsf]kl/rfng ug{lfqLo ljsf;sf]dxTjk0f{gLltut klf xf]. o;/L lfqLo c;Gthgnf0{x6fO{:yfgLo ;fwg tyf ;f]tsf]kl/rfng ug{g}lfqLo ljsf;sf]dVo p2]Zo x'G5.

lfqLo ljsf;sf]nflu ul/Psf k|of;x¿sf]l;«fjnf]sg

pTkfbg j[4 ug{ /f]huf/Lsf]k|bfg ug{ tyf hg–hLjgsf]:t/ psf:g]h:tf p2]Zox¿ ln0{ g]kfndf of]hgfa4 tl/sfn]ljsf; ug{sbd rflnPsf]xf]. b]zs] t]if]of]hgfsf]pknAw ;f]t ;fwgsf] clwstd pkof]u ug{p2]Zo /fvL ;GtInt ljsf; tk{m cufl9 a9L s0ff{nL, u08sL tyf sf]zL u/L tLgj6f hnfwf/ lfq]sf]cfwf/df clw/fHonfO{kl/df0f :j¿k emg a9L dfqfdf ufpF7 zx/ tyf kxf8 / t/fO{sf]aLr a9]sf]c;Gthgsf]kmf6f]rfy{f]of]hgfdf ce« kl6 ¿kdf dx;'', ul/of]. o:tf]c;Gthgsf] kmf6f]nO{oyfzSo sd kfg{lfqLo of]hgfsf]dxTjnfO{cl3 ;fb[kxf8 / t/fO{sf]aLr l4klfLo ;DaGw sfod ug{b]zsf]k/Dk/fut Jofkfl/s dfu{¿ dWo s0ff{nL, u08sL, afudtL / sf]zL lfq]sf cfwlgs oftfoftsf];ljwfoQm jf ;8s lgdf{0fsf]nflu k|ltfljt pQ/ bllf0f /]vfx¿ 5fg7 ljsf; /]vf l;4fGtsf] k|ltkfbg ul/of]. o;af6 rfy{f]of]hgfsf]sfo{qmd Pj+gLlt lgwf{0fdf lg;Gb]x pp6f lglZrt lbzfjfw ePsf]5. t/ lfqLo ljsf; ;DaGwL pQm k|ltfjgf of]hgfsf]cg';"rLsf]¿kdf /x]s] xgfn]ckl/ldft dfGotf kf{Kt ug{;s]sf]b]lvB/g. csf{]lt/, lfqLo ljsf; ;DaGwL o; l;5fGtsf]k|ltkfbg ljsf; /]vfsf] l;5fGtdf cfwfl/t ePsf]xgfn]/fli6« ljsf;sf]nflu kl/nlIft p2]Zo kf{Kt ug{o;af6 Tolt ;lhnf] lyPg\. @)(;fndf >L % dxf/fhflw/fh ;/sf/af6 clw/fHonfO{rf/ ljsf; lfqdf ljefhg ug{sf ;fy} k]o]s lfq]sf]nflu lfqLo ljsf; s]bklg lgwf{0f u/L aS;]kl5 pQm ck7]f / bljwfhgs l:yltsf]cGt ePsf]5. oL ljsf; lfqx¿sf]ljefhg vf; u/]/ nufgLsf]lfqLo af8kmf8F / s'xL xb;Dd ljifout sfo{qmdsf]lfqLos/0fsf];Dd cfwf/ aGg ;Sof]t/ cGo klfx¿df ck]ffs{t k|ltt x'g ;s]g.

kfF+ofhgfsf]lfqLo ljsf; gLlt ;DaGwL ljj/0f 56}kl/R5]bdf pNn]v ePsf]5 . lgwf{/t nlo cg';f/ lfqLo ljsf; gLltsf]tfTko{pknAw ;fwgnfO{pkoQm ljlgofhgfsf] dfWodaf6 ljleGg lfq Pj+ ju{¿df lglxt ;flx¿ kl/rfng u/L ljsf;sf]hu / kl/lwnfO{Jofks agfO{/fli6« cfo a9fpg'xf]. t;y{kfF+ofhgfdf lfqLo ofhgfsf]p2]Zo pknAw :yfgLo >flx¿sf]clwstd kl/rfng u/L cflys Pj+;fdflhs PsLs/0f sfo{ ug{/ clwstd hgtfsf]cfo :t/df dej[4 u/L ;fdflhs Gofosf] cfwf/df qmdls ¿kdf ;fdfgtf Nofpg'/x]sf] 5g\. rfyf+ofhgfdf k\tfljt ljsf; /]vfx¿af6 ljsf;sf] c;/ kefjsf/L ¿kdf km]hfpg ;lsg]w]/}uGhfO; ePsf]xgfn]To:tf 7fpF¿df cfjZos ;dGjo sfod u/L ljleGg ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ ;3g ¿kn] ;+fng ug{sf] ;fy}a9L hg;xeflutf :yfgLo ;flt tyf ;fwgsf]kl/rfng dfly cfjzos Wofg lbO ufdLOf lfqx¿df cflys Pj+;fdflhs clej[4 ug{ljsf; pkllift Onfsf tyf sdhf/ hg;dbfox¿sf]pTyfgdf pyo6 6]lf lbg]u/L ljsf; /]vf Pj+lk5l8Psf Onfsfx¿df kfylds tf lbO ;fgf lfq ;3g ljsf; sfo{qmd ;+fng ug]p2]Zo /flvPsf]lyof].

5}ff+ofhgfdf kl/nlIft dhe't gLltx¿ kfF+ofhgfdf lgwf{/t gLlt ;Fdh vfg vfnsf 5g\. t/ o; ofhgf cjlwdf klg lsjf; lfqx¿ ;fwf/0ftof nufgLsf]afF8kmf8sf]nflu dfq kpf]udf NofOP . klxn]sf];b/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqnfO{bO{ljsf; lfqdf ljeflht eof]. lfqLo ljsf;sf]l;nl;nfdf PsLs[t ufdLOf ljsf; sfo{qmdsf] ;+fng klg ul/of]. t/ oL sfo{qmdx¿ s]xL lgwf{/t lfqsf];Ldt kl/lw leq /x]/ th{df ul/P. eljiodf klg oL sfo{qmdnfO{ c? lfqx¿df klg qmdzM nfu" u/L clw/fHoe/ Jofks ub[nhfg klg ;lsG5 .

o; ksf/ ut ofhgfx¿df ljsf; ul/Psf lfqLo ofhgfsf gLltut wf/0ff / ¿k/]vfx¿nfO{ ;di6L ¿kdf ;dGL Pp6f lglb{6 lfqLo ofhgfsf]¿k/]vf / sfo{qmdsf]lgwf{/0f ug{cTofjZos xg cfPsf]5 . o;}nfO{kl/nlIft u/L ;ftf+ofhgfdf lfqLo ofhgfsf]gLlt / sfo{qmdsf]lglZrt ul/Psf]5 .

p2]Zo tyf gLlt

b]zsf]ljleGg efudf pknAw ;fwg tyf ;flxnfO{/fi6«sf]cflys ljsf;df ;dfj]z ug{/fli6« :t/sf cfjlws ofhgfx¿nfO{:yfgut klf;Fdh cfj4 u/L ;GtInt ljsf;sf]lgldQ kpf; hf/L /fVg' kefjsf/L ¿kn]ofhgfsf]sfof{joog ug{sf ;fy}ljsf;sf]kltkmn Gofokof{9ufaf6 ljt/0f ug{lfqLo ljsf; gLltsf]p2]Zo /xg]5 . pQm p2]Zo xfl;n ug{;ftf+ofhgfdf lgDg lnlvt gLltx¿ cjnDag ul/g]5 .

!= lfqLo ljsf;sf] pkfbgtf / cf}rTo cGt/ lfqLo ;fdflhs cflys ljsf;sf]c;Gthgnfo{ qmdzM sd ub{nuL /fli6« / lfqLo ;flt / ;fwgx¿ lfqLo ljsf; / cGt/ lfqLo ljsf;sf] cfwf/zLnfsf]¿kdf ljsl;t ub{nhfg'xg]5 .

@= ljleGg lfq tyf pk–lfqx¿df ePsf ;fwg / ;flx¿sf];xL kl/rfng u/L ljsf; ug]cfwf/df lfqlo nufgLsf]9fF+fsf]lg¿k0f ul/g]5 .

#= lfqLo nufgLsf]lgwf{/0f ug{ljBdfg lfqLo ;fdflhs–cflys c;Gthgnfo{qmdzM sd ub{nhfg] cfwf/ klg c_uflng]5 .

$= cGtr/–lfqLo ;fdflhs-cflys ljsf;sf c;Gthgnfo{kfF ljsf; lfqsf]aLrsf]c;Gthgsf] ¿kdf dfq gx]L t/fO{ kxf8 / kj{Lo efujfhns lfqx¿sf aLr /x]sf] c;Gthgnfo{ljz]if kfylds tf lbOg]5 .

%= eljiodf ljsl;t / ;bp ub{nlug]pQ/ blIf0f cflys PsLs/0fsf] ;efljt ksfpfnfO{xfn ljBdfg ljsf; lfqx¿sf]dVo cfwf/ agfO{ljsf; sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/g]5 .

^= of];efljt ksfpfdf lfqLo sfo{qmdx¿sf]dxTjk0f{/ bL3{sflng eldsf xg]5 . /fli6« b[i6sfofn] dxTjk0f{ cfofhgf / sfo{qmdx¿sf] lfqLo ljsf;sf ;Gbe{df kpfu ug{/ lfqLo ;flt / ;fwgx¿sf cfwf/df lfqLo ljsf;sf ;Defjgfx¿nfO{7f] ¿kdf dV/Lt tNofO{cGt/ efujfhns lfq / lfq leq cGt/ pk–lfq aLr cflys, ;fdflhs PsLs/0f ksfpfsf]yfngL ;Da4g / ;bfLs/0f ug{lfqLo sfo{qmdx¿sf]dVo nlo xg]5 .

&= o; qmddf cGtfuTjf lfqLo ofhgfx¿sf cfwf/df /fli6« kfylds tfnfO{;dfj]z u/L /fli6« ofhgfsf]lgdf{0f ug]ofhgf k4ltsf]ljsf; ug{lfqLo ofhgfsf]dVo bL3{sflng pkfbgtf xg]5 .

lfqLo c;Gthgsf]l:ylt

hg;Vof, s[if ;Dkbf / ljsf; nufgL ;DaGwL bz]sf] lfqLo l:yltsf] ljZn]if0faf6 lfqLo c;Gthgsf]cj:yf ce}mljBdfg /x]sf]:ki6 xg cfp5. jf:tjdf hg;Vof, s[if ;Dkbf Pj+ljsf; nufgLsf]ljt/0fdf ljBdfg c;+ltsf]kl/df0f :j¿k kxf8af6 t/fO{lt/ a;fO{;g]sf] ;fy}s[if eld a9fpg' tk{mkxf8df eO/x]sf] kpf;n]ubf{e"lfosf]ult klg tLa|t/ ¿kdf a9g yfn]sf]5. csf]tk{mt/fO{lfqdf hg;Vofsf a[4 jg lagf;, clgolGqt a;faf; h:tf ;d:ofx¿sf]g/fd|]¿k lnGb}5g\.

o;/L Psflt/ hg;Vof / s[if ;Dkbfsf]ljt/0f ePsf]c;+ltsf]sf/0fx¿n]ubf{a;fO{;/fO{e"lfo, jg cltqmd0f cJojl:yt a;faf; cflb h:tf ;d:ofx¿n]/fli6« ;d:ofsf]¿k wf/0f u/]sf]/ csf]tk{mljsf; ;lfd tyf ;fdt ;DkGg 7fpF¿d]ljsf; nufgLsf]s]bs/0f ug]{gLlt cjnDag ljut s]xL ofqmgf sfnx¿df xg hfbf h;/L ;Ldt 7fpF¿sf]dfq Psflut ljsf; xg uO{o;tf 7fpF/ afFsL efusf]aLr /x]sf]c;Gthgsf]km6f]a9g', ;Dk"s pTkfbgx¿sf]cefjdf kxf8 / t/fO{sf]aLr låklflo ljlgdo xg g;sL oL lfqx¿sf]aLr ;fdflhs cfly{s PsLs/0f xg g;lsg' / bz]sf]kfo{ ;Dk0f{cy{Joj:yf g}t/fO{pGdvL xg uO{cGt/ lfqLo ljlgdo sfo{k|fLåf/f k/Dk/fsf]lge{tfaf6 ;jn / ;lfd /fli6« cy{Joj:yfs] lgdf{0fdf ;dt 7"nf];d:of cfOk/]sf]s"/f dx;", ul/Psf]lyof]. To;df xfn s]xL ;"wf/ cfO;s] tfklg o; ;d:of ce}mklg :ki6 b]vf k/]s}5. xgt\ut s]xL ofqmgfx¿df ePsf kpf;x¿af6 lzIff, :jf:Yo, xhfs ;]jf tyf vfgkfgL h:tf ;fdflhs ;]jfx¿sf w/]}dfqfdf lfqLo c;+hng x6g uPsf]5. vf; u/] pT;fxjw{s ljsf; :jf:Yo ;]jfdf xg uPsf]5. ;fy}ef}uflns kb]zsf]cGt/ klg kfo{ Hofb}sd cGt/ 5. o:t}cj:yfx¿ cGo ;fdflhs ;]jfx¿df klg b]vg cfPsf]5. t/ klg cGo lfqx¿ (Sector) lfqLo ljl;+ltsf ¿kx¿ ce}mk|6 ¿kdf ljBdfg 5g\. o;sf/0f :yfgLo ;fwg tyf;Ttsf]kl/rfngsf];fy}lfqLo c;+hngn]klg lfqLo ljsf;sf]cfjzostf tyf dxTj b]vfp5.

lfqLo ofqmgfsf]lfqLo (Spatial) **¿k/]vf**

-c_ lfqLo ¿k/]vfsf]cfwf/

/fli6« ofqmgfsf]dh'et p2]Zo cg';¿k lsjf; ul/g]lfqLo (Sectoral) ljsf;sf]k"/ssf]¿kdf lfqLo ofqmgfsf]lfqLo ¿k/]vfsf]lgwf{0f ug{cfjZos 5. o; p2]Zo cg';f/ lfqLo ofqmgf /fli6« ofqmgf cleGg cË xg]5. k|fo]s lfqsf]nflu thGdf ul/g]ljsf; sfo{qmd /fli6« ofqmgfs]sfo{qmds} cfwf/df ul/g]5. lfqLo :t/df ;~rfng ul/g]ljsf; sfo{qmd a9L Jofjxfl/s / kefjsf/L u/fpg lfqLo ljsf;sf]lgwf{0f txut ¿kdf xg cfjZos 5.

lfqLo ofqmgf bL3{sfnLg ofqmgf xf]. ljleGg r/0fdf kl/sNkgf ul/g] /fli6« ofqmgfsf p2]Zox¿nfO{ ;d:6g] ug]{u/L bL3{sfnLg sfo{qmd sfof{jog ug{ ;lsg] lsl;daf6 txut lfqLo ¿k/]vfsf]lgwf{0f xg' cfjZos 5.

-cf_ txut lfqLo ¿k/]vfsf]lgwf{0f p2]Zox¿

txut lfqLo ¿k/]vfsf]lgwf{0f a9L sfo{dhs xG5 hjls ljleGg lfdtfx¿ Ps csf{sf k"/s xg'sf] ;fy}cGt/ kl5pfsf] ;efjgf a9L xG5. o; b[i6sf0faf6 dflyNnf] tnsf]¿kdf lgwf{0f ul/g] ljsf; lfqx¿ ;ejt \ clw/fhosf pQ/ bIf0f efux¿nfO{ ;d:6g] vfnsf xg' a9L jfG5gLo xG5. lxdfn, kxf8 tyf t/fO{sf]aLr hlt cGt/sl5pfsf] ;efjgf a9L 5 plt Pp6}ef}uflns lfqdf k"{klZrd lbzfdf 5g\ t;y{ljleGg txdf pQ/–bIf0f e"efux¿df km}hg' jfG5gLo xG5. o;sf];fy}k"{klZrd lbzfdf /x]sf] lfqLo lj;+ltx¿nfO{klg Wofgdf /fvL txut lfqLo ¿k/]vf lglZrt ug{cfjZos 5. o;sf];fy}t/fo{ kxf8 tyf slxdfnL ef}uflns lfqx/sf]aLrdf /x]sf]lj;+ltnfO{klg Wofgdf /fvL lfqLo ¿k/]vfsf]lgwf{0f ul/g]5.

ljut s]xL jif{otf kb]zs ljsf;sf s]xL sbdx¿ yflnPsf 5g\. o;af6 s]xL sd ljsl;t 7fpF¿df a9L nufgL xg'sf];fy}Pp6f lglZrt ¿kdf lfqLo efjgfsf]>]hgf eO;s]sf]5. xfn lgwf{0f ul/g]txut lfqLo ¿k/]vfn]o; klfnfO{klg ;d:6g]5.

-0_ txut lfqLo ¿k/]vf

xfn sfod /x]sf kfF ljsf; lfq tyf ljsf; /]vfx¿sf s]xL ljz]iftfx¿5g\. oL kfF ljsf; lfq tyf ljsf; /]vfx¿ k"{klZrd lfqnfO{ljefhg ug]{lsl;daf6 lgwf{0f ul/Psf]eP tfklg oL lfq tyf ljsf; /]vfx/df pQ/–bIf0f lfqx¿nfO{hf8L lfqLo ;dultf Nofpg]p2]Zo cGt/lglxt 5. xfn

sfod /x]sf kfF8 ljsf; lfq]x/sf] pkfbo]tf af/] efjgfTds kl/jQ ljsf; e0;s]sfn] ljsf;sf sfo{qmdx¿sf]sfof{jog o: lfq]x¿ k|efjsf/L a:g ;s]sf 5g\. ;fy}o: kfF8 ljsf; lfq]x¿df cjl:yt kfF8 ljsf; /]vfx¿ P]txfl;s sfnb]lv pQ/–bIIf0f Jofkfl/s dfu{df kb5{g\. o; sf/0f o: /]vfx¿nf0{ a9L sfo{ljlwsf agfpg ;lsG5 . t/ o: kfF8 ljsf; lfq] tyf ljsf; /]vfx/sf]kl/s|kgfn]dfq xfnsf kl/l:yltsf]kl/k]lfodf ;Dk0f{clw/fhosf]lfq]x¿nf0{sfo{ynf]agf0{ljsf; ug{k|fo|] ;efj x8\g .

o; b[i6sf0fn]o: lfq]x¿df pQ/–bIIf0f efux¿nf0{;dfg]ljleGg ef}lts lfq]sf efux¿ kg]{ u/L ;–;fgf sfo{ljlwsf pk–lfq]x¿sf]>]hgf ug{cfjZos 5 . jf:tjdf of]hgfsf]sfof{joogdf o: pk–lfq]x¿ g}k|fo|] sfo{ynf]xg5{g\. oyf;efj k|of]s pklfq]n]lxdfn, kxf8 tyf t/f0{tLg}ef}lts lfq]sf efux¿nf0{;dfg'Jofjxfl/s xg5{ .

xfn /fli6«o ljsf; of]hgfsf] dlxnf p2]Zosf] ¿kdf ljsf]b|s/0fsf] lgLltnf0{ cËfn: ljsf; ul/Psf lh=nf ljsf; of]hgf klg lfq]Lo ljsf; of]hgfsf]¿k–xg5{ . k|of]s pk–lfq]df xfn k|rngdf cf0/x]sf]c~rnnf0{g}df:otf lb0 pk–lfq]sf]lgwf{0f ultg5{ . k|of]s c~rndf rf/ jf rf/ e:bf a9L lh=nfx¿ ePsf]xgfn]lh=nf t];|f]txsf]ljsf; lfq] xg5{ .

clw/fHodfd a9\bf]zx/Ls/0fnf0{=ofgdf /fvL k|fyldstfsf]cfwf/df zx/x¿sf]klg lglZrt lbzfdf ef}lts ljsf; ul/g]5 . o; lsl;dsf]ljsf; k|fb]zs of]hgfsf]cle:Gg cËsf]¿kdf xg5{ .

ljsf; s]lb|tyf ;]f s]lbk¿

-c_ ljsf; tyf ;]f s]lbk¿sf]dxTj

ljsf; tyf ;]f s]lbk¿ lfq]Lo of]hgfsf]lfq]Lo vfnsf d?b08 xg\. ljle:Gg ;~rfngdf o:tf s]lbk¿n]dxTjk0f{elgdsf v]lb5g\. Psflt/ o:tf s]lbk¿n]cfjzos ;ljwf tyf k"j{wf/x¿ ;DalGwt lfq]df k¥ofpF5g\eg]csf]t/ o: s]lbk¿ ;DalGwt lfq]sf cfly{s tyf ;fdflhs ;]jfsf s]lb|x:5g\. o;/L ;DalGwt ljsf; lfq], pk–lfq] tyf lh=nfdf o:tf s]lbk¿n]/Qm ;~rf/ ub5{g\/ ljz]if lfq]sf] ljsf; tyf c:t/lqmof o:tf s]lbk¿n]v]lg]elgdsfdf lge{ ub5{ . ;d:t lfq]sf];dul|tf o:tf s]lbk¿n] g}ljsf; ub5{g\. o:tf s]lbk¿sf]ljsf; jLgf sg}klg lfq] k|fo|] sfo{ljlwsf x8\g . o;sf/0f clw/fHodf lfq]Lo zx/Ls/0f lfq]Lo of]hgfsf]k"/ssf]¿kdf /xg]5 .

-cf_ txut lsjf; tyf ;]f s]lbk¿

lfq]Lo ljsf;sf]tx cg';¿k ljsf; tyf ;]f s]lbk¿sf]ljsf; ug{jf:5gLo x:5 . ljsf; lfq]sf] nflu 7"nf]s]lbsf]cfjZostf x:5 eg]pk–lfq] tyf lh=nfsf]lglDt ;fgf]s]lbsf]ljsf; ug{olQm;Fbt x:5 . lfq]Lo ljsf; of]hgfsf tLg txsf lfq]Lo lgsfosf]nflu tLg txsf ljsf; tyf ;]f s]lbk¿sf] ljsf; ug{jf:5gLo x:5 .

-0_ lsjf; tyf ;]f s]lbk¿sf]elgdsf

kfF8 ljsf; lfq]df kfF8 lfq]Lo ljsf; s]lb|x]sf 5g\. o:tf lfq]Lo s]lbk¿n] ;Dk0f{ljsf; lfq]df ;dul|tf =ofpg]lsl;daf6 elgdsf lgefpg ;Sg]u/L cfjZos Joj:yf k"j{wf/x¿sf]ljsf; ul/g5{ .

k|of]s ljsf; lfq]df /x]sf pk–lfq]x¿df qmddf Pp6f ljsf; s]lbsf]ljsf; ul/g5{ . o:tf s]lbk¿ ljsf; /]vfdf cjl:yt a9L Jofjxfl/s xg]ahf/ j:tL jf gu/f0{pk–lfq] ljsf; s]lbsf]¿kdf ljsf; ul/g5{ . ;DalGwt pk–lfq]df ljsf;sf]k|efjdf tLa|tf =ofpg o:tf s]lbk¿df ljsf;dlxnf sfo{¿sf]s]lb|s/0f ul/g5{ . o;/L o:tf s]lbk¿af6 d"Votof cfly{s ljsf;df 6]jf lbg]lsl;dn] cfjzos Joj:yf ldnf0{g5{ . o;tf s]lbk¿nf0{lfq]Lo ljsf; s]lb|=;+ ;8s oftfoftaf6 hf]8g5{ .

ljs]lb|s/0fsf]glt cg';¿k lh=nfdf ;~rfng xg]ljsf; sfo{qmdsf]nflu lfq]Lo ¿k/]vfsf] k"j{ssf]¿kdf k|of]s lh=nfdf ;]f s]lbk¿sf]ljsf; ul/g5{ . ;fwf/0ftof k|of]s lh=nfdf k|of]s 0nfsfdf Ps Ps j6f kg]{u/L gf};]f s]lbk¿sf]ljsf; ul/g5{ . o:tf s]lbk¿ ;fwf/0ftof ;]fdlxnf xg5{g\.o:tf s]lbk¿n]ljsf; ul/g5{ . o:tf s]lbk¿ ;fwf/0ftof ;]fdlxnf xg5{g\. o:tf s]lbk¿n] lh=nfnf0{pk–lfq] jf c~rn ljsf; s]lbk¿ ;=+ hf]8L ljsf; sfo{df 6]jf k¥ofpg]5g\.

-0f{_ljsf; tyf ;]f s]lbk¿sf]lgwf{0f

lglZrt tYox¿sf]cfwf/df ljsf; tyf ;]f s]lbk¿sf]cjl:yltsf]lgwf{0f ul/g5{ . o:tf s]lbk¿sf]elgdsfsf]k|efjsfl/tf k|fo|] cjl:yltdf lge{ ub5{ . ;x:L ¿kn]o:tf s]lbk¿sf]lgwf{0f eP/

eg]o:tf s]bk¿sf]g t ljsf; g}x'5 g t log¿n];DalGwt if]sf]ljsf;df 6]f k¥ofpg ;S5g\. o;sf/0f o:tf s]bk¿sf]lgwf{0f ubf{ljleGg klfx¿sf]ljrf/ ug{cfjZos 5. clwsfz 7fpF¿df o;sf]nflu :ynut c:oogsf]cfjZostf ub}5. If]qLo ljsf; s]bdf a9L nufgL e0;s]sf]h]sg} s]bsf]cjl:ylt cg'sh eP klg ljz]f sfo{qmd tyf a9L cfwf/ lbO{o:tf s]bk¿sf]eldsfnf0{;s] kfg{cfjZos x'5. ljsf; tyf ;]f s]bk¿sf]cjl:yltdf ljrf/ k¥ofpg'kg]{cfwf/x¿ lgDg k]sf/sf 5g\

-s_ s]bjlt{l:ylt

-v_ cfjfudgsf];ljwf

-u_ k]efj If]qsf];fwfg

-3_ k]efj If]qsf];fwg

-a_ ahf/ d:Nosf]leGgtf

-r_ ef}uf]lns cj:yf

-p_ ljsf; tyf ;]f s]bk¿sf]Joj;flos cfwf/

tL txsf s]bk¿sf Jofj;flos cfwf/x¿ leGgf leGg}vfnsf xg}5g\. If]qLo ljsf; s]bdf ;fwf/0f tyf kz'f;sLo sfof{nox¿ tyf If]qLo :t/df g}k]efj kg]{vfnsf Jofj;flos tyf ;]fdh's lgsfox¿sf]a9L s]bl;os/0f u/f0g]5.

pk–If]q ljsf; s]bdf ;fdfGo tyf ljsf;dh's lgsfox¿ / k]efjsf/L Jofkfl/s tyf ;]fdh's Joj;fosx/sf]ljsf; u/f0g}5g.

;]f s]bdf ;fwf/0ftof lzIf0f, :jf:Yo, xnfs, kz'/L rf}sL, s[if lj:tf/ sfo{qmd tyf ;femf ahf/}sf] ;ljwf h:tf ;]fdh's sfo{¿sf]ljsf; ul/g}5.

o;/L ljleGg txsf s]bk¿df leGgf leGg}lsl;dsf Joj;fox¿sf]ljsf; u/L ;a}s]bk¿nf0{ Ps}cËsf k'/ssf]¿kdf ljsf; ul/g}5. ;a};]f s]bk¿ pk–If]q ljsf; s]bsf k]efj If]qdf /xg]5g\ eg];a}pk–If]q ljsf; s]bk¿ If]qLo ljsf; s]bsf]k]efj If]qdf ljsf; xg}5.

If]qLo ljsf; sfo{nox¿sf]eldsf

pk/f]Qm p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿ cjnDag u/L If]qLo ljsf;sf]:ynut ¿k/]vf lgwf{0f ePkl5 If]qLo of]hgf sfo{qmdx¿sf]th{df tyf sfof{jog ug{If]qLo ;fdt / ;fwgx¿sf]ljZn]if0f tyf If]qLo cflys 9fFffsf]of]hgfj4 ljsf; ug{cfjZos kb}5. o:tf]ePsf dfq If]qLo ljsf;sf]p2]Zox¿sf]klg kf]lKt xg]{x'5. o;sf lgldQ ljsf; s]bk¿df /x]sf If]qLo ljsf; sfo{qnox¿sf]lfdtfdf cem j[4 ug{ cfjZos x'5. If]qLo ljsf; sfof{nodf ljsf; s]bk¿df /x]sf ;a}If]qLo txsf lgsfosf sfo{qmd / of]hgf aLr ;dGjo :yflkt ug{;Sg]nlo, hgzlQm tyf c:Go ;ljwfsf]lj:tf/ ul/g'cfjZos 5. t;y{ ;ftf}of]hgf leq If]qLo of]hgf sfof{nox¿nf0{klg of]hgf th{df kIltdfk0f, cgudg tyf d:Nofl;gsf ;fy};dGjofTds eldsf k]efjsf/L ¿kn]lgefog qmdz:M ;b} ub}5nlug]5.

If]qLo ljsf;sf];DefJotf c:oogM

ljsf; If]qx¿df ljBdfg ;fdt / ;Dkbfsf]plrt d:Nofl;g ce]xg g;s]sf]s'/fnf0{b[i6ut u/L, ;ftf}of]hgfsf]kyd r/0fd}vf; u/L s[if, jg, e"pkof]u, kzkfng, ufdL0f pBfu / phf{sf If]qx¿df lj:t't ;e]f0f ul/g'cfjZos 5. h;af6 If]qLo ljsf;;sf ;efjgfx¿nf0{/fd/L s]hfpg ;lsG5. o;/L ;ftf}of]hgfsf]cGTo ;Dddf k]o}s ljsf; If]qsf lgldt bL3{sflng of]hgfx¿sf]lgdf{f k'/f u/L qmlds ¿kdf sfo{qmdx¿sf]th{df tyf sfof{jog tk'm{cufl8 a9f0g}5. o;/L ljleGg If]q tyf pk–If]qx¿df pknAw ;fwgx¿sf]ljsf;sf]pkfbgtfsf]cfwf/df If]qLo nufgL ul/g}5.

;fdflhs ;]fx¿sf]If]qdf cGt/ ljsf; If]q aLr c;Gthg qmdz:M sd xF}uPsf]b]lvP tfklg, o; lsl;dsf]c;Gthg cGt/ ljsf; If]q tyf cGt/ ef}uf]lns ljsf; If]qx¿sf]aLr ljBdfg /x]sf]h] o; c;Gthgnf0{qmlds ¿kn]sd ub}{nhfg cljsl;t lxdfnL, kxf8 tyf klZrd g]kfnsf ljsf; If]qx¿df k]ylds tf lbO{ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g}5g\.

If]qLo ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf] 3]f leq /xL lgwf{/t ul/Psf pk–If]q jf c~rnsf ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf] d'Vo p2]Zo ;3g PsLs[t ljsf; sfo{qmdsf] th{df / sfof{jog ug{xg}5 / oL sfo{qmdx¿ c~rnsf ;fwg, ;fdt / cfjZostfsf cfwf/df ;3g / PsLs[t ¿kn]th{df / sfof{jog

ul/g]5g\. xfn ;~rflnt PsLs[t u|dL0f ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf]:yfgut lfqLo (Spatial) kIfdf cfjZos kg/fjnf]sg u/L c~rn txsf ;3g PsLs[t ljsf; sfo{qmdsf ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 xfn ;~rflnt PsLs[t u|dL0f ljsf; sfo{qmd afx]s ;ftf}ofhgfjlwdf k|of]s ljsf; lfqdf yk Ps Ps j6f ;3g PsLs[t ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ nfu"ul/g]5 . o; k|sf/ cf7f}ofhgfjlwdf ;a}pkIfqL jf c~rndf o:tf sfo{qmdx¿ nfu"ul/g]5 .

lhNnf ljsf; sfo{qmd

ljs]bl|s/0f P]g cGtu{t k|of]s lhNnfnfO{lbOg]ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf]th{df / sfof{jog ug]{ clwsf/ cGtu{t, pk–lfqLsf lgDt lglb{6 ljsf;sf]vfsf leq /xL lhNnf ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf]th{df tyf sfof{jo ul/g]5 . ;3g PsLs[t ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ nfu"gePsf pkIfqL jf c~rndf /x]sf] lhNnfx¿df ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf] ;dGjo ;DalGwt lhNnfx¿sf :yfgLo ljsf; clwsf/Lx¿ /x]sf] ;ldltn]ug]5 .

kl/R5]b -!*
sDKo6/ gLlt

!= k|7eltd M

sDKo6/ k|jlwsf]kf/De g]kfndf ;jkyd @)@* ;fnb]lv ePsf]xf]. of] ;]jfsf]a9bf]dfunfO{ Wofgdf /fvL @)#! ;fndf /fli6« sDKo6/ s]bb|sf]:yfkgf ul/of]. ;Ldt lfdtf ePsf]cfO{aL= Pd= !$)! df8]nsf]sDKo6/af6 dfq}sDKo6/ k|of]usf]a9bf]dfunfO{kl!t{ug{;Dej gePsf]n]pQm s]bb|sf] 5}7f}+ofhf cjlwsf]k"j{4{df rfy]; ;+s/0fsf]cfO{;L=Pn= @)(%).!) df8]nsf]cTofwlgs Pj+zlQmzfnL sDKo6/sf]:yfkgf eof].

sDKo6/sf]a9bf]pkfb]otfn]ubf{lghL lfq]df klg o; k|jlwsf]pkof]u pT;fxj4{§ ¿kdf a9bf] 5 .o;sf]kl/df0fd:j¿k cfh b]zleq df0qmf]sDKo6/sf]a9bf]¿kdf k|of]u xg yfln/x]5 .

olt 5f6f]cjlwdf sDKo6/sf]k|of]udf pT;fxj4{§ j[4 eP tfklg sltko ;+yfx¿df o; k|jlwsf]lfdtf cg'¿k pkof]u gePsf]klg kf0Psf]5 .blf hgzlQmsf]cefj, dd{ ;Def/sf];d:of, o; k|jlw af/] cfjZos 1fgsf] sdL, pkoQm ;^6j0/sf] cefj, cflb sl8gfO{¿sf] km'n:j¿k g}o; k|jlwsf] ;Gtf]lfhgs ¿kdf k|of]u xg g;s]sf]xf]. o; k|jlwsf]a9bf]pkfb]otfnfO{Wofgdf /fVbf eljiodf b]zleq sDKo6/sf]k|of]udf pNn]vgLo j[4 xg hfg]k|oM lglZrt b]lv5 .t;y{xfn b]vf k/]sf ljleGg sl7gfO{¿nfO{lg/fs/0f u/L ;/sf/L, cw{/sf/L jf lghL lfq]df :yfkgf ul/Psf jf ul/g]sDKo6/x¿sf] ;dlrt pkof]u ug{sf ;fy}b]zdf sDKo6/ k|jlwsf]ljsf;sf]lgldQ sDKo6/ ljsf; gLltsf]th{df ul/g' cTofGt h?/L ePsf]5 .

@= 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ePsf]k|ult ;dLIff M

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf s]xL ef}ts nlox¿tkm{k|ult ;Gtf]lfhgs /x]tfklg ;dli6 ¿kdf xg[xf] eg]sDKo6/ k|jlw ;DaGwL k|ultaf6 kof{t ;Gtf]lfhg ;lsg]l:ylt b]lvPsg .

b]zdf sDKo6/ k|jlwsf]kj4{gsf]nflu rflxg]hgzlQm t/f/ ug{p2]Zo cg'¿k sDKo6/ k|jlw;DaGwL ljljw ljifox¿df tfnLd ;~rfng eO/x]sf]5g\. o:t};^6j0/ Kofs]6 ;'wf/ xf8{j0/ dd{, ;Def/ tyf ;'wf/ sfo{qmd ;DaGwdf s]xL ;kmntf xfl;n ePsf]5 eg]sDKo6/ k|jlwnfO{a9L pkof]u agfpg l;nl;nfdf s]xL jif{otf sfo{zfnf uf]7L, ;]jdgf/ / k|bzg{L cflb sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng klg eO/x]sf 5g\t/ /fli6« sDKo6/ s]bb|df cTofwlgs rfy]; ;+s/0fsf]sDKo6/ :yfkgf ul/P tfklg o;sf]lfdtfdf j[4 ug[sfo{df ;Gtf]lfhgs ;kmntf xfl;n xg ;s]sf]5g .

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf lghL lfq]af6 klg sDKo6/ k|jlw -dVotof dfOqmf]sDKo6/_ sf]pkof]u / kj4{gdf ;lqmo of]ubfg /x]s] 5. dfOqmf]sDKo6/;Fu ;DalGwt ljifoj:tdf cfjZos tfnLdx¿sf] Joj:yf ug{/ dfOqmf]sDKo6;Fu ;Dalgwt ;^6j0/ Kofs]hx¿sf]ljsf; ug{df klg lghL lfq]af6 s]xL xb;Dd of]ubfg ePsf]5 .

#= sDKo6/ ljsf;sf]p2]Zo

pkoQm sDKo6/ k|jlwsf]k|of]uåf/f ljZjfl;nf]tyf 5f6f];dodf tYofÍ / ;'rgf pknAw u/fO{ /fli6« ljsf; sfo{df ;3fp k¥ofpg'g}sDKo6/ ljsf;;sf]k|lv p2]Zo xg]5 .

$= sDKo6/ ljsf;sf]p2]Zo xfl;n ug{lgDgadf]hdsf gLltx¿ ckgfOg]5 M

-s_ /fli6« sDKo6/ s]bb|nufot sDKo6/ k|jlw;Fu ;+Ug cGo ;3 ;+yf aLr ;dGjo u/L df]nbf sDKo6/ ;ljwf / lfdtfsf]kefjsf/L ¿kdf pkof]u ul/g]5 .

-v_ b]zleq ljleGg lfq]df 5l/P/ a;]sf sDKo6/sf] ;ljwf / lfdtfdf lj:tf/ u/L b]zsf] ;jf{Ëof ljsf; sfo{df cfjZostf / k|jlwstf cg';f/ kefjsf/L ¿kdf k|of]u ul/g]5 .

-u_ sDKo6/ xf8{j0/ tyf ;^6j0/ ljsf; Pj+lgof{;DaGwL cfjZos Joj:yf ldnfpg /fli6« of]hgf cfof]usf]tTjfjwfgdf Pp6f sDKo6/ ljsf; ;ldltsf]:yfkgf ul/g]5 .

-3_ sDKo6/ k|jlw;Fu ;DalGwt blf hgzlQm :jb]zd}pTkfbg u/L qmdzM cfTdlge{ xFbf hfg]tkm{ cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-a_ sDKo6/ ;^6j0/ Kofs]hsf]ljsf; :jb]zd}ug]/ qmdzM lgof{ ug]tkm{ cfjzos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-r_ sDKo6/ k|jlw ;DaGwL ljleGg tfnLd, uf]7L cflb cfof]hgf u/L o; k|jlwsf]pkfbotfaf/]a9L ;]a9L hgr]tgf hufpg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-5_ /fli6« sDKo6/ s]bhnfO{ce« a9L ;bp ul/g]5 .

-h_ sDKo6/ g]bjs{sf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ug{sf]nflu ;xfpF]lsl;dsf]g]bjs{;ljwfsf c:oog u/L /fi6«sf];efljt lfq|df / q«dz:« cGt/f{i6« lfdtf ;d]t o;sf]pkof]u ub}lnlug]5 .

-e«_ b]zleq sDKo6/sf]pTkfbgnfO{kf]{;fxg ug{tyf sDKo6/;DaGwL pkoQ« k|jlwsf]x:tfGt/0f jf cfoft ;DaGwdf pkoQ« gLlt lng cfjzos c:oog u/fO{tbg'¿k ljQLo gLlt ckgfOg]5 .

%= dVo dVo sfo{q«dsf lfq|x¿ :

sDKo6/ ljsf; ;DaGwL dVo dVo sfo{q«dsf lfq|x¿ lgDgadf]lhd xg]5 .

-s_ sDKo6/ lzIf0f k|zIf0f :

b]zdf sDKo6/ k|jlwsf]ljsf; / lj:tf/ ug{;Gbe{df eljiodf dfu xg hfg]tfnLd kf{Kt sDKo6/ hgzlQ« pTkfbg ug{p2]Zo /fvL xfn ljBdfg ;+yfut Joj:yf cGtu{ Pp6f sDKo6/ tfnLd ;DaGwL OsfOsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-v_ ;^6j0/ ljsf; tyf cg';Gwfg :

ljb]zaf6 cfoft ul/Psf];^6j0/x¿ Hofb}vlr{nf]/ xfd|f]b]zsf];Gbe{df TolTt pkof]u gxg] ePsf]n]:jb]zsf]nflu pkof]uL xg]vfnsf ;^6j0/x¿sf]ljsf; :jb]zd}ul/g]5 . o;;sf ;fy} ljb]zdf ;d]t sDKo6 ;^6j0/ lgof{t u/L ljb]zL dbf{ cfhg ug{;lsg];DefJotf ePsf]n] o;sf]nflu cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-u_ sDKo6/ dd{t, ;Def/ tyf ;'wf/ :

b]zleq cfoft ul/Psf ljleGg lsl;dsf sDKo6/x¿sf]pkof]u ;dlrt ¿kdf ug{nfO{oyf]lrt ;dodf ;f]sf]dd{t, ;ef/ tyf ;'wf/ ul/g' lgtfGt cfjZos 5 . o; sfo{sf nflu /fli6« sDKo6/ s]bdf dd{t Pj+;Def/ OsfOnfO{cfjZos ef}ts ;fwg, ;fdu|/ ;ljwfx¿ h6fO{ ;bp ul/g]5 .

-3_ sDKo6/ ljsf; ;ldltsf]u7g :

sDKo6/ ljsf;sf] lfq|df ljBdfg l:yltnfO{lgoldt ¿kdf ;dLIff u/L o;sf]cfjZos / ;dof]lrt Joj:yf ug{ljsf;sf]nflu lnOg'kg]{gLlt tyf sfo{q«dx¿sf];DaGwdf l;kmfl/z ug{ lghL lfq|sf];d]t ;xeflutf /x]sf]Pp6f pRr:t/Lo sDKo6/ ljsf; ;ldlt u7g ul/g]5 / o;sf];lrjfnosf]sfd /fli6« sDKo6/ s]bh]ug]5 .

kl/R5]b -!(
dNo gLlt

5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwsf] klxnf] jif{ b]lvg} bzsf] dNo l:yltdf cTolws rfk kb{uPsf] b]lvG5 . klxnf] jif{ @)#&.#* df !#=$ k|ltztn] dNo a9\sf] lyof] eg] bf];|] jif{ @)#*.#(df dNo l:yltdf s[xL ;wf/ eO{ j[4b/ !).$ k|ltzt /xg uPsf] b]lvG5 . t/ t];|] jif{ @)#(.$) df dNo l:yltdf kg{ rfk a9\g uO{!$=@ k|ltztn] dNo j[4 xg uof]. ofhgfsf] rfyf] jif{ @)$).$! df vfBf tyf kb kbfy{ sf] dNodf x[; xg uPsfn] pkefQmf eNo ;'rL ^=@ k|ltztn] dfq a9\g uof]. o;/L ofhgf cjlwsf] klxnf] $ jif{df ;/b/ jflifs !! k|ltztsf b/n] dNo j[4 xb}uO/xsf] b]lvG5 .

ofhgf cjlwdf dNo tLa|kn] a9\gdf cfGtl/s tyf jfxb b'j}sf/sx¿sf] kdlv eldsf /xsf] 5 . cfGtl/s sf/sx¿df cTolws ;/sf/L Gog' ljQn] ubf{ dbf| kbfodf tLa| j[4 xg' ;/s/fL ;+yfgx¿af6 pknAw u/fpg] j:t' tyf ;]jfx/sf] dNodf j[4 xg, k7f/L dxzh, laqmL s/ / cGtMzNssf] b/x¿df k6sk|6s u/L j[4 ul/g' cflb kdlv b]lvG5g\. jfxb sf/sx¿df cGt/f{i6« dbf| l:kmlt / vf;u/L g]kfnsf] jb]zs Jofkf/df 7hf]:yfg cfu6g] l5d}sL ldq/fi6«ef/tdf ePsf] tLa|dNo j[4n] ubf{ bzsf] dNo l:yltdf klg k|tsh' kefj kg{uPsf] b]lvG5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfsf] dNo gLlt

bzsf] cflys ljsf;nfO{ ofhgfn] lgb]zt u/sf] lbzfx¿ tkm{ jLgf cj/fVw cufl8 a9fpg dNo gLltn] 7hf]eldsf vh]sf] x'G5 . cTolws dNo j[4 xg uPdf bzsf] cfGtl/s / jfxb cflys ;Gthg ljug uO{cflys ljsf;df cj/fVw v8f ug{sf] ;fy};fdflhs c;Gtli6x¿ l;hgf u/L lbg] x'G5 . To:t} ahf/ dNodf cfgfjZos ;/sf/L x:tIfdkx¿ xg uPsf lghL lfdsf] pTkfbg / nufgL k|qmofx¿df ljs[tx¿ kbf xg uO{hg p2]zox¿sf] kl/t{sf nflu dNodf x:tIfk ul/Psf] xf] pQm p2]zox¿ xfl;n ge{O{l:yltnfO{emg ljuf/L lbg] x'G5 . pTkfbs, nufglstf{/ pkefQmfx¿sf] cflys ultljlwx¿ ahf/ dNon] lbOPsf] ;+s]t cg';f/ lgb]zt xg] ePsfn] b]lt t/ / ;Gtlnt cflys ljsf;sf] nflu s:tf] ksf/sf] dNo gLlt ckgfpg] xf] To;sf] lgwf{/0f xg' cfjZos 5 . oL s'/fx¿ nfO{b]i6ut u/L ;ftf}+ofhgfdf lgDg dNo gLltx¿ ckgfO{g] 5g\M

-!_ cflys ljsf;nfO{ jLgf cj/fVw cufl8 a9fpg cfGtl/s / jfxb cflys ;Gthg sfo{ /fVg cfjZos ePsfn] dfbs / ljQLo gLltx¿ nfO{ b]zdf o; ksf/sf] ;Gtlnt l:ylt sfod u/L /fVgdf ;3fp k¥ofpg] lsl;dn] ;+rfng ul/g] 5 . o;sf] nflu ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwe/df dbf| kbfosf] nlo xfl;n ug{;/sf/L lfdsf] ;fwgsf] a9\bf] cfjZostf /fhZj kl/rfngsf] dfWodåf/f kl/t{ug{ k|m{kbf;x¿ s]bl|t ul/g] 5 / Gog' ljQdf cf>o qmlds ¿kn] sd ub{5nlug] 5 .

-@_ s[fs, pBfuL / Joj;flosx¿sf] pTkfbg / nufgL sfo{snfkx¿ ahf/ dNosf] ;fwf/0f k|qmofx¿af6 kefljt xg] xgfn] cflys c;Gthgx¿nfO{x6fpg o; k|qmofnfO{cTolws dfqfdf sfd ug{lbOg] 5 . ljzlf b}L ksfk / c;fwf/0f cj:yfdf afx]s cGo cj:yfdf j:t'x¿sf] ahf/ dNodf s'g} ;/sf/L x:tIfk ul/g] 5g\ . s'g} j:t'sf] cfkl't{ c:jefljs ¿kn] 36\g uO{pQm j:t'sf] dNo j[4 xg uPsf] cj:yfdf klg ;fwf/0f tof\ dNo lgoGq0fsf] dfWod gckgfO{pQm j:t'sf] k7f/Lnf O{k|]; fxg lbO{cfkl't{g} a9fO{c:jefljs ahf/ dNo l:yltnfO{sfadf /fVg k|]og ul/g] 5 .

-#_ xfn :yfgLo kzf;gx¿af6 cf^g} :jOR5fdf :yfgLo txdf dNo lgoGq0f ug{ Joj:yf eO{ cfPsf]df ca of] Joj:yf cGt ul/g] 5 . :yfgLo kzf;gx¿n] c;fwf/0f cj:yfdf s'g} j:t'sf] :yfgLo txdf dNo lgoGq0f ug{kg{ cj:yf cfOk/]df s]bl|o txdf :jLs[t lnP/ dfq lgoGq0f ug{lbOg] 5 . o;sf] nflu ;DalGw P]g lgodx¿df ;+rfWg ul/g] 5 .

-$_ clw/fHosf] ;Dk0f{ efu{fl]ns lfdnfO{Pp6}/fli6«o ahf/ dflgg] 5 / bzleq pTkfbg ul/g] / k7f/L ul/g] ;a] j:t'x¿sf] clw/fHoJofkL cfGtl/s cfjfudgnfO{:jtGq / vhf ul/g] 5 . :yfgLo kzf;gx¿nfO{ j:t'x¿sf] cfjfudgdf /fhstf{s / lgoGq0f ug{ lbOg] 5g\ . s'g} j:t'sf] cfjfufdgdf lgoGq0f ug{kg{ cj:yf cfO{k/]df s]bl|o txdf :jLs[t lnP/ dfq lgoGq0f ug{ lbOg] 5 . o;sf] nflu ;DalGwt P]g lgodx¿ ;+rfWg ul/g] 5 .

-%_ j}blzs lgsf;L / k7f/L Jofkf/df >L % sf];/sf/ afx]s c?nfO{s/ jf rGbf nufpg lbOg] 5g\ .

-^_ j:tx¿sf] cGt/–lhNnf cfjfudgdf sg}s/ jf rGbf nufpg lbOg] 5g\ . gu/ / ufpF k~rfotx¿nfO{cf^gf]cf^gf]Onfsf leq pkof]u ePsf]j:tx¿ dfq}s/ nufpg ;Sg]clwsf/ lbOg]5 . o;sf]nflu ;DalGwt Pg\ lgodx¿df ;xfVvg ul/g]5 .

-^_ j:tx¿sf]b]z leq xg]ljqmL ljt/0fdf >L % sf];/sf/ Pg\af6 s/ jf rGbf nufpg clwsf/ kbt ul/Psf lgsofx¿ ;xfVvg ul/g]5 .

-&_ j:tx¿sf]b]z leq xg]ljqmL ljt/0fdf >L % sf];/sf/ / Pg\af6 s/ jf rGbf nufpg clwsf/ kbQ ul/Psf lgsfox¿n]afx]s c?nfO{sg}s/ jf rGbf nufpg lbOg]5g\ .

-*_ lgsf;L dh's egL lsl6Psf s[if pkh / cf}Bf]lus j:tx¿sf]lgsf;Ldf sg}/f]sof gGq0f ul/g]5g\ / lgsf;L stf{x¿nfO{hlt klg kl/df0fdf hlxn]klg o:tf j:tx¿ lgsf;L ug{df k0f{ 56 lbOg]5 .

-(_ ahf/ klqmofnfO{a9L k|lt:kwf{ds / ;lfd agfpgdf ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 . Jofkf/ ug{Joj;fo rnfpg jf pBf]u :yfkgf ug{df Psflwsf/ lbOg]5g\ . ljz]if sf/0fj; Psflwsf/ lbgkg]{v08df pkef]Qmfx¿sf]lxtsf];xfVf0fsf]nflu o:tf Psflwsf/ k|Kt OsfO{x¿af6 laqmL ul/g]jf pTkfbg ul/g]j:t'jf kbfg ul/g];]jfsf]dNo / u0f:t/df ;/sf/L lgoGq0f /flvg]5 .

-!)_ lgsf;L ahf/df k|rlnt dNoeGbf a9L dNodf xfd|]lgsf;Lstf{x¿n}a]kg g;Sg]xbF lgsf;L j:tx¿df s/ jf n]lesf]klg kg/fjnf]sg ul/g]5 . lgsf;Lstf{ / cGttf]uTjf pQm j:tx¿ pTkfbg ug{ pTkfbsx¿nfO{To;sf]ef/ kg{ePsf]n]xfn s]xL ;Ldt lgsf;L j:tx¿df nflu cfPsf]o:tf s/ jf n]lesf]klg kg/fjnf]sg ul/g]5 .

-!!_ ;/sf/L ;xfVyfgx¿af6 laqmL ljt/0f ul/g]vfBfGg / /f;flolgs dnsf]k|rlnt laqmL ljt/0f / dNo gLlt ;DaGwdf kg/fjnf]s ul/g]5 .

-!@_ s[fsx¿nfO{pgLx¿n]pTkfbgu/]sf pkhx¿sf]plrt dNo pknAw u/fpg k|efjsf/L Joj:yf ckgfpg]tkm{sbdx¿ rflng]5 . o:sf]nflu pTkfbg a9fpgdf k|ylds tf lbOPsf s]xL s[if j:tx¿sf];dod}Gog\td v/Lb dNo lgwf{0f ug{5f];fy}pQm lgwf{/t dNodf ;fem}s[fsx¿;Fu v/Lb ug{sf]nflu kbdv u|dLOf xf6 ahf/x¿df pkof]qm ofdx¿df v/Lb s]bk¿ vf]hL v/Lb ug{ of]hgf th{df u/L sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

-!#_ ;/sf/L ;xfVyfgx¿sf]dNo gLlt lgDgadf]hd ;xfFng ul/g]5 M

-s_ k7f/L Jofkf/ jf cfGtl/s pTkfbgdf Psflwsf/ gePsf ;xfVyfx¿sf]laqmL dNodf >L % sf];/sf/af6 lgoGq0f ul/g]5g\ / o;sf];DkGf0f{lhDdf]f/L ;DalGwt ;xfVyfgsf];xFfs ;ldltnfO{ 5fl8g]5 .

-v_ k7f/L Jofkf/ jf cfGtl/s pTkfbgdf Psflwsf/ kfPsf ;xfVyfgx¿sf]xsdf >L % sf];/sf/sf]:jLs[lt lnP/ dfq dNodf kl/jt{g ug{kfpg]ul/g]5 . t/ o:tf ;xfVyfgx¿sf]dNo lgwf{0f ubf{ sd ;]sd kf/ ljGb'-a]s Oeg KjfO08_ df lgwf{0f ug{]gLlt /x]g\]5 . dNo kl/jt{g ug{cgDlt lbgeGbf cufl8 ;DalGwt ;xfVygn]nfut vr{lskmfot ug{plrt kbf;x¿ u/]sf]5, 5g\ To;sf];dLIff ug{sf];fy};DkGf{sf/f]af/sf]ljZn]if0f u/] plrt hF]df dfq dNo kl/jt{g ug{ cgDlt lbOg]5 .

-u_ dVo ¿kn]>L % sf];/sf/sf]cgbfgaf6 ;xFfng eO/x]sf];xfVyfgx¿sf]ljqmL dNo gLlt klg qmdlsx¿n]kf/ljGb'-a]s Oeg KjfO06_ sf]l;4fGt6 ckgfpg]tkm{pGdV ul/g]5 . o;sf]nflu ;xfVyfgsf]pTkfbg jf sf/f]jf/ nfut lskmfot u/fpg]tkm{kbf;x¿ s]bllo ul/g]5 .

kl/R5]b –@)
s/ gLlt

>L % sf];/sf/sf]ljQLo l:yltdf tLg ks|f/sf kl|jQx¿ 68\sf/f]¿kdf b]lvPsf 5g\M

-!_ jfxL ;fdtdf lge{tf a9L bf]5,

-@_ cfGtl/s ljQLo ;fwgsf] ckof{t kl/rfogsf] sf/0faf6 >L % sf];/sf/sf] ahf]6 l:yltdf 3f6fsf]kl/df0f a9L u}uPsf]5, /

-#_ pQm 3f6f kl/kl't{ug{GoG' ljQ kl/rfng dflysf]lge{tf a9L u}uO/x]sf] 5 .

oL ;d:ofx¿sf] ;dodfg}lg/fs/0f ug{sf] lgldQ ;ftf}+ofhgf cj:lwdf kl|rngdf /x]sf] s/ gLltx¿sf]kg/fjnf]sg ug{kg]{ cfjZostf :ki6 xg cfPsf]5 . xfn;Dd th{df ul/Psf ofhgfx¿df s/ gLlt th{df e0{Joj:yf ePsf]b]lvBg . o;}k[7eldnf0{Wofgdf /fvL ;ftf}+ofhgf cj:lwdf kl|rngdf /x]sf] s/ gLltx¿sf]kg/fjnf]sg ug{kg]{ cfjZostf :ki6 xg cfPsf]5 . xfn;Dd th{df ul/Psf ofhgfx¿df s/ gLlt th{df e0{Joj:yf ePsf]b]lvBg . o;}k[7eldnf0{Wofgdf /fvL ;ftf}+ofhgfdf klxnf]k6s s/ gLltsf]th{df u/L ;f]cg';k cfGtl/s ;fwg kl/rfngsf]Ps kl|lv dfWodsf]¿kdf s/ kbf;x¿nf0{lgb]zt ug{]k|m{sbd rfl/ng]5 .

;ftf}+ofhgf cj:lwdf cfGtl/s ;fwg kl/rfngsf]cfjZostf ce|m a9L tLa|tfsf ;fy a9L u}hfg] lglZrt 5 . ;fwf/0f vr{df ljut jif{¿ b]lv ePsf]tLa|jf[4 / ;ftf}+ofhgfdf cj:lwdf xg]dNo jf[4sf] sf/0faf6 ;fwf/0f vr{a9L u}hfg]t/ /fh:j artsf]kl/df0f 36L u}hfg]qmd hf/L /xg]5 . o;sf]kl|lv sf/0faf6 /fh:jsf]jf[4 dGb ultdf dfq xg';Sg' g}/x]sf] 5 . o; cltl/lQm cfpF jif{¿df ljsf; vr{nf0{;fwg h6fpg >L % sf];/sf/ dfly cfGtl/s /fhZj kl/rfng ug{df 7'hf]rfk kg]{t\Yo :ki6 5 .

tflnsf g=+!
/fh:jsf]jf[4b/
-k|rlnt dNodf_

?= s/]8df

cfly{s jif{	sh' /fh:j	kl/jt{g k|ltzt	s/ /fh:j	kl/jt{g k|ltzt	ux|| s/ /fjh:j	kl/jt{g k|ltzt
2035÷36	179.87	–	147.68	–	32.19	–
2036÷37	185.97	3.4	152.88	3.4	33.09	2.8
2037÷38	240.04	29.1	203.57	333.2	36.47	10.2
2038÷39	283.56	6.0	242.11	9.5	41.45	27.4
2040÷41*	340.63	20.1	273.70	14.4	66.93	61.5
2036–41	–	13.6	–	13.1	–	15.8

* g]kfn /fi6«a}s .

dfly tflnsfdf pNn]lv ul/P cg';f/ @)#^.#& b]lv @)$).$! ;Ddsf]% jif{sf]cj:lwdf kl|rlnt dNodf /fhZj jflif{s !#.^ k|ltztn]dfq a9L sf]b]lvG5 . hasL ;fwf/0f vr{TolxL cj:lwdf jflif{s !^=* k|ltztn]a9L /x]sf] lyof] . s/La *) k|ltzteGbf a9L /fhZj s/af6 p7fg]kl/k]lfdf s/ /fh:jdf pNn]vgLo ¿kdf j[4 xg g;s'Gh]n sh' /fh:j a9L g]Defjgf b]lvBg . o;}u/L tflnsf g=+@ df k|ltt'tul/Psf] tYofÍ cg';f/ @)#&.#* b]lv /fli6«o oTkfbgdf sh' /fhZjsf]cgkfg *=* sf]j/k/ ;Ldt /x]sf] b]lvG5 eg]s/ /fhZjsf]cgkft &=$ k|ltztaf6 36L u}uO{@)$).$! df &=@ k|ltztdf e|m{uPsf] b]lvG5 . o;af6 /fli6«o pTkfbgdf eO/x]sf]j[4sf]thgfdf /fh:j kl/rfngsf]ult ;'t /x]sf] b]lvG5 . ;fy}oL cgkftx¿ l5d]sL b]zx¿sf]bfFrf]df w]/}GoG' b]lvg cfpF5 .

tflnsf g=+@
/fli6« pTkfbg / /fh:j
k|rlnt dNodf

?= s/f8df

cflys jif{ !	/fli6« pTkfbg @	/fh:j #	s/ /fh:j $	# /@ sf] k|ltzt %	$ / @ sf] k|ltzt ^
2035÷36	2221.5	179.87	147.68	8.1	6.6
2036÷37	2335.1	185.97	152.88	8.0	6.5
2037÷38	2730.7	240.04	203.57	8.8	7.4
2039÷40	3362.1	283.56	242.11	8.4	7.2
2040÷41	3818.4	340.63	273.70	8.9	7.2

pk/f]Qm ljQLo k|j[Qx¿sf]k[7eltddf lgDg p2]Zox¿ /fvL s/ gLltsf]thf{df ul/Psf]5 . k|t't s/ gLltsf]dVo p2]Zo lgDg xfg' \

-!_ ;/sf/L lfqsf]ljsf; nufgLsf]nflu clwstd ;fwg h6fpg'

-@_ lghL lfqsf]nufgLnfO{pTkfbg / /fhuf/L a9fpg]sfo{snfk tkm{lgb]lzt ug{/

-#_ ;fdflhs Gofosf]nlo k|Kt ug]{tkm{clek|lt xfg'.

pk/f]Qm p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{k|rlnt s/ k|ffnLsf]lj:t't kg/fjnfsg u/L b]lvPsf lj;uHtx¿ x6fpg tkm{sbdx¿ rflng]5g\. xfn b]lvPsf lj;uHtx¿ lgDg xfg\ \

-!_ cy{Gqsf clwsfz cfo l;h{gfsf]sfo{snfkx¿ -h:t}sf[if lfq_ s/sf]kl/wL aflx/ /x]sf]5 .

-@_ Jofks s/ 56x¿sf]Joj:yfsf]sf/0faf6 jf:tljs s/ b/x¿ lgs}sd b]lvPsf 5g\.

-#_ pbf/ s/ k|ffnL k|rngdf /x]sf]h];sng ug{;lsg]7'hf]/fh:j /sdaf6 ;/sf/ alHrt xfg'k/]sf]5 .

-$_ cflys / ;fdflhs ;]jfx¿sf]lj:tf/df a9b}uPsf]nufgL /sd p7\tL ug]{tkm{kof{t hf8 ku]sf]5g / ;]jf zNsx¿df ;dofg'sh ;'wf/ ug{;lsPsf]5g .

-%_ s/ k|zf;gnfO{jfl5t dfqfdf k|efjsf/L agfpg ;lsPsf]5g .

o;}u/L ;fwf/0f vr{/ /fhZjsf] j[4 b/x¿df lgs}c;Gthg xf]uO/x]sf] 5 . cflys jif{ @)#^.#& b]lv @)$).$! ;Dddf ;fwf/0f vr{ jflifs !^=* k|ltztn] a9]sf] 5 eg] ;fy{L cjlwdf /fh:jsf]jflifs j[4 s]n !#=^ k|ltzt dfq /xof]cflys jif{@)$!.$@ df ;fwf/0f vr{sf] j[4nfO{ b[i6ut ubf{@.# jif{df g};fwf/0f vr{klg /fh:jaf6 Joxfg'{g;Sg]l:ylt cfpg]:ki6 b]lvf k/]sf] 5 .

tflnsf g=+#

;fwf/0f vr{/ /fh:j

-klrlnt dNodf_

?= s/f8df

cflys jif{ !	;fwf/0f vr{ @	klxtzt j[4 #	sh /fh:j $	klxtzt j[4 %	$ / @ sf] klxtzt ^
2035÷36	104.17	–	179.87	–	57.8
2036÷37	116.21	11.6	185.97	3.4	62.5
2037÷38	136.12	17.1	240.04	29.1	56.7
2038÷39	163.44	20.1	267.58	11.5	61.2
2039÷40	199.71	22.2	283.56	6.0	70.4
2040÷41	226.03	13.2	340.63	20.1	66.4
2036÷37	–	16.8	–	13.6	

*gjkfn /fi6«a}s

;fwf/0f vr{lgDg sf/0fxn]ubf{a9b}hfg]qmd hf/L 5 M

-!_ sd{rf/Lx¿sf];Vofdf pNn]vgLo ¿kn]j[4 xF}hfg'.

-@_ ljut jif{x¿df >L % sf];/sf/n]jf >L % sf];/sf/sf];/Hf0fdf lnOPsf]cfGtl/s / ljbzL C0fsf];fFF Jofh eQmfgLsf]/sd a9b}hfg'.

-#_ lgdf0f k"/f ePsf ljsf; cfofhgfx¿sf];Vof a9b}hfgfn]dd{t tyf ;Def/ vr{j[4 xg'.

-$_ ;/sf/L ;+yfgx¿nfO{lbgkg]cgbfg /sd a9b}hfg;

-%_ dNo j[4 xF}uPaf6 vr{df klg j[4 xF}hfg'.

oL sf/0fx¿n]ubf{;ftf+ofhgf cjlwdf a9bf];fwg h6fpg s/ kzf;gdf 7"nf]5fk kg{cfog] t/o :ki6 5.

ljsf; vr{sf]nflu ;fwg h6fpg a9L ;]a9L /fhZj art l;hgf ug{cfjZos xg]xG5. o;sf]nflu tLg lfqx¿df ps ;fy cufl8 a9g'kg]xG5.

-!_ s/ tyf uxfs/ /fh:j a9fpg]

-@_ ;fwf/0f vr{nfO{afG5t ;Ldf leq lgoGq0f ug]/

-#_ ;/sf/L tyf ;/s/L :jfldTj ePsf];+yfgx¿sf];~rfngdf kzefjsf/Ltf Nofpg]5.

pkoQm adfhdsf sbdx¿ ckgfpg >L % sf];/sf/sf]ljQLo gLltx¿ kl/jtg xg' clt cfjZos 5. o; lbzftkm{zL3|ltzL3|pkfox¿ cjnDag ug{g;lsPdf ;fwg kl/rfngsf];d:of emg emg hl6n xF}hfg]lglZrt 5. 7"nf]kl/df0fdf /fh:j kl/rfng ug]pkfox¿nfO{sfof{jogdf Nofpg' cl3 bzsf]ljQLo l:ylt / yk ;fwg kl/rfg ug{kg]cfjZostf af/]hg:t/df afw u/fpg' cfjZos 5.

jt{dfg s/ 9fFFfdf :jtM s/ /fh:j a9b}hfg]kqsf/sf]k0ffnLnfO{ljsl;t ub}nfhfg' eGbf yk s/ Joj:yfkf/f g]a9L /fh:j p7fpg]kpTg u/Psf]bzv5. :jtM /fh:j j[4 xg]k0ffnLsf]ljsf; ug[lng' kg]{jf ckgfpg' kg]{pkfox¿ sl8g / ufxf]kqsf/sf 5g\. o;sf]abnfdf yk s/ Joj:yf ug{a9L ;lhnf]/ cNksflng /fh:j j[4sf]b[i6sf0fn]a9L cfsifs 5. o; cltl/Qm s/ r'xfj6nfO{x6fpg / s/ kzfgnfO{kefjsf/L agfpg ckgfpg' kg]{sbdx¿ klg plQs}s7Lg 5. /fh:j a9fpg lgDg bO{ klfdf ;ftf+ofhgf cjlwdf kpTg ul/g]5. klxnf] s/ kzf;gnfO{;bf/ u/L xfn nufO{sf]s/x¿af6 g}clwsflws /fh:j p7fpg. bf];f]/fh:j a9fpg gofF pkfox¿ klxNofO{qmdzM nfu"ub{5fhfg]/ xfn klrngdf /xsf s/x¿df cfjZos ;'wf/ ug{5.

!= kZf;lgs ;bPLs/0f M

kZf;lgs ;bPLs/0f cGtu{ s/ kZf;gsx¿nfO{cfjZos tfnLd kbfg ug{ b/aGbL vfnL /x]sfdf kl't{ug{ s/ k0ffnL ;/nLs/0f ug{s/ kZf;gsf];u7gdf ;'wf/ cflb sfo{qmdx¿ ckgf0g] 5g\.

o; cltl/Qm xfn s/ kZf;gsf]sdhf/Ln]ubf{s/x¿df rXfj6 pRr cgkftdf ePsf]bljvG5 . s/ gltg[s/ 5Ng]h:tf kjQx¿nfO{lg?T;fxL ug{ / ;DkGg ju{¿af6 hlt s/ c;h xg'kg[xf];f] c;h ug{tkm{s7f/tfk"j{s sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

To:t}cfBfljus Joj;fo Pgn]lbPsff]/ cGo kZf;sLo lg0f{ox¿n]lbPsf]s/ ;ljwfx¿sf] b'¿kof]u e0/x]sf]klg bljvPsf]5. o; ks]f/sf b'¿kof]uaf6 /fh:jdf e0/x]sf]xfgLnfO{/]Sg klg sbdx¿ p7f0g]5g\.

@= /fh:j kl/rfngsf gofF pkfox¿ / xfn kmrngdf /x]sf]s/ k0ffnLdf ;'wf/ M

/fh:j a9fpg Psflt/ gofFsbdx¿ ;ftf}ofhgf cjwldf ckgf0g]5 eg]csf{t/ xfn kmrngdf /x]sf]s/ k0ffnLdf cfjZos ;'wf/ffds sbdx¿ qmdzM nfu"ul/g]5g\. o; ;DaGwdf k]os s/sf p2]Zox¿nfO{:ki6 JofVof u/L ;f]s/af6 lglbi6 p2]Zo xfo;n xg ;s]sf]5., 5g ;f]af/] dNofÍg u/L s/x¿df ;'wf/ ug{tkm{kf0nfx¿ rflng]5g\.

clxn]kmrngdf /x]sf]s/ k0ffnLdf ;ftf}ofhgfdf pNnlvt p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{k]sf/af6 cfjZos ;'/fVwg xg cfjZos 5. xfn k]os s/ axp2]Zox¿af6 kl/t ePsf]bljvG5 / o;af6 cy{GqdfÍ s]s:tf]kefj kl//x]sf]5 dNofÍg xg ;s]sf]bljvBg . k]os s/sf]ljleGg nlox¿ ePsf]h] logx¿ aLr c;'Htx¿ bljvfk/]sf]5. pbfx/0fsf] nflu clwsflws /fh:j p7fpg]p2]Zo / cfBfljus ljsf;sf]nflu ;ljwf lbg]p2]Zo aLr dfh vfg ;s]sf]bljvGbg . csf{tkm{;afh;f]s/x¿ sg}Ps lglbi6 p2]Zo xfl;n ug{tkm{s]bllo gePsf]bljvG5 . h;af6 sltko k]gx¿df gLlt lgwf{sx/nfO{ lg0f{o lngsf]nflu rflxg]cfjZos tYofÍ / ;'rgfsf]cefjdf 7f]; lg0f{o lng ;lsg]l:yltsf]l;ygf xg ;s]sf]bljvGbg . o:t}z? z?df gofFpBfljux¿nfO{k|]fxg ug{sf]nflu ;/Hf0f kbfg ug{cfjZos xg cfpF5 eg]sg / s:tf]ks]f/sf]pBfljnfO{slt xb;Dd kefjsf/L ¿kdf ;/Hf0f kbfg ug{cfjZos 5 ;f]lg0f{o ug{sf]nflu cfwf/x¿ gagf0Psfh]s/ /fh:jdf cgfjZos ¿kn]gf];fgL xg uPsf]5 . oL dh'et k]gx¿sf]lg/fs0f ug{k]os s/sf p2]Zox¿ :ki6 ¿kdf ls6fgL xg cfjZos 5 . To:t}cfodf kl/jt{g xg'f;fy s/ /fh:jsf];Ígndf ;f]s"f klt|jlDat xg]u/L s/ k0ffnLsf]nrstfdf ;'wf/ xg' kg[s/ k0ffnLnfO{oyf;Dej bz{sf]clwsf/ cflys sf/f]af/nfO{;dGbg]u/L Jofks cfwf/df a;fpg'kg[/ sg s/ s]p2]Zoaf6 kl/t 5 ;f]vhfO{ljleGg p2]Zox¿ aLr /x]sf]dfhbf lj/fwfef; x6fpg'kg[cfjZostf 5 .

pk/f]Qm p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{k|rlnt s/x¿df lgDg adf]hd l;xfjnf]sg ug{kg[blvPsf]5M

-!_ cfos/ M o; s/df JolQmut ;ljwf tyf 56\x¿ 36fpg]kFL cfo j[4df cfo s/ nufpg]-h:tf]3/ axfn, nfefz tyf dgfkmf s/_ kFL nfe -Soflk6n u]_ df s/ nufpg]/ s[if lf]qsf] cfodf s/ nufpg].

-@_ zx/L lf]q 3/ hUuf s/ M xf]bnx¿ / cfBfljus ;DklQx¿df xfn lbOPsf 56\x¿ x6fpg]zx/L lf]qsf];DkQLsf]dNo kg/fjnf]sg ug{]56\:t/ 36fpg].

-#_ dfnkf]t M dfnkf]t b/x¿df j[4 ug{ s/sf b/x¿sf]9fFfsf]kg/fjnf]sg ug{]/ dfnkf]tnfO{ ;DklQ s/ -kf]k|6{6ØfS;_ sf]¿kdf kl/0ft ug{].

-$_ laqmL s/ M :jbzdf pTkflbt j:tx¿df nflu cfPsf]s/sf b/x¿sf]kg/fjnf]sg ug{]/ s]xL ;]fx¿ -h:tf]ljB't\6]nkmf]g, b"/ ;~rf/ 6"/ kf]sh u/ hLjgjLdf_ df laqmL s/ nufpg]5 .

-%_ cGtz'Ns M s]xL vf; ks]f/sf ;fdfgx¿ddf dfq cGtMz'Ns nufO{cGo j:tx¿nfO{laqmL s/df ld;fO{nufpg].

-^_ eG;f/ dxz'h M eG;f/ dxz'hsf b/x¿ / xfn lbOPsf eG;f/ 56\ ;ljwf Pj+;xlnotx¿sf] kg/fjnf]sg ug{].

!= cfos/ M

z?sf] cfodf cfos/ 56\ lbg] Joj:yf ;fdflhs Gofosf] p2]Zo / kl/jf;sLo ;Ldtfsf] b[i6sf]0faf6 ul/g] xf]. t/ xfn JolQmut cfoddf lbOPsf] 56sf] :t/ lgs}pRr b]lvPsf] 5. xfn ljjflxt s/bftfnf0{ lbOPsf] cfo s/ 56 k|ltJolQm cfosf] cf7 bf/]a/ 7'hf] 5 . o;n] JolQmut s/bftfx¿nf0{k|rlnt lgodfg';f/ Joj:yf ul/Psf 56sf ;Ldfx¿sf]kg/fjnf]sg cfjZos b]lvPsf]5 .

JolQmut cfo s/df xfn lbOPsf 56x¿ w]/]ePsf]xf]nf /fh:jdf xflg xg uPsf]5 . ;fy}tL 56x¿ ;fdfgtfsf]nlo cg';k b]lvG5g . lsgeg]oL 56x¿ cfosf]k|ltztsf]lx;fan]56f0PsfxF8f a9L cfo xg]{x¿n]a9L 56 kfpg]xG5 . t;y{JolQmut cfos/sf]56x¿nf0{/sddf lgwf{0f ul/ ;'?ifwg ug{kg]{ePsf]5 . klxjxg tyf lzz'lzIff h:tf kof]hgsf nflu lbOPsf 56x¿ af/]klg kg/ljrf/ ug{kg]{5 . hLjg jLdfsf]lk|do / sd{rf/L ;~ro sf]ifsf]lgldQ s§f xg]/sdx¿df lbOPsf]s'/ 56sf] pkoQmaf/]klg c;'oog xg' kb5{ . ;fy}56sf ;Ldfx¿nf0{k|ltztdf gtfl]s /sddfg}tfsLg]gLlt ckgfpg'pkoQm xg]5 .

k|fLlut cfonf0{cfo s/sf]kl/lwleq Jojxf/df ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5g . 6s oftfoftnf0{cfo s/ 56 lbg'sf];fy}6sx¿nf0{cfHhzs eG;f/ 56 lbOPsf]5 / cfodf lgudaf6 laqmL ljt/0f ul/g]l8hndf ;la;8L lbg]ul/Psf]5 . cfBfl]us Joj;fo P]g cGtu{t ;a}kl5sf/sf pBfl]ux¿nf0{cfos/ 56 z?sf jif{¿df lbOPsf]5 . o; gLltnf0{klg kg/fjnf]sg ug{cfjZos 5 .

;fy}k|rlnt sDkgL cfos/b/sf] cfh]rTo af/]kg/fjnf]sg ul/g] 5 . sDkgLx¿sf] cfodf JolQmut cfodf h:t}ax'b/x¿ nufpg'sf] ;§f Pp6}b/ nufpg' pkoQm xg]5 . sDkgLx¿af6 kof]hg ul/g]dgfkmf tyf l8ld8]6nf0{JolQmut s/bftfsf]:t/df cfos/ nufpg' pkoQm xg]b]lvG5 . t/ bf]xf]/f]s/af6 s/bftfnf0{56 lbg z]o/ xf]8/sf]s/ bfloTj;Fbf ldnfg ug]{u/L nfef8df s/ nufpg] Joj:yf ug{;lsG5 . ;fy}jt{dfg Joj:yf cGtu{t h'Uuf tyf 3/ axfn jfkt lbO{cfPsf]56x¿nf0{ kg]{lj{rf/ ug{klg cfjZos 5 .

s[if lfqsf]cfonf0{cfos/sf]kl/lw leq gkfl/Psf]df jt{dfg s/ k|ffnLsf] ;aeGbf 7'hf]q6L xf]. t;y{s[if lfqaf6 kf]Kt xg]cfo c? cfo ;/x k|rlnt s/b/ cg';f/ s/ nufpg'plrt xg]5 . xfnsf]n]vf /fVg] j]lflgs Joj:yf v]tL h'Uuf :t/df gePsf]xF8f of]Joj:yf nfu"ug{cfwf/e't cfjZostfsf]cefj t 5F8f5 . o;tk'm{ljut jif{¿df s;L 'Wofg guPaf6 s[if lfqsf]cfosf]s/ dNofÍgsf]nflu cfjZos kg]{tYofÍ / ljj/0fx¿ /fVg]vfGg nufpg]tk'm{s;L sfd xg ;s]sf]5g . t;y{o;tk'm{kf]yldstf lbO{>L % sf];/sf/n]ljrf/ ug{cfjZos 5 . o;sf]nflu rf/}lsl;dsf s[if h'Uufx¿ -cjn, bf]od, l;d / rxf/_ sf]jflif{s vb cfo lgwf{0f ul/ pQm lgwf{/t vb cfonf0{s[if j:tx¿sf]dNo ;'rsf=ssf]cfwf/df ;'?ifwg ug]{Joj:yf ckgfog]tk'm{sbdx¿ rflng]5 .

@= zx/L 3/ tyf h'Uufs/ M

zx/L lfqsf]3/ h'Uuf s/ s/bftfsf]clwg:y /x]sf];Dk0f{zx/L ;DklQdf nufpg'eGbf k]o]s 3/ h'Uufdf Pp6}b/n] nufpg' pkof]uL xg]b]lvG5 . xfn s/af6 56 kfp/x]s] xf]nf / cfBfl]us k|lti7fgx¿sf]clwg:y /x]sf]3/ h'Uufnf0{;d]t s/ k|ffnL leq Nofpg]tk'm{klg ljrf/ ul/g'kb5{ . o:t} zx/L 3/ h'Uuf s/nf0{Jojl:yt Pj+j]lflgs agfpg 3/ tyf hldgsf]dNofÍg lgoldt ¿kdf gljs/0f ug]{Joj:yf xg'kb5{ .

#= dfnkf]t M

dfnkf]tnf0{zx/L 3/ h'Uuf s/ h;tf ;DklQ s/sf]¿kdf kl/0ft ug{pkoQm b]lvG5 . s[if ;DklQsf]dfhdf s/ nufpg klZrf;lgs b[i6n]Jojxfl/s gePsf]xF8f hdLgsf]lsl;d x]L k|lt 0sf0{df s/ nufpg]/ o;/L s/ nufpF8f s/sf b/x¿nf0{ljleGg ef}lts lfqsf]s[if hdLgsf];fk]lft pTkfbsTj k|ltljlDat xg]lx;fjn]lgwf{0f ug]{tk'm{ljrf/ ul/g'kb5{ .

dfnkf]tsf]b/x¿ Hofb}sd ePsf]/ e'm08}bO{bzs b]lv otf b/x¿df j[4 gul/Psf]xF8f dfnkf]taf6 /fh:jdf bg sd xF8fuPsf]5 . cy{GGq clwsfz s[ifdf cfwfl/t ePsf]xF8f /fh:j d'Vo ¿kn]s[if lfqdfk'm{g}kl/rfng xg cfjZos 5 . t;y{;Ldt s[if hdLgsf];lfd pkof]u ug]{tk'm[clekl/t ug{sf]nflu klg s[if hdLgdf s/sf b/x¿ pNn]vgLo ¿kdf j[4 ul/g'cfjZos 5 . ;fy}s[if hdLgsf]dfhdf e0/x]s] j[4nf0{;d]t b[i6ut u/L dfnkf]tsf]b/df l;+fjnf]sg ug]{tk'm{kf]yldstf lbO{

Wofg lbg' kb5 . o; /L PskN6 hUuf ; DklQ s/sf] lgwf{0f ePkl5 k]o]s kfF jif{sf] s[if pTkfbgsf] ;'rsfFsf] cfwf/df kfF jif{sdf pQm hUuf ; DklQ s/sf] b/x¿sf] kg/fjnf]sg ug{; lsg] 5 .

$= laqmL s/ M

/fh:j a9fpg] ; fdflhs Gofo k]Kt ug]{ :jb]zL pBf]ux¿nfO{ ; /Hf0f kbfg ug]{ / k]7f/L Jofkf/sf] b]zut 9fFffdf k|efj kfg]{h:tf ljleGg p2]Zox¿af6 laqmL s/sf] b/sf] 9fFf k|efljt ePsf] b]lvG5 . jf:tjdf laqmL s/ dl0ft M /fh:j p7fpg] p2]Zoaf6 dfq k|/t xg' cfjZos 5 . of] glt ;~rfng ubf{clt cfjZos vfB j:tx¿df k|zf;sLo sl7gf0{tyf ; fdflhs Gofosf] b[i6sf0faf6 ; dl t 56sf] Joj:yf ug{; lsG5 . laqmL s/nfO{cfBf]us ; /Hf0f kbfg ug]{ ; fwgsf] ¿kdf kbf]u ul/g' xg . t ; y{:jb]zdf pTkflbt / k]7f/L ul/g] j:tx¿df s/ ef/ Tolts] kg]{u/L b/x¿ lgwf{0f ul/g' kb5 . cGtf]uTjfM laqmL s/nfO{vbf:t/df nufpg] tkm{ljrf/ ug{pkoQm xg]5 . cfBf]us Joj;fo P]gdf cGo s/x¿df em]dxTjk0f{¿kdf laqmL s/sf] 56sf] Joj:yf ePsf] 5 . o; k|sf/sf] 56sf] Joj:yfnfO{ cfkm}df Ps k|ys ljifo j:tsf] ¿kdf ljrf/ gu/L b]zsf] ; jf{Ë0f cfBf]us ljsf; glt sf] kl/k]lfdf ljrf/ ul/g' kb5 . ; a] k|sf/sf pBf]ux¿nfO{nfe lbg k|sf/af6 geO{sg} vf; cfBf]us lsjf;sf] p2]Zo xfl;n xg] k|sf/af6 glt x¿sf] th{0f ul/g' kb5 .

laqmL s/nfO{pkef]lo ;]jfx¿df ; dl t nfu" ug]{ tkm{ljrf/ ul/g' pkoQm xg5 . ;]jf s/x¿ ;]jf pkef]u ug]{ ¿af6 dfq lnOg] / ; f] ;]jf pkef]u ug]{ ¿ clwsf+z pRr cfo ju{sf xg] xBf oL s/x¿af6 /fh:jdf j[4 xg] dfq geO[; fdflhs ; dfgtfsf] p2]Zo kl/t{xgdf ; dl t ofubfg lbg5 . t ; y{6]lnkmfg tyf 6]ln sDolgs]zg ;]jf u}-hljg jLdf lk|do/ ko{6sx¿nfO{pknAw u/fO{g] 6/ k|sfzg ;]jfx¿df ;]jd sfkL ;]jf zNsx¿ nufpg] tkm{ljrf/ ul/g] 5 .

%= cGtMzNs

cGtMzNssf] ; DaGwdf xfn k|rngdf /x]sf] cGtMzNssf b/nx¿nfO{ dfq cg';f/sf] zNs nufpg] u/L kl/jt{g ug]{ kl/kf6L{nfO{ce m a9L lj:tl t ul/g5 . o; af6 lglZrt ¿kdf cGtMzNssf] nrstf a9fg] 5 . dfq cg';/sf] cGtMzNssf] b/ nufpgf k|zf;sLo sfo{af+emdf lgs}a9fg] xG5 . t ; y{ k|zf;sLo b[i6sf0faf6 dfq cg';f/sf] b/ nufpg g;lsg] b]lvPsf j:tx¿df cGtMzNssf b/x¿nfO{ /fli6« pkef]Qmf dNo ;'rsfFsf] cfwf/df k]o]s jif{ ;+f]wt ub}{hfg] kl/kf6L{ckgf0g] 5 . s]kL vf; a:tx¿df dfq cGtMzNs nufO{ cGo j:tx¿sf nflu cfPsf] cGtMzNsnfO{ laqmLs/df ld;f0{ lbg' pkoQm xg5 .

xfn k|rfngdf /x]s] cfBf]us Joj;fo P]g cGtu{ gofFcfBf]us k|lt:yfkgx¿nfO{ tLg jif{ Ddsf] nflu cGtMzNs 56 lbg] / ljut tLg jif{sf] lfdtf pkof]usf] thgfdf a9L lfdtf pkof]u u/]df s]kL cfHzs 56 -l/jf6_ lbg Joj:yf ul/Psf] 5 . o; glt sf] sf/0fn] ubf{/fh:j p7fpg] 3f6f af/]df / sfg xb;Dd o; Joj:yfx¿af6 glt ut p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{; 3fpg k¥ofPsf] 5 ; f] sf] dNofÍg ug{kbf; ul/g5 .

lfdtf pkof]usf] cfwf/df s/ 56 lbg] Joj:yf /fh:j p7fpg] b[i6n] pkoQm b]lvG g lsgeg] l56f] ljsf; e0/x]sf] pBf]ux¿sf] 56 kfpg] xG5 / /fh:j a9fpgdf 7f]; eldsf s]n l56f] ljsf; e0/x]sf cfBf]us k|lt:yfkgx¿n] dfq v]lg ; Sb5g\ .

^= eG;f/ dxz'nsf

k]7f/L eG;f/ dxz'nsf] 9fFffnfO{ax' p2]Zox¿ k|Kt ug]{ 9Ën] 9fNg' s7Lg xG5 . /fh:j p7fpg] :jb]zL pBf]ux¿nfO{ljb]zL pBf]ux¿sf] k|lt:kwf{af6 ; /Hf0f kbfg ug]{ pRr cfo ju{n] pkef]u ug]{ k]7f/L j:tx¿nfO{dxuf]ug]{ lgDg cfo ju{n] pkef]u ug]{ cTofjZos j:tx¿nfO{ ; :tf] ug]{ cfBf]us / s[if ljsf; sf] nflu rflxg] dl zLg/L tyf cfhf/x¿ / s~rf kbfy{x¿nfO{ ; :tf] ug]{ cflb axp2]Zox¿af/] k|/t eO{ alg Psf] k]7f/L eG;f/ dxz'nsf] 9fFf k|efjlxg aGg hfg] xG5 . pbfx/0fsf] nflu o; k|sf/sf] sw/ 9fFffdf vfB kbfu{/ cTofjZos pkef]lo j:tx¿df sd s/ jf s/ 56 lbg' kg]{ ljnflztfsf ;fdfgx¿df pRr s/ nufpg' kg]{ dl zg/L / sRrf kbfy{x¿df sd s/ nufpg' kg]{ cflb pkfox¿ cjnDag ug{xG5 . t/ o; k|sf/sf] s/ b/x/sf] agfGbaf6 /fh:j p7fpg] p2]Zodf k|ltsf+ k|efj kfg]{sf] ;fy{ljnflztfsf j:tx¿ pTkfbg ug]{ pBf]ux¿n] a9L ; /lff kfpg] xG5 / hg;fwf/0fn] pkef]u ug]{ cfjZos j:t' / dl zg/L, cfhf/ / cfBf]us sRrf kbfy{x¿ pTkfbg ug]{ pBf]u / Joj;fox¿sf] sd ; /lff kfpg] xG5 h:n] ubf{s/ 9fFf g} ljsf; lj/f]w aGg hfg] xG5 . t ; y{k]7f/L eG;f/ dxz'nsf]

9fF+fnfO{k/Dk/f lj/fWL axp2Zox¿ kf{t u/fpg] tk{gnufO{Pp6}p2Zo kf{t u/fpg]tk{pGdv u/fpg'kb5 . Tof]xf]:jbzL pBf]ux¿nfO{ljbzL pBf]ux¿sf]klt:kwf{af6 ;'/lf0f kbfg ug]{. of]glt ckgfpg]ePdf xfn cfBf]us dlzg/L / sRrf kbfy{/sf]k7f/Ldf lbO{cfPsf]s/ 56 ;DaGwL Joj:yfsf]kg/fjnfs ug{kg]5 / :jbzdf pTkfbg xg]/ xg ;Sg]sg sg cfBf]us j:tx¿nfO{k7f/L eG;f/ dxzhsf]dfWodaf6 slt ;'/lf0f kbfg ug{xf]lj:tl{t cWoog u/L lgwf{0f ug{kg]5 .

dfly pNnlvt s/ /fh:j ;f]tx¿sf cltl/Qm ux|s/ /fh:j a9fpg]p2Zon]s]s:tf]pkfox¿ ug{;lsG5 ;f]af/]klg ;ftf}hof]hgf cjlwdf cWoog u/L cfjZostfg';f/ sbdx¿ p7fpg'kb5 .

kl/R5]b-@!

df]bfs tyf shf{gLlt

b]zsf] cflys ljs;sf] k|sfzdf a}+ / ljQLo ;+:yfx¿sf] cu|fL eldsf /x]sf] x'G5 . cflys ljsf;sf ef}lts cfwf/zLnfx¿sf] l;h{gf u/L b]zsf] pTkfbg lfdtf a9fpgdf / htfnfO{lzIff, :jf:Yo h:tf cfwf/e"t ;]jfx¿ k¥ofpgdf k|z:t nufgL /sd rflxg]/ nufgL Joxf]/{cfjZos ;fwgsf] nflu ljb]zL ;xfotfdf cTolws dfqfdf e/ kg{kg]{ l:ylt bL3{sfnLg b[i6n] pkoQm gxfg] x'Ff cf'Gtl/s ;fwgsf] kl/rfngdf a9L Wofg k¥ofpg' cfjZos xfg] x'G5 . hgtfnfO{art ug{clekl/t u/L 5l/P/ /x]sf] artnfO{ ;+ing u/L nufgL ug{pT;'s pBdLx¿nfO{cfjZos ;fwg h'6fO{b]zdf pTkfbg / /f]huf/l a9fpg]sfo{df a}+ / ljQLo ;+:yfx¿sf] dxTjk"0f{b]lv /x]sf 5 . ljut bzsdf o; lfdf ePsf] pknlAwx¿ pT;fhgs /x]s] 5 / ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf ljQLo ljsf;sf k"jf{wf/sf ¿kdf /x]sf oL ;+:yfx¿sf] ce'm a9L ljsf; / ;b'Ls/0f ug{cfjZos 5 .

cflys ljsf;sf] qmddf a}+ / ljQLo ;+:yfx¿nfO{d"Vot W bO{sfo{¿ tk'm{cu|;/ u/fpg' cfjZos xfg] x'G5 . klxnf] xf] art ;+ingsf ljleGg df]Wodx¿sf] ljsf; u/L / pkoQm Jofhb/x¿ sfod u/L a9L;]a9L art kl/rfng ug{kpTg u/fpg' . ;/sf/L / lghL lfdf e"O/x]s] a9\bf] nufgL sfo{df ePsf] vr{af6 cy{tGqdf 5l/P/ hfg] ;fwgnfO{ ;+:yfut df]Wodaf6 kfg]W artsf] ¿kdf kl/rfng ug{ ;lsPsf yk nufgL sfo{sf] nlfu ;fwg h'6fg hfg'sf] ;fy} b]zsf] cfGtl/s d'No / zf]wgfGt/ l:yltnfO{ ;Gthg cj:yfdf sfod /fVg ;3fp k"0f hfg] x'G5 . bf];|f]xf] o;/L kl/rfng ul/Psf] ;fwgnfO{b]zsf] cflys / ;fdflhs ljsf;df 6]jf k¥ofpg k|sf/sf nufgL ultljlwx¿ tk'm{lgb]zt ug{. ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf s]bl|o a}+df df]bfs / shf{gLltx¿ oL lbzfx¿ tk'm{pGdv u/fpg] tk'm{ce'm a9L kpf; ul/g]5 .

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwsf] nflu ul/Psf] df]bfs k|lft0f cg';f/ cy{gqsf] cfGtl/s / afxfl/ ;Gthg sfod /fVg dbf{ kpfosf] jflifs j[4 b/nfO{!# k|ltztdf ;Ldt ug{kg]{ b]lvG5 . ofhgf cjlwdf cfjlws lglf|k / a}+x¿sf] kF'L tyf vb cjlus{t bfloTjdf xfg] j[4af6 dbf{ kpfgdf kg]{ ;+'rgsf/L kpefj / vb jb]lzs ;'DkIQdf xfg] j[4af6 kg]{ l:tf/s kpefjsf] cgdfgx¿sf] cfwf/df dbf{ kpfosf] jflifs j[4b/nfO{!# k|ltzt ;Ldt ug{a}+sË lfdf6 kpfg ul/g]shf{nfO{jflifs !^ k|ltzteGbf a9L b/n]a9fpg gxfg]b]lvG5 . 5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ;/sf/L lfdsf]shf{sf]efudf cTolws j[4 xfg uPaf6 cfGtl/s shf{sf] jflifs lj:tf/ b/ @! k|ltzt /x]sf]lyof] . jflifs !^ k|ltzteGbf a9L b/n]cfGtl/s shf{df lj:tf/ xfg uPdf zf]wgfGt/ l:yltdf k|ltsh' c;/ kg{hfg'sf] ;fy} d'No j[4 b/ ofhgfsf] cgdfg u/]eGbf a9L b/n]a9fg] ;'Defjgf xfg]5 . ;ftf}+ofhgfdf b]zsf] cflys ljsf;sf] kpf;df lghL lfdsf]eldsfnfO{dxTj lbOPsf]n]a}+ shf{sf]lgldQ ;/sf/L lfdsf]dfunfO{ofhgfn]ls6{sf]kl/df0f;'Dd ;Ldt /fVg kpTg ul/g]5 . 5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ;/sf/L lfdsf]dfunfO{k"/f ug{lghL lfdnfO{hfg] shf{df lgoGq0f ug{k/]af6 o; lfdnfO{jflifs & k|ltztn]dfq}shf{a9fpg ;lsPsf]lyof] . ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf lghL lfdsf]dfudf jflifs @& k|ltztn]a9fg] ;'Sg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o; dfunfO{oyf;'Dej kl"t{ug{kpTg ul/g]5 . ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf sd{f/L ;~ro sfdf / /fli6«o jLdf ;+:yfgsf] u/L nufgLsf]lgldQ pkofu ug{;lsg] ;fwg ? = # c/a hltn]a[4 xfg]b]lvPsf]n] ;/sf/L lfdsf]nflu rflxg]gku ;fwgsf]clwsf+z dfu o; ;'lafaf6 kl"t{ug{;lsg]b]lvG5 .

dfly pNnfvt s'/fx¿nfO{Wofgdf /fvL ;ftf}+ofhgfn]lglb{6 u/]sf cflys ljsf;df nlox¿ k|fKt ug{lgDg df]bfs tyf shf{gLltx¿ ckgfOg]5g\W

-!_ b]zsf] cfGtl/s d'No / zf]wgfGt/ l:yltnfO{;Gtlnt kl/lwleq sfod u/L /fVg dbf{ kpfonfO{ cl/s d'Nodf ;/b/ jflifs !# k|ltzteGbf a9L b/n]a9fg glbg]gLlt /x]sf]5 .

-@_ ;/sf/nfO{rflxg]yk ;fwgsf]nflu /fh:j kl/rfngsf] df]Wodaf6 kl"t{ug{df hf]8 lbg]/ Gog' ljQo cf>o sd ub}{nfhfg]gLlt /xg]5 . Gog' ljQsf]kl"t{sf]nflu klg a}+sË lfdf6 eGbf u}+a}+sË lfdf6 kl"t{ug{]k'm{a9L hf]8 lbOg] .

-#_ kl/lnt Jofhb/sf]:t/ / 9fFfsf]kg/fjnf]sg u/L cfjZostf cg';f/ ;'wf/ ug{]k'm{sbdx¿ rflng]5 .

-$_ lgIf]kdf lbOg] Jofhb/ / shf{df lnOg] Jofhb/sf] lgwf{0fdf a}Í / ljqLo ;+yfx¿nfO{slt :jfoQtf lbg'pkoQm xfn o;af/]c Woog u/L pkoQm gLlt ckgfOg]5 .

-%_ ljQLo ;+yfx¿sf] ;fwgsf] cfjZostfsf] kl/t{ C0f kqx¿ lgisfzg u/L art ;Íngsf] df Wodaf6 kl/t{ug{df a9L hf8 lbOg]5 .

-^_ a}Í tyf ljQLo ;+yfx¿sf] ;fwgnfO{ ;–;fgf s[fs, pBf]uL tyf Joj;foLx¿sf] / lgsf;Lstf{x¿sf] cfjZostfsf] kl/t{u/fpgdf k|yldstf lbg]x¿ gLlt /x]g 5. o;sf] nflu a}x¿åf/f ;~rflnt k|yldstf lbg] shf{/ lgsf;L shf{sfo{qmdx¿ / s[if ljsf; a}af6 ;~rflnt ;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿nfO{lj:tf/ ul/g]5 .

-&_ art kl/rfng sfo{qmdx¿nfO{a9L k|efjsf/L 9Ën];~rfng ug{sbdx¿ rflng]5 .

-*_ a}sË lbg]df a9L kl/t:kwf{ds jftfj/0fsf] ;fdgf u/L o; lbg]sf] ;]jfnfO{u|xsdvL agfpg ;Sof]Qm nufgLdf ljb]zL a}x¿ vf]lgdf kf];flxt ul/g]5 .

-(_ a}Í / ljQLo ;+yfx¿sf]sfo{k4lt / kz'f;lgs k|ffnL ;'wf/ u/L ltgLx¿nfO{a9L ;lfd / ;b]lv ug{]kl/jz]f Wofg lbOg]5 .

-!)_ kfFrL ahf/sf]ljsf; / lj:tf/ ug{sf]nflu sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

-!!_ afl0fHo a}x¿sf ;fy}u|x|a}Í ljQLo ;+yfx¿ / ;femf ;+yfx¿sf] s[fsnfknfO{ofl]hga4 / ;lgofl]hlt 9Ën];~rfng u/fpg / sfo{qmdx¿sf];DalGwt lgsfox¿sf]Ps pRr:t/Lo ;ldlt u7g ul/g]5 .

kl/R5]b -@@
ljsf; sfo{df gf/L ;xeflutf gLlt

ljsf; k|sfzfsf] ;Gbe{df gf/Lsf] ;xeflutf dxTjk0f{/x]s] xG5 . g]kfnsf]sh' hg;Vofsf]cfwf efu gf/L ju{n] cfu6]sf] xBf gf/Lx¿sf] ;fdflhs tyf cflys{ :t/nfO{bz ljsf;sf] dxTjk0f{ ;'rs dfGgbdf cTolQm xf]nf0g . @)#* sf] hgu0fgf cg';f/ bz sf]sh' hg;Vof !,%),@@,*#(dWo] k?ifx¿ &^,(%,##^ ePsf]df dlxnfx¿sf] ;Vof &#,@&,%)# ePsf] cgbdfg 5 . o;/L g]kfnsf]sh' hg;Vofdf dlxnfx¿sf] k|ltzt $*=* ePsf] tYofÍaf6 ckf/ hgzlQmsf] ¿kdf /x]sf] dlxnfx¿sf] ;s|d s|dfzLntfaf6 dfq p7kfbgdf j[4 NofO{ljsf; b/nfO{dfly p7fpg ;Dej xg]:jtM l;4 5 . ctM bz ljsf;sf] qmddf k?if ju{;/xg}dlxnf ju{nfO{klg ;xeflu agfpg pgLx¿sf] nflu plrt cj;/ / oyfl]rt jftfj/0fsf] ;]hgf xg lgtfGt cfjZos 5 .

g]kfnL gf/Lx¿ xfn clzIff c1fgtf / u/LaLsf] sf/0fn] ubf{ljsf; sfo{df k0f{¿kn] ;xeflu xg ;s]sf 5}gg\. ;fy}; dfhdf JofKt cGw ljZjf; tyf ?9Laf9L ljrf/wf/fn] ubf{klg ;xeflutf kl/rfng sfo{df cj/fVw p7kGg xg cfPsf]5 .

t;y{ gf/L ju{sf] ;fy} g]kfnL ;dfhsf] rf}lkm{ lsjf;sf] k|s|dfdf b]vfk/]sf ;d:of tyf cj/fVwx¿sf] qmdzM lg/fs/0f u/L ljsf; sfo{df gf/L ;xeflutf a9fpg 5}f+ofhgf cjlwb]v gf/L ;xeflutf ;DaGwL /fli6« gLlt ckgfOPsf]5 . ;+Qm /fi6«;3sf] cfx\jfgdf ljZje/L dgfOPsf] cGt/f{li6« gf/L jif{!(&% sf ;Gbe{df d]S;sf] ;x/df ePsf]ljZj gf/L ;Ddhgn]æk|o]s /fi6«]gf/L ljsf; sfo{ofhgf ;~rfng ug{cf–cf^gf] b]zsf] cfjZostf / dfusf cfwf/df /fli6« sfo{ofhgf th{df u/L ljs;f sfo{nfO{ofhgfj4 ¿kdf ;/sf/L tyf u}/;/sf/L lfqaf6 ;~rfng ug{kg]{ eGg]lg0f{ ePsf]lyof]. o; cg';¿k g]kfndf klg gf/L ljsf;sf]lglDt >L % sf] ;/sf/sf ljleGg lgsfox¿ tyf u}/;/sf/L lfqaf6 sfo{s|jog ug{u/fpg cfjZos tyf ;Dej ePsf Jojxfl/s sfo{qmdx¿ af/]ljleGg dfWodaf6 ;+emfj k|fKt u/L gf/L ;]jf ;dGjo ;ldltsf] ;+efhsTjdf ægf/L ljsf;sf]lglDt /fli6« sfo{ofhgfÆ tof/ kfl/Psf]5 . ;fdflhs tyf cflys{ ljsf;sf] k|of]s lfqdf gf/Lx¿sf] ;xeflutf j[4 ug{ p2]Zon]o; sfo{ofhgfn] dlxnfx¿sf] nflu lzIff, :jf:Yo, /f]huf/L, s[if ;xsf/L, jg / sfg"gL lfq lgwf{0f u/L tL lfqx¿df dlxnf ljsf; ;DaGwL dh'et p2]Zox¿, cj/fVwx¿ / kz'f;lgs tyf gLltut sbdx¿ k|tt't u/]sf]5 . /fli6« sfo{ofhgfdf k|tt't sfo{qmdx¿nfO{ljleGg ;/sf/L tyf u}/;/sf/L lgsfox¿af6 Jojxfl/stfsf] cfwf/df qmdzM sfo{s|jog ul/g] ;+3fGts ;xdlt ePtf klg xfn;Dd o;sf]sfo{s|jog klfdf 7f]; pknAwL xfl;n xg ;s]sf]kfOb5g .

g]kfnL gf/Lx¿ s[if lfqsf ;fy}lghL pBfu, Jofkf/, 3/]h' ;fdfg p7kfbg sfo{tyf >L % sf] ;/sf/sf]ljleGg ljleGg lgsfox¿, lgudx¿ tyf u}/;/sf/L ;3 ;+yfx¿sf sfo{t /x]sf 5g\. o;sf] cnfjf u[dL0f gf/Lx¿sf] u[xL0fLsf]¿kdf cf^gf] ;Dk0f{;do / >d, v]tLkftL tyf 3/wGbfdf nufO{ kbfg ul//x]s] ofqubfg cflys{ tyf df]bfos b[i6sf0faf6 Tolt g}dxTjk0f{/x]sf]5 . t/ cflys{ b[i6n] ;s|d dlxnfx¿sf] dfq dNofÍg ug{]jt{dfg kl/kf6Ln] ubf{sh' /fli6« p7kfbgdf gf/Lsf] ;xeflutf ;DaGwL tYofÍ lgs}sd ePsf] b]vfOPsf]5 . ; ;Gbe{df PsfIt/ cflys{ b[i6sf0fn] s|dfzLn gf/L hgzlQmsf]>dsf] plrt dNo g xg'lgtfGt cfjZos 5 eg]csf{k|km{ljleGg txsf lg0f{o kyfdf gf/L ju{sf];xeflutfsf];Lldt cj;/nfO{km/flsnf]kf/L a9L c;/ kbfg ug{plQs}cfjZos 5 .

pk/f]Qm k]7elddf ;ftf+ofhgfsfndf ;~rfng ul/g] ljsf; cfofhgfx¿sf] th{df tyf ;~rfng qmdzm gf/Lx¿sf]eldsfnfO{a9L ;qmLo tNofO{pgLx¿nfO{k|of]s ;fdflhs tyf cflys{ lfqdf ;xeflutf u/fP/ n]hfg]b[i6sf0f /flvPsf]5 . o;sf]nflu ljsf;df gf/L ;xeflutf clej[4 ;DaGwL p2]Zo / gLltx¿ b]xfo adf]lhd 5g\.

p2]Zox¿ M

!= ckf/ >dzlQmsf]¿kdf /x]sf gf/Lx¿sf]ljsf;sf]nflu plrt cj;/ kbfg u/L bz ljsf;sf] k|of]s lfqdf pgLx¿sf];s|d ;xeflutf h6fpg a9L ;lfd tNofpg].

@= gf/Lx¿sf]rf}lkm{ljsf;sf]nflu pgLx¿sf];fdflhs tyf cflys{ :t/df j[4 Nofpg].

#= gf/Lx¿sf];Lk tyf k|tefsf];bkof]u/L pgLx¿nfO{;lfd tyf pTkfbgzLn gful/ssf]¿kdf ljsf; u/L qmdzM :jfjnlDj tNofpg].

gLltx¿ M

!= bz]sf];jf{ËLOf ljsf;sf]lglDt lzIff ljsf; k'/f{wf/sf]¿kdf /x]sf]xbf ljsf; k|sfzfnfO{ ;GtInt ¿kdf cufl8 a9fpg gf/L hgzlQmnfO{lzIlft tyf bIf tNofpg' clgjfo{bz]vG5. g]kfndf gf/Lx¿sf];flIf/tf k|ltzt !@ dfq ePaf6 clwsfz gf/Lx/ cem klg c1fgtf/ clzIlft ePsf]kfOG5. ctM dlxnf ju{nfO{lzIffsf]a9L cj;/ kbfg ug{]kmn{;ftf}nfhgfdf ljz]if hf]8 lbOg]5. z]lfs b[i6sf0fn]k5fl8 k/]sf lfq]sf aflnsfx¿nfO{ljz]if sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{sf ;fy}cf}krfl/s lzIf0f ;+yfx¿df aflnsfx¿sf]egf{;Vofdf j[4 ug{egf{ ;DaGwL sf6f lgwf{0f nufot ljleGg pTkl/s sbdx¿ ckgfOg]5g\. :jf:Yo, lzIff, s[if, Ol~hlgol/Ë cflb lfq]x¿df lgDg :t/b]lv pRr:t/;Ddsf]k|ljlws tyf ck|ljlws tfnLdx¿ pknAw u/fpg dlxnfx¿nfO{;xlnot kbfg u/L a9L cu|;/u/fpg]5. o;/L tfnLd k|Kt gf/L >dzlQmsf]nflu /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/df klg j[4 ul/g]5. cf}krfl/s lzIffsf];fy}dlxnfx¿nfO{ sfo{dlhs kf9 tyf cgf}krfl/s lzIffsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5. o;sf]nflu cfjZos ;fdflhs jftfj/0f tyf ef}ts ;ljwfx¿df ;'wf/ NofOg]5.

@= dlxnfx¿sf]:jf:Yo tyf kf]if0f :t/ / cf}t cfo';DaGwL tYofÍn];dfhsf]cflys tyf ;fdflhs ljsf;sf]:t/nfO{k|ltljlDjt ub5. cGo ljsf;]dv b]zx¿sf]bfFrf]df g]kfnL dlxnfsf]cf}if cfo'/a9L dfqfdf skf]if0fsf]l:ylt kfOPaf6 pgLx¿sf]:jf:Yo:t/df ;'wf/ Nofpg ljz]if kbf;xgtg cfjZos 5. ctM ;ftf}nfhgfdf df]t lz;'sNof0f sfo{qmdnfO{ :jf:Yo lfq]sf]k|ylds tf k|Kt cfofhgfsf]¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5. gf/Lx¿n]:jf:Yo ;]f pknAw ug{gkfpg'dfq :jf:Yo ;d:of geO{pgLx¿ ;fwf/0f :jf:Yo ;]f pknAw ug{gkfpg' dfq :jf:Yo ;d:of geO{pgLx¿ ;fwf/0f :jf:Yo 1fgaf6 cgle1 /xg'klg Ps 7'hf];d:of xg uPsf]5. kl/jf/sf]:jf:Yo tyf kf]if0f l:ylt ;DaGwdf a9L lhDdJf/L cfdfx¿dfly g]lge{xg] xbf:jf:Yo lfq]sf]k]os sfo{qmddf gf/Lx¿sf];sf ;xeflutf pknAw u/fpg'lgtfGt cfjZos 5. ;ftf}nfhgfdf dlxnfx/sf]:jf:Yo lzIffdf a9L dlxnfx¿ ;+Vg u/fOg]5.

;ftf}nfhgfn]lglb{6 u/]cg';f/ hg;Vofj[4b/ lgoGq0f ug{dlxnfx¿nfO{;sf elgsf v]lg' kg]{xG5. o;b[i6sf0faf6 dlxnfx¿sf]cflys ;fdflhs:t/df j[4 ug{lzIff tyf /f]huf/Lsf] cj;/j[5 ul/g]sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g'sf ;fy}kl/jf/ lgof]hgf tyf dft[lzz':jf:Yo sfo{qmdx¿df dlxnfx¿nfO{a9L ;+Vg ul/g]5.

#= g]kfn s[if kwfg dh's ePsf]n]ax';Vofs gf/Lx¿ s[if sfo{df g};+Vg /x]sf 5g\. ;fy}s[if ;DaGwL cGo Joj;fox¿ s[ifhGo pBf]u / s6L/ pBf]udf klg gf/Lx¿sf]pNn]vgLo of]ubfg /x]sf]5. ctM s[if lfq]df g]kfnL gf/Lx¿sf];+Vgtfnfo{a9L k|efjsf/L tNofog pTkfbgsTj j[4 ug{;~rfnlnt s[if sfo{qmdx¿ h:t}s[if k|rf/ k|;f/ tfnLd, pGgt alp tyf /;folgs dnsf]kbf]u, pGgt v]tL tl/sf, afnL ;/Hf0f k|jlw h:tf lfq]df gf/L hgzlQmsf]k0f{ ;xeflutfdf j[4 ug{lgtfGt cfjZos 5. ctM ;ftf}nfhgfdf s[if ljsf;sf]lfq]df pknAw u/fOg]ljleGg k|zlf0f sfo{qmdx¿df / pTkfbg / pTkfbsTj j[4 ug]{sfo{qmdx¿df cfjZostf cg';f/ sf6f ;dt lgwf{0f u/L gf/Lx¿sf];xeflutfdf j[4 ul/g]5.

$= s[if lfq]sf];fy}jg tyf ;xsf/L lfq]x¿df klg dlxnfx¿nfO{a9L ;Vofdf ;+Vg u/fOg]5. jg ;Dkbfsf];/Hf0f, ljsf; tyf clej[4 ;DaGwL sf]fsnfkdf pgLx¿sf];xeflutfdf j[4 ug{sf ;fy}jg ;Dkbfsf];'Joj:yf af6 xg]jxk|fLo nfe af/]gf/L ju{df a9L r]tgf/ hfu/0fsf]j[4 u/fOg]5. ;xsf/L ;]fdf gf/Lx¿n]dxTjk0f{of]ubfg v]lg ;Sg]bz]vPsf]n] ;xsf/L ;+yf dfkm{t k¥ofpg]ljleGg ;]fdf gf/L ju{nfO{;+Vg u/fOg'sf ;fy};xsf/L ;DaGwL ;a}k|sf/sf k|zlf0fx¿df gf/Lx¿nfO{klg ;xeflutf tNofOg]5.

%= g]kfnL gf/Lx¿sf nflu u/} s[if lfq]df /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/ kf]o{ ;lldt xg'sf ;fy}pgLx¿ lgDg j]tg kfpg]/f]huf/Ldf dfq a9L ;+Vg /x]s] kfOG5. ctM u|dLOf gf/Lx¿ vf;u/L lgDg cfo ;f]t ePsf gf/Lx¿sf];fdflhs tyf cflys l:yltdf ;'wf/ Nofpgsf]nflu /f]huf/L ;DaGwL pkoQm ;Lk tyf tfnLd kbfg ug{sf ;fy}/f]huf/Lsf]cj;/ a9L dfqfdf pknAw u/fpg

pkoQm sbdx¿ p7fOg]. s[ifs] ;do cufl8 / k5fl8 cw{j/f]huf/Lsf]l:ylt Jofks ¿kdf ljBdfg /x]sf]k[7eldf gf/Lx¿nfO{a9L ;¥ofdf 3/]h' tyf uf]dL0f pBf]u ;Gbfdf ;¤Ug u/fpg tfnLdsf ;fy}/f]huf/Lsf cj;/x¿ af/]hfgsf/L lbOg]5 . dlxnfx¿sf]/f]huf/Ldf j[4 Nofpgsf] nflu ljleGg pBf]u ;DaGwL Jofj;flos k|zIf0f kbfg ug{sf ;fy}pBf]u ;~rfng ug{cfjZos kF\L / ahf/ Joj:yf ;DaGwL ;ljwfx¿ h6fOg] 5g\ / o:tf sfo{¿ ;xsf/L ;¤yf dfkm{ ;~rfng ug{k]l;flxt ul/g]5 .

uf]dL0f dlxnfx¿sf]cflys{ l:yltdf ;¥wf/ Nofpg xfn :yfgLo lsjf; dGqfno, dlxnf lsjf; zfvf dfkm{ ;~rflnt uf]dL0f dlxnfx¿sf]cfo zlQmdf j[4 ug{uf]dL0f dlxnfx¿nfO{pTkfbg shf{kbfg ul/g]sfo{qmdsf]k|efjsfl/tfnfO{¥ofgdf /fvL o;nfO{a9L lfq]x¿df lj:tl[t ul/g]5 . o;sf]nflu cfjZos kF\L a}x¿af6 ;/n Jofh b/df vhd tl/sfaf6 h6fO{lbg'sf ;fy} pTkflbt a:tx¿sf]ahf/ Joj:yf klg ldnfOg]5 .

^= ;/sf/L tyf u} ;/sf/L lfq]df sfo{t ;lldt lzIIft gf/L >dzlQmnfO{gLlt lgwf{0f k|lqmofdf a9L ;¥ofdf ;¤Ug u/fpg cfjZos ;ljwf tyf pkoQm tfnLdsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

&= dlxnf lsjf; ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿df ;u7gfTds k|efjsfl/tfsf]nflu ;/sf/L lfq]sf cnfjf u} ;/sf/L lfq]nfO{klg ;sf] ¿kdf ;¤Ug u/fpg cfjZos ;ljwfx¿sf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;o ;Gbe{df dlxnf ;u7g / gf/L ;]jf ;dGjo ;ldltsf]dxTjk0f{eldsf /x]sf]xbf pgLx¿sf] of]ubfgnfO{a9L ;sf] tyf ;fdlos tNofOg]5 . vf;u/L g]kfn dlxnf ;u7gsf]uf]dL0f txb]v /fli6« tx;Dddsf]OsfOnfO{a9L ;sf] tyf k|efjsf/L tNofO{gf/L ljsf; sfo{df k~rfot tyf u};/sf/L ;< ;¤yfx¿sf]a9L dfqfdf ;xeflutf h6fpg]kbf; ul/g]5g\.

*= dlxnfx¿sf];fdflhs tyf cflys{ :t/ dfly p7fpg'sf ;fy}pgLx¿nfO{ljsf; sfo{df ;xefuL agfpg afwf lbg lsl;dsf P]g sfgGgx¿df cfjZos ;¤fVg u/L sfof{jogsf]nflu klg cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

kl/R5]b @#

afn ljsf; gLlt

afnaflnsfx¿ eljiodf s0f{vf/ xg\ jfNofj:yf b]lvg} pgLx¿sf] ;jf{ËL0f ljsf;sf] nflu cfjZos Joj:yf ePsf]dfq eljiodf pgLx¿ zf/L/Ls, dfgl;s / af]4s b[i6sf0fn]ofl]o gful/s a©g ;S5g\. ce|m afnaflnsfx¿sf]ljsf;sf]nflu /fli6«o txdfg}Wofg lbg ckl/xfo{xg cfp5 . @)#* ;fnsf]hgu0fgf cg';f/)–!$ jif{sf afn hg;¥of ^@,!!,(&@ /x]sf]5 / o; dW]o]afnsx¿sf];¥of #@,@&)!@ 5 eg]aflnsfx¿sf];¥of @(,*$,(^) /x]sf]5 . o; hgu0fgf cg';f/ sl/h hg;¥ofsf]$! k|tzt afn hg;¥ofn]cfu6]sf]5 . g]kfnL afnaflnsfx¿sf]l:ylt af/]ul/Psf]ljleG©g c©oogx¿n] afn hgzlQm kfl/jfl/s cfodf ;3fp k¥ofpg]dxTjk0f{afn>d zlQmsf]¿kdf ePsf]/ ax';¥os afnlaflnsfx¿ lzlff, :jf:Yo tyf c©o ;ljwfx¿af6 al~rt xg'sf ;fy}c;©tlnt cfxf/af6 kl8t ePsf]tYonf0{cf}ofPsf]5 . g]kfnsf]lzz'd[ob/ ce|m}!!!=% k|lt xhf/ ePsf]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 hg c©o ljsf;lzn b]zx¿sf]bfFfdf w/]a9L b]lv©5 .

afnaflnsfx¿sf] ;jf{ËL0f ljsf;sf]nflu /fli6«o txdf gLlt th{df u/L o; c©tu{ ;~rfng ul/g]sfo{qmdx¿nf0{ofl]hgfsf]kl/lw leq Nofpg]/ sfo{qmd ;~rfngdf k|efjsf/L c©t/ lfq]Lo ;d©jo Nofpg cfjZos x©5 . afnaflnsfx¿sf]zf/Ll/s, dfgl;s tyf ;fdflhs ljsf;sf]nflu uef{:yfb]lv hl©dP/ xS{g]cjlw ;Ddsf]nflu cfjZos ;]jf ;ljwfx¿sf]Joj:yf ug{afn ljsf;sf]lgldQ /fli6«o gLlt xg]5 . kf]i6s cfxf/, :jf:Yo, lzlff tyf c©o cfjZos ;fdflhs tyf cflys§ jftfj/0fLo ;]jfx¿sf]qmdz{ lj:tf/ tyf ljsf; u/L clw/fHosf afnaflnsfx¿nf0{o; ;ljwfx¿sf]pknAw u/f0{g] 5 . o; cg';f/ ;ftf}ofl]hgf cjlwdf ckgf0g]afn ljsf; gLlt lgDg cg';f/ 5g\.

p2]Zo M

!= g]kfnL afnaflnsfx¿sf]zf/Ll/s, dfgl;s tyf af]4s ljsf; ug]{.

@= /fheQm, b]zeQm cg'zfl;t, g}tsjfg / ;lfd gful/s agfpg jfNoj:yf b]lvg}c;n afgL Jojxf/sf]ljsf; ug]{.

#= g]kfnL ;:s[t / k/Dk/fdf cfwfl/t df©otf / dN©o k|lt afaflnsfx¿sf]cfb/sf]efjgf ljsf; ug]{.

$= afnaflnsfx¿sf]lxt / clwsf/sf];'lffsf]Joj:yf ug]{.

gLlt M

!= afnaflnsfx¿sf] pHjn eljZo cfdf afa' tyf cleefjsx¿sf lge{xg] xg'fn] afnaflnsfx¿nf0{ lbg' kg]{ pkoQm 1fg tyf ;Lksf] hfgsf/L ;jk{yd ;DalGwt cfdf afax¿nf0{xg'k5{. g]kfnL ;dfhdf ljBdfg c©wljZjf; / c1fgtf x6fpg ;s]df :yfgLo ;Lk / ;f]tsf]cfwf/df g}afnaflnsfx¿sf]ljs;sf]nflu cfjZos cfxf/, :jf;Yosf]x]/ ljrf/ / pkoQm lzlff lbnfpg ;lsg]x©5 ct| afnaflnsfx¿sf]x]/rfx, kf]if0f / :jf:Yo lzlff cflb ;DaGwdf cfdf afax¿df pkoQm lsl;dsf]1fg / ;Lk clej[4 ug{c©Nksfn Ld, kf]i6/, kD©kn6 tyf ah]6gx¿åf/f kl/rf/ k|;f/ ul/g]5 / oL sfo{qmdx¿ kf]9 lzlff, :jf:Yo lzlff tyf s[if sfo{qmdx¿af6 ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o; sf];fy}:yfgLo :jf:Yo sfo{s|f{afn c:ktfn tyf dft[lzz' s©Nof0f sfo{qmdx¿df afnaflnsfx¿sf]:ofxf/ ;DaGwL sfo{qmd klg ;dfj]z ul/g] 5 . afnaflnsfx¿sf]x]/rfx ug]{cleef/f kl/jf/sf];fy}hg;dbfosf]klg ePsf]h]o; sfo{df hg;xeflutf ;¬Ug ug]{k©m{klg kbf{; ul/g]5 .

@= cfdfsf]:jf:Yo /fd|]ePdf dfq :jf:Yo lzz'hl©dg]x©5 . lzz'sf]agfj6 af/]cfdfsf]k|6 b]lvg}z? xg]xBf :qLx¿ ue{tL eP b]lvg};do ;dodf :jf:Yo k/Llff, cf}ifw pkrf/ tyf kf]if0f©m cfxf/sf]cfjZos x©5 ue{tL tyf ;Tsf]L :qLx¿sf]nflu xfn};~rflnt lgWzNs cf}ifw pkrf/ tyf kf]if0f ;DaGwL sfo{qmd ufdL0f :t/;Dd k¥ofpg a9L kbf{; ul/g]5 .

#=)–% jif{;Ddsf afn hg;¥ofsf]/fu k|tsf]k|t/f]wfTds zlQm sdhf/ xg]xgfn]o; pd]/sf afnaflnsfx¿sf]nflu ljleG©g ;efmfds /fux¿ lj?4 vf]k lb0g}/xg' kg]{xgfn]% jif{;Ddsf afnaflnsfx¿nf0{8L=kL=6L=, aL=;L=hL=vf]k / kf]nof]v'jfpg]sfo{qmd lj:tf/sf];fy}k|efjsf/L

agfpg]5 em8fjfGtf h:tf ;fwf/0f /fux¿sf]nflu ;lhn}uF cfkflw kt{t xg]Joj:yf ldnf0g]5 .

$= ufdL0f lfqsf afnaflnsfx¿sf] :jf:Yo :tdf ;'wf/ Nofpg :yfgLo :t/sf xl;ykf]6x¿df hLjghn tyf cGo cTofjZos cfkflwx¿sf] Joj:yf ul/g'sf ;fy} ;fdbflos :jf:Yo sfo{stfx¿sf]dfWodaf6 afnaflnsfx¿sf];/;kmf0 tyf kf]lf0f l:ylt af/]ljzlf /vbv u/f0g]5 .

%= afnaflnsfx¿sf] :jf:Yo /lff tyf zf/Ll/s lsjf;df kf]lf0foQm cfxf/n]k]olf c;/ kfb5 . afnaflnsfx¿sf] jt{dfg kf]lf0f :t/df ;'wf/ Nofpg skf]lf0f l:yltdf /xsf afnaflnsfx¿sf] pkrf/ ul/g'sf ;fy}kfl6s cfxf/sf]Joj:yf ug{plrt dNodf kfl6s cfxf/sf]laqmL ljt/0fsf] Joj:yf ul/g5 . kf]lf0f ;DaGwL sfo{qmd axklflo ePsf]/ o;df :jf:Yo, s[if / lzlff lfqsf sfo{qmdx¿ dVo ¿kdf ;dfjlz xg]xgfn]o;nf0{kefjsf/L agfpg ;DalGwt lgsfo aLr ;dGjo sfod ug]{klfdf a9L hf8 lb0g]5 afnaflnsfx¿sf]nflu cfjZos kf]lf0f ;DaGwL hfgs/Lsf]nflu cfkrfl/s tyf cgfkrfl/s lzlffsf];fy}kf]6/, 8sdl06/L, /l8of]k|rf/ k|;f/ sfo{klg kfylds tfsf ;fy ;~rfng ul/g5 .

^= kf]lf0f k0ffnLsf] cfwf/df afnaflnsfx¿sf] :jf:Yo pkrf/sf]nflu pkoQm tyf ;'Jojl:yt lrlsT;f ;lfsf]lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . c:ktfnx¿df afnaflnsfx¿sf]nflu z}of 56of0{ ;fcg';f/sf]hgzlQm ;dlt sf]Joj:yf ul/g5 / sflGt afn c:ktfnnf0{s]bl|o afn c:ktfnsf]ljsf; ug{cfjZos ;ljwfx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

& afnaflnsfx¿sf]lgWzNs kfylds lzlff ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg kf0s kg]{:yfkgfx¿df cfjZos :sfhx¿sf] :yfkgf ul/g'sf ;fy}lgWzNs kf7\ok'ts ljt/0fsf]Joj:yfnf0{a9L ;'Jojl:yt ul/g5 . k'j{kfylds tf tyf kfylds tyf kfylds lzlffdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿ kf7zfnf 5f8L hfg]kl|lQnf0{lg?T;flxt ug{o;sf km/s tTjsf]cWoog u/L pkoQm sbd rflng]5 .

*= lzzx¿sf]zf/Ll/s tyf dfgl;s ljsf;sf]nflu ltgLx¿sf]/fdf]xl/rfx xg' clt cfjZos xG5 . sfof{no tyf cGo sfo{x¿df nfu]sf dlxnfx¿sf lzzx¿nfo0{:jf:Yos/ tyf ;'/lIft :yfgdf 5f8\g ;+yfut ¿kdf lbjf lzz':oxf/ s]lbsf]:yfkgf cfjZos e0;s]sf]5 . xfn o;tf s]lbk¿ z/x/L lfqdf gu0o ;Vofdf ;~rfng e0/x]sfdf ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf zx/L lfqdf >L % sf];/sf/sf]lgod cg';f/ cGo :yfgx¿df hg3gTjsf]cfwf/df lng'kg5 . lbjf lzz':jfxf/ s]lbdf $% lbg b]lv # jif{;Ddsf lzzx¿ /fVg]/ oL s]lbk¿df kf]l6s cfxf/, kfylds :jf:Yo ;ljwfsf ;fy} afnaflnsfx¿sf] af]4s ljsf;df ;3fp k¥ofpg] lzlffk|+vhf}gfx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . lbjf lzz's]lbk¿ :yfkgf ug{u/ ;/sf/L lfqsf] ;fy}lghL lfqnf0{a9L dfqfdf ;=nUg u/f0g]5 .

(= afnaflnsfx¿df nls/x]sl] k|tefnf0{k|kml/t ug{k9f0{sf]cltl/Qm /fli6«tf, /fli6« rfkkj{;+s[t, efiff, /Llt l/jfh ;DaGwdf ;fFs[ts tyf cGo lqmofsnfkx¿sf];~rfng ug{tyf afn pkof]uL k'ts, kqklqsfx¿sf]ks{fzg ug{]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

!)= afnaflnsfx¿sf]zf/Ll/s tyf af]4s ljsf;sf]nflu afn k'tsfno, lzlffkl| afn 8sdl06/L tyf afn lqm8f :ynx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;sf]nflu kfylds tyf dfWolds ljBfox¿df k'tsfnosf]Joj:yfsf];fy}afn hg3gTjsf]cfwf/df afn lqm8f :ynx¿sf]:yfkgf ul/g5 .

!!= cgfy afnaflnsfx¿nf0{bzsf];lfd gful/s agfpg ;fwf/0f lzlffsf];fy};Lk dh's lzlffsf]Joj:yfdf hf8 lb0g]5 . o;sf]nflu cgfy afnaflnsfx¿sf]kfng kf]lf0f ul/g]afn dlGb/, P;\cf]P;\ tyf k/fksf/ ;+yfx¿df cfjZos ;ljwfx¿sf];'wf/ tyf lj:tf/df hf8 lb0g]5 .

!@= ckfË tyf ;'t dgl:yltsf afnaflnsfx¿sf]k|g:yfkgf u/L pgLx¿nf0{;Lkdh's k|lzlf0f lbg ljzlf lzlff cGtu{ lgWzNs kf7\ok'ts tyf kf7\o;fdfu| / lgWzNs cWoogsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . xfn o; lsl;dsf];lfdf ;=nUg /xsf Nofjf6/L cGwf slff, cGwf sNof0f s]lb| vu]lb| gjhLjg s]lb| afn ;Ë7g, h:tf u/ ;/sf/L ;+yfx¿sf];lqmo ¿kdf ;=nUg u/f0g5 .

!#= afnaflnsfx¿sf]lxt / ;+lf0fsf]nflu sfgGL ;=lf0f lbg afn sfgGsf]th{df u/L ljBdfg Pgdf cfjZos ;=nfWg ul/g]5 .

!$= afn ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{qmd axkIfLo ePsf]n]o; cGtu{tsf cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ljleGg ;/sf/L tyf u}/ ;/sf/L lgsfox¿ ;+Vg /x]sf 5g\. oL sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfngdf ug]{ Pp6} lgsfo cGtu{tsf ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿ aLr cfGtl/s ;dGo / ljleGg lgsfox¿ aLr xg' kg]{ cGt/ lrq lo ;dGjosf] sdLn] ubf{ Psftkm{ sfo{qmddf bfxf/f]kg xg uPsf]5 eg] csf{tkm{ cfjZos lrqx¿df sfo{qmd ;~rfng xg ;s]sf] 5g\. ctL afn ljsf;sf] nflu ckgf0g] of]hgfj4 ljsf; sfo{¿sf] PsLs[t ks]lof ckgf0{ sfo{qmd ;~rfngdf cfGtl/s tyf cGt/ lrq lo k|efjsf/L ;dGjo sfod ug]{ Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

!%= afnkfo]uL tyf afn lxt sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfngdf ux]| ;/sf/L ;fdflhs ;+yfx¿sf] ;lqmo ¿kn] ;+Vg u/fpg]{ tkm{ljz]if hf]8 lbOg]5 .

s[if ljsf;

5}ff}+ofhgfdf s[if lfqsf]lgwf{/t /fli6« pTkfbg nlo xfl;n xg ;Sg];s]t b]vfkb5 . t/ nlo xfl;n ugdf df};dn]k[olf eldsf v]ng}/x]sf]/ a9bf]hg;+vof / pkefu klqmofnfO{b[i6ut ubf{ pTkfbg a9fpg ug{kg]kof;x? cem}Jofks ug{kg]l:yt b]vfkb5 . /fli6« pTkfbgdf s[if lfqsf]bg em08}%# k|ltzt /xg uPsf]/ s[if lfqn]/fhuf/Lsf cj;/x? cem}+k|;:t k¥ofO{/xg kg]{l:ytL sfod} /xg cfPsfn]/fli6« b[i6sf]faf6 s[if lfqsf]ljsf;df k|yldstf lbg'kg]{cfjZostf 68sf/f]?kdf /xL cfPsf]5 .

5}ff}+ofhgfsf]k|ult ;dLIffM

clwsf+z hgtfsf]hLjgfkfhgsf]kqdv ;fwg s[if g}/x]sf]/ b]zsf]/fli6« cfoddf a9L ofqubfg s[if lfqaf6 g}xg]u/]sf]k[7elddf ofhgfsf]nlo k|fKtLn]7hf]dxTj /fVb5 . 5}ff}+ofhgfsf]nlosf] thgfdf k|yd $ jif{df s[if ljsf;sf]lfqdf ePsf]ef}ts pknAwLx?sf];dLIff ubf{lgDg l:ytL b]vf kb5 .

kqdv s[if jfnLx? dWo]vfBfGg jfnLx?n]pTkfbg nlo $# nfv $^ xhf/ d]6g /x]sfdf ofhgfsf]k|yd $ jif{df $@ nfv *(xhf/ d]6g pTkfbg eO{nlosf](* k|ltzt k|ult xfl;n ePsf]5 . kqdv vfBfGg jfnLx?sf]pTkfbg l:ytL lgDg tflnsfdf lbOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g+!

5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwsf]k|yd rf/ jif{df kqdv vfBfGg jfnLx?sf]pTkfbg k|ult l:ytL

O{sfO{ d]6gdf

	wfg	ds}	uxF	sfbf]+kmfk/	hf}	bfnhft
@)#^.#& sf]l:yt	@)%((#)	%%#&^)	$#((()	!!(#$)	@#@()	*))))
5}ff}+ofhgfsf]nlo	@&$)#%&	*$(%^^	%&()()	!%!)))	@^)))	(%)))
rf/ jif{sf]l:ytL						
@)#&.#*	@$^$@!)	&$@($)	$&&!()	!@!%#)	@#)#)	*^)))
@)#*.#(	@%^))*)	&%!%@)	%@%(#)	!@!&!)	@##@!	**)))
@)#(.$)	!*#@^@)	&!*@$)	^%^^#)	!@!)&)	@!!^)	*$)))
@)$).$!	@&%^(*)	&^!!!)	^##&))	!!$(!)	@@@&)	*%)))
@)$!.$@ sf]nlo	@**%)))	***)))	^(#)))	!%^)))	@&)))	!)@)))
5}ff}+ofhgfsf] nlosf] thgfdf rfyf] jif{sf] k|ult k|ltzt	!)!	*(	!)(	&^	*^	**

vfBfGg jfnLx? dwo]wfgsf]pTkfbgdf nlo eGbf sxL a9L g}k|ult xg ;s]sf]b]vf kb5 . o;}u/L uxFsf]pTkfbg nlo eGbf lgs}cufl8 a9]sf]b]vG5 . ds}sf]pTkfbgdf nlosf]*(k|ltzt, sfbf] kmfk/sf]&^ k|ltzt, hf}sf]*^ k|ltzt / bfnhft tkm{nlosf]** k|ltzt k|ult ePsf]b]vG5 . of]vfB jfnLx?sf]pTkfbsTj l:ytL lgDg tflnsfdf k|tt't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g+@

5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwsf]k|yd rf/ jif{df kqdv vfBfGg jfnLx?sf]pTkfbsTj l:ytL

Osf{O{- d]6g k|lt x]6/df

	wfg	ds}	uxF	sfbf]+kmfk/	hf}+
@)#^.#& sf]l:ytL	!-^$	!+@*	!+@)	)+(&	)+()

5}ff}+ofhgfsf]nlo	@=!$	!=&*	!=#!	!=@#	!=))
rf/ jif{sf]kqlt					
@)#&.#*	!=(#	!=^@	!=@@	!=))	)=*^
@)#*.#(	!=(&	!=%*	!=#@	!=))	)=*^
@)#(.$)	!=$%	!=$!	!=#^	)=($	)=*&
@)$).$!	@=)&	!=%!	!=#$	)=(#	)=**

s[if jfnLx?sf]pTkfbsTjtkm{b[i6ut ubf{ofhgfsf]nlIft u/]sf]pTkfbsTj eGbf kl5 g}k/]sf] b]vf kb{5 . t/ klg ofhgfsf]eGbf cufl8sf]jif{sf]pTkfbsTjsf]thgfdf wfg, uxF/ hf8df s]xL j[4 ePsf]b]vG5 . t/ ds}/ sfpf÷kmk/sf]pTkfbsTjdf eg]36]sf]b]vg cfPsf]5 . o;/L ;j{fwf/0f hgtfsf]kqdv vfBsf]?kdf kpfu xg]ds}tyf sfpf÷kmfk/sf]pTkfbsTj x[; xF}cfPsfn]o;tkm{7f]; Wofg lbg'lgtfGt cfjZos ePsf]5 .

gub]afnLx?df ePsf]kqlt l:ylt tyf pTkfbsTj lgDg tflnsfx?df k|t't ul/Psf 5gL-

tflnsf g=+#

5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwsf]kqyd rf/ jif{df kqdv gub]jfnL tyf cfn'sf]pTkfbg kqlt l:ytL

0sf0{ d]6g

	t]hxg	h6	pv'	;'tL{	hDdf	cfn'
@)#^.#& sf]l:ytL	^!*&)	^&%))	#*$#&)	%%))	%!(@$)	@&*$))
nlo	!)$@@)	*%)))	^$#&))	!))))	*$@(@)	##^%@%
rf/ jif{sf]kqlt						
@)#&.#*	&&!$)	%())))	$*##*)	%$()	^@%)!)	@&%!*)
@)#*.#(	&(!@)	$#)))	%())))	$*@)	&!^($)	#!(&%)
@)#(.$)	^($*)	#())))	^!^%&)	^^$)	&#!^()	#&@(&)
@)$).$!	&#!%)	@%)$*	%)()&)	^**)	^!$!$*	#*#)*)
@)$!.$@ sf]nlo	(*$))	$))))	&*^)))	*^))	(##)))	#&^)))
5}ff}+ofhgfsf]nlosf] thgfdf rfyf]jif{sf]kqlt k|tzt	&)	@(	&(	^(	&#	!!$

tflnsf g=+$

5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwsf]kl/d rf/ jif{df k|dv gub]jfnL tyf cfn'sf]pTkfbsTj l:ytL

	@)#^.#& sf]l:ytL	5}ff}+ofhgfsf] nlo	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(,$)	@)$).$!
cfn'	$=%	^=%%	%=%%	^=!%	^=#)	^=$(
tfhxg	)=%#	)=^&	)=^#	)=^(	)=^#	)=^^
h6	!=%)	–	!=!$	!=@!	!@=*	!=)$
pv'	!^=^#	@#=#$	@)=)@	@#=$$	@$=@$	@@=!#
;lt{	)=&#	–	)=&^	)=&)	)=&$	)=&*

gub]afnL tk|{k|dv afnLx?df pv'sf]pTkfbgsf]nlosf]&(k|ltzt k|ult ePsf]/ tfh afnLtk|{ nlosf]&) k|ltzt dfq k|ult xg ;s}sf]bl/vG5 .

h6 / ;lt{sf]pTkfbgdf klg nlO eGbfkl5 kl//x}sf]l:ylt b]vf k/}sf]5 . o;sf]k|dv sf/0fdf u0f:t/ oQm pTkfbgsf]sld tyf plrt dNo kfpg g;s}sf];d:of g}k|dv ?kdf b]lvg cfPsf]5 . cfn'sf]pTkfbgdf eg]nlOeGbf cufl8 al9 ;s}sf]bl/vPsf]5 .

t/sf/L k|mnk|m'h df5f df;'b'wx?sf]pTkfbg tYo ;+sng ug{]lgoldt k|lqmof ljsl;t eg}g;s}sf] ePklg ;DalGwt lfq}sf]k|ljlws cgdfg cg';f/sf]pTkfbg k|ult l:ylt nlO cg?k g}xg hfg]bl/vG5 . k|ultsf]lj:t[t ljj/0f lgDg tflnsf g=+% tyf ^ df k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+%

5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwsf]kl/d rf/ jif{df k|mnk|m'h / t/sf/Lsf]pTkfbg l:ylt

0sf0{\ ))) d]6gdf

	k|mnk|m'h pTkfbg	t/sf/L pTkfbg
@)#^.#& sf]l:ylt	@&$	$*%
5}ff}+ofhgfsf]nlo	#^!	&@#
rf/jif{sf]k|ult		
@)#&.#*	@&!	%!!
@)#*.#(	#!^	%@)
@)#(.$)	#!*	^&@
@)$).$!	##^	&))
@)$!.$@ sf]nlo	#$#	&%)
4}ff}+ ofhgfsf] nlosf] thgfdf rf8}f]jif{sf]k|ult k|ltzt	(#	(&

tflnsf g=+^ -s_

5}ff}+ofhgfsf]k|/d rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf df5f df;'tyf b'w k|zf]wgsf]pTkfbg k|ult l:ylt

0sf0{\ ))) d]6gdf

	df;'			df5f		b'w		
	/fHf]	;Hb/	e}bf	sV/f	v;L af}sf	hDdf	k|zf]wg	
@)#^.#& sf] l:ylt	*@=*	%=*	@=)	#=%	!&=&	!!!=(	#=&	!)=^

5}ff}+ ofhgfsf] nlo	(&=@	&=!	@=%	$=#	@!=!	!#@=!	%=$	!*=$
@)#&.#*	*#=^	%=@	@=)	#=(	!*=#	!!#=)	#=&	!@=^
@)#*.#(	*(=(	^=%	@=!	$=)	!*=*	!@!=)	#=(	!^=%
@)#(.$)	(#=(	^=@	@=#	$=@	@)=@	!@&=!	$=#	!(=*
@)$).$!	(*=$	&=!	@=%	$=$	@!=@	!##=^	%=#	@)=)
@_$!.$@	!)@=%	&=^	@=&	$=%	@@=@	!#(=%	^=@	@(=#
5}ff}+ ofhgfsf] thgfdf rfyf] jif{sf] klult k|tzt	!)!	!))	!))	!))	!))	!)!	(*	!!$

tflnsf g=+^ -v_

5}ff}+ofhgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf b'w tyf b'Dw kbfy{/ k|hsf]pTkfbg klult l:ylt

	b'w -xhf/ d]6g_			b'Dw kbfy{-d]6g_			sh pTkfbg ;Vofof bz nfv
	uf0{	e}|L	hDdf	lrh	dvg	hDdf	
@)#^.#& sf] l:ylt	!#)=)	$!&=&	%$&=&	!!^=)	&@=)	!**=)	!#!=@
5}ff} ofhgfsf] nlo	!&$=^	%)(=^	^*$=@	!&)=)	!@)=)	@()=)	@)!=&
)#&.#*	!)#=*	#*#=%	$*&=#	&%=%	($=^	!&)=!	!&@=*
)#*.#(	!$!=)	$#^=@	%&&=@	&)=(	$$=*	!!%=&	!&(=%
)#(.$)	!$&=)	$^(=^	^!^=^	&!=$	&#=)	!$$=$	!()=$
)$).$!	!%)=)	$($=#	^$$=#	*&=$	!!(=^	@)&=)	@)!=*
)$!.$@	!&*=@	%@^=*	&)%=)	&(=)	*$=)	!^#=)	@)&=^
5}ff}+ ofhgfsf] thgfdf rfyf] jif{sf] klult ljj/0f	*^	(&	($	%!	!))	&!	!))

tYofs ckl/:s|t 5Bfsf] cs{nf0{xfn kl/:s|t ul/bf tbcg?k ldnf0Psfh]klxn]sf tYofs;Fu gldNg ;S5 .

ofhgf cjlwsf]pTkfbg nlo xfl;n ug{df s[if ;fdfu|x? pknAw u/fpg]lbzftk{kyd rf/ jif{sf]klult l:ytL lgDg tflnsfdf k|tt ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+&

5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwsf]kyd rf/ jif{df s[if ;fdfu|x?sf]ljqmL ljt/0f l:ytL

	pGgt j|p ljt/0f -d]6g_			/;folgs dn ljt/0f -Go"_ d]6g			s[if shf{ ljt/0f ?= s/f8	s[if cfhf ?= nfv
	wfg	ux'F	ds}	Pg=	kL=	s]=		
@)#^.#& sf]l:ytL	#)%	@$&!	!$#	!%%))	$@*^	!!&&	!$=&(	!&=(*

5}7f}+ofhgfsf]tYo	@&%)	@)^))	@#&%	!@(@(@	$*!)@	#*))	!&$=$!	!)&=))
rf/ jif{sf]kµlt								
@)#&.#*	@)$	!%!^	!)$	!^&^&	%!)%	%*^	!#=$!	!@=!&
@)#*.#(	@$$	@!*&	!#%	!&(&^	%)&#	&&$	@%=^$	!)=^@
@)#(.$)	^(!	$^^&	@*#	@@**@	&$%&	(#^	#$=%*	!^=))
@)$).$!	#!*	@%!$	!^^	@*)%&	*$^!	&&^	$%=##	!*=$#
$ jif{sf]kµlt	!$%&	!)**$	^**	*%^*@	@^)(^	#)&*	!!*=(^	%&=@@
$ jif{sf]k|tzt	%#	%#	@(	^^	%$	*	^*	%#
rf/ jif{sf]kµlt -d]6g_ pGgt jLp hDdf !#)@(, kµlt k|tzt %!								
$ jif{sf]kµlt -d]6g_ /f;folgs dn hDdf !!$*%^, kµlt k|tzt %#								

s[if pTkfbg ;fwgx?sf]ljqmL ljt/0f of]hgfsf]z? jif{sf]thgfdf qmdzM j[4 xF}uP tfklg of]hgf cjlwsf]nloeGbf kl5 g}k/]sf]b]lvG5 . o;sf]kqdv sf/0fx? dWo] ;dodf pTkfbg ;fwg / ;]jfx? cfal4t ?kdf s[fs ;dlf kUgdf cfjZos Joj:yfkgsf]sdL b]lvg'sf];fy ;fy}nlosf]thgfdf l;h+rt lfqkmn j[4df dGbtf /x]sf]b]lvPsf]5 . o; cltl/qm cfsf]v]tLsf]clwSo /x]sf]df To;tkm{ plrt kljlw ljsf; xg g;s]sf]sf/0f klg b]lvg cfPsf]5 . o;af6 l;+rfO{nufotsf pTkfbg ;fwgx? a9L cfal4t ?kdf s[fs ;dlf k¥ofpg ;s]sf]v08df pTkfbg ce}a9fpg ;lsg]u|hfo; k|6 b]vf k/]sf]5 .

pGgt kzk+hfL ljt/0f tkm{ePsf kµlt l:ylt lgDg tflnsf cg';f/ /x]sf]5 .

tflnsf g=+*

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf kzk+hfLsf]ljt/0f l:ytL

OsfO{ uf6f

	;fdfg	/fhgf]	ofsgfs	efjgf	af]sf	;dfwfg	rNnf -xhf/_
5}7f}+ofhgfsf]nlo	$#(	@!$	($	&()	#@)	!!&@)	!%&)
rf/ jif{sf]kµlt							
@)#&.#*	!#^	!)%	!@	%@^	!^)	!(**	^(=(
@)#*.#(	!!*	!^!	!^	@&!	!$&	!#^*	!$)=@
@)#(.$)	@)@	#^@	(	@#!	@!)	!%(%	@*@=%
@)$).$!	@)$	$^#	!@	@(@	@^!	!$#!	#%%=!
$ jif{sf]kµlt	^^)	!)(!	$^	!#@)	&&*	^#*@	*$&=&
$ jif{sf]k|tzt	!%)	%!)	%@	!^&	@$#	%$	%$

gfdM ;fdfg /fhgf] efjgf, ydf / af]sfx? nloeGbf w]/}ljt/0f xfdf PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; cGtu{tsf nlox? 5}7f}+ofhgf th{dfsf];do ;dfj]z gePsf]t/ kµlt kf{t ePsfn];dfj]z ul/ b]lvfOPsfn]xf].

pGgt kzk+hfLx?sf]ljt/0ftkm{ ;fdfg /fhgf] af]sf, efjgf, ydf ljt/0fdf nloeGbf lgs}a9L kµlt ePsf]b]lvG5 . t/ sV'/f, ofsgfs / ;dfwfg ljt/0ftkm{kµlt s]xL kl5 k/]sf]b]lvG5 .

5}7f}+ofhgfsf]k|tt kµlt l:ylt / s[if ljsf;df /x]sf afwf Jojwfgx?nfO{;dli6ut ?kdf ljZn]f0f u/L x]bfP lgDg a+fx? dWo ?kdf b]lvg cfpF5g\.

!= pgLgt jLpsf]kofpu Jofks ?kdf g/xg'/ jLPsf]cfkl't{;dodf / nIo cg';f/ gxg'.

@= l;+rfO{lfqsf]lj:t/df dGbtf /xg'/ ePsf]lfdtf cg?ksf]l;+rfO{xg g;Sg'.

#= df6f]sf]pj{f tTj a9fpg]dnsf]kof{t kofpu xg g;Sg' tyf /f;folgs dnsf]k|t x]6/ kofpu b/ Hofb}sd /xg'/ o;sf]cfkl't{/ ljt/0f Joj:yf kefjsf/L aGg g;Sg'.

$= cl;Hrt lfqsf]nflu, vf;u/L kxf8L afnLx?sf] a9L pTkfbg lbg]hftx?sf]k|jlw ljsf; gxg'/ cg';Gwfg sfo{x? lg/Gt/tf /fVg]lsl;daf6 pTkfbg a9fpg ;3fp kUg]u/L lglb{6 ;do kl/lwdf /xg'kg]{df ;f]xg g;Sg'.

%= s[if k|;f/, s[if ;fdfu|, s[if c0f tyf ljleGg kf|jlws ;]jfx? cfal4t ?kdf s[fs ;dIf ;dodf kUg g;Sg'.

^= s[if pkhx?n]plrt dNo / ahf/ kfpg ;Sg]Joj:yfx? kefjsf/L / kof{t gxg'.

&= pknAw kf|jlws hgzlQm kz'f;lgs sfo{df a9L Jo:t /xg'.

*= kmnkm'h, t/sf/L, df;' km'h cflbsf]pTkfbs tYofs+sx? lgoldt ?kdf ;+sng ul/g]k|lqmosf] cefj /xg'.

(= ljleGg txaf6 xgkg]{l/Gt/ cgudg, ;dLIff / ;fdlos dNofs+sg k|jsf/L gxg'/ sfo{lfqdf cfof]hgf sfo{{jog ug{cfjZos lhDd]jf/lsf ;fy}clws/x? kefjsf/L ?kdf ce=k|ofof]hg xg g;Sg'.

!)= ljb]zL ;xofu]x? pTkfbg j[4df ;3fp k¥ofpg]eGbf ef}ts ;ljwf ljsf;tkm{pGdv /xgfn] pTkfbg j[4df k]olf ;3fp kdf k]olf ;3fp k¥ofpg]sfo{df nufgL sd xg'.

;ftf}ofhgfsf]k|7eld

;Ldt ;fwg tyf ;f]t / e}xsf cfwf/lznfx?sf]a9L;}a9L kl/rfngaf6 pTkfbgdf a9L ;]a9L b/n]j[4 ug{df g}ofhgfa ljsf;sf]pkfbotf /xg]s'/f lglj{fb 5 . o:tf];fwg / ;f]t lghL lfqdf k/rfng xg c;Vo s[fs kl/jf/ ePsf]xfdf]b]zdf pgLx?sf]lg0f{o kl|qmofdf cg'sh kfj kfg{;/sf/L lfqdf ul/g];fwg kl/rfngn]dxTjk0f{eldsf /fVg]xG5 . t;y{s[if pTkfbgdf j[4 ug{;efJotfsf] cfwf/df pTkfbg lfqnf0{juL{s/0f u/L ;Ldt ;fwg / ;f]tx?af6 vfBfGg afnL, km'nkm'h, t/sf/L, df5f, kzkHfL kfng sfo{mdx? a9L ;efJo lfqdf s]bl|t u/L pTkfbgdf clwsflws j[4 ug{g}cfhsf] cfjZostf /x]sf]5 .

a9bf]hg;Vofsf] cfjZostf k'/f ug{ vfBfGg pTkfbg j[4nf0{;jf{k/L kfylds tfsf ;fy cleofg s}?kdf sfo{mdcl3 a9fpg'kg]{ ePsf]n]l;+rfO{ lfqx?nf0{pTkfbg Anfsdf ljefhg u/L pTkfbg ;]jf/ ;ljwfx? cfal4t ?kdf pTkfbg Ansd}pknAw u/f0{s[fsx?nfo{kf{;flxt ug{cfjZos 5 . pTkfbg sfo{mdnf0{6]jf k¥ofpg l;+rfO{kfgLsf]ljt/0f Joj:yf, /f;folgs dn, pGgt jLp, s[if C0f h:tf pks/0fx?sf];fy}s[if k|;f/, jfnL, k|jlw, jLp k|jlw, df6f]ljZn]if0f, jfnL ;+Hf0f h:tf kf|jlws ;]jfx? klg pTkfbg lfqdf s[fssf]cfjZostf cg?ksf];dodf k¥ofpg ;s]df g}pTkfbg j[4sf]s'/f ;efj xg cfp5 .

s[if jfnLx?sf]pTkfbg a9fpg cfjZos pks/0fx?dWo]l;+rfO{kdv ;fwg /x]sf]df o;sf] lj:tf/df epsf]dGbtfsf]sf/0f l;+rt lfqsf]nflu ePsf]k|jlwsf]kofpuaf6 ;3g v]tL a9fpg g;sL /x]sf]n]l;+rfOsf ;a};efJo ;f]tx?sf]ljsf;nf0{cleofg s}?kdf cl3 a9fpg h?/L b]vPsf]5 . cl;Hrt lfqx?sf]afxNo cfpF]jif{?df klg sfod}/xg]ePsf]n]pTkfbg j[4 ug{df o:tf lfqsf]nflu cfjZos k|jlwsf]ljsf;df hf8 lbgkg]{klg cfjZostf /x]sf]5 . o;df kxf8L lfqdf xg]jfnLx?sf] k|jlw ljsf;tkm{a9L hf8 lbO{kxf8L lfqdf vfBfGg cfkl't{a9fpg Wofg lbg'h?/L xg cfPsf]5 .

o;}u/L l;+rfO ;ljwf ePsf lfqx?df pknAw k|jlwsf]Jofks kofpu u/L pTkfbg a9fpg'h?/L 5 . o;tkm{s[if ;fdfu|x?sf]cfkl't{Joj:yfdf vf;u/L pGgt jLp ljqmL ljt/0ftkm{;+yfut ?kdf clw/fHoel/ ljqmL ljt/0f ug]{sfo{df kglj{ff/ u/L pGgt hftsf]jLp cfjZostf k'/f ug{gofFhftsf] jLp s[fs ;dIf k¥ofpg]s'/fdf ;+yfut Joj:yfnf0{lhDd]jf/ u/fpg]/ x/]s jif{cfjZos kg]{pGgt jLp ;do d}cfkl't{u/fpg s[fs:t/ d}pGgt jLp pTkfbg u/f0{ljqmL ljt/0f u/fpg]tkm{a9L Wofg

lbgkg]bljvg cfPsf]5 . t;y{jLp j[4 sfo{Jofks ?kdf s[fs:t/df u/fpg ;dt ;DalGwt s[if sfo{qmdnfO{a9L cfal4t ?kdf kl/rfng ug{s[if cg';Gwfnf O{;/n, Jojxfl/s / nlodvL agfpg, s[if kl;f/, jfnL ;/Hlf0f, df6f]hfF, jfnL kljlw ;]f tyf jLp lg/LIf0f Pj+kdfl0fs/0f h:tf kflljlws ;]fnfO{a9L Jofks / ;xh tNofpg h?/L xg cfPsf]5 .

pGgt kljlwx? kbfu xg yfn]sf lfqx?df pTkfbg tyf pTkfbsTj a9]sf]t/ plrt ahf/ / dNosf]Jo:yfsf]cefjdf cfjZos yk nufgL ug{sf]nflu s[fsx?nfO{cfs[6 ug{g;s]sf]tYonfO{ b[i6ut u/L plrt dNo / ahf kfpg]Joj:yf ug{ klg cltcfjZos xg cfPsf]5 .

bW, df;' km'n, df5f / kmnkm'nsf]pTkfbg /fd]g}/x]sf]cgdfg ePklg s]xL dfqdf cfoft ul/g' kg]l:ylt sfod}xbf lfx?sf]cfjZostfnfO[k"/f ug{o:tf j:tx?sf]cfoft ug{gkg]u/L cfTdlge{tf xfl;n ug]lsl;daf6 sfo{qmd cl3 a9g' h?/L ePsf]5 . o;tk{kmnkm'n tyf t/sf/L pTkfbg sfo{qmdx?nfO{lfq tf]sL vf; vf; lfqdf vf; vf; kmnkm'n tyf t/sf/Lsf au+f ljsf; u/L Joj;flos ?kdf pTkfbg ug]{km{;]f / ;ljwfx? k¥ofpg h?/L bljvPsf]5 . kmnkm'ndf dWo kxf8L e]usf];efJotfnfO{b[i6ut u/L ;Gtnf hft kmnkm'nsf]ljsf;df Jofkstf Nofpg]u/L sfo{qmd cl3 a9fpg klg h?/L ePsf]5 .

kzk+HL ljsf;sf]nflu kz' cfxf/fsf]dxTjk0f{eldsf /xg]xbf r/0fsf];d:of a9b}uPsf] k[7eldf pQ/L e]usf]r/0fsf];d:of ;dfwfg ug{ dWo kxf8L lfqdf l;NeL kfZj/ k4tLaf6 3fF; :ofpnfsf]cfkl't{a9fO{jg lfqdf kg{hfg]bafa sd ub{]nfg df5f, df;' bW tyf bUw kbfy{?sf] plrt dNo / ahf/kfpg]Joj:yf ug{;xlnot tyf ;ljwf h6fO{pTkfbgdf nufgL ug{kf];fxg ldNg] jftfj/0f tof/ u/] s[fsx?sf]cfo tyf /fhuf/L a9fpg hf8 lbg'sf ;fy}e0/x]sf]kljlwx?sf] pkof]uaf6 pTkfbg tyf kz'Vvg / ahf/ Joj:yfx?sf]gdGf sfo{qmdx? ;+fng u/L a9L;a9L s[fsx?nfO{Jojf;flos ?kdf kzk+HL kfng Joj;fodf ;+Vg u/fpg]h:tf s"/fx?df hf8 lbg' ca h?/L e0;s]sf]5 .

s[if pTkfbg j[4sf]nflu ef}uflns ;efJotfsf]cfwf/df k8f8 / t/fOsf]cGt/;DaGw bl/nf] agfpb}nfg kxf8sf]ljubf]cy{Joj:yfnfO{;'wf/ ub{]nfg' cfjzos ePsf]xbf kmnkm'n tyf kzk+HL kfng Joj;fonfO{Jofj;flo ?k lbg ljz]lf hf8 lbgkg]{cfjZostf 5 eg]oftfoftsf]sl7gfO{lgs6 eljiodf x6g g;Sg]xbf vfBfGg cfkl't{df kxf8L lfqsf];efJo 6f/x?sf]a9L;a9L pkof]u u/L kxf8d} vfBfGg pTkfbg a9fP/ cfTdlge{tf a9fpg klg plQs}h?/L ePsf]5 . t/fO{lfqdf vfBfGg tyf cfbfljus afnLx?sf]nflu a9L ;efJo lfq /x]sfh]o; lfqaf6 cflwsflws pTkfbgåf/f /fli6« cfo a9fpg]u/L sfo{qmd ;+fng ug{kg]{s"/f klg clt dxTjk0f{/x]sf]5 .

s[if pTkfbg a9fpg s[if eldsf]plrt pkof]un]dxTjk0f{eldsf /fVg]xbf eld;'wf/ sfo{qmdnfO{pTkfbg j[4 ug{sf]nflu cfjZos kg]{nufgL ug{cg'sh jftfj/0f tof/ ug]{km{cledv u/fpg h?/L bljvG5 . df]Lsf];'wofeGbf cfkm}vt]L ug]{hUufjfnfx?sf]afxNo eP/ klg vt]L Jojf;on] Joj;flos vt]Lsf]?k lng ;s]sf]5g . s[if lfqaf6 art kl/rfng u/L cfBfljus lfqdf nufpg tyf lfqo;Gthg sfod ug{g;sL /x]sfh];+yfut vt]L Joj;fo ljsf;sf]nflu 6]f lbg s/f/ jf salnot vt]L Joj;fonfO{klg kf];flxt lbg]u/L eld;'wf/ sfo{qmd cufl8 a9fpg cfjZos xg cfPsf]5 .

ljleGg pTkfbg nlox? xfl;n ug{;+fng ul/g]ofhgf sfo{qmd tyf cfofhgfx? lgwf{/t ;doleq lglb{6 sfo{nlo cg?k ;+fng ePsf 5g\ 5gg\ ltgsf]sfof{jogdf cfOk/]sf jfwf c8\rgx? ;dod};dfwfg ug{;lsPsf 5g\5gg\/ epsf pknlAwx?sf]nvfhfvf u/L efjL ofhgf tyf sfo{qmdx?n]s]s:tf]?k lng'kg]{x5 eGg]5fgljg ug]{bl/nf]Joj:yfsf]cefjdf lgwfl/t nlo xfl;n ug{g;lsg]s"/f :ii g}5 . ctM dhfO+sg tyf dlg6l/ª sfo{lg/Gt/ rln/xg'kg]{/ o:tf]sfo{cfofhgf txb]v /fli6« :t/;DD lgoldt klqmof s}?kdf /xg' cTofjZs ePsf]5 . o:tf]ofhgf dNofO+sg tyf dlg6l/ª ug]{sfo{kefjsf/L ?kdf kl/rfng u/] b08 k"/:sf/sf]Joj:yfx? klg cfal4t ul/g' cTofjZos ePsf]5 .

s[if sfo{qmd s[fsx?sf]:ki6 ;xeflutfsf]sfo{qmd ePsfh]:yfgLo g]t[jsf]kl/rfngaf6 s[if sfo{qmdx? a9L kefjsf/ ?kdf ;+fng ug{;lsg]xG5 . k]o]slhNnfdf ;=rfng ul/g]s[if ljsf; sfo{qmdx?sf]th{df, sfof{jog, cgudg, dNofO+sg klg lhNnf txaf6 u/L k]o]s lhNnfdf s[if ljsf;

;u+ ;DalGwt ;a}lgosfx?sf]k|tlglwTj ePsf]lhNnf pTkfbg 6f]nLsf]u7g u/L ;f]6f]nLaf6 lhNnf leqsf ;]jf s]bk? dfkm{ s[if sfo{qmd sfof{jog u/fpg] cgUdg ug{ dNofs+g ug{ Joj:yf klg lhNnfx? b]lv g}z? u/fpg'h?/L ePsf]5 .

;ftf}of]hgfsf]p2]Zo M

pk/f]Qm k[7eltdnfO{b[i6ut ub}{ b]zsf] cfjZostfnfO{Wofgdf /fvL s[if ljsf;sf p2]Zox? lgDg cg';f/ /flvPsf 5g\

!= lg/Gt/ ?kdf a9\bf] hg;+ofnfO{ Wofgdf /fvL pkef]u :t/ ;dfj a9fpg] kf/L vfBfGg pTkfbg:t/nfO{lbuf]?kdf j[4 u/fpb}nfg].

@= t/sf/L, kmnkm'n, df5f, df;'/ b\Wsf]pTkfbg j[4 u/L cfTdlge{tf xfl;n ug{.

#= lgsf;L dn's tyf k}7f/L k|t:yfks j:tX?sf]pTkfbg j[4 u/L cfo tyf /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/x? a9fpg].

$= s[ifhGo cfBf]us sRrf kbfy{sf]pTkfbg j[4 u/L b]zsf]cfBf]us cfTdlge{tf a9fpg].

;ftf}of]hgfsf]gLlt

!= vfBfGgsf]pTkfbg tyf pTkfbsTjsf]j[4sf nflu vfBfGg pTkfbg sfo{qmd cleofgsf]?kdf ;+fng ul/g]5 . o;/L sfo{qmd ;+fng ubf{kxf8nfO{cfpb\f]!) jif{df cfTdlge{ u/fpg] lsl;daf6 sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/g]5 .

@= df5f, xfF;, kmnkm'n tyf t/sf/L v]tL / kz'kfng Joj;fo ;8s, oftfoft, zx/L lfq / tyf 3gfj:tL jl/kl/ s]bl|t ug{/ pQ/L e]usf]r/0f ;d:ofnfO{;dfwfg ug{u/L sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/g]5 .

#= xf;Dd >]ngf ul/psf k'j{wf/x/sf]ke]efj lfq]leq pTkfbhg so{qmd s]bl|t u/L pTkfbg tyf pTkfbsTj a9fpg e}xs]sf];+yfut Joj:yfx? a9L ;fdGh:ok'j{s kl/rfng ul/g]5 .

$= kxf8 tyf t/fO{sf ;efJo ;-;fgf l;+fO{sf >f]tx?sf]lgdf{0f, ;'wf/ tyf 6b'jj]n af]/a h:tf sfo{x? hg;xeflutf ;dfj]af6 a9L;}a9L ke]efjsf/L ?kdf ;+fng u/L a9}sf] l;+fO{ ;ljwfx?af6 pTkfbg a9fpg] e}xs]sf]l;+fO{;ljwfx?af6 lfdtf cg?k l;+fO{ug{s[if / l;+fO{ sfo{qmdx? cfal4t ?kdf ;+fng ul/g]5 .

%= s[if pks/0fx?sf]plrt pkof]uåf/f ;Ldt ;fwgx?sf]a9L;}a9L ;b;kof]u u/fpg pTkfbg so{qmdn]ljzf]f hf]8 lbPsf lfq]df k|yldstf lbP/ o:tf pks/0f cfal4t ?kdf cfkl't{u/fpg]. /f;folgs dnsf]ljqmL ljt/0fdf dNo ty f9'jfgL cgbfgh qmdzM 36fpb\}nfg]/ s[if ;fdu|ljqmL ljt/0fdf ;femf ;+yfx?nfO{k|yldstf lbO{lghL lfq]nfO{klg ;+Ug u/fpg]u/L sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/g]5 .

^= pGgt jLpsf]cfkl't{s[fs:t/a6}u/fpg k|dfl0ft jLp ;+yfut Joj:yfaf6 pknAw u/fO{pGgt jLp s[fs:t/d}pTkfbg u/fO{ljqmL ljt/0f u/fpg jLh j[4 sfo{qmdnfO{Jofks agfOg]5 .

&= s[fhGo pBf]uxc?nfO{cfjZos kg{]sRrf kbfy{x?sf]cfkl't{df qmdzM cfTdlge{ xb\}hfg gub] tyf ljzf]f jfnLx?sf]pTkfbgdf a9fjf lbOg]5 .

*= kmnkm'n, t/sf/L, df5f nufot kzhGo kbfy{x?sf]pTkfbgdf a9\bf]cfTl/s vktnfO{Wofgdf /fvL cfoft k|t:yfkg ug{ tyf lgof{t a9fpg pkoQm s[if a:tX?sf]5gf}6 u/L pTkfbg a9fpg]. o:tf]sfo{qmdaf6 s[if Joj;fodf Joj;flos ?kdf cl3 a9\g cg'sh jftfj/0f tof/ ug{;]jf tyf ;ljwfx? k¥ofpg]sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/g]5 .

(= s[ifdf ljljwtf NofP/ ax'jfnL, ljzf]f jfnL jf Joj;fo a9fP/ ufdL0f:t/df cfo tyf /f]huf/Lsf cj;/ j[4 ul/g]5 .

!)= s[if pkhx?sf]vl/b ljqmL ug{]lhDd]jf/ lgsfosf]Joj:yf u/L kf]{;fxg dNo / ahf/ pknaw u/fpgsf];fy}kxf8L lfq]df s[fsx?nfO{vfBfGg pTkfbgdf kf]{;flxt ug{vfBfGg art xg] lfq]df pTkfbg ynf]df g}pTkfbsx?af6 l;w}vl/b ug{]Joj:yf u/L cefj lfq]df ljt/0f ug{ kl/kf6Lsf]ljsf;ul/g]5 .

!!= s[if cg';Gwfgnf0{ ;d:ofdh's / pkof]uL agfpg ;lqmo kfg{ tyf pknAw k|jlwaf6 l;Hrt lfqaf6 pTkfbg pks/0fx?sf]plrt dfqdf k|of]u u/fo{pTkfbg a9fpg]/ cl;Hrt lfq sf]nflu vf; u/L kxf8L jfnLsf]nflu k|jlw ljsf; ug{df]hf3 lbOg5 .

!@= vfBfGg ;/Hf0fk k|zf]wg, u0f:t/ lgwf{0f tyf kf]if6s kbfy{lsf; Pj+jfnL ;/Hf0f sfo{qmdnf0{ qmdzM lj:tf/ ug{/ s6fgL kl5 xg]gf]; fgL sd ug{sfo{qmdx? ;+rfngaf6 vfBfGg cfkl'tdf j[4 Nofpg]sfo{qmd ;+rfng ul/g5 .

!#= jfnL ;/Hf0f / jLp k|jlw tyf kd|fl0fs/0f ;]jfx? ke|jsf/L ?kdf ;+rfng ul/g5 .

!$= lj:tfl/t sfo{qmdsf]cfjZostfcg?k ;]jf s]bs|sf]Joj:yf nufot cfjZos ;=yfut ;'wf/ Pj+ljsf; ul/g5 .

!%= s[fi k|;f/, s[if C0f, s[if ;fdfu| Joj:yf nufot ;Dk0f{k|jlws ;]jfx? cfal4t ?kdf ;]jf s]bs|sf]dfWodaf6 s[fs ;dIf nfg]u/L s[if k|;f/ sfo{qmdnf0{ke|fjsf/L agfpgsf];fy}dlxnf s[if sfo{stf{x?sf];xeflutf klg a9f0g5 .

!^= s[f tYofs ;snng lfq| lj:tf/ u/L ;b| ul/g5 .

!&= s[f sfo{qmdnf0{ke|fjsf/L ?kdf ;+rfng ug{dlg6l/ª tyf dNofsg Joj:yfnf0{b08 / k'/:sf/ Joj:yf ;d]t cfa4 u/L bl/nf]kfl/g]5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]pTkfbg nlo

vfBfGg pTkfbg hg;+Vof j[4 b/nf0{b[i6ut ubf{;+bgzLn /xL cfPsfh]hg;+Vofsf]j[4b/ / cfoj[4 ;d]tnf0{b[i6ut u/L cfjZos kl/df0f / vfBfGg lgof{tsf]nflu rflxg]kl/df0f ;d]t ;dfj]z u/L nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 .

k|tJolQm sh pkef]lo vfBfGg kl/df0f xfn sl/a !%(s]hL= /x]sf]df ;ftf}+ofhgfsf] cGTo;Dddf !&$ s]hL= k|t jif{pknAw xg5 . vfBfGg tyf gub]jfnL, kmnkmh, df5f, df;', bW cflb kd|v s[if pTkfbgsf]nlo lgDg cg';f/ xg5 .

tflnsf g=+(

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]kd|v s[if pTkfbg nlo

Osf0{))) d]6g

	cfwf/ jif{@)$!.$@ cgdflgt l:ylt	;ftf}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{sf]l:ytL	j[4	j[4 k|tzt
vfBfGg jfnL	$#!$	%#^!	!)$&	@$
bfnhft	**	($	&	*
gub]jfnL				
pv'	%))	*))	#))	^)
lrof	)=())	!=%^(	)=^^(	&$
t]hxg	&&	(%	!*	@#
skf;	!=&	!^	!$=#	*$!
cfn'	$)(	%@!	!!@	@&
kmnkmh				
cGo kmnkmh	@(*	#*#	*%	@*
;Gtnfhft kmnkmh	$%	&^	#$	&^
t/sf/L	&$@	*&)	!@*	!&
df5f	^=@	*=#	@=!	#$
bW	&)%	*$@	!#&	!(
df;'	!#(	!&#	#$	@$
kmh -;+Vof nfvdf_	@!))	@#@@	@@@	!!
bW k|zf]wg	@(	$&	!*	^@

tflnsf g=+(-s_

kdlv s[ifafnLx?sf]jflif{s pTkfbg j[4b/

s[if jfnL	ef/ cfwf/ jif{	pTkfbg cgdfg d]6g		pTkfbg ;l'r	jflif{s j[4b/
	)$!.$@Ö!))	)$@.$@	)$^.$&	)$^.$&	
s= vfBfGg jfnL	*#=&@)			!@=!#	$=!
wfg	$#=)@#	@&##)))	#$))))))	!@$=$!	$=%
ds}	@)=(#)	*$#)))	(!^)))	!)*=^^	!=&
uxF	!!=^@*	^))))))	())))))	!%)=))	*=$
sfbf]	^=(&^	!!%)))	!@))))	!)$=#%	)=(
hf}	!=!^#	@#)))	@%)))	!)*=&)	!=&
v= gub]afnL	!^=@*)			!@*=(@	%=@
pv'	!=!^#	%))))))	*))))))	!^)=))	(=(
tf7L	$=^%!	&&)))	(%)))	!@#=#*	$=#
;l't{	!=!^#	&)))	*)))	!!$=@(	@=&
h6	@=#@^	##)))	$%)))	!#^=#^	^=$
cfn'	^=(&&	$)())))	%@!)))	!@&=#*	%=)
;a}kdlv jfnL	!))=))			!@#=@$	$=#

tflnsf g=+(df k|t't nIox? xfl;n ug{;+fng ul/g]sfo{gmdx? lgDg cg';f/ /x]sf 5g\-

!= jfnL sfo{gmd

a9bf]cGtl/s dfu / lgsf; ug{kg]cfjZostfnfO{;d]t Wofgdf /fvL vfBfGg pTkfbg a9fpg] sfo{gmdnfO{cleofgsf]?kdf ;+fng ug{kg]k[7eldf dVo vfBfGg afnL wfg, ds}tyf uxF pTkfbg sfo{gmdnfO{cleofgsf]?kdf ;+fng ug{lgDg adf]hdsf]ljzf Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

!= pTkfbgdf j[4 Nofpg pTkfbg ;fwgx? h:t} dn, jLp, sL6gfzs cf}flw, s[if C0f cflb sfo{gmdsf]k|fyldstf cg?k ljzf tyf ks]6 lfq]x?df pTkfbg ynf]df g}cfal4t ?kdf pknAw u/fOg]5 . cGo lfq]x?df klg pTkfbg ;fwg v]tLsf]ofd cl3 g};]f s]bk?df pknAw u/fOg]5 .

o; kdf]hgfsf]lgldQ l;+fO{;ljwf ePsf 7'hf 7'hf lfq]x?nfO{ljzf]f lfq], ;-;gf / 5l/P/ /x]sf l;Hrt lfq]x?nfO{ks]6 lfq] / l;+fO{;ljwf gePsf t/ jif{df cfwfl/t /xg] pTkfbg a9fpg ;lsg];DefJo lfq]x?nfO{;fdfGo lfq] cGtu{ /fvL pTkfbg ;fwfgx? o;} cg?k k|fyldst lbO{kl/rfng ul/g]5 . oL lfq] afx]s sfo{gmdn]k|oIf ?kdf ;]f k¥ofpg g;lsg]lfq]x?nfO{cGo lfq] cGtu{ /flvg]5g\. wfg, ds}uxF afx]s cGo jfnLx?sf]lgldQ ljzf]f, ks]6 tyf ;fdfg lfq] pTkfbg ;fwfg / ;]fx? ;3g ?kdf pknaw u/fpg ;lsg] ;DefJotfsf]cff/df sfo{gmddf g}o:tf lfq]x? ls6fg ul/g]5g\.

@= pTkfbg ;fwg / ;]fx? k|efjsf/L agfpg lhNnf lhNnfdf s[if ljsf;;u+;Da4 ;a}lgsfox? ePsf]pTkfbg 6f]nL u7g u/L s[if k|;f/, s[if C0f, pGgt jLp / /;folgs dn ljt/0f tyf jLp k|jlw, df6f]ljZn]f0f, jfnL ;/Hf0f, ;fem ;=yf ;]f nufotsf k|ljlws tyf cGo ;]fx? lhNnfsf]pTkfbg nIo;u+cfa4 u/fO{;dGjofTds ?kdf kl/rfng ul/g]5 .

#= lhNnfleq sfo{gmdsf];3gtfsf]cfwf/df ;]f s]bk?sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . lhNnf :t/df pTkfbg 6f]nLsf]/v]bdf oL ;]f s]bk? dfkm{ pTkfbg ;]f s[fs ;dIf k¥ofOg]5 . o:tf ;]fx? pknAw u/fpF ljzf]f, ks]6 / ;fdfGo lfq]df qmdz{ k|fyldstf ;fy k¥ofOg]5 . o:tf];]f ljzf]f tyf

ksf] lfqdf sDtldf !,)) x$6/sf] pTkfbg Ans lgwf{f0f u/L k]os ansdf Ps pTkfbg clws[t / cfjZos ;xfosx?sf]Joj:yf u/L ;3g ?kdf sfo{qmd kl/rfng ul/g]5 .

$= l;Hrt lfqx?df dnvfb tyf cfjZos kljlwsf]kbfu dfq a9L;a9L u/fOg]5 .

%= ;]f s]bsf]Joj:yf ePsf 7fpF?df Gofgtd ;ljwfx? h:t}jfnL ;/Hf0f ;fdfu|L, cf}nf/, df6f] ljZn]f0f ;]f / hgzlQm lg/Gt/ pknAw u/fOg]5 .

^= ;fgf l;rfO{lgdf{0f sfo{qmd cGtu{t t/fO{tkm{6b'jh afl/ª h:tf sfo{?af6 yk l;rfO ;ljwfx? k¥ofO{pTkfbg j[4 ug{ljzf hf]8 lbOg]5 . ;fgf l;rfO{lgdf{0f tyf ;wf/af6 of]hgf cjlwdf kxf8df $),))) x$6/ l;rfO{;ljwf yk u/fO{ks]6 lfqsf]lj:tf/af6 sh pTkfbg nlodf %^,))) d]6g wfg / !$,))) d]6g uxFyk pTkfbg u/L kxf8df vfBfGg pTkfbgdf cfTdlge{tf a9fpg 6]jf k¥ofOg]5 .

&= pTkfbg sfo{qmdnfO{k|]; fxg lbg pTkfbgn]pIrt dh'o kfpg' kg]{xBf jfnL nufpg cl3 ;dyg dNosf]hfgsf/L pknAw u/fpg]/ vl/b ljqmLsf]Joj:yf ug]{pkoQm lgsfosf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

*= sfo{qmdsf];fdlos dNofs+g tyf dlg6l/ª lhNnf xtdf pTkfbg 6f]nLn]ug]5 . o;afx]s lfqLo tyf c+n :t/af6 sfo{qmdsf];kl/j]f0f u/L dfu{bz{g lbg]tyf s]jb|l:yt dxfzfvfx?af6 ;dt ;fdlos ;kl/j]f0f u/L dfu{bz{gx? k¥ofpg]/ dNofs+g k|tj]bgx? tof/ u/L s]jb|lo :t/sf];dLIffx?df k|t't ug]{kl/kf6L ;lqmof u/fOg]5 .

(= pGgt jLp tyf k|jlwn]a9L lfqkmn 9fs]sf]/ pTkfbsTjdf pTs[6tf NofPsf]cfwf/df :yfgLo k+fotx?nfO{ljzf sb/ ul/g]5 . ;fy}pTkfbgdf cle?rL a9fpg k]os ;]f s]jbdf, lhNnf tyf /fli6«o :t/df pTkfbg k|tof]utf u/fO{pTs[6 s[fsx?nfO{k'/:s[t ul/g]5 .

!)= sfo{qmddf ;+Ug pTkfbg 6f]nLsf ;b:ox?nfO{lhNnfsf]pTkfbgdf pTs[6tf NofPsf]cfwf/df k'/:s[t ul/g]5 .

!!= sfo{qmddf lg/Gt/ dlg6l/ª tyf dNofs+g ug]{Joj:yfnfO{a9L k|efjsf/L agfOg]5 .

dfly pNnfvt Joj:yfx? k|efjsf/L ?kdf cl3 a9fpg]u/L afnLut pTkfbg sfo{qmd lgDg cg';f/ ;+fng ul/g]5g\–

wfg pTkfbg sfo{qmdM

vfBfGgx?df ;jf]k/L eldsf /x]sf]wfg jfnLsf]lfqkmn a9fpg]uGhfo; sd /x]sf]n]pTkbsTj j[4 ug{df hf]8 lbgkg{]cfjZostf 5 . ctM of]hgf cjlwdf r}+ebof / jif{b'j}u/L !# nfv #$ xhf/ x$6/ lfqkmn wfg jfnLn]9fsL #$ nfv d]6g wfg pTkfbg ug]{nlo /flvPsf]5 . o;af6 cfwf/ jif{sf] thgfdf ^ nfv ^& xhf/ d]6g yk wfg pTkfbg xg]5 . of]pTkfbg nlo xfl;n ug]{qmddf wfgsf]sh pTkfbsTj @=)! d]6gk|t x$6/af6 a9L @=% d]6gk|t xS6/ ku]sf]5 .

of]sfo{qmdnfO{;+fng ug{lgDg adf]hdsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 M–

!= wfg pTkfbg sfo{qmd j{kb l;Hrt lfq, ;–;fgf l;Hrt lfq, cfHzs l;rfO{jf jif{dhdf cfwfl/t lfq / cGo cfsfz]lfqx?df qmdzM ljzf], ks]6, ;fdfGo tyf cGo lfqx?df ljefhg u/L sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/g]5 . pknAw ;fwg / >f]tx?nfO{o;}lfqx?df qmdzM k|yldstf lbO{ pkof]u u/fOg]5 .

@= l;rfO ;ljwfsf]j[4af6 wfg afnL nfUg]lfqkmndf ;dt sxL j[4 u/L yk pTkfbg xfl;n ug{df of]ubfg k¥ofOg]5 . o:tf]lfqkmn j[4df r}+ebof wfgsf]kdv eldsf /xg]5 .

#= lfqkmn j[4 pNnfvgLo ?kdf gxg]xBf pTkfbsTj j[4df g}ljzf hf]8 lbOg]5 . of]hgf cjlwdf wfgsf]pTkfbsTj ljzf]f sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/g]lfqdf #=%^ d]6g k|t x$6/af6 j[4 u/L $ d]6g k¥ofOg]5 . ks]6 lfqdf @=*& d]6g k|t x$6/af6 j[4 u/L #=$ d]6g k|t x$6/ / ;fdfGo sfo{qmd ;+fng xg]lfqdf @=!$ d]6g k|t x$6/af6 j[4 u/L @=(d]6g k|t x$6/ k¥ofOg]5 . cGo lfqx?df !=^^ d]6g k|t x$6/af6 j[4 u/l !=(d]6g x$6/ k¥ofOg]5 .

$= pTkfbg j[4sf nflu k]oIf eldsf v]lg]pGgt jLp, /;folgs dn / l;+fO{kfgL h:tf]pTkfbg ;fwgsf]kofpudf ;DaGwdf lgDg adf]hd kl/rng ul/g5 .

s= pGgt jLp: kxf8 tyf t/fO{sf]nflu elg l;kmfl/; u/]sf pGgt hftsf jfnLx? kofpu u/fpgdf hf8 lbOg5 . r]t]wfg nufpF8f jif{jfnLnfO{sg}v/fa c;/ gkg[vfnsf] rf8f]kfSg]hftdf hf8 lbOg5 . o;}u/L jif{wfg jfnLsf]hftsf]l;kmfl/zdf lxpF8] jfnL nfUg]lfqdf lxpF8] jfnLnfO{c;/ gkg[rf8f]kfSg]hftsf]jfnL nufpg hf8 lbOg5 . jLpsf]cfkl't{k|{ofhgf cjlwdf ;/sf/L kmfd{:6zgx?af6 &)) d]6g ;fpt jLp pTkfbg ul/g5 . c? jLp s[fs:t/af6 g}cfkl't{a9fpg jLp j[4 sfo{qmd / jLp lg/LIfOf tyf kofl0fs/0f ;]jfnf{kefjsf/L tNofOg]5 . ;+yfut jLp ljt/0f sfo{a9L pTkfbg lbg]gofFhftsf] jLp kofpu u/fpgdf hf8 lbOg5 . pGgt hftsf jLp kljlwx?sf]nfslkotf a9fpg ldgLls6 ljt/0f sfo{qmd klg ;+fng ul/g5 .

v= /;folgs dn / ;folgs dnvfbsf]kofpu vf;u/L l;+fO{kfgL lg/Gt/ pknAw xg] lfqdf ljzlf hf8 lbOg5 . df6f]sf]u0f:t/ sfod /fVg o:tf l;H+t lfqdf / cGo lfqdf kfo;\ k|ul/s dnsf]u0f:t/ a9fpg]/ To;sf]kofpudf g}a9fjf lbOg5 . ljzlf tyf ksf] lfqdf /;folgs dn pkoQm dfqdf kofpu u/fpg hf8 lbOg5 . gf06fng, kmf]kmf7; / kf6f;sf]kofpu dfqf ljzlf sfo{qmd cGtu{ qmdz\ a9fO{ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{ddf sd;]sd ^)\@)\@) k¥ofOg5 . o;}u/L ksf] sfo{qmd cGtu{ of]dfqf $)\!%\!% / ;fdfGo sfo{qmd cGtu{ #)\!)\!) k¥ofpg hf8 lbOg5 . cGo lfqx/df klg dnvfbsf]kofpu u/fpg k|;f/ ul/g5 . dnvfbsf]kefjsfl/tf a9fpg lhNnf / s[lif rGgsf]kofpudf klg ljzlf hf8 lbOg5 .

u= l;+fO{kfgL– l;+fO{kfgL ;dodf v]tL jfnLn]kfpg ;s]dfq pTkfbsTjdf j[4 xg] tYonfO{b[i6ut u/L l;+fO shf]. gx/x?sf]kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yfnfO{kefjsf/L agfpg kfgL ljt/0f sfo{6fhLx?sf]Joj:yf hg;xeflutfaf6 u/fOg5 . ;fy};/sf/L l;+fO{ ofhgfx?sf]dd{t ;Def/sf]lgoldt sfo{;+fng ubf{s[lif sfo{df jfwf gkg[Joj:yf ldnfOg5 . 6o'jjh, af]l/a, ;fgf l;+fO tyf shf]lgdf0f sfo{x? k"/f u/L k|lt jif{ @),))) x$6/ hdLgdf yk l;+fO{;ljwf klg k¥ofOg5 .

%= o;/L ljzlf sfo{qmd cGtu{ hDdf %,^),))) d]6g ksf] sfo{qmdaf6 %,(%,))) d]6g pTkfbg / ;fdfGo sfo{qmdaf6 *,#(,))) d]6g pTkfbg u/L sfo{qmdn]9fs]sf]lfqaf6 !(,($,))) d]6g / sfo{qmdsf]k]oIf kefj gkg[cGo lfqaf6 !$,)^,))) d]6g u/L sh' #$,),))) d]6g wfg pTkfbg ul/g5 . ;ftf}+ofhgf cjldf ul/g]wfgsf]pQm pTkfbg k|lt jif{lgDg tflnsf cg';f/ xg]nlo 5 .

tflnsf g=+!)

lfqkmn– x$6/df

pTkfbg– d]6gdf

pTkfbsTj– d]6g÷x$6/

cfly{s jif{	ljzlf	ksf]	;fdfGo	cGo	hDdf
@)$!.$@ cfwf/ jif{					
lfqkmn	!!**%!	!%^@@)	@%!!)(	*#!*@)	!#%*)))
pTkfbg	$@#!#&	$$(#&!	%#&#&#	!#@#!!(	@&##)))
pTkfbsTj	#-%^	@-*&	@-!$	!-%(	@-)!
@)$@.$#					
lfqkmn	!@))))	!%*)))	@%@)))	*@*)))	!#%*)))
pTkfbg	$#@)))	$&$)))	%%$$))	!$^!&%)	@(@@!%)

pTkfbsTj	#=^)	#=))	@=@)	!=*)	@=!%
@)$#.$$					
Ifqkmn	!@%)))	!^@)))	@^%)))	*)^%))	!#%*%))
pTkfbg	$^@%))	%)@@))	^)(%))	!$#@!)	#))^#$)
pTkfbsTj	#=&)	#=!)	@=#)	!=*)	@=@)
@)$$.$%					
Ifqkmn	!#))))	!^%)))	#))))	&^$)))	!#%())))
pTkfbg	$($)))	%@*)))	&@)))	!#*!*))	#!@#*))
pTkfbsTj	#=*)	#=@)	@=$)	!=*)	@=#)
@)$%.$^					
Ifqkmn	!#%)))	!&))))	#!%%))	&#())))	!#%(%))
pTkfbg	%@^%))	%^!)))	&**&%)	!#$#)%)	#@!(#))
pTkfbsTj	#=()	#=#)	@=%)	!=*)	@=$)
@)$^.$&					
Ifqkmn	!$))))	!&%)))	#@@&&)	&@@@#)	!#^))))
pTkfbg	%^))))	%(%)))	*#(@)@	!$)%&(*	#$))))
pTkfbsTj	$=))	#=$)	@=^)	!=()	@=%)

tflnsf g=!!

;ftfjofjhgf cjlwdf wfg pTkfbg nlo

-ljsf; Ifqj cg';f/_

Ifqkmn– x$6/

pTkfbg– d]6g

cflyfs jif{	k'jf{rn	dWodf~rn	klZrdf~rn	dWo klZrdf~rn	;b/ klZrdf~rn	hDdf
)$!.$@ -cfwf/ jif{						
Ifqkmn	$#^#))	$$$$)^)	@%$@^)	!@@@!)	!)!!&)	!#%*)))
pTkfbg	&**(^)	!)##&!)	$*#%$)	@$)%#)	!*^@^)	@&##)))
)$@.$#						
Ifqkmn	$@^#))	$$$$)^)	@%$@^)	!@@@!)	!)!!&)	!#%*)))
pTkfbg	*^(%&^	!)%)$@$	%#%*#@	@%**)^	@)&%!@	@(@@!%)
)$#.$$						
Ifqkmn	$#^#%)	$$$$@()	@%$#&)	!@@@@)	!)!@&)	!#%*%))
pTkfbg	**%#^)	!)*@&$)	%%@#@)	@^$*@)	@@!!))	#))^#$)
)$$.$%						
Ifqkmn	$#^%))	$$$#()	@%$%))	!@@$)	!)!@&)	!#%())))

pTkfbg	(#))))	!!)@%))	%^^)))	@^^&%)	@$*%%)	#!@#*))
)$%.$^						
lfqkmn	$#^^))	$$$$()	@%$^))	!@@$$)	!)!#&)	!#%(%))
pTkfbg	(&^!$$	!!@@$@)	%&*)))	@*)%))	@^@@#^	#@!(#))
)$^.$&						
lfqkmn	$#^&%)	$$$^))	@%$&))	!@@%%)	!)!$))	!#^))))
pTkfbg	!)&!^*)	!!$@!^)	^@!^*)	@(#^))	@&)**)	#$)))))

ds}pTkfbg sfoqmd

clw/fHosf]sh' vfBfGg pTkfbgdf ds}sf]:yfg bf]>f]/xg uPsf]5 . ds}afnLsf]klg lfqkmn lj:tf/ ug{;Defjgf sd}ePsf]n]ds}sf]pTkfbsTj a9fpgd}ljzlf hf8 lbg'kg{ePs]5 . To;}n]ds} pTkfbg sfoqmdnfO{cleofgsf]?kdf ;+fng ug{ofnhgf cjlwdf ?% nfv %^ xhf/ x$6/ lfqkmnaf6 (nfv !^ xhf/ d]6g pTkfbg ug{nlo /flvPOsf]5 . o;af6 cfwf/ jif{sf]thgfdf &# xhf/ d]6g yk ds}pTkfbg xg]5 . of-]pTkfbg nlo xfl;n ug{ds}sf]pTkfbsTj xfnsf]!=%@ d]6g k|lt x$6/af6 a[4 eO{!=^% d]6g k|lt x$6/ k'g]5 .

k|lt't pTkfbg sfoqmdaf6 ds}pTkfbg a9fpg lgDg adf]lhdsf]sfoqmd ;+fng ul/g]5 .

!= ds}afnL ljsf; sfoqmd ljzlf, ;fdfGo / cGo sfoqmddf u/L ;+fng ul/g]5 . t/fO{sf lxpF]ds}lfq, kxf8sf]a}L / t/fO{df df3 kmfNu0fdf nufOg]lfq tyf lxpF]afnL kl5 nufOg]a;Gt ds}lfqdf ljzlf sfoqmd ;+fng ul/g]5 . o;}u/L kxf8 / t/fO{sf]oftfoft ;ljwf ePsf lfqsf]jif{ds}nufO{lfqdf ks6 sfoqmd / kxf8sf]cGo lfqx?df sfoqmdn];]f k¥ofpg]@ nfv !^ xhf/ x$6/df ;fdfGo sfoqmd ;+fng u/L afF8L lfqx?nfO{cGo lfq cGtu{ /flvg]5 . pknAw ;fwg / ;f]t g}ljzlf ks6 ;fdfGo / cGo lfqdf qmdzM k|yldstf lbO{kl/rfng ul/g]5 .

@= o;/L sfoqmd ;+fng ul/bf ljzlf sfoqmd ;+fng ul/g]lfqdf @)&(d]6g k|lt x$6/af6 clGtd jifQdf #=$ d]6g k|ltx$6/ pTkfbg k¥ofOg[5 . ks6 sfoqmd cGtu{ !=^* d]6g k|ltx$6/af6 @=) d]6g k|ltx$6/ k¥ofOg]5 . o;}u/L ;fdfGo sfoqmd cGtu{ !=^ d]6g k|lt x$6/af6 !=^@ d]6g k|lt x$6/ k¥ofOg]5 . cGo sfoqmd cGtu{ eg]!=$$ d]6g k|lt x$6/af6 !f=$% k¥ofpg hf8 lbOg]5 .

#= ds}sf]pTkfbg a[4sf]nflu k]oIf eltdsf v]lg]pGgt jLp /;folgs dn / afnL ;+lf0f ;fdu|x?sf]kl/rfngdf lgDg adf]lhd ul/g]5 .

s= pGgt jLp ds}pTkfbg a[4df pGgt jLpsf]dxTjk0f{eltdsf /xg]xF8f pGgt hftsf ds}sf]jLp nufpg hf8 lbOg]5 . ljzlf sfoqmd cGtu{ lxpF]ds}nufpg]lfqdf %) k|ltztf j0fz+s/ ds}wfg jfnL kl5 ds}nufpg]lfqdf /fdk'/ sDkf]lht / vdn kxnf] ds}tyf lxpF]jfnL kl5 a;Gt ds}nufOg]lfqdf c?0f @ / c? o:t}pTs[6 ds}sf] hft kpfu u/fOg]5 . ks6 sfoqmd cGtu{ kxf8L lfqdf vdn kxnf]/ dgsfdgf tyft/fO{lfqdf /fdk'/ sDkf]lh6 / c?0f @ hftsf]kpfu u/fOg]5 . ;fdfGo sfoqmd cGtu{ vdn kxnf]dgsfdgf ssgL kxnf]/ u0fz+ ds}sf hftx? kpfu u/fO{a9L pTkfbg ug{hf8 lbOg]5 . pRr kxf8L e|udf ssgL kxnf]a9L pkoQm xg]hft b]lvPsf]n];f]hftsf]kpfudf a9jf lbOg]5 . ds}vl8Lsf]nflu jLpsf]dfqf @) s]hL=k|ltx$6/sf b/n]pkofu u/fpg]5 . ljzlf / ks6 lfqsf]nflu cfjZos kg{;DkQf{ pGgt hftsf]jLp ;+yfut ?kdf pknAw u/fOg]5 . ;fdfGo sfoqmdsf]nflu cfjZos kg{]jLp jLh a[4 sfoqmddf ;+fngdf 6]f k¥ofO{lghL lfqaf6}cfkl't{u/fOg]5 . jLp a[4 sfoqmdsf]nflu cfjZos kg{]kdflf0t jLpsf]@) k|ltzt ds}jfnL ljsf; sfoqmdn]pknAw u/fpg]5 . cGo jLp s[fsx?af6}5gf6 u/L pknAw u/fOg]5 . jLh a[4 sfoqmdsf]nflu jLp lg/Lif0f tyf kdflf0fs/0f ;]f jLp k|jlw tyf ljsf; sfoqmd

dfkm{t k¥ofpg]5 . pGgt hftsf]jLp / kljlw af/]nf}skIotf a9fpg ds}sf]ldgL sL6 sfo{qmd ;+rfng ul/g]5 .

-v_ jfnL ;/Hf0f – ds}sf] pTkfbgdf ls/fsf] ks{sf]kn] a9L c;/ kg{u/}sf] jfnL ;/Hf0f ;]jfnf0{a9L k|efjsf/L u/f0g]5 . jfnL nufpg' cl3 df6f]d}cfjflw k|of]u ug{ kl5 af6 lj?jfsf]nflu klg k|of]u ug{kg{ cfjflwx? af/]ljzlif b[i6 k¥ofpg jfnL ;/Hf0f 0sf0{tyf ;]jf s]bk?nf0{;s[kf/L jfnL gf$;fgL xgaf6 arf0{pTkfbg a9f0g]5 .

u_ /;folgs dn – pTkfbg a9fpg df6f}sf]kf]lfs tTj /xg'kg{s"/f lglj|Pjfb 5 . kf]lfs tTj k¥ofpg;]; Gbe{df /;folgs dnsf]k|of]unf0{sfo{qmdsf];3gtf cg?k kfylds tf lbOg]5 . ljzlif sfo{qmd lf]qdf gf06fng / km]km]/;sf]k|of]u dfq t/f0{lf]qdf ()\$% s]lh=/ kxf8L lf]qdf ^)\#) s]lh=k|tx$6/ k|of]u u/f0g]5 ,. ks{6 sfo{qmd cGtu{ ^)\#) s]hL k|t x$6/ @# s]lh=gf06fng pknAw u/fpg hf8 lbOg]5 .;fy}oL lf]qx?df df6f}sf]u0f:t/ sfod u/fpg k|ltlfl/s dnsf]k|of]u u/fpgdf klg ljzlif sfo{qmd ;+rfng ul/g]5 . cGo lf]qx?df k|ltlfl/s dnsf]k|of]u d}hf8 lbOg]5 .

\$= t/f0{lf]qsf]6o"jljh jf]/+sf]yk Joj:yfaf6 %)))) x$6/ / ;fgf l;rf0{lgdf{0faf6 !)))) x$6/df ;ljwf yk ul/bf ljzlif sfo{qmd cGtu{ lxpF8]tyf j;Gt ds}sf] pTkfbgdf sd ;]sd !@))) x$6/df yk v]tL u/f0{sh pTkfbg nlodf #^))) d]6g yk pTkfbg ul/g]5 .

pNnlvt Joj:yfaf6 of]hgf cjlwdf ljzlif lf]q cGtu{ *^))) d]6g ks{6 lf]q cGtu{ *()))) d]6g ;fdfGo sfo{qmd cGtu{ #,%!))) d]6g / cGo sfo{qmd cGtu{ #,(()))) d]6g u/L hDdf (,!^))) d]6g ds}pTkfbg ul/g]5 . of] pTkfbgsf]ljsf; lf]q / ef}lts pklf]q cg';f/sf]nlosf]lj:tl{t ljj/0f tnsf] tflnsf df lbOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=!#

lf]qkmn x$6/df

pTkfbg d]6gdf

pTkfbsTj d]6g, x$6/

cflys{ jif{	ljzlif	ks{6	;fdfGo	cGo	hDdf
@)\$!.\$@ cfwf/ jif{ lf]qkmn	!%)^)	!%)!#	!!)@&&	\$!%*#)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	\$@)!&	@%@@@	!&^\$\$#	%((#!*	*\$#)))
pTkfbsTj	@=&()	!=^*)	!=^))	!=\$\$!	!=%!%
@)\$@.\$#					
lf]qkmn	!%)^)	!%)!#	!!)@&&	\$!%*#)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	\$#^&\$	@^@&#	!&^((%	%((^@*	*^\$%&)
pTkfbsTj	@=())	!=&%)	!=^)%	!=\$\$@	!=%@@
@)\$#.\$\$					
lf]qkmn	!&)%!	@#*@)	!#(@&&	#&^)#@	%%@!*)
pTkfbg	%\$!%#	\$@*&^	@@\$@#^	%\$@^!%	*^)*))
pTkfbsTj	#=)))	!=*))	!=^!)	!=\$\$#	!=%\$&
@)\$\$.\$%					

lfgjkmn	@)$^@	#))%(	!%*^$!	#$^*#*	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	^#$#@	%%^)(	@%^@)%	%))*#$	*&^)*)
pTkfbsTj	#=!))	!=*%)	!=^!%	!=$$$	!=%&%
@)$%.$^					
lfgjkmn	@#*&$	#&#@$	!*&^&$	#)&#)*	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	&&%()	&)(!^	#)$)#@	$$$)^@	*(^^))
pTkfbsTj	#=@%)	!=())	!=^@)	!=$$%	!=^!@
@)$^.$&					
lfgjkmn	@%@*$	$$%($	@!^$$&	@^(*%%	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	*%(^^	*(!**	#%)^$$	#()@*&	(!^*%
pTkfbsTj	#=$))	@=)))	!=^@)	!=$$^	!=^$&

tflnsf g=!$

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ds}pTkfbg nlo

ljsf; lfgj cg';f/

lfgjkmn x$6/

pTkfbg d=6g

cflyS jif{	k'/f{rn	dWofdf~rn	klZrdf~rn	dWoklZrdf~rn	;b/klZrdf~rn	hDdf
@)$!.$@cfwf/jif{						
lfgjkmn	!#&*@)	!**^%)	!)^**)	*^@&)	#^%^)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	@!^&#)	@((%*)	!%$(()	!@@*!)	$()()	*$#)))
@)$@.$#						
lfgjkmn	!#&*@)	!**^%)	!)^**)	*^@&)	#^%^)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	@@)&#)	#)!!*)	!%%#()	!@@*!)	$($^)	*$^%&)
@)$#.$$						
lfgjkmn	!#&*@)	!**^%)	!)^**)	*^@&)	#^%^)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	@@)&#)	#)%!*)	!%&&))	!@%#!)	%!(^)	*^)**)
@)$$.$%						
lfgjkmn	!#&*@)	!**^%)	!)^**)	*^@&)	#^%^)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	@@#&#)	#)($*)	!^)&))	!@*)!)	%$!^)	*&^)*)
@)$%.$^						
lfgjkmn	!#&*@)	!**^%)	!)^**)	*^@&)	#^%^)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	@@*&#)	#!$%))	!^%())	!#)*!)	%^^^)	*(^^))
@)$^.$&						
lfgjkmn	!#&*@)	!**^%)	!)^**)	*^@&)	#^%^)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	@#@&#)	#@!(*%	!^(())	!#!#!)	%*!^)	(!^)*%

tflnsf g=-!%

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ds}pTkfbg nlo

efljlhns pk lfqq cg';f/

lfqqkmn x$6/df

pTkfbg d]6gdf

cflys$ jif{	pRr kxf8	kxf8	t/fO{	hDdf
@)$!.$@ cfwf/ jif{				
lfqqkmn	$%$*)	#%)$*)	!^)@@)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	^%)()	$*$%$)	@(##&)	*$#)))
@)$@.$#				
lfqqkmn	$%$*)	#%)$*)	!^)@@)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	^%^^)	$($%$)	@($#&)	*$^%&)
@)$#.$$				
lfqqkmn	$%$*)	#%)$*)	!^)@@)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	^&^^)	$($%$)	@(*^*)	*^)**)
@)$$.$%				
lfqqkmn	$%$*)	#%)$*)	!^)@@)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	^**^)	%)@%$)	#)$^*)	*&^)*)
@)$%.$^				
lfqqkmn	$%$*)	#%)$*)	!^)@@)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	&)*^)	%!#%$)	#!@@))	*(^^))
@)$^.$&				
lfqqkmn	$%$*)	#%)$*)	!^)@@)	%%^!*)
pTkfbg	&@*^)	%@#%$)	#!(^*%	(!^)*%

uxFpTkfbg sfo{qmdM

vfBfGg pTkfbgdf uxFsf] pTkfbgn] t];f]:yfg lnPsf]5 . vfBfGg pTkfbg cleogtf uxFsf] pTkfbgn] klg dxTjk0f{eldsf v]lgkg]ePsfh] ofhgf cjlwdf lfqqkmn tyf pTkfbsTj b'j}a[4 u/L %,^#,))) x$6/af6 (,)),))) d]6g uxFpTkfbg ug]nlo /flvPsf]5 . o;af6 ofhgf cfjlwd #,)),))) d]6g yk uxFpTkfbg xg]5 . of]pTkfbg a[4af6 cfwf/ jif{sf]pTkfbsTj !=#& d]6g k|t x$6/df a[4 e0{!=^) d]6g k|t x$6/ k0g]5 .

k|t't pTkfbg nlo xfl;n ug{uxFpTkfbg sfo{qmdnfO{lgDgadfhdsf]Joj:yfx? u/L sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/g]5 .

!= uxFjfnLn]9fSg]lfqqkmn a9fpg]uhfo; ce}kz:t /x$sf]/ gofF;rfO{lfqsf]a[4af6 ;d]t ofhgf cjlwdf lfqqkmn !,@^))) x$6/ a[4 u/L yk pTkfbg xfl;n ul/g]5 .

@= lfqqkmn a[4af6 dfq pTkfbg kof{t a[4 gxg]ePsfn]pTkfbsTjdf ;d]t a[4 Nofpg ljzjf hf8 /xg'kg]xFf ofhgf cjlwdf cfwf/ jif{sf]thgfdf ljzjf lfqqdf @=(% d]6g k|t x$6/af6 a9fO{#=@) d]6g k|t x$6/ k¥ofOg]5 . ks6 lfqqdf of]pTkfbsTj !=&) d]6g k|t x$6/af6 a9fO{@=#) d]6g k|t x$6/ k¥ofOg]5 . o;}u/L ;fdfGo lfqqdf !=#* d]6g k|t x$6/af6 !=$^ d]6g k|t x$6/ / cGo lfqqdf)=%* d]6g k|t x$6/af6)=^^ d]6g k|t x$6/ k0g]5 .

#= pTkfbg a[4sf nflu k]oIf eldsf v]lg]pGgt jLp /;folgs dn / l;rfO{kfgL h:tf]pTkfbg ;fwgsf]kofu]sf];DaGwdf lgDg adf]hd kl/rfng ul/g]5 ./

s= pGgt jLp uxFsf]hftdf k]o\ pGgt jLpn]9fs]sf]eP klg lg/Gt/ Pp6f hftsf]jLpsf]kofu]af6 u0f:t/df lfl0ftf cfpg]/ /fusf]ks]fk klg ;xg g;Sg]xFf gofFhftx?sf]5gf6 / kofu]df hf8 lbgkg[xG5 . cf/ cf/ @! n]lgs}nf]skofts kf]kt u/]sf]5 . t/ o;sf]pTkfbsTj / /fu ;xg ;Sg] lfdtf 36\b}uPsfn]gofFhftn]o;sf]:Yfg lng' kg[ePsf]5 . ct\ t/fO{lfqsf nflu l;kmfl/;df cfPsf a9L pTkfbg lbg]vfnsf lqj0fL nlDjgL ljgfos ef:s/ / l;4fy{h:tf hftx?sf]kofu a9fpgdf hf8 lbOg]5 . o;}u/L kxf8df o"kL= @^@ / lqj0fLsf]kofudf hf8 lbOg]5 . pRr kxf8L e\udf n]ef{ %@ sf]nf]skofts fnfO{Wofgdf /fvL of]hftsf]kofu]df g}a9jf lbOg]5 . gofFhftsf]jLp tyf kljlwsf] nf]skofts a9fpg uxFsf]ldgL sL6 sfo{qmd klg ;+rfng ul/g]5 .

ljpsf]cfkl't{df jLp lg/LlfOf tyf kofl0fs/0f ;]jnfO{ke"efjsf/L agfO{jLh a[4 sfo{qmd ;+rfngaf6 clwsf+z jLp lghL lfqaf6 cfkl't{u/fOg]5 . ;+yfut jLp ljt/0fn]k"/fgf]hftsf]jLp kmg]{ kg[cj:yfdf gofFhftsf]kofu u/fpg]tkm{hf8 lbOg]5 . o;/L jLp j[4 sfo{qmdsf]nflu of]hgf cjlwdf ;/sf/L kmfdk?af6 dfq kof{t kofl0ft jLp pTkfbg ug{g;lsg]5flgPsf]jLp pTkfbs s[fsx?nfO{;dfj+z u/L jLp pTkfbg ul/g]5 . o;/L of]hgf cjlwdf s]lbl:t/af6 %,))) d]6g kofl0ft jLp pknAw u/fO{]nlo 5 .

v= /;folgs dnvfb\ /;folgs dnvfbsf]kofu]af6 pTkfbsTjdf ;wf/ Nofpg pkoQm dfqfdf dbvfb kofu u/fpg ljz]if hf8 lbOg]5 . df6f]sf]u0f:t/ sfod /fVg kf+rfl/s dnsf]kofu klg lg/Gt/ u/L /fVg' kg[s"/fdf ;ts{f NofOg]5 . gfO6fkng kmf]kmf7;/ kf6fsf]kofu dfqf qmdz\ a9fpb}ljz]if lfqdf of]hgf cjlwsf]cGt;Dd *)\$)\@) s]lh= kltx\6/ kofu u/fOg]5 . ks]6 lfqdf of]dfqf ^)\#)\@) s]lh= / ;fdfGo lfqdf %)\@%\) s]lh= kofu u/fOg]5 . cGo lfqdf dnvfbsf]kofu a9fpg] kof;ul/g]5 .

u= l;+rfO{kfgL \ uxFsfnLsf]nflu lg/Gt/ kfgL grflxg]t/ pkoQm ;dodf kfgLsf]cfjZostf kg[xFf l;rfO{cfof]hgfx?af6 kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yfnfO{ke"efjsf/L agfpg kfgL pkofu ug{x?sf];d"xsf]Joj:yf hg;xeflutfaf6 u/fOg]5 . ;fy}l;rfO{cfof]hgfx?sf]dd{;Def/sf]lgoldt sfo{;+rfng ubf{uxF jfnLnfO{jfwf gkg[u/L l;rfO{sfo{qmd / s[if sfo{qmddf ;dGjo NofOg]5 ,. ;fdfGo l;rfO{sfo{qmdsf] cltl/Qm ;;fgf l;rfO{lgdf{0f sfo{qmdx?af6 kxf8df s/Lj $),))) x\$6/df / t/fO{lf 6o'jj]h af]/u+ tyf ;fgf l;rfO{lgdf{0f sfo{qmdsf]Jofks kl/rfng u/L ^),))) x\$6/df yk l;rfO{;ljwf pknAw u/fOg]ePaf6 lxpb}df uxFjfnLsf]nflu l;rfO{lgdf{0fsf]lfqaf6 @% kltzt / 6o'jj]haf6 ^) kltzt lfqdf kfgL pknAw xg ;Sg]cgdfg 5 . o;/L yk ul/g]l;rfO lfqx?df pTkfbg ;]jf ;ljwfx? cfjl4t ?kdf s[fs ;dlf k"ofP/ kxf8df yk !\$))) d]6g uxFpTkfbg a9fO{vfBfGg cfTdlge{ xg 6]jf k"ofOg]5 eg]t/fO{lf sh nlodf \$),))) d]6g yk pTkfbg u/fO{pTkfbg a9fpg ljz]if of]ubfg k"ofOg]5 .

\$= o;/L pTkfbg sfo{qmd cl3 a9fP/ ljz]if sfo{qmd lfqaf6 @,&@,))) d]6g ks]6 sfo{qmdaf6 @,\$!,))) d]6g / ;fdfGo sfo{qmdaf6 @,%^))) d]6g u/L sfo{qmdn]9fs]sf]lfqaf6 &,^()))d]6g pTkfbg ul/g]5 . sfo{qmdn]k]oIf ;]jf k"ofpg g;Sg]cGo lfqaf6 !,#!))) d]6g pTkfbg e}sh pTkfbg (,)))))d]6g xg]nlo 5 . ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf xg]uxFsf]pTkfbg k|lt jif{lgDg tflnsf cg';f/ xg]nlo 5 .

tflnsf g=+!^

lfqkmn x\$6/df

pTkfbg d]6gdf

pTkfbsTj d]6g x\$6/df

cfly{s jif{	ljz]if	ks]6	;fdfGo	cGo	hDdf
@)\$!.\$@ cfwf/ jif{					
lfqkmn	^!)))	*())))	!@*)))	!%())))	\$#&)))

pTkfbg	!*))))	!%!)))	!&&)))	(@)))	^)))))
pTkfbsTj	@=(%	!=&)	!=#*	)=%*	!=#&
@)$@.$#					
Ifdgkmn	^%)))	(#)))	!#!)))	!*^)))	$&%)))
pTkfbg	!(%)))	!*^)))	!*#$))	!!)!))	^&$%)))
pTkfbsTj	#=))	@=))	!=$)	)=%(	!=$@
@)$#.$$					
Ifdgkmn	&))))	(^)))	!$@)))	!(@)))	%)))))
pTkfbg	@!#%))	!(%)%)	!(**))	!!&^%)	&@%)))
pTkfbsTj	#=)%	@=)#	!=$)	)=^!	!=$%
@)$$.$%					
Ifdgkmn	&%)))	(()))	!%#)))	@)))))	%@&)))
pTkfbg	@#@%))	@)&())	@!&@^)	!#@*$)	&()%))
pTkfbsTj	#=!)	@=!)	!=$@	)=^^	!=%)
@)$%.$^					
Ifdgkmn	*))))	!)@)))	!^$)))	!(()))	%$%)))
pTkfbg	@%@)))	@@$$))	@#^)!)	!#!#$)	*$$&%)
pTkfbsTj	#=!%	@=@)	!=$$	)=^^	!=%%
@)$^.$&					
Ifdgkmn	*%)))	!)%)))	!&%)))	!(*)))	%^#)))
pTkfbg	@&@)))	@$!%))	@%%*@)	!#)^*)	())))
pTkfbsTj	#=@)	@=#)	!=$^	)=^^	!=^)

tflnsf g=+!&

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf uxFpTkfbg nlo

ljsf; Ifdg cg';f/

Ifdgkmn x$6/df

pTkfbg d]6gdf

cflyS$ jif{	k'jf{rn	dWodf~rn	klZrdf~rn	dWo klZrdf~rn	;b'/ klZrdf~rn	hDdf
@)$!.$@ cfwf/ jif{						
Ifdgkmn	^^^%)	!^$)#^	*&@##	^*)%*	%!)@#	$#&)))
pTkfbg	(*!#*	@#($$!	!!$$%@	*%!))	^@*^(	^)))))
@)$@.$#						
Ifdgkmn	^(&^)	!&!(&)	(*#(^	*!$$@	%#$#@	$&%)))
pTkfbg	!)!#&$	!#^$&*	!!())@	&!!(@	^&$%))	
@)$#.$$						

lfqkmn	&#)$@	!&%^!!	!)%#*!	(!)&*	%$***	%)))))
pTkfbg	!)$$(%	@%!&)&	!%&##@	!#@*%*	&*^)*	&@%)))
@)$$.$%						
lfqkmn	&&^)@	!&((*^	!!%*&%	(^^%!	%^**^	%@&)))
pTkfbg	!!^$)#	@^*^*)	!&$*!@	!$^$&^	*$!@(	&()%))
@)$%.$^						
lfqkmn	*)&%(	!*!%(#	!@#)*$	!)@^))	%^(^$	%$%)))
pTkfbg	!@%!&^	@*)$&)	!(!&*)	!%()#)	**@($	*$$&%)
@)$^.$&						
lfqkmn	*#&%)	!*^#$!	!#)!%)	!)%!$!	%&^!&	%^#)))
pTkfbg	!#$@))	@(&!$^	@)*@$)	!^*@@%	(@!*(	())))))

tflnsf g=!*

;ftf}ofqhgf cjlwdf uxFpTkfbg nlo

efqvfqhns pk lfqq cg';f/

lfqkmn x$6/

pTkfbg d]6g

cflyS jif{	pRr kxf8	kxf8	t/f0{	hDdf
@)$!.$@ cfwf/ jif{				
lfqkmn	!&^(#	!#(*@!	@&($*^	$#&)))
pTkfbg	!*%*^	!*&@$#	#($!&!	^))))))
@)$@.$#				
lfqkmn	!*%!&	!$^!*)	#!)#)#	$&%)))
pTkfbg	@^#%@	@)*)#)	$$)!!*	^&$%))
@)$#.$$				
lfqkmn	!**(@	!%))&*	##!)#)	%)))))
pTkfbg	@&#(%	@!^^$%	$*)(^)	&@%)))
@)$$.$%				
lfqkmn	!(@*@	!%#%$@	#%$!*^	%@&)))
pTkfbg	@*()*	@#)#!#	%#!@&(	&()%))
@)$%.$^				
lfqkmn	!(@*%	!%%^)$	#&)!!!	%$%)))
pTkfbg	@(*(@	@$!!*^	%&#^&@	*$$&%)
@)$^.$&				
lfqkmn	@))&!	!^)&^*	#*@!^!	%^#)))
pTkfbg	#@!!$	@%^$@(	^!!$%&	())))))

sfbfqkmfk/ pTkfbg sfoqmd

k|of; ! kxf8L e}udf sd cfo ju{sf ls;fgx?sf]bkgs pkef]udf cfpg]sf]bf] km]kf/ ;fdfGo sd pj{f lfq]df nufOg]jfnLsf]?kdf /xL cfPsf]5 . of]jfnLsf]nflu pGgt k|jlw ljsf; e}g;s}sf] xbf o;sf]pTkfbsTj 36b}uPsf]5 . ctl! of]hgf cjlwdf lfq]km n a[4 gxg]cgbdfgdf ! nfv @$ xhf/ x]6/df v]tL u/L ! nfv @) xhf/ d]6g pTkfbg ul/g]5 .

pTkfbg j[4sf]nflu lgDg sbdx? rflng]5g\.

!= sf]bf] jfnLsf]nflu cfjZos kg]{pTkfbg ;fwg / ;]jfx? ;fdfGo sfo{qmdsf]?kdf glursf];]jf s]bk? dfkm{t cfjl4t ?kdf k¥ofOg]5g\. sfo{qmdnfO{cl3 a9fpg ul/g]of]hgf, dlg6l/ut tyf dNofs+g / cGo k|]; fxgsf Joj:yfx? cfjZostfg';f/ o; jfnLdf klg nfu"ul/g]5g\.

@= of]hgf cjlwsf]t}>f]jif{ Dd c? gofF nftsf]j|p 5gf6 u/L rf}yf]jif{ v Jofks ?kdf sfo{qmdnfO{ cl3 a9fOg]5 .

#= xfn l;kmfl/;df NofPsf hftx? / kxf8L lfq]sf]nflu l;kmfl/;df NofOPsf pGgt hftx? k|of]u u/fpg ldgL s6 ;d]tsf]df Wodaf6 k|rf/ k|;f/ ul/g]5 .

$= pGgt j|px?sf]5gf6 u/L s[fs :t/df g}j|p a[4 ug{s[fssf]v]tdf g}k/LIf0f cWoogx? u/fpg]5g\. o;tkm{j|p k|jlw tyf ljsf; sfo{qmdnfO{j|p k|dfl0fs/0fsf]nflu kl/rfng ul/g]5 . j|p a[4sf]nflu ;/sf/L kmfdx?df dh j|p pTkfbg / k|dfl0ft j|p tof/ ug]{sfo{? klg ul/g]5 .

%= o; jfnLdf b]vfk/]sf /f]ux?af6 arfpg /f]u gnfUg]jfnLsf]ljsf; sfo{df hf8 lbOg]5 . ;fy}o; jfnLdf b]vfk/]sf jfo/ jd{/ cfdL{jdx?nfO{sL6gfzs cf}hflwsf]k|of]u u/fO{/f]syfd ul/g]5 .

^= jfnL ljsf; cGtu{ sf]bf]kmfk/ hf}pjf h:tf kxf8L lfq]sf]jfnLsf]ljsf;sf]nflu Pp6}5§}OsfO{sf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;}OsfO{af6 sf]bf]kmfk/ jfnLsf]k|jlw ljsf;df hf8 lbOg]5 .

&= kxf8L e}udf tyf ;LdfGt hdLgdf nufpg ;lsg]kf]6s tTj a9L ePsf]tyf pTkfbg klg a9L lbg]t/ xfn vfBfGgsf]?kdfv]tL gul/g]n§]cflb jfnLsf]klg cWoog cg';Gwfg u/L v]tL u/fpg[sfo{qmd o; of]hgf cjlwdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

*= dnvfb k|of]utkm{k|jlw ljsf; e}g;s}sf]hfl/s dnsf]k|of]udf g}hf8 lbOg]5 .

o;/L ;+rfng xg]sf]bf]pTkfbg sfo{qmdsf]of]hgf cjlwsf]jfliff{ pTkfbg nlo lgDg tflnsfdf k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!(

;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf sf]bf]kmfk/sf]pTkfbg nlo

OsfO{! lfq]km – x]6/

pTkfbg – d]6g

pTkfbsTj – d]6g, x]6/

cflyf{ jif{	lfq]km	pTkfbg	pTkfbsTj
@)$!.$@ cfwf/ jif{	!,@$)))	!!%)))	)=(#
@)$@.$#	!,@$)))	!,!%)))	)=(#
@)$#.$$	!,@$)))	!,!^)))	)=($
@)$$.$%	!,@$)))	!,!*)))	)=(%
@)$%.$^	!,@$)))	!@))))	)=(&
@)$^.$&	!,@$)))	!,@))))	)=(&

hf}pTkfbg sfo{qmd !

hf}jfnL klg sd pj{f eldf nufOg]jfnLdwo]/xLcfPsf]5 . of]jfnLsf]nflu klg pGgt k|jlw ljsf; e}g;s}sf]o;sf]lfq]km, pTkfbg / pTkfbsTjdf ;wf/ xg ;s}sf]5g . ctl! of]hgf cjlwdf lfq]kmndf ;fv j[4 gxg]cgbdfg @%,))) x]6/af6 @%,))) d]6g pTkfbg ul/g]nlo /flvPsf]5 . of]

pTkfbgaf6 ofhgf cjlwdf cfwf/ jif{pTkfbsTj)=(d]6g k|t x$6/af6 !=) d]6g k|t x$6 k'g5 .

k|t't pTkfbg nlo xfl;n ug{lgDg sbdx? rflng]5g\-

! hf}jfnLsf]nflu cfjZos kg]{pTkfbg ;fwg / ;]jf ;fdfGo sfo{qmdsf]?kdf lghsf];]jf s[lbk? dfkm{ cfal4t ?kdf k¥ofOg]5 .

@= ofhgf cjlwsf]t}rf]jif{;Dddf pGgt jLpx?sf]5gf} sfo{k"/f u/L c;n 7xl/Psf jLpx?nfO{ a9L;a9L kpfu u/fP/ hf8 lbOg]5 . ;fy}xfn;Dd l;kmfl/z eO{cfPsf jfnLx?sf]ls;fgx?sf] v]tdf k/LIf0f u/fO{pgLx?n]?rfPsf]jfnLsf]ljh j[4 s[fsx?af6 u/fO{ljt/0f u/fOg]5 . o;sf]nflu cfjZos kg]{dh jLp pTkfbg u/L kpdf0ft jLp tof/ ug]{sfo{;/sf/L kmfd{ :6]zgx?n]ug]{5g\.

l;kmfl/; ePsf jLpx?sf]kpfu u/fpg hf}sf]ldgL sL6 sfo{qmd klg cfjZostfcg';f/ ;+fng ul/g]5 .

#= kxf8L jfnL ljsf; Osf{O{sf]Joj:yfaf6 [if, hf}h:tf]jfnLsf]ljsf;sf]nflu d2t k¥ofOg]5 .

$= l;h"/]/fu / sfnf]kf}s]/fuaf6 arfpg /fu gnfUg]vfnsf]hftsf]jLp kpfu ug{nufOg]5 . ;fy}ls/fx?af6 arfpg sL6gfzs cf}flwx?sf]kpfu klg cfjZostfcg';f/ u/fOg]5 .

%= dnvfbtkm{k|jlw ljsf; e}g;s}sf]n]k|;+l/s dnsf]kpfudf g}hf8 lbOg]5 .

^= sfo{qmdsf]dNofs+g, dlg6l/ª tyf kf];fxg ;DaGwL Joj:yf cfjZostf cg';f/ o; jfnLdf klg ul/g]5 .

&= b]zdf :yflkt ljo/ sf/vfgfx?sf]cfjZostf kl/kl't{ug{dfN6 agfpg]vfnsf]hf}sf]klg ljsf; ug]{tyf pTkfbg a9fpg]sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/g]5 .

o;/L ;+fng ul/g]hf}pTkfbg sfo{qmdsf]ofhgf cjlwsf]jflif{s pTkfbg nlo lgDg tflnsf cg';f/ xg]5 .

tflnsf g=+@)

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf hf}pTkfbg nlo

Osf{O{ lfqkmn x$6/

pTkfbg- d]6g

pTkfbsTj- d]6g÷x$6/

cfly{s jif{	lfqkmn	pTkfbg	pTkfbsTj
@)$!.$@ -cfwf/ jif{	@%)))	@@&%)	)=(!
@)$@.$#	@%)))	@#)))	)=(@
@)$#.$$	@%)))	@#%))	)=($
@)$$.$%	@%)))	@$)))	)=(^
@)$%.$^	@%)))	@$%))	)=(*
@)$^.$&	@%)))	@%)))	!=))

bfnhft pTkfbg sfo{qmd

;j{fwf/0fnfO{kfhfs tTj k¥ofpg bfn jfnLsf]lgs}ofqbfg /x]sf]5 . b]lgs cfxf/fdf bfnsf] kpfu Jofks xf}uPsf]tyf lgsf;L ofqfo bfnhftdf ;dfj d';f/f]jfnLsf]bfg a9L}uPsfh]bfnsf] pTkfbg a9fpgdf sfz]jfnLdf ljz]if hf8 lbg h?/L ePsf]5 . o; k|ltdf ;ftf}+ofhgfdf bfnhftsf]pTkfbg cfwf/ jif{sf]**,))) d]6gaf6 (%,))) d]6g pTkfbg ul/g]nlo 5 . lfqkmn

@,@^,))) x$6/af6 @,#),))) x$6/ k'Ug]5 . o;af6 of]hgf cjlwdf &,))) d]6g yk pTkfbg u/L pTkfbsTj)=#(d]6g k|t x$6/af6)=$! d]6g k|t x$6/ k¥ofOg]5 .

pQm pTkfbg nlo xfl;n ug{lgDg sbdx? rflng]5g\ W-

!= sfZL jfnL sfo{qmdnfO{pTkfbg ;DefJotf lfq|x? 56\bfO{ksf6 / ;fdfGo sfo{qmddf ljefhg u/L ;¥ofng ul/g]5 . pknAw ;fwg / ;f]tnfO{o;}cg?k ksf6 lfq|df k|yldstf lbO{kl/rfng ul/g]5 .

@= sfZ]afnLdf d'Votf, d';'/f] rgf, /x/, e6df;, df;, du'/ af8Ldf ljz]if h8 lbO{v]tL ug{ nufOg]5 . o;sf ;fy}d:of^, s]/fp, uxg cflb cGo sfZL jfnL pTkfbgdf ;d]t Wofg lbOg]5 .

#= of]hgf cjlwdf ksf6 lfq|af6)=$&@ d]6g / ;fdfGo sfo{qmdaf6)=$)@ d]6g u/L hDdf cf}F;)=$!# d]6g k|t x$6/sf]pTkfbsTj nlo xfl;n ul/g]5 .

$= pNnf]vt pTkfbsTj xfl;n u/L pTkfbgdf j[4 Nofpg pTkfbg ;fwg tyf ;]jfx? kl/rfng ug{ lhNnf:t/df u7g xg]pTkfbg 6f]nLsf]/vb]vdf kl/rfng xg];]jfx? cfal4t ?kdf s]lb|dfkm{ pknAw u/fO{sfo{qmd ;¥ofng ul/g]5 . bfnhftsf]pGgt hft / k|jlwx?sf]ljsf;tkm{ h8 lbg]sfZ]jfnL sfo{qmdsf]s]lbnfO{t/fO{lfq|df /fvL ;¥ofng ul/g]5 .

%= t/fO{lfq|df d';'/f] rgf, du¥, /x/ / af8L pTkfbgdf hf8 lbOg]5 . leqL dwfz / kxf8L lfq|df d';'/f] e6df;, df; / af8Ldf hf8 lbOg]5 . ksf6 sfo{qmd cGtu{ t/fO{sf af/f, k;f{ /f}lx6, ;nfkL, dxfQ/L, wglff, l;/fxf, af8]] albof / s]nfnL lhNnfx?df d';'/f] rgf, /x/, du¥, / af8L tyf dsjfgk'/ / lrtjg lhNnfdf d';'/f] e6df;, df; / af8Lsf]sfo{qmd ;¥ofng ul/g]5 . o;} u/L kxf8L lfq|sf]sf7df8f}¥nlntk'/, eQmk'/ / sfe|knfGrf}s lhNnfx?df e6df;, df;, af8L / d';'/f];¥ofng ul/g]5 .

^= ;fdfGo sfo{qmd cGtu{ kxf8 / t/fO{sf cGo ;DefJo lfq|x?df k|rf/ k|;f/ ;]jfdf ;fy}pGgt jLp tyf k|jlwsf]kbf]u a9fO{pTkfbg j[4 ul/g]5 . o:tf]sfZ]jfnLx? nufO{df6f]sf]pj{ftTj a9fpg ;lsg]ePsf]n]cGt/jfnLsf]?kdf sfZ]jfnLsf]pkof]u u/fpg Jofks hf8 lbOg]5 .

!= ;¥yfut dfWodaf6 pknAw u/fOg]pGgt jLpx? gofF-nftsf]kbf]u u/fpg / e}/x]sf]nftsf] u0f:t/ 36]sf]df To;nfO{km]{kg]{csf{nftsf]jLpsf]cfkl't{u/fpgdf ;sf] u/fOg]5 .

@= l;kmfl/; e}s[fsx?n]kbf]udf NofO{;s]sf pGgt jLpx?sf]jLh a[4 u/L Jofks ljlqm ljt/0fdf jLp k|jlw tyf k|dfl0fs/0f ;]jf pknAw u/fO{lghL lfq|nfO{g};sf] kfl/g]5. o;/L sfo{qmdn]9fs]sf]lfq|df cfjZos kg]{pGgt jLp lhNnf leq g}s[fs :t/df g}aLh a[4 sfo{qmd ;¥ofngaf6 cfkl't{sf] Joj:Yffdf s[if sfo{qmdsf];]jf pknAw u/fO{lhNnf sfo{qmdnfO{cfTdlge{ agfOg]5 .

#= jLh a[4sf]nflu cfjZos kg]{;f]t jLp d'Votm ljleGg s[if kmfd{tyf :6fzgx?af6 pTkfbg u/fO{cfkl't{/fOg]5 . o;sf];fy}5flgPsf s[fsx?nfO{cfjZos ;]jf ;ljwf pknAw u/fP/ gku xg] k|dfl0ft jLp pTkfbg u/fO{cfkl't{uf/Og]5 .

:yfgLo ?kdf pGgt jLpsf]cfkl't{df ;3fp k¥ofpg jLp e08f/sf]nflu vfBfGg pTkfbg sfo{qmdn]hf8 lbPsf]kxf8Lfq|df pkoQm e08f/0f k|jlwsf]kbf]usf nflu a9jf lbg xfn}e}/x]sf] cgbfg tyf C0f Joj:yfnfO{sfod}/flvg]5 . o;/L pTkfbg ul/g]pGgt jLpx?sf]ljleGg d'Vo jfnL cg';f/sf];¥yfut ljlqm ljt/0f / jLh a[4 sfo{qmdsf]nlo lgDg cg';f/ xg]5 .

tflnsf g=^#

;ftf%of]hgfdf ;¥yfut k|dfl0ft jLp ljqmL ljt/0f nlo

lsl;d	OsfO{	)$@.$#	)$#.$$	)$$.$%	)$%.$^	)$^.$&	hDdf
wfg	d]6g	!,)))	!,)))	!,@))	!,#%)	!,%))	^,!%)
uxF-	Æ	%,)))	%,@))	%,%))	%,%))	^,)))	@&,@))

ds}	Æ	%))	&))	*))	())	!,@))	$,!))
t/sf/L	Æ	$)	^)	&%	!))	!@%	$))
cGo	Æ	!))	!#%	!&%	@#%	#))	*$)

tflnsf g=+^$

;ftf]hof]hgfdf ;=yfut ?kdf ljlqm lj/t/0f ul/g]kdfl0ft jLpsf]nflu

aLh j[4 sfo{qmd

lsl;d	0sf0{	)$@.$#	)$#.$$	)$$.$%	)$%.$^	)%^.$&
wfg	x$6/	!))	!@*	!^!	@)^	@%^
uxF=	Æ	@,)))	@,!))	@,@))	@,#))	@,$))
ds}	Æ	@$)	#%)	#(%	$%)	^))
cGo	Æ	$)	^)	&%	()	!!)
	hDdf	@,#&)	@,&!*	@,*#!	#,)$^	#,#^^

-#_ dnvfb]

l;ldt eldaf6 s[if jfnLx?sf]pTkfbsTj a9fpg df6f]df xg'kg[kf]fs tTjn]dxTjk0f{ofubfg ug[xF= df6f]df o:tf]kf]fs tTj sfod /fVg dnvfbsf]cfjZostf kb5 . o:tf]dnvfb k/Dk/fut kfufl/s dnaf6 df6f]df /x]sf]kf]fs tTj jfnLgfnLn] l5l6f]56f]pkefu ug[/ kfufl/s dnaf6 kf]fs tTj a9fpg]kbsf l9nf]xg]xF= /;folgs dnaf6 To:sf]cfkl't{u/f0{pj{f zlQm sfod /fVg h?/L x'G5 . o; k[7eldf sfo{qmdn]a9L hf8 lbO{;f3g v]tL ug{kfyldstf lbPsf]lfqdf cyf{t\ljz]f / ksf] lfqdf o:tf]/;folgs dnvfbsf]kofunf0{kfyldstf lbg]u/L ;ftf]hof]hgf cjlwdf dnvfbsf] kofu tyf cfkl't{lgDg adf]lhd ul/g5 .

!= kfufl/s dnvfbsf]kofu] kfufl/s dnvfbsf]kofuaf6 df6fsf]u0f:t/ sfod /fvL qmdz] kf]fs tTj klg kofg ug[ePsf]n];a}sfo{qmd lfqdf kfufl/s dnsf] pknAwtf a9fpg]tyf kofu u/fpg hf8 lbOg]5 . /;folgs dnsf]cfkl't{vlr{nf]e}/x]sf]k[7eldf kfufl/s dnsf]kofuaf6 df6f]df kf]fs tTj a9L ;]a9L lgdf0f ug{kfufl/s dn tof/ ug[/ pkofu ug[klxwx? af/]krf/ k|;f/ ul/g5 . ;fy}kfufl/s dn agfpg]sf/vfgfx? :Yffkgf u/f0{o:tf]sf/vfgfaf6 pTkflbt u0f:t/sf] kfufl/s dn ljlqm ljt/0fdf 6]f k¥ofpg]5 . ljb]zL dnsf]vkt 36f0{u0f:t/oQm kfufl/s dn jf hLljs dn a9L ;]a9L kofu]df Nofpg kf]jlws sldl6sf]l;kmfl/; cg';f/ 9'jfgLdf cgbfg lbg]Joj:yf klg ul/g5 .

@= /;folgs dnsf]kofu] /;folgs dn :jb]zdf pTkfbg xg g;ls /x]sf]/ lgs6 eljiodf klg kof{t pTkfbg xg ;Sg]u~hfo; sd ePsf]n]o;sf]pkofunf0{pTkfbgsf]nfe nfutsf]b[i6af6 a9L ;]a9L pkoQm lsl;daf7 pkofu u/fpg'h?/L ePsf]5 . ct] ofqfgf cjlwdf o:tf]/;folgs dnsf] pkofu a9L ;]a9L pTkfbg xfl;n ug{;lsg]lfqx?df pkoQm dfqfdf pkofu u/f0{a9L pTkfbg lng] b[i6sf]faf6 ljlqm ljt/0f u/f0g5 . o;/L /;folgs dnsf]pkofu u/fpF= l;=f0{;ljwf ku]sf]ljz]f tyf ks]6 lfqx?df klxnf]kfyldstf lbO{qmdz] cGo ;fdfGo ;DefJo lfqx?df klg pkofu u/f0g]5 . o;/L pknAw u/f0g]/;folgs dn oftfoft ;ljwf gePsf]lfqdf pTkfbg a9fpg]sfo{qmd cg?k 9'jfgL vr{df ;xlnot lbg]gLlt sfod /flvg]5 .

#= /;folgs dnsf]cfkl't{/ ljt/0f Joj:Yffnf0{;bf u/L v]tLsf]ofdeGbf cufj}afnL sfo{qmdn] kfyldstf lbP cg?k pTkfbg lfqdf pknAw u/f0g5 . o;/L pknAw u/f0g]/;folgs dnsf]cfkl't{ Joj:yf ubf{sfo{qmdn]l;kmfl/; u/]sf]/ s[fsn]?rfPsf]lsl;ds}dnvfb pknAw u/fpg hf8 lbOg] 5 . ljlqm ljt/0f Joj:yfdf ;femf ;=yfx?nf0{kfyldstf lbO{lghL lfqunf0{klg ;=Ug u/f0g5 .

o;/L pknAw u/f0g]/;folgs dnsf]ofqfgf cjlwsf]cfkl't{sf]nlo lgDg cg';f/ xg5 .

tflnsf g=+^%

;ftf]hof]hgfdf /;folgs dn ljlqm ljt/0f nlo

kl/df0fl d=6gdf

cfly{s jif{	vfBfGg jfnL	gub]jfnL	afujfgL	tj]h tyf cGo jfnL	hDdf
@)$@.$# Pg=	@^,@))	#,^))	(,!))	^,$))	$%,#))
lk=	!),*))	!,@))	@,^))	!,&))	!^,#))
s]=					
@)$#,$$ Pg=	#!,&))	#,$))	*,*))	$,())	$*,*))
lk=	!@,$))	!,#))	#,$))	!,())	!(,)))
s]=	#,@))	!))	#))	!))	#,&))
@)$.$% Pg	$),)))	@,^))	%,#))	#,&))	%!,^))
lk	!^,$))	!,)))	@,!))	!,@))	@),&))
s]	$,^))	!))	!))	!))	$,())
@)$%.$^ Pg	$^,*))	@,*))	%,&))	!,!))	%^,$))
lk	!*,!))	!,!))	@,#))	())	@@,$))
s]=	%,!))	!))	!))	!))	%,$))
@)$^.$& Pg	%%,(%)	#,)))	^,)))	@,$))	^&,#%)
lk	@@,@))	!,@))	%))	^))	@$,%))
s]=	^,)))	!))	!))	!))	%^,#))

tflnsf g=+^^

;ftf}ofhgfdf /;folgs dn cfot Joj:yf

OsfO{l d=6g

cfly{s jif{	Pg	lk	s]	hDdf
@)$@.$#	$^,&))	!&,$))	^,^))	&),&))
@)$#.$$	$(,())	!(,&))	&,())	&&,%))
@)$$.$%	%#,%))	@!,$))	(,())	*$,*))
@)$%.$^	%&,())	@#,!))	!!,)))	(@,)))
@)$^.$&	^@,&))	@%,#))	!#,%))	!,)!,%))
hDdf	@,&),&))	!,)^,())	$*,())	$,@^,%))

-$ s[if C0fsf]Joj:yf l

s[if pTkfbgdf j[4 ug{cfjZos kg]{nufgLf]nflu ljlQo ;fwg pknAw u/fO{s[fsx?nfO{ pTkfbg sfo{qmddf ;xof]u k¥ofO{s[if C0fsf]7hf]dxTj 5. s[fsx?n]k/Dk/fut dxfhgL kyfaf6 rsf{]Jofhdf cfkmgf]ljlQo ;fwgsf]vfF=f]6fb}cfPsf]df ;=yfut C0f nufgL Joj:yfsf]ljsf;af6 k/Dk/fut rsf{]Jofhsf]df/af6 s[fsx?nfO{hf]ufpg s[if C0f nufgL sfo{qmdn]lgs}6]f lbb}cfPsf] 5. ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf o:tf ;=yfut C0f nufgLaf6 sd ;]sd %) k|ltzt s[fs kl/jf/x?nfO{ nfeflGjt u/fpg]u/L C0f nufgL sfo{qmd ;=fng ug{ljz]f hf]8 lbOg]5.

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf lgwf{/t pTkfbg nlox? xfl;n u/fpg]6]f lbgsf]nflu ofhgf cjlwdf l;+fO Joj:yf, s[if pTkfbg pks/0f / a]rlavt tyf kz{fwg h:tf sfo{qmdx?df ljz]if k|yldstf lbO{ c0f nufgL sfo{qmd cfal4t ?kdf ;+nfg ul/g]5 . kmnkm'n h:tf bL3{sflng afnLsf]nflu C0f pknAw u/fpBf pTkfbg k|Kt gx'ghfh cfjZos kg]{C0f /sd / pTkfbg k|Kt ePkl5 ahf/ Joj:yf ug{rflxg] nufgL ;dfnfO{b[i6ut u/L C0f nufgL Kofs]hsf]cfwf/df pknAw u/fpg]hfB lbOg]5 . ;fy};-;fgf s[fsx?sf]pTkfbg lfdtf j[4 ug]{/ cfodhs /fhuf/Lsf cj;/x? lbnfpg]sfo{qmdx?df nufgL ub{ ;fgf s[fsx?sf]cflys{ l:yltdf ;'wf/ Nofpg ;fgf ;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfofhgfnfO{lj:tf/ u/L &% lhNnff ;+fng u/]/ o:tf]cfofhgf ;'wof hDdf @#) j6f k¥ofOg]5 . o:tf] ;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfofhgfx?df sfo{s|tf{egf{ubf{$) j6f sfo{s|tf{dlxnfx?af6 egf{ul/g]/ gofF u7g xg] ;fgf ls;fg ;dXdf @% k|ltzt dlxnfx? /xg]Joj:yf u/L dlxnf ;xeflutf a9fOg]5 . o;/L ;+fng e}xsf / xg] ;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfofhgfx?sf]cGttfut jf :jrflnt ultdf nfg :yfgLo txdf ;fgf ls;fgx?sf] ;dXnfO{g};u+l7t u/fO{logLx?s};fem jf ;u+7gx?af6 :jrflnt u/fpg]k|m{sbd rflng]5 .

C0f nufgL sfo{qmd ;+fng ubf{ljleGg s[if jfnLx?nfO{cfjZos kg]{C0f v]tLsf]ofd z? xg cl3 g}s[fssf]cfjZostf ;dodf ;/n tl/sfaf6 s[fsx?nfO{pknAw u/fpg]u/L ;+fng ul/g]5 . sfo{qmdn]k|yldstf lbPsf]ljz]if tyf ks{6 lfq|df o:tf C0f nufgL pTkfbg ynfO{}pknAw u/fOg]5 . C0f nufgL sfo{qmd ;+fng ubf{;fem ;+yfx?nfO{k|yldstf lbO{;se/ tL ;+yfx? dfkm{t g}nufgl ug]{gLlt /xg]5 . o;/L ofhgf cjlwdf sh C0f nufgL # c/a *^ s/fB #* nfv nufgL xg] nlo 5. ;f]C0f nufgL 5}f]ofhgfsf]C0f nufgL l:ytLsf]thgfdf bf]a/eGbf a9L xg]5 . C0f nufgLsf]nflu cfjZos kF|lsf]Joj:yfsf]nflu C0f c;hL sfo{ke|fjsf/L u/fOg]5 . zx/L tyf u|ld0f lfq|df art ;+sng u/L kl/rfng ug]{C0f kq lgisfzg ug]{ jfl0fHo a}x?af6 s[if lfq|df nufgL ug{kg]{/sdsf]s}xL k|ltzt s[if ljsf; a}+snfO{;d]t /sd pknAw u/fpg]/ g]kfn /fi6«a}+af6 kg]{ shf{lbnfpg]Joj:yf ;d]t ul/g]5 . ;fy}ljleGg ;+Ug cfofhgfx?df C0f nufgLsf]nflu k|Kt xg] /sd s[if ljsf; dfkm{t g}kl/rfng ul/g]5 . ljleGg ljifo lfq|df xg]sh' C0f nufgL /sd lgDg tflnsfdf lbOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=+^&

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwsf]C0f nufgL nlo

?= xhf/df

p2]Zo	)$@.$#	)$#.$$	)$$.$%	)$%.$^	)$^.$&	hDdf
!= vfBfGg jfnL	!!@*))	!#@))	!%!%))	!&@%))	!(%@))	&^$@))
@= gub]jfnL	%%())	%*^))	^!#))	^$)))	^^&))	#)^%))
#= ljz]if jfnL	!)#&)	!)(#)	!#(()	!$%%)	!%!!)	^$(%)
$= s[if ;fdu| tyf pkh a]rljvg	!$(^))	!%#*))	!%&$$)	!^@$))	!^^*))	&(_$)
%= s[if cfhf/	!**$)	!(&$)	@)^$)	@!%$)	@@$$)	!)#@))
^= l;+fO{ljsf;	^@%))	^^^))	^*@))	&@#))	&^$))	#$^)))
&= ufa]/ UofF, Knf06	!@%^)	!#!^)	!#&^)	!$#^)	!$(^)	^**))
*= hUuf ljsf; vl/b	@)#)	@!&)	@#))	@$%)	@%*)	!!%#)
(= s[if tyf 3/]h' pBf]u	&!#))	&*())	*^%))	($!))	!)!&))	$#@%))
!)=uf]bfd tyf sf]l8 :6f]7]h lgdf{0f	!&@))	!*$))	!(#^)	@)^))	@!^))	(&!^)

!!= kz'kHhf tyf df5f kfng	!!!*))	!#!^))	!%!%))	!&@*))	!(&@))	&^$())
!@= kmnkm'h v]tL	!@@#)	!#!&)	!$!!)	!%)%)	!%(()	&)%%)
!#= lrof skmL tyf cn}rL	&*#)	*@^)	*^()	(!@)	(%%)	$#$%)
hDdf	^$$(^)	&)&%#)	&^(@()	*#%&&)	()^@#)	#*^#&*)

k|tt't C0f nufgLsf]cltl/Qm jfl0fHo j}sx?af6 klg cfkmgf]lgIfksf]sxL cz+ s[if lfqdf nufgL ug{nu0{s[if pTkfbg a[4df yk ofqubfg u/f0g5 .

-%_ sL6 tyf /fqu gfzs cf}flw M

ljleGg afnLx?sf]jLp / a]gf{df6f]df nufPb]lv jfnL gleqbofP;Dd ljleGg /fqu tyf ls/fx?af6 s[if jfnLx? gfz xg]ub5g\. o:tf]gf$;fgLaf6 arfpg ;do d}pkrf/sf]Joj:yf gePdf c;/ ug{sf];fy} pTkfbg e}sf]afnLx? gf$;fg xg]xHf jfnL ;/Hf0fsf]nflu sL6 tyf /fqu gfzs cf}flwsf]Joj:yf cTofjZos 5. ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf sfo{qmdn]ljzlif hf8 lbPsf]ljzlif tyf ksf6 lfqdf /fqu tyf ls/fsf]ksfkaf6 arfO{pTkfbg tyf pTkfbsTj a9fpg / cGo lfqdf pTkfbg a9fpg dVo pkfox? dWo]/fqu / ls/fx?af6 jfnL ;/Hf0f ug{ePsf]n]tbg?k jfnL ;/Hf0f ;fdu|sf]?kdf sL6 tyf /fqu gfzs cf}flwsf]Joj:yf ul/Psf]5. o:tf]cf}flwx? afnL ;/Hf0f ;]jfsf];lqmo kl/rfngaf6 /fqu tyf ls/fsf]ksfk lfqdf kofqu u/fO{jfnL ;/Hf0fdf kofqu ul/g5 .

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf cfjZos kg{/fqu tyf sL6 gfzs cf}flwsf]cfjZostf dWo]!,@$,))) ln6/ emfjn / ^,$)) d]6g whf]cf}flw ;=yfut dfWodaf6 cfkl't{u/f0g]5. ;=yfut dfWodaf6 u/f0g]kl/df0f oftfoft ;ljwf gePsf lfqx?df / tTsfn kl/rng ug{ ;lsg]dxTjk0f{ lfqx?df pknAw u/fO{/fVgdf hf8 lbOg]5. cGo lfqdf lghL lfqaf6}cfkl't{u/f0g]5 .

tflnsf g=+^*

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ;=yfut ?kdf /fqu yfd ls6 gfzs

cf}flw ljlqm ljt/0f nlo

	)$@.$#	)$#.$$	)$$.$%	)$%.$^	)$^.$&	hDdf
emfjn -ln=df_	@),)))	@@,)))	@%,)))	@&,)))	#),)))	!,@$,)))
whf]-d]6gdf_	())	!,)))	!,@))	!,%))	!,*))	^$))

-^_ s[if cfhf/ M+

v]tLkftLdf sfd ug{s[fsx?sf]sfo{bIftf a9fpg / sfd ug{;do arfO{sh nfutdf pTkfbg a9fpg s[fsx?sf]sfo{lfdtf a9fO{sd ;dodf a9L sfd ug{;sg]tNofpg j]1flgs cfhf/x?sf]dxTjk0f{ elbdsf /xg]ub5 . v]t h]g]8Nnf kmfO{n]df6f];Dofpg]jfnL sf6g]r6g]kz'Wg ug{h:tf sfo{df sd;] sd ;do nfUg ;sdf g};Ldt elbdaf6 a9L k6s jfnL nufP/ k|t 0sfO{hdLgaf6 a9L nfe xfl;n ug{/ /fhuf/Lsf cj;/x? ;d]t a9fpg ;lsg]k[6elbdf ofhgf cjlwdf s[fsx?nfO{cfjZos kg{s[if cfhf/x? s[fsx?n]?rfpg]k}s[tsf t/ ;/n / j]1flgs s[if cfhf/x?sf]lgdf{0f tyf ljsf;df ljz]if hf8 lbOg]5 . ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ?=! s/f8 &^ nfv %) xhf/ a/fj/sf];fgf s[if cfhf/x?sf];d]t ljlqm ljt/0f ul/g]nlo 5 o:tf s[if cfhf/x? dwo]s[if pTkfbg sfo{qmdn]hf8 lbPsf lfqdf pTkfbg a[4 ug{;fem};3fp k¥ofpg]vfnsf xnf]l;8 l8rn, y]/ h:tf j]1flgs s[if cfhf/x? ;xlnot lbO{ ljlqm ljt/0f ul/g5 .

-&_ s[if rÿg ⦀

df6f]df /x]sf] clDnokgaf6 pTkfbgdf kg]{c;/ x6fpg s[if rÿgsf]kbfy{un] dxTjk0f{eldsf /fVg]xbf df6f]ljZn]f0f sfo{qmd;Fr ;dGjofTds sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug]{u/L s[if ;fdu|df ;dfj4 u/fO{ s[if rÿgsf]kbfy{u u/fpg hf8 lbOg]5. of]hgf cjlwdf o:tf]s[if rÿg @! xhf/ d]6g kbfy{u u/fOg] nlo 5. s[if rÿgsf]kbfy{udf a9fjf lbg xfn lbOPsf cgbfgsf]Joj:yf sfod}/flvg]5.

-*_ s[if ;fdu| ;~ro Joj:yf ⦀

s[if ;fdu|x?sf] cfkl't{kl/df0f a9L}hfg]qmddf ;~ro ;ljwf klg qmdz{ yk ub{5nfg' kg]{ k[6eldsdf pTkfbg sfo{qmdn]hf8 lbPsf lfdlx?nfO{kfylds tf lbg]u/L cfjZos kg{cfpg]7fpF?df ufbfdx?sf] yk Joj:Yff ul/g]5. of]hgf cjlwdf o:tf]ufbfd lgdf0f @(,))) d]6g lfdtfdf yk ul/g]5. o;af6 xfnsf]^$,$%^ d]6g lfdtfaf6 (#,$%^ d]6g lfdtf k|Ug hfg]5.

pTkfbg ;]jf

-!_ s[if k|;f/ ⦀

pTkfbg k|jlw tyf ;fwgx?sf] plrt kbfy{u xÿg ;s]df g}s[if pTkfbg a9fpg ;Dej x'G5. pTkfbg ;fwgx?sf] plrt kbfy{usf ;DaGwdf ljsf; u/L ;lsPsf p'gt k|jlwx? s[fssf]3/ b}hfgdf k¥ofO{pgLx?sf]k/Dk/fut k|jlwx?df p'gt k|jlwx?sf] ;ld>0f s;/L u/fpg] gofF k|jlwx? s;/? kbfy{u ug{]/ o:tf] p'gt k|jlwx?af6 s[if jfnLx?sf] pTkfbg cfpg] j[4 tyf cfo /f]huf/Lsf] cj;/x?df xg]a[4 cflbaf6 s[fssf]hLjg :t/df cfpg];'wf/ cflb af/]s[fsx?nfO{kl/lrt u/fpg] cleef/f g}s[if k|;f/sf]xg]xbf ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf s[if k|;f/nfO{o;}cg?k pTkfbg nlol;t cfjl4t u/]kl/rfng ul/g]5.

s[if k|;f/ sfo{qmdn]s[fssf]3/ b}hfaf6 v]tLkftLsf]l:ylt ?rfPsf]jfnL cfjZos k/]sf];fwg lsl;d / dfqf cflb af/]hfgsf/Lx? lng ;Sg]xbf pTkfbg ;fwg sxfF sb{g ;dodf slt cfjZos 5 / s:tf] ;]jfx? k¥ofpg h?/L ePsf]5 eGg]jfnL ;Hlf0f jfnL k|jlw / df6f]ljZn]f0f h:tf sfo{x? ;~rfng ug{]OsfOx?sf] ;Dks{lgsfosf] ;d]t sfd u/L pTkfbg ;fwg / ;]jfx? v]tLsf]ofd cg';f/ Ps ;fy s[fs ;dlf k¥ofpg]sfo{df 6]jf lbg s[if k|;f/nfO{;s]p kfl/g]5. s[if sfo{df u|x0fL tyf dlxnfx?sf]kdv eldsf /xg]l:yltnfO{b[i6ut u/L dlxnf ;Hgtfnfo{a9L kefjsf/L agfpg ljefuLo :t/df dlxnf s[pfsnfk ;dGjo stf{sf]Joj:Yff ul/g]5.

s[if k|;f/ sfo{nfO{ kefjsf/L tNofpg ;Dk0f{ pTkfbg ;fwg tyf ;]jfx?nfO{ s[fssf] cfjZostf kl't{ug{]u/L kl/rfng ug{kg]{xbf k]os lhNnfdf s[if ljsf;;Fr ;Da4 ;a}lgsfox?sf] k|tlglwTj xg]u/L lhNnf pTkfbg 6f]nLsf]u7g ul/g]5. s[if ljsf;;Fr ;Da4 lgsfox?sf]cf–cfkm\gf] sfo{snfkx?sf] d'Vo nlo lhNnfdf lgwf{/t s[if pTkfbg nlo g}xg]u/L cfjl4t ul/g]5. o:tf] 6f]nLaf6 lhNnfsf] ;Dk0f{pTkfbg sfo{qmdx?sf]5fgljg u/L th{df ug{], sfof{jog u/fpg]/ lhNnf :t/sf]dNofHhg u/L s]lb|:t/df k|tj]bg k7fpg];fdlxs lhDd]f/L o;}6f]nLnfO{xg]5.

k]os lhNnfdf pTkfbg 6f]nsf];lrjfnosf]sfd lhNnf s[if ljsf; sfof{non]ug{]5. lhNnfdf tf]lsPsf]pTkfbg nlo xfl;n eP gePsf]cfwf/df g}lhNnf s[if ljsf;df ;Hgg lgsfox?sf]dNofHhg u/L b08 / k'/:sf/ cfjl4t ul/g]5.

lhNnfsf]pTkfbg sfo{qmdnfO{l;Fr fO{;ljwf / c'Go ;DefJotf x'/L ljz]if ks6 s]lbk?sf]Joj:Yff ul/g]5. o:tf] ;]jf s]lbk?df jfnL ;Hlf0f ;fdu| / cf}hf/ df6f]ljZn]f0f sL6 dn jLp ljlqm ljt/0f tyf C0f nufgL Joj:Yff / kfljlws ;xfossf]Joj:yf h:tf Go'g'td k'jf{wf/x? pknAw u/fpg ljz]if hf8 lbOg]5. log};]jf s]lb|dfkm{ lhNnf pTkfbg 6f]nn]pTkfbg sfo{qmdx? sfof{jog u/fpg]5.

;]jf s]lb|dfkm{ s[fs ;dlf k¥ofpg pTkfbg ;]jf Kofs]h kfl/{dsf]?kdf ljz]if tyf ks6 lfqdf pTkfbg ynf]d}k¥ofOg]5. ;]jf s]lb|dfkm{ o:tf]Kofs]h pTkfbg Ans lgwf{0f u/L k]os !)) x'\6/sf]Ansdf jf k~rfot :t/df cfjZostfg';f/ tfnLd kf{Kt ! s[if ;xfos jf k~rfot :t/Lo s[if ;xfos Joj:yf u/L tL ;xfos dfkm{ s[fsx?nfO{tfnLd tyf ;kl/lehg k4ltaf6 ;]jf k¥ofOg] 5. o:tf ;xfosx?n]cfkm\gf]lfqdf p'gt s[t k|jlwx? pkof]u/fPsf]cfwf/df g}logLx?sf]dNofHhg ul/g]5. kmnkm'n sfo{qmdtk{@% x'\6/sf]au}Fdf ! tfnLd kf{Kt s[if ;xfossf]Joj:yf u/L ;]jf

k¥ofO{g]5 . o:tf]tfnLd tyf ;kl/j]f0f s[fssf]3/ v]t g}dfWod agfO{ul/g]5 . s[if ;xfosx? gofF egf{ubf{/ tfnLd lbbsf k|t jif{slDtdf !) k|tzt dlxnfx? /xg]Joj:Yff ul/g]5 . ;fy}s[fs e|d0f tyf uf]i7df klg !) k|tzt dlxnf ;xeflutf /xg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

lhNnfsf]pTkfbg sfo{qmdnfO{lg/Gt/ dlg6l/Ë u/L dfu{bzg{ ;d]t ug{xfn a9L lhNnfx? xg]{ kg]{ sf/0faf6 lfq]Lo lgb]zgfnox? k|efjsf/L xgg;sL /x]sf]h]o;sf] ;§f dlg6l/Ë tyf dfu{bzg{ k|efjsf/L agfpg c~rn :t/Lo s[if k|;f/ sfof{nox?sf]Joj:yf u/L ;b]lv ul/g]5 . o;sf] ;fy}lhNnf s[if ljsf; sfof{nox?nfO{k|fljlws b]i6sf]0faf6 a9L ;lfd kfg{;b]l9s/0f ul/g]5 . ljefu :t/df klg s[if k|;f/ tyf ;dGjo tflnd tyf hgzlQm ljsf; / of]hgf tyf dNofs|g Joj:YffnfO{;b]lv ul/g]5 .

of]hgf cjlwdf s[if ;'rgf ;]nfO{ cfjZostfg';f/ ;b]lv ub}{ nuL s[if k|;f/ sfo{qdf a9L Jofjxfl/stf NofOg]5 . ;fy};fdu|L o'jf sfo{qmdnfO{s[fs tfnLd;Fu cfjl4tf u/L gofFk9Lnf O{s[if ljsf;sf]pGgt k|jlwx?af/]af]w u/fO{;lfd s[fsx? tof/ kfg{6]f k¥ofOg]5 .

o;/L ;~rfng ul/g]s[if k|;f/ ;]f sfo{qmdn];ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf pTkfbg nlo xfl;n u/fpg ;~rfng ug{s[if k|;f/ sfo{qmdsf]dVo dVo sfo{snfkx?sf];Hffkt ljj/0f lgDg cg';f/ xg]5 .

!= tf]sPsf]s[if pTkfbg nlo xfl;n ug{].

@= pTkfbg nlo xfl;n ug{pTkfbg ;fwg / ;]fx? ;dodf s[fs ;dlf k¥ofpg].

#= glthf tyf tl/sf k|bzg s[fs uf]i7 s[fs e|d0f tyf 5nkmn kl:tsf ljt/0f s[fs tfnLd /]8of]sfo{qmd pTkfbg k|tof]utfx? u/fO{s[if pTkfbgsf pGgt k|jlwsf]nlo xfl;n u/fPsf] cfwf/df lghn]kfpg]dfl;s kf];fxg eQfdf ! dlxgfsf]eQf yk kf];fxgsf]?kdf lbg].

$= ;]f s]b|:t/b]lv /fli6«o :t/;Dd ljleGg afnLsf]pTkfbg k|tof]utf u/fpg]/ pTsf6 b]lvPsf s[fsx?nfO{k/:s[t ug{];fy}k]o]s s[if ;xfosx?nfO{lgwf{/t pTkfbg nlo xfl;n u/fPsf]cfwf/df lghn]kfpg]dfl;s kf];fxg eQfdf ! dlxgfsf]eQf yk kf];fxgsf]?kdf lbg].

%= pTkfbg sfo{qmdsf]k]o]s txdf dlg6l/ª tyf dNofs|g ug{].

s[if k|;f/ sfo{qmd cGtu{ cfjl4tf ?kdf s[fs ;dlf hfg' kg]{ cGo pTkfbg ;]fx? lgDg cg';f/ kl/rfng xg]5g\.

-!_ jfnL k|jlw ;]f W

s[fsx?nfO{ljleGg jfnLx?af/]pTkfbg ynf]df cfOkg]{k|fljlws ;d:ofx? cWoog u/L ;dfwfg ;]f pknAw u/fpg ljleGg km]fd{:6]zgx?sf]k|efj leq To:tf km]fd{:6]zgx?af6 ;]f pknAw u/fOg]5 . km]fd{:6]zgsf]k|efj lfq] aflx/ sfo{qmdsf];3gtf x]L ljifo ljz]f1x?sf]Joj:yf u/L To:tf] k|fljlws ;]fx? k¥ofOg]5 .

-@_ jfnL ;Hf0f ;]f W

/fu tyf sL/f r/f d';faf6 jfnLx?nfO{arfO{pTkfbg pknAwtf a9L a9fpg jfnL ;Hf0f ;]fsf]dxTjk0f{eldsf /xg]xbf jfnL ;Hf0f ;]fnfO{k|efjsf/L agfOg]5 . xfn ljleGg km]fd{:6]zgdf /x]sf jfnL ;Hf0f OsfO{?sf]cltl/Qm ljleGg km]fd{:6]zgdf u/L of]hgf cjlwdf (j6f jfnL ;Hf0f ;]f OsfO{?sf]yk Joj:Yf ul/g]5 . o:tf]OsfO{?df cfjZos kbf{tTsfn sfd rnfpg ;lsg]u/L cf]hf/ cf]hflw / hgzlQmsf];b]lv Joj:yf u/L kbf]uzfnf ;]f ;dfj qmdzW ljsl;t ul/g]5 . o;sf] ;fy}sfo{qmdsf]a9L 3gTj ePsf]lhNnf s[if ljsf; sfo{df jfnL ;Hf0f clws[tsf]Joj:yf / cGo lhNnfdf ;]f s]b|:t/df k|fljlws sd{rf/Lsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

:yfgLo h]l6=P= h]l6L= / s[if ;xfosx?nfO{jfnL ;Hf0f af/]tflnd lbO{ /fu tyf sL/fsf] k|sf]k a9]sf]avt Jofks ?kdf /f]syfd sfo{df kl/rfng ug{;lsg]agfOg]5 . o;/L ;~rfng ul/g] jfnL ;Hf0f ;]fsf]nflu sfo{qmd thf{df ;dGjo / /]vb]v k¥ofpg s]b|lo jfnL ;Hf0f sfof{nosf] Joj:yf u/L jfnL ;Hf0fdf ;Dkfbg /xg];a}sL6 tyf /fu ljifo ;dxnfO{sd{rf/Lx?sf]Ps};dx sfod u/L ;u7gfTds ;Wf/ ul/g]5 .

ctL s[if k|;f/ eGgfn] k|jlw k|;f/nfO{dfq glnO{pTkfbg sfo{qmd ;kmn kfg{ul/g' kg]{ ;fdlxs kpf;sf]Kofshnf0{g}lnOg]5 .

-# df6f]ljZnf]f0f ;]jf L

s[if pTkfbgsf]kpdv ;fwg df6f]sf]pj{f zlQm af/]ljZnf]f0f tyf cWoog u/L s[if jfnLx?sf] nflu cfjZos kg]{kf]f0f tTjx? df6f]df sfod /fVg dnvfbsf]lsl;d / dfqf l;kmfl/; ug]{/ df6f]df ePsf]ljs[tx?sf]pkrf/ ug{cfjZos tTjx?sf] l;kmfl/;sf]nflu df6f]ljZnf]f0f ;]jf clt cfjZos xG5 . /;folgs dnsf]ljbzaf6 cfoft u/L cfkl't{u/fpg' kg]{xfdf]kl/l:yltdf o;sf]pkofu a9L ;] a9L pkoQm tl/sfaf6 xg' kg]{:ki6 5 . o; k[7elbdf df6f]ljZnf]f0f ;]jfnfO{;ftf}ofhgfdf lgwf{/t s[if pTkfbg nIo xfl;n ug{kefjsf/L agfO{pTkfbg sfo{qmd ;Fu cfjl4t ?kdf kl/rfng ul/g]5 . o;sf]nflu df6f]ljZnf]f0f ;]jf kfylds tf cg?k qmdzL ljzf ksf6 tyf ;fdGo sfo{qmdsf]lfqx?df pTkfbg nIo xfl;n ug{lhNnf pTkfbg 6fhL;Fu ;dGjo /fvL ;]jf sDb|dfkm{t pknAw u/fOg]5 . ;]jf sDb|t/df /xg]k|jlws ;xfos tyf s[if ;xfosx?nfO{df6f]pkrf/sf]nflu Ps lhs tyf s[if r'g h:tf j:tx?sf]pkofu ug{klg l;kmfl/;x? pknAw u/fpg]tyf o:tf kbfy{sf]kpfu a9fpg]sfo{qmd /xg]5 .

df6f]ljZnf]f0f a9L kefjsf/L agfO{;]jf k¥ofpg xfn ljleGg :yfgdf /x]sf]df6f]ljZnf]f0f OsfO{?/hgsk'/, ;v[t, hDnf, / 8f6Ldf yk OsfO{?sf]Joj:yf u/L oL OsfO{?nfO{;bp ul/g]5 . oL !@ OsfO{?dfkm{t tf]lsPsf]kefj lfqleq df6f]dfq kof{t eldsf v]lg g;Sg]xbf ;/sf/L ;+yfx?nfO{ gofFhftsf]pGgt jLp pkofu u/fpg]tyf sdhf/ e};s]sf pGgt hftsf];§f csf{pRr u0fsf] jLpåf/f k|lt:yfkg u/fpg]sfo{df ;+Ug u/fOg]5 . o;sf]nflu ;/sf/L kmfd{df dh' jLp tyf s]xL kpdfl0ft jLp pTkfbg ug]{/ ;fdu|L ;+yfg dfkm{t kpdfl0ft jLp aLh a[4 ul/g]5 . kpfudf cfO;s]sf pGgt hftsf]jLpsf]aLr a[4 u/L Jofks ljlqm ljt/0fdf lghL lfqnfO{;+Ug u/fpg jLpsf]hftLo z'4tf / pdg]zlQm jLp 5gf6 ug]{;~ro ug]{cflb k|jlwx? af/]5flgPsf]s[fsx?nfO{tfnLd lbO{jLh j[4 sfo{qmddf ;/Ls u/fOg]5 . o:tf]jLh a[4 sfo{qmddf ;/Ls xg]s[fsx?sf]jLp k/LIf0f jLp jfnL lg/LIf0f tyf jLh kpdfl0fs/0f u/L lbg]Joj:yf jLp k|jlw tyf ljsf; ;]jf sfo{qmd cGtu{ ul/g]5 .

jLp k|jlw tyf kpdfl0fs/0f ;]jfnfO{kefjsf/L agfpg v]/gL6f/m, xlbgfy / bfËdf yk jLh k/LIf0f kpfuzfnf :yfkgf u/L k'/fgf]kpfuzfnf ;dt hDdf * j6f kpfuzfnfx?nfO{;bp ul/g]5 . ;fy}efhk'/, ssfO{sfe] dfkm{t /fdk'/, 8f6L / s~rgk'/ u/L & :yfgdf lfqj OsfO{?sf]Joj:yf klg ul/g]5 . log}OsfO{?sf]kefjsf/L kl/rfngaf6 jLpsf]u0f:t/ lfqj OsfO{?sf]Joj:yf klg ul/g]5 . log}OsfO{?sf]kefjsf/L kl/rfngaf6 jLpsf]u0f:t/ ljsf; ;]jf k¥ofO{sfo{qmdn]9fs]sf]lfqjsf]nflu cfjZos kg]{jLpsf]cfkl't{df lhNnfx?nfO{cfTdlge{ u/fOg]5 . o;/L 7fpFcg';f/sf]cfjZos pGgt jLpx? :yfgLo lfqjd}pknAw u/fO{jLp 9'jfgL cgbfgsf]a9bf]bfloTj Psflt/ sd ub}{nlug]5 eg] pGgt jLpsf]cfkl't{;dodf s[fsx? af6}u/fO{qmdzL jLp pTkfbg tyf ljt/0fdf lghL lfqnfO{bIf agfO{jLp pBfux? v8f xg]jftfj0f tof/ ul/g]5 .

jLp k|jlw tyf ljsf; ;]jf lhNnf pTkfbg 6fhL;Fu ;dGjo /fvL s[if pTkfbg sfo{qmdn] kfylds tf lbPsf lfqjdf ljzf hf8 lbO{glursf ;]jf sDb|dfkm{t pknAw u/fOg]5 . o:tf];]jf dfly pNnfvt kpfuzfnf tyf lfqj OsfO{?af6 pknAw xg]5 .

jLp k|jlw ljsf; ;]jfnfO{kefjsf/L tNofpg / jLp sfo{qmdnfO{;bp ug{o;sf]sDb|lo ;+rgfdf ;dt ;fdlos Joj:yf u/L cfjZos ;'wf/ ul/g]5 . o; cGtu{ pRr :t/Lo jLp ;ldltsf] Joj:yf jLp ljhg P]g tyf lgodx? / jLp k|jlw tyf ljsf;sf]lfqjdf sfo{ug]{sd{f/Lx?sf]5§};dx agfpg]h:tf]Joj:yfx? ul/g]5g\.

-% tfnLd ;]jf sfo{qmd L

s[if pTkfbg sfo{qmdsf];kmn sfof{jogsf]nflu s[fs nufot s[if ljsf; sfo{df ;+Ug /x]sf ljleGg txsf sfo{stf{x?nfO{ljleGg klIfdf tfnLd pknAw ;fwg / k|jlwsf]Jofks pkofu u/fP/ s[if pTkfbg a9fpg tfnLd Ps ;jn dfWod /x]sf]5 . o; k[7elbdf ljut ofhgfsfndf tfnLd sfo{qmdnfO{s[if sfo{qmdsf]cleGg cu+sf]?kdf kl/rfng ul/bf tfnLd sfo{qmd oqtq 5l/P/ /x]sf]h] kof{t ;ljwf k¥ofpg g;s]sf]/ lbOPsf tfnLdx?sf]/fd|]cgUdg xgb g;s]sf]tyf sltko tfnLd

sfo{qmd / tfnLd s]bk?df bf]xf/]kgx? b]vf kg{cfPsf]n] ;ftf+ofhgf cjlwdf s[if tfnLd sfo{qmdnfO{ pTkfbg cfj4 u/L k|efjsf/L ?kdf ;~rfng ug{lgDg Joj:yfx? ul/g5g\.

!= tfnLd sfo{qmd tyf tfnLd s]bk?sf]kgM dNofs+g u/L bf]xf/]kg x6fOg]5 .

@= xfn ;~rfngdf /x]sf #(tfnLd s]bk?nfO{ 26fP/ !) j6f sfod u/L tfnLd sfo{qmd a9L k|efjsf/L 9u+n]; ~rfng ul/g]5 . gofF egf{xg]s[if clws[t x?nfO{k"{;]f sflng tfnLd lbg / ;do ;dodf clws[t :t/Lo kghf{L tfnLd lbg cTofjZos dxz'; ul/Psf]n] xfn pknAw s]bpdWo] Ps s]bpdf ;a}ljifo ljz]fsf] tfnLd lbg ;lsg] ;ljwfsf] Joj:yf ul/g]5. cGo tflnd s]bk? s[if sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{lfq ljz]fsf]cfjZostfg';f/sf]tfnLd sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{[u/L ljsl;t ul/g] 5 .

#= tfnLd lbg]ljifo j:t'sf]kf7\oqmdx? tyf kf7\o ;fdu|x? ;DalGwt sfo{qmd tyf ljifo ljz]f1sf] ;dGjodf tfnLd lj1x?af6 tof/ u/fOg]Joj:yf ul/g]5. ;fy}tfnLdnfO{a9L Jofjxfl/s agfpg tfnLd s]bk?nfO{;bp u/L kpf]uf]Tds cEof; u/fpg ;lsg]ef}ts k"jf{wrf/x?sf]Joj:yf ;d]t ul/g] 5 .

$= v]tLkftLsf]sfddf k?ifeGbf a9L Jo:t /xg]dlxnf s[fsx?nfO{tfnLd sfo{qmddf efu lng cu|;/ u/fpg k]o}s tfnLd s]bpdf cfjZostfg';f/ 5fqjf;sf] Joj:Yff ldnfO{ a9L dlxnf s[fs tyf sfo{stf{x?nfO{tfnLd ;ljwf pknAw u/fOg5 .

%= ljleGg sfo{qmdx?sf]cfjZostfnfO{5fgljg u/L ;lgof]ht ?kdf tfnLd lbg]sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{ tflnd tyf hgzlQm kIfnfO{;bp ul/g]5 .

o;/L ;~rfng ul/g]ljleGg txsf]tfnLd sfo{qmddf vfBfGg jfnL gub]jfnL kmnkm"n tyf t/sf/L / df5f ljsf; sfo{qmdx?sf] cf–cfkmgf] ljifout cfjZostfx?nfO{k"/f ug{ ;DalGwt sfo{qmdx?n] tfnLd s]bk?nfO{tfnLd ;fdu| pTkfbgdf ;xof]u u/L tfnLd tyf hgzlQm ljsf; sfo{qmd;+u ;dGjofTds ?kdf sfo{qmd ;~rfng u/fpg]5g\.

^_ s[if cg';Gwfg tyf k|jlw ljsf;M–

b]zsf]cfjzostfg';f/ s[if pTkfbgdf qmlds ?kdf a[4 ub}{n}hfg plrt k|jlwx?sf]Jofks kpf]u xg lgtfgt cfjZos 5 . cfjZostfg';f/sf]pggt k|jlwx? lg/Gt/ ?kdf ljsf; u/L s[fs ;dIf k¥ofO{ kpf]udf Nofpg ultzLn cg';Gwfg sfo{qmdsf]clt cfjZos xg cfp5F . cg';Gwfgjf6 l;kmfl/z xg] k|jlwx?sf] s[fsx?df k¥ofO{ To:tf] k|jlwx?sf] pkof]udf k/]sf ;d:ofx? cWoog u/L s[if cg';GwfgnfO{ ;/n ;xh / s[fssf]kl/l:ylt;+u ldNg]k|jlw ljsf; ug{ ;lfd kfg{sf]nflu s[if cg';Gwfg sfo{qmdnfO{s[if k|;f/;+u Ps csf{sf]kl/k"/ssf]?kdf kl/rfng u/fO{pTkfbg a[4df 6]f k¥ofpg klg clt cjZos ePsf]5 . o; k[7eldf s[if cg;Gwfg tyf k|jlw ljsf; sfo{qmdnfO{:ki6 lbzf af]w lbg]u/L ;+rfng ul/g5F . o;sf]nflu cg';Gwfg sfo{qmdnfO{lgDgadf]hnd kl/rfng ul/g] 5 .

!= 5}f+ofhgf cjlwdf cg';Gwfg kmfd{nfO{cfkmgf]k|efj lfq tf]sL kmfd{eq cg';Gwfg / k|efj lfq leq jfXo ;]f pknAw u/fpg ljz]f hf8 lbOPsf]eP klg :ki6 lbzf af]wsf]cefjaf6 cg';Gwfg stf{x?n] ;]f k¥ofpg]/ lg/Gt/ cg';Gwfg ug{[b'j}sfd ubf{b'j}kIfdf k|efjsf/Ltf cfpg g;s]sf]/ cg';Gwfg sfo{x? klg vf; cfjZostf eGbf cg';Gwfg stf{sf]?rL / lfdtfdf lge{ /xg uPsf]n] ;ftf+ofhgf cjlwdf cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf;df :ki6 lbzf af]w ug{;u+7gfTds ;'wf/ ul/g5F .

@= s[if cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf; sfo{qmd ;+rfngsf]nflu xfn ;lrt cj:yfdf /x]sf]cg';Gwfg ;dGjo ;ldltnfO{;lqmo kf/L s[if dGqfnodf /fli6«o s[if cg';Gwfg ;dGjo ;ldltsf]?kdf lqe'jg ljZj ljBfno, /fli6«o lj1fg tyf k|jlw kl/ifb\;d]tsf];dGjo /xg]u/L ;+rfng ul/g]5fof];dGjo ;ldltn] cgdf]pg gu/]sf sg}klg ;d:of pk/ cg';Gwfg u/fOg]5g\ .

#= s[if cg';Gwfg ;dGjo ;ldltsf];lrjfnosf]sfo{ug{s[if kz'ljsf; tyf kz'jf:Yo / ;fdflhs cflys cWoog lfq]df cfjZostfg';f/sf]cg;Gwfg Kofg]hsf]u7g ul/g]5. of]cg';Gwfg Kofg]hdf ;DalGwt ljifo ljz]fsf ljz]f1x? /xg]Joj:yf u/L of]Kofg]hx?af6 ljleGg kmfd{:6]zgx?n] cg';Gwfgdf ef}u]sf];d:of / k|;f/ sfo{qmdn]b]vfPsf s[fssf]cfjZostfnfO{b[i6ut u/L pTkfbg

a9fpg cfjZos kg]{cNksflng tyf bL3\sfnLg ;d:of ;dfwfg ug]{vfnsf]:ki6 cg';Gwfg cfof]hgf tof/ ug]{5g\/ tL cfof]hgf /fli6«o s[if cg';Gwfg Kofg]hn];f]cg';Gwfg cfof]hgf sfof{jog ug{ lhDd]jf/ JolQm tfjsL pkoQm 7xl/Psf]kmfd{:6]zg dfkm{t cg';Gwfg u/fOg]5 .

$= cg';Gwfg kmfd{tyf :6]zgx?df cg';Gwfg ;dGjo ;ldltn]tfjsfsf cg';Gwfgx? dfq ul/g]5g\. o:tf]cg';Gwfg sfof{df lhDd]jf/ JolQmnfO{kmfd{:6]zgx?n]kefj lfq\leq k¥ofpg'kg]{;]jfdf lhDd]jf/ u/fOg]5g\ . kefj lfq\leq jfXo ;]jf k¥ofpg cg';Gwfg kmfd{df cg';Gwfg ;xfosx? tfjs tL ;xfos dfkm{t kmfd{sf]cg';Gwfgsf glthfx? kefj lfq\sf s[fssf]v]tdf k/LIfOf ug]{s[fsx?nfO{jfnL ljifodf kfljlws ;Nnfx lbg]/ s[fssf]v]tdf ul/Psf]k/LIfOfx?sf]kmfd{df ul/Psf]cg';Gwfgnf O{hfgsf/Lx? pknAw u/fpg]sfddf lhDd]jf/ u/fpg]Joj:Yff u/L cg';Gwfgnf O{s[fssf]v]t ;Fu cfjl4t ul/g]5 .

%= /fli6«o s[if cg';Gwfg ;dGjo ;ldltn]cgdfbg u/]sf cg';Gwfg cfof]hgfsf]nflu xg]ah]6sf] Joj:yfaf6 xfn cg';Gwfgdf kmfd{:6]zgx?df ePsf]nufgLsf]c:ki6tfnfO{x6fO{cg';Gwfgdf ePsf] nufgL / To;sf]pknlAw af/]:ki6 n]vfhf]vf ug{;lsg]l:ylt >]hgf ul/g]5 .

^= vDn6f/l:yt xfnsf]s]bl|o cg';Gwfg OsfO{x?nfO{/fli6«o cg';Gwfg s]bsf]?kdf kg:yfl{kt u/L ;sf] kfl/g]5 o;}s]b|dfkm{t kmfd{:6]zgx?df xg]cg';Gwfg / kljlws ;]jf sfof{nfO{dlg6l/Ë u/L dfu\bzg\ lbg]Joj:yf u/L of]s]bhnfO{l/;r{Kofg]hsf];f]t s]bsf]?kdf ljsl;t ul/g]5 . o; /fli6«o s[if cg';Gwfg s]bsf]cg';Gwfg ;Da4 kdv OsfO{x?df ljifo ljz]ifsf]dxfzfvfx?, kdv jfnL ljsf; sfo{qmdx? / s[if tyf :6]zgx? /xg]5g\.

&= o;/L kl/rfng ul/g]cg';Gwfg tyf kljlw ljsf; sfo{qmdnfO{ultlzn agfpg e}xs]sf]s[if s]bx?sf]kg:yfkg\f u/L ;b[9s/0f ul/g]5 . o; cGtu{t cg';Gwfg kmfd{;]jfdhs kmfd{/ ;]jf tyf Jofj;flos kmfd{x?df jlu§/0f u/L cg';Gwfg kmfdx?sf]sfo{snfkx? :ki6 kfl/g]5 .

*= <u>s[if dNo tyf ahf/ ljsf; Joj:yf M</u>

pTkfbgdf a[4 ug{ul/g]yk nufgLaf6 cfzftLt k|tkmn kfpg pTkflbt j:tX?n]plrt dNo / ahf/ kfpg'kg]{lgtfGt cfjZos 5 . o; k[7eldf s[if pTkfbg a9fpg]sfof{df a9L nufgL / kl/>d ug{df k[];flxt ug{sf]nflu pTkflbt s[if j:tX?n]plrt dNo / ahf/ kfpg]Joj:yf ug{;ftf\ ofhgfdf k|yldstf lbOg]5 . pTkflbt j:tX? dWo]sxL artx?n]dfq ahf/ vf]hg]xf\ ofhgf cjlwdf k|t jif{dVo s[if pTkfbgx?sf]sh ahf/ ofjo kl/df0fsf]!% k|tztnfO{plrt dNo / ahf/sf] Uof/]6L lbOg]5 . k|tt Uof/]6L kbfg ug{lgDg sbdx? rflng]5g\.

!= s[if pkhx?sf]pTkfbg nfut thgfTds nfe / ljlqm dNosf]lg/Gt/ cWoog u/L k]o§s jif{ pkoQm ;dy{g dNo af/]>L % sf];/sf/nfO{;Nnfx lbg ljz]if1x? ePsf]Ps ;Nnfxsf/ ;ldltsf] u7g ul/g]5 . xfn ljleGg OsfO{x?af6 dNo lgwf{0fsf]sfo{ej\xs]fdf ;Dk0f{s[if pTkfbgsf]dNo lgwf{0f ug{]/ ;f]dNosf]sfof{jog / kefjsf/Ltf af/]cWoog ug{];Dk0f{lhDd]jf/L o; ;ldltnfO{ lbOg]5 .

@= s[if sfo{qmdn]a9fjf lbg vf]h§f]j:tX? / pRr u0f:t/ ePsf]>]fLs[t j:t'/ ljz]if u0f jf hftsf]j:tX?sf];fxL cfwf/df dNofs\sg ul/ ;dy{g dNo tfjsg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;/L v]tLsf] ofd cufj}s[fsx?nfO{tfjsPsf]afnLx?sf];dy{g dNo af/]hfgsf/L u/fO{pgLx?nfO{cfkm\gf] pTkfbg of]hgfsf]n]vfhf]vf ug{;3fp k¥ofOg]5 .

#= ;dy{g dNo af/]ljz]if1x?sf];ldltnfO{kefjsf/L u/fpg cfjZos kg]{v]tL vr{cWoog jfnL gfnL l:ylt tyf jfnL k'jf{gdfg cWoog vfB pknAwtf cfkl't{/ pkefu cWoog h:tf ljleGg cfjZostfg';f/sf cWoog sfo{qmdx? ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

$= ;dy{g dNodf s[if pkhx? v/Lb ug]{lhDd]jf/ s]bl|o lgsfosf]Joj:yf jf gkfn vfB ;=yfgsf] ;b[9s/0faf6 tfjsPsf];dy{g dNodf xf6 ahf/ Pj+dl08x?af6 clwsf/ s[fsx?n]j]rg];dodf v/Lb ug]{Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;af6 Psflt/ s[fsx?n]cfkm\gf]pTkfbgsf];–;fgf artx? a]r ljvg u/L cfo ;]t a9fpg kfpg]l:ylt sf]>]hgf ul/g]5 eg]csf{tkm{;=yfut s[if kbfo;x? v/Lb ljlqm e}cfGtl/s dfu\sf]cfkl't{df lglZrttf cfpg'sf];fy}lgsf;L Jofkf/df ;dt pkoQm kl/df0f / u0f:t/ sfod ug{d2t kg]5 .

%= s[if pkh v/Lb ljlqm ug{ s]bl|o lgsfo;Fsf] ;dGjodf u|dL0f :t/df /x]sf ;femf ;=yfx? / ;femf ;=yf gePsf lfq|x?df lghL Ph]6fx?sf] ;d]t Joj:yf u/L ;se/ pTkfbg ynfO{} s[fsx?nfO{ahf/sf]Joj:yf k¥ofOg]5 .

^= s[if pkhx?sf] :yfgLo ahf/ Joj:yf ljsl;t ug{ :yfgLo lfq|df k|rlnt Joj;foL s]bl|tyf xf6x?nfO{Jojl:yt ug{ :yfgLo lfq|df k|rflnt Joj;foL s]bl|tyf xf6x?nfO{Jojl:yt ug{/ ahf/ ;ljwfx?sf]ljsf; ug{ xf6 ahf/ ljsf; sfo{qmd ;=fng ul/g]5. vfBfGg pTkfbg sfo{qmdn] ljz]if hf]8 lbPsf lfq|x?df sfo{qmdsf];3gtf x]L yf]s ahf/sf]ljsf; tkm{ljz]if k|yldstf lbOg] 5 . o:tf yf]s ahf/x? ;efJotf x]L kz'ljsf; sfo{qmdn]pRr k|yldstf lbPsf b'w tyf kzk=l= pTkfbgg lfq|x? kmnkm'n ljsf; sfo{qmdn] zx/L lfq| tyf /fhdfu{ cf;kf;df ljz]if sfo{qmd ;=fng ug{ lfq| cfn'ljsf; sfo{qmdn] cfn'k|dlv vfBsf]?kdf a9L k|pfu x'g]lfq| Pj+ahf/ tyf oftfoft ;ljwf lfq|df rnfpg]ljz]if sfo{qmdsf]lfq| / t/sf/L ljsf; sfo{qmdn]zx/L lfq|sf]dfu kl't{ug{rnfpg]t/sf/L pTkfbg cfo{g lfq|x?df klg k|yldstf lbO{;dGjofTds ?kdf yf]s ahf/ ljsf; u/fOg]5 . o:tf xf6 ahf/ tyf yf]s ahf/df s[fssf]pTkfbg ;fem}cfO{k'g]l:ylt Nofpg pTkfbs ;dx' u7g u/fO{pgLx?nfO{ahf/ ;'rgf tyf cGo k|ljlws ;]jf pknAw u/fP/ tL ;dx' dfkm{t o:tf ahf/x?df s[if pTkfbg Nofpg] Joj:yf ul/g]5. o:tf ;dx'x?sf] nflu ;=sng s]bl|x?sf]Joj:yf cfjZos x'g cfPdf lghL lfq|nfO{k|]; flxt u/L To;sf]Joj:yf ;d]t ul/g]5 .

&= vfBGg v/Lb sfo{qmdsf]k|dlv t/fO{n]k|yldstf kfpg ;Sg]eP klg kxf8L lfq|df vfBfGg 9'jfgLsf] a9bf]vr{nfO{b[i6ut u/L ;efJo ks6 lfq|x?df vfBfGg v/Lb sfo{qmd rnfO{o:tf xf6 ahf/ tyf yf]s ahf/x?af6 vfBfGg v/Lb u/L glhssf lfq|x?df e08f/ u/L ljt/0f ul/g]5 . kxf8df k|zf]wg ldnx? klg o;}lfq| x?df e08f/ u/L ljt/0f ul/g]5 . kxf8df k|zf]wg ldnx? klg o;}lfq|x?df :yfkgf u/fpg hf]8 lbOg]5 . vfBfGg ljt/0f dNodf lglZrt:t/ eGbf tn dfly kg{hfg]ePsf] v08df lgoGq0fdf Nofpg pkrf/sf]sbddfq lnOg]5 cGoyf :yfgLo :jrflnt ahf/df k|lt:kwf{af6 plrt dNo sfod /xg rflxg]:jtGq jftfj/0fnfO{sd}c;/ kg{lbOg]5g .

*= gub]jfnL tkm{xf6 ahf/ tyf yf]s ahf/x?af6 ;DalGwt pBfu|x? dfkm{t tf]lsPsf];dyf{ dNodf g36g]u/L v/Lb ug{nufOg]5 .

(= xf6 ahf/ tyf yf]s ahf/df pTkfbg kl/df0fsf];3gtf x]L ef}ts k'jf{wf/x?sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;fy}o:tf xf6 ahf/ tyf yf]s ahf/x?df dNo tyf ahf/ ;'rgf ;]jf lg/Gt/ pknAw u/fOg]5 .

!)= o;/L ;se/ pTkfbg lfq|d}s[if pkhsf]a]rljvg ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg]sfo{df lghL lfq|nfO{g} ljz]if ;sf u/fOg]5 . ahf/ Joj:yf sfo{qmd Jofj;flos ?kdf ev{ z? x'g]/ sdhf] lfq|x?df dfq k|bz{gsf]?kdf z?df ;/sf/L lfq|af6 hg;xefuLtf lnO{s]xL ;do cu'jfsf]eldsf lgjf{x ug]{ u/L sfo{qmd ;=fng ul/g]5 . ahf/ ;DaGwL dNo ;'rgf tyf s[if pTkfbg tYofs+ Pj+ljZn]if0f ;]jfn]ljs]bl|s/0fsf]eldsf ;d]t :yfgLo txsf]dfunfO{klg k'/f ug{kg]{/ s]bl|t/df o:tf];'rgf tyf tYofs+x? k7fpg a9bf]lhDd]jf/LnfO{k'/f ug{lhNnf l:yt ahf/ tyf s[if tYofs+ OsfO{x?nfO{ Ps Ls s[t ?kdf /fvL s[if sfo{qmdn] k|yldstf lbPsf lfq|x?df kg]{ OsfO{nfO{ k|yldstf lbO{ ;bf9s/0f ul/g]5 .

!!= s[if dNo lgwf{0fsf]cnfjf s[if ljsf; of]hgf th{df dNofs+g ahf/ cg';Gwfg tyf s[if Pj+u|dL-f cy{zf:q;Fu ;DalGwt cfjZos ;fdflhs cflys tyf ljZn]if0ffTds cWoogx? s[if cg';Gwfg sfo{qmd;Fu cfjl4t ?kdf ul/g' kg]{ o:tf] cWoog cfof]hgf dGqdnodf /xg] s[if cg';Gwfg ;dGjo ;ldltaf6 cgdf]bg u/fP/ dfq ;=fng ul/g]5 .

!@= s[if pTkfbg tyf ahf/ ljsf;sf]nflu cfjZos kg]{gLltut cWoog h:t}vfBfGg kz'kfng knkm'n cfn'Pj+t/sf/L ljsf;sf]nflu ePsf]cgbfg Joj:yf tyf s[if ;fdfu|x?df ePsf cgbfg gLltut dfu{bz{g lbg]vfnsf cWoog ljleGg zx/L tyf /fhdfu{lfq|x?sf]ljsf;af6 s[if jhf/sf] cfj4tf Pj+cGt/ ;DaGw ljsf; af/]Plsst ahf/ k|ffnLsf]ljsf; s[if ahf/ k|;f/ Joj:Yf tyf ljleGg j:tx?sf]Jofkf/ k|jfx ;DaGwL cWoogx? ul/g]5g\. o;}u/L clw/fHosf ljleGg zx/L ahf/ ljsf; ;DaGwL cWoog / k|dlv zx/L lfq|df vfBfGg df5f df;' b'w, km'n, kmnkm'n t/sf/Lsf] dfu tyf cfkl't{l:yltsf]cBfjlws cWoogx? ul/g]5g\. o;sf];fy}k|zf]wt j:tx?df cfGtl/s

pTkfbg tyf cfofltt j:tx?sf]klt:kwf{ds l:yltsf]cWoog u/L cfGtl/s pBfu Joj;fo tyf /fhuf/Lsf]nflu lng'kg]{gLltut sbdx?df 6]lf k¥ofOg]5g\.

!#= s[if pkhx?sf] cfjfudgdf clw/fHosf] ;DkGf ahf/nfO{Pp6}cufdflgg]5 / s[if pkhx?sf] ahf/sf]nfu cGt/ lhNnf cfjfudgdf klxaGw nufOg]5g . lgof{ ofl]o elg pTkfbg ul/Psf j:tx?sf]lgsf;Lsf]nflu lgoGq0f ul/g]5g . t/ lgsf; Jofkf/ ka4gdf 6]lf k¥ofpg]x]h]lgsf;L xg] j:tsf]u0f:t/ sfod /fVg lgsf;L ofl]o egL kdfl0ft ul/g]Joj:Yff nfu"ul/g]5 . o:tf] kdfl0fs/0fdf lgsf;L j:tsf]:t/ cg';f/sf]dNo sfod /fVg hf8 lbOg]5 . vfBfGg lgsf;L tkm{ eg]cfufdL jif{sf]vfBfGg pTkfbg l:yltsf];dLIff u/L cfGtl/s dfunfO{klxtsh kefj gkg]{l:ylt ePdf dfq lgsf;L v'Nnf ul/g]5 .

!$= s[if pkh v/Lb lalqmdf j]lflgs ;fFo Joj:yf tyf kz'fwg Joj:yfn]dxTjk0f{elgdsf vl]g]xbf ljleGg lgsfo aLr ePsf]ufpFdsf]pkofu l:ylt cWoog / yk ;fFo Joj:yfx?sf]cfjZostf cfGtl/s Jofkf/ s]lb|tyf lgsf;L ljGb'sf]cfwf/af6 sfod ul/g]5 .

!%= ahf/ Joj:yfsf]ljsf;df s[if pkhx?sf]kz'fwg bIftf a9fO{:t/ oQm j:t' tof/ ug{] / sh pknAwtf ;dfj a9fpg]sfo{qmdsf]?kdf s[if pkhx?sf]plrt kz'fwg klxjlwsf]ljsf; lj:tf/sf] dxTjk0f{:yfg /x]sf]5 . o;}u/L r/f d';f ls/f 9l; cflbaf6 xg]gf}; fgLaf6 arfO{plrt e08f/ klxjlwaf6 ;dfj vfB j:tx?sf]sh pknAwtf a9fO{ahf/ ofl]o kl/df0f a9fpg ;lsg]xbf ;ftf} ofl]hgfdf s[if pkhx?sf] ;fFo bIftf a9fpg ufdL0f cGgg arfp sfo{qmd tfnLd kz'fwg tyf e08f/ klxjlwx?sf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ sfo{qmd s[if pTkfbg sfo{qmdn]kfylds tf lbPsf ljz]if ks6 lfqx?df g}ljz]if hf8 lbO{ ;fFng ul/g]5 . ufdL0f cGg arfp sfo{qmdsf]lg/Gt/ cfjZostfnfO{b[i6ut u/L ofl]hgf cjlwdf of]sfo{qmdnfO{:yfoL ?k lbO{ ;fFng ug{pkoQm lgsfosf]5§}Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

!^= s[if j:tx?sf]u0f:t/ lgwf{0f u/L cfGtl/s tyf jfXo ahf/df cfpg]j:tx?sf]>]lifs/0f tyf kdfl0fs/0f ;]jfnfO{s[if pkh v/Lb ljlqm ;Fu cjl4t ?kdf ;fFng ul/g]5 . o;af6 jfXo tyf cfGtl/s ahf/df u0f:t/ tyf VofltsfljZjf;gLotf sfod u/fpg hf8 lbOg]5 .

(= vfB klxjlw ljsf;

s[if pTkfbgsf];fFo / kz'fwg ljlwx?df ljleGg kl/lf0ffTds cWoog u/L vfB pknAwtf a9fpg] kz'fwt kbfy{x?df ld;fj6 /f]sL u0f:t/ sfod ug{/ pknAw vfB kbfy{x?df kfl/i6s tTjx?sf] ;ld>0f dfqfx?sf]cWoog u/L kf]lf0fsf]b[i6af6 pkofu vfBfGg t/sf/L kmnkm'n tyf bfnh:tf nufotsf] vfB j:tx?sf]tyf/L ljlwx?sf]ljsf; tyf kr/f/ kl;f/af6 ;j{fwf/0f hgtfsf]kf]lf0f l:yltdf ;'wf/ Nofpg]h:tf sfo{x?n]s[if pTkfbgsf]cfGtl/s tyf jfXo ahf/ tyf dNox?df kefj kfg]{xbf o:tf]ahf/ / dNo kf]t ug{6]lf lbO{s[if pTkfbg a9fpg vfB cg';Gwfg u0f:t/ lgwf{0f tyf kfl/i6s kbfy{cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf; sfo{qmdnfO{;ftf+ofl]hgfdf plrt kfylds tf lbO{;fFng ul/g]5 .

vfB cg';Gwfg sfo{qmd cGtu{ pTkflbt s[if j:tx?sf]kz'fwg pkoQmtfdf gofFkljlw tyf e}x]sf]klxjlwx?sf]pkofu u/fpg kr/f/ kl;f/ tyf tflnd j4ltaf6 lghL :t/df kz'fwg sfo{x?sf] ljsf; u/fOg]5 . uNdLdf skmL u8f whf]kfg]{kz'fwg pBfu :yfkgf ug{]kfNkf / c3f{vfFLdf skmL u8f kz'fwg ug{]oGq :yfkgf ug{]cfnx?sf];fFo ljlwdf ;]nf/ :6f7x?sf]ljsf; u/fpg]sfo{df lghL lfqnfO{klxjlws ;]lf k¥ofpg] kmnkm'n pTkfbg ug{]kdv :yfgx?df pBfu :yfkgf ug{df ljz]if hf8 lbOg]5 . cfn'sf]lrK; agfpg]kfp8/ agfpg]klxjlwx?sf]cfn'jfnL ljsf; sfo{qmdaf6 pkoQm hft af/];dGjo /fvL ljsf; ul/g]5 .

o:tf]sfo{qmd s[if pTkfbg sfo{qmdn]kfylds tf lbPsf lfqdf pTkfbg sfo{qmd;Fu cfjl4t ?kdf ;fFng ul/g]5 . kxf8L lfqdf kmnkm'n ljsf;df oftfoftsf]c;ljwfsf]sf/0f pTkflbt kbfy{x?sf] ahyf/ ;d:ofnfO{b[i6ut u/L plrt e08f/0f klxjlwaf6 pTkfbg pkofu u/fpg klxjlws ;/;Nnfx kr/f/ kl;f/ tyf tfnLddf kefjsf/Ltf a9fpg tfnLd sfo{qmd ;fFng xg]ljfujfgL kmfd{x?df ;fgf] :sfndf kz'fwg olg6 :yfkgf ul/g]5 .

!)= vfBGg Joj:yf

ofhgf cjlwdf dVo vfBfGgx?sf]sh pTkfbg ^#&))) d]6g xg]5 . of]pTkfbg pkefjo kl/df0f s/Lj #$)))))) d]6g xg cfp5 . pTkfbg ;fwgsf]Joj:yf / kl/rfng ug{ ;lsg]lfdtfsf] cfwf/df k|t JolQm !&$ s]lh= pkefju :t/ k¥ofpg ;lsg]Joj:yf cg?k pQm pTkfbg pRr kxf8 tyf kxf8 lfqsf]pkefjo pTkfbg kl/df0f eGbf ;fyL lfqsf]pTkfbg qmdzM *& k|tzt / #$ k|tztn]sd xg]bjvG5 . pTkfbg ;efJotf cg?k kxf8Llfqdf ;–;fgf l;=fO{lgdf0faf6 ty l;=fO{;ljwf h6fP/ ksf6 lfqx?sf]lj:tf/ ug{pGgt jLp tyf jfnL ;/lf0f Joj:yf kefjsf/L agfpg]/ s[if ;fdfu|x? tyf s[if k|;f/ ;]fx? cfjl4t ?kdf ;]f sDbsf]Joj:Yffåf/f s[fs ;dlf k¥ofpg]Joj:yf u/L :yfgLo pTkfbg a9fpg 6]f lbOg] xbf kxf8L eujdf vfBfGg ljt/0f sfof{qmd qmdzM 36fpb}nfg d2t kUg]5 . pRr kxf8L eujdf eg]vfBfGg pTkfbg a9fpg];efJotf sd /x]sf]vfBfGg ljlqm ljt/0f qmdzM a9fpg'kg]{g}5 . t/fO{lfqdf eg]vfBfGg jrt xg]ePsf]n]o; lfqsf]art / jxf8L lfqsf]ksf6 lfqx?sf]art pTkfbgx?af6 g}ljlqm ljt/0fsf]nflu cfjZos kl/df0fsf]kl/rfng ug{kg]{5 .

b]zsf]efjufl/ns kl/l:yltsf]sf/0f ;a}lfqdf vfBfGg pTkfbg kof{t dfqfdf gxg]/ wf/}h;f]kxf8L lfqdf oftfoft ;ljwfsf]sdLsf]sf/0f :jrflnt ahf/ Joj:yfaf6 cfjZostf ePsf]5 . ;ftf}+ ofhgf cjlwdf a9bf]hg;=of / vfBfGg Gog lhNnfx?sf]cfwf/df ofhgfsf]klxnf]jif{%#%)) d]6g pkefjo kl/df0fdf ljlqm ljt/0f u/L clGtd jif{df ^@!)) d]6g vfBfGg ljlqm ljt/0fsf] Joj:yf ul/g]nlo 5 . of]ljlqm ljt/0f sh vfBfGg Gogsf]pRr kxf8df !% k|tztaf6 a9fpb} nuL @) k|tzt k¥ofOg]5 eg]kxf8df :yfgLo pTkfbgdf a[4 u/fpg]b[i6n]klxnf]jif{sf]@) k|tztaf6 qmdzM 36fpb}nuL clGtd jif{df !% k|tzt sfod ul/g]5 .

k|t't nlo cg?k vfBfGg Joj:Yff kl/rfng ug{lgDg adf]lhd sfof{qmd ;=fng ul/g]5 .

!= vfBfGg ljlqm ljt/0f Joj:yfM

vfBfGg Gog bu{d kxf8L tyf pRr kxf8L lhNnfx?df vfBfGg ljt/0f sfof{qmd ;=yfut Joj:yfaf6 ;=flnt ul/g]5 . oftfoftsf];ljwf kUb}uPsf]lhNnfx?df qmdzM ;=yfut ljlqm ljt/0fsf]Joj:yf 36fpb}nlug]5 . ;ud lfqx?df vfBfGg ljlqmsf]Joj:yf ;fdfGotM lghL lfqaf6}u/fOg]5 . xfn ljlqm ljt/0f ul//x]sf]o:tf];ud lfqsf]ljlqm kl/df0f pNnvgLo ?kdf 36fpb}nuL ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{Ddf ;ud lfqsf];a}7fpbf ;=yfut ljlqm Joj:yf x6fOg]5 .

@= vfBfGg v/Lb Joj:YffM

vfBfGg ljlqm ljt/0fsf]nflu cfjZos vfBfGg v/Lb ubf{s[if sfof{qmdn]hf8 lbPsf]pTkfbg lfqx?af6 v/Lb ug{]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;/L v/Lb ubf{;emf ;=yfnfO{k|yldstf lbO{lghL l8nx? ;d]tsf]Joj:Yff u/L tf]s]sf];dyf{ dNodf g36g]u/L ;fem}ls;fg jf xf6 ahf/ dl08x?af6 vl/b u/L ;=sng ul/g]5 . o;/L v/Lb ul/g]vfBfGg ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{Ddf wfg, uxF=ds}sfbf]u/L sl/j ^@))) d]6g pkefjo kl/df0f xg]u/L v/Lb ul/g]5 .

o; cnfjf kl/rfng df}bft / ;=s6sflng hu8f ;d]tsf]nflu z? jif{df #)))) d]6g klg v/Lb u/L ljlqm ljt/0fsf nflu k|tjif{v/Lb ug{]kl/df0faf6 df}bft gljs/0f u/Lg]u/L kl/rfng ul/g] 5 . of]vfBfGg v/Lb ubf{;se/ kxf8Leju / vfBfGg Gog kxf8L lfqdf ljlqm ljt/0f ul/g]5 . o;af6 Psflt/ :yfgLo pTkfbgn]ahf/ kfpg ;Sg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 eg]csf{t/ 9'jfgL cgbfgdf k/]sf]cflys ef/ sd ub{]nlug]5 .

#= vfBfGg hu8fM

vfBfGg Gog lfqdf lgoldt cfkl't{sf]kljfx g/f]g / ;=s6sflng l:yltdf cfO{kg{]vfBfGgsf] cefjnfO{tTsfn kl't{ug{tyf cjfl5t dNo lgoGq0f Pj+l:y/tf sfod ug{vfBfGg df}bft cfjZostfg';f/ /flvg]5 . o:tf]df}bft cfjZos kbf{Ps csf{sf]kl/k'/s xg]u/L kl/rfng ul/g] 5 .

Gog'td kl/rfng hu8f df}bft k]o]s lfqdf vfBfGg k¥ofpg nfUg];donfO{b[i6ut u/L bu{dtfsf] cfwf/df jflifs ljlqm kl/df0f dWodf pRr kxf8df $ dlxgfsf]tyf dwo]kxf8df # dlxgfsf]

@@))) d]6g ljlqm a/fj/sf]df}oft /flvg]5 . b}L ks[lk af9L kx[]v8]L cflbsf]sf/0faf6 pTkGg ;s6df tTsfn cfkl't{Joj:yf ldnfpg t?Gt kl/rfng ug{ ;lsg]:yfgx? 5gf} u/L ;s6sflng cj:yfdf @ nfv JolQmnfO{# dlxgfsf]nflu cfjZos kg[kl/df0f a/fa/ cyf{*))) d]6g /fvL ;s6sf]cj:yfdf pkof]u ul/g]5 . dNo lgoGq0f tydf l:y/Ls/0fsf]nflu klg ;ud lfqdf !*))) d]6g kl/df0f :6sdf /flvg]5 . o:tf]kl/df0f vfBfGgdf cjfl5t dNo j[4 xg hfg]b]lvPdff ;do cg';f/sf]dNo tf]sL ahf/df NofP/ o:tf hu}f dNo lgoGq0fsf]?kdf pkof]u ul/g]5 eg] ;ud lfqdf cs:dft dNodf lu/fj6 cfO{pTkfbgdf c;/ kg{hfg]l:ylt b]lvg cfPdf Go"g lgoGq0f tyf l:y/Ls/0fsf]nflu vfBfGg v/Lb u/L df}bft klg /flvg]5 . vfBfGg Joj:yfkg tyf ahf/ ;DaGwL gLlt ut cWoogx?sf]nflu b]zdf pknAw vfBfGg df}bftsf]olsg hfgsf/L /xg cfjZos xg] ePsf]h]lghL df}bft stf{?n]cfkmgf]:6s af/]k]o]s @ dlxgfdf hfgsf/L lbg'kg[jfWotf ul/g]5 . ;fy}a}+df vfBfGg lwtf]/fvL shf{lnPsf]df /sd gljs/0f ug{kbf{cfkl't{sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug[>L % sf] ;/sf/sf]lgsfosf]:j:Ls[t lng'kg[Joj:yf klg ul/g]5 . ;fy}a}+df vfBfGg lwtf]/fvL shf{lnPsf]df /sd gljs/0f ug{kbf{cfkl't{sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug[>L % sf] ;/sf/sf]lgsfosf]:j:Ls[t lng'kg[Joj:yf klg ul/g]5 .

$= dNo Joj:yf M

s[if dNo tyf ahf/ Joj:yf sfo{qmd cg?k g}tf]sPsf] ;dy{g dNodf vfBfGg v/Lb ul/g]5 . ljlqm ljt/0ftkm{Jofkfl/s lx;fjaf6 nfut dNo lx;fj u/L ljlqm ljt/0f ul/g]5 . t/ o;df >L % sf] ;/sf/sf]lg0f{af6 dNodf sdL ug[jf cGo 9'jfgL h:tf ;ljwf ;j{fwf/0fnfO{sNof0fsf/L ?kdf lbg'kg[cj:yfdf ;fsf]nflu kg{cfpg]/sd >L % sf] ;/sf/n]Joxf]g[Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

%= ;~ro Joj:Yff M

vfBfGg v/Lb ljlqm ljt/0f kl/rfng df}bft ;s6sflng h8u}f tyf dNo l:y/Ls/0f hu}f ;d]tsf]nflu cfjZos kg[uf]bfdx? e}x}sf]uf]bfdx?sf]a9L ;]a9L pkof]u ug[/ vfBfGg v/Lb / kl/rfngsf]b[i6af6 pkoQm 7xl/Psf 7fpF?df yk uf]bf lgdf{0f ul/g]5 . o:tf]uf]bfdsf]lfdtf xfnsf]*& xhf/ d]6g lfdtfdf *%))) d]6g yk u/L hDdf !&))) d]6g k¥ofOg]5 .

o;/L ;~rfng ul/g]vfBfGg Joj:yf sfo{qmd cGt/ut vfBfGg ljlqm ljt/0f Joj:yfsf]nIo ljj/0f lgDg tlnsf cg';f/ xg]5 .

tflnsf g=+^(

;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf ljt/0f ul/g]pkef]lo vfBfGg ljj/0f

OsfO{M–d]6gdf

ljsf; lfq	ef}uf]lns lfq	)$@.$#	)$#.$$	)$$.$%	)$%.$^	)$^.$&
!=k'j{f{rn	pRr kxf8	!*))	@#))	@^))	#@))	#$))
	kxf8	#*))	#())	$)))	$!))	#%))
	hDdfM–	%^))	^@))	^^))	&#))	^())
@= dWofdf~rn	pRr kxf8	!*))	@#))	@^))	#^))	$!))
	kxf8	^())	^*))	*!))	(&))	*%))
	hDdf M–	*&))	(!))	!)&))	!##))	!@^))
#= klZrdf~rn	pRr kxf8	!@))	!$))	!$))	@@))	@$))
	kxf8	!%*))	!%%))	!%())	!%())	!$!))
	hDdfM–	!&)))	!^())	!&#))	!*!))	!^%))
$= dWo klZrdf~rn	pRr kxf8	$%))	$*))	%!))	%^))	^!))
	kxf8	!@^))	!!())	!#)))	!$*))	!@$))

	hDdf M–	!&!))	!^&))	!*!))	@)$))	!*%))
%= ;b/ klZrdf~rn	pRr kxf8	@)))	@@))	##))	##))	#^))
	kxf8	#!))	#)))	$@))	$#))	$)))
	hDdf M–	%!))	%@))	&%))	&^))	&^))
sh hDdf M–	pRr kxf8	!!#))	!#)))	!%)))	!&())	!(^))
	kxf8	$@@))	$!!))	$%@))	$**))	$@%))
	hDdf	%#%))	%$!))	^)@))	^^&))	^@!))

of]ljlqm ljt/0fdf zfxL g]kfnL ;dfj]z 5g\ .

!!= s[if tYofÍ tyf cfly{s ljZn]if0f M–

s[if ljsf;sf]nflu cfjZos gLlt lgdf{0f tyf s[if sfo{qmdsf]th{df s[if tYofÍsf]dxTj ;jf]kl/ /x]sf]5 . o;}u/L ljleGg jfnLx?sf]pTkfbg vr{cWoog af/]cfwf/e"t hfgsf/Lx? ;sng u/L cfly{s ljZn]if0fx? tof/ u/L s[if lf]qsf]nflu gLltut cfwf/x? tof/ ug{cfly{s ljZn]if0fx? el8dsf /xG5 . o;}k[7el8df s[if tYofÍnfO{a9L e/kbf]agfpg / tYofÍsf]ljZj;lgotf a9fpg tYofÍsf]sfo{snfkx?nfO{lg:klf / qmdzM :jtGq OsfO{sf]?kdf ljsl;t u/fpg]cfjZos xG5 . o; kl/k]fdf ;ftf}+ofhgf s[if tYofÍnfO{a9L ;]a9L lf]qx? 9fSg]u/L a9L blf / lhDd]f/ agfO{ s[if tYofk ;sng kz'Vg tyf ljZn]if0f ug{u/L kl/rfng ul/g]5 .

s[if tYofÍ cGt/ut vfBfGg jfnL gub]jfnLx?sf]lgoldt tYofÍ ;sng sfo{sf]cnfjf bfnhft kzk+L kmnkmh df5f t/sf/L cb'jf cn}+L h:tf j:tx?sf]pTkfbg tYofÍ ;sng tyf kz'Vg u/L k]sflzt ug{nlo 5 . ;fy}ljleGg s[if jfnLx?sf];fktflxs dNo ;sng tyf ;Ldfjt{dNo ;sng u/L k]sflzt ug{tyf tYofÍ ;sng af/]pkoQm kljlwx? ljsf; ug{/ tYofÍ ;sngdf jfnL k"jf{8dfg k4ltaf6 clu|d jfnL pTkfbg cg'dfg k]sflzt ug{sd{rf/Lx?nfO{tfnLd lnO{a9L ljZj;lgo tYofÍ pknAw ug{u/L sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o:tf]tYofÍ ;sng sfo{af6 s[if sfo{qmdn]kfylds tf lbPsf]pTkfbg lf]qsf]klg 5§}tYofsx? k]sflzt ul/ s[if sfo{qmd lf]qsf] pkfbgtf af/]a9L hfgsf/Lx? xfl;n u/L 6]jf k¥ofOg]5 .

v]tL vr{cWoog sfo{qmdnfO{k|efjsf/L ?kdf kl/rfng ug{s[if kmfd{tyf s[if sfo{qmdn] kfylds tf lbPsf lf]qdf ;DalGwt jfnLx?sf]pTkfbg vr{cWoog u/L s[if pTkfbgdf dxTjk"0f{ el8dsf /x]sf]l;+rfO{kfgL pGgt jLp /f;folgs dn tyf ls6gfzs sfo{qmdsf]nflu cfjZos nufgLnfO{a9L Jofjxfl/s agfpg cfwf/x? tof/ ul/g]5 . o:tf]cWoogx? kzk5L kfng tyf kmnkmh t/sf/L v]tL Joj;fo;+F ;DalGwt cWoogx? ul/g]5g\ . o:tf]cWoog sfo{qmd s[if dGqfnodf /xg] s[if ljsf; ;dGjo ;ldltaf6 ljifout cWoog cfof]hgfx? cg'dfg u/fO{ cWoogsf]nflu lhDd]f/ JolQm tf]sL ;~rfng u/fOg]5 .

!@=ofhgf dNofsg dlg6l/Ë tyf kf]if;fxg Joj:yfM

ofhgf th{df hlt k|efjsf/L ?kdf ul/P klg To;sf]sfo{jog ;xL ?kdf / ;dodf xg g;s]df ofhgfn]nlIft u/]sf]pknAw xfl;n xg g;Sg]dfqge0{cfofhgfsf]nfutx?df yk ef/ kg]{e0{ Psflt/ nlIft pknAwsf]nflu a9L nufgL ug{kg]{xg cfp5F eg];dodf nlo kf]t gubf{/fli6«o pTkfbgdf sdL cfP/ cy{GqnfO{g}c;/ kfg{hfg]xG5 . ljsf; sfo{qmd ;DaGwL ofhgf sfo{jog cgudg / ;dLIff tyf dNofsg clgjfo{b]vG5 .

ctM cfofhgf tyf sfo{qmd hlt /fd|]eP klg sfo{jog kIf ;xL ?kdf hfg g;s]df ofhgfsf];fy{stf gxg]xF+ ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf cfofhgf th{df b]v sfo{jog k"/f ug{]r/0f;Dd kg]{;DkO{f{ sfo{?sf]lg/Gt/ dlg6l/Ë u/L ;xL lbzfdf sfo{jog u/fpg]/ To;sf];dLIff tyf dNofsg ul/g] kl/kf6L a;fNg lgDg u/]/ cfofhgf tyf sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

-s_ sfo{qmdsf]p2]Zo M s]ug{]lsg ug{]s]sf]nflu ug{]<

-v_ sfo{qLlt M s;/L ug{]sg tl/sfn]ug{]<

-u_ lj:tt[t sfo{ofhgf ⅷ sxfF=slxn]s;/L s:n]slt ug[

-3_ lg/Gt/ dlg6l/Ë tyf dNofs=g ⅷ s]efof]slt eof]s;/L sfd eof]/ sxfF=s]s:tf]k|efj k¥of]<

ctⅷ pNnfvt s,v / u klfx?nfO{;ftf}thfdf ubf{ljzfif Wofg lbO{tof/ ul/Psf]5. sxfF=slxn]s;n] slt ug[eGg]s"/f cyf{t lj:tt[t sfo{ofhgf jflif{s sfo{qmdx? thfdf ubf{k|of]s jif{sf]sfo{{jog l:yltnfO{;dt b[i6ut u/L tof/ ug{kg[xF=f jflif{s sfo{qmd thfdf ;dodf ljzfif Wofg lbO{sfo{ ofhgf tof/ u/L sfo{{jog u/fOg]5.

o;/L sfo{{jog ul/g]s[if ljsf; cfofhgf tyf sfo{qmdnfO{pQm æ3Æ cyf{t rfyf]klf lg/Gt/ dlg6l/Ë dNofs=g tyf ;dLIffnfO{cfofhgf tyf sfo{qmdsf]cleGg cu=s}?kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5. o:tf]dlg6l/Ë ;dLIff tyf dNofs=g sfo{cfofhgf txb|v /fli6«o :t/;Dd ;~rfng ul/g]5. o;sf] nflu cfofhgfsf]sfdnfO{tf|sPsf]/sdsf]sx|L k|tzt nufgL u/L cfofhgf :t/b|v lhNnf c~rn / ljefu tyf dGqfno:t/df s[if ofhgfdf dlg6l/Ë / ;dLIff tyf dNofs=g ug{b|lftf clej[4 sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5. o:tf]sfo{qmd /fli6«o ofhgf cfof]usf]tx;F ;DaGw b|vg]u/L kl/rfng ul/g]5.

o;/L ;]jf s]b|txsf]lhNnf pTkfbg 6f]nLaf6 / lhNnf txsf]c~rn s[if k|;f/ sfo{{noaf6 dlg6l/Ë tyf dNofs=g ul/g]5. s]b|t/af6 ljefu tyf dGqfnosf ;DalGwt ljifo dxfzfvfaf6 dlg6l/Ë tyf dNofs=g u/fOg]5. /fli6«o :t/df dGqfnosf] ;xofyudf /fli6«o ofhgf cfof]uaf6 dlg6l/Ë tyf dNofs=g ul/g]5.

sfo{qmdx?sf]dlg6l/Ë tyf dNofs=g u/L b|vPsf ;kmntf / ljkmntfsf]cfwf/df lhDd]f/ JolQmx?nfO{ k"/:s[t ug[/ b08 lbg]kl/kf6Lsf]klg sfo{qmd sfo{{jog k|efjsf/Ltf Nofpg cfjZos x'G5. ctⅷ ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf o:tf]k"/:s[t ul/g]sfo{qmd lgDg cg';f/ ;~rfng ul/g]5.

!= k|of]s lhNnfdf u7g x'g]s[if pTkfbg 6f]nLsf]/]vb|vdf ;]jf s]bk? dfkm{t ;~rfng x'g]s[if sfo{qmdx?df k|of]s jfnL jf kzk#L df5f pTkfbg sfo{qmddf pTkfbg k|tof]utf u/fO{pTs[6 s[fsx?nfO{plrt k"/:sf/ k|bfg ul/g]5. s[if sfo{stf{?df s[if ;xfos jf kz'sfo{qmddf uf]dL0f kz':jf:Yo stf{nfO{lgwf{/t nlo xfl;n u/]sf]cj:yfdf lghx?n]kfpg];ljwfdf c;/ gkg[u/L jif{sf]Ps k6s k6s]?kdf @)) ?k}of k"/:sf/ lbOg]5. h]l6=, h]6L=P=x?nfO{ lgwf{/t nlo k"/f u/]jfkt plrt k"/:sf/sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5.

@= lhNnfsf]lgwf{/t pTkfbg nlo xfl;n u/fPdf lhNnf k~rfotnfO{ljzfif sb/ jf yk cgbfgsf] Joj:Yff ul/g]5. lhNnf pTkfbg 6f]nLx?sf]xsdf pTkfbg nlo xfl;n u/]df pkoQm k"/:sf/sf] Joj:yf ul/g]5. o;}u/L c~rn:t/df c~rnsf]pTkfbg nlo / ljefu dGqfnosf]:t/df clw/fHosf]pTkfbg nlo xfl;n ePsf]cfwf/df k"/:s[t ul/g]Joj:yf nfu"ul/g]5.

#= sfo{qmd sfo{{jog ug[/ pTkfbg nlo xfl;n ug[s"/f ;fdlxs k|bf;af6 dfq ;Dej x'g]xF=f o:tf]k|bf;df cf-cfkm\gf]lfqaf6 k¥ofpg'kg[;xofu / ;s|tf gb|vfPdf plrt b08 lbg] Joj:yf klg k|efjsf/L ?kdf kl/rfng ul/g]5.

$= b08 / k"/:sf/sf]Joj:Yff nfu"ug{k|of]s ;]jf s]b|/ pTkfbg Ans ;Ddsf]pTkfbg nlox? lgwf{/t x'gkg[xF=f o:tf]nlo k|of]s jif{lhNnf s[if ;dGjo ;ldltn]dfu{bzg\sf]cfwf/df tf]s]cg';f/ x'g]5.

%= s[fs, :yfgLo k~rfot tyf s[if sfo{stf{?sf];=ÿQm ;xeflutfaf6 lhNnf lhNnfsf]pTkfbg nlo xfl;n u/fpg]/ ofhgfsf]thfdf b|vdlg6l/Ë, ;dLIff tyf dNofs=g Joj:Yff :yfgLo k~rfotx? ;dtnfO{;Da4 u/fOg]5.

ahf{ Joj:Yffⅷ

k|tt'tsfo{qmdsf]nflu ljlQo ;fwgsf]?kdf pknAw x'g]/sdsf]afF=kmfF=lgDg cg';f/ x'g]5.

sfo{qmd	hDdf -?= s/f]8df
!= vfBfGg pTkfbg sfo{qmd	(=%)
@= gub]jfnL tyf ljzfif j:t'pTkfbg sfo{qmd	@=))

#= kmnkm'n pTkfbg sfo{qmd	$=))
$= t/sf/L tyf cfn'pTkfbg sfo{qmd	@=%)
%= df5f pTkfbg sfo{qmd	%=))
^= kzk+hL pTkfbg ;]f sfo{qmd	^*=))
&= ljleGg pTkfbg ;]f sfo{qmd	@$)=))
*= s[if dNo tyf ahf/ Joj:yf sfo{qmd	#)=#)
(= vfB k|jlw ljsf; sfo{qmd	@=))
!)= vfB Joj:yf sfo{qmd	#)=))
!!= s[if tYofs= / cfly{s ljZn]if0f sfo{qmd	$=))
!@= of]hgf dNofs=g tyf dlg6l/Ë sfo{qmd	!=))
hDdf	#(*=#)

;ftf}+of]hgf cj|wdf ;~rfng xg]lhNnf :t/Lo sfo{qmdx? M

s[if ljsf; sfo{qmd s[fsx?sf]:ki6 ;xeflutfsf] sfo{qmd ePsfn]ljsf]bl|t Joj:yf cg?k ;a}pTkfbg nIox? lhNnf:t/Lo sfo{qmd cGt/ut /flvPsf]5. dfly ljleGg cgR5]bx?df pNn]v ul/Psf s[if pTkfbg sfo{qmdx?sf] nIo xfl;n ug{ljleGg lhNnf ;DefJo pTkfbg lf{qx?sf]a9L ;]a9L pkof]u u/] g}pTkfbg nIox? xfl;n ug{kg]{x?5. o:tf]pTkfbg nIo xfl;n ug{s[if k|;f/, s[if C0f pGgt jLp j]bf{df5f e"ft /f;flosg dn pGgt kzk+hL pkrf/ ;]f cflb pTkfbg pks/0f tyf ;]fx? pTkfbg 6f]hLn];]f sf]bk? dfkm{t sfo{qmdn]hf]8 lbPsf lf{qdf k|yldstf lbO{kl/rfng ug{kg]{ePsf]5.

s[if sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{lhNnf lhNnfdf /x]sf s[if ljsf;-F ;Da4 ;a}lgsfox?sf] k|ltlglwTj /xg]lhNnf pTkfbg 6f]hLn]u7g u/L ;f]6f]hLn]lhNnfsf]s[if ;dGjo ;ldlt;-F ;dGjo /fvL sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{kg]{Joj:yf ul/Psf]5.

ctM ;ftf}of]hgfsf]lgwf{/t s[if pTkfbg nIox? k|Kt ug{cf cfkm\gf]lhNnfdf sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{lf{qx? tf]sL lhNnf pTkfbg 6f]hLaf6 k|of]s jif{sfo{qmd tof/ ug{]lhNnfaf6 cgdf]hg u/fpg]sfo{jog u/fpg], cgudg ug{]/ dNofs=g u/L sfo{qmdnfO{qmdzM ;b[9 ub{nfg]u/L sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5. dfly ljleGg cgR5]bdf pNn]v eP cg';f/sf]sfo{qmdsf]/;f]sf]ahf]6 Joj:Yff lgDg cg';f/ /x]sf 5g\. of]ahf]6 Joj:yf dfly pNn]vt sh ahf]6 Joj:yf leq g}kb{5.

sfo{qmd	ahf]6 -?=s/f]8df_
!= s[if k|;f/ sfo{qmd -jfnL, jfujfgL, dT:o	%!.(*
@= kz'ljsf; sfo{qmd -;dGjofTds kz'ljsf; tyf kz':jf:Yo sfo{qmd_	@#=()
#= ahf/ ;]f sfo{qmd	!=)&^
hDdf	&&=$&

kl/R5]b – @%

l;+fO{xfjfkfgL tyf hnjfo'lj1fg

eltdsf M

b]zsf]sh /fli6« pTkfbgdf s[if lfqsf]eltdsf ce}klg dxTjk0f{/x]sf]5 . pTkfbgdf a9L b/n] a[4 ug{ p2]Zo xfl;n ug{ s[if lfqnfO{g} ;jf{k/L k|yldstf lbOPsf]5 . s[if lfqsf] pTkfbsTjnfO{ce}klg a9fpg]kof{t ;+efjgfx? 5g\ . Jojl:yt ?kdf l;+fO{;ljwf k¥ofpg ;s]df dfq klg s[if pTkfbgdf lgs}a[4 xg ;Sg]cgdfg 5 . ckf/ hn;fltsf]wgL eP/ klg ljleGg sf/0fn] ubf{To;sf] ;dl'rt kpf]u l;+fO{sf]nflu ug{;lsPsf]5g . 5}f}+ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf v]tL e}x]sf] hdLgsf] s/Lj !# k|ltztdf dfq l;+fO{ ;ljwf k¥ofpg ;lsg] b]lvPsf]5 . l;+fO{ ;ljwfsf] ckof{ttfn]ubf{g}s[if lfqdf df}d k|ltsf]lge{tf ce}klg hfg ;s]sf]5g .

log}s"fx?nfO{b[i6ut u/L l;+fO ljsf;sf]nflu ljut ofhgfx?df lgs}kpf; ul/Psf]eP tfklg cflys ;fltsf]cefj, sfof{jog lfdtfdf pNn]vgLo k|ltsf]sdL / cGo ljleI sf/0fx?n]ubf{ nIosf]thgfdf k|ult lgs}sd ePsf]5 . tyflk t/fO{lfqdf s[if pTkfbgdf j[4 u/fO{kxf8L lfqsf] vfwfÌsf]cfjZos kl't ug{kg]lgsf;L a[4 u/L ljb]zL dbf{ cfhg ug{Ps kpdv >f]t s[if pTkfbg xg ;Sg] / vfBfGg Gofg kxf8L lfqnfO{klg qmdz\ vfBfGgdf cfTdlge{ agfpb}nuL b]zsf] cy{ Joj:yfnfO{;bf ug{Ps kpdv df\od s[if lfqg}ePsfn];l;+fO{ljsf;nfO{;ftf}+ofhgfdf k|yldstf lbOg'ckl/xfo{ePsf]5 . ct\ ljutsf cgejnfO{b[i6ut u/L ;jf{yd rfn'ofhgfx? g}k"/f u/L nIO / k|ultdf cfPsf] cGt/nfO{x6fpg'cfjZos ePsfn];ftf}+ofhgfdf ;jf{yd rfn'cfofhgfx?nfO{ k"/f ug{b[i6sf0f /fVgkg{ePsf]5 eg]csf{tkm{pknAw hn>f]tnfO{l;+fO{sf]nflu qmdz\ pkof]u ub{ nflu s[if ofho hdLgdf l;+fO{;ljwf yk ub{nUg]kpf; klg hf/Lg}/fVg'kg{ePsf]5 .

5}f}+ofhgfsf]k|ult ;dLIff M

kfF}ofhgfsfn;ddf !,(*,$*! x$6/ hdLgdf l;+fO{;ljwf ku]sf]cgdfg lyof]. o;df t/fO{km{!,*),(@^ / dxf8tkm{!&,%%% x$6/ kb}5 .

5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf @,#3,$#@ x$6/ hdLgdf l;+fO{lbg]nIo /x]sf0f jfXo cflys ;fltaf6 ;+fng ug{nIo /flvPsf]sxL l;+fO{cfofhgfx?df cflys ;fltsf]Joj:yf xg g;ls nIodf ;dfj]z ePsf]!*,))) x$6/df l;+fO{lbg]cfofhgfx?sf]lgdf0f g}z? ug{;lsPg . l;+fO{;ljwf k¥ofpg] cGo sxL cfofhgfx? lgwf{/t ;do leq z? xg g;s] tyf cGo ljleGg sf/0fx?n]ubf{nIo adf]hd sfd xg ;sg . o;/L 5}f}+ofhgfsf]kyd $ jif{df %@,%)# x$6/dfdfq l;+fO{;ljwf yk ug{;lsPsf]/ kfF}jif{df $!,^#) x$6/df l;+fO{;ljwf yk xg]cgdfg cg';f/ 5}f}+ofhgfsfndf ($,!## x$6/df l;+fO{yk xg]b]lvPsf]5 . o;sf];fy}ofhgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{df s[if dGqfnoaf6 ;+flnt 6o"jjh af]/Ë ;dt cfofhgfx?af6 #,%&@ x$6/ hdLgdf yk l;+fO{;ljwf k¥ofOPsf]/ 5}f}+ ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{df oL lgsfox?af6 qmdz\ @$,$%& x$6/ / *(@ x$6/ l;+fO{;ljwf k¥ofOg] cgdfg 5 . o;/L 5}f}+ofhgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{df sh &#@!@ x$6/df l;+fO{;ljwf yk ePsf]/ kfF}+ jif{df ^^,(&(x$6/df l;+fO{yk xg]cgdfg 5. o;/L 5}f}+ofhgf sfnsf]cGTo;Dddf hDdf #,#*,^&@ x$6/ hdLgdf l;+fO{;ljwf kUg hfg]5 .

l;+fO{tkm{ljleGg ofhgf cjlwdf ePsf]k|ult M

ofhgf kf/De xg'eGbf k'/{	^,@@* x$6/
klxnf]ofhgf	%,@)) x$6/
bf>f]ofhgf	!,)#% x$6/
t]if]ofhgf	%@,*^) x$6/
rf8yf]ofhgf	#&,&## x$6/
kfF}ofhgf	(%,$@% x$6/
5}f}+ofhgf	!,$),!() x$6/ -cgdfg_

hDdf	#,#*,^&@ x$6/

gbL vf]hfx?df kfgLsf]kl/df0fdf jif{jfnLsf]l;hgdf / lxpF]jfnLsf]l;hgdf Hofb}cGt/ xG5 . dfly pNn]lvt lfqkmndf jif{jfnLsf]l;hgdf l;+f0{pknAw ug{kf/lDes k'jf{wf/ tof/ ul/Psf 5g\t/ l;+f0{cfof]hgfx?sf]sfo{sZntf -effciancy_ k'jf{wf/df dfq lge{ ge}To;sf]dd{t ;ef/ v]tjf/L;Dd kfgL aLr kfgL jfF8kmfF8df ;dGjo tyf s[fx?sf];fdflhs tyf cflys{ l:yltdf ;d]t lge{ ug{xF8f lgoldt ?kn]l;+f0{kfpg]lfqj cf}ft sl/j $@ v k|tztdf dfq xg]b]lvG5 .

sfof{Gjog cj:yfdf b]lvPsf ;d:ofx?M

5}7f}+of]hgfx?dfl;+f0{;DaGwL nlo adf]lhd sfdx? xg g;s}sf]ljleGg sf/0fx?df dVotof lgDg sf/0fx? 5g\M

-s_ nlodf /flvPsf s}kL cfof]hgfx?sf]nflu cflys{ ;f]tsf]Joj:Yf ug{;do nfu}sf]h]lgdf{0f sfo{nlo adf]lhd z? xgh g;ls @.# jif{kl5df z? xg'/ s}kL cfof]hgfx?sf]nflu cflys{ ;f]tsf] Joj:yf xfn;Dd klg e}g;s}sf]h];f]cfofgfx?sf]lgdf{0f sfo{qmd z? g}ug{g;Sg'.

-v_jfXo cflys{ ;f]tsf]Joj:yf gePsf]sf/0fn]cfkmgf];f]taf6 lgdf{0f z? ul/Psf];fkL cfof]hgfdf l;ldt ah]6af6 dfq sfd ug{k/}sf]h]lgdf{0fdf ;do nfUg'.

-u_ljleGg lgsfoaf6 ul/g]lgdf{0f sfo{sf]b/ ljZn]if0fdf Ps?ktf gxF8f 7}sf nufpg]cfwf/ ;a}eGbf 36L b//]6sf]6]8/ dfq xg', o;af6 7}bf/x?n]sfd :t/oQm ug{g;Sg'/ aLrdf 5f]8lbg' cyjf l9nfO{ug{gofF7}sf aGbf]:t ubf{;do nfUg'.

-3_ lgdf{0f sfo{ug{eGbf klxn]lj:tf]t ;e]f0f l8hfOg Oli6d]6 gxg'. o;af6 lgdf{0f z? e} ;s]kl5 cfof]hgfdf ;+fwg e}sfd a9\g hfg'/ k"/f ug{a9L ;do nfUg'.

-a_kxf8L cfof]hgfx?df z?df ef}uleGs ;e]f0f xg g;s}sf]sf/0f lgdf{0f sfndf cfP/ ef}uleGs ljifdtfn]ubf{cfof]hgfsf]sfo{aLrdf /f]sg'jf ;dofjlw a9\g'.

;ftf}of]hgfdf 5}7f}+of]hgfsfndf b]lvPsf pQm ;d:ofx? k|t ;r]t /xL ltgsf];dfwfg ul/g] qmddf pkfox? ckgfpg'kg]{b]lvG5 .

-s_ cflys{ ;f]tsf]Joj:yf e}s}sf]cfof]hgfx?sf]dfq lgdf{0f ug{nlo /fVg] .

-v_ ;a}lgsfox?nfO{nfu"xg]u/L lgdf{0f sfo{sf b/ ljZn]if0fdf tof/ u/L nfu"ug{].

-u_ cfof]hgfsf]cWoog / ;efJotf lgwf{0fsf]nflu cfwf/ (norms) tof/ u/L nfu"ug{].

;ftf}of]hgfsf]p2]o , gLlt tyf sfo{qmdsf]?k/]vf

k|7eldM

s[if ljsf;sf]nfu l;+f0{ljsf;sf]of]ubfg ckl/xfo{5 . ljleGg of]hgfsfndf l;+f0{tkm{ nlosf]cgkftdf ;Gtf]lfhgs kl/lt xg ;s}sf]5g . h:n]ubf{s[if lfqjnfO{ce}klg df}dsf] cg'shtfdf lge{ /xg'kl//x]sf]5 . o; j:tl:yltnfO{Wofgdf /fVbf ;ftf}of]hgfsf]nlo jf:tljs ?kdf k"/f xg g;Sg]u/L th{/f xg;s]df dfq s[if pTkfbg a[4sf]nflu pkoQm of]hgf th{/f ug{ ;3fp k¥ofpg ;lsg]b]lvG5 .

kxf8L lfqjdf cTofjZos vfBfGgsf]sdL e}a9L vr{k/]tfklg t/fO{af6 cf};f/L cfkl't{sf] b[i6sf0f /flvP tfklg vfBfGgsf]cfkl't{cfjZos dfqfdf xg ;s}sf]5g . t;y{kxf8L lfqjdf vfBfGg pTkfbg clea[4sf]nflu xfn lgdf{0ffIwg l;+f0{cfof]hgfx? tbf?vtfsf ;fy k"/f ug{]/ lgdf{0f k"/f ePsf]df}hbf l;+f0{k0ffnLsf]gljs/0f ;wf/ u/L a9L Jojl:yt ?kaf6 ;+fng ug{]tkm{Wofg lbg' h?/L ePsf]5 . u}x|;/sf/L:t/df ;+fng ePsf shf{x?sf]a9L ;bkofqu u/L a9L ;]a9L l;+f0{lfqj a9fpF8nUg]b[i6sf0f lng'klg cfjZos b]lvG5 .

s[if pTkfbgdf a[4 Nofpg pGgt hftsf]dn aLpsf]kofu tyf pGgt s[if kljlw ckgfpg lgldQ a9L j1flgs ?kn]l;+fO{ ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg klg h?/L 5. o;af6 k|t x$6/ pTkfbgdf a[4sf] ;fy} dfhbf l;+fO{ cfofhgfx?af6 pknAw kfgLsf] pkofu a9L lfqdf xg ;Sg] 5. o; b[i6sf0faf6 t/fO{tkm{lgdf{0fflwg l;+fO{ cfofhgfx? k'/f ug]{ jfiff{sf] kfgL PsLs|t xg] jf To:t} hnfzo ePsf] :yfgx?df gofF cfofhgfx? sfof{jog ug]{ s[fsx?n] ;+fng u/]sf shfx?sf] ;b[9s/0f tyf ;'wf/ ub}{nfg] rfn";fgf l;+fO{ cfofhgfx?df ;xofu k¥ofpg]/ ;tx l;+fO{gxg] lfqdf eldut l;+fO{cfofhgf sfof{jog u/L t/fO{lfqdf a9L ;]a9L vfBfGg pTkfbg a9fO{vfBfGg Gog' kxf8L lhNnfdf vfBfGg cfkl'tdf ;'wf/ ug]{ tkm{Wofg k¥ofpg' kg]{ ePsf]5. df}ddf cfwfl/t s[if k0ffnLnfO{l;+fO{sf]cnfjf j1flgs cfwf/df df}d eljiojf0fL u/L ;dofg'sh v]tLnfO{kf];fxg ug{;lsg]ePsfhlo; k4ltsf]ljsf;df klg ;rj6 /xg' kg]{ b]lvPsf]5 eg]gkfn clw/fHodf ePsf] cfwf/ hn;fltsf];bkofu ug{hlj1fg tyf xfjfkfgL lj1fg lfqsf]ljsf;df klg plrt Wofg lbgkg{] ePsf]5.

p2]o M

pko{Qm s'/fx?nfO{ Wofgdf /fvL ;ftf+ofhgfsfndf l;+fO{ljsf; sfo{gmdsf] lgDglnlvt p2]o /xg]5.

-!_;3g s[if ljsf;df l;+fO{sf] kdlv eldsf xg] xgfn] jiff{df dfq lge{ clglZrt v]tL k0ffnLnfO{lglZrt / :yfoL ?k lbO{kfs[ts ;fwgsf]?kdf pknAw ;xt tyf eldut hn;fltnfO{ l;+fO{sf]nflu pkofu u/L s[if pTkfbgsf]nlo xfl;n ug]{.

-@_kxf8L l;+fO{cfofhgfx?sf];+fngdf ljzlf hf8 lbO{vfBfGg pTkfbgdf a[4 u/L kxf8df vfBfGgsf]cfTd lge{tf a9fpg].

-#_xjfkfgL tyf hn lj1fg ;DaGwL dxTjk0f{ tYofs+ Pj+k|lfk0fx?sf] ;bkofu u/L b]zsf] ckf/ hn ;Dkbfnf0{hljB't l;+fO{tyf vfg]kfgLsf]ljsf;df pkofu ug]{.

gLltx? M

!=vfBfGg pTkfbg a9fpg] sfo{gmdnfO{ cleofgsf] ?kdf ;+fng u/L cfpF8f] bz jiff{eq kxf8nfO{ cfTd lge{ agfpg] lsl;daf6 vfBfGg nufot cGo vfB jfnLx?sf] pTkfbg a9fpg] sfo{gmdx?df ;3fp k¥ofpg kxf8L e]sdf pknAw hn;fltnfO{l;+fO{sf] nflu clwstd pkofu ul/g]5.

@=s[if pTkfbg a9fpgdf l;+fO{df kdlv eldsf /x]sf] xgfn] kxf8L tyf t/fO{sf ;efJo lfqx?df ;fgfltgf tyf demfhf vfnsf l;+fO{ sfo{gmdx? Jofks ?kn] ;+fng ul/g] 5. ;fy} cfofhgf sd vlr{nf]agfpg ljzlf Wofg lbOg]5.

#=pknAw tYofs+x? cg';f/ l;+fO{cfofhgfx?sf]l;+fO{lfdtfsf]s/Lj $@ k|tzt dfq xfn pkofu e}x]sf] b]lvPsfh] pTkfbg a9fpg v8f u/L ;lsPsf ;ljwf a9L Jojl:yt ?kdf pknAw u/f0g]5.

$=rfn'l;+fO{cfofhgfx?sf]sfof{jogdf tLjltf Nofpg]tyf gofF cfofhgfx?sf]5gf} ubf{sd nufgLaf6 l56f];DkGg xg]vfnsf l;+fO{cfofhgfx? sfhf0{nufgL kljflxt ug]{ tkm{kfyldstf lbOg] 5.

%=lgdf{0f k'/f ePsf cfofhfgfx?af6 nlo adf]hd kmfobf lng ;lsg]u/L ;+fng tyf dd{ ;efl/ ug]{ kefjsf/L Joj:yf ul/g]5.

^=l;+fO{sf] lfqdf ;/sf/L kof; dfq kof{t gePsf] tyf lghL lfq tyf :yfgLo ;+yfut lgsfox?sf] tkm{af6 klg kz:t kof; e0/x]sf]df :yfgLo txsf cfofhgfx? ;efj eP;Dd :yfgLo ;xeflutfdf th{df u/L ;+fngdf cem a9L kefjsf/Ltf Nof0g]5.

sfo{qLlt M

!=l;+fO{ofJo s[if hUufsf]clwstd efudf l;+fO{;ljwf k¥ofpg]5f6f]cjlwdf ;DkGg xg] sd vlr{nf]l;+fO{sfo{qmd th{df ul/g]5 .

@=;+fngdf /x]sf l;+fO{cfof]hgfx?sf] lfdtfsf]k0f{pkofu ug{l;+fO{kfgLsf] jt{dfg ljt/0f k|ffnL / Joj:yfkgdf ;'wf/ u/L pknAw lfdtfsf];lgof]ht tl/sfn]ljsf; ul/g]5 .

#=lgdf{0fflwg l;+fO{cfof]hgfx?sf]sfof{Gjog ultzLntf Nofpg ;doa4 tflnsf tof/ u/L ;f]cg';f/ cfof]hgf sfof{Gjog ul/g]5 .

$=kxf8df :yfgLo ;Lk / k|jlw kl/rfng u/L pknAw vf]hfgfnfx?sf]kfgL l;+fO{sf]nflu pkofu ug{Joj:yfkgsf]b[i6sf0fn]pkoQm xg]u/L ; ;fgf l;+fO{cfof]hgfx?sf];dx tof/ u/L sfo{qmd ;+fng ul/g]5 .

%=jiff{ofdsf]kfgL ;sng u/L jif{gxg]ofddf l;+fO{;ljwf pknAw u/fpg hnfzo l;+fO{ cfof]hgfx? klg lgdf{0f ul/g]5 .

^=ljB't ;ljwf pknAw ePsf / xg];efjJo Onfsfx?df lnkmf6 l;+fO{cfof]hgfx? lgdf{0f ug{ sfo{qmd klg rnf0g]5. ;fy}xf8]kns /x]l;+fO{cfof]hgfx? klg ;efJo Onfsfx?df ;+fng ul/g]5 .

&=kxf8tkm{6f/ l;+fO{cfof]hgfx?sf];+fngdf hf]8 lbOg\5 . t/f0{df hn ljB't l8hfh / k/Dk/fut k|jlwaf6 ;+fng xg]; ;fgf 6b"jfh l;+fO{cfof]hgfx? a[xt?kdf ;+fng ul/g]5 .

*=l;+fO{sfo{qmd ;+fng ubf{s[if dGqfno / cGo lgsfoaf6 ;+fng xg]l;+fO{sfo{qmd aLr ;dGjo /flvg]5 .

(=l;+fO{sfo{qmd ;+fng ubf{s[if dGqfno / cGo lgsfoaf6 ;+fng xg]l;+fO{sfo{qmdsf aLr ;dGjo /flvg]5 .

!)=lhNnf :tl/o l;+fO{ cfof]hgfx?sf] th{df / sfof{jogdf pkefQmf Pj+:yfgLo k~rfotx?sf];xefuLtfnf0{a9fjf lbOg]5 .

!!=cfof]hgfsf]kz'f;sLo vr{df s6f}t ul/g]5 / Gogtd cfjZos ef}ts ;ljwfx? jfx]s cGo ef}ts ;ljwfsf]lgdf{0fdf klg s6f}t ul/g]5 .

!@=:yflkt ul/Psf l;+fO{cfof]hgfx?nf0{l7s tj/n];+fng ug{plrt dd{t ;ef/df ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 . o; sfo{df pkefQmf Pj+:yfgLo k~rfotsf];xefuLtfnf0{kf];flxt ul/g]5 . dd{t ;ef/sf]sfo{s[t sfo{qmdnf0{k|ltsh c;/ gkg[u/L ;dGjofTds ?kdf ul/g]5 .

!#=bL3{sflng l;+fO{ofJhgf agfpg];Gbe{df b]zsf]cfjZostfnf0{Wofgdf /fvL a[xb / demfhf ;tx tyf eldut l;+fO{cfof]hgfx?sf];efJotf cWoogx? 7'hf];Vofdf ;+fng ug{]kmf{hf8 lbOg]5 . a[xb l;+fO{ofJhgf ;+fng ubf}oyf;ej axfb'zo cfof]hgfsf]?kdf ;+fng ul/g]5 .

!$=gbL lgoGq0f tkm{gbL s6fg ;DaGwL uDeL/ l:ylt ePsf]tyf lgoGq0f sfo{df k|yldstf lbgkg]{lfqx?df dfq lgoGq0f sfo{sf]nflu cfjZos ;xofu lbOg]5 / o:tf];xofu pknAw u/fpbf :yfgLo hg;xeflutfnf0{clgjfo{u/f0{s]s:tf]sfddf hf;xeflutf lng]xf];f];d]t :ki6 tf]s lbOg]5 . gbL s6fg lfqdf j[ff/f]k0f tyf ;/Hf0f tkm{ljz]if hf]8 lbOg]5 .

!%=;tx / eldut hn;f]t kfgLkf]t c;hL / l;+fO{km{sf]xfgL gf$;fgL /f$g ;lfd sfg'gL Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

!^=l;+fO{;DaGwL cfof]hgfx?sf]sfof{jog ubf{clgjfo{?kdf jftfj/0fLo k|efj cWoog klg cfof]hgfsf]cu+sf]?kdf /flvg]5 .

!&=s[if sfo{nf0{a9L ljZjf;lgo agfpgsf nflu jfnLsf]ljleGg l:yltnf0{Wofgdf /fvL ls;fgnf0{ljz]if k|sf/sf]df};d eljiojf0fL pknAw u/f0g]5 .

!*=bzsf]hn;Dkbfsf]lgoldt ?kn]tYofs\ ;snng u/L hn;fltsf]lfdtf / pkof]utf af/]lg/Gt/ cWoog / ljZn]if0f ul/g]5 .

!(=sljbflo :t/df ;dfjz ePsf t/ ljsljbfls/0f of]hgf cg?k lhNnf:t/df sfof{jog xfgkg]cfof]hgfx? jflif{s sfo{qmd thf]df ul/Hf qmdzM lhNnf:t/Lo sfo{qmd leq ;dfjz u/fpF5} nUg]b[i6sf]f /flvg]5 .

kfyldstf M

;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf gofFcfof]hgf ;fdfng ubf{;tx l;fO{sf];efjgf ePsf]:yfgx?sf];tx l;fO{cfof]hgfnfO{kfyldstf lbO{;Dkfbf{l;fO{ljsf; sfo{qmdnfO{lgDg kfyldstf qmdcg';f/;dfjz u/L ;fdfng ul/g]5 .

!=rfn'cfof]hgfx?

@=lgdf{0f k"/f ePsf cfof]hgfx?sf]dd{t ;'wf/ kbf{lfdtf pkof]u / qmlds ?kdf lfdtf lj:tf/

#=kxf8L lfqsf]ljsf;df ;xfotf k¥ofpg]vfnsf l;fO{cfof]hgfx? .

$=a[kb cfof]hgfx? .

;ftf}of]hgfsf]nlo M

;ftf}of]hgfsf]nlO lgwf{0f ubf{xfdf]of]hgf sfof{jog lfdtf / ljutsf cgbejnfO{b[i6ut u/L ;s];Dd jf:tljs nlo lgwf{0f ug]sf]z; ul/Psf]5 .

of]hgfsfndf @,#%,$(# x$6/df l;fO{;ljwf yk ul/g]5 . h;dWo]hn;flt dGqfnoaf6 !,#%,$(# x$6/ / s[if dGqfnoaf6 !,)),))) x$6/ -%),))) x$6/ 6Ø'jfh / %),))) x$6/ ;fgf l;fO{df l;fO{sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . hn;flt dGqfnoaf6 Joj:yf ul/g]!,#%,$(# x$6/dWo]ljleGg rfn'cfof]hgfx?af6 !,)^,))# x$6/df l;fO{pknAw xg]5 eg];ftf}of]hgfdf ;fdfng ul/g]gofFcfof]hgfx?af6 @(,$() x$6/df l;fO{;ljwf yk xg]5 . hn;flt dGqfnoaf6 Joj:yf ul/g]pQm yk l;fO{;ljwfdWo]lhNnf:tl/o sfo{qmdaf6 cgdflgt @*,)$* x$6/df l;fO{;ljwf yk xg]5 .

;ftf}of]hgfsf]nlo lgwf{0f ubf{kxf8L lfqnfO{vfBfGgdf cfTd lge{u/fpg]b[i6sf]f /fvL sh'nlodWo]kxf8L lfqsf]%%,)$@ x$6/ hdLgdf l;rfO{;ljwf yk ul/g]Joj:yf ldnfOPsf]5 .h;dWo]hn;flt dGqfnoaf6 !%,)$@ x$6/ / s[if dGqfnoaf6 $),))) x$6/df l;fO{;ljwfk¥ofOg]5 .

hn;flt dGqfnoaf6 yk xg]l;fO{;ljwfsf]ljj/0f tyf lfqLo ljefhg tn k|tt'ul/Psf]5 .

!=rfn"cfof]hgfx?af6

-s_ t/fO{tkm{sf]- (**%! x$6/

-v_ kxf8tkm{sf]- &,!%@ x$6/

@=gofFcfof]hgfx?af6

-s_ t/fO{tkm{sf]- @!,^)) x$6/

-v_ kxf8tkm{sf]- &,*() x$6/

hDdf !,#%,$(# x$6/

-x$6/df

ljsf; lfqljefhg	t/fO{	kxf8	hDdf
-s_k"jf{rn	#(,@#%	@,#*%	$!,^@)
-v_dWodf~rn	#$,%))	@,#()	#^,*()

-u_ klZrdf~rn	*,^^^	%,@@&	!#,*(#
-3_ dWo klZrdf~rn	%,%))	!,%^)	&,)^)
-ª_ ;b/ klZrdf~rn	!),(%)	#,$*)	!$,$#)
-r_ ljsf; lfq vhfpg gldNg]	@!,^))	–	@!,^))
hDdf	!,@),$%!	!$%,^$@	!,#%,%^#

s[if dGqfnoaf6 kxf8tk{$),))) x$6/ / t/f0{k{^),))) x$6/df l;+f0{ ;ljwf yk xg5 .

pk/fQm nlo xfl;n ePkl5 gkfn clw/fHodf s[if l;lrt lfq %,&$,!^% x$6/ k'g]5 hg sh vLdf pkof]u hdLgsf]s/Lj @!=& k|tzt xg5 .

sfo{qmdx?sf]ljj/0f

-s_ rfn';tx l;+f0{cfof]hgfx?

-! jfudtL l;+f0{cfof]hgfM

jfudtL gbLdf afW+ afWL hgsk/ c~rnsf] ;nfxL / gf/fo0fL c~rnsf] /fhx6 / jf/f lhNnfx?sf] s/Lj ^*,))) x$6/df l;+f0{ ;ljwf pknAw u/f0{ pTkfbg a[4 Nofpg ;+flnt of] cfof]hgf b0{v08df lgdf{0f ul/g5 . klxnf]v08sf]sfo{5'f+of]hgfdf z? e}s}sf]5 / ;ftf+of]hgf klxnf]v08 k/f u/L ;nfxL lhNnfsf]!@,))) x$6/ / /fhx6 lhNnfsf]@),))) x$6/ u/L sh #@,))) x$6/df l;+f0{ ;ljwf k¥ofOg]5 . o; cfof]hgfaf6 l;+f0{ ;ljwf cf=j=)$#.$$ b]lv qmdzM pknAw u/fpF+nlug5 .

@_ sfZL klZrd gx/ tyf kk+gx/ cfof]hgf

of] cfof]hgf ;Kt/L lhNnfdf rGb|gx/ ;'wf/ u/L *&%) x$6/df l;+f0{ ;ljwf pknAw u/fpgsf ;fy};Vf kl//xg]7fpF+f rGb|gx/ lj:tf/ u/L !$^) x$6/df yk l;+f0{ug{/ @$@*) x$6/df sfZL klZrd tyf kk+gx/af6 l;+f0{ ;ljwf k¥ofpg]p2Zon] ;+fng e}x}sf]5 . rGb|gx/ lj:tf/sf]sfd 5'f+of]hgfdf k/f eO{Jojl:yt ?kdf !$^) x$6/df l;+f0{ ;ljwf k'g hfg]5 / #%,))) x$6/ ;Ddf kk+gx/, lkmN8 Rognx? ;a}lgdf{0f k/f u/L ;Kt/L lhNnfsf]@$,@*) x$6/df l;+f0{ ;ljwf k¥ofOg5 .

-# s sf0{l;+f0{of]hgf bf];f]r/0f M

of] cfof]hgfsf]bf];f]r/0f cGtu{ emfkf lhNnfsf]#))) x$6/ l;+f0{ ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg] p2Zon] ;+flnt s+sf0{l;+f0{cfof]hgf 5'f+of]hgfdfg}k/f xg' kg]df ljleGg sf/0fjz k/f xg g;s}sf] ;ftf+of]hgfsfndf pQm yk #))) x$6/df l;+f0{ ;ljwf lj:tf/ ug{ ;+fng ul/g5 . of]cfof]hgf cf=j=)$#.$$ df k/f xg5 .

-$_ ;g;/L df7Ë l;+f0{cfof]hgfM

;g;/L / df7Ë lhNnfx?sf] ^^,))) x$6/df l;+f0{ ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg ;+flnt of] cfof]hgf @)#@ ;fndf k/f eP tfklg ljleGg ;d:ofn]ubf{u/Lj ##,))) x$6/df dfq l;+f0{pknAw xg ;s}sf]o; cfof]hgfnf0{;bLs/0f u/L Jojl:yt ?kdf ^^,()) x$6/df g}l;rf0{;ljwf pknAw u/fpg cf=j=)#^.#& b]lv ;+fng ePsf]xf], 5'f+of]hgfdf yk ##,))) x$6/df l;rf0{;ljwf pknAw u/fpg]p2Zon] ;+fng ePsf]of]cfof]hgfaf6 kyd rf/ jif{df !^,))) x$6/df dfq yk l;rf0{ k¥ofpg]cg'dfg 5 . ;ftf}of]hgfdf af+sL @,))) x$6/df l;rf0{;ljwf pknAw u/fpg'sf]clt l/Qm of]hgf lfq leq ;fgf shf]sh];fx?sf]lgdf{0f tyf l;lrt lfq ljsf; u/L Jojl:yt ?kdf #@,))) x$6/df l;rf0{pknAw u/fpg]sfo{qmd 5 . o;dWo]!@,))) x$6/df l;lrt lfq ljsf; ug{sfo{cf=j=

)$@.$# df k"/f xg]/ afFsL @),))) x$6/df l;lrt lfq ljsf; ug{sfo{cf=j=)$&.$* df k"/f xg] cg'dfg 5 .

-%_ gf/fo0fL l;rfO{cfof]hgf M

gf/fo0fL c~rnsf]jf/f k;f{/ /f]x6 lhNnfx?df sl/j #!,$)) x$6/df l;rfO{;ljwf yk ug{ / /f]x6 lhNnfsf]*,&)) x$6/df pknAw l;rfO ;ljwfgsf];'wf/ ug{p2]Zon]u/fpg]nlo /x]sf]df bf];f]r/0fsf]sx]L sfd k"/f xg g;Sg]blvPsf]h]afFsL sfd ;ftf}of]hgfsf]kl/yd jif{df k"/f ug{u/L ;+rfng ul/g]5 . bf];f]r/0fsf]sfo{sf];fy;fy}o; cfof]hgfsf]t];f]r/0fsf];efJotf cWoog k"/f ul/g]5 / ;efJo blvPdf k'l{gx/x? gljs/0f ;'wf/ eldut ;ftaf6 gx/df yk kfgLsf]Joj:yf gbL lgoGq0f cflb sfo{u/L l;+rfO{n]9fs]sf]lfqdf Joj:yt ?kdfl;+rfO{;ljwf pknAw u/fOg]5 .

-^_ dxfsfnL l;+rfO{cfof]hgfM

;b"/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfq]sf]dxfsfnL c~rnsf]s~rgk"/ lhNnf zf/bfjfwaf6 gkfnn] kfpg]kfgLsf]lx:;fn]sh lfq ^,^)) x$6/ dWo]%,))0 x$6/ hdLgdf l;rfO{;ljwf k¥ofOPsf]dfhbf l;rfO{k0ffnLnfO{;'wf/ u/L ;ftf}of]hgfdf yk !,^)) x$6/ hdLgdf l;rfO{;ljwf k¥ofpg] of] cfof]hgf cf=j=)#&.#* blv z? ePsf]xf]. of]cfof]hgf k"/f ePkl5 cfof]hgf lfq]sf]^,^)) x$6/df Joj:yt ?kdfl;+rfO ;ljwf kf]kt xg]5 . of]cfof]hgf cf=j=)$#.$4 df k"/f xg]5 .

-&_lrtjg l;rfO{cfof]hgfM

of]cfof]hgf dWodf~rn ljsf; lfq]sf]lrtjg lhNnfsf]!!,&)) x$6/ hdLgdf l;rfO{;ljwf k¥ofpg]p2]Zo lnO{cf=j=)#!.#@ df z? ePsf]xf]. o; cfof]hgf cGt/ut gf/fo0fL lnkm6 l;rfO{ k0ffnL lgdf{0f $,&)) x$6/ vuf]L gx/ gljs/0f ;'wf/ #,()) x$6/ k~rsGof j§f/ l;rfO{k0ffnL lgdf{0f ^)) x$6/ nfv/ /fktL gx/ k0ffnL lgdf{0f !,()) x$6/ / lk7'if gx/ k0ffnL gljs/0f / ;~rfng ^)) x$6/sf];fy}s[if ljsf; sfo{qmd cflb ;~rfng e}x]sf]5. 5'f+ofhgfdf o; cfof]hgfaf6 $,&)) x$6/df l;rfO{;ljwf yk xg]cg'dfg 5. ;ftf}of]hgfdf vuf]L gx/ gljs/0f ;'wf/ / nfv/ /fktL gx/ k0ffnL lgdf{0fsf]afFsL sfd k"/f ul/g]5. / !,()) x$6/ eldf yk l;rfO{ pknAw xg]5 . of]cfof]hgf cf=j=)$$.$% df k"/f xg]5 .

-*_ dfxgf l;rfO{cfof]hgf wgu9L M

;b"/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfq]sf]s}hfnL lhNnfdf cf=j=)#^.#& blv ;~rflnt o; cfof]hgfn] dfxgf -dxnL_ gbLsf]kfgLaf6 s}hfnL lhNnfsf]!,@)) x$6/ / s~rgk"/ lhNnfsf]@,#))) x$6/ u/L hDdf #,%)) x$6/ eldf l;rfO{;ljwf k¥ofpg]5. o; dWo]5'f+ofhgf !,))0 x$6/df l;rfO{ ;ljwf pknAw xg]/ ;ftf+ofhgfdf yk @,%)) x$6/df l;rfO{;ljwf kUg hfg]5 . of]cfof]hgf cf=j=)$@.$# df k"/f xg]5 .

-(_ vl6of l;rfO{cfof]hgf s}hfnL M

s}hfnL lhNnfsf]vl6of gbLdf 8fOd/;g ljo/ lgdf{0f u/L %,))0 x$6/ hdLgdf l;rfO{;ljwf k¥ofO{of]cfof]hgf cf=j=)$@.$# df k"/f xg]5 .

-v_ kxf8L l;rfO{cfof]hgfx?

-!_ kxf8L l;rfO{cfof]hgf -klyd

kxf8L l;rfO{cfof]hgf klyd r/0f cGt/ut klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqdf ljleGg cfof]hgfx? ljhok"/ sf:sL -!@*) x]_ a]ugf;tfn sf:sL -%*) x]_ Xdfuhf sf:sL -##) x]_ rfkfsf]6f/ :ofuhf -*%) x]_ /fdk"/ kmff6 kfNkf -$*) x]_ kmnlf;kj{ -#)) x]_ alnË6f/ gjnk/f;L -@*) x]_ ;~rfng e}sh $!)) x$6/df l;rfO{;ljwf k¥ofpg]nlo /x]s]df 5'f+ofhgfdf rfkfsf]6f/ l;rfO cfof]hgf sf/0fjz ;~rfng xg g;ls cGo cfof]hgfx?af6 !!^% x$6/df l;rfO{;ljwf kUg hfg]cg'dfg5 ,. ;ftf}of]hgfdf of]kxf8L l;rfO cfof]hgfx?af6 @)%* x$6/df l;rfO ;ljwf k¥ofOg] 5 . oL cfof]hgfx? cf=j=)$#.$4 ;Dddf k"/f xg]cg'dfg 5. rfkfsf]6f/ l;rfO cfof]hgfdf

xfn;Dd ePsf]nufgL / hg>dnfO{b[i6ut u/L ;ftf}+of]hgfdf pknAw x'g ;Sg];Ldt ;f]t / hg;xeflutf ;d]tsf]cfwf/df nIo lgwf{0f u/L sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

-@_ kxf8L l;rfO cfof]hgf -bf];f]_

of]cfof]hgf ;]tL c~ensf] kxf8L lhNnfx? 8f6L, aemfª,cR5fd / afh"/fdf qmdz !@*),!&*),$$) / ()) x$6/ u/L hDdf $$)) x$6/df l;rfO k¥ofpg]p2Zo cf=j= @)$!.$@ df z? ePsf]xf]. ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf k"/f x'g]ljleGg cfof]hgfx?af6 #))) x$6/df l;rfO ;ljwf k¥ofpg]cltl/Qm afFsL hdLgdf cf7f}+of]hgfdf l;rfO{;ljwf k¥ofpg]p2Zon]cGo cfof]hgfx? klg ;+rfng ul/g]5 .

-u_ eldut l;rfO cfof]hgfx?

?kGb]xL lhNnfsf]e}xjf nlDjgL lfqdf eldut hn;f]t pkof]u u/L kyud r/0f cGtu{ kfrf} of]hgfdf $%)) x$6/ / 5}7f}+of]hgfdf #))) x$6/ u/L &%)) x$6/dfl;rfO ;ljwf pknAw u/f0Psf]5 . bf]>f] r/0fsf]sfo{5}7f}+of]hgfdf z? e}s}sf]/ ;ftf}of]hgfdf of]sfo{k"/f u/L yk !*)) x$6/df l;rfO{;ljwf lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . o; cfof]hgfaf6 cf=j=)$#.$$ b]lv qmdz l;rfO ;ljwf pknAw x'g uO{cf=j=)$%.$^ df k"/f x'g]5 .

-@ :ofnf]6Ø"jj]hsf]cfof]hgf_

6Ø"jj]hsf]nflu cfjZos kf0k hfnL / kDksf]vr{s[fsx?n]s[if ljsf; a}+s jf cGo ;+yfaf6 C0f lnP/ jf cfkm}Joxf'g]{tyf :ofnf]6Ø"jj]hx?sf];+rfng tyf dd{t ;Def/ klg s[fsx?n] cfkm}ug]{u/L af]/Ësf]sfd dfq >L % sf];/sf/n]ul/lbg]u/L of]cfof]hgf ;+rfng ul/Psf]5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfdf o; sfo{qmdaf6 ljleGg lhNnfsf !),))) x$6/df l;rfO ;ljwf yk x'g hfg]cgdfg 5 .

-#_ eldut gnsk cfof]hgf_

;tx kfgLsf]cefj ePsf]lhNnfx?df cGjf0ffTds gnsk lgdf{0f u/L hdLgsf]dlgsf]kfgLsf] e08f/ kQf nufpg] ;DefJojtf cWoog ug{]/ ;kmn 6Ø"jj]hx?nfO{pkof]udf NofO{l;rfO / s]xL xb;Dd vfg]kfgL ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg]p2Zon]of]cfof]hgf slknj:t'/ dxf]Q/L lhNnfx?df cf=j=)$).$! b]lv z? ePsf]xf]. ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf o; cfof]hgf cGt/ut !@)) x$6/df l;rfO ;ljwf k¥ofpg]nIo /flvPsf]5 . of]cfof]hgf)$^.$& df k"/f x'g]5 .

-$_ s}hfnL s~rgk"/ 6Ø"jj]h l;rfO_

s}hfnL / s~rgk"/ lhNnfdf gnsk lgdf{0f u/L s[if pTkfbg a[4 ug{]p2Zon]of]cfof]hgf)#&.#* b]lv z? ePsf]xf]. 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf o; cfof]hgfaf6 @#!% x$6/df l;rfO k'g hfg]cgdfg 5 . o; cfof]hgfaf6 ;ftf}+of]hgfdf yk ##%) x$6/df l;rfO{pknAw x'g]5 . of]cfof]hgfaf6 cf=j=)$@.$# b]lv qmdz l;rfO{;ljwf pknaw x'F}uO{cf=j=)$%.$^ df k"/f x'g]5 .

-%_ eldut hn cGjf0f_

;tx l;rfO{sf];DefJotf sd ePsf ljleGg lhNnfdf hdLg dgLsf]kfgLsf]e08f/ kQf nufO{ pTkfbgdhs gnsk lgdf{0fdf ;xof]u k¥ofpg]p2Zon]of]cfof]hgf)$!.$@ b]lv z? ePsf]5 . ;ftf} of]hgfdf 6Ø"jj]h l8k6nË 6Ø"j 6]i6Ë / cgo cGjf0ffTds sfo{x? ul/g]5 ,.

-3_ PsLs[t sfo{qmd cGt/utsf cfof]hgfx?

-!_ ;u/dfyf PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgf l;rfO sfo{qmd_

l;/fx ;kt/L / pbok"/ lhNnfsf]eldut hn tyf ;fgf gbLx?sf];tx kfgLsf];+Qm k|of]u u/L @&%)) x$6/df l;rfO{;ljwf pknAw u/fpg tyf pQm lhNnfx?df gbLx?af6 x'g]e'lfo /f]Sg t6aGw lgdf{0f ug{]p2Zon]of]cfof]hgf cf=j=)#^.#& b]lv z? ePsf]xf].

5}7f}+of]hgf f!(&(:ofnf]6Ø"jj]h !% l8k6Ø"jj]h / !) j6f l8k6Ø"jj]h ;d]t u/L hDdf !@*$% x$6/df l;rfO ;ljwf k'g]cgdfg 5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfdf o; sfo{qmddf (#! :ofnf]6Ø"jj]h *

j6f l8k 6Ø"jj]h gx/ tyf kDk xfp; pknAw u/fpg'sf]cltl/Qm sdnf k"jL gx/sf]$))) x$6/df sdf08 lfdq ljsf;sf]sfo{qmd ;~rfng u/L)$#.$$ df lgdf{0f k"/f ug]sfo{qmd 5 .

-@_ /fKtL P=uf=lj=k= l;rfO sfo{qmd M

/fKtL c~rnsf]bfË ;Nofg Ko7fg ?sd / /f]lkf lhNnfx?df pTkfbg a[4 u/L hLjg:t/ psf:g ;~rflnt of]cfof]hgfaf6 5}7f}of]hgfdf ^)) x$6/df l;rfO{;ljwf yk xg hfg]cgdg 5 / ;ftf}of]hgfdf yk ^%) x$6/df l;rfO{;ljwfsf]ljsf; ul/g]5 .

-#_ dxfsfnL PsLs[t uf]dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgf l;rfO{sfo{qmd M

dxfsfnL PsLs[t uf]dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgf l;rfO{sfo{qmd cGtu{t ;b"/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfdqsf]j}t8L 88]hw"/f / bfr{nf u/L # lhNnfx?df l;rfO{;ljwf k¥ofpg ;~rflnt $ j6f cfof]hgfx? dWo]# cfof]hgf 5}7f}of]hgfdf k"/f e}$)) x$6/df l;rfO ;ljwf kUg]cgdfg 5 / ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf o; sfo{qmd cGtu{t !@% x$6/df l;rfO{pknAw u/fOg]5 . of]cfof]hgf cf=j=)$#.$$ df k"/f xg]5 .

-ª_ ;DefJotf cWoog tyf ;DefJo cfof]hgfx?sf]sfoGjog M

g]kfn clw/fHosf]hn;fO{tnfO{l;rfOsf]nflu clwstd pkof]udf NofO{s[if pTkfbgdf a[4 ug{ ljleGg cfof]hgfx?sf];DefJotf cWoog ug{/ ;DefJotf b]lvPdf cfof]hgfx? sfo{qjog ub{5nfg] qmd ljut of]hgfdf h:t};ftf}of]hgfdf klg ul/g]5 . :DeJotf cWoog cGt/ut 5}7f}of]hgfdf @) j6f cfof]hgfx?sf]kf/lDes cWoog / %@))) x$6/sf]lj:tl[t cWoog ;DkGg xg]5 . To:t};fgf l;rfO ;DefJotf cWoog cGt/ut &&@ j6f cfof]hgfx?sf]kf/lDes cWoog / !(,))) x$6/df lj:tl[t cWoog k"/f xg]5 . ;ftf}of]hgfdf a{kb cfof]hgfx? tkm{;gsf]zL 8f0e/;g cfof]hgf ;dl[t !^ j6f cfof]hgfx?sf]kf/lDes ;DefJotf cWoog / $),))) x$6/df lj:tl[t cWoog ul/g]5 . eg];fgf l;rfO tkm{vfBfGg sdL ePsf]7fpF8f kfylds tf lbO{;a}ljsf; lfdqdf u/L hDdf ^)) cfof]hgfsf] kf/lDes cWoog / #),))) x$6/df lj:tl[t cWoog ul/g]5 .

5}7f}of]hgfsf]cgejnfO{dWo gh/ /fvL ;ftf}of]hgfdf 5}7f}of]hgfaf6 ;/]sf cfof]hgfx?sf] nlo k"/f ug{tkm{a9L Wofg lbOPsf]5 / Gofgtd gofF sfo{qmdx? ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\. ;ftf}of]hgfdf ;DefJotf cWoogsf]cfwf/df ;DefJo b]lvPsf ljleGg cfof]hgfx? sfo{qjog u/L t/fO{tkm{*))) x$6/df l;rfO ;ljwf yk ul/g]5 .

-r_ cGo sfo{qmdx? M

-! sdf08 lfdq ljsf; cof]hgf M

of]cfof]hgf hgsk"/ c~rnsf] ;nf{xL / nlDagL c~rnsf]gjnk/f;L tyf slknj:t' lhNnfx?df jf0fuHf u08s klZrd gx/ tyf dglfdf/f l;rfOx?sf]df]nbf l;rf]t lfdqdf j]lflgs tj/n]l;rfOsf]ljsf; u/L kfgLsf]pkof]u / Joj:yfkgdf ;'wf/ NofO{pTkfbgdf a[4 u/fpg cf=j=)#(.$) b]lv z? ePsf]xf]. o; cfof]hgf cGt/ut d'Vo tyf zfvf gx/x?sf]ddf{t ;'wf/ gx/ lgdf{0f tyf 9n lgsf; ;'wf/ cflbhsf]sfd xg]5g\. of]cfof]hgf)$$.$% df ;DkGg xg]5 . of]cfof]hgf ;DkGg ePkl5 pQm l;rfOx? cfof]hgfx?af6 s[ifsf]nflu Jojl:yt ?kdf l;rfO{;ljwf pknAw xg]5 .

-@_ gbL lgoGq0f M

jf9Lsf]e]hn]gbLsf]lsgf/sf6L zx/ j:tL Pj+s[if of]o hdLgnfO{k¥ofpg]u/]sf]vt/fnfO{ /f]g cfjZostf t6aGw lgdf{0f ug{]p2]Zon] ;~rfng xF}cfPsf]of]sfo{qmd ;ftf}of]hgfdf klg sfof{jog ul/g]5 . sfo{qmd thf{df ubf{:yfgLo hg;xeflutfnfO{kf]];flxt u/L cTofjZos 7fpF?df gbL lgoGq0fsfo{ul/g]sfo{qmd 5 . ;fy}k]o]s ljsf; lfdqdf s[if pTkfbgsf]b[i6n]dxTjk0f{!.! :yfgx?df gbL lgoGq0f sfo{5§}cfof]hgfsf]?kdf sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

-#_ k"/f ePsf cfof]hgfx?sf]/]vb]v ddf{t Pj+;'wf/ M

k"/f ePsf cfof]hgfx?sf] cfjZos /]vb]v Pj+dd{t ;'wf/ u/L cfof]hgfx?af6 pknAw xg] kmfObfnfO{:yfoL ?kdf sfod /fVg Pj+cfof]hgfsf]pkfbftf a[4 ug{of]sfo{qmd ;~rfng x'G5 cfPsf] 5 . ;ftf}of]hgfdf klg of]sfo{qmd hf/L /fVg]5 . lhNnf:t/df pknAw k|ljlws lfdtfnfO{b[i6ut u/L of]sfo{pkef]Qmf ;ldlt dfkm{t :yfgLo k~rfotnfO{;Dkb}nlug]5 .

-$ xfjfkgL lj1fg M

ljleGg ljsf;sf cfof]hgfx?df xfjfkfgLsf] tYofªssf] ;fy} df};d eljiojfOfL ;]jf ljz]if dxTjk"0f{ePsf]xf] . o:tf sfo{qmdx?sf nflu j]1fgLs 9ª+n]of];]jf pknAw u/fpg]dh p2]Zo lnO{of] cfof]hg @)@@ ;fn b]lv z? ePsf]xf] . ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf jiff{dfks s]jb|%, SnfOd6f]nf]lh :yfkgf @) P/f]; gK6Ls s]jb|:yfkgf % kfOn6 jf]hg s]jb|:yfkgf @ SjfOd6f]nf]lhsn l/s8{ckm gk]kfn kl:tsf ks]sfzg s[ifsf]nflu ;fKtflxs ah]6g ks]sfzg tyf cGo sfo{x? cfjZostfg';f/ ul/g]5 .

-% hnjfo'lj1fg M

hn;fO{t ljsf; ;DaGwL ljleGg cfof]hgfx?sf]nfu gbLx?sf] tYofªs ;ªsng tyf ljZn]if0f u/L ;DalGwt lgsfox?nfO{ pknAw u/fO{ lbg] p2]Zon] of] cfof]hgf @)!(b]lv z? ePsf]xf]. ;ftf} of]hgfdf #%) j6f hnl:ylt dfks s]jbk?sf] ;Def/ tyf hndfkg sfo{^) j6f hnl:ylt dfks s]jbsf]:yfkgf !%, j6f tf/dfu{sf]lgdf{0f, !@ j6f l/s8{:6]zg lgdf{0f !$ j6f lyu]gL gd'gf ;ªsng s]jbsf]:yfkgf ! j6f hnlj1fg sfo{zfnf :yfkgf cflb sfo{ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

-h_ ljs]jb|s/0f of]hgf cGt/ut lhNnf :t/Lo sfo{qmd M

;ftf}+of]hgfdf ljs]jb|s/0f sfo{qmd cg?k lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgfx?sf] sfof{jogdf ljz]if hf]8 lbOPsf]5 . l;rfOtkm{lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgfx?df Pp6f lhNnfdf dfq k|efj kfg{]t/ ljsf; ;ldlt cGt/ut ;~rfng gePsf cfof]hgfx? ;dfj]z x'G5g\. o:tf cfof]hgfx?sf]5gf]6 u/L of]hgf th{df ug{]sfo{lhNnf :t/af6 x'g]ePsf]h]o:tf cfof]hgfx?df :yfgLo cfjZostf k|tljlDjt x'g uO{ cfof]hgfsf] ;';~rfng Pj+/]vb]vdf :yfgLo ;xeflutf kof{t dfqfdf pknAw x'G5 . lhNnf :t/Lo of]hgf cGt/ut ;j{kyd rfn' cfof]hgfx?nfO{ k"/f ug{]:yfgLo ;f]taf6 ;~rfng e} /x]sf] cfof]hgfx?sf];b[9s/0f u/L l;+Llt lfq yk ug{]cfof]hgfx? ;~rfng ug{]tyf ;DefJotf cWoog e} ;s]sf t/fO{tkm{?= !%,))) k|lt x]6/ / kxf8tkm{?= $%,))) k|lt x]6/ eGbf sd vlr{nf]gofF cfof]hgfx? ;+rfng ug{]b[i6sf0f /flvPsf]5 . o;/L ;+rfng ul/g]cfof]hgfx?nfO{sd vlr{nf] agfpg]tkm{ljz]if k0f; u/L yf]/}nufgLdf a9L l;rfO{pknAw u/fpg]k0f; ul/g]5 .

cfof]hgfaf6 pknAw xg]kmfObfaf6 nfeflGjt xg cfof]hgf ;DkGg ePkl5 To;sf] ;';+rfng /]vb]v / dd{t ;'wf/sf]plrt Joj:yf klg xg' cfjZos 5 . cfof]hgf ;DkGg ePkl5 To;af6 pknAw xg]kmfObf k]olf ?kdf cfof]hgf lfq]sf pkef]Qmf Pj+:yfgLo k+rfotn]g}pkef]u ug{kfpg]ePsfn] To;sf] ;';+rfng /]vb]v dd{t ;'wf/sf]cfjZos Joj:yf klg :yfgLo txdf g}xg' kb5 . o;af6 cfof]hgf k|lt cfkm"gfkgsf]efjgf hfu{t e}cfof]hgfsf];+lfOftkm{:yfgLo hgtfsf]Wofg k"g hfg]5 . ctM of]hgfsfndf ;DkGg e}fv]sf]cfof]hgfx?sf];+rfng / dd{t ;Def/sf]lhDdf pkef]Qmf ;ldltsf] dfWodåf/f :yfgLo k+rfotnfO{;Dkb}nlug]5 . dd{t ;Def/ / ;+rfngsf]nflucfjZos kg]{k|ljlws 6]jf cfjZos ePdf s]jb|lo:t/af6 pknAw u/fOg]5 . l;rfO{tkm{ljleGg lhNnfx?df lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgfx? ;~rfng ug{;ftf}of]hgfdf hDdf ?= %*.&% s/f]8 r6\ØfOPsf]eP tfklg xfn s]jb|lo :t/df ;dfj]z ePsf t/ ljs]jb|s/0f of]hgfcg';f/ lhNnf :t/Lo sfo{qmddf ;dfj]z x'g' kg]{cGo cfof]hgfx? klg jflif{s sfo{qmd th{df ul/+f qmdzM lhNnf :t/Lo sfo{qmddf ;dfj]z u/fpb}nUg] b[i6sf0f /flvg]5 .

vr{sf]cgGdfg M

;ftf}of]hgfdf l;rfO{sfo{qmdsf]nflu ?l= #@(.^# s/f]8 / xfjfkfgL tyf hnjfo'lj1fgsf nflu ?= %=@# s/f]8 vr{56\ØfOPsf]5 . vr{sf]ljj/0f tyf ;ftf}of]hgfdf yk xg]l;rfO{;ljwfsf] nlo lgDg tflnsfdf k|lt't ul/Psf]5 .

sfo{qmdsf]ljj/0f	;ftf}+ of]hgfdf yk xg]l;rLt lfq -x$6/df_	cgdf lgt vr{ -?=nfvdf_	
!= rfn';txl;rfO{sfo{qmd	*@=%$^		
@= rfn'kxf8L l;rfO sfo{qmd	^,#&&	@! %))	-h;dWo] ljsjbLs/0f
#= eldut l;rfO sfo{qmd	!^,#%)		of]hgf cGtu{ lhNnf
$= PsLsjt ufdL0f ljsf; cGtu{ l;rfO{sfo{qmd	!),&#)		:t/Lo rfn' l;rfO{ sfo{qmdsf]nflu ?=!(!) nfv_
%= ;DefJo cfof]hgfx?sf] sfof{jog -gofFcfof]hgfx?_	*,)))	! @))	
^= ljsjbLs/0f sfo{qmd cGtu{ lhNnf :t/Lo sfo{qmd -gofFcfof]hgfx?dfq_	!!,$()	# &)*	
&= ljljw sfo{qmd -sdf08 lfq ljsf; , gbL lgoGq0f ;DefJotf cWoog, dd{t ;'wf/ cflb_	_	^ %%%	-h;dWo] lhNnf:t/Lo dd{t ;'wf/ sfo{qmdsf] nflu ?= @%& nfv_
*= xfjfkfgL tyf hnjfo' lj1fg	_	%@#	
hDdfM	!,#%,$(#	##,$ *^	

kl/R5]b – @^
eld;'wf/, ;fem tyf gfkL sfo{qmd

s= eld;'wf/ M

s[if pTkfbg a9fpg cfjZos ;+yfut ljsf;df eld;'wf/ sfo{qmdn]5§}dxTj /fv]sf]xG5 . e" :jfldTj / pkof]usf]9fF+fdf cg'sh ;'wf/ NofO{clwsflws pTkfbg a9fpg ;lsg]jftfj/0f tof/ ug]{ u/L ;ftf}of]hgfdf eld ;'wf/ sfo{qmd klg a9\g'kg]{cfjZostf /x]sf]5 .

5}f}of]hgfsf]kult l:ylt M

s[if sfo{qmdsf];3gtf /xg]lfqdf ljz]if ?kn]eld ;'wf/ sfo{qmd kl/rfng ug]{Joj:yf ug{ eld;'wf/ ljefu cGtu{ ;+7gfTds Joj:yf tyf hgzlQmnfO{kgu/g ug]{nlotkm{7f] kult xg ;s]sf]b]lvbg . lgoldt sfo{cGtu{ df]xLofgL ;+lf0f sfo{e}x]sf]s't lgwf{/t tkm{5}f}of]hgfsf] kyd rf/ jif{df !@ lhNnfdf s't lgwf{0f sfo{qmd ;dfKt e};DkGf{t/fO{lfqdf 7]s s't tf]sPsf] xbaGbLeGbf a9L hUufx? 5fgljg u/L 6f]nufpg]tkm{cfjZos sfg"gL Joj:yf tof/ u/]sf]b]lvG5 . eld;'wf/tkm{nlIft sfdx? k|efjsf/L ?kdf cl3 a9fpg sfg"gL cfwf/ tof/ ug{df g};do nfUg hfg] k|s[lof dVo ;d:ofsf]?kdf /xg]kfOPsf]5 .

;ftf}of]hgfsf]k|7eld M

s[if pTkfbg a9fpg ;+yfut Joj:yfsf]ljsf;sf]dxTjk0f{eldsf /xg]k|7elddf eld;'wf/ sfo{qmdnfO{tbg?k kl/dflh{t ub}{nfg'h?/L 5 . o; ;Gbe{df ljut jif{?sf]cgejnfO{s]nfP? xbf{ df]xLofgL ;+lf0f ug]{df]xLsf]nut tof/ ug]{7]s s'tsf]Joj:yf ug]{åo :jfldTj x6fpg]xbaGbL eGbf a9Lsf]hUuf k|Kt u/L ljlqm ljt/0f ug]{h:tf s"/fdfg}sfo{qmdn]hf8 lbO{cfPsf]b]lvG5 t/ tL sfo{qmdsf]jfjhb klg s[if pTkfbg a9fpg tyf s[if Joj;fon]Jofj;flos ?k lng ;s]sf]b]lvGbg . df]xLsf] ;+yf sh hUuf wgLx?sf]thgfdf sd /x]sf]t/ a9L ;'ofdf /x]sf hUuf wgLx?sf]s[if hdLgsf]clwstd pkof]u u/fpg]tkm{;+yfut cl3 a9\g ;s]sf]b]lvbg .

ct M e}x]sf tyf xg]df]xLx?sf] ;+lf90f ug]{o:tf df]xLn]wgLnfO{ltg{kg]{s't lbg]To:tf df]xLx?sf]k|df0f kqsf]lwtf]af6 v]tLkftLsf]nflu s[if C0f lng kfpg]Joj:yf u/L lbg]To:tf]C0f glt/]df df]xLofgL k|df0f kq lnnfd u/L lbg]Joj:yfaf6 C0fsf];+lf0f ug]{xbeGbf a9Lsf]hUuf 5fgljg u/L l56f]6f]nufpg]tyf hdLgdf /x]sf]åo :jfldTj qmdzM cGt ul/g'kg]{s"/fx?nfO{k|efjsf/L agfpg]kg]{/ To;sf]nflu cfjZos kg{cfpg]sfg"gL afwf c8\rgx? km'sf'jf ug]{lg0f{o ug]{kl/kf6Ldf lz3|tf Nofpg'kg]{cfjZostf Psflt/ ce}ljBdfg 5 eg]{csf{lt/ clwsf+z hUuf wgLx?sf]s[if hdLgsf]clwstd pkof]u u/fO{ Jofj;flos v]tL ug{nufgL ug]{tkm{{jftfj/0f tof/ ug{pkoQm sbdx? rfNg'kg]{cTofjZostf b]lvg cfPsf]5 . o; lbzftkm{;fljssf sfo{qmdx?nfO{k|efjsf/L agfpgsf]cltl/Qm hdLgsf]vl08s/0f lgoGq0f ug]{hdLgsf]rsnfaGbL u/L ljsf; ug]{Joju;foL JolQm jf kmd{?nfO{Jofj;flos ?kdf v]tL ug{hUuf wgLx?sf]s/f/df lbg ;lsg]Joj:yf u/L o:tf] v]tLdf k|fl;fxg ;ljwf lbg]tkm{sbd rfNg'cfjZos xg cfPsf]5 .

p2]Zo M

!= df]xLsf]nut cBfjlws u/L df]xLofgL xssf];'lff ug]{.

@= s't lgwf{0f Joj:yfnfO{Jofks u/]{hdLg ljsf; tyf pTkfbg a[4 sfo{qmdnfO{;3fp k¥ofpg].

#= hdLgdf /x]sf]åo :jfldTj x6fpg]Joj:yf ug]{./

$= xbaGbL cg';f/ a9L b]lvg cfPsf hUuf k|Kt u/L ljlqm ljt/0f ug]{.

%= s[if pTkfbg a[4df cj/fw pTkGg ug]{hUuf ljefhg / vl08s/0fnfO{Jojl:yt u/L rSnfaGbL tyf hdLg ljsf; sfo{nfO{k|fl;fxg lbg].

^= s[if Joj;fonfO{Jofj;flos ?kdf cl3 a9fpg s/f/ tyf sdlnot v]tLnfO{k|fl;fxg lbg].

k|t't p2]Zox? k|Kt ug{;ftf}of]hgfsf]nflu lgDg glTx? lgwf{0f ul/Psf 5g\.

glt M

!= df]xLofgLsf]nut b?t /fVg]/ df]xLnfO{;'/Iift /fVg]sfo{df cfO{kg]{afwf c8\rggx? ;dfwfg ug{kefjsf/L ?kdf sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

@= df]xLofgL xssf]pkfbotf a9fpg df]xLofgL xssf]kdf0f kh'f{lwtf]/fvL ;+yfut s[if C0f lng kfpg]Joj:Yff ull/g]5 .

#= s't lgwf{0f Joj:yfnfO{kefjsf/L ?kdf ;+rfng ug]{/ s't lgwf{0f ubf{hdLgsf] pTkfbsTjnfO{kdlv cfwf/ agfOg]5 .

$= åo :jfldTj x6fpg]tkm{ljleGg ks[lofx?åf/f kofu]ufTds ?kdf s]xL lfqdf kl/If0f cWoog sfo{qmd ;~rfng u/L a9L kefjsf/L ks[lofnfO{lj:tf/ ub}{nlug]5 .

%= 5fgljg xg afF8L /x]sf xbaGbL eGbf a9Lsf]hUuf 6«f]nufO{hff]g}sf]gfddf btf{ ul/g]5 .

^= v]tL Joj;fonfO{Jofj;flos ?k lbh}hfg s/f/ tyf salnot v]tLnfo{kf];fxg lbh}nlug]5 .

&= hdLgsf]vl08s/0f /f]g]/ hUuf ljsf; ug]{tkm{cfjZos sbd rflng]5 .

*= eldt;'wf/ sfo{nfO{cem a9L kefjsf/L agfO{df]xL Pj+;fgf s[fsx?nfO{alnof]agfO{ pgLx?sf]cflys ;fdflhs hLjg:t/ p7fpg s]s:tf]sfo{qmdsf]cfjZostf kb5{ eGg] s'/fsf]cWoog u/L tT;DaGwL pkoQm sbd p7fOg]5 .

(= eldt ;'wf/ sfo{qmd sfof{jog ug{cfjZos kg]P yk sfgGgL cfwf/x? cWoog u/L of]hgfsf]klxnf]jif{d}tof/ ul/g]5 .

sfo{qmd M

!=eldt;'wf/ sfo{qmd cGtu{ df]xLsf]a9L ;'wof ePsf]t/f0{sf @!c lhNnf leqL dw]zsf]$ lhNnf / gfkL ;dfKt ePsf kxf8L lhNnfdf k'/fgf 56 ePsf tyf gofF df]xLsf]nut cBfjlws /fVg] sfo{qmd ;DkGg ul/g]5 . ;fy}k'/fgf]xbaGbL eGbf a9Lsf]afF8L hUuf ljqmL ljt/0f ug]{sfo{k'/f ug]{/ gofFgfkL ePsf lhNnfx?df xbaGbL sfof{jog ubf{e]6Psf xbaGbL eGbf a9L hUufsf]ljlqm ljt/0f ;Dk0f{?kdf ;dfKt ul/g]5 .

@=hdLgsf]pTkfbgsf]a9L efu df]xLnfO[lbnfO{pTkfbg a[4df df]xL s[fsx?sf]klg nufgL a9fpg]clekfon]7]s s'tsf]Joj:yf ug]{gLlt cg';f/ 7]s s't nfu"ePsf @& lhNnfx? afx]s df]xLsf] ;'wof a9L b]lvPsf kxf8L lhNnfx?df kfylds tf lbP/ ;e[f0f u/L 7s]s'tsf]nfu"ug]{sfd ;DkGg ul/g] 5 . 7]s s't nfu"e}{s]sf lhNnfx?df klg 7]s s'tsf]kefjsf/Ltf af/]cWoog ;e[f0f ul/g]5 . o;}u/L s[if pTkfbg a9fpg pkoQm hdLgsf]0sfO{tyf df]xLofgL nfu]sf / gnfu]sf]hUufdf kF8Lut nufgL ks[lof af/]cWoog ;e[f0f u/L s[if pTkfbg a[4sf]nflu ;+yfut ljsf; ug]{cfwf/x? tof/ ul/g]5g\.

#=clwsf+z -bO{ltxfO{eGbf klg a9L_ hf]tfxf / hUuf wgL cfkm}ePsf]xfdf]e"jfldTjsf]agf6sf] afjhb klg s[if pTkfbg a9fpg ug{kg]{nufgLsf]9fF8f xf]bf{Tolt kefjsf/L gePsf]k[7eldf s[if eldsf]plrt kofu]af6 a9L pTkfbg xfl;n ug{;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf s/f/ tyf salnot v]tL Joj:yfnfO{klg kf];fxg xfl;n ug{;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf s/f/ tyf salnot v]tL Joj:yfnfO{klg kf];fxg lbg]gLlt /xg]5 . o; cGtu{ hUuf wgLx?n]cfkm}gf]:jfldTjsf]hUufx? Jofj;fos ?kdf v]tL ug{rfxg]x?nfO{s/f/df jf salnot k0ffnLdf lglZrt cjlwsf]nflu lbg ;Sg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o:tf]s/f/ jf salnot v]tL ug]{x?nfO{lglZrt cjlw;Dd cfos/ gnfUg]joj:yf u/L kf];flxt klg ul/g]5 . To:tf]s/f/ jf salnot v]tL ;3 ;+yf jf JoQmL hf];'s}n]klg ug{kfpg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

$=ljtl/t C0f c;h ug{afF8L b]lvPsf]/sd ;ftf}of]hgfsf]cjlw leq c;h ul/ ;Sg]/ ;f] /sd s[if ljsf; a}+s dfkm{t ;femf ;+yfdf x:tfGt/0f ug]{sfo{;DkGg ul/g]5 .

%=s[fsx?n]s[if pTkfbg sfo{qmddf ;+nUg xg ljleGg ;fwgsf]nflu a}+sx?af6 C0f lng'kbf{ df]xLofgL k0f0f kqsf];'/If0fdf C9f lng ;lsg]Joj:yf u/L pTkfbg a[4df clwsf/Ls s[fsx?nfO{ ;lDdlnt xg]jftfj/0f tof/ ul/g]5 .

^=hdLgdf /x]sf åo :jfldTj k0ffnLsf]qmdz cGt ug{agfOg]sfgGgL cfwf/ cg'?k s]xL lfqdf kl/If0ffTds kofu ul/g]5 . To;af6 kf{Kt cgejsf]cfwf/df tT;DaGwL pkfonfO{Jofks ?kdf sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

&=rsnf aGbL sfo{;+fng ug{ldNbf]hUuf;F ;§f egf{ldnfpg]jf v/Lb ljlqm u/fpg]u/L rsnfaGbL ldnfO{hdLgsf]ljsf; ug{ls;fgx? ;F hUuf v/Lb ug{/sd gePsf ls;fgx?nfO{s[if ljsf; a}s jf cGo lgsfoaf6 C0fsf]Joj:yf u/fO{rsnfaGbL sfo{qmd nfu"u/fpg]Joj:yf ug]{/ hUuf PsLs/0fsf]nflu ;fw+ ;Ldfgf hdLgsf];§fk§f ubf{nfUg]/lho6}kg b:t'/ gnfUg]u/L hUufsf] rsnfaGbLsf]sfd klg z'? ul/g]5 .

-v_ ;femf ljsf; M

bz]df 5l/P/ /x]sf]hg an tyf ;fgf kFRnfO{Pslqt u/L ;femfsf]dfWodaf6 cTofjlws dfqfdf hgtfnfO{bz]sf]ljsf; sfo{df ;+ug u/fO{pgLx?sf]cflys{ cj:yfdf ;'wf/ Nofpg]sfo{df ;femf ljsf; sfo{qmd dxTjk0f{xg cfp5F. ctM ;femf sfo{qmdnfO{tNnf]t/b]lv g}kefjsf/L agfpg] u/L ;ftf}of]hgfdf sfo{qmd cufl8 a9fpg'kg]{ePsf]5 .

5f]8f}of]hgfsf]kl/lt l:ylt M

;femf ljsf; tkm{;3g sfo{qmd cGtu{ ;fgf ls;fg ;femf ;+yfsf]u7g u/L ;+fng ug]{ e}/x]sf] ;femf ;+yfx?nfO{u0ffTds ;'wf/ ug{cleofg sfo{qmd tyf PsLs[t sfo{qmd cGtu{ ;femf ;+yfx?sf] ;DefJotf cWoog u/L u7g tyf kgu7{g ug]{cfjZostfg';f/ ufpbfd lgdf0{f sfo{u/fpg] tyf ;femf Joj:yfkg sfo{kefjsf/L ?kdf ;+fng ug{;femf sfo{stf{?nfO{tflnd lbg]dWo nlox? /x]sf]df #@ j6f ;fgf ls;fg ;femf ;+yf / #& j6f ;femf ;+yfx? u7g ePsf]5 . o;}u/L (j6f ;femf ufpbfd lgdf0{f ;DkGg ePsf]/ ;femf ;+yfx?sf]u7g tyf kgu7{gaf6 kfF8f}of]hgfsf]cGtdf &$@ ;femf ;+yfx? /x]sf]df of]hgf cjlwsf] rf}yf]jif{df &@$ sfod /xg cfPsf]5 . oL ;femf ;xsf/L ;+yfx?sf];b:o ;'wof kfF8f}of]hgf cjlwdf !!(#&^% /x]sf]df 5f]8f}of]hgfsf]kl/d rf/ jif{df !#()!@! kU]sf]5 . ;fy}of]hgf cjlwdf # s/f8 *# nfvsf]s[if pkh a]rljvg sfo{klg ePsf]5 .

s[if ljsf;sf]nflu ufld0f lfqdf dxTjk0f{eldsf lgefpg ;lsg]tyf ufdL0f cy{Gqdf ;'wf/ Nofpg ;Sg];femf ;+yfx?sf]lfdtf ljsf;nfO{b]i6ut ubf}cfzfltt ?kdf kl/lt xg ;ls/x]sf]5g\. vf; u/L ;femf ;+yfsf Joj:yfkg klfdf sdhf/Lx? /xg'nufgLsf]c;hL sfo{kefjsf/L ge}kFRlsf] kljfxdf c;/k/L ;+fng kh{Lsf]g};d:of kg{hfg';femf ;+yfx?af6 kefjsf/L ;b:ox?n]a9L ;ljwf pkof]u u/L ;fgf/sd kefjzfnL ;b:ox?n]kmf0bf lng g;sG]h:tf ;d:of g}kdlv ?kdf /xL cfPsf] b]lvPsf]5 .

;ftf}of]hgfsf]k[7eld M

s[if pTkfbg a9fpg]sfo{df s[fsx?nfO{cfjZos kg]{ljleGg s[if pks/0fx? tyf ljlegg s[if pkhx?sf]kz'fwg / a]rljvgsf]Joj:yf tkm{hf8 lbO{;ftf}of]hgfdf ;femfsf]dfWodaf6 ax';+os s[fsx?nfO{a9L pTkfbg ug]{cg'sh jftfj/0f tof/ u/L ;femfnfO{ufdL0f cy{tGqsf]d?b08sf]?kdf ljsld;t ub}{nfg]p2]Zon];femf ljsf; sfo{qmd ;+fng ug{kg]{ePsf]5 . o; lbzftkm{ufdL0f txdf ;femfsf];b[9s/0f ug]{;femf ;3+ ;+yfsf]lxt / ;ljwfgsf]a[4 ug{6]jf k¥ofpg]u/L ;femfsf]s]bl|o lgsfosf]Joj:yf klg ug]{;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfof]hgfsf]s[fs ;d'x tyf cGo lfqsf s[fsx? ;d'xnfO{k'{;femfsf]?kdf ljsl;t xg]jftfj/0f tof/ ug{o:L ;d'x?nfO{;femf ;+yfx?df ;b:otf kbfg ug]{tkm{plrt Joj:yf ug{kg]{h:tf s'/fx? cfjZos xg cfPsf 5g\.

p2]Zo M

!= ;fgf tyf ;Ldf0t s[fsx?nfO{;femfsf]dfWodaf6 ;+u|7t u/fO{pgLx?sf]cflys{ lxt ug]{.

@= :yfgLo g]kfn /]j/ hg;xeflutfsf]cfwf/df s[if ljsf;sf]nflu cfjZos kg]{cfwf/ e"t ;ljwfx? ;+u|7t?kdf pknAw u/fpg].

#=; ;fgf s[fs tyf cGo Joj;foLsf]pTkfbg tyf pTkfbsTjdf a[4 ug{sf];fy}pgLx?nfO{ k]oIf nfe k¥ofpg]p2]Zon]ufdL0f :t/df g};+yfut dfWodsf]ljsf; ug]{.

gLltx? M

!=;femf ;+yfx? :yfgLo hgtfx?sf]cfjZostf dxz'; u/L pgLx?af6}u7g xg]/ pgLx?sf] cfkm\g};+yf xf]eGg]efjgf hfu{t u/fOg]5 .

@=;femf ;+yfx?sf];'wof]ds eGbf u0ffTds a[4nfO{kfylds tf lbOg]5 .

#= s[if ljsf;nfO{u[dLOf ljsf;sf]?kdf x]L ;femf ;:yfx?nfO{dn lap ljt/0f ug[/ C0f lbg]lgsfosf]?kdf dfq g/fvL ls;fgx?sf]ljleGg cflys ultljwnfO{k|]];fxLt ug[lsl;dn];rfng ul/g5 .

$=;femf ;:yfx?nfO{s[if pkh v/Lb tyf kz'fwg ug[:yfgLo lgsfosf]?kdf ljsl;t ug{ cfjZos 6]jf / ;]jfsf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

%=u[dL;0f txdf ;femf ;:yfsf];:yfut ljsf; u/fpg ;/sf/L 6]jf k¥ofpg];Gbe{df cGo s'/fsf cltl/Qm >L % sf];/sf/sf lgsfo tyf ;:yfx?n]s[if pks/0f tyf ljsf; ;fdfu|/ pkef]lo ;fdu|x? :yfgLo hgtfx?nfO{pknAw u/fpF5f ;femfnfO{dfWod agfpg k|yldstf lbOg5 .

^=;femf ;:yfsf];rfng ;ldltnfO{;femfsf]sfo{qmd th{df ;rfng cgudg tyf C0f c;hL sfo{df cem a9L lhDd]jf/ agfpF5nlug]5 .

&= ;femf ;:yfx?sf]aLr /fli6«o :t/df ;dGjo u/L g]t[j k|bfg ug{/ ;:yfx?nfO{;b|f u/L ;femf sfo{qmd sfof{jog ug{s]b|:t/ ;Ddsf];femf ;3sf]:yfkgf ul/g5 .

*= ;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfof]hgfsf ;dx jf cGo s[fs ;dxnfO{;femf ;:yfgsf ;b:otf lbnfpg cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

sfo{qmdM

;femf ;:yfnfO{tn}]lv ;b|f ug{;femf efjgfdf /xL ;:yfut ?kdf sfd ug[jfgL z'? b]lvg} j:g' kg[cfjZostf /x]sf]5 . o; k|7elddf ;femfnfO{;:yfut ljsf;sf]nflu ljleGg ju{? h:t} s[fs >dlhjL sfnLu9 tyf lzNkL?sf]lglb{6 p2]Zox? lnP/ cfk;df ;u|7t eO{;f]p2]Zo k|Kt ug{ km';fosf];do /f]huf/ Pj+cfo a[4 ug[vfnsf sfdx? ;fdlxs ?kdf ug{/ ;fdlxs sfdx?af6 g}cfo tyf /f]huf/ a9fpg ;lsG5 eGg]efjgf lbnfpg]vfnsf]sfo{qmd th{df u/L ;rfng ug{kg[ePsf]5 . ct| ;ftf}of]hgfdf ;femf sfo{qmdnfO{tn}]lv ;b|f ug{lgDg adf]lhd sfo{qmd ;rfng ul/g5 .

-s_ ;femf ;:yfsf];b|Ls/0fM

!= ;femf ;:yfx? u7g ubf{lhNnfsf](j6f lf]qnfO{Wofgdf /fvL ;DefJotfsf]cfwf/df ;femf sfo{qmd nfu"gePsf lhNnfx?nfO{k|yldstf lbO{;femf ;:yfsf]u7g ul/g]5 / ;femf ;:yfx?sf] kl/rfngdf hg;xeflutf h6fpg tyf hg g]t[j a9fpg cfjZos kg[lgod tyf ljlgodx? ;dofg'sn th{df ul/g5g\.

@= xfn e}/x]sf]u[dLOf lf]qdf ;femf ;:yfx?sf];rfngdf d'Vot| s[if sfo{qmdn]hf8 lbPsf] lf]q h:t}ljz]if tyf ks]6 sfo{qmd ePsf lf]qx?df ;]jf s]b|;Fu cfj4 /xL ;]jf k¥ofpg ;lsg]u/L ;:yfx?sf]u7g kguf{g Pj+PsLs/0f u/] ;b|f u/L ;rfng ul/g5 .

#= ;:yfx?df ;b:o ;Vof a9fpg]tk|{hf8 lbO{;femf k|rf/ k|;f/ Pj+k|jw{g sfo{qmd ;rfng ul/g5 . ;fy}jrt x:tfGt/0fsf]sf/0faf6 :jt| ag]sf ;b:ox?sf];b:otf v/Lb ljlqm xg ;Sg]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

$=;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfof]hgf ;rfng ePsf lhNnfx?df ;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfof]hgf ;dfKt ePkl5 tL cfof]hgfnfO{qmdz ;femf ;:yfsf]?kdf kl/0ft ul/g] jf e}/x]sf]pkoQm ;femf ;dx ;b:otfaf6 cfjl4t u/L ;rfng ug{cfjZos ;]jftds sfo{qmd ;rfng ul/g5 . ;fgf ls;fgx?sf] ;dxnfO{;femf ;:yfsf];b:otf k|bfg ug}cfjZos k/]df sfgGt/L Joj:yf ;d]t ul/g]5 .

%=;fgf ls;fg ljsf; cfof]hgfn]kefljt gu/]sf lf]qdf ;fgf tyf ;ldfGt s[fsx?sf];dxnfO{ C0f k|bfg u/L cfly{s s[ofsnfkx?df nfu] cfo tyf /f]huf/Lsf cj;/x? a9fpg]sfo{df ;u|7t xg cEof:t u/fOg]5 . o:tf];dx ;fgf ls;fg afx]s cGo s[fsx?df klg u7g ul/g5 . o;/L ;dxdf ;u|7Lt e}cfly{s s[ofsnfkx?df nfUg cEo:t u/fpF5nlu o:tf];dx jf ;dxx?nfO{g};femf ;:yfdf kl/0ft ug{;lsg]jftfj/0f tof/ ug{k"{;femf ;dx sfo{qmd tof/ kf/L ;rfng ul/g5 .

^=;:yf ;rfngdf ;rfng k|Rrlsf]cefj /xg];d:ofnfO[x6fpg C0f c;hL sfo{df ePsf] sfgGt/L cfwf/af6 o:tf]c;hL sfo{:jrflnt ultdf nfg k|efjsf/L sbdx? rflng5g\.

&= ;femf ;:yfx?sf]sf/f]jf/ a9fO[cfo a9fpg uf]bfd Joj:yfx? s[if pTkfbg sfo{qmdsf lf]q tyf cGo pkef]lo j:tx?sf] sf/]jf/ lf]qx?sf]/fd]cWoog u/] cfjZos lf]qx?df yk ug{C0f ;ljwfx? pknAw u/fOg5 .

*=o;/L ofhgf cjlwdf ufdL0f ;femf ;=yfx? dfkm{ k¥ofpg];jfTds sfo{qmd nlox? lgDg cg';f/ xg5 .

-s_?= $# s/f8 %) nfv a/fj/sf]s[if pTkfbg C0f ;b:o s[fsx?df k¥ofpg].

-v_?= ^@ s/f8 a/fj/sf]s[if ;fdu|af]r ljvgsf]sf/fjf/ ug{].

-u_?= @# s/f8 &% nfv a/fj/sf]cTofjZosLo pkef]o j:tx?sf]ljlqm ljt/0f ug{].

-3_ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{;Dddf #) xhf/ d36g v/Lb ljlqm ug{]lfdtf k¥ofpg]u/L ofhgf cjlwdf wfg uxFtf/L u/L ! nfv @^ xhf/ d36g sf]af]r ljvg sfo{ug{].

-a_;femf ;b:ox?sf]zlQm/ ;=yf / /sdx?df pNn]vgLo a[4 Nofpg].

-r_;femf ;=yfsf]Joj:yfkgdf pNn]vgLo ;wf/ NofO{cfTdlge{tf a9fpg].

-5_ofhgf cjlwdf k|of]s ljsf; lfqdf ;femfsf]pNn]vt p2]Zo gLltx? cg?k @.@ ;femf ;=yfx? cfTdlge{ ;femfsf]gdGf k|tt ug{u/L ;fdfng ug{].

-v_ sfo{ljz]ifsf ;femf ;=yfx?M

;femf ;=yfx?nfO{s[if pTkfbg a[4sf]sfo{qmddf ;fdUg u/fpg'sf];fy}ufdL0f lfqdf art kl/rfng ug{/ cGo cfo a[4 u/fpg]vfnsf]s[fsnfkdf ;fdUg u/fpg lgDg sfo{qmd ;fdfng ul/g5 .

!=ufdL0f lfqjsf hgtfdf art ug{]afgL a;fNg kf];fxg ug{]tyf art kl/rfngaf6 kfKt xg] kfFrL pTkfbgzLg sfo{df nufO{cfo a[4 u/fpg ;DefJo b]lvPsf lfqdf ;femf dfkm{ ufdL0f art a]nfË ;]jf pknAw u/fpg g]kfn /fi6«a}+s;Fu ;Gjo /fvL Joj:Yff ldnfOg5 .

@=s[if pTkfbg a]r ljvgsf]sfo{nfO{a9fjf lbg ;DefJojtfsf]cfwf/df wfg s6fgL tyf b'Uw ;snfng tyf kz'lwg cnfjL kz'lwg cb'jf kz'lwg h:tf sfo{df ljz]if lsl;dsf ;femf ;=yfx?sf]u7g u/L kz'lwg sfo{qmd ;dfj ;fdfng ul/g]5 . o; cGtu{ vfBfGg kz'lwg / tyf k|lg]sfo{df xfn ;fdflnt ;femf ;=:yfx?nfO{;fdUg u/fOg]5 eg]b'Uw ;snfng tyf kz'lwgdf % / cnfjL tyf cb'jf kz'lwg sfo{lfqdf @.@ j6f ;=yf u7g u/L ;fdfng ul/g5 .

#=ufdL0f lfqdf a;fa'af; u/]sf s[fs tyf cGo lzNkLsfnLu9x?sf]s[if sfo{af6 ar]sf];do 3/]h' tyf s6L/ Joj;fo ;femf dfkm{ ;fdfng ug{;fljs ;femfsf Pp6f lgsfosf]?kdf jf ;DefJotfsf]cfwf/df cnUu}^ j6f dlxnf 3/]h' ;femf sfof{qmd jf ;=yfsf]u7g u/L sfo{;fdfng ul/g5 . o;df gf/L ;]jf ;dGjo ;ldlt;Fu ;dGjo /fvL o:tf];fdfng ug{cfjZos kg{]Joj:yfkg sRrf kbfy{sf]cfklt{Pj+tof/L ;fdfg ljlqmsf]nflu cfjZos ;dGjosf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

-u_ ;femf lzlff tyf tfnLdM

;femf sfo{qmdsf];fdfngdf bIf Pj+k|zlIft hgzlQm tof/ kfg{Pj+;femfsf ;b:ox?nfO{ ;femf efjgfdf clej[4 u/fpg ;femf ;=yfx? hgtf s}cfjZostf cg?k lnO{tfnLd sfo{qmd ;fdfng ul/g5 .

-3_;femf ;=yfx?sf]/fli6«o :t/df ;dGjo tyf g]t[j kbfg ug{;=yfx?nfO{;b:o u/L ;femf sfo{qmd sfof{jog ug{s]bl8o :t/df ;femf ;3sf]:yfkgf ul/g5 .

ljsf]bl8s/0fsf]gLlt cg?k ;femf ;=yfn]lhNnfdf k¥ofpg kg{];]jf ;ljwfsf]nflu dVotM lhNnf ;femf ;3n]/lhNnf;xsf/L sfof{non]lhNnf:t/df u7g xg]6fpF;Fu ;Da4 /xL s[if sfo{qmdsf lg/LIf0f cgudg / dlg6l/Ësf]sfo{df ;xefuL agfOg5 .

-a_gfkLM

j]flgs tl/sfn]gfkL u/L hUufsf]z'4 lfqkmn PsLg u/L eld ;DaGwL gLlt lgwf{0f / sfof{jogdf ;3fp k¥ofpg]ljleGg kof]hgsf]nflu cfjZos kg{]ljleGg efu gfksf gS;fx? :jb]z leq t]sf/ ug{]/gfkL sfo{qmdsf]nflu cfjZos hgzlQm pTkfbg ug{]sfo{x?;ftf}ofhgfdf k|efjsf/L ?kdf ;fdfng ug{kg]P cfjZostf /x]sf]5 .

5}ofofhgfsf]k|lt l:yltM

gfkL sfo{qmd tk{dVotof ofhgf cjlwdf !^ lhNnfsf]gfkL z? u/L rfn'/fVg]/ !@ lhNnfsf] gfkL ;dfKt u/L hDdf %,!%,@^) x]36/df lsQf gfkL ;dfKt ug{]nlo /x]sf]df ofhgfsf]k|yd rf/ jif{df

(lhNnfdf gfkL z? u/L rfn' /x]sf] / % lhNnfdf gfkL k"/f u/L hDdf %,)$,!^) x]6/df gfkL sfo{ ;dfKt ePsf]bljlvG5 . gfkL rfn' /xg]/ ;dfKt ugP lhNnf sd xgdf sg}lhNnfdf gfkL ug{cgdflgt lfqkmn eGbf jf:tljs lfqkmn a9L xg' g} kqdv sf/0f bljlvPsf]5. o;}u/L #&,%)) uf6f 8f6f sf80{sË ug{/ #&,%)) l6kx ljGb' :yfkgf ug{nlodf !)$* l;6 gS;f tof/ ePsf]5 . ljleGg dfg gfksf]gS;f (&) l;6 tof/ ug{nlodf !)$* l;6 gS;f tof/ ePsf]5 ,. gfkL tfnLd tkm{(%! hgfnfO{tflnd lbg]nlodf %%* hgfnfO{tflnd lbOPsf]5. tflnd tkm{kqlt sd /xgdf tfnLd kf{t JolQm ;a}h]/f]huf/ kfO{g;s]sfh]tfnLdLx? sd ug{k/]sf]bljlvPsf]5 .

;ftf}ofhgfsf]k[7eldM

ljleGg ljsf; sfo{qmdx?nfO{ eldl ;DaGwL z"4 cfs8f tof/ u/L ljsf;sf]ultnfO{ :ki6 lbzfaf]w u/fpg clw/fHosf];a}lhNnfx?sf]gfkL sfo{l56f];DkGg u/fpg clt cfjZos e}s]sf]5 . o;}k[7eldf ;ftf}ofhgfsf]gfkL sfo{qmd tkm{sf]p2]Zox? lgDgfg';f/ /xg]5 .

;ftf}ofhgfsf]p2]oM

!= hUufsf]z"4 lfqkmn tyf cGo tYofs\x? pknAw u/fpg gfkL sfo{qmd l56f];DkGg ug{hf8 lbg].

@=kqzf;lgs ;fdflhs / cflys{ tyf ljsf; cfofhgfx? sfof{jog ug{cfjZos kg]{ljleGg dfg gfksf gS;fx? tof/ ug{.

#= ;a}kqsf/sf]gfkLsf]nflu cfjZos kg]{cfwf/ -s06fkq_ ljGbx? tyf prfO{:df/s lrGx -j]rdfs{x? :yfkgf u/L j]lflgs tl/sfn]gfkL ug{;3fp k¥ofpg].

$=ljleGg lsl;dsf gfk gS;fx? tof/ ug{ cfjZos kg]{ hgzlQm bzleq} tof/ u/L o; lfqdf cfTdlge{ xg].

gLltM

!=j]lflgs gfkL kqjlwå/flfqkmnx? PsLg ug{];Gbe{df 5}f}+ofhgfdf z? ePsf lhNnfx?df gfkL ;dfKt u/L ofhgf cjlwdf gfkL ;dfKt lhNnf ^% k¥ofpg]5 . lhNnfdf;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf lsQf gfkL ug{ l6kx ljGb' ;e]/ lsQf gfkL sfo{qmdnfO{ljz]if hf8 lbO{zx/L lfq / ufpF\ns gfkLnfO{klg plrt kfylds tf lbOg]5 .

@=gfkL ;lsPsf lfqx?df hUuf wgL hf]tfxfx?sf]clenlv v8f u/L hUuf wgL kqdf0fkq ljt/0f u/fpg] sfo{kqefjsf/L u/fOg]5 .

#=lsQf gfkL åf/f hUufsf]jlus{/0f u/L hHhf ;DaGwL z"4 cfs8fx? tof/ ul/g]5 .

$=kqzf;lgs ;fdflhs / cflys{ ljsf; cfofhgfx?sf lgldQ ljleGg dfq gfdsf gS;f tof/ u/L sfo{qmd ;+rfng ul/g]5 .

%=gfkL sfo{qmdsf]nflu cfjZos lgDg tyf dWod :t/sf kqjlws hgzlQm :jb]zd}pTkfbg u/L o; lfqdf cfTdlge{ xg]u/L sfo{qmd ;+rfng ul/g]5 .

^=ljleGg dfg gfksf gS;f agfpg cfjZos kg]{s06fkq ljGb' e"ef}ts ljGb' h:tf gfkLsf]nflu cfjZos cfwf/x? tof/ ul/g]5 .

sfo{qmdM

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ;+rfng xg]gfkL sfo{qmdx? lgDg cg';f/ 5g\.

!= **lsQf gfkLM**

o; cfofhgfaf6 k]os hUuf wgL tyf df]xLsf]OsfO{qdf hUufsf]gf ku/L lsQfsf]cfsf/ cg';f/ gS;f agfpg]/ hUufsf]z"4 clenlv tof/ kf/L eldl;wf/ dfnkf]t tyf hUuf ;DaGwL v/ lvrf}hf lgOf{ ug{]OsfO{nfO{;dfl d2t k|Ug hfg]u/L ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf clw/fHodf ^% lhNnfx?sf]lsQf gfkL sfo{;dfkt ul/g]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm zx/L lfq / ufpF\ns lfqsf]gfkL ug{ljz]if sfo{qmd ;+rfng ul/g]5 . ;fy}cf=j= @)@@.@# ;fn bljlv tof/ ul/Psf lsQf gfkLsf k"/fgf gS;fx?nfO{;wf/ tyf cBfjlws ug{]sfo{df ;dfl hf8 lbO{gS;f kqdf0f kh'f{gS;fx?nfO{;wf/ tyf cBfjlws ug{]sfo{df ;dfl hf8 lbO{gS;f kqdf0f kh'f{cflb df0qmf]lkmNd u/L ;"llft /flvg]5 . lsQf gfkL cGtu{ ;ftf} ofhgfsf]nlo tyf sfo{qmd lgDg adf]lhd 5 .

lsQf gfkL sfo{qmd

sfo{qmd	hDdf	@)$@.$#	)$#.$$	)$$.$%	)$%.$^	)$^.$&
!= lsQf gfkL ug]{lfljkmn	%))))))	!))))))	!))))))	!))))))	!))))))	!))))))
@= gfkL ;DkGg eP cg';f/ hUuf wgL kl|f0fkl'hf{ljt/0f ug]{-kl|tzt_	!))	!))	!))	!))	!))	!))
#=k"/fgf gS;f ;'wf/ tyf cBfjlws ug]{-sfd_	$%))	!%))	!)))	!)))	%))	%))
$= gS;f df0qmf]lkmNd ug]{	@%))	%))	%))	%))	%))	%))

lsQf gfkL ;dfKt xg]lhNnfx? of]hgf cjlwdf ^% lhNNffsf]gfkL ;dfKt xg]/ % lhNnfsf]rfn'/xg]

@= vuf]h tyf e"dfkg -lhof3]6s gfkL_M

lsQf gfkLsf]/ :yn?k gfkLsf]nflu cfjZos gS;f tof/ kfg{rflxg]cfwf/ ljGb':yfkgf ug{prf0{kQf nufpg tf/f u|ksf];fy}wjLo lbzf lgwf{0f ug{cfwf/ ljGb'sf];xL l:ylt kQf nufpg]sfddf d2t k"ofpg vuf]h tyf e"dfkg gfkLsf]dxTjk0f{eldsf /x]sf]5. ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf l6k ljGb':yfkgf #%))) ljGb' 8f6f sf8{0lGsE #%))) j6f ;dtn gfkL !,%)) ls=dL;= tf/f ;e]f0f !))) ;dy kl|yd bhf{sf]l6k ljGbx?sf];e]f0f %) :yfg / Dof0g]6s ;e]f0f !) ljGb':yfkgf nlo /x]sf]5.

vuf]h tyf e"dfkgsf]sfo{qmd

sfo{qmd	0sf0{	hDdf	)$@.$#	)$#.$$	)$$.$%	)$%.$^	)$^.$&
!=l6sk ljGb'	ljGb'	#%)))	&)))	&)))	&)))	&)))	&)))
@= 8f6f0lsh	uf]6f	#%)))	&)))	&)))	&)))	&)))	&)))
#= ;dtn gfkL	ls=ld=	!%))	#))	#))	#))	#))	#))
$= tf/f ;e]f0f	tf/f ;dy	!)))	@))	@))	@))	@))	@))
%= kl|yd bhf{sf] l6k ljGbx?sf];e]f0f	:yfg	%)	!)	!)	!)	!)	!)
^= Dof0g]6s ;e]f0f	ljGb'	!)	–	–	–	%	%

#=:yn gfkL -6f]kf]h]flks ;e]f

ljleGg ljsf; cfof]hgfx? tyf kl|zf;lgs sfo{sf]nflu cfjZos kg]{ljleGg dfg gfksf gS;fx? tof/ u/L gS;fsf]lfljdf cfTdlge{ xg'df :yn?k gfkLsf]dxTjk0f{eldsf /x]sf]5. ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf !@% l;6 dWod dfg gfksf gS;f tof/ ug]{ !)! l;6 ;fgf]dfg gfksf]gfksf]gS;f-kl|zf;lgs_ ko{6g tyf cGo sfo{;DaGwL gS;f / P6nf; tof/ ug]{kxf8L lfljsf]! 0~r a/fa/ ! df0nsf]:yn?k gS;f %) l;6 cBfjlws ug]{7'hf]dfg gfksf]:yn?k gS;f tof/ ug]{!%)))) x]6/sf]gfkL ug]{ !^) l;6 eld ;flt gS;f tof/ u/L cBfjlws ug]{:sh P6nf; tof/ ug]{h:tf sfo{qmdx? /x]sf 5g\.

:yn?k gfkLsf]sfo{qmd

sfo{qmd	0sf0{	)$@.$#	)$#.$$	)$$.$%	)$%.$^	)$^.$&	)$^.$&
!=dWoddfgsf]gS;f tof/ ug]{	l;6	!@%	@%	@%	@%	@%	@%
@= ;fgf]dfgsf]cBfjlws gS;f tof/ ug]{	l;6	!)!	@)	@)	@!	@)	@)
#= !Ú–! df0nsf] gS;f							

cBfjlws ug{	l;6	%)	!)	!)	!)	!)	!)
$=7'hf]dfgsf]gS;f tof/ ug{:yn?k gfkL ug{							
	x]6/	!%))))	#))))	#))))	#))))	#))))	#))))
%= eldb;f]t gS;f tof/ u/L cBfjlws ug{	l;6	!^)	!))	!%	!%	!%	!%
^= :sh P6nf; tof/ ug{							
	k|tzt	#)	%	%	%	%	!)

$= gfkL tfnLdM

;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf gfkLsf]kf|ljlwsx? b]zleq}pTkfbg u/L o; lfqdf cfTdlge{ xg]nlo /x]sf]5 . o; cjlwdf !@% hjfgnfO{cldg tfnLd @%) hjfgnfO{hlgo/ tfnLd &% hjfgnfO{l;lgo/ tfnLd :k]zn sf6f]uf]kmL sf]if{#), :k]zn kmf6f]uf]d]6<sf]if{@%, :k]zn Dofk /kf]8S;g sf]if{@) / sDKo6/ sf]if{df $) hjfgnfO{tfnLd lbg]nlo /x]sf]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm Sof8:6n ;e{ljifodf :gfts :t/ -l8knf]df n]en_ sf]sf]if{;+fng ug{]cfof]hgf th{df ul/g]5 .

gfkL tfnLdsf]sfo{qmd

sfo{qmd	0sfO{	hDdf	)$@.$#	)$#.$$	)$$.$%	)$%.$^	)$^.$&
!= cldgtfnLd							
	hjfg	!@%	@%	@%	@%	@%	@%
@= hlgo/ tfnL -gfkL_	hjfg	@%)	%)	%)	%)	%)	%)
#= l;lgo/ tfnLd	hjfg	&%	!%	!%	!%	!%	!%

kl/R5]b –@&
jg;' jg:klt, e"=;+Hf0f tyf jGohGt'
;+Hf0f / kgjf{

Ps kdlv /fli6«o ;Dkbfsf]¿kdf /x]sf] jg lfq]n]OGwg, sf7, kz'sf]nflu 3fF;kftsf]cfkl't{ub{ cfPsf]tYo xfdL];fd":ki6 5 . t/, ljut s]xL jif{b]lv o; ;Dkbf lgSs}g}36b}uO/x]sf]b]lvf kg{yfn]sf] 5 . o;sf]km:j¿k OGwg, sf7 h:tf clt cfjZos j:t'x¿ a9\bf]hg;+Vofnf0{k|lt{ug{s7Lg xb} uO/x]sf]5 . ljut of]hgfx¿sf]cjlwdf jg km8fgL xg]eGbf lgSs}sd dfqfdf j[lff/f]k0f sfo{ePsf]n] jg lfq] tLa¿kn]36g]qmddf /xL @).@% jif{kl5 jg k0f{¿kn]ljgfz xg]l:ylt b]lvf kg{yfn]sf]5 . OGwg, sf7 h:tf clt cfjZos s'/fx¿sf]kl't{ug{]tyf k|s[ts ;Gthg ;d]t sfod ug{]b[i6sf0f /fvL o;4:t/df jg ljsf; sfo{;+rfng ug{kg{]s'/f 68\sf/f]¿kdf b]lvf kl/;s]sf]5 . jg Ps gljs/0fLo ;fwg ePsf]xgfn]ljBdfg jg hËnsf]jf1flgs k0ffnLåf/f ;+Hf0f, ;Da4g tyf pkof]usf];fy}clws dfqfdf j[lff/f]k0f u/L jg hËnsf]lfq] ;d]t a9fpg' clgjfo{eO;s]sf]5 . j[lff/f]k0f h:tf dxTjk0f{ sfo{;/sf/L :t/af6 lfq] ;d]t a9fpg' clgjfo{eO;s]sf]5 . j[lff/f]k0f h:tf dxTjk0f{sfo{ ;/sf/L :t/af6 dfq ug{;Dej gePsf]n]hg pTk]0ffaf6 clws dfqfdf ug{kg{]l:ylt cfO;s]sf]5 .

5'§}+of]hgfsf]k|ult ;dLIff

;j{fwf/0f hgtfsf]nflu cfjZos jg k|bfjf/sf]cfGtl/s cfjZostfsf]kl/kl't{nfO{;jf{k/L dxTj lbO{oL jg k|bfjf/x¿sf]cfkl't{s]Joj:yfnfO{kdlv kfylds tf lbg] e"lfo, af9L, klx/f]h:tf k|s[ts k|sf]knfO{qmdzM /f]sg]pkfox¿sf]cjnDag u/L ljz]if u/L kxf8L lfq]df df6f]sf]pj{f tTjnfO{ xf{; xgaf6 arfpg]tyf ;Sb}hfg nfu]sf] vf]nf gfnf cflbsf]arfp ug{]hl8a6Lx¿nfO{;s]Dd cw{ k|zf]wt ¿kdf lgsfzL u/fO{cflys nfe lng]h:tf s'/fx¿ 5'§}+of]hgfsf]p2]Zosf]¿kdf sfod ul/Psf]lyof].

jg ljsf;tkm{of]hgf cjlwe/df #&,$)) x]df j[lff/f]k0f, !,!^,*),))) j6f lj?jf ljt/0f tyf !$,&!# ls=dL= jg ;Ldf lg ;DkGg xg ;Sg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o;/L j[lff/f]k0f tyf ;Ldf lgtkm{ of]hgf cjlwsf]sh' ef}ts nlodWo]qmdzM *& tyf && k|ltzt kult xg hfg]b]lvG5 . lj?jf ljt/0ftkm{of]hgf cjlwsf]sh' ef}ts nloeGbf klg a9L kult xg hfg]b]lvG5 . o;/L lj?jf ljt/0fdf ck]oflzt j[4 xgdf cf=j= @)#(.$) b]lv ;~rflnt ljz]if cflys sfo{qmdsf]kultnfO{klg ;dfj]z ul/Psf]n]o; k|sf/sf]j[4 xg uPsf]xf]. j[lff/f]k0ftkm{;fnfvfnf *& k|ltzt kult b]lvg cfP tfklg ;~rfot ;+Hft jg j[lff/f]k0ftkm{/flvPsf]nlosf]s/La @# k|ltzt dfq kult xg ;Sg]b]lvG5 . ;dli6¿kn]xbf{sfod ul/Psf nlosf]b[i6n]kult ;Gtf]fk]b jf pT;fxjw{s b]lvP tfklg ljBdfg ;d:ofnfO{b[i6ut ubf{kult ;fdfGo b]lvf kb5 . o;f]xg'sf]vf; sf/0fx¿dWo]cfjzostfsf]cgkftdf sfo{qmdx¿ th{dfsf ;fy}sfof{jog ug{g;ls cfjZostf / cfkl't{sf]l:yltdf em\g\em\g\7'nf]vf8n >]ngf xb}hfghfO{dfGg ;lsG5 .

e"tyf hnfwf/ ;+Hf0ftkm{!^& j6f uN5L lgoGq0f, @*) x]df uxf{;wf/ h:tf sfo{¿ xg ;Sg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . t/, of]hgfdf lglb{6 ul/Psf]nlosf]thgfdf kult /fd]b]lvP tfklg b]zdf ljBdfg ;d:ofsf]kl/k]fdf sfo{qmd g}sd ePsf]n]Psftkm{;Gtf]f dfGg ;lsg]l:ylt b]lvf k/]sf]5g eg]csf{tkm{e"lfo tyf kl/l:ylts ;DaGwL ;d:of em\g\em\g\rlsh}uPsf]b]lvg yfn]sf]5 .

jg:klt ljsf;tkm{ljleGg hl8al6x¿sf] ;dof]rt pkof]u ug{sf] ;fy}cfo'j]bs kl4lt / k/Dk/fut ¿kdf pkof]uL dfgL kof]udf NofOPsf hl8a6Lx¿sf]a}+lflgs cg';Gwfg / kljlw ljsf; ug{] cflys b[i6n]nfebfoL kdfl0ft ePsf hl8al6x¿sf]Jofj;flos ¿kdf lj:tf/ ub{n]hfg]cflb nlo /x]sf]lyof]. of]hgf cjlwsf]kyd rf/ jif{sf jg:klt ljsf;;DaGwL ljleGg cg';GwfgfTds sfo{xg ;s]sf]b]lvG5 t/ ePsf]kljlw ljsf;sf]sg xb;Dd OsfO{nfO{x:tfGt/0f ul/Psf]5 eGg]tkm{7f]\kult b]lvb}g .

cf}+lw Joj:yf tyf ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{ cf}+lw pTkfbg, lgsfzL, k|7f/L, ;]jg, cg';Gwfg, ;~ro Pj+aqmL ljt/0f / k|rf/k|;f/ ;DaGwL sfo{¿ j[lflgs Pj+;+yfut /]vb]v tyf lgoGq0fsf] lgoldt Joj:yf ug{5'§}+of]hgf sfndf ef}ts, k|zf;sLo, tyf sfg"gL k'/f{vf/x¿ / hgzlQmsf]Joj:yf ug{sf];fy}clw/fHoe/ cf}+lw btf{lgodfjnL nfu"eO;s]sf]5 . cf}+lwsf]u0f:t/ lgwf{0f / tT;DaGwL

dNofÍg, ljZnJofO / kl/IfOfsf]ljlw PsLg ug{]/ cfjfflw ;DaGwL gLlt lgodfsf]thGdf ug{]sfox¿sf] kqlt klg ;Gtf]fkq g}bl3Q5 .

/fli6«o lgs'~h tyf jGohGt' ;/HOftkm{;+rfng eO/x]sf]/fli6«o lgs'~h tyf cf/Ifx¿df ljleGg k'jfwf/x¿sf]lgdf{0f Pj+;'wf/ sfox¿ nlo cg';f/ k"/f ePsf 5g\. o; cltl/Qm k;fGdf jGohGt'cf/If, 9f]/kf6gdf lzsf/ cf/If / 8f]lkf tyf vKt8df /fli6«o lgs'~h :yfkgf ePsf 5g\.

jg kbfjf/ ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{t ;+rflnt ;f/gfy jg ljsf; cfof]hgf tyf /t'jfdfo{ j[lff/fkOf cfof]hgfdf lgwf{/t nlo cg';f/ sfo{;DkGg ePsf]5 . vf6f]Joj:yfkg cfof]hgf -/f]hg tyf 6k]6fOg pBf]utkm{ sf/vfgf lgdf{0f sfo{of]hgf cjlwleq k"/f ug{]nlo /x]s]df s]jn kl/lDes sfo{ dfq xg ;s]sf]bl3Q5 .

cfjfflw pTkfbgtkm{lz/f / EofS;Lg+ afx]s ;a}cfjZos cfjfflwx¿sf]nlo cg';f/ zt k|ltzt g} pTkfbg tyf ljt/0f ul/g] cgGdfg ul/Psf]5 . t/, xfn;Dd cTofjZos cfjfflwx¿sf] ;'rL clGtd ¿kaf6 lgwf{0f xg ;s]sf]bl3Qmvbfg .

hl8a6L pTkfbg tyf k|zf]wg sfo{km{cf=j= @)#*.#(df hl8a6L pTkfbg tyf k|zf]wg s0fLsf] :yfkgf eO sf/vfgfsf]nflu cfjZos ejg lgdf{0f sfo{rfn"xg'sf];fy}pTkfbg tyf k|zf]wg sfof{¿ nlo cg'¿k eO/x]s]5 .

kgjf{ sfo{qmdsf]dfWodaf6 a;fa]af; u/fO{v]tLof]lo a9L hUuf cfjfb u/L pTkfbgdf ofqbfg, lbg] kxf8L e]uaf6 t/fO{km{em/L hËn km8fgL u/L cJojl:yt ¿kn]a;fa]af; u/]sf]kl/jf/nfO{Joj:yt ¿kn]a;fa]af; u/fpg]/ kxf8af6 t/fO{km{a;fO{;g[kl|Q sd ug{cflys b[i6n]pkoQm xg]lsl;dsf] a;fa]af; sfo{qmdåf/f a;fa]af;sf]Joj:yf ug{]kof; ug{]nlo /x]s] lyof]. 5}7f]+ofhgf cjlwdf hDdf #),!*% x] hUufdf @%,^#) kl/jf/ a;fa]af; u/fpg]nlo /x]sfdf !&,()) x] hUufdf @&,!)@ kl/jf/ a;fa]af; xg ;Sg]bl3Q5 .

5}7f]+ofhgf thGdf a9L hUuf cfjfb u/fO{a9L kl/jf/ a;fa]af; u/fP/ s[if pTkfbg a[4 u/fpg] p2]Zo /x]sfdf jg km8fgL u/L a;fa]af; sfo{;+rfng ubf{jftfj/0fLo ;Gthgdf tyf afFsL /x]sf]jg hËnsf];/HOfdf ;dt k|tsh c;/ kg{;Sg];Defjgf bl3Qmvbfh]jg hËnsf];/HOfdf ;dt k|tsh c;/ kg{;Sg];Defjgf bl3Qmvbfh]jg hËn km8fgL u/L a;fa]af; gu/fpg]gLlt >L % sf];/sf/n]xfn ckgfPsf]5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]k|7eldM

s]xL bzs clw;Dd /fli6«o cfosf]kqlv ;f]tsf]¿kdf dfgL cfPsf]jg lfq]sf]l:ylt k|of]s jif{ laqb}uO{xfn s]xL jif{otf lrGtfhgs aGg klu;s]sf]5 . a9bf]hg;Vofn, j:t'efp / pBf]u wGbfsf nflu cfjZos kg]{jg kbfjf/x¿ lbgfglbg sd xb}uO/x]sf]tWo Psflt/ :ki6 5 eg]8fFsf sfFsf, kxf8 kj{t, gbL lsgf/f, v]tL jf/Lx¿df jftfj/0f laqb}uO{kfl/l:ylts ;Gthg g}laqb'sf ;fy} s[if pTkfbsTjdf ;dt qmlds x[; xb}uO/x]sf]tYo 5nkÍg yfln;s]sf]5 . @)@) ;fn tfs ^$,))) ju{ ls=dL= cfyf{t\/fli6«sf]sh' e"efusf]nueu $% k|ltzt lfq]df /x]sf]jg hËn @)#% ;fnlt/ cfy{t\!% jif{sf]cGt/fndf g}$#,))) ju{ls=dL= cyf{t\nueu #) k|ltztdf em{kus]sf]cgGdfg ul/Psf]5 . o;/L !% jif{sf]cjlwd}jg ;Dkbfdf s/La ## k|ltzn]x[; xg cfPsf]bl3Q5 . t/fO{tyf kxf8sf]jg ljgfzsf]ultnfO{cnu b[i6ut ubf{pQm !% jif{sf]cjlwdf kxf8sf]jg lfq], $,^)) ju{ls=dL= af6 36L #,()) ju{ls=dL= / t/fO{df !,*)) ju{ls=dL= af6 36L $)) ju{ls=dL= df ku]sf]cgGdfg ul/Psf] 5 . o;/L pQm cjlwdf kxf8 tkm{sf]jg hËndf nueu !% k|ltzt / t/fO{sf]jg hËndf nueu &* k|ltztn]x[; xg uPsf]:ki6 xG5 .

5}7f]+ofhgf sfndf ;+rflnt Nof08 l/;f]j]n Doflkq+ kf]n]6sf] kf/lDes cgGdfg cg';f/ clw/fHodf %).%% xhf/ ju{ls=dL= jg lfq] ePsf]bl3QfOP tfklg pkoQm x};ot ePsf]tyf Joj:yfkg k0ffnLsf]cfwf/df pkof]udf Nofpg ;lsg]jg lfq] sxfFsIt 5 eGg]PsLg ug{;lsPsf]bl3Qmvbfg .

jg hËn b]lt/ ultdf ljgfz xg'sf]ljleGg kqlv sf/0fx¿dWo]bkgs hg hLjgsf]nflu geO{ gxg]bfp/fsf]cfjZostfnfO{Ps kqlv sf/0fsf]¿kdf dfGg ;lsG5 . kmntM loN8 a]l;;af6 kf{Kt xg] bfp/fn]bkgs dfu k"/f xg g;sL jif{gL em\g\em\g\tLa|ultn]jg hËn ljgfz xb}uO/x]sf]s"/f :ki6 5 . oxL dfu / cfkl!t{aLrsf]cGt/ g}jif{gL xg]u/]sf]jg ljgfzsf]kqlv sf/0fsf]¿kdf :ki6 xG5 . o;}sf]km:j¿k s]jn bfp/fsf]nflu dfq klg jflif{s !,))) ju{ls=dL= -cyf{t\! nfv x]6/_ eGbf

Hofbf jg hËn ljgfz eO/x]sf] cg'dfg ul/Psf] 5 . o; ;DaGwdf ul/Psf] Ps cWoog cg';f/ b]zdf bfp/fsf] cfkl\t{lgoldt /fVg]sf] nflu dfq klg cfufdL !% jif{df !@ nfv x] /fd|] vfnsf] jg xg cfjZos 5 . ;f]!@ nfv x] /fd|] vfnsf] jg t}bf/ ug{sf] nflu cfufdL ;ftf}+ofhgf sfnn;Dddf s/La @ nfv x] lfq]df a[ff/fk0f ug{kg]{ xg cfp5F . kfF}/ 57f}+ofhgf sfnsf] cyf{t\!) jif{sf] cjlwdf s/La $&,))) x] lfq]df j[ff/fk0f xg ;Sg] cg'dfg ul/P tfklg j[ff/fk0fsf] lfq] PsLg u/L j]1flgs Joj:yfkg k|ffnL nfu"u/L bfp/fsf] pTkfbg ug{;lsg] lfq] @).@% xhf/ x] eGbf a9L xg cfpg ;Sbg xfnf . t;y{bfp/fsf] nflu dfq cfufdL % jif{df @ nfv x] k¥ofpg] s/La !&% xhf/ x] df j[ff/fk0f ug{kg]{ jfWotf 5 .

jif{g a9\b}uPsf j:t'efp, pBfu wGbf, 3/ u[k:y cflbsf] nflu cfjZos kg]{ jg k|bfjf/sf] dfu klg lbgk|tlbg a9\b}uPsf] b]lvG5 . hg lsl;dn] xfn sf7sf] ahf/ efp rs]{ uPsf] 5 o;n] sf7sf] cfkl\t{df clxn]g}sdL ePsf] dxz'; ug{;lsG5 . sf7sf] dfu / cfkl\t ;DjlGw t'Yofs+ kfpg sl7g eP tfklg sf7sf] cfj:oQmf kl\t{ug{sf] nflu klg jg hËn gj8f0{ gx'g] b]lvG5 . sf7sf] cfkl\t{ Joj:yfdf a[ff/fk0f sfo{qmdaf6 Go"gtd ;3fj6 kbfpgsf] nflu klg jflif{s !%.@) xhf/ x] df yk a[ff/fk0f ug{kg]{ cj:yf b]lvg cfp5F .

b]zdf xl/ofln sfod ug{tyf kfl/l:ylts ;Gthgdf ;wf/ ug{b]zsf] $# k|ltzt e"efu /fd|] vfnsf] jg hËnn]9fs}sf] xg'kb5{ elg ljz]if1x¿ eGb5g\. t/, xfnsf] l:yltdf, ! nfv x] eGbf a9L lfq]kmn a/fa/sf] jg hËn jif{g gf$;flg xb+uPsf] n]a[ff/fk0f sfo{cleofgsf] ¿kdf ;+fng ug{ g;s}sf]df cfufdL @).@% jif{df g]kfnsf] jg hËn ;vfk e}d?elds/0fsf] k|qmof a9\b}hfg] cg'dfg klg ul/Psf] 5 . o;k|sf/sf] gfh's l:ylt Psftkm{b]vfk5{ eg]/fi6«]ljut @ cfjlws of]hgf cjlwdf u/]sf kbf; / tT;DaGwL pknlAwtkm{df6f df6]L ;ldlff u/L xbf{ oL ba'}of]hgf cjlwdf a[ff/fk0f sfo{nfO{k|]v :yfg lbO{Psf] eP tfklg sh $&,))) x] lfq]df dfq a[ff/fk0f xg ;Sg] cg'dfg ul/Psf] 5 . o;/ bO{ cfjlws of]hgf cyf{t\!) jif{df s/La $&,))) x] hdLgdf a[ff/fk0f xg] Psftkm{ b]vfkb5{ eg]csf]{ tkm{eg]csf]{ tkm{!) jif{df xg hfg] a[ff/fk0fsf] bf]a/eGbf a9L jg hËn Ps}jif{df ljgfz e}x]sf] tYo 5nf{ 5 .

o;/L 3l6/x]sf] jg ;Dkbfnf0{ lgoGq0f u/L Psflt/ kfl/l:ylts ;Gthg, kg]{ sfod ug{ cfjZos 5 eg]csf]{ tkm{b]lgs ¿kdf cfj:os kg]{ sf7, bfp/f, 3f]F+kft tyf pBfusf] lgldQ sRrf kbfy{sf] cfj:otf kl/kl\t{ug{;d]t cltjfo{5 . cGoyf kfl/l:ylts ;Gthg laug u}b]zn]kf0{ cfPsf] k|s[ts ;f]bo{ ub'dfpg'sf] ;fy ;fy} pTkfbsTjdf x|;, jg k|bfj/x¿sf] cefj cflbn] ubf{ kxf8L cy{GqnfO{ ;d]t ce}mk|ltsh c;/ kfg{g;Snf eGg ;lsGg . oL ;d:of cfpF+ jif{¿df ce}m rs]6} uO{s]x ;do kZjft\oL jg k|bfj/x¿ ;fdfGotM bhe{g}xg ;Sg] l:ylt xg ;Sg] l:ylt xg ;Sg]5 . bfp/fsf] cefjdf uO+F afNg] k|rng a9\g hfg'sf] sf/0f tyf qmlds e"lfosf] sf/0f s[if pTkfbsTjdf g/fd|] k|sf/n]x|; xg cfpg]5 . tTsflng dfu kl\t{ug{sf nflu ;–;fgf ?v ;d]t sfl6g]5g\ km]n;j¿k jg k|bfj/x¿ em\g\em\g\bh{ xg] tyf e"lfo lbg k|ltlbg a9\b}uO{b]zn]a9\bf]af9L, k|x[]h:tf k|s[ts k|sfkx¿sf] ;fdgf ug{kg]{5 . km]n:jf¿k em\g\em\g\cflys s7LgfO{sf] l:ylt a9\b}hfg] tYo ;a}sf] ;fd":ki6 5 .

of]lrGtfhgs l:yltnfO{;Nemfpg ;fgf ltgf k|bf;af6 ;Dej 5g\ . ;aeGbf ulDe/ s'/f t h] hlt jg hËn af6F 5 To;jf6 x};ot gljuf/L xfnsf] bfp/f tyf sf7sf] cfjZotf kl/kl\t{ug{;Sg] l:ylt 5g\ . ctM a[ff/fk0fnfO{o4:t/df ;+fng u/L l56f] cufl8 ga9]df cj:yf em\g\em\g\ulDe/ xb} hfg]s'/fdf bO{dt xg]5g\ . ctM c7f6 tyf ljZjf;sf ;fy ;ftf}of]hgfsf] cGt;Dddf s/La @ nfv x] df a[ff/fk0f ug{]tyf jg hËnsf] j]1flgs Jofj:yfkgaf6 ;/Hf0f u/L hg;xeflutf ;d]t af6 l56f] a9\g] tyf pkof]uL hftsf la?jf nuf0{b]lgs cfj:otf kl\t{ug{cfjZos ePsf] 5 . o;}u/L ;d:ofQm 7fpF¿df k|yldQmf lbO{e"=;/Hf0f nufos cGo df6Wodaf6 ljBodfg k|s[ts ;Dkbfnf0{hu]gf{u/L kfl/l:ylts ;Gthg sfod ug{]lbzfdf cu|;/ xg'clgjfo{xg cfPsf] 5 .

o;sf cltl/Qm, jg k|bfj/sf] ¿kdf hl8j6x¿nfO{ k|of]u u/L cf^gf} b]zdf cfwf/e't cf}lwx¿sf] pTkfbg ug{]jg k|bfj/x¿ k|zf]wt tyf cw{k|zf]wt ¿kdf dfq lgsf;L ug{]jg ljsf; ;DjlGw ;Dk0f sfdx¿nfO{oyf;Dej >d dhs t/Lsfn] ;+fng u/L u[ld0f lfq]df /f]ufl/sf] cj;/ al4 Nofpg]h:tf pkfox¿af6 ;fdflhs pTyfg tyf b]zsf] cflys l:yltdf ;wf/ Nofpg' cfjZos tyf jf~5gLo xg cfp5F .

p2]o

pk/f]Qm k[7eldsf]cfwf/df ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]lgDg p2]zox¿ sfod ul/Psf]5 .

-!_ hgtfsf]bkgs cfjZostfsf jg k}bfj/sf]kl/t{ug]{

hgtfnfO{bkgs ¿kdf cfjZos kg]{bfp/f,sf7, 3f]F;kft h:tf jg k}bfj/sf]cfjZotf clws dfqfdf kl/t{ug]{b[isf]0f /flv gfhs jg l:ylt /x]sf]lfq]x¿df kyd kyldstf lbO{jg ljsf; ug]{.

-@_ kfl/l:ylts ;Gthg sfod ug]{

a[ff/f]k0f nufot hnfwf/ ;/Hf0f ;DjGwL ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿sf]dfWodaf6 lau|Fb]kfl/l:ylts ;Gthgnf0{kg:yfkgf ug]{.

-#_ jg k}bfj/af6 ;s]Dd a9L cflys nfe lng]

b]zdf pknAb hl8a6Lx¿ tyf cGo jg k}bfj/x¿ oyf;Dej k|zf]wt jf cy{k|zf]wt ¿kdf lgsf;L u/L cflys nfedf a[4 ug]{.

;ftf}+ofhgfsf gLltx¿

-!_ hghLjgsf]nflu cfjZos sf7, bfp/f, :ofpnf / kft kl/t{ug{ j[ff/f]k0f sfo{qmddf clwstd dfqfdf hg;xeflutf pknJw ul/ Jofks ¿kdf a[ff/f]k0f sfo{;+rfng tyf a[ff/f]k0f ePsf]lfq]x¿sf] ;/Hf0f ul/g]5 .

-@_ k|s[ts ;f]tsf];/Hf0f / ;Dj4{g ug{e"tyf hnfwf/ ;/Hf0f sfo{¿df hg;xeflutfnf0{pRr :yfg lbO{ufpB/sf]kfgLsf]d'Vfg, kxf8L lfq]sf a:tL ePsf / s[if lfq]sf hnfwf/ lfq]nf0{;/Hf0f ug{df k|yldstf lbO{g]5 .

-#_ hl8a6L pTkfbg sfo{sf]nflu clt cfjZos k|ljlws dfWodx¿sf]k|of]u u/L pTkfbg hl8a6Lx¿sf] k|zf]wt ¿kdf lgof{t tyf hl8a6Lx¿sf]Jofj;flxs ¿kdf v]t lj:tf/ ul/g]5 .

-$_ jg tyf jg ;Dkbfsf];/Hf0f, ;Da4{g tyf ljsf;;DalGw sfo{¿df >ddh's k|ljlwnf0{k|]/;fxfg lbO{clws /fhufl/sf]cj;/ al4 ul/g]5 .

-%_ bkgs hghLjgsf]nflu cfjZos kg]{tyf jgdf cfwfl/t pBf]usf]nflu sRrf kbfy{kl/kl/t{ug{jg Joj:ykg k|fnL cg';/0f u/L sRrf kbfy{kl/kl/t{ug{sf];fy}:yfkgf x'g hfg]tyf ePsf pBf]usf nflu cfjZos kg]{sf7, bfp/f cfBf]us ;+yfg cfkm}h]pTkfbg ug{kfos kg]{7fpF¿df lfq] 56of0{jg ljsf; ug{lbO{kl/t{u/fOg]5 .

-^_ kfl/l:ylts ;Gthg sfod ug]{p2]zo kl/kl/t{sf nflu ljsf; tyf lgdf{0f sfo{sf nflu jg lfq] k|of]u ug{kbf{jftfj/0fdf gsf/fTds k|efj gkg]{u/L Go"gtd jg hËn dfqf k|of]u u/fpg]b[i6sf]0f /flvg]5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]nIf

!= a[ff/f]k0f !,&%,))) x]6/df ug{.

@= lj?jf ljt/0f @ s/f] $) nfv ug]{.

#= jg hËn lfq]sf]Joj:yfkg k|fnL4f/ ;/Hf0f tyf ;+ef/ ug]{.

$= hg;xeflutfsf]cfwf/df clw/fHo JofkL e"elf lgoGq0f tyf hnfwf/ lfq] ;/Hf0f sfo{;+rfng ug]{.

%= hl8al6 v]t lj:tf/ @%) x]6/df ug]{tyf hl8a6L k|zf]wg !,%%) 6g ug]{.

^= jg ljsf;, e"/Hf0f, jg:klt ljsf; tyf pkof]uL k|ljlw ljsf;sf]nflu cg';Gwfg ug]{sfo{qmd ;kmntfk"j{s ;+rfng ug{cfjZos kg]{tflnd sfo{qmd ;+rfng ug]{.

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]sfo{qmd

s= **j[ff/f]k0f**

ofhgfn]0lËt u/]sf]p2]zo k"/f ug{sf]lgldQ j[ff/f]k0f sfo{Jofks ¿kdf ;~rfng ug{kg]{ cfjZostf cg';k ofhgf sfndf !,&%,))) x] hdLgdf j[ff/f]k0f ug]{nlo /flvPsf]5 . ofhgfnlo k"/f ug{;/sf/L:t/df ^%,))) x] tyf hgtfnf0{pTk]0f u/L plgx¿sf]dfWodaf6 !,!),)))= x] j[ff/f]k0f ug]{sfo{qmd /xg]5 .

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf xg]sh j[ff/fk0f tyf jflifs af8kmf8-

Joj:yfkg k0fnL nfu"ug{ ;lsg] 5}6f}+ ofhgf -						
;Ddsf]j[ff -	klyd	bf];f]	t];f]	rf}yf]	kfFf}+	
/fk0f lfqkmn	jif{	jif{	jif{	jif{	jif{	
-cgldfg_	@)$@.$#	@)$#.$$	@)$$.$%	@)$%.%^	@)$^.$&	hDdf
@%,)))	!%,)))	@%,)))	#%,)))	%),)))	%),)))	@,)),)))
@%,)))	$),)))	^%,)))	!,)),)))	!,%),)))	@,)),)))	Sodhh6e_

;/sf/L :t/jf6 ul/g]j[ff/fk0fM

!= lhNnf sfof{nox¿af6 sh $),))) x] df j[ff/fk0f u/fOg]5. j[ff/fk0f ubf{jg l:ylt gfhs /x]sf lfqx¿df klyldstf lbO{sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5.M

!=! Joj:yfkg ofhgf tof/ e}s]sf]lhNnfx¿df Joj:yfkg ofhgfn]lglb{6 u/]adfhdsf]sd x};ot jf cgTkfbg jg hËn x6fO{Joj:yt ¿kn]a9L pTkfbsTj xg]vfnsf j[ff/fk0f ul/g]5. Joj:yfkg ofhgf tof/ eO{g;s]sf lhNnfx¿df o; klsf/sf]cgTkfbs hËn tyf gfuf 8f8f sf8f ;dltdf k]os jif{lhNnfl:yt jg sfof{no4f/f lfq lgl>t u/L aifqL j[ff/fk0f ubf{nlug]5.

!=@ j[ff/fk0f sfo{df kxf8L tyf jgsf]l:ylt gfhs /x]sf]lhNnfx¿nfO{klyd klyldstf lbO{g]5.

!=# j[ff/fk0fsf nflu cfj:os kg]{g;{Lx¿sf]Joj:yf tyf lj?jf pTkfbg lhNnf jg sfof{nox¿af6 ul/g]5.

!=$ j[ff/fk0f tf/jf/ jLgf g};/Hf0f u/fpg]b[i6sf0f lnOg]5.

@= hgtfsf]blgs cfj:oQmf k"/f ug{x]th]6L= ;L= Pg\, OGwg ;=yfg h:yf ;=yfgx¿ tyf ljefux¿jf6 ?v kbfu ul/Psf]hlt lfqdf s6fg stf{;=yfg jf ljefu dfkm{g}kgM j[ff/fk0f ug{ nufO{jg lfq oyfj6 sfod ug{b[i6sf0f lnOg]5. o; cGtut ofhgf cjlwe/df @%,))) x] a/fa/sf]l56f]a9g]sf7 bfp/f nfossf]af6 la?jfsf]j[ff/fk0f u/fO{;/Hf0f ;dlt u/Lg]5.

o;sf]nflu lgDg sfo{gLlt ckgfOg]5M

@=! lhNnf jg sfof{nojf6 ;=yfgx¿nfO{j[ff/fk0f u/fpgsf nflu kfljlws ;xfotfsf ;fy} hgzlQmsf];dlt ;xofu k¥ofOg]5.

@=@ tf/jf/ jLgf g}j[ff/fk0f ;/Hf0f u/fpg]b[i6sf0f lnO{:yflgo JolQmnfO{g}Hofnf lbO{ ;/Hf0f u/fOg]5. jf/ aGbh u/fpg cfjZos k/df ;s]Dd 9Ëf jf a6g cflb :yflgo ;fdu|x¿jf6 jf/ aGhh u/L /fhuf/Lsf]cj;/df j[4 Nofpg]tyf ljbzL ;~ro ug{b[i6sf0f lnOg]5.

hg pTk]0faf6 ul/g]j[ff/fk0fM

;/sf/L lfq]sf]klolf ;=Ugtfdf eGbf hg pTk]0ff jf6}clwstd j[ff/fk0f u/fpg]b[isf0f lnO{ o; cGtut sh !,!),))) x] df j[ff/fk0f u/fOg]5. hg pTk]0ffaf6 ul/g];a}klsf/sf]j[ff/fk0fsf] nflu ;xfotf kuf]\eGg]x]th]cGo g;{Lx¿sf]cnfjf lhNnfsf]klos (lfqdf !.! sf b/n];fgf] :t/sf]g;{L ;~rfng u/Lg]5 h;sf];=fngsf]cleef/f :yflgo j~rfot,JolQm jf ;]f s]bhnfO{ lbOg]5. j[ff/fk0fsf];fy};/Hf0f sfo{df hgr]tgf hufpg]tyf eljiosf nflu cfjZos hgzlQm tof/ ug{x]th]clw/fHo e/sf klyldstyf dfWoldslj8fnosf !.! hgf OR5's lzIfssf]5gf6 u/L pgLx¿nfO{j[ff/fk0f tyf ;/Hf0f ;DaGwL tfnLd kbfg ul/g]5. 5gf6 ePsf lzIfs dfkm{:sh'sf

s[fs[Lx¿nfO{g;{L :yfkgf tyf j[ff/f]k0fsf] dxTj :ki6 u/fO{ tf]sPsf :yfgx¿df :yfgx¿df j[ff/f]k0f u/fog]5. o;sf cltl/Qm jg hËn ;/Hf0f, ;fdbflos jg j[ff/f]k0f sfo{qmd h:tf sfo{qmdk|lt nfs lkptf a9fpg Jofks ¿kdf kqrf/ k|;f/sf]sfo{ug{ lghL lfq]df j[ff/]k0f ug{ufpF] hgtfnfO{pTk]0f u/fpg] sfddf ;dt lzIfsx¿sf] eldsf /xg5. ;DalGwt lzIfsx¿nfO{plrt kf];fxgx¿ ;dt pknAw u/fpg]sf];fy}j[ff/]k0f sfo{df bIf tyf pTs[6 7xl/Psf lzIfssf ;fy} ljBfyL{¿nfO{cfsif{s k/:sf/ ;dt kpfg ul/g]5. hg pTk]0faf6 lgDg cg';f/sf]j[ff/f]k0f sfo{ ;~rfng ul/g]5.

!= ufpF]hg;dbfonfO{cfjZos kg{]sf7, bfp/f, :ofpnf cflbdf gLx¿ cfk}+cfTdlge{ xfpg\ eGg]x]th];/sf/L :jfldTjdf /x]sf]jgx¿nfO{lgod adf]hd ;dbfonfO{x:tfGt/0f u/L Jofks ¿kdf j[ff/f]k0f tyf ;/Hf0f u/fpg]5. o; sfo{qmd cGtu{ ljBfydfg jg hËnsf];/Hf0fsf]cnfjf sh ^%,))) x]k~rfot tyf k~rfot ;/Hft jgdf j[ff/f]k0f ul/g]5. o;sf]nflu lgDg sfo{qLt ckgfO{ 5 M

!=!= j[ff/f]k0f tyf ;/Hf0f sfo{kqfjf/sf]cfjZostf a9L ePsf]a:tL lghssf]lfq]df ul/g]b[i6sf0f lnOg]5.

!=@ g;{L z?df ;/sf/L :t/af6 ;~rfng ul/Ptf klg kl5 uO{o;sf] ;~rfngdf ;dbfos} cleef/fdf ;DkOg]5.

!=# g;{ lgdf0f, j[ff/f]k0f tyf ;/Hf0fsf nflu cfjZos kg{]kqljlws ;xfotf / cTofjZos b]lvPsf ;/;fdfg jf aLp cflbsf nflu nfUg]vr{sf]sx]L lx:;f ;dt ;/sf/L lfq]af6}pknAw u/fOg] 5.

!=$ o; sfo{qmd k|lt nfslkptf a9fpg Jofks kqrf/ k|;f/ ug{sf] ;fy}k~rfot ;/Hft jgaf6 ;dbfon]kfpg]/fhZjsf]lx:;f ;he tl/sfn]pknAw u/fOg]5.

!=% ;aeGbf /fd]\sfd ePsf k~rfotx¿ dWoaf6 lhNnf jg sfo{nosf]l;kmfl/zdf k/:sf/sf] Joj:yf ul/g]5.

!=^ j[ff/f]k0f lfq] ;/Hf0fdf tf/jf/sf]dfwodaf6eGbf kfn]cflb af6 ;/Hf0f ug{]b[i6sf0f lnOg]5.

!=&= sxfFs:tf]hUufdf j[ff/f]k0f ug{ eGgaf/]:yfgLo k~rfotsf];xofqdf lhNnf l:yt jg sfof{non]to ug{]5.

!=* sfo{qmd ;~rfng xg]k|o]s k~rfotdf ;fkL :yfgdf jg ljsf; tyf jftfj/0f ;'wf/ ;Dks{ JolQm jf 6f]nL sfod ug{]/ lghLn]cf^gf]3/ hUufdf sfd u/L jg ljsf; tyf jftfj/0f ;'wf/ ug{;~rfot jf JolQm ljz]ifnfO{sfo{qmd thf{df ug{/ ;~rfng ug{;xofqu /]jfkt kf];fxg ug{]Joj:yf ldnfOg]5.

!=(o:tf j[ff/f]k0f sfo[!%.@) k|ltzt lj?jf 8fn}3fF; hftsf nufOg]5.

@= clw/fHosf kfF}ljsf; lfq] u/L sh @),))) x]6/ lghL jg :ufkgf u/L j[ff/f]k0f u/fOg]5. o;sf]nflu lgDg cg';f/sf]sfo{qLt ckgfO{5 M

@=! k|o]s k~rfotdf kfF}jif{sf]cjlwdf ;fnfvfnf % x]6/sf b/n]lghL jg lfq] ;[hgf u/L j[ff/f]k0f u/fpg]Joj:yf ldnfOg]5.

@=@ sfo{qmddf hg cle?rL a9fpg dfnkf]tdf ;xlnot lbg tyf C0f ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg]b[i6sf0f lnOg]5. o; k|sf/sf]C0f s[if ljsf; a} dfkm{ pknAw u/fog]5.

@=# lghL lfq]df g;{L :yfkgf ug{cflys tyf kqljlws ;xfotf pknAw u/fpg]/ lghL g;{Laf6 pTkfbg ePsf]==== ;/sf/L :/af6 ;dt v/Lb u/L ljt/0f ug{]Joj:yf ldnfOg] 5.

@=$ s[fsx¿af6 kmnkmhsf]afF}x¿ rfxgf u/]df g;{Lx¿df kmnkmhsf]afF}x¿ klg nufOg] 5. o;sf]nflu s[if sfof{nox¿af6 kqljlws ;xofqu k¥ofOg]5. jg sfof{nox¿af6 sg sg g;{Ldf kmnkmhsf]af6] ;dt nufpg' kg{]xf] ;f] lgwf]u/L ;f]cg';f/ kmnkmhsf]afF} pTkfbg ul/g]5.

@=% lghL lfq]df j[ff/f]k0f ug{cfjZos kg{]jgf{¿ ;fdGo dNodf kpfg ul/g]5.

@=^ cfwf x$6/ eGbf a0L j[ff/f]k0f u/L /fVg]x¿nfO{lj?jf gx'S{hjh jg sfof{noaf6 ;do ;dodf k|ljlws /]vb]v ul/g]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

@=& pTs[6 7xl/Psf lghL jg tyf j[ff/f]k0f sfof{stfx¿nfO{ plrt k/:sf/sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

@=* k]o]s ufpF~rfotdf Ps ;Dks{JolQm sfod u/L p;nfO{sxL k|]];fxg ;d]t k|bfg u/L p;dfkm{t ufpF]hgtfnfO{pTkfl0ff u/fOg]5 .

@=(ljBfnosf lzIfsx¿dfkm{t ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ af6 lj?jf pdfg]x j[ff/f]k0f sfo{df hg;xeflutf h6fpg]sfo{u/fpg]k|];flxt ul/g]5 .

@=!) o:tf]j[ff/f]k0f sfo{df @% k|ltzt lj?jf 8fn}bfF;hftsf]nufO{g]5 .

#= ;/sf/L :jfldTjdf /x]sf]ufpF/sf]5]p5fpsf]jg lfq]df j[ff/f]k0f u/L ;/Hf0f ug{/ hl8a6L v]tL ug{;d]t x/k|sf/n]k|];fxg lbO k]o]s k~rfotdf kf~r jif{sf]cjlwdf ;fnf vfnf #=% x$6/sf b/n]sh' !%,))) x$6/df sjlnotL jg j[ff/f]k0f u/fOg]5 .o; cltlQm pBf]u cflbn] ;d]t o; k|sf/sf]jg nufpg rfxf]df ;f]cg';f/ j[ff/f]k0f ug{jg lfq] pknAw u/fO{g 5 .

lghL lfq] j[ff/f]k0f sfo{cGtu{ klg k|ljlws tyf cflys ;xfotf pknAw u/fOg]5 .

$= 3/ v]tLsf]5]p5fpdf, :s"sDkfp08, sfof{no xftf j/k/ j[ff/f]k0f u/fpg]sf nflu clw/fHoe/ lj?jf tyf k|ljlws ;Nnfx pknAw u/fO{j[ff/f]k0f tyf ;/Hf0f ug{nufOg]5 .o; sfo{qmd cGtu{ clw/fHoe/ 8fn}bfF;, sf7, bfp/f cflb u/l sh' @ s/f8 $) nfv lj?jf ljt/0f u/L hDdf !),))) x]df j[ff/f]k0f u/fOg]5 .o;sf]nflu lgDg cg';f/sf]sfo{gLlt ckgfOg]5 M

$=! k]o]s cflys jif{sf nflu lj?jf pTkfbg ubf{cl3Nnf]jif{sf]ljt/0f sfo{qmd ;dLIff u/L jflif{s sfo{qmdnfO{k'Ug]u/L lj?jf pTkfbg tyf ljt/0f ug{]kl/kf6L ckgfOg]5 .

$=@ lj?jfx¿ lhnnf sfof{noaf6 lgwZNs ljt/0f ug{sf];fy}lhNnf lhNnfdf o; sfo{qmd af/]Jofks k|rf/ k|;f/ ul/g]5 .

$=# k]o]s jif{ljt/0f ul/Psf]lj?jfx¿ /f]kPsf]5g\jf 5}gg\tyf ;/Hf0f ul/Psf 5g\jf 5}gg\eGg];DaGwdf /fd]lgu/fgL jg sfof{noaf6 /flvg]5 .

$=$ %) j6f jf ;f]eGbf a9L lj?jf nufpg]kl/jf/, :sh' jf sfof{nox¿dWo]af6 lj?jfsf] jflif{s ;efOjnsf]lx;fa u/L kyd, låtLo / t[tLo xg]3/ kl/jf/nfO{k/:sf/ lbg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 ..

$= % Puf]lkm/]i6<j[ff/f]k0f k0ffnL lj:tf/ u/L o;tkm{;j{fwf/0f hgtfsf]?rL clej[4 ul/g]5 .

$=^ ljt/0f ul/g]lj?jfx¿dWo]@% k|ltzt 8fn}bfF;sf]lj?jf ljt/0f ul/g]5 .o; sfo{sf] nflu s[if sfof{no;Fu ;d]t ;dGjo u/L ljt/0f ul/g]5 .

v= **jg ;/Hf0f sfo{qmd** M

jg hËn ;/Hf0f tyf ;Def/ ;DaGwdf lgDg cg';f/sf]sfo{gLlt ckgfOg] 5 M

!= k]o]s jg hËn lfq]sf];/Hf0f ;Def/df Joj:yfkg k0ffnL ckgfO{5 .

@= ;/Hf0f sfo{df soyf;Dej sfF]tf/oQm jf/ aGb]hnfO{lg?T;flxt tNofO{:yfgLo jfl;Gbfx¿dWo] jg hËn;Fu k]olf ;DaGw /x]sf]sxL JolQmx¿sf]5gf6 u/L pgLx¿s}cleef/fdf ;/Hf0f u/fpg]b[i6sf0f lnOg]5 . ;/Hf0f stfx¿nfO{k|];fxgsf]¿kdf Hofnf k|bfg u/L :yfgLo hgtfsf]/f]huf/Lsf]cj;/df j[4 ug{sf];fy}hg;xeflutfsf]clwstd kl/rfng ug]b[i6sf0f ckgfOg]5 . hg;xeflutfsf]dfWodåf/f clwstd kl/rfng ug]b[i6sf0f ckgfO{5 . hg;xeflutfsf]dfWodåf/f clwstd ¿kdf jg hËn ;/Hf0f ug]b[i6sf0f lnOg]5 .

#= j[ff/f]k0f lfq] tyf ljBdfg jg hËnsf]plrt ;/Hf0f ;Da4g eO{x]sf]5 jf 5}g eGg]af/] lhNnf l:yt jg sfof{noaf6 ;do ;dodf lg/LIf0f u/L /x/ k|sf/n];/Hf0f u/fpg]kl/kf6L ckgfOg]5 .

$= j:tLefpsf]:6/ lkmI80Ësf]dxTjaf/]k|rf/ k|;f/ u/L hgtfnfO{o/L t/Lsf cjnDag ug{nufO{ jg hËndf r/Lr/gaf6 xg hfg]gf$;fgL sd ul/g]5 .

%= k~rfotL jg, k~rfot ;/Hft jg, lghL jg, salnotL jg cflbsf]xTjaf/]Jofks k|rf/ k|;f/ ug{]Joj:yfkg l;4fGt ;/sf/L lfqaf6 ;/n efiffdf lglb{6 ul/lbg]tyf ;fkL cg';k Joj:yfkg u/]df sfnfGt/;Dd lgoldt ¿kn]jg k|bfjf/ k|fKt ug{:Sg]s"fsf]r]tgf hgtfdf NofOg]5 .

^= ;/Hf0f sfo{df hg;xeflutf kl/rfng ug{]b[i6sf]f lnO{ jg hËnsf] ;/Hf0fsf] dxTjaf/] cfjZos k|rf/ k|;f/ sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

&= k]o]s ljsf; lfqsf ;b/d'sfdx¿df Ps Ps lfq 5gf6 u/L jg ;/Hf0f ;DaGwL sfo{qmd gd"gfsf]¿kdf ;~rfng u/L o;af6 k|s[ts ;Gthg tyf ;fdflhs pTyfg s]s:tf]of]ubfg k"0g ;S5 eGg]s"f hg;dIff k¥ofpg]sfo{qmd /xg]5 .

u= **e"tyf hnfwf/ ;/Hf0f sfo{qmd**

e"lfonfO{;dod}lgoGq0f ug{g;lsPdf jftfj/0f lju|uO{bzsf]k|s[ts ;f{bo{tfsf ;fy}s[lif pTkfbsTjdf ;dt g/fd|]lsl;dn]x|; cfpg ;Sg]k|7 eldnfO{ljrf/ ubf{kfgLsf]dxfg, a:gtL, v]tjf/L, kpdv ;8s j/k/sf lfqnfO{r]s8Øfd, uN5L lgoGq0f, klx/f]lgoGq0f, uxf ;wf/ h:tf sfo{qmd ;~rfng u/L ;/Hf0f u/fOg]5 . e"lfon]lgs6 eljiodf g}pu¿k lng ;Sg]lfqx¿sf]k]o]s jif{ c:oog u/L clt v/fj tyf v/f a hnfwf/ lfqsf]¿kdf klxrfg ul/Psf]lfqnfO{k|yd k|fyldstf lnO{ clw/fHo JofkL sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o; sfo{qmd ;~rfng ubf{lgDg adf]lhdsf]sfo{qLlt ckgfO{ 5 M

!= hnfwf/ ;/Hf0f sfo{qmd cGtu{ e"lfon]c;fdfGo ¿k wf/0ff u/L lfqnfO{eGbf e"lfo xg] ;Defjgf /x]s] lfqnfO{;/Hf0f ug{k|fyldstf lbOg]5 .

@= ;/sf/L sfof{no cfkm"n]cfof]hgf 5gf6 ug{]tyf ;~rfng ug{sf];f6f]:yfgLo hgtfx¿nfO{g} o; lfqdf hfu/Ls tyf s[lfzLn agfO{pgLx¿s}dfWodaf6 clw/fHoJofkL ;/Hf0f sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o; b[i6n];/sf/L lgsfon]k|oIf ¿kdf sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{]lgsfosf] ¿kdf eGbf hgtfnfO{hfu/Ls agfpg]lgsfosf]¿kdf sfd u/L pgLx¿dfkm{ g}sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{]b[i6sf]f lnOg]5 .

#= hnfwf/ ;/Hf0f sfo{qmdaf6 k]oIf kmf0bf k|fKt ug{k~rfot:t/df :yfgLo lzIfs, e"tk"{;]gs / k|tli7t JolQmx¿ ;lxtsf] hnfwf/ ;/Hf0f ;ldlt ;]ngf ul/g]5 . ;ldltsf ;b:ox¿nfO{ hnfwf/ ;/If0f ;DaGwL tfnLd, c:oog e|d0f cflb Joj:yf u/L pgLx¿nfO{;lfd hfu?s tyf r]tgzLn tNofOG5 . ;/Hf0fsf]l;nl;nfdf cfjZos kg{hfg]k|ljlws tyf s]xL xb;Ddsf] ;/;fdfgx¿ oL ;ldltx¿nfO{pknAw u/fO{pgLx¿ dfkm{ g};/Hf0f u/fOg]5 .

$= e" tyf hnfwf/ ;/Hf0f sfo{qf pTs[6 7xl/Psf k~rfot, ;ldlt tyf JolQmx¿nfO{cfsif{s k"/:sf/sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

%= hnfwf/ ;/Hf0f s;/L :tf]tyf ;he tl/sfn]ug{;lsG5 eGg]s"f hg;Dd :ki6 ug{k]o]s ljsf; lfq ;b/d'sfddf Ps Ps cfof]hgfx¿ gd"gfsf]¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

^= k|s[ts ;f]tsf]pkof]u ubf{ldtJooL xg, j]Iflgs e"pkof]u ug{/ k|s[ts ;f]tsf]pTkfbgdf :jfjnDaL xg' kg]{cfjZostf :yfgLo hgtfnfO{af]w u/fpg ;/Hf0f lzIff, k|rf/ k|;f/ Jofks ¿kdf ul/g]5 .

3= **/fli6« lgs'~h tyf jGohGt';/Hf0f sfo{qmd** M

ljleGg e"k|s[ts lfqx¿df :yfkgf ePsf /fli6« lgs'~h tyf jGo hGt'cf/lfx¿df bhe{ xb} uPsf jf xg]cfzsf ePsf / dxTjk0f{jGohGt';DaGwL ;/Hf0f, ;Da4{g Pj+;'Joj:yf ul/g]sfo{qmd /xg]5 .

sfo{qLlt M

5'7f]+ofl]hgf cjlwdf :yfkgf eO;s]sf]/lfi6« lgs'~h, jGohGt' cf/lfx¿ / lzsf/ cf/lfx¿ ;~rfng u/L ;fdfGo lsl;dsf cTofjZos ;ljwfx¿ yk ub}lhfg]sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

a= **hl8a6L v]tL lj:tf/ tyf k|zf]wg ug{]sfo{qmd** M

;ftf]+ofl]hgf sfndf @%) x]; hdLgdf hl8a6L v]tL lj:tf/ ug{sf];fy}!%%) d]6g hl8a6L k|zf]wg ug{]sfo{qmd /xg]5 . o;sf]nflu lgDg cg';f/sf]sfo{qLlt ckgfO{g]5 M

!= hl8a6Lx¿sf]kofu]ufTds v]tLaf6 ;kmn xg ;s]sf, cflys nfe xg ;Sg]hl8a6Lx¿ ;/sf/L, ux|;/sf/L lfq tyf Jofj;flos :t/df v]tL lj:tf/ ul/g]5 .

@= hl8a6L v]tL ug{OG5's s[fsx¿nfO{cfjZos aLp, j]gf{sf] ;fy}kl|jlws ;xfotf pknAw u/fOg]5 .

#= xfjfkfgL:, df6f]tyf prf{cflbsf b[6n]ljleGgtf b]lvg kl|V lfq]x¿df s[ifafnL;Fu O06/ qmlku+ ug{]kl|jlwsf ;fy}pkoQm hl8a6L ;DaGwdf cg';Gwfg u/L o; ;DaGwL 1fg tyf kl|jlw s[fx¿ 5]k¥ofOg]5 .

$= hl8a6L v]tLaf/]kl|rf/ kl|;f/ a9fOg]5 tyf hl8a6Lsf]dNo tyf v]tLaf6 xg]nfeaf/]hgtfnfO{ afl]w u/fOg]5 .

%= hl8a6L v]tLdf cu|0fL 7xl/Psf s[fsx¿nfO{cfsifs{ k'/:sf/sf]Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 .

^= xfn ;~rfngdf /x]sf]ljleGg hl8a6L pBfgx¿df hl8a6L v]tLsf]lj:tf/ cfTdlge{0tf tkm{ pGdv u/fOg]5 .

r= **jg:klt ;/Hf0f tyf ljsf; sfo{gmd**

b]zsf]ljleGg lfq]df kfOg]af6 lj?jfx¿nfO{;Íng u/L ltgLx¿sf]pkof]utfaf/]cWoog tyf cg';Gwfg ul/g]5 . cflys b[i6sf0faf6 pkof]u xg]oL af6 lj?jfx¿sf];/Hf0f tyf ;Da4g ul/g]5 .

#= b]zsf]ljleGg efudf kfOg]jg:kltx¿sf]tYofÍ ;Íng sfo{ul/g]5 .

$= aLh lj?jf ljt/0f vf;u/L cl8Bhftlsf lj?jfx¿ pTkfbg tyf laqmL ljt/0f u/L pBfgx¿sf] cfodf j[4 ul/g]5 . ;fy}aLp lj?jf pTkfbg tyf laqmL ljt/0fdf lghL lfq]nfO{;xof]u ;ljwkl|bfg ul/ cu|;/u/fOg]5 .

%= pkof]uL hl8a6Lx¿sf]lhNnf tyf c~rn:t/Lo cflys tyf kl/df0ffTds gS;f tof/ ul/g]5 .

^= b'he{xF}uPsf]tyf dxTjk"0f{jg:klt cfjZos ;/Hf0f Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

5= **cf}iflw cg';Gwfg tyf kl|jlw ljsf; sfo{gmd**

g]kfnL jg:kltdf cfwfl/t cf}iflwoQm tyf cflys b[i6n]dxTjsf /;fog pTkfbg ;DaGwL cg';Gwfg, cf}iflwx¿sf]ljZn]if0f tyf k/LIf0f / kl|jlw ljsf; h:tf sfo{gmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. o;sf]nflu lgDg cg';f/sf]sfo{gLlt ckgfOg]5 .

!= b]zdf pknAw jg:klt ;Dkbfdf cfwfl/t pkof]u tyf cflys b[i6n]kmnbfoL lsl;dsf cf}iflwoQm /;fogx¿ pTkfbg ;DaGwL cg';Gwfg tyf kl|jlw ljsf; ul/g]5 . ;fy}cgTkfbg vfnsf]cg';Gwfgnf0{kf]];flxg ul/g]5g\ .

@= jg:klt jf jg:kltsf];f/df cfwfl/t cf}iflw pTkfbgsf]nflu cfjzos kmd{]zg kl|jlwsf] ljsf; tyf ;kmnLe't ePsf]kl|jlwx¿ ;DalGwt cf}Bflus kl|ti7fgx¿nfO{x:tfGt/0f ul/g]5 .

#= cf}iflw pkef]Qmfx¿df ;'/lIft, c;/oQm, tyf u0foQm cf}iflwx¿ dfq k"0g ;sf]\eGg]p2]Zon]ljZn]if0f tyf k/LIf0f h:tf kl|jlws sfo{ul/g]5 .

h= **cf}iflw pTkfbg sfo{gmd**

cfd hgtfnfO{;ky df]ndf cf}iflw pknAw u/fpg kefjsf/L hg:jf:Yo ;]jfs]nflu cfjZos cf}iflwx¿sf]u0f:t/ sfod /fVg, clt cfwlgs cf}iflw pTkfbg kl|jlw pkof]u u/L kefjsf/L cf}iflwx¿ pTkfbg ug{]/ ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf #% ul/sf gofFcf}iflwx¿ ;d]t pTkfbg zfxL cf}iflw lnld6]8af6 ul/g]5 .

em= **tfnLd sfo{gmd**

jg ljs;f, e"tyf hnfwf/ ;/Hfof tyf cGo ;DalGwt sfo{qmd ;kmntf k'j{s ;~rfng ug{sf] nflu cfjZos tfnLd sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

`= **cg';Gwfg sfo{qmd**

b]zn] ;fdgf ub}{cfPsf] jg k|bfjf/ cefj, e"lfo k|sfzk h:tf ;d:ofnfO{lg/fs/0f ug]{ tyf ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿df 6]jf k¥ofpgsf] nflu cg';Gwfg sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o;sf] nflu lgDg adf]lhdsf] sfo{qLltckgfOg]5 M

!= ljleGg prfO{ df6f] tyf xfjfkfgL ePsf] lfqmx¿sf nflu ;xfpF pkof]uL tyf l56f] a9\g] lj?jfx¿ pdfg}{x'sfpg]tyf Joj:yfkg ;DaGwL k|jlw ljsf;sf]nflu cg';Gwfg ul/g]5 .

@= sd vr{df e"tyf hnfwf/ ;/Hfof ug]{k|jlw ;DaGwL cg';Gwfg sfo{;~rfng ul/g]5 .

#= xfjfkfgL, df6f] tyf prfo{cflbsf b[i6n]ljleGgtf b]lvg]lfqm x¿df Pu|kmn6k« ;DaGwL k|jlw cg';Gwfg ul/g]5 .

6= **cGo sfo{qmd**

!= sf7 bfp/f pTkfbg M

k/l:ylts ;Gthgnfo{dWo gh/ /fvL clw/fHosf sfg :yfgx¿sf] jg hËnaf6 sf7 bfp/f pTkfbg ul/g]xf];f]s"/f jg tyf e"/;/Hfof dGqfno, jg ljefuaf6 sL6fg u/L ;=yfg Pj+;ldltx¿sf] dfWodaf6 sf7 bfp/f pTkfbg tyf ljqmL ljt/0f ul/g]5 .

@= **vf]6f]pBfu M**

5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf ;~rflnt vf]6f]pBfu ;DaGwL sfo{k"/f u/L /f]lhg tyf 6k|]6fOsf]pTkfbg sfo{z? ul/g]5 .

7= **kgjf{ sfo{qmd**

cdNo jg ;Dkbf km8fgL u/L a;fa]af; u/fpg] ;Gbe{df jg hËn lfq 36] k|s[ts tyf jf6fj/0fLo ;Gthgsf]lgldQ cfjZos kg]{GogtdeGbf klg sd jg hËn /xg cfPsf]h]ca kxf8 jf t/fO{sfg}lfqdf klg jg hËn km8fgL u/L s[if elddf kl/0ft u/] a;fa]af; u/fpg]l:ylt 5g\ . t;y{ ;ftf}+of]hgfb]lv vf; k|s[ts k|sfzkåf/f kLl8t ;'s;Daf;L kl/jf/nf{kxf8 / t/fO{df ;Lk ;DaGwL tfnLd kbfg u/] ;fgf ltgf pBfu jf Joj;fodf cfwfl/t u/fO{38]L / ;Lk cg';f/sf]pBd ug{ Dd k'Ugu/L hUuf pknAw u/fP/ a;fa]af; u/fpg] glt cg'¿k sfo{qmd ;+rfng ul/g]5 . o;sf] nflu lgDgcg';f/sf]sfo{qLlt ckgfOg]5 M

!= ;Defljt :yfgx¿df a;fa]af; s]bk¿ :yfkgf u/L 3/ 38]Lsf]nflu hUuf pknAw u/fP/ pBfu jf Jooj;fosf]nflu a;fa]af; u/fOg]5 .

@= ;'sDaf;Lx¿nfO{Joj;fo jf ;fgf ltgf pBfux¿df ;+Ug xg ;fdfGo ¿kaf6 ;lfd agfOg]5 .

#= lglZrt cjlwsf]nflu dfq a;fa]af; s]bk¿af6 ;'sDaf;Lx¿nfO{;]jf kbfg ul/g]5 .

$= hg lgsfosf]sfo{qmdx¿ hgtf lj:yflkt u/fOG5 gofF 7fpF a;fa]af; u/fpg]lhDd]jf/L klg ;fxL lgsfosf]/xg]5 .

%= 5}7f}+of]hgf sfndf ;DkGg xg afFsL a;fa]af; sfo{qmd ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]klxnf]jif{eq ;DkGg ul/g]5 .

a= **lhNnf:t/Lo sfo{qmd**

ljsf]bl|s/0f of]hgf cg'¿k lhNnf:t/Lo sfof{nox¿n] sfof{jog ug]{ sfo{qmdx¿ lgDgfg';f/ /x]sf 5g\.

!= j[ff/fk0f tyf jg ;/Hfof sfo{qmd

@= e"tyf hnfwf/ ;/Hfof sfo{qmd

;ftf}hofjhgf cjlwsf]vr{sf]cgdfg

-?= xhf/df_

!= j[ff/f]kof tyf jg ;/Hf0f sfo{qmd*	69,66,00
@= e"tyf hnfwf/ ;/Hf0f sfo{qmd*	14,65,00
#= /fli6«lgs'~h tyf jGohGt' ;/Hf0f sfo{qmd	6,00,000
$= hl8a6L v]tL lj:tf/ tyf kz{flwg sfo{qmd	2,00,00
%= jg:klt ljsf; sfo{qmd / cf}hflw tyf cg';Gwfg klxrlw ljsf; sfo{qmd	4,55,00
^= tfnLd sfo{qmd	1,44,00
&= cg';Gwfg sfo{qmd	2,50,00
*= cGo sfo{qmd	3,75,00
(= kgjf{ sfo{qmd	1.05,55,00
!) lhNnf:t/Lo sfo{qmd	23,45,00
hDdf	1,29,00,00

* ljsf]bl4s/0f cGtu{t ;'rfng xg]lhNnf:t/Lo sfo{qmdsf]nflu kz{f;sLo vr{klg o;}df ;dfj]z 5 .

kl/R5]b–@*
-s_ ;8s oftfoft

bz]sf] rf}tkm{ljsf;sf] ef}tts k"jf{wf/sf] ¿kdf /x]sf] oftfoft lfq]sf] ljsf;df z?sf] cfjlws of]hgfx¿df ljz]if k|yldstf k|bfg u/L sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng tyf sfof{jog u/]sf] kl/dfd:j¿k clw/fHosf clwsfz efux¿df hfg cfpg ljbzL e"efu tyf kl/jxgsf ;fwgx¿ k|bfu ug{kg]{jf Wotf g/x]sf] tYo ;a}sf ;fd'/x]sf]5. lut s/La tL bzssf] of]hgfj4 ljsf;sf] cjlwdf ;8s oftfoftsf] lfq]tkm{xfl;n u/]sf] pknAwLnfO{lgZr klg pT;fxj4{s dfGg' kb{5. kyd of]hgfsf] z?sf] jif{cf=j= @)!@.!# df clw/fHoe/ s] ^@$ ls=dL= sh' ;8sf] nDafO{ePsf]df kfF}r of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{ @)#^.#& df cfP/ $,($) ls=dL= ;8s nDafO{kU]sf] lyof]. rfn"5}7f}r of]hgf -@)#&–$@_ sf] rfyf]+jif{ @)$).$! df bz]e/ %,&!& ls=dL= ljleGg lsl;dsf ;8s lgdf{0f ePsf]5.

cf=j= @)$).$! sf] sh' %,&!& ls=dL= dWo] sfnf]kq :t/sf] @,^$% ls=dL= -$^=@& k|z=_, v08fl:dt *!% ls=dL= -!$= @^ k|z=_ / sRrL df6f]@,@%& ls=dL= -#(=$& k|z=_ /x]sf]5. xfnsf] ;8s l:yltnfO{ljZn]if0f ubf{sh' ;8s nDafO{qmlds ¿kaf6 xb}cfPsf] j[4n] bz]sf] pQ/ blIf0f tyf k"j{klZrsf efux¿nfO{Ps bf];|f]t cfj4 ug{df 6]f k'Ug uPs] tyf oxfF}f] cfly{s Pj+;fdflhs ljs;sf] nflu cfjZos k"jf{wf/x¿ klg pknAw xg kU]sf]5.

ljut cfjlws of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{¿df clw/fHodf ;8ssf] l:yltsf] nv]fhf]vf tnsf] tflnsfdf k|tt't ul/Psf]5.

tflnsf g=+!
g]kfn clw/fHosf];8s l:yltdf ePsf]lj:tf/, @)!@–)$@
-lsnf]d6/df_

	cf=j= @)!@.!#	cf=j= @)@^.@&	cf=j= @)#!.#@	cf=j= @)#^.#&	cf=j= @)$).$!	cf=j= @)$!.$@
;8ssf] lsl;d						
!= sfnf]kq	137	821	1,549	2,044	2,645	2,701
@= v08fl:dt	122	435	667	564	815	895
#= sRrL	365	1,474	957	2,332	2,257	2,347
sh'	624	2,730	3,173	4,940	5,717	5,943

;f]t W ;8s ljefu.

;8s ljsf; sfo{sf] sfof{jogx¿af6 ljsf; lfq]sf] ;8s l:yltdf klg qmdzW ;'wf/ xb}cfO/x]sf]5 W kfF}r of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{@)#^.#& df k"jf{rndf !,)%@ lsnf]d6/, dWodf~rndf !,()% lsnf]d6/, klZrdf~rndf ($^ lsnf]d6/, dWo klZrdf~rndf ^&(lsnf]d6/ / ;b'/ klZrdf~rn #%* lsnf]d6/ sh' ;8s nDafO{/x]sf] lyof]. 5}7f}r of]hgfsf] rfyf]+jif{@)$).$! sf] cGt ;Dddf k"jf{rndf !,#@@ lsnf]d6/, dWofdf~rn @,!)(slnf]d6/, klZrdf~rn !,)(& lsnf]d6/ dWo] klZrdf~rn &@% lsnf]d6/ / ;b'/ klZrdf~rndf $^$ lsnf]d6/ /x]sf 5. o; ;8s l:yltnfO{b[i6ut ubf{;aeGbf a9L ;8s dWodf~rn ePsf]/ To;kl5sf] qmddf k"jf{rn, klZrdf~rn, dWo klZrdf~rn / ;b'/ klZrdf~rn /x]sf] kfOPsf]5. ;8ssf]:t/ cg';f/sf] l:ylt oL ljleGg ljsf; lfq]x¿sf lgDg tflnsfsf k|tt'tul/Psf]5.

tflnsf g=-@

ljsf; lfdtqx¿df

ljleGg cfjlws ofhgfsf]cGtdf ePsf];8s l:ylt, @)!@-$!

	klyd ofhgf 2012÷13	t]if] ofhgf 2026÷27	kfFrf} ofhgf 2036÷37	%&f}+ ofhgf 2040÷41
ljsf; lfdtq				
s.k'/f{rn				
1. sfnflkq	–	63	447	570
2. v)*fl:dt	–	184	140	388
3. sRrL÷rqmh'f]	48	458	465	364
sh'	48	705	1,052	1,322
v. dWodf~rnW				
1. sfnflkq	137	515	887	429
2. v)*fl:dt	116	228	291	1,109
3. sRrL÷rqmh'f]	197	419	727	581
sh'	450	1,162	1,905	2,109
u. klZrdf~rn				
1. sfnflkq	–	237	607	607
2. v)*fl:dt	–	–	39	63
3. sRrL÷rqmh'f]	120	2256	300	364
#. dWo klZrdf~rn				
1. sfnflkq	–	6	103	226
2. v)*fl:dt	6	23	94	68
3. sRrL÷rqmh'f]	–	341	840	431
sh'	6*	370*	1,037*	725
a. ;b/ klZrdf~rn				
1. sfnflkq	–	–	–	58
2. v)*fl:dt	–	–	–	74
3. sRrL÷rqmh'f]	–	–	–	332
sh'	–	–	–	464
sh' hDdf	624	2,730	4,940	5,717

* ;b/ klZrdf~rn ;dfj]z .

* ofhgf cjlwsf] rfyf] jif{;Ddsf].

5}f}+ofhgfsf] rfyf] jif{@)$).$! df /x]sf] sh' %,&!& lsnfld6/ ;8s nDafO{dWo] c~rn cg';f/sf] l:yltnfO{b[i6ut ubf{nDafO{/ lsl;dsf]lx;faaf6 ;aeGbf a9L ;8s jfudtL c~rndf /x]s] 5. clw/fhosf]pNnfvt sh' nDafO{dWo]!,!)(lsnfld6/ -!(=$) klztzt_ jfudtL c~rndf

/x]s] 5 . To;kl5 bf];f]:yfg nlDagL c~rndf lnPsf]lbb]lvG5 . oxfF&(@ lsnfld6/ ;8s /x]s] 5 . cGo c~rndf d]rL c~rndf %&) lsnfld6/, sfzLdf #** lsnfld6/, ;u/dfyfdf #^$ lsnfld6/, hgsk"/df $@(lsnfld6/, u08sLdf #)% lsnfld6/, /fKtLdf $%$ lsnfld6/, ej/L c~r/df @&! lsnfld6/, ;]tLdf !*# lsnfld6/ / dxfsfnLdf @*! lsnfld6/ /x]sf]k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+#

clw/fHodf ljleGg c~rnx¿df ePsf];8s nDafO{l:ylt, @)##–)$!

-lsnfld6/df_

	cf.j. 2033÷34	cf.j. 2036÷37	cf.j. 2040÷41
c~rn			
s. k"jf{rn			
1. d]rL	307	422	570
2 sfzL	307	332	388
3. ;u/dfyf	296	298	364
v. dWodf~rn			
1. hgsk"/	395	426	429
2. jfudtL	713	926	1,109
3. gf/fo)fL	509	553	571
u. klZrdf~rn			
1. u)*sL	208	323	305*
2. nlDjgL	572	623	792
3. wjnflu/L	–	–	–
#. dWo klZrdf~rn			
1. /fKtL	278	410	454
2. ej/L	213	269	271
3. s)ffnL	–	–	–
a. ;b"/ klZrdf~rn			
1. ;]tL	168	175	183
2. dxfsfnL	73	183	281
sh"	4,094	4,940	5,717

* ;8s nDjfO{sd xg's]sf/0f kf]v/f–sG5f ;8s x6fOPsfh]xf].

dflysf]tflnsfaf6 s0ffnL / wjnflu/L bO{c~rn afx]s cGo c~rnx¿sf];8s l:ylt qmlds ¿kaf6 cfO/x]sf]b]lvG5 .

5}F}ofhgfsf]pknAwL ;dLIff

rfn"5}F}ofhgfn]clw/fHosf ljleGg efux¿nfO{Ps bf];f];t cfj4 u/L /fli6« / lfqLo clf00ftfsf]cfwf/nfO{;b[9 ug{]lfqLo ;Gthg ;d]t sfo{d ug{]u/L cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs ljsf;df 6]f k¥ofpg];8sx¿, ko{6g s]bk¿ / /fli6« dxTjsf cfofhgf :ynx¿nfO{hfb]g];8sx¿sf];fy}ufdl0f

oftfoft ;ljwfsf ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ug{p2Zox¿ /fvL ljleGg ;8s tyf kh lgdf0f / o; ;DaGwL cGo sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfngsf]nflu k|tfljt ePsf] lyof]. pNn]lvt gLlt tyf sfo{gLltx¿nfO{b[i6ut /fvL ;8s ljsf; sfo{qmd / cfof]hgfx¿ of]hgfdf ;dfj]z ul/Psf]lyof].

;Ldt ;fwgaf6 a9L ;]a9L nfe k|Kt ug{x]th]5}7f}ofhgfn];8sx¿sf]lgdf0fdf ljz]if ;ts{tfsf]gLlt lnPsf]lyof]. b]zsf]clwsfl/E e"efu ljz]if ul// kxf8L / lxdfnL lfqsf lhNnfx¿df ;8s oftfoft ;ljwfsf]lj:tf/ ;Ldt ;fwgaf6 ug{kg{]jfWotf / lgdf0f eO;s]sf]sltko /fhdfu{ tyf ;xfos dfu{¿df klg ;jf/Lsf]3gTj Hofb}sd /x]sf]kl/k|R5]df k|ljlws b[i6sf0faf6 clt cfjZos b]lvg]df afx]s ;fwf/0ftM /fhdfu{3f]ift ;8sx¿df ;d]t cflys cf}rTosf]cfwf/df qmlds ¿kdf :t/f]glt u/L z?df Psng]sf]6s rNg ;Sg]rqm6f]:t/sf]sRrL ;8s lgdf0fdf hf8 lbg]gLlt ckgfO{sf]lyof]. ;fy} lgdf0fwLg k"j{kIZrd / pQ/–bIIf0f /fhdfu{¿nfO{l56f]k"/f u/fpg]tkm{hf8 lbg]gofF;xfos dfu{¿sf]5gf6 ubf{vf; u/L cflys cf}rTotfsf]cfwf/df ug{tyf ul0f lfqx¿df Go"gtd oftfoft ;ljwfx¿ k¥ofpg]oftfoft cfof]hgfx¿df k|yldstf lbOg]h:tf gLltx¿ cjnDag ul/Psf]lyof]. ljut jif{¿df ;~rflnt ;8s ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ of]hgfsf]3f]ift p2Zox/ / gLlt cg';k ePsf]b]lvG5 . clwsfl/E pNn]lvt gLltx¿ / sfo{gLltx¿ sfof{jog ul/P tfklg ul0f oftfoft ljsf; ;DaGwL 3f]6f]d"af6f]x¿sf]u? of]hgf th{df ug{sfo{eg]xg ;Sg . To:t}emfhË] khx¿sf]clt l/Qm Ps ufpFaf6 csf{ufpFjf ufpF¿df hfg af6f]x¿df kg{]vf]hf gfnfx¿df ;'wfl/Psf] 6O{gx¿sf]ljsf; ug{tkm{cfjZos sbd rfNg]sfo{gLlt cw"/f]g}/x]sf]b]lvG5 .

5}7f}ofhgfsf]ef}lts nlotkm{xfl;n ePsf]k|ultsf];DaGwdf, of]hgf cjlwdf ljleGg :t/ / lsl;dsf]sh !,(%) lsnf]d6/ ;8s lgdf0f ug{nlo ePsf]df of]hgfsf]rf/f]jif{@)$).$! ;Dddf !,%!^ lsnf]d6/ ;8s lgdf0f ul/Psf]b]lvG5 . clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df lgwf{0f u/]sf]nlosf]cfwf/df xg ;Sg]k|ultnfO{b[i6ut cjlwe/df sh !,&$(lsnf]d6/ cyf{\lgwf{/t nlosf]*(=^(k|ltzt k|ult xg]b]lvG5 . 5}7f}ofhgfsf];8s lgdf0ftkm{sf]nlo / k|ult tnsf]tflnsfsfdf k|tt ul/Psf] 5 .

tflnsf g=+$

;8s oftfoft tkm{5}7f}ofhgfsf]nlo / cgdflgt

k|ult @)#&–)$@

-nDjfO{lsnf]d6/_

;8ssf]:t/	5}7f}ofhgf nlo	5}7f}ofhgfsf] kIyd rf/ jif{sf]k|ult	5}7f}ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{df xg]cgdflgt k|ult	kfF jif{sf] cgdflgt k|ult	*nlosf] bfFfdf cgdflgt k|ult - k|ltztdf_
s. sfnf]kq	672	601	56	657	97.77
v. v)*fl:dt	775	444	80	524	67.61
u. sRrL÷rqm]7f]	503	471	97	568	111.53
sh	1,950	1,516	233	1,479	89.69

*k|/lDes cgdfg ul/Psf].

;8ssf]:t/ cg';f/ xfl;n u/]sf]k|ultnfO{ljZn]if0f u/]df sfnf]kq :t/sf] ;8s lgdf0f sfof{jog :t/ clt pQd b]lvPsf]5. sfnf]kq :t/sf] ;8s sh ^&@ lsnf]d6/ lgdf0f ug{nlo ePsf]df klxnf] rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf g}^)! lsnf]d6/ cyf{\nlosf]bfFfdf *(=$$ k|ltzt k|ult eO;s]sf]5. o; tkm{of]hgfsf] cGt ;Dddf k|fo"k"/f nlo g}xfl;n xg]b]lvG5 . v08fl:dt :t/sf] k|ult nlosf]thgfdf s]xL kl5 kg{]b]lvG5 eg]sRrL tyf rqm6f]tkm{sf]sfo{k|ult nloeGbf a9L xg] b]lvG5 .

5}7f}ofhgfdf lgwf{0f ul/Psf]pNn]lvt ef}lts nlox¿ k|Ktsf nflu sfof{jog ul/Psf ljleGg ;8s cfof]hgfx¿nfO{/fhdfu{ ;xfos dfu{/ d'Vo zx/L tyf ;b/d'sfdsf ;8sx¿ u/L # d'Vo

sfo{gLd cGtu{t ;dfj4 ul/Psf]lyof]o. o; cg';f/ kl/d rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf /fhdfu{lgdf{0ftkm{%^@ lsnfkd6/, ;xfos dfu{tkm{&(& lsnfkd6/ / d'Vo zx/L tyf ;b/d'sfddf ;8sx¿df !%& lsnfkd6/ ;8s lgdf{0f ePsf]bljlvG5 . ;8ssf]lsl;d cg';f/ ofhgfsf]klxnf] rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf xfl;n u/]sf] pknAwL tnsf]tflnsfdf k|lt't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+%

;8s lsl;d cg';f/ 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]nlo tyf rf/ jif{sf]kl/lt

@)#&-)$!

-nDjfO{lsnfkd6/df_

;8s ljefu	5}7f}+ ofhgfsf] nlo	5}7f}+ ofhgfsf] kl/d rf/ jif{sf]kl/lt	nlosf] bfloTj df rf/ jif{sf]kl/lt k|z=df
s. /fhdfu{	649	562	86.44
v. ;xfos dfu{	1,207	797	67.94
– /fhdfu{sf ;xfos dfu{	636	462	72.64
– k~rfot dfu{¿nfO{ ;xfos dfu{	118	88	94.07
– ;efJotf cWoogsf] cfwf/df lgdf{0f ug{ ;*s	188	136	72.34
– Psls{t u|dL)f ljsf; kl/ofhgfsf] ;*sx¿	265	111	41.89
u. d'Vo zx/L dfu{ tyf ;b/d'sfd ;*sx¿	94	175	167.02
sh	1,950	1,516	77.74

5}7f}+ofhgfsf]ljut rf/ jif{df ePsf]pknlAwnfO{ljZnfdf ubf{nlo eGbf lgsL a9L kl/lt d'Vo zx/L tyf ;b/d'sfd ;8s lgdf{0ftkm{xfl;n ePsf]bljlvG5 .

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf pNnfvt nlosf]cfwf/df ePsf]sh ;8s lgdf{0fsf]kl/ltnfO{n]vfhf]vf ubf{o; cjlwdf -klxnf]rf/ jif{sf]dfq ;8s nDafO{df &&& lsnfkd6/ yk j[4 xg uPsf]bljlvG5 . ofhgf cjlwsf]k|of]s jif{df yk ePsf]vb nDafO{tnsf]tflnsfdf k|lt't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+^

5}7f}+ofhgfsf]kl/d rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf v'b j[4 ePsf];8s nDafO{

@)#&-)$!

-lsnfkd6/df_

	cf=j= @)#&.#*	cf=j= @)#*.#(	cf=j= @)#(.$)	cf=j= @)$).$!	sh hDdf
sfnfkq	108	170	162	161	601
v08fl:dt	102	53	111	–15	251
sRrL÷rqmdf]	–157	54	3	25	–75
sh	53	277	276	171	777

ljleGg cflys{ jif{¿df ;8s:t/ cg';f/ ePsf l:ylt lgDgcg';f/ /x]sf]5 .

cfly{s jif{	sh' nDafO{	sfnf]kq	v08fl:dt	sRrL÷df6]
!= @)#^.#&				
-kfF}F} ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{	4,940	2,044	564	2,332
-5}7f}+ofhgf_				
@= @)#&.#&	4,993	2,152	666	2,175
#= @)#*.#(	5,270	2,322	719	2,229
$= @)#(.$)	5,549	2,484	830	2,232
%= @)$).$!	5,717	2,645	815	2,257

;fdt M ;8s ljefu agkfn ;8s l:yltÆ @)#& b]lv @)$! .

cfofhgfsf]xsdf dx]b|/fhdfu{sf v08x¿df x]6f8f–gf/fo0fu9 ;8sf]afE6L #* ls=dL=, a6jn–sf]knk"/ ;9ssf]!%$ ls=dL= tyf pQ/–bIIf0f /fhfdfu{km{sf]w/f–wgs6f ;8sdf $) ls=dL=, uf]/vf–gf/fo0fu9 ;8sdf ^! ls=dL=, dx]b|/fhdfu{-rf/cfnL_ –sGofd–Onfd ;8ssf]#) ls=dL= sfnf]kq ug{] sfo{k"/f ePsf]5 . o;sf ;fy}&# ls=dL= Onfd–lkmlbd ;8snfO{6s rNg]rqm6f]:t/f]gtL ug{]sfo{ k"/f ul/Psf]5. To:t}88hw"/f–a}8L–bfh{f ;8ssf]lgdf{0f sfo{nlo cg';f/ xg]b]lvG5 . ;b"/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqdf kg{]*$ ls=dL= 88hw"/f–lbofon–8f6L ;8s Psnfg 6s rNg]rqm6f]:t/df lgdf{0f k"/f xg]b]lvG5 . t/ sf]knk"/–dsfsfnL ;8s / dx]b|/fhdfu{;v{] ;8s nlo cg';f/ k"/f xg] b]lvF5g .

;xfos dfu{tkm{dx]b|/fhdfu{zlgZr/] dx]b|/fhdfu{uf}Lu~h, dx]b|/fhdfu{–tN;Lk"/ / dx]b– /fhdfu{–kTy/sf6–;lGwvs{h:tf ;8sx¿ / !!) ls=dL= nfdf];fF8lh/L ;8s cflb nlofg';f/ kfom k"/f e0;s]sf]. t/ dx]b|/fhdfu{>Lk"/, gkfnu~h–j3f8f, gkfn~h–uhl/of h:tf ;8sx¿df lgdf{0f kf/lDes r/0fdf /x]sf5g\. o;sf]cltl/Qm ljut rf/ jif{sf]kIltnfO{nvfhfvf ubf{k~rfot dfu{¿nfO{;xfos dfu{df :t/f]glt ug{] / PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf;df ;8sx¿df nlo cg';f/ kIlt xfl;n gxg]b]lvG5 .

afwf c8rg tyf ;d:of M

rfn"ofhgfdf lgwf{/t nloeGbf kIlt kl5 kgf{0f sf]knk"/–dxfsfnL ;8s h:tf cfofhgfx¿sf] ;dodf g};DemF}f xg g;Sg' ;efJotf cWoogx¿ k"/f ug{g;Sg' ;dodf 7}sf k§f xg g;Sg' lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿ tyf lgdf{0f cf}hf/x¿sf]sdL, 7}sbf/af6 ;dodf sfd xg g;Sg' cflb b]lvPsf 5g\.

kh tyf emfhË]kh M

rfn"5}7f}+ofhgfn]df6/ rNg]khtkm{lqe'jg /fhfdfu{kg{]/ dx]b|/fhdfu{sf]kyn}of 9Ns}af/ v08df k/]sf khx¿ ;d]t u/L !% j6f khx¿ lgdf{0f ug{]nlo /x]sf0f ^ j6f k"/f e0{s]sf]rfn"cf=j= @)$!.$@ ;Dddf a9Ldf # j6f hlt k"/f xg ;Sg];d]t u/L hDdf (j6fsf]lgdf{0f k"/f xg]b]lvG5 . o; cjlwdf bXjL kh -;g;/L_ dfg kh -albof_, x6f8f–gf/fo0fu9sf khx¿sf]lgdf{0f ;DkGg ul/of]. khx¿sf]kgM lgdf{0f tkm{/x]sf]lji0f0dlt kh kfom -k"/f xg]cj:yfdf_, dx]b|ukmf hfg]kh -sf:sL_ / lqe'jg /fhdfu{/ kyn}of–9Ns}af/ ;8sdf kg{]khx¿ k"/f ul/of]. To:t}emfhË]kh tkm{ofhgf cjlwdf #)) j6f kh lgdf{0f ug{]nlodf rf}yf+jif{;Dddf cyf{t\@)$!.$@ ;Dd (* j6f lgdf{0f e0;s]sf]/ clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df yk %^ j6fsf]lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f xg ;Sg];d]t ubf{hDdf !%$ j6f emfhË] khsf]lgdf{0f sfo{ofhgf cjlwdf k"/f xg]b]lvG5 .

df6/ rNg]khx¿sf]nlo xfl;n xg g;Sgfdf l8hfOg ;dodf xg g;Sg' 7}sf k§f ;DaGwL ljleGg ;d:of tyf ;8s ljefudf kh lgdf{0f nlo lfdtf sdL cflb b]lvg cfPsf]5 . o:t}emfhË]kh sfof{jogdf b]lvf k/]sf ;d:ofx¿df 7}sf k§f ;dodf gxg' kh ;fdfgx¿ / lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿sf] 9'jfgLsf];d:of, kf|ljlwssf]sdL, lgdf{0f:yn 5gf6 sfo{df ;d:of pGgt xg'cflb kf0Psf 5g\.

ljQLo kIlt M

;8s tyf kh oftfoftsf]ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ ;+rfngsf]nflu 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]l:y/ d"Noddf ?= #)@ s/f8 vr{ug[nlo /fvsf]lyof]. sh" k|tfljt /s ?= #)@ s/f8 dWo];8ssf]nflu ?= @#(s/f8 -uf]/6f] 3f8}6f]tyf rqm}sf]nflu ;dt_ / kh tyf emf]hË]khsf] nflu ?= ^# s/f8 56ØfOPsf] lyof]. rfn"of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{cf=j= @)$!.$@ ;Dd k|rlnt ahf/ d"Nodf ?= #@#=%% s/f8 vr{xg] cgdfg 5 .

tflnsf g=+&

5}7f}+of]hgfsf] ljQLo nlo k|lt

?= s/f8df

ljifo	ljQLo nlo l:y/ d"Nodf_	)#&.#* oyfy{	)#*.#(oyfy{	)#(.$) oyfy{	)$).$! ;+rf]wt	)$!.$@ cgdfg	sh" -k|rlnt d"Nodf_
s= ;8s	239.00	47.22	54.34	62.39	63.95	68.33	296.23
v= kh	63.00	5.49	5.66	4.36	5.07	6.74	27.32
emf]hË]kh	45.00	–	–	–	–	–	–
cGo	17.30	–	–	–	–	–	–
sh"	302.00	57.71	60.00	66.75	69.02	75.07	323.55

;f]t M cy{dGqfno, cflys jif{sf]ahf]6 aQmJox¿,

;ftf}+of]hgfsf] p2]Zoo gLlt tyf sfo{qmdM

oftfoft ;fwgx¿ dWo]dxTjk"0f{yn cfu6}sf] ;8s tyf khx¿sf]ljsf;df cem}klg Wofg k¥ofpg' kg[b]lvG5 . 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ ;Dddf ljleGg lsl;dsf] ;8sx¿sf] sh" nDdfO{cGbfh{L ^))) ls=dL= k"0g]b]lvPtfklg clw/fHosf ljleGg kxf8L dfu{nfO{t/fO{;t hf8}g]/ clwsf+z kxf8L lh"Nnfx¿sf bu{tfnfO{x6fpg ;8s oftfoft ;ljwf pknAw ug{ceml}klg so{¿ ug{ af6L g]5 . k~rfot tyf hg:t/af6 ;8s oftfoftsf] ;ljwf eO/x]sf] a9\bf]dfu{nfO{b[i6ut ubf{o; s"/fsf]cem}a9L kl6\bfO{xg cfp5 . t/ o; tkm{xfdf]ljt]sf cgejx¿nfO{dWo gh/ /fVbf ;8sx¿sf] lgdf{0f sfo{df a9L ;hu xg' kg[ePsf] 5 . ljut of]hgfsfndf lgdf{0f ul/Psf ;8x¿ cflys b[i6sf0faf6 cem a9L pkof]uL agfpg k|;:t kof; ug{kg[b]lvG5 . s]xL kdv /fhdfu{¿df ;fnfvfnf ;jf/L 3gTj %)) uf8L k|lt lbg eGbf a9L gePsf]/ s]xL rNtL cGo ;8sx¿df @)) b]lv #)) uf8L k|tlbg rNg]u/]sf] tYo !(*# sf]cWoog k|tj]bgaf6 :ki6 b]lvG5 . cflys b[i6sf0faf6 ;8saf6 ;8sx¿ ljz]if u/] /fhdfu{¿nfO{a9L pkof]uL agfpg]sfo{sf]nflu h:tf]lsl;dsf]jftfj/0fsf]>hgf ug{kg[xf];f]xg g;Sgfn]logLx¿sf];jf/L 3gTj dxTjk"0f{¿kn]j[4 xg g;s]sf]b]lvG5 . csf[tkm{ gkfn h:tf]kxf8L dn'sdf ;8sx¿sf];+f/ sfo{a9L vrf{n'xg]u/]sf]kfOG5 . guGo cflys nfe /xs] ;8sx¿sf];+f/ ug{g;lsg]lsl;daf6 lgdf{0fdfq ub[hfgf];8sx¿ elTs laul| nufgL ePsf] ;Ldt ;fwg To;}v] hfg]x5 . oL s"/fx¿nfO{g}a9L b[i6ut /fvL ;ftf}+of]hgfdf a9L ;ts{eO{;8s ljsf; ug{kg[af"Wotf b]lvf k/]sf]5 .

p2]Zo M

;8s oftfoft ljsf; ;DaGwL ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]p2]Zox¿ lgDg k|sf/sf xg]5g\.

!= clw/fHosf ljleGg lf0fqx¿nfO{Ps bf];|f];t cfj4 u/L /fli6«o clGtdlOftfsf]cfwf/nfO{;b\ ug[.

@= /fli6«o cy{Joj:yfdf a9L ;]a9L b]lvf lbg ;Sg]vfnsf ;8s cfof]hgfx¿ ;+rfng u/L /fli6«o pTkfbgsf] b/ a[4 ug[pTkfbgzLn /f]huf/L j[4 ug[tyf hgtfsf]Gogtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostfx¿ h6fpg]h:tf p2]Zox¿sf]kl/kl"0f{;3fp k¥ofpg].

#= pkoQm ;8sx¿sf]ljsf; u/L lf0fqLo ;Gthg tyf cflys PsLs/0fsf]cltl/Qm ko{6g ljsf;sf] nflu ;3fp k¥ofpg].

$= zx/Ls/0fsf]ljsf;df 6]lif k¥ofpg].

%= u|dL0f oftfoft k|ffnLsf]ljsf;åf/f lk5l8Psf]bu{ lfq]sf hg;dbfonfO{cfjfudgdf ;'/lff / ;udtf k¥ofO{u|dL0f lfq]sf]ljsf;df 6]lif k¥ofpg].

gLltx¿ M

!= b]zsf]k'j{klZr tyf pQ/–bIIf0f /fhdfu{¿ lgdf{0f ub}{hfg]bL3{sfnLg gLlt ckgf0g]5 . o; ;Gbe{df dx]b| /fhdfu{sf]clGtd v08 sf]xnk'/ dxfsfnL ;8snfO{k'/f ug{ tyf lgdf{0fflwg pQ/–bIIf0f /fhdfu{¿nfO{;Sbf]rfB]k'/f ug{pRrtd k|fyldstf k|bfg ul/g]5 .

@= /fhdfu{ ;xfos dfo{ tyf cGo ;8sx¿sf] jt{dfgl:yltnfO{ Wofgdf /fVbf gofF;8sx¿sf] lgdf{0f sfo{sf] ;fy}eO/x]sf] ;8sx¿sf]dd{t ;efj/ sfo{df a9L hf]8 lbOg]5 . o; afx]s ;8sx¿df ck]ofl;t ¿kdf a9\b}cfO/x]sf];jf/L b36{gfx¿sf]lgoGq0f tyf lg/fs/0f tk|m{klg ljz]if Wofg k¥ofO{g]5 .

#= lgdf{0f eO;s]sf lgdf{0fflwg /fhdfu{¿nfO{a9L pkof]u L agfpgdf 6]lif k¥ofpg]vfnsf ;xfotf dfu{¿sf lgdf{0f cflys ;efJotf cWoogsf]cfwf/df ub}{nlug]5 .

$= j}blzs Jofkf/ / kf/jfxgnfO{;3fp k¥ofpg]vfnsf ;8sx¿sf]ljsf; cflys ;efJotf cWoogsf]cfwf/df ub}{nUg]b[i6sf0f lnOg]5 .

%= hg:t/af6 eO/x]sf] ;8ssf]a9\bf]dfF8nfO{;Sbf]a9L kl't{ug{/ o;sf]nflu cfjZos ;fwg :yfgLo :t/df klg kl/rfng u/L pknAw ug{tyf /fli6«o dxTjsf ;8sx¿nfO{lbuf]/ :t/k|Qm ug{;d]t ;8sx¿nfO{/fhdfu{ ;xfos dfu{dVo zx/L ;8s tyf lhNnf :t/Lo dfu{sf]¿kdf jlu§/0f ul/Psf]tyf lhNnf leqsf cGo ;a}klsf/sf ;8sx¿ lhNnf of]hgf cGtu{t ;dfj{z u/L :yfgLo :t/af6 lgdf{0f ul/g]5 .

^= Plzof tyf kl/f:t lfq]df 3f]lift æoftfoft tyf ;+rf/ bzsÆ cg';k ;8s oftfoftsf]ljsf; ug{g]kfn leq lnOg'kg]{sbdx¿ tk|m{Wofg lbg]b[i6sf0f lnOg]5 .

&= u|dL0f oftfoft ljsf;df tLaltf Nofpg uf]/6f] rqm6f] kh kh]{f, em\hË]kh cflbx¿sf]lgdf{0f ug{]tk|m{ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 . ;fy}kxf8L tyf bu{ lfq]df dh' af6fx¿sf] ¿kdf /x]sf]uf]/6f] af6fx¿nfO{3f]8f] :t/df :t/f]glt u/L ltgLx¿df kg]{kh tyf em\hË]khx¿ lgdf{0fdf kf|yldstf lbO{ltgLx¿nfO{/fli6«o oftfoft k|ffnL cfa4 ul/g]5 .

*= zx/L lfq]sf]of]hgfa4 ljsf;df 6]lif k'Ug]u/L zx/L ;8s ljsf;sf]u? of]hgf th{df u/L tbg'¿k sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

(= ljsf]bl|s/0f P]g / lgod cg';k em\hË]kh lgdf{0fdf s]bl|o lgsfosf]sfo{lfq] lhNnfnfO{ cfjZos kf|ljlws ;]lif k¥ofpg]sfddf ;Ldt u/L ;f]sf];Dk0f{lgdf{0f sfo{:yfgLo k~rfotåf/f u/fpg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

sfo{gLlt M

dfly pNn]vt ul/Psf p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{tyf gLltx¿nfO{ke\efjsf/L ¿kdf sfof{jog ug{ lgDg sfo gLltx¿sf]cjnDjg ul/g]5 .

!= of]hgfj4 9\un];8s oftfoftsf]ljsf; ug{;3fp k¥ofpg Pp6f @) jif{ of]hgf tof/ ul/g]5 . pQm u? of]hgf cGtu{t cfjlws of]hgf th{df u/L qmda4 ¿kn]sfof{jog ub}{nlug]ljb]zL ;xfotf jf cfGtl/s ;fwg kl/rfng u/L ;+rfng ug{sf]nflu pkoQm ;8sx¿sf];efJotf cWoogx¿ u/fO{nut -ODe]6«cWofjlws ¿kn]tof/ u/L /fVg]tk|m{ljz]if hf]8 lbOg]5 .

@= ;8sx¿sf]lgoldt ¿kdf xg'kg]{dd{t ;efj/sf]sfo{df /fd|]wofg k¥ofpg g;lsPdf o:tf ;8sx¿nfO{hfufpg kl5 kl/:t ;fwg pkof]u ug{kg]{eO{em\vlr{nf]aGg hfg xgfn]lgdf{0f eO;s]sf ;8sx¿sf];fwf/0ftof lgoldt dd{t / ;efj/sf];fy}cfjlws ;efj/sf]klg Joj:yf ug{df ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 .

#= /fli6«o dxTjsf]k'j{klZrd tyf pQ/–bIIf0f /fhdfu{¿sf]lgdf{0f ubf{;s]Dd 5f6f]/ ;fem\f]/]vfÍgnfO{kf|yldstf lbOg]5 . lhNnfsf ;b/d'sfdx¿nfO{pQm /fhdfu{¿;+rf ;s]Dd 5f6f] ;xfos dfu{sf/f hf]8\bg]gLlt lnOg]5 .

$= b]zsf bu{d efux¿df ;8s ;ljwf ;Sbf]rfBf]k¥ofpg /fhdfu{cGtu{tsf ;8sx¿sf]lgdf{0fdf ;dfj{t ;fwf/0ftof z?df * dlxg]6s rNg]sRrL ;8ssf]¿kdf / kl5 kh kh]f lgdf{0f u/L afx}dlxgf 6s rNg ;lsg]lsl;daf6 cfjZos ;'wf/ u/L ;jf/L 3gTjsf]cfwf/df qmlds?af6 v08fl:dt tyf sf]hfkqdf :t/f]glt ub}nUg]b[i6sf]0f lnOg]5 .

%= sg}klg gofF;8sx¿sf];efJotf cWoog u/fpBf a}slNks /]vfígx¿sf]kfljlws tyf cflys{ thgfTds cWoog u/L ;f] cWoogsf] cfwf/df ;aeGbf pkoQm b]vPsf /]vfíg cg';ksf] cfof]hgfsf] sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

^= uf]dL0f tyf bu{d lhNnfdf oftfoft ;ljwf ;sbf]sd ;dofjlwdf k¥ofpg' / a9L ;]a9L ;8sx¿ lgdf{0f u/fpBf]bzsf]cfjZostf k"/f ug]{tkm{:yfgLo k+rfotnfO{;sf] eltdsf v]lg] nufpg]gLlt cg';k ljsf]bl|s/0f P]g lgod cg';f/ s]bafl6 :yfgLo k~rfotnfO{;Sbf]kfljlws ;xfotf pknAw u/fOg]5 .

&= /fhdfu{tyf zx/L ;8sx¿df xg]u/]sf];jf/L b36gfnfO{qmlds ¿kdf sd ub}{nUg tyf ;'/lIft ug{o; lsl;dsf]b36gfx¿sf]cWoog lg/Gt/ ¿kdf ug{];8s ljefudf Ps PsfOsf] :yfkgf u/L cfjZos k|tsf/fTds pkfox/sf]cjnDjg ub}{nlug]5 . o;sf] ;fy} ;jf/L ;DalGwt ljleGg lgsfox¿ aLr ;dGjo sfod u/fpg 7f]; sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

*= /fli6« oftfoft k|ffnLdf ldNbf]lsl;dsf]dhaf6fsf]¿kdf /xg]3fB6f]tyf rqm]6f]lgdf{0f ug{/ tL dh af6fx¿df kg{]gbLgfnfx¿df em]hË]kh tyf cGo pkoQm khx¿sf]lgdf{0f ug{ ljsf]bl|s/0f P]g cg';f/ :yfgLo k~rfotaf6 g}sfof{jog u/fpg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o; sfo{sf] nflu s]bafl6 lhNnfnfO{cfjZos k|ljlws ;xof]u pknAw u/fOg]5 .

(= sf7df8f}+pkTosfdf ;jf/Lsf]3gTj b|tt/ ultn]a9L yfn}sfsfh]zx/L ;8s ljsf; / ;'wf/ ;DaGwL u? of]hgf th{df u/L r/0fj4 9«n];+fng ul/g]5 .

!)= lgdf{0fflwg ;8s cfof]hgfdf b]vfk/]sf ;d:ofx¿nfO{;dod}slg/fs/0f u/L tf]lsPsf];doleq k"/f ug{]tkm{ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 .

!!= Plzof tyf kz'f;Gt lfqdf 3f]lift æoftfoft / ;+f/Æ bzs cg';k tof/L ul/g]gkfn ;DaGwL sfo{qmdnfO{;kmntfk"j{s sfof{jog ug{pRr :t/Lo ;ldltsf]u7g u/L cgUdgsf sfo{x¿ ul/g]5 .

k|yldstf qmd

;ftf}+of]hgfdf ;8s ljs;f tkm{lgDg k|yldstf sfod ul/Psf]5 .

!= /fli6« b[i6sf]0faf6 k|yldstf k|Kt ;8s cfof]hgfx¿ cGtu{t dxfb|/fhdfu{sf]dWo tyf ;b"klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqdf kg{]sf}xnk"/–dxfsfnL ;8s / lgdf{0fflwg pQ/–bIIf0f /fhdfu{x¿ .

@= /fhdfu{/ ;xfos /fhdfu{sf]ddt{ tyf ;ef/ ;DaGwL sfo{x¿ .

#= /fli6« oftfoft k|ffnLdf 6]jf k|Ug]vfnsf uf]dL0f oftfot ;fwgx¿ h:t}3fB6f] uf]/6f] dhaf6fx¿, em]hË]kh tyf cGo khx¿ .

$= gofF;8s cfof]hgfsf]xsdf ;fwg pknAwtf x]/L cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs cf}rTosf]cfwf/df pTkfbgzLo lfqdnfO{k|oIf 6]jf lbg ;Sg];8s tyf khx¿ .

ef}lts nlo M

;ftf}+of]hgfdf ;8s sfo{qmdx¿nfO{sfof{jog u/L !(*! lsnfkd6/ ;8s lgdf{0f ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . sh' lgdf{0f ul/g];8s dWo]sfnfkq $#@ lsnf]ld6/, v08f:dLt &#$ lsnf]ld6/ / 6s rNg] sRrL :t/sf];8s *!% lsnf]ld6/ /x]sf]5 . kh tyf em]hË]kh tkm{o; of]hgf cjlwdf @! j6f df]6/ rNg]khx¿sf]lgdf{0f ul/g]nlo /x]sf]5 . lhNnf of]hgf cGtu{t #&# j6f ef}hË]khx¿ lgdf{0f ug{]nlo klg /x]sf]5 . ;fy}o; of]hgf cjlwdf dWo klZrdf~rn kg{]s0ff{nL / klZrdf~rnsf]wf}hfuL c~rn leq ;8s oftfoft ;ljwf nlo /x]sf]5 .

<u>;8s jlu{s/0f M</u>

;8s oftfoftsf]ljsf;sf];Gbe{df kfF}+of]hgfn];8snfO{/fli6« :t/ / :yfgLo :t/sf]af6f] u/L bO{dWo efudf jlu{s/0f u/L klxnf]eO /fv]sf]jlu{s/0f u/L klxn]eO/fv]sf]jlu{s/0fdf ;'wf/

u/]sf]lyof]. o;}l;nl;nfdf /fli6«:t/sf];8snfO{/fhdfu{ ;xfos dfu / d'Vo zx/L dfu{u/L tLg k|sf/sf jlu§/0f ul/Psf]lyof].

;ftf}+ofhgf dfu{¿nfO{/fli6«:t/ / lhNnf:t/ u/L bO{efudf jlu§/0f u/L /fli6«:t/ cGtu{ /x]s] /fhdfu{ ;xfos dfu{/ zx/L dfu{¿ s[lbl|o:t/af6 lgdf0{f ug]{Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 . lhNnf:t/sf] dfu{ cGtu{ lhNnf leqsf df6/ ;8sx¿sf] ;fy} 3f8]bf] uf]/6f] h:tf :yfgLo dxTjsf af6f]x¿ ;jdfj/z ul/Psf 5g\. lhNnf:t/sf dfu{¿ lhNnf of]hgf cGtu{ ;dfj/z u/L :yfgLo :t/af6 sfof{jog ug]{u/fpg]b[i6sf0f lnOPsf]5 .

d'Vo d'Vo sfo{qmdx¿ M

oftfoft ljsf; tkm{;ftf}+ofhgfsf]p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿ cg';¿k ;~rfng ul/g]ljleGg ;8s ljsf; ;DaGwL cfof]hgfx¿nfO{-s_ /fhdfu{lgdf0{f -v_ ;xfos dfu{lgdf0{f -u_ d'Vo zx/L ;8sx¿ -3_ ;8sx¿sf]dd{ tyf ;ef/ -a_ ;8s lgdf0{f ;ef/ cf}nf/ sfof{Zfnf tyf tfnLd -r_ ;efJOtf c;Woog l8hfOg tyf ;e]f0f / -5_ ljljw u/L & zLif{sx¿df jlu§/0f u/L k:t't ul/Psf]5 . pk/f]Qm & zLif{sx¿l;t ;DaGwLt sfo{qmdx¿sf]ljj/0f tn k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

-s_ /fhdfu{¿sf]lgdf0{f M

b]zsf] rf{lkm{ljsf;sf]nflu k'/f/sf]¿kdf /xg];8sx¿ d;Wo]/fhdfu{¿n]kdv eldsf lgjf{x ub}5 . o;}n]ljut cfjlws of]hgfx¿n]vf; u/L /fhdfu{¿sf]ljsf;df a9L hf]8 lbO{b]zsf] cfjZostf kl't{ug]{tkm{ljz]if0f ;Wofg lbOPsf]lyof]. o; qmddf /fhdfu{¿sf]lgdf0{f pRrtd k|fyldstf k|bfg klg ul/Psf]lyof]. kl/df0ffd:j¿k b]zsf]pQ/-bIIf0f tyf k'/{klZrdsf ljleGg efunf{cfj4 ug]{ /fhsfu{¿ h:t}dx]b|/fhdfu§f]clwsf+z v08x¿sf]lgdf0{f tyf s]xL pQ/-bIIf0f /fhdfu{¿sf]lgdf{ e0;s]sf]ljut bzsx¿df /fhdfu{¿sf]l:yltdf lgs}g};'wf/ ePtfklg b]zsf]cfjZostf k'/f ug]{ tkm{ce«}o; tkm{xfdf]k|bf; oyfjt sfod /fVg'kg]{ePsf]5 . o;nfO{g}dWo gh/ /fvL ljz]if u/]{ dWo kxf8L k'/{klZrd tyf pQ/-bIIf0f /fhdfu{cGtu{sf k|tfljt /fhdfu{¿nfO{kyd r/0fsf]¿kdf d'Vo d'Vo :yfgdf :6«r/ ;lxtsf]6s rNg ;Sg]df6];8s lgdf0{f u/L kl5 ;jf/L 3gTjsf]j[4sf] cfwf/df cfjZso b]lvPsf qmdz« :tf]glt ub}{nfg]glt ckgfPsf]5 . xfn ;]fdf /x]s]/fhdfu{nfO{ a9L pkof]udf Nofpg]tkm{o; of]hgfsfndf plrt ;Wofg k¥of0g]5 . ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf k|tfljt /fhdfu{:t/sf ;8s cfof]hgfx¿nfO{-!_ dx]b|/fhdfu§f]af6L v08 -@_ pQ/-bIIf0f /fhdfu{¿ /-#_ d;Wo kxf8L k'/{klZrd /fhdfu{¿ u/L tLg zLif{sdf alu§/0f ul/Psf]5 . o;L ;ftf zLif{s cGtu{ !&j6f ;8s cfof]hgf ;dfj/z ul/Psf 5g\. o;L cfof]hgfx¿sf]sfof{jogaf6 !,!^% lsnf]ld6/ ;8s lgdf0{f ul/g]nlo /fv]sf]5 . sh' lgdf0{f xg]nDjfO{d;Wo]#$$ lsnf]ld6/ sfnf]kkq @&$ lsnf]ld6/ v08f:dLt / %$& lsnf]ld6/ df6]jf 6«r Ng]rq]sf]:t/sf]xg]5 . logLx¿sf]ljj/0f tn k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

dx]b|/fhdfu§f]af6L v08 M

b]zsf]ljleGg efunfO{Ps cfk;df cfj4 u/fpg 7'hf]of]ubfg lbg]tyf PlzofnL /fhdfu§f]P-@ v08sf]¿kdf /x]s] dx]b|/fhdfu§f]sh' nDafO{!,)#$ lsnf]ld6/ xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o; /fhdfu§f]sh' !,)#$ lsnf]ld6/ d;Wo]*(# lsnf]ld6/ lgdf0{f e0;s]sf]5 . lgdf0{f ePsf]v08 d;Wo]&*^ lsnf]ld6/ sfnf]kq :t/sf]/x]sf]b]lvG5 . o; /fhdfu{nfO{ljleGg v08x¿df ljefhg u/L lgdf0{f xb}u/]sf]5 . 5'7f}+of]hgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{;Dddf o; /fhdfu§f]sf]knk'/-dxfsfnL v08sf]@)$ lsnf]ld6/ d;Wo]s]xL v08sf]lgdf0{f afx]s k'/f{rn, d;Wofdf~r/ / klZrdf~rnsf];a}v08x¿df lgdf0{f k'/f ePsf]5 . o; /fhdfu§f]d;Wo klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfq cGtu{ kg]{;8s d;Wo]@% lsnf]ld6/ ;8s lgdf0{f k'/f e0;s]sf]b]lvG5 . ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf o; /fhdfu§f]af6L @)$ lsnf]ld6/ ;8ssf]af6L ;Dk0f{sfo{k'/f ug]{nlo 5 . dx]b|/fhdfu§f]af6L v08sf]lgdf0{f sfo{qmd cGtu{ @ j6f cfof]hgfx¿ ;dfj/z ul/Psf 5g\.

!= a6jn-sf]nk'/ M

j]bzs ;xof]uaf6 lgdf0{f e0/x]sf]o; ;8ssf]sh nDafO{@%! lsnf]ld6/ /x]s]5 . ;8s lgdf0{f ;DaGwL ;Dk0f{sfo{5'7f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df k'/f xg]b]lvG5 . o; ;8sdf kg]{kh ! j6fsf]af6L sfo{;ftf}+of]hgfsf]kyd jif{;Dddf k'/f ug]{nlo /x]sf]5 .

@ sf]nk'/-dxfsfnL M

dWo klZrdf~rn / ;b'/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqsf] rf}tkm{ljsf;df dx]b|/fhdfu{sf] clGtd v08sf]¿kdf /x]sf] sfx/k'/–dxfsfnL ;8sn]/fli6«o :sLs/0f sfo{df dxTjk0f{ofubfg lbg]5. o; ;8ssf] sh' nDaf0{@)$ lsnfld6/ xbg cfpg] ;≠flwt cgbdfg 5. gkfnL kljlws tyf cf^g} ;fwgaf6 rf}yf]ofhgfsfndf z? u/]sf] o; cfofhgftkm{5}ff}ofhgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{df @% lsnfld6/ sfnfkq, @% lsnfld6/ v08fl:dt / @^ lsnfld6/ sRrL u/L hDdf &^ lsnfld6/ ;8s lgdf{0f k'/f ePsf]bljvG5. ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf o; ;8ssf]afFbL ;a}nf0{sfnfkq :t/df lgdf{0f ug{nlo /x]sf] 5.

pQ/–bllf0f /fhdfu{¿ M

clw/fHosf] t/f0{kb]zsf ljleGg efux¿nf0{k'/{klZrd /fhdfu{hfdfq Ps cfk;df cfj4 ub}{lbf ljsf;sf]ultdf jflG5t tLaltf cfog g;Sg]s'/fnf0{b[i6ut u/L kxf8L tyf lxdfnL lfqsf]cy{ Joj:yfnf0{ t/f0{ lfqsf] cy{ Joj:yfl;t cfj4 ug{ kg]{ cfjZostfx¿nf0{dx;'' ul/Psf]5. o; sfo{df ;3fp k¥ofpg pQ/–bllf0f /fhdfu{lgdf{0f sfo{gmd ;~rfng ub}{cfPsf]xf]. oL /fhdfu{¿nf0{ ljsf; /]vf dfu{sf]¿kdf lgdf{0f ug{k|tfljt ePsf]lyof]. kfFrf}ofhgfdf o; sfo{gmdtkm{klg ljleGg ;8s cfofhgfx¿ ;dfjz ul/Psf]lyof]. 5}ff}ofhgfdf kfFrf}ofhgf sfndf ;≠fng k|/De u/L cw'/f] /x]sf /fhdfu{¿sf]g}; dfjz ul/Psf]lyof]. ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf pQ/–bllf0f /fhdfu{lgdf{0f /fhdfu{ lgdf{0f sfo{gmd cGtu{ *(lsnfld6/ sfnfkq @((lsnfld6/ v08fl:d / #^& lsnfld6/ df6]u/L hDdf &%% lsnfld6/ ;8s lgdf{0f ug{nlo /x]sf]5. pQ/–bllf0f /fhdfu{cGtu{ kg]{cfofhgfx¿sf] 5§f5§}ljj/0f tn k:t't ul/Psf]5.

-s_ dfrL /fhdfu{ M

clw/fHosf] ;b'/ k'/]sf] dfrL c~rndf kg]{ dfrL /fhdfu{ dx]b|/fhdfu{ dx]b|/fhdfu{sf] rf/cfnLaf6 z? e0{sGofd–0{nfd–lkmlbd xb}{tfknhËdf cGt x'G5. o; sf]sh nDjf0{@!% lsnfld6/ xbg cfpg]cgbdfg 5. pQ/–bllf0f /]vfÍg ePsf]of]/fhdfu{nf0{# v08x¿df ljefhg ul/Psf]5 / ;f] cg';¿k lgdf{0f ug{]u/L cfPsf]5. oL xbg\dx]b|/fhdfu{-rf/cfnL_ 0nfd ;8s, 0nfd–lkmlnd ;8s / lkmlbd–tfknhË ;8s oL /fli6«o dxTjsf]b[i6sf0faf6 kfylds tf kfKt cofofhgfx¿ xbg\. ;ftf}ofhgfdf oL ;8s cofofhgfx¿ tkm{ug{]sfo{lgDgfg';f/ xbg]5.

!= dx]b|/fhdfu{0nfd M

dfrL /fhdfu{sf]klxnf]v08sf]¿kdf /x]sf]dx]b|/fhdfu{sf]-rf/cfnL_ b]lv 0nfd ;Ddsf]afFbL $& lsnfld6/ ;8snf0{;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf sfnfkq ug{]nlo /x]sf]5.

@= 0{nfd–lkmlbd M

dfrL /fhdfu{sf]dWo v08sf]¿kdf /x]sf]0nfd–lkmlbd ;8sfs]sh' nDaf0{^(lsnfld6/ /x]sf] 5. o; ;8s cfofhgftkm{5}ff}ofhgfsf]kl/d $ jif{sf]cjlwdf sRrL :t/sf];8s lgdf{0f sfo{k'/f ul/Psf]lyof]. o; ;8snf0{;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf v08fl:dt :tdf lgdf{0f ug{]nlo /x]sf]5.

#= lkmlbd–tfknhË M

dfrL /fhdfu{sf]clGtd v08sf]¿kdf /x]sf]lkmlbd b]lv tfknhË ;8sfs]sh nDaf0{(% lsnfld6/ nfdf]xbg]cgbdfg 5. ;ftf}ofhgfdf o; ;8ssf]dWo dWo :6«r/x¿ k'/f ug{sf];fy}#) lsnfld6/ v08fl:dt / afFbL ^% lsnfld6/ sRrL :t/df lgdf{0f ug{]nlo 5.

-v_ sfzL /fhdfu{ M

k'/f{rn ljsf; lfqdf kg]{sfzL c~rn clw/fHosf]dxTjk0f{c~rnx¿ dWo]Ps xf]. o;sf] lxdfnL, kxf8L / t/f0{e}«x¿nf0{cfj4 ug{o; /fhdfu{sf]kl/sNkgf ul/Psf]xf]. o; /fhdfu{sf] lgdf{0f sfo{klg ub}{cfPsf]5. o;sf] v08x¿ dWo]w/fg–wgs6f ;8s k'/f e0{;sf]5. afFbL;8sx¿nf0{@ v08df ljefhg ul/Psf]5. tL xbg–!_ wgs6f–lxn]/ -@_ lxn]–vfFbjf/L ;8s.

!= wgs6f–lxn] M

k'/f{rn ljsf; s]lbsf]wgs6f b]lv lxn];Ddsf]!& lsnfld6/ nfdf];8s 5}ff}ofhgf cjlwdf v08fl:dt :t/df lgdf{0f ul/Psf]lyof]. ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf o; ;8ssf];a}efu sfnfkq ug{]nlo /x]sf]5. of];8s sfzL kxf8L lfq PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; sfo{gmd cGtu{ lgdf{0f ug{]sfo{gmd 5.

@= lxn]–vfFbjf/L M

sfzL /fhdfu{sf]clGtd v08sf]¿kdf /x]sf]lxn]vfB]jf/L ;8ssf]sh nDafO{^& lsnfld6/ xg cfpg]kf/lDes cgdfg 5. gdvfnf bfefgdf ;~rfng xg]c?0f-# hnljB't cfofhgfnfO{lgdf{0fl;t ;dGjo xg]u/L o; ;8ssf]lgdf{0ftkm{cfjZos sdb rflng]5.

-u_ **;u/dfyf /fhdfu{M**

dxfb| /fhdfu{sf] ldrf]f bfv z? eO{pbok'/ vf]fË, cfvn9Ëf xB} ;fnVDa'sf] ;b/d'sfd ;Nnf]L;Dd k'g] ;u/dfyf pQ/-bIIf0f /fhdfu{sf]sh nDafO{@)) lsnfld6/ xg] cgdfg ul/Psf]5. ;ftf}ofhgfdf o; cfofhgf cGtu{ s6f/L jf ufO{3f6af6 ;fn'/ ;Nnf]L hf8g]dfu{sf]cWoog sfo{k"/f u/L pkoQm 7xl/Psf]ljsNksf]lj:tf]t ;ef]f0f sfo{u/L nut cgdfg tof/ ul/g]5. To;kl5 ofhgf cjlwdf lgdf{0f sfo{kf/De u? @) lsnfld6/ d'Vo d'Vo :yfgdf :6s\R/ ;lxtsf]6s\ rNg]s\RrL ;8s lgdf{0f ul/g]5.

-3_ **/fKtL /fhdfu{M**

dWo]klZrdf~rndf kg]{/fKtL c~rnsf]pQ/L tyf bIIf0f e]ux¿nfO{cfj4 ug{o; e]sdf lgdf{0f e0/x]sf];8s\x¿ dWo]pQ/ bIIf0fdf /x]sf];8s\x¿nfO{/fKtL /fhdfu{sf]/kdf lgdf{0f ug{gLlt /x]sf]5. o; ;Gbe{df o; /fhdfu{sf]v08sf]/kdf dxfb|/fhdfu{sf]cdfnof bfv tN;Lk"/ ;Ddsf]/ tN;Lk"/-;Nofg tyf ;Nofg-rf}hxf/L -d';Lsf6 /x]s]5g\.

!= **cdfnof-tN;Lk"/ M**

bfË lhNnfdf kg]{cdfnof bfv tN;Lk"/;Dd ;8s $! lsnfld6/ /x]s]5. of];8s\ xfn s\RrL :t/df /x]s]5. ;ftf}ofhgfdf o; ;8ssf]afF\L @^ lsnfld6/ v08fl:dt :t/df lgdf{0f ug{nlo 5.

@= **tN;Lk"/-;Nofg M**

bfË / ;Nofg lhNnfdf kg]{o; ;8s /fKtL ufdL0f kl/ofhgf cGtu{ lgdf{0f xB}5. o;nfO{rfB}f] u/L cfjZos :6s\r/x¿sf]lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ug{nlo 5.

#= **;Nofg rf}hxf/L -dl;sf6 M**

;Nofg / ?sd lhNnfdf kg]{o; ;8s cfofhgftkm{;ftf}ofhgfdf lj:tf]t ;ef]f0f, l8hfOg tyf nut cgdfg tof/ ug]{sfo{k"/f ul/g]5.

-a_ **s0ff{nL /fhdfu{M**

dWo]klZrdf~rn ljsf; lf{qdf kg]{e/L c~rn / s0ff{0f c~rnnfO{Ps csf{;4 cfj4 ug]{ x]h]g]kfnu~h-hDnf /fhdfu{nfO{qmdf};t lgdf{0f ub}{nUg]b[i6sf0faf6 rfy]fofhgfdf o;nfO{ljsf; /]vf dfu{sf]¿kdf lgdf{0f ug{k|tfljt ePsf]lyof]. o; /fhdfu{sf]g]kfnu~h bfv xf]snk"/ ;Ddsf]v8 sf]xnk"/ bfv ;v]t ;Ddsf]v08sf]lgdf{0f e0{oftfoft ;]f ;dt]pknAw e0;s]sf]5. ;ftf}ofhgfdf -!_ sf]xnk"/ ;v]t / -@_ ;v]t-bf}v-hDnfdf lgDgfg';f/sf] sfo{ug{nlo /x]s]5. o;af6 s0ff{nL c~rndf ;8s ;ljwf k'g hfg]5.

!+ **sf]nk"/-;v]t M**

dWo]klZrdf~rn ljsf; lf{qsf] ;v]t pkTosfdf /x]sf] afË]l;dnnfO{dxfb| /fhdfu{sf] sf]xnk"/;Fu hf8g]o; ;8ssf]sh nDafO{(@ lsnfld6/ 5. o; cfofhgf cGtu{ 5}ofhgfsf]kl/d $ jif{;Dddf !# lsnfld6/ sfnfkq, !^ lsnfld6/ v08fl:dt / ^# lsnfld6/ s\RrL ;8s lgdf{0f k"/f ePsf]bfvG5. ;ftf} ofhgf cjlwdf o; ;8ssf]afF\L ;Dk"0f{efunfO{v08fl:dt :t/sf];8sdf lgdf{0f ug{nlo /x]sf]5. ;fy}o;df kg]{;a}o;df kg]{;a}k]sf/sf khx¿sf]klg lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f kl/g]5.

@= **;v]t-bf}v-hDnf M**

dWo]klZdf~rn ljsf; s]lbsf] ;v]t bfv s0ff{nL c~rnsf];b/d'sfd hDnfnfO{hf8g];v]t-hDnf /fhdfu{sf]sh nDafO{@)) lsnfld6/ xg cfog]cgdfg 5. ;ftf}ofhgfdf o; ;8ssf]lj:tf]t ;j]l8hfO{sfo{;dfKt u/L @)) lsnfld6/ ;Vf df}ddf 6s\r rNg]s\RrL ;8s lgdf{0f ug{nlo /x]s]5.

-r_ **wgu9L-brf{f /fhdfu{M**

;b"/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lf{qsf]pQ/-bIIf0f /fhdfu{sf]¿kdf /x]s] wgu9L bfv bfhf{nf ;Ddsf] of];8s sh nDafO{!(^ lsnfld6/ xg cfpg]cgdfg 5. o; ;8ssf]lgdf{0faf6 dxfsfnL c~rnsf]

ljs6 # lhNnfx¿df Gog6d oftfoft ;ljwf ;d]t k'Ug hfg]5 . o; pQ/–blIf0f ;8ssf]¿kdf /x]sf] wgu9L–bfh{nfnfO{# v08x¿df ljefhg u/L lgdf{0f ug{sfo{x¿5 . oL xg\-!_ wgu9L –88]nw'/f ;8s -@_ 88]nw'/f a}8L ;8s / -#_ j}8L–bfr{hf ;8s .

!= wgu8L–88]nw'/f M

s}nfnL / 88]nw'/f hf8]g]o; ;8ssf]sh nDafO{!!$ lsnfld6/ /x]sf]5 . o;sf]t/fO{v08df /x]sf sfnf]kq e}s}sf]x¿F kxf8L lfq0df kg{]af6L !!@ lsnfld6/df sfnf]kq ug{]sfo{ ;ftf}+of]hgfdf k'/f ug{]nlo 5 .

@= 88]nw'/f–j}8L M

hg>dbfg kl/rfng u/L kf¿F}of]hgf cjlwdf g}s/La %^ lsnfld6/ ;Dd hLk rNg ;Sg] rqm6f]:t/df o;sf]lgdf{0f u/LPsf]lyof]. dxfsfnL PsLs[t uf[dLOf ljsf; sfo{df ;d]t 6]jf k¥ofpg] o; ;8sf]lgdf{0fdf 5}f}of]hgfn]pRrtd kfylds tf kbfg u/]sf]lyof]. kmn:j¿k, o; of]hgf cjlwdf s/La *^ lsnfld6/ 6s rNg]sRrL ;8ssf]lgdf{0f sfo{k'/f ul/of]. ;ftf}+of]hgfdf o; cfof]hgftkm{ *^ lsnfld6/ v08fl:dt ug{]nlo 5 .

#= j}8L–bfrhf M

pQ/–blIf0f /fhdfu{sf ¿kdf /x]sf]of]v08sf]nDafO{!!) lsnfld6/ xg cfpg]cgdfg 5 . dxfsfnL c~rnsf]bfr{hf h:tf]ljs6 lhNnf o; ;8ssf]lgdf{0faf6 ;ud xg hfg]5 . o;n]ubf{ lhNnfsf]ljsf;nfO{tLa|kfg{df lgs}g};3fp k'Ug hfg]b]lvG5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfdf o; cfof]hgf cGtu{ o; ;8ssf] ;Dk'0f{nDafO{!!) lsnfld6/ d'Vo d'Vo :yfkgf :6s\r/ /fvL 6s rNg]sRrL ;8ssf] ¿kdf lgdf{0f ug{]nlo 5 .

-5_ d'Vo kxf8L k'j{klZrd /fhdfu{M

k'j{klZrd /fhdfu{¿nfO{t/fO{lfq0df dfq ;Ldt g/fvL kxf8L efudf cjl:yt kf¿F}ljsf; s]bk¿nfO{cfj4 u/L d'Vo]kxf8L lfq]sf]ljv08Lt cflys} tyf ;fdflhs lqmofsnfknfO{Ps csf{tF cfj4 u/fO{kxf8L cy{Gqnf0{lqmoflzn tNofpg kxf8L lfq]x¿af6 klg /fhdfu{sf]¿kdf ;8sx¿ lgdf{0f ug{jf~5gLo b]lvPsf]h]d'Vo kxf8L k'j{klZrd /fhdfu{sf]kl/sNogf u/L o;sf]lgdf{0f qmlds ¿kaf6 ub{]nUg]b]i6sf0f lnPsf]5 .

o;}/fhdfu{sf] /]vf Ígsf] ;DaGwdf of]/fhdfu{ clw/fHosf]k'j{df d]rL c~rnsf]lkmlbdaf6 kf/De eO{;b/ klZrdf~rn, dxfsfnL c~rnsf]88]nw'/fdf cGTo xg]u/L df6fdf6L ¿kaf6 /]vf Íg ePsf]5 . lkmlbd–t]xl/d -^) lsnfld6/_, t]xl/d–wgs6f -^) lsnfld6/_, wgs6f–sf7df8f}+-#&) lsnfld6/_, sf7df8f}+kf]v/f -@)) lsnfld6/_, kf]v/f–;v]t -$)) lsnfld6/_ / ;v]t–/L9Lsf6–8f6L – 88]nw'/f -#%@ lsnfld6/_ o; /fhdfu{sf]d'Vo d'Vo v08x¿sf]¿kdf /xg]5g\. o;/L o; ;8ssf]xg] nDafO{!,$@$ lsnfld6/ xg cfpg]cgdfg 5 . o; /fhdfu{sf]lgdf{0faf6 clw/fHosf]kxf8L kb]zsf lhNnfx¿nfO{;8s oftfoftsf];ljwf dfq kf{Kt geO{o;af6 rf/}ljsf; lfq]sf s]bk¿nfO{Ps cfk;df cfj4 u/L /fli6«o PsLs/0fsf];'q cem a9L ;bf tNofpg dxTjk0f{ofubfg ldNg hfg]5 .

d'Vo kxf8L k'j{klZrd /fhdfu{sf v08x¿ qmdzM lgdf{0f ub{]nUg]p2]Zofg'¿k ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf o; /fhdfu{cGtu{ lgDg cfof]hgfx¿ ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\.

!= a;GtkI7–t]xl/d ;8sM

wgs6f lhNnfsf]j;Gtk'/ b]lv t]xl/d lhNnfsf];b/d'sfd t]xl/dnfO{hf8]g o; ;8ssf]sh nDafO{!# lsnfld6/ xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . d'Vo kxf8L k'j{klZrd /fhdfu{sf]Ps v08sf]¿kdf /x]sf] o; ;8ssf]lgdf{0f sfZL ;3g kxf8L ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{ lgdf{0f ul/g]5 . ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf Psfkf/f]6s rNg ;sg]sRrL ;8s lgdf{0f sfo{k'/f ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

@- kf]v/f –afUnË M

of] ;8s klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfq]sf] kf]v/f b]lv z'? eO{wjfnfuL/L c~rnsf] ;b/d'sfd jfUnË;Dd k'Ug]5 . sh nDafO{^% lsnfld6/ xg cfpg]o; ;8ssf]lgdf{0f sfnf]kq :6/sf]xg]5 . o; cfof]hgf cGtu{ ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf ^% lsnfld6/ s~rL ;8ssf]lgdf{0f ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

#= **88]hw"/f –lbkfo –8f6L M**

dxfsfnL c~rnsf]88]hw"/f b]lv z? eo{ ;?b klZrdf~r ljsf; lf6sf] s]6b|lbkfo / 8f6L lhNnfsf];b/d'sfd l;nu9L 8f6LnfO{hf8g]o; ;8ssf]sh nDafo{*$ lsnf]d6/ xg]cgdfg ul/Psf] 5 . 5'§}+ofhgfsf] rf}yf}jif{cf=j= @)$).$! ;Dddf rqm6f]:t/df lbkfon;Dd lgdf{0f sfo{ul/Psf] lyof]. ;ftf+ofhgf cjlwdf o; ;8ssf]afFL v08nfO{v08fl:dt :t/df lgdf{0f ug]{nlo /x]sf] 5 .

/fhdfu{lgdf{0f sfo{qmd cGtu{ ljleGg cfofhgfx¿sf] ef}+ts nlo lgDg tflsnfdf k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+*

/fhdfu{lgdf{0ftkm{;ftf+ofhgfsf];8s :t/ cg';fsf]nlo

/fhdfu{	nDafO{	l:ylt	sfnf]kq	v08l:dt	sRrL	sh"
s= dx]6b| /fhdfu{sf afFL v08x¿						
!= sf]xnk"/–dxfsfnL	204	rfn"	168	–	–	168
@= a6jn–sf]xnk"/	251	rfn"	–	–	–	–
v= pQ/–blIf0f /fhdfu{						
d]rL /fhdfu{						
!= dx]6b| /fhdfu{ –rf/cfnL_ sGofd–Onfd	78	rfn"	47	–	–	47
@= O{nfd–lkmlbd	69	„	–	69	–	69
#= lkmlbg –tfKn]hË	95	„	–	30	65	95
sf]zL /fhdfu{						
!= wgs6f–lxn]	17	gofF	17	–	–	17
@= lxn]–vfFjf/L	67	„	–	–	19	19
;u/dfyf /fhdfu{						
!= pkoQm ljsNk	200	„	–	–	20	20
/fKtL /fhdfu{						
!= cd]nof–tN;Lk"/	41	rfn"	–	26	–	26
@= tN;Lk"/–;Nofg	61	„				
#= ;Nofg–rf}/hxf/L dl;sf6						
g]kfnu~h–hDnf /fhdfu{						
!= sf]xnk"/–;v[4	92	rfn"	–	63	–	63
@= ;v[4–b}hlv –hDnf	200	gofF	–	–	200	200
wgu9L–88]hw"/f						
j}8L–bfr{hf /fhdfu{						
!= 88]hw"/f–j}8L	68	gofF	–	86	–	86
@= a}8L–bfr{hf	100	rfn"	–	–	110	110
#= wgu9L –ufpbfj/L_–	140	gofF	112	–	–	112

88]hw"/f						
u= dWo kxf8L k"j{ klZrd /fhdfu{						
!= 88]hw"/f-lbkfon-8f6L	84	rfn"	–	–	68	68
@= kf]v/f-jfUnË	65	gofF	–	–	65	65
sl"h	1,860		344	274	547	1,165

-v_ ;xfos dfu{¿sf]lgdf0f M

/fhdfu{¿nfO{ a9L pkof]uL tNofpg tyf ;8s j/k/sf Onfsfdf cfly{s tyf ;fdflhs lqmofsnfknfO{ a9L lqmofzLn agfpg ;xfos dfu{¿sf] lgdf0f ug{ cfjZos xg] xBf ljut of]hgfsfnb]lv g}/fhdfu{¿sf]lgdf0fsf] ;fy;fy};xfos dfu{¿sf]lgdf0f ug{u/L cfPsf]xf].

ljut kfFf}+of]hgfdf em}+5}ff}+of]hgf cjlwdf lgdf0f ul/g] ;8sx¿sf cfof]hgfx¿nfO{ -!_ /fhdfu{sf ;xfos dfu{¿ -@_ cGo ;xfos dfu{¿ -#_ k~rfotL dfu{¿nfO{;xfos dfu{df :tf]lglt / -$_ ;efJotf cWoogsf] cfwf/df lgdf0f ul/g] ;xfos dfu{¿ u/L hDdf $ zLif{sx¿df jlu{s/0f u/L ;~rfng ul/Psf] lyof]. ;DefJotf cWoogsf] cfwf/df lgdf0f ul/g] ;xfos dfu{¿ afx]s 5}ff}+of]hgfsfndf hDdf ## j6f cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ug{ sfo{qmd /x]sf] lyof]. oL ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿sf] sfof{jogaf6 of]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ug{ sfo{qmd /x]sf] lyof]. oL ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿sf] sfo{jogaf6 of]hgfsf] rf/ jif{sf] cjlwdf &(& lsnf]d6/ ;8s lgdf0f ug{sf ;fy} hLk rNg] rqm6f] :t/sf] ;8sx¿nfO{ 6s rNg] of]o rqm6f]df :t/f]glt ug{ sfo{klg ul/Psf] lyof]. ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf lgdf0ffwLg ;xfos dfu{¿nfO{k"/f ug{ b[i6sf0f /fvL sfo{qmddf ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5 . ;xfos dfu{¿sf] 5§f§}ljj/0f tn pNn]v ul/Psf]5 .

!= dxf]bf/fhdfu{l;GwhL M

hgsk"/ c~rnsf]dxf]Q/L, wglff / l;GwhL lhNnfdf kg{]#& lsnf]d6/ nfdf]o; ;8n]l;GwhL lhNnfsf] ;b/d'sfd l;GwhLdf8LnfO{dxf]bf/fhdfu{ hf8]sf]5 . 5}ff}+of]hgfsf]$ jif{;Dddf o; cfof]hgftkm{sRrL:t/sf] ;8s lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ul/of]. o; ;8snfO{;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf ;Dk0f{ :6s/ ;lxt v08fl:dt :tsf];8sdf :t/f]glt ug{nlo /x]s]5 .

@= 8d]jf]L zx/ M

k"jL /fhdfu0f kg{]tgxFhNnfsf]8d]bf]v ndhË lhNnfsf];b/d'sfd jf]zL zx/nfO{hf8]g]o; ;8ssf]sl"h nDjfO{$@ lsnf]d6/ xg]5 . kfFf}+of]hgf cjlwdf hg>dbfgaf6 lgdf0f z? ul/Psf]of] ;8snfO{5}ff}+of]hgfsf]$ jif{cjlwdf rqm6f]:6/sf];8sdf lgdf0f ug{sfo{ePsf]5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfdf o; ;8ssf];Dk0f{efunfO{v08fl:dt u/L jif{e/L g}cfjudg of]o agfOg]nlo /x]s]5 .

#= nlDagL -tf]nxjf M

slknj:t' lhNnfsf] ;b/d'sfd tf]nxjf b]lv nlDagLnfO{hf8]g]o; ;8ssf]sl"h nDafO{$& lsnf]d6/ xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . 5}ff}+of]hgfsf]$ jif{;Dddf o; cfof]hgf cGtu{ sRrL:tsf];8s lgdf0f sfo{ePsf]5 . nlDjgL;t ufF;Psf]ltnf]/fsf6sf]ljsf;sf]nflu o; ;8s Ps k"/f0f/sf]¿kdf /xg uPsf]5 . t;y{of]hgf cjlwdf o; ;8ssf]@% lsnf]d6/df v08fl:dt k"/f ug{nlo /x]s]5 .

$= ltzL]L -w6r]/;fdbfª M

g'jfsf6 lhNnfsf]lqzhL b]lv /;'jf lhNnfsf];b/d'sfd w6r]xBf/;fdbfª;Dd k0f]o; ;8ssf] sl"h nDafO{!)% lsnf]d6/ xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . cf=j= @)$).@)$! ;Dddf o; ;8sdf kg{]# j6f khx¿ / # j6f ;fgf khx¿sf]lgdf0f ;dfKt eO{!# lsnf]d6/ ;8sdf v08fl:dt ug{sfo{;dfKt eO{s]sf]5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfdf o; ;8ssf]afFL ;Dk0f{efudf jif{e/L 6s rNg]sRrL ;8s agfpg] nlo /x]sf]5 . u0fz lxdfn h:tf / l;;f pBf]unfO{dwo gh/ /fvL o; ;8ssf]lgdf0fdf ljz]if hf8 lbBf}cfPsf]5 .

^= dxf]bf/fhdfu{-kTy/sf]6 ;GwL vs{M

nlDagL c~rnsf] c3fvfFL lhNnfsf] ;b/d'sfd ;GwL vsfnfO{dx]b| /fhdfu{ hf8g] o; ;8ssf] sh' nDafO{ &@ lsnfld6/ sfo{ ul/Psf] 5. 5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf o; cfofhgftk{m{ @* lsnfld6/ 6s rNg] rqm6f] tyf klxn]sf] @) lsnfld6/nfO{klg 6s]n rqm6f]:t/df lgdf0f ug]nlo /x]sf] lyof]. 5}f}+ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{cf=j= @)$!.$@ ;Dddf pQm v08sf] &@ lsnfld6/ ;8snfO{ sRrL ;8ssf]¿kdf lgdf0f sfo{;dfkt ul/g]sf];fy}!! lsnfld6/ v08f:dLt ug]sfo{;d]t ;dfkt ePsf]5. ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf afFsL ^! lsnfld6/nfO{sRrL ;8s lgdf0f u/L o;df kg]kh, kh]f 6]lf, kvf{n o:tf cfjZosLo :6s/x¿ lgdf0f ug{sf] ;fy};8snfO{ rf8f u/L jif{e/L d};jf/L cfjfud0f ug{;Sg]agfpg]nlo /x]sf]5.

&= tfg;]g–l/9L–td3f;M

kfFf}+ ofhgf cjlwdf hg;xeflutfsf] cfwf/df / ljZj vfB sfo{qmd cGtu{t :yfgLo k~rfotx¿af6 lgdf0f sfo{kf/De ul/Psf]k~rfotL dfux¿ dWo]sf]Ps tfg;]g–l/9L–td3f; ;8s xf]. o; ;8sn] kfNkf lhNnfsf] ;b/d'sfd tfg;]gnfO{kljq:yn l/8L xF} uNdL lhNnfsf] ;b/d'sfd td3fFnfO{hf8g]5. o; ;8ssf]sh' nDafo{&% lsnfld6/ xg]cgdf 5. 5}f}+ofhgfsf]$ jif{cyf{\ cf=j= @)$).$! ;Dddf &% lsnfld6/ sRrL ;8s lgdf0f ug]sfd k'/f ePsf]5. ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf o; ;8s cGtu{t kg]kh, kh]f tyf 6]lf kvf{n cflb cfjZosLo :6s/x¿sf];fy}sRrL :t/df ;8s lgdf0f u/L jif{e/L g}cfjfudg ofJo tNofpg]nlo /x]sf]5. o;af6 kfNkf / uDdL lhNnfsf]aLr oftfoftdf ;udtf cfO{j/k/sf hgtfx¿nfO{o;af6 a9L kmfObf k'g]5.

*= vf8k]aemfË M

dxfsfnL c~rn a}8L lhNnfsf]vf8k]b]lv z?eO{;]tL c~rn aemfË lhNnfsf];b/d'sfd rgk'/nfO{hf8g]o; ;8ssf]sh' nDjfO{!@) lsnfld6/ xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5. ;]tL c~rnsf]ljs6 lhNnf aemfËnfO{;8s oftfoftaf6 hf8g];8saf6 xfn To; e]ssf hgtfnfO{k]olf kmfObf k¥ofpg] sfd ug]5. 5}f}+ofhgfsf]$ jif{sf]cjlwdf o; ;8ssf]%) lsnfld6/sf]lj:tlt ;j]fOf sfo{sf];fy} ;DefJotf cWoog klg k'/f ul/of]. ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf o; cfofhgf tk{m{^) lsnfld6/ 6s rNg] sRrL ;8s lgdf0f ug]nlo /x]sf]5.

(= a'tL–lvDtL–/fd]fk M

hgsk'/ c~rn bf]nvfsf]a'tL b]lv z? eO{/fd]fknfO{hf8g]o; ;8ssf]sh nDafO{%% lsnfld6/ xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5. ;ftf}+ofhgfdf of];8ssf]lgdf0f ;DefJotf cWoogsf]cfwf/df Psng]sf]sRrL :t/df lgdf0f ug]nlo 5.

!)= dn]v'–wflbË M

k'/jL /fhdfu{sf]dn]v'af6 wflbËsf];b/d'sfd hf8g]o; ;8ssf]sh' nDafO{@) lsnfld6/ /x]sf]5. hg>dbfg kl/rfng u/L k|/De ul/Psf]o; ;8snfO{5}f}+ofhgfn]6s rNg]:t/df :tfjgLt ug]nlo /fv]sf]lyof]. ;ftf}+ofhgfdf o; ;8snfO{v08fl:dt ul/g]5.

!!= lkmsn–kzkltgu/ M

Onfd lhNnfsf]lkmsnb]lv kzkltgu/;Ddsf]of];8s !! lsnfld6/ /x]sf]5. o; ;8ssf] s/La # lsnfld6/ hlg efu sfnf]kq /x]sf]5. PlzofnL ljsf; a}s C0f ;xfotf tk{m{/x]sf] kmL8/ /f8 cfofhgf cGtu{t o;sf]afFsL v08nfO{sfnf]kq kg]nlo /x]sf]5.

!@= g]kfnu~h–uh/Lof M

afFs]/ albofFsf];b/ sdfdnfO{hf8g]of];8ssf]nDafO{#* lsnfld6/ /x]sf]5. kfFf}+ ofhgfsf]o; ;8snfO{v08f:dLt ug]{/ 5}f}+ofhgfn]o;nfO{sfnf]kqdf g}lgdf0f ug]nlo /fv]sf] lyof]. ljleGg sf/0fn]ubf{v]L o; cfofhgf cGtu{t !^ lsnfld6/ ;8s dfq lgdf0f ePsf]5. o; ;8sdf kg]nlo /fv]sf]lyof]. ljleGg sf/0fn]ubf{v]L o; cfofhgf cGtu{t !^ lsnfld6/ ;8s dfq lgdf0f ePsf]5. o; ;8sdf kg]dfg gbLsf]kh lgdf0f sfo{k'/f e}s]sf]/ efbf{gbLdf kh lgdf0f sfo{;~rfng eO;s]sf]5. o; cfofhgf k'/f ePdf oL lhNnfsf afl;Gbfx¿n]ef]g'k/]sf ;fdflhs sl7gfO{dfq lg/fs0f geO{o; e]ssf]skf; v]tL tyf cGo ljsf; sfo{df klg lgs};3fp k'g hfg] xG5. ;ftf}+ofhgfdf o; cfofhgf tk{m{@@ lsnfld6/ v08f:dLt :t/sf];8s lgdf0f ug]nlo 5.

!#= s0ffnL dËfnf]lfgdf ;xfos dfu{¿ M

dx]b| /fhdfu{sf] sf]xnk"–dxfsfnL v08sf]/]vfÍg lr;fkfgL eP/ hfg]ePsf]n]o;sf] blIf0f e]usf] dËfnf]e"efudf a;fa{f; u/]sf dflg;x¿nfO{dx]b| /fhdfu{sf];ljwf kbfg ug{of]cfof]hgf ;dfj]z ul/Psf]xf]. o; cfof]hgf tkm{^) lsnfk]d6/ v08f:dLt ;8s lgdf0f{ug]nlo 5.

tflnsf g=+(
;ftf}+of]hgf cGu{t ;xfos dfu{lgdf0f{ ;DaGwL nlo

cfof]hgfsf]gfd	sh"	l:ylt	sfnf]kq	v08l:dt	df6]	hDdf
!= dx]b| /fhdfu{ l;GwhL	38	rfn"	–	38	–	38
@= 8d]+a]tL zx/	42	rfn"	–	35	–	35
#= nlDagL –tf}hLxjf	25	rfn"	–	20	–	20
$= lqzhL–wGr];f]bf$^a	105	„	–	–	67	67
%= dx]b| /fhdfu{ tf}hLxjf -sofgn /f}8_	15	gofF	–	24	–	24
^= dx]b| /fhdfu{ kTy/sf6 ;GwLvs{	72	rfn"	–	61	–	61
&= tfg;]g–l/8L–tD3f;	75	rfn"	–	30	–	40
*= vf}8k]+aem$^a	110	gofF	–	–	60	60
(= a'tL–/fd]5fk	55	„	–	–	53	53
!)= lkmsn–kzklt gu/	11	„	8	–	–	8
!!= g]kfnu~h–uhl/of	38	rfn"	–	22	–	22
!@= dn]v'–wflbË	20	„	–	20	–	20
!#= s0ff{nL–du+fnf] lf]qdf ;8s	60	gofF	–	60	–	60
hDdf	675		8	310	180	498

PsLs[t u|dL0f ljsf; tyf cGo kl/of]hgfsf ;8sx¿ M

u|dL0f lf]qdf a;fa{f; ug]{ hgtfsf] hLjg:t/ p7fpg] p2]Zon] ljleGg ldq/fi6«x¿s tyf cGt/f{i6« ;3+ ;+yfsf];xfotfaf6 ;+flnt PsLs[t u|dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfdf ef}ts k"j{wf/sf]¿kdf /x]sf]oftfoftnfO{klg ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5. u|dL0f ljsf;df k]olf jf ck]olf ¿kaf6 6]jf k"g]vfnsf dxTjk"0f{;8snfO{5'7f}+of]hgfn]kfyldstf kbfg u/L ;jdfj]z u/]sf]lyof]. 5'7f}+of]hgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{sf]cjlwdf ljleGg lsl;dsf]((lsnfk]d6/ ;8s lgdf0f{ k"/f ePsf]b]lvG5. s]xL ;8sx¿ lgdf0f{sf] clGtd r/0fdf kuL ;s]sf]b]lvG5.

xfn;Dd ;u/dfy PsLs[t u|dL0f ljsf; cGtu{t -!_ dx]b|/fhdfu{l;/fxf -@_ dx]b|/fhdfu{–ljBfgu/ -#_ dx]b|/fhdfu{eujfgk"/–nfxfg-$_ d=/f=df= -kmhjf/L_ –s6f/L, -%_ uf0f{3f6–sNofk"/ h:tf ljleGg ;8sx¿sf] lgdf0f{ v08f:dLt :t/df ul/Psf]5. To;}u/L sf]zL ;3g kxf8L lf]q lsjf; cGtu{t lxn+wgs6f ;8sf] lgdf0f{ sfo{ul/of]. /fKtL u|dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgf cGtu{tsf tN;Lk"/–;Nofg, 3f]/fxL–Ko7fg / rsrs+/f]lkf–lnjf$^a ;8s cfof]hgfx¿df clt cfjZosL :6«r/x¿sf] lgdf0f{ tyf ;'wf/ sfo{x¿ ul/of].

u= dVo zx/L ;8s M

sf7df8f}+pkTosfdf hg;Ww of tyf ;jf/L ;fwgx¿sf]a9bf]rfknfO{ljrf/ u/L zx/L lfq leqsf] cfjfugnfO{;'rgf ¿kdf ;+fng ug{p2[oaf6 / sf7df8f}+bz sf]/fhwfgLsf];fy}dxfgu/sf]¿kdf ljsf; xb}cfO/x]sf]zx/ ;d]t ePsf]xb} oxfFgdf0f ug'kg]{zx/L ;8sx¿nfO{s]bl|t/Lo cfof]hgfdf d'Vo zx/L dfu{zLif{s cGtu{t ;dfj[z ul/Psf]xf]. 5}f+of]hgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf sf7df8f}+ pkTosf zx/L ;8s tkm{#^ lsnfkd6/ v08f:dLt / #& lsnfkd6/ sRrL ;8s lgdf0f ePsf]bljvG5. ;ftf}+of]hgfdf sf7df8f}+pkTosf zx/L ;8s tkm{;tx ;wf/ tyf :t/fGglt ug]{sfo{qmd cg';k *) lsnfkd6/ ;8s sfnfkq :t/df :tfGglt ug]{ *) lsnfkd6/ ;8s v08f:dLt / #) lsnfkd6/ sRrL u/L !() lsnfkd6/ ;8s lgdf0f ug]{nlo 5.

3= ;8sx¿sf]dd{t tyf ;+ef/ M

lgdf0f sfo{;dfKt ePsf]/fhdfu{¿ a]nf–a]nfdf xg]clt jiff{/ o;sf]sf/0fn]cfpg]af9L klx/f]cflbn lfltu|t xg]tyf ;jf/L ;fwgsf]a9L 3gTj xg]v/fjLaf6 hfGufo{ljBdfg ;8sx¿nfO{ rfn"cj:yfdf /fVg ;8sx¿sf]kgM lgdf0f tuf dd{t ;+ef/ h:tf sfo{ug{h?/L 5.o;}kl/k]odf ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf klg ;8s kgM lgdf0f tyf ;+ef/sf]sfo{qmdnfO{;yfjt sfo{d g}/flvPsf]xf]. ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf dx'b|/fhdfu{w/fg–wgs6f ;8s, k'jL /fhdfu{sf dulnu+–gfa;]v08 / cGo afFsL v08x¿ c/lgsf]/fhdfu{dWo]sxLsf]ldq/fi6«¿sf];xfotfaf6 / sxL cGt/f{li6« ;+yfsf]C0f ;xof]uaf6 kgM lgdf0f tyf cfjZos dd{t ;wf/ sfo{¿ ul/g]5g\.

-a_ ;8s lgdf0f, ;+ef/ pks/0f, sfof{Gjfn :yfkgf tyf tfnLd M

lgdf0f eO/x]sf]/fhdfu{;xfos dfu{tyf cGo ;8sx¿sf]lgdf0f ;+ef/ tyf dd{t lg/Gt/ ¿kaf6 ug{kg]{xb} ;ftf}+of]hgfdf klg 5}f+of]hgfdf h:t};8s lgdf0f tyf ;+ef/sf nflu cfjZos cf}hf/x¿ h:t}/f]h/, 8f]h/, 6«s, l8Dk/ cflb cf}hf/x¿sf]Joj:yf tyf tLlgx¿nfO{cfjZos kg]{:kl/ kf6{k'hf{¿ pknAw u/fOg]nlo /x]s]5. o;sf]cltl/Qm xfn ljBdfg d]lzg cf}hf/x¿ tyf kf]Kt xg] ;8s ljefu cGtu{tsf ck/fl/ tyf d}flgS;x¿nfO{tfnLd lbg]sfo{qmd o; of]hgfdf klg ;+fng ul/g]5. sfo{Gjfnf pks/0f tyf js{zk lgdf0f cfof]hgf tkm{o; of]hgf cjlwdf gkfnu~h / s}hfnL lhNnfsf]ufl/fj/L u/L @ j6f xl/e OSjLkd]6 l8lehgsf]:yfkgf ul/g]5. ;fy}a9bf]dd{t ;+ef/ sfo{nfO{Wofgdf /fvL ljleGg :yfgx/df !# j6f ;j–l8lehgsf]/ @# j6f ;le{;Ë l8kf}sf]nflu cfjZos js{zk ejgsf]lgdf0f ug]{tyf sfo{Gjfnf pks/0f pknAw ug]{nlo /x]s]5.

r= ;+efJotf cWoog l8hfgO tyf ;e]{f0f M

;ftf}+of]hgfdf 5}f+of]hgfdf ;dfj[z ePsf tyf s]bl|t/Lo sfo{qmd cGtu{t kg]{kf/jxgf tyf jb]zs Jofkf/sf]b[i6sf0fn]dxTjk0f{dflgPsf ;8sx¿sf];+efJotfsf]lj:tl[t ;e]{f0f cWoog sfo{ug]{ nlo /x]s]5.o;/L ;+efJotf cWoog ul/g]sxL kl/v ;8sx¿df -!_ l;GwhL –sfe]-@_ l/8L–9f]kf6g tyf /fli6« b[i6sf0faf6 dxTjk0f{/x]sf cGo ;8sx¿ kb{5g\.

5= ljljw M

o; zLif{s cGtu{t 6fkm{s ;e]{f0f tyf cg';Gwfg, hUuf clwuk/0f u/L To:tf hUufx¿sf] d'cfAhf ug]{sfo{;ftf}+of]hgfdf klg ul/g]5.

6fkm{s ;e]{f0f tyf cg';Gwfg M

clw/fHosf ljleGg ;8sx¿df xg]u/]s] ;jf/L b36{gfnfO{sd tyf lgoGq0f ub}{nUg 6fkm{s ;e]{f0f tyf cg';Gwfg sfo{¿ eO/xg' cfjZos 5. t;y{;ftf}+of]hgfdf ljleGg ;8sx¿sf]6fkm{s ;e]{f0f tyf cg';Gwfg sfo{ul/g]5.

hUuf clwuk/0f tyf d'cfAhf ljt/0f M

/fhdfu{tyf ;xfos dfu{¿ cflbsf]lgdf0f ubf{lghL JolQmx¿sf]hUuf hdLg kg]{u/]sf]5. t;y{;8ssf]nflu cfjzos kg]{hUufx¿ clwuk0f u/L To:tf hUufx¿sf]d'cfAhf ljt/0f ug]{sfo{ ;ftf}+of]hgfdf klg ul/g]5.

bfr{hf–l6s/ 3f]6f] M

;b/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqdf kg]{bfr{hf b}lv l6s/ hf]8g]o; 3f]6f]af6f]/fli6« b[i6sf0faf6 kfylds tf kf]Kt cfof]hgf xf]. o; 3f]6f]af6f]sf]lgdf0f sfo{5}f+of]hgf k~rfot tyf :yfgLo dGqfnoaf6 ul/Psf]xf]. ;ftf}+of]hgfdf o; 3f]6f]af6f]lgdf0f ;DaGwL afFsL sfo{k'/f ug]{nlo 5.

kh tyf emfhË]kh M

gkfnsf ;Gbe{df ;8s oftfoft ljsf;sf]sfo{gmd thGdf ubf[kh tyf emfhË]kh h:tf gbL jf/kf/ ug{]jf tg{];fwgsf]:yfg dxTjk0f{/xg':jfefljs xf]. t;y{ljut cfjlws ofhgfx¿df klg kh tyf emfhË]kh lgdf0f tkm{pRrtd kfyldstf kbfg ul/Psf]xf]. khx¿sf]lfgdf xfdf]ljut jif{¿sf]pknAwLnfO{n]vfhf]vf ubf{o;tkm{cem a9L kbf; ug{kg{]tyf ljefusf];+7gdf kh lgdf0f PsfO{sf]5§}g}Joj:yf u/L lgdf0f sfo{sfof{jog jf ;+fng u/fpg'kg{]bIv5 .

bz:df k|;:t gbL gfnfx¿ ePsf]/ jiff{ofddf o:tf gbLgfnfx¿ jf/kf/ ug{ljz]if sl7gfO{xg] xbf clw/fHodf ljleGg efux¿df df6/ rNg]vfnsf khx¿sf]dfGdf Ps tkm{cToflws j[4 xbf} cfO/x]sf]5 eg]csf{tkm{lgdf0fsf]nflu ofhgfdf ;dfj]z ePsf sltko khx¿ cw"f]/x]sf]5 .;8s ljefusf]kh ;DaGwL l8hfOg cflb ug{]lfdtfnfO{a9fpg g;s]n]klg 5'7f}+ofhgfs}cjlwdf klg ;+fng ul/Psf khx¿ cw"f/x]sf5g\.

;ftf}+ofhgfdf ;8s ljefusf]lfdtf / pknAw ;Ldt ;fwg b'j}klfnfO{b[i6ut u/L @# j6f khx¿ lgdf0f ug{]nlo /fv]sf]5 . o; cjlwdf gbL kh -s}hfnL_ dfbf kh -jlbof_ l;/l;of kh -k;f{_ s}znLof kh -df/Ë_ aqmfx kh -df/Ë_ / /ftf]kh -hnz]j/_ sf]lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ul/g]5 . o;sf];fy} khx¿sf]kbM lgdf0f tkm{sf7df8f}+pkTosfdf kg{]-!_ z+vdh kh / wf]Lvfhf gbLdf kg{]/ftf]kh, aa/dx/ kh l;kmn kh / xfBL ufpF kh kgM lgdf0f sfo{kl/g]5 . To:t}jfudtL gbLdf kg{]le;]yfg, zf]ef euj tL / 8Nnsf]khx¿sf]klg kbM lgdf0f ;DaGwL ;Dk0f{sfo{k"/f ul/g]5 . gfbj;]bIv /S;fh v08df kg{]/fhdfu{¿df khx¿ dwo]% j6f khsf]kbM lgdf0f sfo{klg ul/g]5 .

khx¿ lgdf0fsf]nflu cfjZos ;efJotf cWoog tyf ;e{]f0f l8hfOg sfo{k/ o; ofhgfdf klg oyfjt ¿kaf6 ;+fng ul/g]5 . ;ftf}+ofhgfdf df]xgf kh -s}hfnL_ sf]lj:tl[t l8hfOg sfo{kmL8/ /f8 kfh}6/ cGtu{ k"/f u/L lgdf0f ;dl[t ul/g]5 . ;fy} sf7df8f}+/ nlntk"/ aLr 6]s"cf;kf; df6/ rNng]kh lgdf0fsf nflu klg cWoog sfo{ul/g]5 .

o;sf]cltl/Qm 5'7f}+ofhgfdf lgdf0f k"/f ge0{cw"f/x]s] cfofhgfx¿nfO{kfyldstf lbO{k"/f ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

emfhË]khM

emfhË kh ufdL0f oftfoft k0ffnLsf]Ps dTjk0f{;fwg ePsf]xbf lhNnf:t/df :yfgLo k~rfotx¿af6 lgdf0f ug{]u/L /x]sf emfhË]kh cfofhgfx¿ ;DaGwL sfo{gmdnfO{k0f{¿kdf ;kmn kfg{ s]lbaf6 kfljlws 6]jf xg' cfjZos 5 . o; k|7eldf s]lbdf /x]s] ;:k|; jfh l8lehgnfO{a9L kbfjsf/L agfpg]tkm{sbdx¿ rflng]5g\. ljs]bls/0f Pg / lgodsf]kl/k|odf s]lbdo lgsfosf] eldsf emfhË]khx¿sf]lgdf0f sfo{df k|oIf ¿kdf ;+Ug xg's]abnf emfhË]kh tyf cGo ufdL0f oftfoft ljsf;;F ;DaGwL sfo{nfO{cfjZos kfljlws 6]jf k¥ofpgdf g}o;nfO{pGdV u/fpF}nlug] 5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfdf ufdL0f oftfoft k0ffnL ljsf;sf]nflu -!_ emfhË]kh lgdf0f ;DaGwL lhNnfx¿sf]kfljlws sd{rf/Lx¿sf]nflu tfnld sfo{gmd ;=rfng ug{]lgb]zsf Dofgbn tof/ ug{]-@_ kxf8sf ufpF3/df gbL jf/L / gbL kf/L hfg cfpg gblx¿df ag]sf l3lnË tyf 60gx¿sf]lsf; ;DaGwL cg';Gwfg, cGj]f0f tyf cWoog sfo{¿ ug{];dl[t nlo /x]sf]5 .

ljQLo nlo M

;ftf}+ofhgfdf ;+fngsf nflu ;dfj]z ul/Psf ljleGg ;8s tyf kh ljsf; sfo{gmdsf]nflu sh ?=# c/a, &# s/f8 56\bfOPsf]5 . sfo{gmd cg';f/ vr{tnsf]tflnsfdf k|tt ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!)

;ftf}+ofhgfdf ;8s tyf kh lfgsf]ljsf; ;DaGwL ljQLo nlo

?=))) df

sfo{gmd	/sd
s= ;8s ljsf; tkm{M	2,98,70,000
s=! s]lbdo :t/	

!= /fhdfu{lgdf{f	1,78,00,000
@= ;xfos dfu{lgdf{f	6,000,00
#= d'Vo zx/L dfu{lgdf{f	6,90,000
$= PsLsl[t u[dLOf tyf cGo kl/of]hgfsf ;8sx¿	10,50,000
%= /fhdfu{kg]{ lgdf{f tyf ;efj/	30,00,00
^= ;8s lgdf{f tyf ;=ef/ cf]hf/ sfo{/fnf :yfkgf tyf tfnLd	7,30,00
&= ;efJotf c]{oog ;e[lf0f tyf l8hfOg	2,50,00
*= ljljw	3,50,00
s= @= lhNnf :t/Lo]{	39,45,00
!= rfn";8s cfof]hgf	
@= ;efJotf c]{oogsf]cfwf/df lgdf{f ul/g];8sx¿	
#= ljljw sf] hDdf	3,38,15,00
v= cGo khx¿ tk]{	
!= gofFkh lgdf{f	
@= kh kg]{ lgdf{f	
#= ;efJotf c]{oog tyf ;e[lf0f l8hfg	
$= 5}/f}+of]hgfsf cw"/f khx¿	
u= em/]hË]khx¿ tk]{	19,91,00
u= != k|zlf0f sfo{qmd	
@= /fli6«o dfly af6f]ljsf; u? of]hgf th{df	
#= em/]hË]kh u? of]hgf th{df	
$= 6Og ljsf; ;DaGwL c]{oog tyf cg';Gwfg	
%= em/]hË]kh lgdf{f ;efj/ lgb]{zgsf] th{df	
u= @= lhNnf :tl/o tk]{	19,14,000
!= rfn"em/]hË]khx¿	
@= ;efJotf c]{oog u/L lgdf{f ug{ em/]hË]kh	
#= ljljw	
sf] hDdf -s±v±u_	3,73,00,00

<u>;8s oftfoftsf]lhNnf :t/Lo of]hgf</u>

ljsf]bl|s/0f ofl]hgf cg';¿k s[lbl|o:tf/af6 lhNnfx¿sf]lgdf{0f ug{]u/]sf]lhNnfleqsf dxTjk0f{ cfofl]hgfx¿ lhNnf ofl]hgfleq g};dfjz ul/sf 5g\. o; ;Gbe{df lhNnf:t/Lo ;8s oftfoft ljsf; tkm{5}f}+ofl]hgfsf s[lbl|o:tsf cfofl]hgfsf]¿kdf ;+rfng eO{/x]sf cw"/f cfofl]hgfx¿nfO{k"/f ug{] lsl;daf6 k|fyldstf k|bfg u/L ;dfjz ug{]tyf ;efJotf cWoogsf]cfwf/df gofF;8sx¿sf]lgdf{0f ug{]gLlt lnO{Psf]5. ;ftf}+ofl]hgfdf pNnlvt gLlt cg';¿k lhNnf:t/Lo ;8s oftfoft ljsf; tkm{-!_ rfn"cfofl]hgfx¿nfO{k"/f ug{]-@_ ;efJotf cWoogsf]cfwf/df gofF;8x¿sf]lgdf{0f ug{]/ -#_ lgdf{0f eO{;s]sf cfofl]hgfx¿sf]dd{t ;ef/ ug{sfo{qmd /x]sf]5.

ljQLo nlosf];Gbe{dfd lhNnf:t/Lo ;8s sfo{qmddf nflu ;tf}+ofl]hgfdf ?= #(s/]8 $% nfv /sd 56ØfOPsf]5.

em|fhË]khsf]lhNnf:t/Lo cfofl]hgf

gk]kfn Ps ;fgf]dh's ePtflg oxfFsf]k|s[ts agfO{sf]sf/0fn]ubf{kl|z:t gbL gfnfx¿ /x]sf 5g\. clw/fHosf]gbLx¿df sf7zL, u08sL / s0ff{nL gbLx¿ cfpF5g\eg]logLx¿sf ;xfos gbLx¿ klg 7"nf 7"nf /x]sf 5g\. clwsf+z e"efu kxf8L tyf lxdfnL lf]qdf k/s]sf / oL efu{lns lf]qdf kg{] lhNnfx¿df k|fo\ h;f]w/]}vfl]nf gfnfx¿df kh tyf em|fhË]khx¿ geo{lbgfn]Ps :yfgaf6 csf{] :yfgdf / Ps ufpFaf6 csf{]ufpFdf cfog hfg ljzl]f u/] jiff{bofddf Hofb}d'sLn kb{5. oL kxf8L tyf bu{d cj:yfdf /x]sf tyf gbL gfnfx/ kl|z:t ePsf lhNnfx¿df ;ud oftfoft ;]f k|bfg ug{ xfnsf]kl/l:ylt df kh tyf em|fhË]khx¿sf]cfjZostf /xg]s"/f :jtM :ki6 5. xfd|]pknAw ;Ldt ;fwgnfO{b[i6ut ubf{bzsf];a}efudf ef6/ rNg ;Sg];8s oftfoft ;ljwf k¥ofpg ce}kl|z:t ;do nfUg':jfefljs sf].o; kl/k]fdf ljrf/ ubf{kxf8L tyf bu{d lhNnfsf d'n af6f]df kg{]7"nf 7"nf gbL tyf vfl]nf gfnfx¿df kh tyf em|fhË]khx¿ dfq lgdf{0f ug{;lsPdf klg ;j{fwf/0f ljzl]f u/] u|dL0f hgtfnfO{cfjfudgdf Hofb}g};ljwf xg]x©5. o;}tYonfO{dgg u/L vf; u/] kfF}+ ofl]hgfsfn b]lv u|dl0f oftfoftsf]cleGg cu+sf]¿kdf /x]sf]kh tyf em|fhË]khx¿sf lgdf{0f sfo{f pRrtd k|fyldstf k|bfg ub{]cfO/x]sf]xf]. 5}f}+ofl]hgfn]em|fhË]khnfO{klg hgtfsf]Gog'td cfwf/e"t cfjZostf ¿kdf lnPsf]5.

em|fhË]kh lgdf{0f tkm{ljut cfjlws ofl]hgfx¿df xfl;n u/]sf]pknAwLnfO{n]vfhf]vf ubf{ rf}yf}ofl]hgfdf hDdf !) j6fdfq lgdf{0f ePsf]lyof]eg]kfF}ofl]hgf cjlwdf hDdf ^! j6f em|fhË]kh lgdf{0f k"/f ul/Psf]lyof].kfF}ofl]hgfsf]em|fhË]khsf]nlo clwstd ^& / Gog'td $@ j6f lgdf{0f ug{] nlosf]cgkftdf clwstd nlosf]thgfdf (! k|z= / Gog'tdsf]thgfdf !$% k|z= k|ult ePsf] b]lvG5. 5}f}+ofl]hgfsf]kl/d $ jif{Dddf ;:k]zg jf]l8lehgaf6 hDdf (* j6f em|fhË]khx¿sf] lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ul/Psf]5. p;/L 5}f}+ofl]hgfsf]kl/d $ jif{0f nlosf]thgfdf ## k|ltzt k|ult xfl;n ePsf]b]lvG5. ;Dk];g jf]l8lehgaf6dfq lgdf{0f sfo{;DkGg ul/Psf pk/f]Qm pNnlvt (* j6f em|fhË]khx¿sf]lf]qLo ljt/0fnfO{b[i6ut ubf{k"/f~rndf @% j6f, kWofdf~rndf @^ j6f, klZrdf~rndf @$ j6f, dWo klZrdf~rndf !% j6f / ;b"/ klZrdf~rndf * j6f em|fhË]khx¿ lgdf{0f ePsf]5. 5}f}+ofl]hgfsf]$ jif{sf]ljleGg jif{¿sf]k|ultnfO{x]bf{cf=j= @)#&.#* df #) j6f, cf=j= @)#*.#(df @^ j6f, cf=j= @)#(.$) df @^ j6f / cf=j= @)$).$! df !^ j6f em|fhË]khx¿ lgdf{0f ul/Psf]5. 5}f}+ofl]hgfsf]kl/d $ jif{sf];Kk];g jf]l8lehgaf6 lgdf{0f sfo{;dfKt ul/Psf em|fhË] khx¿ o; k|sf/ /x]sf]5.

5}f}+ofl]hgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{0f ;:k];g jf]l7lehgaf6 lgdf{0f ;DkGg ePsf] **em|fhË]khsf]ljj/0f**

c~rn	khsf]gfd	lhNnf
k"/f{rn –d]rL	/fgL n]hk em|fhË]kh	tfKn]hË
	;jf vfl]nf em|fhË]kh	kfF}y/
	gjf vfl]nf em|fhË]kh	kfF}y/
	dfO{vfl]nf em|fhË]kh	Onfd
sf7zL	sflt{s]3f6 kh	;+'jfF;ef

	lks'jf vf]hf kh	ef]hk/
	/f03f6 kh	ef]hk/
	lku+'jf vf]hf kh	t]xl/d
	sf]of vf]hf kh	t]xl/d
	t]nof vf]hf kh	wgs6f
	nu]'jf vf]hf kh	wgs6f
	lgj'jf aGr/]kh	,,
	sf]sfxf vf]hf ,,	,,
;u/dfyf	ljld/],,	cf]vn9Ëf
	0v'vf]hf ,,	;f]vDa'
	tfjfvf]hf ,,	vf6fË
	;fk;'vf]hf ,,	,,
	r]f]vf]hf ,,	,,
	/;'jf 3f6	pbok/, vf6fË
	j8gfy vf]hf ,,	pbok/,
	lthuf ,,	,,
dWodf~rn afUdtL	sf]zL vf]hf ,,	sfe];GwhL
	d]hfdrL a6f/ ,,	,,
	8kmvf]hf ,,	,,
	rË]vf]hf ,,	,,
	/fzLbf]efg ,,	sfe];GwhL
	cn8]vf]hf ,,	l;GwkfNrfs
	j]gL3f6 ,,	wflbË
	dn]L3f6 ,,	wflbË
	sNk'vf]hf ,,	,,
	emf/L vf]hf ,,	l;GwkfNrfs
	vfgL vf]hf-! ,,	sfe]
	vfgL vf]hf @,,	,,
	ln:tL vf]hf ,,	l;GwkfNrfs
	jfUdtL gfv08L ,,	sf7df8f+nlntk/
	rgf63f6 ,,	
	Wofª vf]hf ,,	bf]vf
	lnk'3f6f ,,	/fd]fk
	OGbj tL ,,	l;GwkfNrfs
	vf]L vf]hf ,,	sfe]knfGrfs
	ef/fnL	/fd]fk
	cfef; j]L	

hgsk/	rt3f6 ,,	bf]nvf
	l;tnLkfgL ,,	,,
	dGynL 3f6	/fd]5fk
gf/fo0fL	/fKtL gbL ,,	dsjfgk/
	jfudL -lruh_ ,,	,,
klZrdf~rn u08sL	vbL jg]gL ,,	ndhË
	kmn]s ;fF ,,	,,
	dfbL vf]nf ,,	sf:sL
	a]bnL 3f6 ,,	tgxF
	?jL vf]nf ,,	sf:sL
	xFbL3f6 ,,	:ofahf÷kfNkf
	;f/u+ 3f6 emf]nu+]kh	tgxF
	jfln^ ,,	:yfahf
	s/Lg 3f6 ,,	uf]vf{-lrtjg
nlDagL	?Gbj]gL ,,	uNdL
	e08{8L ,,	kfNkf
	xFbL vf]nf ,,	uNdL
	l;/]vf]nf ,,	c3f{vfF{L
	cfFWL vf]nf ,,	,,
	a6jn kh ,,	¿kGbzL
wjnflu/L	bfgf ,,	DofUbL
	d'tfau6 ,,	d'tfa
	a]gL ahf/ ,,	DofUbL
	ltkln^ ,,	,,
	u'/hf3f6 ,,	afUn^
dWo-klZrdf~rn s0ffdL	;Vlbs ,,	dU'
	v/k',,	xDnf
	lkkf ,,	,,
	5x/f ,,	,,
	lttf;g3f6 ,,	dU'
	;u+kfgL ,,	8f]kf
	w/df ,,	xDnf
/fKtL	l/egf3f6 ! ,,	?sd
	wgjfa ,,	Ko7fg
	hxf/Lvf]nf ,,	;Nofg÷?sd
	l/dfgf3f6 -@ ,,	?sd÷hfh/sf6
	k'/g wf/f ,,	bfa

e]/L	j8]kkn emf]hUukh	;v[t
	/fd3f6 ,,	,,
	hfd3f6 ,,	,,
;b/ klZrdf~rn ;]tL	nf]3f6 ,,	c5fd
	bfgf;fF,	afh'/f
	l6sf6f/ ,,	8f6L
	7'hLuf8 ,,	8f6L
	ddf/L au/ ,,	aemfË

;:kl;g jh l8lehg afx]s 5}/f+ofhgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{df k~rfot tyf :yfgLo lsjf; dGqfnosf] bu{ lfq ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{ #(j6f, PsLs[t ufdL0f sfo{qmd cGtu{ !)& j6f emf]hUkh lgdf{0f ePsf]5 . 5}/f+ofhgfdf bu{ lfq ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{ 5}/f+ofhgfdf !$ j6f emf]hË]kh lgdf{0f ug[nlo /x]s] lyof]. o;/L ;Dkl;g jh l8lehg / PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{ 5}/f+ofhgfdf emf]hU]kh lgdf{0f tkm{sf]nlosf]thgfdf 5}/f+ofhgfsf]kfF+jif{cf=j= @)$).$! ;Dddf hDdf @)^ j6f emf]hË]kh lgdf{0f eO{nlosf]thgfdf ^^ kl/tzt kl/lt xfl;n ePsf]b]lvG5 . ctM 5}/f+ofhgfsf] kyd rf/ jif{ Dddf ;:kl;g jh l8lehgaf6 (* j6f, bu{ lfq ljsf; sfo{qmdaf6 #(/ PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; sfo{qmdaf6 !)& j6f u/L sh @$$ j6f emf]hË]kh lgdf{0f ePsf]b]lvG5 .

;ftf+ofhgfdf klg ufdL0f oftfoftsf]dxTjk0f{cËsf]¿kdf /x]s] emf]hË]khx¿sf]lgdf{0fnfO{ pRrtd k|yldstf k|bfg ul/Psf]5 . b]zdf lgdf{0f ug{kg[emf]hË]khx¿sf]lgdf{0f s;/L ug{;lsG5 To; pk/ ulxl/Ps ljrf/ xg'h?/L b]lvG5 .

o; ;Gbe{df xfdL ljut jif{}sf]cgeljnfO{s]nfO{xbf{s]b|lo :t/df 5gf6 u/L lgdf{0f ug[o/L cfPsf emf]hË]khx¿ lhNnfsf]cfjZostf cg';k 5gf6 u/L dNbf]xb;Dd :yfgLo k|jlwnfO{;dt cfwf/ agfo{lgdf{0f ug[u/df a9L ;+ofdf emf]hU]khx¿ lgdf{0f xg';sf];fy}emf]hË]kh sfo{qmdsf] sfof{jog a9L k|efjsf/L xg]b]lvof]. t;y{ljs]b|ls/0f P]g tyf l;4fGt cg';k s]b|lo:t/af6 ;+fng ug[u/L cfPsf]emf]hË]khx¿ lhNnfs] cfjZostf cg';k th{df u/fO{sfof{jog ug[Joj:yf ul/Psf] 5 .

lhNnf of]hgf cGtu{ ;+fng ul/g]emf]hË]kh sfo{qmd th{df ubf{gLltut ¿kdf /x]sf lgDg a}+sfx¿nfO{a9L Wofgdf /flvPsf]5 .

!= 5}/f+ofhgfdf ;+fng e0 cw'/f]/x]sf cfof]hgfx¿nfO{k'/f ug[.

@= ljsf; s]b|tyf ;b/d'sfdsf cfpg]dh'jf6fx¿df kg[

#= emf]hË]khx¿sf]lgdf{0f nfuteGbf 60'g tyf l3ln{ h:tf gbL jf/kfl/ ug[ufdL0f oftfoft ;fwg thgfTds lx;faaf6 sd nfutdf lgdf{0f xg ;Sg]xF+f sd cfjfudg xg]vfns] vf]/f] 3f]6f] af6f]df kg[gbL, gfnfx¿df ;'/lIft lsl;dsf]6*g jf l3lna lgdf{0f ug[b[i6sf]0f lng].

$= lhNnf leqsf]ufpF+ufpF+nf]8g]emf]hË]khx¿sf]tyf sd :yfgdf khx¿sf]lgdf{0f ubf{:yfgLo ;Lk, k|jlw / blftfnfO{k|yldstf lbO{emf]hË]khsf]lgdf{0f sfo{nfO{cu'jf sfo{qmdsf]¿kdf ;+fng u/L nfg]b[i6sf]0f lng]/ o;af6 a9L eGbf a9L hgtfnfO{sd vr{df a9L kmf0bf pknAw u/fpg] b[i6sf]0f /fVg].

;ftf+ofhgfdf pNnlvt p2]Zo / gLlt cg';k s]b|af6 lhNnfs] nflu ;+fng ul/g]emf]hË] khx¿sf]sfo{qmdnfO{d'Vot M -!_ emf]hË]kh lgdf{0f -@_ emf]hË]khsf]kg]{ lgdf{0f tyf dd{t -#_ ;efJtf cWoog tyf ;e[f0f -$_ 60'g tyf l3lnËsf]ljsf; /ljljw u/L % zLif{sdf ljefhg u/L k|tt ul/Psf] 5 .

-s_ **emf]hË]khsf]lgdf{0fM**

;ftf}ofhgfdf clw/fHosf ljleGg lhNnfx¿df #&# j6f emfhË]khx¿sf]lgdf{f ul/g]5 . sh emfhË]khx¿ rfn"cfofhgfsf]¿kdf /x]sf 5g\/ afFbL ##@ j6f gofFgdf{f ul/g]5 . emfhË]khx¿ ljz]f u/] dhjf6fx¿df / ;b/d'sfddf cfpg]hfg]af6fdf kg]{gbLx¿df lgdf{f ul/g]5 .

-v_ **emfhË]kh kg{ M lgdf{f tyf dd{M**

lhNnfx¿df /x]sf emfhË]khx¿sf];=lHf0f tyf ;ef/ e0/xg'h?/L ePsf]xbf o; cfofhgfnf0{ ;dfjz ul/Psf]xf]. ;ftf}ofhgfdf lhNnfx¿df ePsf emfhË]khx¿sf];ef/ sfo{x¿ ul/g]5 .

-u_ **;efJotf cWoog ;e]f0fM**

gofFkhx¿ lgdf{f ug{ cl3 ;e]f0f tyf l8hf0g sfo{x¿ xg' cfjZos 5. t;y{lhNnfdf emfhË]khx¿sf]cfjZostf dNofËg tyf 5gf6 cflb sfo{sf]nflu ;DefJotf cWoog sfo{x¿ ug{o; cfofhgf ;dfjz ul/Psf]xf].

-3_ **60g tyf l3lnª ljsf;**

bu{d tyf kxf8L lhNnfx¿ a:tL sd ePsf ufpF3/x¿df cfjt hfjt ug]{gbL gfnfx¿df ljsl;t 60g tuyf l3lnªx¿ lgdf{f ul/g]5 .

-ª_ **ljljw**

o; cGtu{ ufpbfd 3/ ejg lgdf{f kb{5 . cfjZos b]lvPsf lhNnfdf ufpbfd 3/sf]lgdf{f ug]{ nlo 5 .

<u>ljQLo vr{M</u>

;ftf}ofhgfdf lhNnf lhNnfdf ;=+fng ul/g]pNn]vt emfhË]kh ljsf; sfo{gmdsf]nflu ?=!(=$! s/f8 /sd 56ØfOPsf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!!

;ftf}ofhgfdf ;8s tyf kh oftfoft ljsf; sfo{gmd / ah]6

cfofhgfsf]gfd	ef}lts nlo	/sd ?=))) df
s= /fhdfu{lgdf{f		1,78,00,00
!= kfylds tf kf]Kt cfofhgfx¿		
!=!= dx]bz/fhdfu{sf afFbL v08		
!= a6jn–sf]knk'/	afFbL kh lgdf{f k"/f	
@= sf]knk'/–dxfsfnL	sfnf]kq !^* ls=dL=	
!=@ pQ/–bIIf0f /fhdfu{		
!= d=/f=df= -rf/cfln_ 0nfd	sfnf]kq $& ls=dL=	
@= 0nfd–lkmlbd	v08fl:dt ^(ls=dL=	
#=lkmlbd–tfKnhË	v08fl:dt #) ls=dL=	
$= sfzL /fhdfu{		
$=!= lxn]+vfFbjf/L	lj:tf]t ;e]f0f u/L !(ls=dL= 6s{ rNg]sRrL ;8s lgdf{f z? ug]{.	
$=@ wgs6f–lxn]	sfnf]kq ug]{!& ls=dL=	
%= gkfnu~h–hDnf /fhdfu{		
%=! xf]snk'/ –;v]t	v08fl:dt ^# ls=dL= ;a} khx¿ lgdf{f k"/f .	
%=@ ;v]t–hDnf	lj:tf]t l8hf0g 0li6df6 tof/	

	u/L @)) ls=dL= 6s{ rNg]* dlxg] rNg]df6] ;8s lgdf{0f ug{].	
^= 88]hw"/f –a}+8L	v08fl:dt *^ ls=dL=	
&= a}+8L –bfr{hf	d"Vo d"Vo :yfgdf :6s{r/ ;lxtsf]6s{ rNg]df6] ;8s !!) ls=dL= .	
!=#= dWo]kxf8L k"j{klZrd /fhdfu{		
!= 88]hw"/f–8f6L	d"Vo d"Vo :yfgdf :6s{r/ ;lxtsf]df6] ;8s -cfjZos :yfgdf v08fl:dt ;d]t ug{] lgdf{0f ^* ls=dL= .	
@= kf]v/f–afUnË	sRrL ;8s ^% ls=dL=	
c;o /fhdfu{¿		
!= pQ/–bIIf0f /fhdfu{		
!=!= ;u/dfyf /fhdfu{	pkoQm 7xl/Psf] j}slNks /]vfËgsf]lj:tl/t ;e{]f0f sfo{ u/L @) ls=dL= df6] ;8s lgdf{0f ug{].	
@= /fKtL /fhdfu{		
@=! cd]nof–tN;Lk"/	af6L v08fl:dt @^ ls=dL= k"/f ug{].	
@=@= tN;Lk"/–;Nofg	cfjZos dfqfdf rf8f u/L Psn]gsf] 6s{ rNg] ;8s lgdf{0f ug{].	
#= wgu9L–88]hw"/f /fhdfu{	sfnf]kq !!@ ls=dL	
;xfos dfu{lgdf{0f		60,00,00
s= kf]ylds tf kf]Kt cfof]hgf		
!= vf8]k]+aemfË	lj:tl/t ;e{]f0f sfo{u/L ^) ls=dL= Psn]gsf] 6s{ rNg] rqm6f]df6{;8s lgdf{0f .	
v= ;xfos dfu{lgdf{0f		
!= dx]b|/fhdfu{-j]b{f;_l;GwhL	v08fl:dt #* ls=dL=	
@= 8d]+a];L;x/	v08fl:dt #% ls=dL=	
#= nlDagL–tf]hnxjf	v08fl:dt @) ls=dL=	
$= lqzhL–w;r];f]bfË	Psn]gsf] 6s{ rNg] sRrL ;8s ^& ls=dL=	
%= dx]b|/fhdfu{tf]hnxjf -Sofgn /f8_	v08fl:dt @$ ls=dL=	
^= dx]b|/fhdfu{kTy/sf6 ;GwLvs{	sRrL ;8s ^! ls=dL=	
&= tfg;]g–l/8L–td3fF;	sRrL ;8s #) ls=dL=	
*= a':tL–/fd]fk	;efJotf cWoog k"/f u/L	

	lj:tl[t ;e]f0f, l8hf0g tyf nut cgdfg k"f u/L %# ls=dL= Psdg 6s rNg] * dlxg]sRrL ;8s lgdf{f .	
(= lkmsn –kzkltgu/	sfnf]kq * ls=dL=	
!)= g]kfnu~h–uh/Lof	v08fl:dt @@ ls=dL=	
!!= dn]v'–wflbË	v08fl:dt @) ls=dL=	
!@= s0ff{hL–8]6f	lj:tl[t ;e]f0f, l8hf0g, gfk gS;f sfo{k"f u/L v08fl:dt ^) ls=dL= lgdf{f .	
PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; tyf c;o kl/of]hgfsf ;8sx¿	;u/dfyf, /fKtL, sf]zL ufdL0f ljsf; tyf gub] afnL kl/of]hgf cflbsf ;8sx¿ dWo] v08fl:dt &) ls=dL= / sRrL ;8s %* ls=dL= u/L hDdf !@* ls=dL= lgdf{f ug]{.	10,50,00
u= dVo zx/L ;8s	sf7sf8f}+ pkTosf zx/L ;8sx¿sf] lgdf{f tyf :t/f]glt != sfnf]kq *) ls=dL= @= v08fl:dt *) ls=dL= #= df6]#) ls=dL=	6,89,00
3= ;8sx¿sf]dd{t tyf ;ef/	/fhdfu{tkm{ kg]{ lgdf{f sfo{ ug]{	30,00,00
	!= w/fg–wgs6f %) ls=dL=	
	@= gf/fo0fu9–a6jn !## ls=dL=	
	#= dUnLË–gfj;]*$ ls=dL=	
	$= lqe'jg /fhdfu{ ;'wf/ sfo{	
	%= dx]b|/fhdfu{sf]c;o	
	^= l;4fy{/fhdfu{;'wf/ sfo{	
	&= lqzhL–w;r]nfdf];fF–lh/L h:tf c;o kdv ;8sx¿ ;'wf/ sfo{.	
	*= c/gLsf] /fhdfu{ ;'wf/ sfo{.	
a= ;8s lgdf{f, ;ef/ pks/0f sfof{zfnf :yfkgf tyf tfnLd		7,30,00
	!= ;8s lgdf{f tyf ;ef/sf] nflu cfjZos pks/0f tyf	

	cf}hf/ pknAw ug{].	
	@= sfo{zfnfx¿sf]:yfkgf ug{].	
	#= d}sflgsn tfnLd ;~rfng ug{].	
r= ;efJotf cWoog, l8hf0g tyf ;e{f0f		2,50,00
	!= ljleGg ;8sx¿ h:t}l/8L 9f]kf6g, ;Nofg rf}hxf/L, dl;sf6 cflbsf] lj:tl/t ;e{f0f sfo{ug{].	
	@= s]jbLo :t/sf ljleGg ;8sx¿sf] ;efJotf cWoog sfo{ug{].	
	#= l;GwhL–sfe}sf] ;efJotf cWoog u/L ;efJo 7xl/Pdf lgdf0fsf]nflu Joj:yf ug{].	
	$= aL; jif{;8s u? of]hgf th{df ug{].	
5= ljljw M		
s= kf}ylds tf kf]Kt cfof]hgf		
!= bfr{hf l6s/Jof; 3f8}6f]af6f]	rf8f tyf ;'wf ug{]sfo{k"/f .	
v= cGo cfof]hgfx¿		
!= 6fkkms ;e{f0f, cg';Gwfg tyf of]hgf th{df	!= ;8sx¿df rNg];jf/Laf6 xg] b36gf /f}syfd ;DaGwL ;e{f0f cWoog tyf lgdf0f sfo{x¿ ug{].	
	@= ;8s tyf kh ljsf; sfo{qmd th{df .	
@= hUuf clwuk0f tyf d'cfAhf	;8s tyf khdf k/}sf hUufx¿sf] clwuk/0f tyf d'cfAhf ljt/0f sfo{ug{].	
kh tyf emf]hË]kh cGo kh tkm{		14,94,00
s= kh lgdf0f tyf kgM lgdf0f		
!= hd/L gbL kh -s}hfnL_	afFsL lgdf0f sfo{k"/f .	
@= dfbL gbL kh -jlb{of_	afFsL lgdf0f sfo{k"/f .	
#= nlDagL–tf}hnxjf ;8ssf] khx¿ -¿kGb}kL–slknj:t'_	l;;fo, a]tf] x/xjf, sf7L kh u/L $ j6f khx}sf] afFsL lgdf0f sfo{k"/f .	
$= l;/l;of kh -k;f{	jL/u~h / /S;f}n aLrsf]kh ! yfg lgdf0f k"/f .	
%= z<dh kh	afFsL lgdf0f sfo{k"/f	
^= wfljvf]hf kh -jj/dxn k5fl8sf]kh_	lgdf0f sfo{k"/f .	

&= wf]jvf]hf, d}bLbj]L /ftf]kh	lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f .	
*= wf]jLvf]hf kh, l;kmn sfnf]kh	lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f .	
(= wf]jLvf]hf kh, xfdLufpF	kbw\ lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f .	
!)= ljiOfdtL kh -zfGtf euj tL_	lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f	
!!= ljiOfdtL kh -led;fy :yfg_	afFsL lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f .	
!@= ljiOfdtL kh -8\n," sf7df8f}+	lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f .	
!#= s]zn Lof kh -df/Ë_	afFsL lgdf{0f k"/f .	
!$= aqmxf kh -df/Ë_	afFsL lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ug]{ -lj/f6gu/–/uh]hLdf kg]{ aqmxf khsf]	
!%= /ftf]kh -hn]zj/_	afFsL lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ug]{.	
!^= gfkj;]/S;fh v08df khx¿	% j6f khx¿sf] kbw\ lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f .	
!&= cw"/f cfof]hgf	5}7f}+ of]hgfdf cw/f /x]sf 5g6k6 khx¿sf] afFsL sfo{k"/f ug]{.	
;efJotf cWoog, ;e]{f0f tyf gfk, gS;f nut cgdfg sfo{	!= sf7df8f}+ nlntk"/–6]slbg/ pkoQm :yfgdf df6/ rNg] kh lgdf{0f ;DaGwL cWoog sfo{k"/f	
	@= clw/fHosf cGo khx¿sf] ;efJOtf cWoog, ;e]{f0f, gfk gS;f nut cgdfg cflb sfo{ug]{.	
emf]hË]kh -uf]dL0f oftfoft ;d]t_		
emf]hË]khx¿ tkm{		50,00
!= tfnLd sfo{qmd ;~rfng tyf lgb]{zsf th{df	!= emf]hË] kh lgdf{0f, ;efj/ ljifodf k|ljlws sd{rf/Lx¿nf0{ tfnLd kbfg ug]{.	
	@= emf]hË] kh lgb]{zsfx¿ tof/ ug]{/fli6«o :t/sf].	
@= ;DefJotf cWoog, cg';Gwfg ;e]{f0f, cGjf0f sfo{	kxf8sf ufpF/df gbL jf/L / gbL kf/L hfg cfpg gbLx¿df ag]sf l3lnË tyf 6'0gx¿sf] ljsf;sf] nflu cg';Gwfg, cGjf0f cflb sfo{x¿ ug]{.	

kl/R5]b -@*
-v_ cGo oftfoft

gkfnsf]h;tf]kxf8L kz:t gbL gfnfx¿ ePsf]dhsdf /fknfOg hndfu{tyf ljB't zlQmdf cfwfl/t oftfoft k0ffnLsf]ljsf; ug{]lgs}uGhfo; /x]sf] s"/fdf s;}sf] bOdt xg ;Sbg . t/ ofhgfj4 lsf; ks[pfsf]yfngL em08}tLg b;s eO;s]sf]eP tfklg o; lfq tkm{xfl;n u/]sf] pknAwL /fli6« oftfoft k0ffnLdf guGo g}/x]sf]5 . oL ;fwgx¿sf]ljsf; xg ;sdf bz]sf]cy{GqnfeflGjt xg ;Sg]ePsfh];ftf}ofhgfdf o;sf]ljsf;df ljz]f Wofg lbOPsf]5 .

5}f}ofhgfsf]k|ult ;dLIff M

5}f}ofhgfdf /fknfOg, /h dfu{ cflb oftfoft ;fwgsf]ljsf;df xfl;n xg]k|ult lgDg cg';f/sf]xg]b]lvG5 .

/fkdfu{;b[9s/0f tyf ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{ $@ ls=dL= nfdf sf7df8f}+ xf]nf8f /fknfOgsf];b[9s/0f sfo{nlo cg';f/ k"/f xg]b]lvG5 . tfklg ;v[-bh]v /fknfOgsf]lgdf0ftkm{pknAwL xg ;Sg]b]lvbg . To:t}kxf8L lfqdf pkof]uL xg]uf]dL0f /fknfOgsf]ljsf; ug{]tkm{/flvPsf]cWoog sfo{klg cw"/f]g}xg}b]lvG5 . /hdfu{;b[9s/0f tyf ljsf; sfo{qmdtkm{sf]%# ls=dL= nfdf hogu/-hsk"/-ljhnk"/f /hsf];b[9s/0f sfo{kfo{ k"/f xg]b]lvG5 . t/ /h dfu{ljsf;sf]nflu k|tflj t ul/Psf hfujgL-lj/f6gu/, gf}tg'jf-e}xjf-a6j tyf ¿k]9of-gkfnu~hsf];DefJotf cwoogtkm{ sJn kf/lDes cWoog sfO{;DkGg ePsf]b]lvG5 . To:t}jL/u~h-cdn]vu~h /hdfu{sf]kgM :yfkgf ug{] tyf jL/u~h-/S;fh v08nfO{pkoQm uhdf ul/0ft ug{];DaGwL ;DefJotf cWoog sfo{tkm{ cWoog sfo{¿ rfn"ul/of]. ljB't zlQmdf cfwfl/t 6«La; ;]jf lj:tf/ ;DaGwL sfo{nlo !@=&# ls=dL= sf7df8f}+ eQmk"/ 6«La;sf dfu{df cfjzos ;'wf/ sfo{/ eQmk"/sf];'b{jgfos lj;fgLnfO{ zlxb u6 /Tgkfs{tyf lje'jg ljZjljBfno, sLltk"/;Dd lj:tf/ ug{]nlO /x]sf]5 / o; ofhgf cjlwdf sJn lqk"/]zj/-zlxb u6 v08 dfq lgdf0f sfo{z? ugtkm{cfjzos Joj:yf ul/Psf]b]lvPsf]5 . lj/f6gu/-w/fg, e}xjf-a6jn tyf cGo /fhdfu{¿df 6«La; oftfoft k0ffnL z? ug{;DefJotf cWoog ug{]nlo /x]sf]df sJn kf/lDes cWoog sfo{dfq xg ;Sg]b]lvPsf]5 .

zx/L lfq oftfoft Joj:yfsf]ljsf;tkm{sf7df8f}+ a; la;fgL tyf a; :6kx¿sf]lgdf0f u/L gkfn oftfoft ;+yfgnfO{#) j6f yk a;x¿ pknAw ug{]sfo{ePsf]5 . h;dfu{ljsf; ug{] sfo{qmd cGtu{ ofhgfsfndf sfzL, gf/fo0fL, h:tf kqdv gbLgfnfx¿nfO{hndfu{sf]¿kdf kof]u ug{ lj:tf{ cflys tyf kfljlws ;DefJotf cWoog ug{]nlo /x]sf]df kf/lDes cWoog sfo{k"/f u/L sfzL, gf/fo0fL tyf s0ff{nL gbLx¿sf]hndfu{sf]nflu ;DefJo xg ;Sg]v08x¿sf]Plsg ug{]sfo{k"/f ul/Psf]5 . gf/fo0fL gbL cfwlgs lsl;dsf]9Ëfx¿ ;'/lIft lsl;daf6 ;~rfng u/fO{a9L ;'/lIft / ;ud u/fO{dflg; / dfn;fdfgx¿sF9'jfgL ;]jf pknAw u/fpg]tkm{cfjZos Joj:yf ug{]eGg]nlo xfl;n xg ;do nfUg]b]lvG5 . s06g/fOh8 oftfoftsf]ljsftkm{s]xL s06g/ 6«x¿ gkfn oftfoft ;+yfgnfO{pknAw ug{sfo{ePsf]b]lvG5 .

ofhgfsf]lglb{6 nlo / sfo{qmdtkm{xfl;n ePsf]pknAwL sd xgfnsf]sf/0fdf Psflt/ cfGtl/s kz'f;lgs sdhf/L b]lvPsf]5 eg]csf{tkm{clwsf+z oL oftfoft ;fwgsf]ljsf;df xfdf] ;Ldt kfljlws 1fg klg jfwfsf]¿kdf b]vf k/]sf]5 .

;ftf}ofhgfsf]k|7eltd M

;8s tyf xfjO{;fwgs] cltl/Qm /hdfu{ /fknfO{tyf hndfu{h:tf cGo oftfoftsf ;fwgx¿tkm{clxn];Dd gkfnn]xfl;n u/]sf]k|ult / oL ;fwgx¿sf]jt{dfg l:yltnfO{b[i6ut ubf{oL oftfoftsf ;fwgx¿sf]ljsf; Ps csf{;t kl/k"/ssf]¿kdf u/L k|fkmod kbfy{df a9b}uO/x]sf] lge{tfnfO{sd kfg{]tkm{Wofg lbg'kg{]b]lvG5 . gkfndf ljB't zlQmdf cfwfl/t oftfoft ;fwgx¿sf]

ljsf; ug{a9L uGhfO; ePsf]xbf o; tkm{7f]; kfOnfx¿ rNg ;sfdf /fli6«o ;fwgfGt/ l:yltdf ;dfj cg'sf'n kqefj kg{hfg]dxz'; ul/Psf]5 .

gjkfn Ps e"kl/jli7t dhs ePsf]/ t];f]dhsaf6 kf7f/L ug]jf tL dhsx¿df lgsf;L ug]{ ubf{plrt oftfoftsf];fwgsf]cefjdf kf/jfxgsf]lfqdf ljleGg sl7gfO{x¿ ;fdgf ug{kl//xfl5 . gjkfnsf]t;f]dhsl;t ug]u/L cfPsf]Jofkf/nfO{b[i6ut ubf{snsQf aGb/uxf dxTjkOf{/xL cfPsf] bjvG5 . xfdf ljleGg ;Ldf e+f/x¿af6 xg]sf'n lgsf;L kl/df0f dWo]lj/f6gu/af6 ^@ k|ltzt, j|L/u~haf6 !@ k|ltzt, sfE/leQfaf6 (k|z= / ebk'/af6 # k|ltzt hlt kfF}ofhgf sfndf ePsf] bjvG5 . To:t}kf7f/L kl/df0f ljZnlf0f ubf{&! k|z= cfoft j|L/u~h e+f/af6 dfq ePsf]bjvG5 . o;kl5 lj/f6gu/ !! k|z=, e}xjf * k|z= / gjkfnu~h # k|z= df cfpF5 . t;y{ef/t–gjkfn ;Ldf e+f/x¿;Dd cfpg]ef/tLo /fhdfu{¿ dWo]kf/jxgsf]lx;faaf6 dxTjkOf{7x¥ofOPsf]slDtdf sfg} Ps :yfg;Dd ef/tLo ld6/ufh /fh dfu{nfO{af8 ufhdf kl/0ft ug{ef/t ;/sf/af6 ;xofu ePsf gjkfn–ef/t b'j}dhs nfeflGjt xg]bjvG5 . ;fy}kf/jxg;Fu ;DalGwt cfGtl/s oftfoft ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿nfO{ ;dGjofTds 9Ëaf6 ;~rfng ug]{u/fpg]tkm{cfjZos sbd rfNg' kg]{bjvPsf]5 . o;}l;nl;nfdf -OO6/ df8fh s06g/fOH8 oftfoft_ k0ffnLsf]ljsf; ug{;fdf kf/jxg vr{lgs}g}sd kfg{;lsg]uGhfo; ljleGg cWoogx¿af6 bjvPsf]5 . log}k[7eldsf]cfwf/df cGo oftfoft lfqsf] ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ;DaGwL p2]Zox¿, gLltx¿ / sfo{qmdx¿ th{df ul/Psf]5 .

p2]Zox¿ M

cGo oftfoft ;DaGwdf ;ftf}ofhgfdf lgDglnlvt p2]Zox¿ /x]sf 5g\M

!= clw/fHosf]kf/jxg Joj:yfnfO{;lgof]hlt tyf Jojl:yt ug]{.

@= /fknfOg, /fhdfu{tyf hndfu{h:tf cGo oftfoftsf ;fwgx¿sf]qmlds ¿kaf6 ljsf; tyf ;b[9s/0f ug]{.

#= ;fj{hlgs oftfoft ;]fnfO{Jojl:yt ¿kaf6 ljsf; ug]{.

gLltx¿ M

pNnfvt p2]Zox¿ kf|lKtsf nflu ;ftf}ofhgfsfndf lgDg gLltx¿ ckgfOg]5g\M

!= kf/jxg ;]f;Fu ;DalGwt cfGtl/s oftfoft lsjf; sfo{qmdx¿nfO{ ;dGjofTds 9Ëaf6 ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

@= lgsf;L k7f/Lsf]b[i6sf0fn]sg]pkoQm :yfgsf]eG;f/af6 snsQf aGb/ufxf;Dd af8fuh /fhdfu{af/f hf8fg l5d]sL hgzs] ;xofu]df ;DefJotf cWoog u/fO{ sfo{{jog u/fpg kfyldstf lbg]5 .

#= ljzf]f u/L t];f] dhs;Fusf] Jokf/ cGtu{tsf dfn;fdfgx¿sf] 9'jfgLdf ;3fpg k¥ofpg s06g/fOH8 oftfoft ;]f k0ffnLnfO{ljsf; ug{cfjzos sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

$= k|fKtnod OGwgsf]vkt a9L dfqfdf oftfoft lfqdf g}xg]bjvPsfh]k7f/Ldf e/ kg{kg]/ dxuL xfF}hfg]u/]sf]o; OGwgdf lge{tf 36fpF}nhfg]hn ljB't dfcfwfl/t oftfoft k0ffnL h:t}/fk dfu{6«La; ;]f cflbnfO{qmdls ¿kdf ljsf; / lj:tf/ ug]{gLltnfO{sfo{d g} /flvg]5 .

%= bzsf kpdv gbLx¿df cfGtl/s hndfu{sf]ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{nfO{hf/L /flvg]5 . ;fy}jfxp hndfu{sf]kpfu ug{;lsg];Defjgfx¿ af/]cWoog sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

^= a; tyf 6«s h:tf ;fj{hlgs ;]f ;~rfngdf Ps¿ktf Nofpg tyf ofqx¿nfO{a9L ;ljwf/ / ;'/lff kpfg ug{oL ;fj{hlgs oftfoft ;]f ;~rfng ;DaGwL lgodx¿ pk/ kgM ljrf/ u/L lghL lfqnfO{kpdv eldsf v]lg kf];flxt ul/g]5 . o;/L o; lfqdf gjkfn oftfoft ;=yfgsf] eldsfnfO{qmlds ¿kaf6 ;Ldt ub{nfg]b[i6sf0f /flvg]5 .

&= cGo oftfoft k|ffnLsf] ljsf;l;t ;DalGwt ljleGg ljefu tyf ;+yfgx¿sf] ;Ë7gfTds cWoogsf] cfwf/df cfjZos ;'wf/ sfo{ul/g]5. o;sf] cltl/Qm kxf8L lf6sf lhNnfx¿sf] :yfgLo cfjZos b]lvPdf u|le6L /fknf0gx¿sf] ljsf; ug{ tkm{ sbd rflng] 5g\. /fk oftfoft ;Dfsf]ljsfdf lghL lf6sf]Joj;fox¿nf0{;d]t kl/rfng ug{ b[i6sf0f lnOg]5.

sfo{gLltx¿ M

;ftf}+of]hgfsf nflu dfly pNn]lvt p2]Zox¿ Pj+gLltx¿nf0{a9L k|efjsf/L kfg{of]hgf cjlwdf lgDg sfo{gLltx¿sf]cjnDag ul/g]5g M

!= xfn gk/fn oftfoft ;+yfg cGtu{ rfn"/x]sf /fh', /fk tyf 6«kL ;Dfnf0{k0f{lfdtf cg';f/ ;~rfngdf Nofpg / logLx¿sf];Dfsf]u0f:t/df j[4 Nofpg sbdx¿ rflng]5.

@= cGo oftfoft k|ffnL cGtu{ /fk, /fh ;fj{hlgs oftfoft, h:tf ljleGg k|ffnLsf ;fwgx¿sf] ljsf; ug{ / o;af6 pknAw xg] ;Dfx¿ Jojl:yt 9Ëaf6 ;~rfng ug{u/fpg oftfoft Joj:yf ;DaGwL lgsfox¿nf0{a9L ;lfd / ;lqmo u/f0g]5.

#= ;fj{hlgs oftfoft ;Dfx¿ vf;u/L a; ;Dff ;~rfngtk|{lghL lf6sf]nufglnf0{a9L cfslif{ ul/g]5. /f8 kld6{ h:tf sbdx¿ kg{ dNofÍg u/L cfjZos ;'wf/x¿ ul/g]5. ;fy}zx/L lf6df ;fj{hlgs oftfoft ;ljwf lj:tf/ ug{ sfo{zx/Ls/0f of]hgfx¿sf]cfwf/df ul/g]5.

$= ljb]zL Jofkf/ tyf klxjxgsf]b[i6sf0faf6 dxTjk0f{/xg] s06g/f0hLzg 6«k;kf6{;DaGwL 006/ df8]n s06g/f0hLzgsf]ljsf; ;DaGwL cWoog sfo{nf0{k|yldstf lbOg]5. cWoogaf6 pkoQm b]lvPsf o;sf]nflu gk/fn–ef/t ;Ldfgfl;t hf]8Psf]gk/fnleq s06g/ kf6{:6]zg :yfkgf tyf cGo cfjZos Joj:yf ug{sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

%= afxb Jofkf/sf] a9Ljfnfnf0{6]lf lbg ljz]ftM jL/u~h / lj/f6gu/sf e+f/ Onfsfdf ef}lts ;ljwfsf]ljsf;nf0{a9L hf]8 lbOg]5.

^= cfGtl/s hndfu{sf ljsf;sf]nflu ljleGg sbdx¿ rflng]5. o;s}l;l;nfdf s]kL gbLx¿df cfwlgs 8Ëfx¿sf] (Imporved Boats) k|of]ufTdsx¿kdf / ljsl;t 9Ëfx¿ k|of]udf Nof0g] cWoog sfo{;~rfng ul/g]5. hndfu{sf ljsf;sf]nflu lgdf{0f tyf oftfoft dGqfno / hn;fdt dGqfnosf]aLrdf ;dGjo sfod u/L 7f]; sfo{gmdx¿ th{df u/L qmlds ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5.

sfo{gmd M

;ftf}+of]hgfsf] pNn]lvt p2]Zo gLltnf0{b[i6ut u/L cGo oftfoft lf6sf]ljsf; ;DaGwL ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿ lgDg sfo{gmdx¿ cGtu{ k|t't ul/Psf]5.

s= **/fknf0gsf]lgdf{0f lj;tf/ tyf ;b[9s/0f M**

gk/fndf /fknf0gs] z?jft lj=;= !(*% df @@=% ls=dL= nfdf] wfl;Ë–dftftLy{/fkdfu{ :yfkgf ul/Psf]/ o;kl5 o;fnf0{lj=;=+@))$ df sf7df8f}sf]6's"Dd lj:tf/ u/L ;Dff k¥ofPsf] b]lvG5. of]hgfj4 ljsf; k|/De ePkl5 $@=!$ ls=dL= nfdf]x6f}f–sf7df8f}+/fkdfu{sf]lgdf{0f u/L k"/fgf]/fknf0{gnf0{lj:yflkt ul/of]. jf0{s]h k|ffnLsf]o; /fknf0gsf]l8hfOg lfdtf @* j6f k|6 306f /x]s] 5. gk/fn oftfoft ;+yfg cGtu{ ;+rfng e0/x]sf]o; /fk nfogsf] ;'wf/ tyf ;b[9s/0f u/L ;Dfnf0{u0f:t/ agfpg kfF}+of]hgfsfnb]lv k|of; x}F}cfPsf]5. 5}f}+of]hgfdf ;dfj]z ul/Psf]o; cfof]hgftk|m{sf]afF}L sfo{;ftf}+of]hgfdf k"/f ul/g]5. ;fy}sf7df8f}+x6f}f}sf] jt{dfg /fknf0{gsf] lfdtf j[4 sug{ tyf o;nf0{ cdn]vu~h;Dd lj:tf/ ug{ sfo{;DefJotf cWoogaf6 pkoQm 7xl/g cfPsf ;+rfngsf]nflu cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5. o; sfo{sf]nflu cfjZos nufgL kl/rfng ug{u/fpg oftfoft ;+yfgnf0{;d]t ;qmLo eldsf v]lg nufpg]nlo /fv]sf]5. o;sf]cltlQm, clw/fhosf k|dlv :yfgx¿df /fkdfu{x¿ ljsf; ug{ ;DalGwt cWoog

k|tj]bgx¿sf]kb\w ;dLIff (Review) u/L pkoQm b]lvPdf sfof{jogsf]nflu cfjZos sbd rflng]5g\. s]xL uf]dL0f kxfl8L lhNnfx¿df dfn;fdfg 9'jfgLsf]nflu /f]knf0g h:tf pkoQm kl/of]hgfx¿ th{df ug]{klg nlo /x]sf 5 .

-v_ /]ndfu{;b[9s/0f tyf cWoog\w

/]ndfu{sf z?jft g]kfndf lj=;=+!(*% df /S;fn–cdn]vu~h /]nsf]:yfkgfsf]ePsf]b]lvG5 . o;dWo]xfn /S;fn–aL/u~hsf]* ls=dL= v08 dfq ;=rfngdf /x]s] 5 . ef/t–g]kfn ;Ldfgfdf /x]sf] hogu/b]lv hgsk"/ / hgsk"/b]lv ljhok"/;Dd s/La %# ls=dL= nfdf]/]ndfu{lj=;=+!((@ df k"/f ul/Psf]lyof]. ;f]/]ndfu{xfn g]kfn oftfoft ;=+yfgåf/f ;=+fng x'G5 cf0/x]sf] 5 . o;sf];9[9s/0f sfo{kfF8f}+of]hgfsfnb]lvg}ub{5 cf0/x]s] 5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfdf o; cfof]hgf cG;tu{ af6 ;b[9s/0f sfo{g]kfn oftfoft ;=+yfgaf6 k"/f ul/g]5 . ;fy}/S;fn–cdn]vu~hsf]kb\w:yfkgf ;DaGwL ePsf] k|/lDes cWoog sfo{sf]cfwf/df cfjZos yk cWoog sfo{ug]{nlo 5 .

-u_ 6«Lj; ;]f lj:tf/ tyf cWoog\w

g]kfndf ;jk{yd cf=j=)#@.## df ljB't zlQmdf cfwfl/t 6«n a; ;]fsf]k|/De ul/Psf] lyof]. s/La !# lsnf]d6/ nfdf]sf7df8f}+eQmk"/ 6«Lj;sf]:yfkgf sfo{kfF8f}+of]hgfsfnfndf k"/f ul/Psf]lyof]. xfn of]6«La;af6 ;]f kbfg ug{]sfo{e0/x]s] 5 .

6«La; oftfoft ;]f :jb]zdf g}pTkfbg x'g;Sg] hnljB't zlQmdf cfwfl/t /x]s] x'G5 o;nf0{qmdz\w clw/fHosf]kdlv zx/L lf6qx¿ / :yfgx¿df lj:tf/ ub{5nUg]gLlt /x]sf]5 . t;y{ sf7df8f}+pkTosfsf] eQmk"/–sf7df8f}+aLrsf] 6«La;nf0{ o; ;ftf}+of]hgfsfndf lqk"/]zj/b]lv zlxbu{5;Dd, tLgsg]rfjlxn / yfkfynLb]lv kf6gu{5;Dd lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . o;sf];fy}lj/fgu/–w/fg / e}xjf–a6jn aLr 6«La; lgdf{0f ;DaGwL ;DefJOtf cwoogs] ;fy}6«La; ;DaGwL ljsf; u? of]hgf th{df ug]{sfo{k"/f ul/g]5 .

3_ ;fj{hlgs oftfoft ;]f ljsf; \w

;fj{hlgs oftfoft k|ffnLdf ;jf{hlgs a; tyf 6«s ;]fx¿sf]dxTjk0f{elgdsf /x]s] 5 . t;y{;fj{hlgs oftfoft ;]fnf0{;lgof]ht ¿kaf6 ljsf; u/L ljz]f u/]/ ofqx¿nf0{a9L ;"/lff / ;ljwf kbfg ug{lghL lf6qnf0{cu|;/ u/fpg]pkoQm lgodx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o; ;Gbe{df 6"/a; 6ld{gnx¿sf]ljsf;;Dagwl cWoogx¿ u/L 7f]; kl/of]hgfx¿ th{df ul/g]5 . th{df ul/Psf kl/of]hgfx¿sf]cfwf/df 6ld{gnx¿sf]lgdf{0f ;DaGwL Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-a_ s06g/f0H8 oftfoft Joj:yf \w

g]kfn–ef/t aLr]sf]Jofkf/ / kf/jxg ;GwL cg';f/ ;db|kf/af6 k7f/L ul/Psf]snsQf aGb/ufxaf6 cfpg]dfn;fdfgx¿ s06g/ 6«sx¿af6 9'jfgL ug{]Joj:yf 5 . o;nf0{dWo gh/ /fvL ;ftf}of]hgfdf 006/ df8]n s06g/f0hLzg 6«k;kf6{k|ffnLsf]ljsf; ;DaGwL cWoog sfo{x¿ u/L kl/of]hgfx¿ tof/ ul/g]5 . o; cg';f/ cfjzos sbdx¿ klg rflng]5g\.

-r_ hndfu{x¿sf]ljsf; \w

g]kfn clwsfz= gbLx¿ lxdfnoaf6 pTklt e0{axg]x'gfn]oL gbLx¿df afx'b dlxgf kflg alu/x]sf]x'G5 . vf; u/]/ k"j{sf];DktsfzL, dWodf~rnsf]gf/fo0fL / ;b"/ klZrdf~rnsf]s0ff{nL gbLxx¿sf]t/f0{v08df /x]s] dfu{nf0{hndfu{df pkof]u x'g;Sg]l:ylt ljut of]hgf sfndf ul/Psf] k|/lDes tyf df6fdf6L ;e{f0faf6 b]lvg cfPsf]5 . oL gbLx¿af6 aËfnsf]vf8L ;Dd k|Ug ;Dej x'g] b]lvG5 . hndfu{x¿ af6 dfn;fdfg 9'jfgL ug{kfPdf 9'jfgL vr{lskmfot x'g'sf]cltl/Qm cGo oftfoftsf]bfF8f}df log{Lx¿sf]lgdf{0f klg sd nfutdf ug{;lsg]cg'dfg 5 . o;nf0{b[i6ut u/L ;ftf}of]hgfsfndf sf7zL, gf/fo0fL h:tf k|dlv gbLx¿nf0{hndfu{sf]¿kdf k|of]u ug{oL gbLx¿ dWo] s]xL v08sf]lj:tl[t cflys tyf k|ljlws ;DefJotf cWoog ul/g]5 . ;DefJo b]lvPsf gbLx¿sf] v08df hndfu{sf]ljsf;sf]nflu cfjZos sbdx¿ ;d]t rflng]5 .

gf/fo0fL gbLsf] b]p3f6b]v ef/t ;Ldfgf;Dd / sfzL tyf s0fff{nL gbLx¿sdf klg lghL lfqaf6 8u|fx¿ ;+rfng u/L ofq' ;]f pknAw ug{u/L cfPsfdf oL 8u|fx¿ k"/fgf]lsl;dsf]ePsf]tyf clwsfz log Lx¿df Gofgtd ;"/lff;DaGwL sg}lsl;dsf]Joj:yf g/x]sf xbf a]nf a]nfdf b3{gfx¿ xg] u/]sf 5g\. t;y{;ftf}+ofh]gf sfndf lghL lfqmnf0{6]f k¥ofpg cfwlgs 8u|fx¿sf]kljlwsf]ljsf; ;DaGwL cWoogx¿ ul/g]5 .

ljQLo vr{

;ftf}+ofh]gfdf ;+rfng ul/g pNn]vt cfof]hgfsf]sfof{jogsf]nflu @ s/f8 %* nfv /sd 56ØfOPsf]5 .

kl/R5]b–@(
xjf0{oftfoft

b]zsf] clwsfz= e"efu kxf8L w/ftnn] 9fs]sf] xBf wf/} h;f] lhNnfx¿df ;8s tyf cGo oftfoft ;ljwfx¿sf] cefj /xL /x]sf] kl/k|lfdf xjf0{oftfoftsf] dxTjk"0f{ eltdsf v]lg':jfefljs}xf]. ljleGg kxf8L tyf bu{d lhnnfx¿df xjf0{d}bfgx¿sf] lgdf{0f ePaf6 cfwlgs oftfoft ;]jf pknAw ug{;lsPsf]5 . clw/fHodf 5}7f}+ofh]ngf k|f/De x'g' cl3 #(j6f xjf0{d}bfgx¿af6 xjf0{;]jf k|bfg ug{ sfo{ePsf]lyof]. sh #(j6f xjf0{d}bfgx¿ dWo]!@ j6f dfq t/f0{df / cGo afBL @& j6f cyf{t ^(k|z= kxf8L / lxdfnL k|bz df /x]s] 5 . t/ k|fo h;f] ;fgf xjf0{d}bfgx¿df wfjgdfu{x¿ afx]s cGo ef}lts ;ljwfx¿ / ;~rf/ ;ljwfx¿ gePsf]xBf ljdfg ;]jfnf0{lgoldt / / e/kbf]kfg{sl7g dxz'' ePsf]lyof]. o; s'/fnf0{dgg u/L 5}7f}+ofh]ngfn] cfGtls xjf0{;]jfnf0{a9L lgoldt / e/kbf]ug{gofF xjf0{d}bfgx¿ lgdf{0f ug{df eGbf e0/x]s] xjf0{d}bfgx¿df ef}lts ;ljwfx¿ yKg]sfo{df hf8 lb0Psf] lyof]. cGt/f{i6« xjf0{;]jfs];jsfdf lqe'jg ljdfg:ynsf]dxTj /x]s] xBf o;sf]ljsf;df klg ljz]if Wofg k¥ofO0Psf]lyof]. b]zsf] oftfoft ;d:ofnf0{sd ug{ko{6g pBf]u tyf j}blzs Jofkf/ ;d]t df 6]jf k¥ofpg]lsl;daf6 cfGtl/s / jfxL xjf0{;]jfsf]ljsf; ug]{gLlt cg';k xjf0{oftfoft sljsf; sfo{ xBf}cf0/x]sf]5 .

klyd of]hgf -@)!@–!#_ bl/v 5}7f}+ofh]ngf cjlwdf rf/Lf] jif{@)$).$! ;Dddf g]kfndf xjf0{d}bfgsf];¥ofdf ePsf]j[4 tyf vf; vf; jif{sf]xjf0{d}bfg?sf]l:ylt lgDg tflnsfdf k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g+=!
g]kfndf xjf0{d}bfgsf]l:ylt, @)!@@)$!

xjf0{d}bfgsf]lsl;d	@)!@.!# sf]l:ylt	@)@^.@& sf]l:ylt	@)#!.#@ sf] l:ylt	@)#^.#& sf] l:ylt	@)$).$! sf]l:ylt
!= kSsL ljdfg:yn	1	4	4	4	4
@= sRrL ljdfg:yn	4	11	12	14	14
#= ;fgf]xjf0{d}bfg	–	6	12	21	23*
sh	5	21	28	39	41

*xjf0{ljefuaf6 :jLs[t k|Kt afunËsf]9f]kf6gu/ ;fgf]xjf0{d}bfg ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5 .

of]hgfj4 ljsf; ks|Sof k|f/De x'g' cufl8 ;Dd kxf8L e]sdf xjf0{oftfoft ;]jf pknAw ePsf] lyPg t/ of]hgfa4 ljsf;sf] k|f/De kZrft kxf8L tyf bu{d lhNnfx¿df klg xjf0{;]jf lj:tf/ qmlds?df ul/of]. kfF}+ofh]ngfsf]cGtd jif{@)#^.#& df clw/fHoe/ kSsL tyf sRrL ;d]t u/L hDdf #(j6f xjf0{d}bfgx¿ /x]s]df 5}7f}+ofh]ngfsf] rf/Lf] jif{@)$).$! df of];¥of $! ku]sf]5 . ljsf; lfq cg';f/sf]xjf0{d}bfgx¿sf]l:ylt lgDg tflnsfdf b]vf0{Psf]5 .

tflnsf g+=@
ljsf; lfq cg';f/ xjf0{d}bfgx¿sf]l:ylt @)!@–@)$!

ljsf; lfq	@)!@.!# sf]l:ylt	@)@^.@& sf]l:ylt	@)#!.#@ sf] l:ylt	@)#^.#& sf] l:ylt	@)$).$! sf]l:ylt

k'jf{rn	1	4	7	11	11
dWodf~rn	2	6	6	8	8
klZrdf~rn	2	4	5	6	7
dWo klZrdf~rn	–	7	10	8	8
;b'/ klZrdf~rn	–	–	–	6	7
sh	5	21	28	39	41

dh'ssf] clwsfF e"efu kxf8n] 9fs}sf] / To:tf] lfqdf ;8s oftfoftsf] ;ljwf k¥ofpg w/} ;do tyf vr{nfug] ePsf] xbf xjf0{oftfoftsf] ljsf;df kxf8L 0nfsfn] k|;o kfpg' klg cfjZos b]lvg cfpF. o; b[i6sf] afaf6 x]bf{;dtn t/f0{tyf bu{d kxf8L 0nfsfx¿df xjf0{;]f pknAw ug{] ;DaGw t/f0{;dtn lfqdf xf;;Dd !@ tyf kxf8L lhNnfdf #) xjf0{d}bfgx¿ lgdf{0f e0;s}sf 5g\. o;/L clw/fHoe/ /}xsf]sh xjf0{d}bfgx¿ dWo]#) j6f -&@ k|tzt_ kxf8L 0nfsfdf tyf !@ j6f -@* k|tzt_ dfq t/f0{0nfsfdf /x}sf]5g\.

g]kfn clw/fHosf ljleGg c~rn tyf lhNnfx¿df ePsf] xjf0{d}bfgx¿sf] ;¥ofnf0{ b[i6ut ubf{d}rL c~rndf @ j6f, sf/ZLdf # j6f, ;u/dfyfdf ^ j6f, u08sLdf # j6f, nlDagLdf ! j6f, hgsk'/df # j6f, gf/fo0fL c~rndf # j6f, afudtL @ j6f, wf}nflu/Ldf # j6f, /fktLdf # j6f, e/}df @ j6f, s0ff{nLdf #, j6f, ;]tLdf % j6f / dxfsfnLdf # j6f /x}sf]5g\. k]o}s xjf0{d}bfgsf] lsl;d tyf wfjgdfu{nDafo{h:tf ljj/0f tn k|tt ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=#

g]kfn clw/fHodf ePsf] ljdfg:yn tyf ;fgf xjf0{
d}bfgx¿sf] l:ylt tyf ljt/0f
@)$).$!

cfof]hgfsf] gfd	lhNnf	lsl;d	xjf0{ d}bfg lkm6df	wjfg dfu{ lkm6df
!= k'jf{rn W				
s= d}r c~rn				
!= rGbu9L ljdfg:yn	emfkf	sRrL	**5100×300**	**5,0001×50**
@= tfKn]hË ;fgf]xjf0{d}bfg	tfKn]hË	sRrL	**1950×200**	**1,800×60**
v= sf/ZL c~rn				
!= lj/f6gu/ ljdfg:yfn	df/Ë	kSsL	**6688×523**	**5,000×100**
@= ef]hk'/ ;fgf]xjf0{d}bfg	ef]hk'/	sRrL	**1623×150**	**1,523×100**
#= tlDnË6f/ ljdfg:yn	;¥'jf;ef	sRrL	**3500×500**	**4,000×150**
u= ;u/dfyf c~rn				
!= /fhlj/fh ljdfg:yn	;kt/L	sRrL	**6000×400**	**4,200×150**
@= nfdL8fF ;fgf xjf0{d}bfg	vf6fË	sRrL	**1950×150**	**1,700×100**
#= :ofËaf]r];fgf]xjf0{d}bfg	;fhvDa'	sRrL	**1330×200**	**1,330×100**
$= nSnf xjf0{d}bfg	;fhvDa'	sRrL	**1670×115**	**11,90×100**
%= kmfKn'xjf0{d}bfg	;fhvDa'	sRrL	**2300×180**	**2,230×773**

^= ?Dhf6f/ xjfO{db}fg	cf]vn9Ëf	sRrL	2000×150	1,800×100
@= dWodf~rn ⅷ				
s= hgsk/ c~rn				
!= hgsk/ ljdfg:yn	wglff	kSsL	500×500	3,300×100
@= lh/L ;fgf]xjfO{db}fg	bf]nvf	sRrL	1370×75	1,200×60
#= /fd]5fk xjfO{db}fg	/fd]5fk	sRrL	1970×196	1,700×98
v= gf/fo0fL c~rn				
!= l;d/f ljdfg:yn	af/f	sRrL	4400×300	4,000×150
@= e/tk/ ljdfg:yn	lrtjg	„	4200×500	3,800×100
#= d3fb}nL ljdfg:yn	lrtjg	„	3600×200	3,500×150
u= afudLt c~rn ⅷ				
!= lqe'jg ljdfg:yn				
!=cGt/f{6«	sf7df8f}+	kSsL	10200×487	10,000×150
@= nfd6fË ;fgf]xjfO{db}fg	/;'jf	sRrL	1580×150	1,380×100
#= klZrdf~rn ⅷ				
s= u08sL ljdfg:yn				
!= kf]v/f ljdfg:yn	sf:sL	sRrL	5150×500	4,700×100
@= kfnË6f/ ;fgf]xjfO{db}fg	uf]/vf	sRrL	4000×500	3,600×150
#= dgfË ;fgf]xjfO{db}fg	dgfË	sRrL	2395×200	2,000×100
v= nlDagL c~rn				
!= e}xjf ljdfg:yn	¿kGb]xL	kSsL	6111×517	5,000×100
u= wfbnflu/L c~rn				
!= a]njf ljdfg:yn	afUnË	sRrL	1600×150	1,400×100
@= 9f]/kf6g xjfO{db}fg	afUnË	sRrL	1300×100	1,200×60
#= hfd];fd ;fgf]xjfO{db}fg	d'ttfË	sRrL	2500×300	2,00×100
$= dWo klZrdf~rn				
s= /fKtL c~rn				
!= tN;Lk/ ;fgf]xjfO{db}fg	bfË	sRrL	3170×300	2,730×150
@= a8frf} ;fgf]xjfO{db}fg	/f]lkf	sRrL	1706×200	1,500×100
#= rf}hxf/L ;fgf]xjfO{db}fg	?sd	sRrL	2050×300	1,600×100
v= e]L c~rn ⅷ				
!= g]kfnu~h ljdfg :yn	afE]	kSsL	3000×300	3,00×150

@= ;Vg[ljdfg:yn	;Vg[	sRrL	**26×300**	**3,400×100**
u= s0fff{nL c~rn				
!= hDnf ljdfg:yn	hDnf	„	**2000×220**	**1,600×100**
@= 8f]lkf ljdfg:yn	8f]lkf	„	**1700×150**	**1,500×100**
#= l;dLsf6 ljdfg:yn	xDnf	„	**2050×200**	**1,800×60**
%= ;b/ klZrdf~rn				
s= ;]tL c~rn				
!= wg89L ljdfg:yn	sbnfnL	„	**3900×300**	**3,300×150**
@= lbkfon ;fgf]xjfO{dbfg	8f6L	„	**1700×200**	**1,400×100**
#= ;fkmau/ ;fgf]xjfO{dbfg	c5fd	„	**1700×200**	**1,400×100**
$= aemfË ;fgf]xjfO{dbfg	aemfË	„	**2450×200**	**2,100×100**
%= afh/f ;fgf]xjfO{dbfg	afh/f	„	**1968×260**	**1,886×100**
v= dxfsfnL c~rn				
!= dx]bg u/ xjfO{dbfg	sGrgk/	sRrL	**3400×250**	**2,900×100**
@= kf6g xjfO{dbfg	a}+8L	sRrL	**2000×200**	**1,640×100**

5fqf}+ofhgfsf]kqlt ;dLIffM

5fqf}+ofhgfdf xjfO{oftfoft ljsf; tkm{kof{g ljsf; tyf a}+lzs Jofkf/nfO{6]f lbg cGt/fli6«o xjfO{;]fsf]ljsf; ug{ ;s oftfoftsf];ljwf gePsf]lfqdf cfGtl/s xjfO{;]fsf]ljsf; ug{ xfn dfhb /x]sf]xjfO{dbfgx¿nfO{cfjZos Gofgtd ef}lts ;ljwf tyf ;~rfn p•og ;xfos ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg] cfGtl/s xjfO{;]fnfO{e/kbf{/ ;lfd tNofpg]tyf a}+lNks cGt/fli6«o xjfO{;]fsf]ljsf; ug{ xfn dfhb /x]sf]xjfO{dbfgx¿nfO{cfjZos Gofgtd ef}lts ;ljwf tyf ;~rfn p•og ;xfo ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg] cfGtl/s xjfO{;]fnfO{e/kbf{/ ;lfd tNofpg]tyf a}+lNks cGt/fli6«o ljdfg:ynsf] ;DefJotf cWoog ug{ gful/s p•og ;DaGwL dWod tyf lgDg :t/Lo hgzlQm :jb]zd}t+of/ ug{sfo{qmd /x]s] lyof].

pk/fQm p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿ cg';k ofhgf cjlwdf @ j6f ;fgf xjfO{dbfgx¿sf]lgdf0ff ug{ nlo /x]sldf ofhgfsf]kqyd $ jif{df ! j6fsf]lgdf0ff sfo{;DkGg ul/Psf]/ csf{! j6fsf]lgdf0ff sfo{ cf=j= @)$!.)$@ df ;DkGg x'g]b]lvG5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm % j6f ljdfg:ynx¿sf]lgdf0ff tyf ;b[9s/0f sfo{ug{/ % j6f ;fgf xjfO{dbfgx¿sf]wfjg dfu{x¿ lj:tf/ ug{h:tf nlox¿ klg lgwf{/0f ul/Psf] lyof]. o; ;DaGwL xfl;n ePsf pknAwLx¿ k|tt ul/Psf]5 .

ljdfg:yn lgdf0ff tyf ;b[9Ls/0f sfo{qmd cGtu{ lqe'jg cGt/fli6«o ljdfg:yn, gkfnu~h ljdfg:yn, kf]v/f ljdfg:yn, ;Vg[ljdfg:yn / wgu9L ljdfg:yn u/L % j6f cfofhgfx¿ ;dfj{z ul/Psf]lyof]. lqe'jg cGt/fli6«o ljdfg:yn cfofhgf tkm{ofhgfn]nlo u/]cg';f/ wfjgdfu{sf]pQ/ tkm{sf] !@)) ld6/ / bllf0f tkm{sf] !.)$% ld6/sf] ;fy} %% dl6/6Ø0fS;L j} !^,))) ju{ld6/ Po/qmf^6 kflsË Pkfg ;b[9s/0f tyf lgdf0ff ;daGwL ;Dk0f{ sfo{k"/f ul/of]. ;fy} cGt/fli6«o ljdfg:ynsDkn$; lgdf0ff tkm{kqyd r/0f cGtu{sf]cGt/fli6«o 6ld{gn ejg / cGo lgdf0ff sfo{k"/f ug{ tyf bf];|f] r/0f cGtu{sf]cfGtl/s 6ld{gn ejgsf]lgdf0ff z? ug{ nlo ePsf]df cfGt/fli6«o 6ld{gn ejg lgdf0ff ;DaGwL 7]ssf k§fsf]sf0[5fqf}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.)$@ df k"/f x'g] b]lvG5 . yk ef}lts ;ljwf tkm{o; ljdfg:yn xfn rfn"/x]s] cGt/fli6«o 6ld{gn ejgsf];'wf/ tyf lj:tf/ sfo{kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf tkm{af]lË ug{sfo{ ;'/lff uf8{ejgx¿sf]lgdf0ff sfo{ kmfo/Dofg

8ld6/L ejg lgdf0f h:tf sfo{¿ of]hgfsf]lgwf{/t nlo cg';k k"/f ePs]5. t/ cfGt/Ls tyf cGt/f{li6«o 6ld6gn eugx¿sf]lgdf0f, eL=cfO{kL= ;Bx¿sf]lgdf0f, !) lsnf]ld6/ k|/km]Lon ;8s qm; ;8s lgdf0f l;len d]6g]; of8{lgdf0f, qm;li6k« tyf klZrdL nfs6/ ejg -wfso{df_ lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ug]h:tf of]hgfsf]nlo cw"/f]g}xg]b]vG5. ;~rf/ tyf p•og ;xfos sfo{tkm{sf nlox¿df pks/0fx¿sf]ddt{ ;'wf/ sfo{sf];fy}lgdf0f xg nfu{sf]6ld6gn ejgx¿sf ;~rfng tyf p•oog pks/0fx¿ :yfgfGt/0f ;DaGwL l8hfOg cflb sfo{k"/f ul/Psf]5. ljzfn x}u/sf]lgdf0f nlo eg]cw"/f]g}/xg]b]vG5. kf]v/f ljdfg:yn cof]hgf tkm{gofF:yfg l5g]8f8Ffdf ljdfg:yn lgdf0f ;DaGwL ;DefJotf c:ooog tyf clwuk/0f ePsf]#,!)^ /fkgLsf]dtcfAhf ljt/0f ug{sfo{;Dd k|lo:k"/f ePsf]5. t/ To; :yfgdf !,&%) ld6/ nfdf]wfjg dfu{ePsf]ljdfg:ynsf]lgdf0f sfo{eg]cw"/f]g}/xg]b]vG5. gkfnu~h ljdfg :yn cof]hgf tkm{Pef]:t/Lo xjfO{d}bfgsf]lgdf0f sfO{k"/f ul/of]. wfjg dfu{nfO{sfnf]kq ug{sfo{;DkGg ul/P tfklg lgdf0fsf];dodf ePsf q6Lx¿nfO{;Rofpg]sfo{¿ ug{af8FL g}/xg]hfg]b]vG5. ;fy}o; tkm{6ld6gn ;]jf tyf o;sf]6fj/ v08, sd{rf/L tyf kx/L cfjf; u{kx¿sf]lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ul/of]. To:t}kfgL cfkl!t{;DaGwL lgdf0f sfo{kf/De ul/Psf]tyf l/l;leË :6]zg ejg, 6f«;ldl6Ë :6]zg ejg / l/lk6/ :6]zg ejg, !=%= ls=dL= kj]z kysf]lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ul/of]. o;sf] cltl/Qm /Gjo km]l;Ësfu{tkm{@&%) /lgË ld6/sf]jf/ nufpg]sfo{;DkGg ul/of]5f}+ of]hgfsf]nlo cg';f/ lgdf0f ug{kg{ljdfg 3/ / d]6g]; kf]Ë0f tyf sfuf{3 h:tf sfo{x/ tkm{sxL sfo{xg]h]vGbg. ;b"/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfq tkm{wgu9L ljdfg:ynsf]kx/L tyf sd{rf/L cfjf; u{lgdf0fsf];fy}km];Ësf]sfo{ePsf]5 eg]sfuf{3 tyf kfgL cfkl!t{Joj:yf tkm{sf]nlo cw"/f]g} /xg]b]vG5. ;v{ ljdfg:yn cof]hgfdf 6ld6gn ejgsf]lj;tf/, kx/L tyf sd{rf/L cfjf; u{ejgx¿ @%)) ld6/sf]kSsL 9n lgdf0f kfgL jt/0f Joj:yf, km];LË h:tf sfo{¿ ug{nlo /x}sf]df #)) /lgË ld6/ kSsL 9n lgdf0f, sd{rf/L cfjf; u{, kx/L cfjf; ux{ejg lgdf0fsf];fy}kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{k"/f ul/of].

yk ef}ts ;ljwf pknAwL sfo{qmd cGtu{ & j6f ljdfg:yfx¿ / !& j6f ;fgf xjfO{d}bfgx¿df 6ld6gn ejg, sd{rf/L tyf kx/l cfjf; ux{ejg, 9n Joj:yf gbL lgoGq0f, km];LË sfo{hg]6/ 3/, cflb lgdf0f sfo{¿ ug{nlo /x}sf]lyof]. ljdfg:yn cGtu{ rGbu9L ljdfg:yn tkm{9n, kf]Ë0f tyf jf/ lgdf0f ;DaGwL sfo{k"/f ul/of]. lj/f6gu/ljdfg:yndf sd{rf/L cfjf; u{ tyf sf7fnf ejg lgdf0f, kmfo/ :6zg qm; /f8 lgdf0f / kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{ug{nlo /x}sf]df sd{rf/L cfjf;, ux' ejg / kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{ePsf]b]vG5. tDnLË6f/ ljdfg:yndf klx/f]arfj6 sfo{ug{-$:yfgdf_, 9n Joj:yf k"/f ug{6ld6gn ejg lj:tf/, cfjf; ejg lgdf0f / kfgL Joj:yf k"/f ug{nlo cg';f/ klx/f]arfj6 sfo{kSsL 9n Joj:yf, 6ld6gn ejgsf]lj:tf/ / cfjf; ejg lgdf0f sfo{ul/Psf]b]vG5. /fhlj/fh ljdfg:yndf km];LË !%,))) lkm6/ 9n Joj:yf sfo{ug{nlo k"/f xg ;s}sf]b]vGbg.

hgsk"/ ljdfg:yndf wfjg dfu{;bLs/0f tyf 9n Joj:yf ug{kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf, hg]6/ ejg / sd{rf/L cfjf; ejgx¿ / kmfo/ :6]g qm; /f8 lgdf0f ug{nlo /x}sf]df 9n tyf kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf dfq xg ;s}sf]b]vG5. l;d/f ljdfg:yndf kmfo/ :6zg / sd{rf/L cfjf; ejg tyf 6ld6gn ejgsf]af8FL lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ug{nlo /x}sf]df s]jn 6ld6gn ejgsf]af8FL lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ul/of]. kf]v/f ljdfg:yn -k"/fgf] cof]hgfdf js{zk ejgsf]lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ul/of].

;fgf]xjfO{d}bfg tkm{tfKn]h^df 6ld6gn ejg, kx/L tyf sd{rf/L cfjf; ejg lgdf0f ug{nlo cg';f/ 6ld6gn ejg, kx/L tyf sd{rf/L cfjf; ejgx¿sf]lgdf0f sfo{k"/f xg]b]vG5. To:t}n8nf ;fgf]xjfO{d}bfg 6ld6gn ejg lgdf0f ug{sfo{/ km];LË sfo{nfdL8f8Ff ;fgf]xjfO{d}bfg cfjf; ejg lgdf0f ug{a}8Ldf 6ld6gn hfd];fd xjfO{d}bfgdf sd{rf/L cfjf; u{sf]lgdf0f, 8f]lkf ;fgf]xjfO{d}bfgdf wfjg dfu{sf]u|8o06 ;'wf/ / 6ld6gn ejg lgdf0f, k"/f ul/Psf]b]vG5. To:t}aemfª / ?sd ;fgf]xjfO{d}bfgx¿df sd{rf/L cfjf; ejgx¿sf]lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ul/Psf]5. ;fkm}au/ / lbkfon ;fgf xjfO{d}bfgx¿sf]sd{rf/L cfjf; u{ ejgx¿sf]lgdf0f sfo{nlofg';f/ k"/f xg]b]vG5. dgfË / xDnf h:tf xjfO{d}bfgx¿sf]tkm{6ld6gn ejgx¿sf]lgdf0f cw"/f]g}/xg]b]vG5. /f]lkf -a8frf}_ ;fgf]xjfO{d}bfg tkm{sd{rf/l / kx/L cfjf; ejg lgdf0f ug{nlo k"/f xg]b]vG5.

;fgf]xjfO{d}bfg lgdf0f ;'wf/ tyf lj:tf/ sfo{qmd cGtu{ afh"/f -s}gfsf]6f / bfr{hf_ uf}shZj/ df u/L yk @ j6f gofFxjfO{d}bfgx¿ lgdf0f ug{nlo ePsf]df ! j6fsf]lgdf0f sfo{k"/f

e0;s]sf]/ csf{cf=j= @)$!.$@ sf]cGTo;Dddf k"/f xg]b]lvG5 . e0/x]sf ;fgf xjf0{d}bfgx¿ dWo] of]hgfdf pNn]lvt kmfKn', afUnË, hDnf, /fd|f]sfk / nfd6fË u/L % j6fsf]wfjg dfu{lj;tf/ ug{]nlo /x]sfdf nfd6fË, kmfKn'/ /fd|f]sfk xjf0{d}bfgx¿ u/L # j6fsf]wfjg dfu{;lxtsf] lj:tf/ sfo{k"/f ul/of]. To:t}afUnª / hDnf xjf0{d}bfgx¿df klg wfjg dfu{¿ lj:tf/ ;DaGwL sfo{ePsf]5 . ;fy} of]hgfdf ;dfj]z g/x]sf ?Dhf6f/ -cf]vn9uf_ ;]s6f/ -tfKn]hª_ / df;[-ef]hk"/_ xjf0{d}bfgx¿sf]wfjg dfu{lj:tf/ tkm{klg lgdf{0f ;DaGwL sfo{¿ ePsf 5g\.

;~rf/ tyf p8\8og ;xfo ;DaGwL lj:tf/ sfo{tkm{lj/f6gu/ / e}xjf ljdfg:yndf 6L=df=l;; tyf Pkf]r nf0{6 pkAw u/L h8fg sfo{;d]t k"/f ug{]nlo /x]sf]df ;f]cg';f/ pks/0f pknAwL sfo{ePsf] ;'/ klZrdf~rndf klZrdL nf]s6/ ljsg :yfkgf ug{]nlo cg';f/ rfdL/]8f8fdf l/lk6/ :6]zgsf]nflu pks/0fsf]h8fg sfo{/ g]kfnu~h ck/]zg ejgdf KnfO6 pks/0f ;le{ -km=cf0{;L=_ cflb h8fg sfo{k"/f ePsf]b]lvG5 . ;fy} ;fgf xjf0{d}bfgx¿df ;~rf/ tyf p•og ;xfos ;]f tkm{!) ;fgf xjf0{d}bfgx¿df pks/0fsf]h8fg sfo{kf/De ul/Psf]b]lvG5 . /f]lkfdf P;=P;=jL= ;~rf/ pks/0f h8fg ul/Psf]b]lvG5 . ;f}{jfo' zlQmaf6 ;~rflnt ;~rf/ pks/0f h8fg ug{]nlosf] ;DaGwdf !% ljleGg :yfgx¿sf]nflu pks/0f pknAwLsf]nflu 7}sf k§f sfo{;DkGg e0;s]sf] b]lvG5 . . clUg lgjf/0f sfo{tyf hLjgf3af/ ;]f sfo{qmd tkm{lqe'jg ljdfg:ynsf]nflu 7"hf]kmfd6]8/ bdsn ! j6f, 7"hf]jf/ 6]8/ -bdsn_ ! j6f / PDahf]; uf8L tyf l8Hofi6/ e}xsn kf|t ug{]/ lj/f6gu/, e}xjf / g]kfnu~hdf !.! j6f kmfd]6]7/ -bdsn_ pknAw ug{]nlo cg'¿k s]xL kqlt xg]b]lvGbg . ljljw zLif{s cGtu{t lqe'jg cGt/f{i6« ljdfg:ynsf]j}slNks ljdfg:yn lgdf{0f ;DaGwL ;DefJotf cWoog k"/f ug{]nlo /x]sf]df kf|lDes cWoogsfo{ul/of]. gful/s p•og tfnLdsf]baf6 ljut $ jif{sf]cjlwdf ! jif{P=6L=;L= tfnLd @$ hjfgnf0{sDolgs]zg clkm;/ cfwf/e"t tfnLd $) hjfgnf0{On]6fgS; d]6]g]; tfnLd @& hjfgnf0{kbfg ul/of]. tLg dlxg]cUgL lgjf/0f tyf hLjgf3af/ ;]f ljifodf &* hjfgnf0{/ kmfo/ kmf0l6Ë ljifodf $! hjfgnf0{kbgM tfhuL tfnLd kbfg ul/of]. o;/L of]hgfs] kqyd $ jif{sf]cjlwdf dh' @!) hjfgnf0{tfnLd kbfg ul/Psf]b]lvG5 . clw/fhosf ljleGg @) j6f xjf0{d}bfgx¿sf]nflu ^nfO6 OGkm/]zg ;]fsf]:yfkgf tyf ;b]Ls/0f ug{]xjf0{p•og ;'/lff / ;'rgf ;]f cfof]hgfsf]nlo cg'¿k clwsfz= sfo{ePsf]b]lvG5 . ;fy} o; cjlwdf ljleGg ljdfg:yn tyf xjf0{d}bfgx¿sf]cfly{s tyf kf|ljlws ;e]f0f sfo{¿ klg ul/of].

ljQLo nlo tyf kqlt M

5}Ff}+ of]hgfn]xjf0{oftfoft ljsf;sf ljleGg sfo{qmd tyf cfof]hgfx¿sf]nflu ?= &* s/f8 56\bfOPsf]lyof]. 5}Ff}+ of]hgfsf]kqyd $ jif{df kf|rlnt ahf/ dNodf ?= $& s/f8 !^ nfv vr{ePsf]/ clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ sf]cgbdflgt vr{/+!& s/f8 !@ nfv ;dfj]t u/L kf|rlnt ahf/ dNodf hDdf ?= ^$ s/f8 ^* nfv sh' vr{xg]cgbdfg 5 . vr{sf]ljj/0f tnsf]tflnsfdf k|t"t ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+$

5}Ff}+ of]hgfdf xjf0{oftfoft ljsf;sf]ljQLo kqlt, @)#&-$@

cf.j.	vr{ -s/f]*df_
2037÷38	7.42
2038÷39	14.41
2039÷40	13.47
2040÷41	12.26
2041÷42	17.12
sh' hDdf	64.68

;f]t ah]6 jQmJox¿ .

5}Ff}+ of]hgfdf b]lvfk/]sf ;d:of tyf afwf c8rgx¿ M

5}Ff}+ of]hgf cjlwdf xjf0{oftfoft ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ sfof{jog ubf{cf0k/]sf afwfx¿n]ubf{/fli6« b[i6sf0faf6 kf|yldstf kf|Kt cfof]hgfx¿ h:t} lqe'jg cGt/f{i6« ljdfg:yn / g]kfnu~h

ljdf:yn cfof]hgfx¿sf]pknAwL lgwf{/t nlo eGbf kl5 g}/x]sf]lyof]. o; cltl/Qm ljleGg sfo{gmd cGtu{t /x]sf 6ld{gn ejg, cfjf; ejg / cGo lgdf{0f sfo{cflb nlox¿ xfl;n ug{;s]sf]lyPg . b]lvPsf afwf c8rgx¿df lgdf{0f ks[lt dfdf ck]lift w]/};do nfUg', 6]08/ ks[lt dfdf l9nfO{xg' lgdf{0f ;fdu|L lgdf{0f :yndf ;dodf k¥ofpg g;Sg' hUuf clwu|k/0f ;d:of xg g;Sg' cflb /x]sf 5g\.

lqe"jg cGt/f{i6«o ljdg:yn cfof]hgf cGtu{sf]cGt/f{i6«o 6ld{gn ejgsf]7]sf k§fdf k|z:t ;do lnPsf]xbf dNo j[4sf];d:of ls/fn ¿kdf b]lvf k/]sf]lyof]. ;fy}clwsf/L lgdf{0f sfo{¿ ;DefJotf cWoog gu/L xr'jf lsl;daf6 tof/ ul/Psf]nut cgdfgsf]cfwf/df lgdf{0f ug{u/fpg] ks[lt n]ubf{klg ljleGg ks[lt/sf ;d:ofx¿ pTkGg ePsf]b]lvG5 . t;y{ ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]sfo{gmd th{df log}cgej ul/Psf afwf c8rgx¿af6 pTkGg xg ;Sg];d:ofx¿nfO{Wofgdf /fvL ul/Psf 5g\.

ljdfg:ynx/sf]jlu§/0f M

@))& ;fn b]lv xfn;Dd b]zdf lgld{t xjfO{d}bfgx¿sf];¥ofdf ;Gtf]lfhgs j[4 ePsf]5 . oL ljdfg:ynx¿sf]dxTj klg :yfg tyf ;]jfs] b[i6sf0faf6 km/s km/s /x]s] s'/f :ki6 b]lvG5 . oL ljdfg:ynx¿sf]dxTjnfO{Wofgdf /fVbf logLox¿nfO{ljleGg juf{df jlu§/0f ug{pkoQm xg]b]lvG5 . oL ljdfg:yfx¿s]dxTjnfO{Wofgdf /fVbf logLx¿nfO{ljleGg juf{df jlu§/0f ug{pkoQm xg]b]lvG5 . oL ljdfg:ynx¿df xfn /x]sf Gofgtd yk ef}lts ;ljwf tyf ;+f/ tyf p•og ;xfo ;GaGwL ;ljwfx¿ klg ;a}7fpF8df ;dfg ¿kdf /x]sf 5}gg\. o;sf/0f oL ljdf:yx¿ dWo]sg ljdfg:ynnfO{slt;Dd ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg] xf] cflb s'/fx¿ ;d]tnfO{ wofgdf /fvL ljdfg:ynx¿nfO{ jlu§/0f u/L ltgLx¿nfO{5'§}+ofhgfdf pNn]v eP cg';k g}s, v, u 3 juf{df ljefhlht ul/Psf 5g\. o; cg';f/ -s_ juf{df lte"jg cGt/f{i6«o ljdfg:yn, sf7df8f}+-v_ juf{df lj/f6gu/, kf]v/f, e}xjf / gkfnu~h, -u_ juf{df ebk'/, hgsk'/, l;d/f, d]3f]hL / wgu9L tyf -3_ juf{df afFsL cGo ljdfg:yn / ;fgf xjfO{ d}bfgx¿ /flvPsf 5g\.

æsÆ ju{sf]ljdfg:yn cGt/f{i6«o :t/sf]xg]5 . o;df wfjg dfu{sf]nDafO{;fwf/0ftof h:t} ljdfx¿ p8fpg tyf cjt/0f xg ;Sg]vfnsf]!),,,, lkm6sf]kSsL xg]5 . ævÆju{df kg]{ljdfg:yn Pef] ljdfgnfO{pkoQm xg]vfnaf6 lgdf{0f ul/g]5 . o;sf]wfjg dfu{slDtdf %,,,, lkm6 xgsf ;fy} kssL xg]5 . æuÆ ju{cGtu{t kg]{ljdfg:ynx¿sf]wfjg dfu{x¿ sRrL tyf slDtdf #,,,, lkm6s] xg]5 tyf æ3Æ juf{df kg]{xjfO{d}bfgx¿sf]wfjg dfu{:6f}n ljdfgx¿nfO{pkoQm xg]sRrL :t/sf]xg] 5 . pk/f]Qm ljleGg juf{df kg]{ljdfg:ynx¿sf]Gofgtd ;ljwfx¿ tnsf]tflnsf g+=% df pnNv ul/Psf 5g\.

tflnsf g+=%

clw/fHosf ljdfg:ynx¿sf]jlu§/0f tyf pknaw ul/g]Gofgtd ;ljwfx¿

ju{	ljdfg:ynsf]gfd	Gofgtd ;ljwfx¿
s=	lqe"jg cGt/f{i6«o ljdfg:yn, sf7df8f}+	!= 6ld{gn ejg / s06f}n 6fj/ .
		@= /]8of] 6]lnkmf]g, 6]lnkf0ksf]d'Vo ;+f/ s]lb|
		#= kSsL wfjg dfu{-!),,,)×!%) juf{km6_ kf]u0f / OGwg eg]{;ljwf .
		$= dflyNnf]:t/sf]kmfo/ :6]zg tyf kmfo/ 6]08/x¿ -bdsnx¿_
		%= kk/L rf}sL, sfof{no / cfjfx u|x¿
		^= ;+f/ tyf p•og ;xfo pks/0f .
		&= p•og ;xfo pks/0f .
		*= df}d ;DaGwL Pd=Pd= cf] sfof{no .

		(= x}+/ sfuf[:6f]{ eG;f/, xhfssf] Joj:yf .
		!)= d]8od O06];L6L Po/kfg{nfO{6Ë l;Dkh Pkfr nfO{6u+ / l6=df= l;; .
		!!= 6f&;ldl6u+ / l/l;leu+ :6]zg .
		!@= kfj/ s06f]n ejg .
		!#= ;]06x+ OlGhlgol/u+ jsfzk .
		!$= OlGhlgol/Ë kofuzfnf .
		!%= l;len d]06g]; ejg tyf of8{.
		!^= Uof/]h, sf/ kflsË OToflb .
		!&= vfg]kfgL / cGo kofusf] nflu kr'/ kfgLsf]Joj:yf
		!*= eL=eL=cfO{ kL=/ / eL= cfO{kL= ejg / cfjZos ;ljwfx¿ .
		!(= cGt/f{i6x+ ljdfg:yndf cfjZos kg]kq, d]zg tyf ;jf/Lsf];fwg .
v=	kf]v/f, e}xjf, lj/f6gu/ / g]kfnu~h	!= 6ldg+n ejg / s06f]n 6fj/ .
		@= /]8of] 6]nLkfOk, /]8of] 6]nkmf]g kL=kL= ;+f/ lfdLo pks]b|.
		#= d]8od ;fOhsf] kmfo/ :6]zg -Pe]] :t/Lo_
		$= sd{f/L / kk/L cfjf; u{x¿ .
		%= kSsL wfjg dfu{ -%)))×!@) juk6_ Pkfg / OGwg eg]kaGw .
		^= p8og ;xfo pks/0f / To;nfO{Jofsck ug]{To:t}csf]pks/0f .
		&= df}d ;DaGwL Pd= Pd= cf= sf]sfof{no .
		*= ljdfg 3/ / sfuf[:6f]{;ljwf .
		(= 6f&;ldl6u+:6]zg .
		!)= vfg] / cGo kofhgsf] nflu kfgLsf] Joj:yf
u=	wgu9L, ;v]t, e/tk'/, l;d/f, hgsk'/, /fhlj/fh, ebk'/ / tlDnË6f/	!= 6ldg+n ejg / s06f]n 6fj/ .
		@= slDtdf #,))) lkm6sf]sRrL :t/sf]wfjg dfu{Pkfg -k|Ë0f_
		#= /]8of] 6]nkmf]g ;+f/ ;ljwf
		$= p•og ;xfo pks/0fx¿ .
		%= df}d ;DaGwL Pd= Pd cf=

		^= sd{rf/L / kq{k/L cfjf; u[kx¿ .
		&= vfg] / c;o kof]uhgsf] nflu kfgLsf] Joj:yf
3=	c;o ;a}sRrL tyf kSsL -:6nL_ ;fgf]xjfO{dbfgx¿	!= 6ldg+n ejg / s06fk]n 6fj/ .
		@= /]8of]6]nkmfg, ;'rgf ;ljwf .
		#= :6fn ljdfgsf]nflu pkoQm sRrL wfjg dfu{/ Pkfg .
		$= sd{rf/L / kq{k/L cfjf; u[kx¿
		%= vfg] / c;o kof]hgsf] nflu kfgLsf] Joj:yf .

gfd M oL ;o'tld ;ljwfx¿ dWo]pknAw ug{kg]{afFsL ;ljwfx¿ qmlds ¿kdf k¥ofpF}nUg]b[i6sf]f /x]s]5 .

;ftf}of]hgfsf]p2]Zo, gLlt tyf sfo{qmdx¿ M

p2]Zo M

xjfO{oftfoft ljsfsf]p2]Zo klg ;8s kftfoft ljsf;sf]h:t}dWt M clw/fhosf]ljleGg efux¿nfO{PsLs/0f u/L /fli6«o clf0ftfnfO{;bfps/0f ug{xg]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm b]zsf]ko{6g pBf]u / j]bzs Jofkf/sf]ljsf;df 6]jf k¥fpg] tyf kxf8L / bu|d lhNnfx¿df xjfO{oftfoftsf] ;ljwf pknAw u/fOg]o;s]csf[p2]Zo xg]5 .

gLltx¿ M

dfly pNn]lvt p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{lgDg gLltx¿ ckgfO{5gb\ .

!= xjfO{dbfgx¿sf] ¥ofdf ;fwf/0ftof j[4 gug[{gLltnfO{sfod g}/flvg]5 . e0/x]s}xjfO{dbfgx¿df ;o'tld ef}ts ;ljwfx¿ pknAw ug[{sfo ce«}klg k"/f e0{g;s]sf]xbf oL ;ljwfx¿ k"/f ug[{tk«{a9L Wofg lb0g]5 .

@= t/fO{lfqdf clwsfz lhNnfx¿df ;8s oftfoft ;ljwf pknAw ePsf]/ 6"a; tyf 6s ;]jfx¿ klg /fd|f]t ;+rfng xg yfn]sf]h]o:tf lhNnfx¿df /x]sf ljdfg :ynx¿df ofqx/sf] ;¥ofdf x[; cfog yfn]sf]cgej ug{ul/Psf]5 . rflxbf]dfqfdf ofq' tyf dfn;fdfgx¿ 9'jfgLsf]cefjdf s;}s;}ljdfg:yndf xjfO{;]jf ;~rfng k|fo« aGb g}ug{kg[{afWotf b]vf k/]sf]5 . t;y{t/fO{sf xfnsf ljdfg:ynx¿ dWo ofq' tyf sfuf[{;jf/Lsf]lx;faaf6 dxTjk0f{b]lvPsf ljdfg:ynx¿ dWo]ofq' tyf sfuf[{;jf/Lsf]lx;faaf6 dxTjk0f{b]lvPsf ljdfg:yx¿ dWo]ofq' tyf sfuf[{;jf/Lsf]lx;faaf6 dxTjk0f{b]lvPsf ljdfg:ynx¿df dfq yk nufLg ug[{Joj:yf ug[{5 .

#= ko{6g pBf]usf]ljsfsf]nflu clt cfjZos 7xl/Psf ;fgf xjfO{dbfgx/sf]ljsf;df a9L Wofg k¥ofOg]ePsf]5 . oL xjfO{dbfgx¿df ljdfg ;]jfnfO{a9L ;'/lIft Pj+e/kbf{/ lgoldt ug{sf]nflu cfjZos ef}ts tyf ;=rf/ ;ljwfx¿ pknAw ul/g]5 .

$= lqe'jg ljdfg:ynnfO{cGt/f]i6«o :t/sf]ljdfg:ynsf]¿kdf ljsf; ug{/ o;af6 j]bzs Jofkf/df ;dfj 6]jf k¥ofpg o;df yk ef}ts ;ljwfx¿ pknAw u/fOg]5g\. lqe'jg ljdfg:ynsf]ljsf; sfo{df ljleGg lgsfox¿ ;+nUg /x]s]xbf ;a};DalGwt lgsfoaf6 pknAw ug[{u/]s] ;]jfx¿nfO{Jojl:y / ;dGjo ug{cWoogsf]cfwf/df cfjZos ;+u7fTds ;'wf/x¿ ul/g]5g\.

%= gful/s p8bg ljsf;sf]nflu cfjZos lgDg tyf dWod kfljlws hgzlQm pTkfbg :Jbzdf g} ug{ gLlt sfo{ /flvg]5. pRr kfljlws hgzlQm tfnLd ug{cfjZos eP clw/fHo aflx/ k7fpg]Joj:yf ul/g]5.

^= g]kfnsf]Psdfq Wjhf afxssf]¿kdf/x]sf] zfxL g]kfn jfo';]f lgudnfO{a9L ;lfd u/L xjfO{ ;]f ljsf; /lj:tf/ ul/g]5.

&= kLnf6; kf6{ ljdfgnfO{pkoQm xg] ;fgf xjfO{db]fgx¿nfO{6Ogc6/ ljdfgsf]nflu pkoQm xg]u/L qmlds ¿kdf ljsf; ub{5nUg]b[i6sf]f lnOg]5.

sfo{gLltx¿ M

;ftf]ofhgfsf]nflu k|ltflj t pk/fQm p2]Zo / gLltx¿nfO{k|efjsf/L / jf:tljs agfpg lgDg sfo{gLltx¿ cjnDag ul/g]5.

!= lqe'jg cGt/f[i6« ljdfg:ynsf];]fnfO{a9L u0f:toQm kfg{cfjZos ;u7gfTds ;'wf/ tkm{ a9L Wofg lbOg]5. ;fy} 6ldg=n sDKn];sf]lgdf0f sfo{uf]bfdx¿sf];]f pknAw ug{]tkm{7f]; sbdx¿ p7fOg]5g\. o; ljdfg:ynsf]pkof]u a9L ;]a9L u/fpg cyf{\xjfO{p8fgsf] ;Wofdf j[4 ug{cfjZos b]lvPdf j]]zs sDkgLx¿af6 rf6{ ;]f ;fng / a9L xjfO{ sDkgLx¿nfO{cfslif{st ug{]sbdx¿ rflng]5.

@= kfF ljsf; lfq]sf]kxf8L tyf bu{d lhNnfx¿df lgoldt ¿kaf6 a9L xjfO{;]f k¥ofpg t/fO{ lfq] lj/f6gu/, hgsk'/, g]kfnu~h / kxf8L lfq]sf]kf]v/f / sf7df8f}sf ljdfg:ynx¿sf]cfwf/ agfO{;]f k¥ofpg]ub{cfPsf]5. t;y{ oL ljdfg:yx¿ dWo]t/fO{tkm{sf]sd}@ j6f ljdfg:ynx¿nfO{;6n ;le{sf]:yfoL :6]zgsf]¿kdf ljsf; ug{]ljz]f hf]8 lbOg]5.

#= kxf8L lfq]df cGo ljsf; lfq]df pkef]u j:tx¿ tyf ljsf; Pj+gdf0fsf ;fdu|x¿sf]9'jfgL Pp6f :d:ofsf]¿kdf b]vf k/]sf] xbf cfGtl/s tyf afxo xjfO{9'jfgL ;]fnfO{;dGjofTds ¿kdf ljsf; u/fpg cWoogsf]cfwf/df pkoQm ;+yfTs Joj:yf ul/g]5.

$= xfn ckgfO{cfPsf]ljdfg:yn jlu§/0fsf]kg/fjnf]sg u/L cfjzos ;zf]wg sfo{¿ ul/g]5g\. / ;fyL jlu§/0fnfO{cfwf/ agfo{Gojtd ef}ts / ;=rf/ p•og ;ljwf cflb pknAw ub} hfg]b[i6sf]f o; ofhgf sfndf klg oyfjt sfo{ g}/flvg]5.

%= ko{sx¿sf]b[i6sf]faf6 clt dxTjk0f{/x]sf vDa' lfq] / d'tfª tyf nfd6fª / cGgk0f{ lfq]x¿df ePsf ;fgf xjfO{db]fgx¿df a9L ;]a9L ko{sx¿sf]cfufudgnfO{6]jf k¥ofpg] lsl;daf6 ljsf; ug{]/ xjfO{;]fnfO{a9L e/kfbf{]lgoldt / lglZrt ug{]tkm{7f]; sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

^= ;+f/ tyf p•og ;xfo ;DaGwL pks/0fx/sf]dd{t ;Def/ sfo{df k|yldstf lbg'sf];fy}ljz]f u/]/ dWood tyf lgDg kfljlwsx¿sf]hgzlQm pTkfbg / lfdtf j[4 ug{]sfo{df gful/s p•og k|zlf0f s]bhfO{a9L ;lfd kfl/g]5.

&= zfxL g]kfn jfo';]f lgudsf]xjfO{;]f ;+fng / xjfO{oftfoftsf]ljsf;sf]aLrdf cem a9L ;dGjo sfod u/L ;Ldt ;fwgaf6 cem a9L kmf0bf lng]b[i6sf]f /fvL cfjZos sbdx¿ rfng]5g\. o;sf]cltl/Qm xjfO{oftfoft ;DaGwL lgodx¿ pk/ kg/fjnf]s u/L cfjZos ;'wf/x¿ ul/g]5g\.

*= a]sINks cGt/f[i6« ljdfg:ynsf]cWoog ks]pfnfO{hf/L /flvg]5.

(= clw/fHosf kxf8L tyf bu{d lhNnfx¿df xjfO{;]fsf]cltl/Qm a]nfg ;]f klg pkoQm xg ;Sg] ;Gbe{df o; tkm{ljz]f cWoog sfo{¿ ul/g]5.

k|yldstf qmdM

;ftf]ofhgfdf xjfO{oftfoft ljsfj;df k|yldstf qmd lgDgfg';f/sf]xg]5.

!= /fli6« b[i6sf]faf6 k|yldstf k|Kt cfof]hgfx¿.

@= xjfO{db]fgx¿sf]dd{t ;'wf/.

#= yk ef}ts ;ljwf lj:tf/.

$= ;+f/ tyf p•og ;xfos ;ljwf

ef}ts nlo M

;ftf]hofhgfsf]p2Zo / gLlt cg';k clw/fHosf @ j6f ljdfg:ynx¿sf]wfjg dfu{lgdf0f tyf ;b[9s/0fsf];fy}lte'jg cGt/fli6« ljdfg:yndf gofFcGt/fli6« 6ldgn ejgsf]lgdf0f sfo{ k"/f ul/g]5 . ;fy}ko{gsf]b[i6sf0fn]dxTjk0f{clw/fHosf]bu{ lhNnfx¿df Ps ;fgf]xjf0{ d}bfgsf]lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ul/g]5 .

sfo{gmdx¿ M

xjf0{ oftfoft ljsf; ;DaGwL pNn]lvt p2Zo / dfhe't nlonf0{ Wofgdf /fvL ljleGg cfofhgfx¿ ;fdfngsf]nflu k|tfljt ePsf 5g\. oL cfofhgfx¿nf0{ d'Votf -s_ ljdfg:yn lgdf0f, lj:tf/ tyf ;b[9s/0f -v_ yk efjts ;ljwf lj:tf/ -u_ ;fgf xjf0{ d}bfg lgdf0f, lj:tf/ tyf ;b[9s/0f -3_ ;fdf/ tyf p•og ;xfo / cUgL lgjf/0f tyf hLjgf}af/ ;]jf / -a_ ljljw u/L % zLif{sx¿df ljeQmL u/L k|tt'ul/Psf]5 .

-s_ ljdfg:yn lgdf0f lj:tf/ tyf ;b[9s/0f M

b]zsf ljleGg efux¿df Pef]hfh ljdfg h:tf demfhf / 7"hf ljdfgx¿sf]p8fg tyf cjt/0f ug{ ;lsg] vfnsf wfjg dfu{ ePsf xjf0{ d}bfgx¿nf0{ ljdfg:ynsf] gfdfs/0f u/L lgdf0f ul/Bf cf0/x]sf 5g\. o:tf ljdfg:ysf]gfdfs/0f u/L lgdf0f ul/Bf cf0/x]sf 5g\. o:tf ljdfg:ynx¿ /fli6« tyf cGt/fli6« b[i6sf0faf6 dxTjk0f{b]lvg cfPsf]cfwf/df kSsL / sRrL :t/df lgdf0f ug]gLlt ckgf0{cfPsf]5 . ljdfg:yn jlu§/0f cg';f/ oL ljdfg:ynx¿ æsÆ, ævÆ / æuÆ ju{cGtu{ sg} psdf /flvg]5g\. ;ftf]hofhgfdf o; sfo{gmd cGtu{ ljut ofhgfsfnb]lv lgdf0f xBf cfPsf t/ k"/f ug{afFl /x]sf ljdfg:ynx¿nf0{ ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\. o; cg';f/ lqe'jg cGt/fli6« ljdfg:yn / gkfnu~h ljdfg:yn u/L @ j6f cfofhgfx¿df ljleGg lgdf0f sfo{¿ ug{k|tfljt ul/Psf 5g\.

!= lqe'jg cGt/fli6« ljdfg:yn M

gkfn clw/fHosf];ae}Gbf k"/fgf]tyf /fli6« / cGt/fli6« b[i6sf0faf6 clt dxTjk0f{/x]sf] lqe'jg cGt/fli6« ljdfg:yn æsÆ ju{df kb§5 . o; ljdfg:ynsf] wfjg dfu{!),))) lkm6 tyf rf}8f0{ !%) lkm6 /x]sf] xBf o;df demfhf :t/sf hf6 ljdfgx¿sf];dlt p8fg tyf cjt/0f ;xh}xg]ub§5 . ko{gsf]ljsf; tyf cGt/fli6« Jofkf/sf]ljsf; / lj:tf/sf]klg dxTjk0f{eldsf vfhg]u/]sf]o; ljdfg:ynsf]ljsf; / lj:tf/ ;DaGwL ljleGg lgdf0f sfo{¿ xBf cfPsf]5 . ljut ofhgf sfndf o;sf] wfjg dfu{nf0{;b[9s/0f ug{sf ;fy}cGt/fli6« 6ldgn ejgsf]lgdf0f sfo{xg g;s]Dd xfns}6ldgn ejgaf6 sfd lng'kg]ePsfh]/ oxfFl;a9\bf]ofq';Vofnf0{Wofgdf /fvL rfn"6ldgn ejgnf0{lj:tf/ ug]sfo{5}7f]hofhgfdf ;DkGg ePsf]lyof]. o;sf]cltl/Qm kfgL cfkl'tdf kl//x]sf] ;d:ofnf0{;dodf g}lg/fs/0f ug{l8kmusf]sfo{;DkGg eof].

/fli6« b[i6sf0faf6 kfylds tf kf]kt o; cGt/fli6« ljdfg:ynsf];lgofhht lsjf; ug{u? ofhgf thdf ul/Psf]/ o;}u? ofhgf cg';k o;sf]ljsf; ug{ljleGg lgdf0f sfo{¿ ul/Bf cfPsf] 5 . ;ftf]hofhgfdf o; cfofhgf cGtu{ 6ldgn sDkn§; lgdf0ftkm{cGt/fli6« 6ldgn ejg ck/]zg 6fj/, Po/nfOG; ejg, eG;f/ ufpfd 3/ cflb k"/f u/L cfGtl/s 6ldgn ejg kmfo/ /];So"Pkfg ;DaGwL lgdf0f sfo{¿ klg kf/De ul/g]nlo 5 . ;fy}of]lgdf0f sfo{sf]nflu cfjZos 3/ tyf hUufx¿sf]clwuk/0f sfo{ul/g]5 . yk efjts ;ljwf cGtu{ xfn rfn"/x]sf] cGt/fli6« 6ldgn ejgdf clt cfjZos b]lvPsf ;'wf/ sfo{¿ ug{sf];fy}l;len d]6g]; of8{sf]lgdf0f, kfgL ljt/0f ;DaGwL Joj:yf sfo{klZrdL nfu§6/ ejg cflbsf]lgdf0f ug]nlo /x]sf]5 . To:t};fdf/ tyf p•og ;xfo pks/0fx¿sf]dd{ ;Def/ tyf lj:tf/ ;DaGwL sfo{¿ klg ug]nlo 5 .

@= gkfnu~h ljdfg:yn cfofhgf M

e]L c~rnsf]t/f0{kb]zdf cjl:yt gkfnu~h ljdfg:yn dWo tyf ;b"/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqsf]dxTjk0f{ljdfg:yn xf]. dWo tyf ;b"/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqsf kxf8L tyf bu{ lhNnfx¿df xjf0{ d}bfgx¿df lskmfot xg]u/L lgoldt / e/kbf]lsl;daf6 xjf0{ ;]jf ;fdfng ug{o; ljdfg:ynnf0{cfwf/ jdfg:ynsf]¿kdf ljsf; ug]b[i6sf0f ljut rfyf]ofhgfsfn b]lvg}lnOPsf]xf]. o;hnf0{Wofgdf /fv]gkfnu~hsf]k"/fgf]vh"/f l:yt ljdfg:yn kfljlws b[i6sf0faf6 klg Tolt ;fx]pkoQm gb]lvPsfh]gkfnu~h –;v]t pQ/ bllf0f /fhdfu{df kg]{dlgsfk"/ :yfgdf kSsL wfjgdfu{ ;d]tsf]gofFjdf:ynsf]lgdf0f sfo{ul/Psf]xf]. o; ljdfg:ynsf] wfjg dfu{%))) lkm6 nfdf]/x]sf] xBf o;df Pef]:t/Lo ljdfg;Dd cjt/0f tyf p8fg xg ;Sg]ePsf]5 . o; ljdfg:yndf 5}7f]hofhgf

sfndf g}ljdfg ;]jf kbfg ug{sfo{z? u/L ;lsPsf]5. /fli6«o b[i6sf]6af6 kf]ylds tf kf]Kt o; ljdfg :ynnfO{dWo tyf ;b'/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfq]sf]cfwf/ ljdfg:ynsf] ¿kdf k0ftof ljsl;t ug{]ljleGg lgdf{0f sfo{¿ ug{afFWL g}/x]sf]5.

;ftf}+of]hgfsfndf o; cfof]hgf cGtu{ 5}g'f}+of]hgfsfndf lgdf{0f ul/Psf]wfjgdfu{df ePsf] ql6x¿nfO{lg/fs0f ug{o;sf]kgM lgdf{0f tyf ;'wf/ sfo{¿ k'/f ul/g]5. ;fy}xjfO{dbfg lfq]df ;dfgfGt/ 6ofS;Ljj] Pkfg lj:tf/, qmd kmfo/ ;8s, 9n Joj:yf cflbsf]lgdf{0f sfo{¿ klg ug{]nlo /x]sf] 5. ef}lts ;ljwf lj:tf/tkm{6ldqgn ejgsf]afFWL lgdf{0f sfo{ sf/ kflsË, kfgL cfkl't{tyf ljt/0f Joj:yf, cfjf; u[k ejg, e6 ejg / l;len d06]; of8{lgdf{0f ul/g]5g\. ;+rfn tyf p•og ;xfo ;]jf lj:tf/sf]nflu ljdfg:yn lfq]df / ljleGg ejgx¿df ljhhL aQLsf]Joj:yf tyf clt cfjZos pks/0fx¿sf]:yfkgf ug{]nlo /x]sf]5.

yk ef}lts ;ljwf lj:tf/ M

of]hgfj4 ljsf; k|s[ofsf]yfngL ePb]v otf clw/fHosf]oftfoftsf]l:yltnfO{Wofgdf /fvL bu{ tyf kxf8L lhNnfsf ;fy}cGo efux¿df klg tTsfn oftfoft ;ljwf kbfg ug{xjfO{;]jf afx]s cGo ljsNk gePsf]xbf o;sf]ljsf;df kf]ylds tf kbfg ul/Psf]lyof]. ;fy};fwg / ;dosf]art nfO{b[i6ut u/L clw/fHosf]ljleGg efux¿ ;Sbf]afFWL xjfO{;]jf kbfg ug{]p2]Zoaf6 xjfO{dbfgx¿sf] lgdf{0fdf dfq a9L ;+Vg /x]sf lyof]. km:j¿k lgoldt / a9L ;+Vg /x]sf]lyof]. km:j¿k lgoldt / a9L e/kfbf{xjfO{;]jf kbfg ug{clwsfZ= xjfO{dbfgx¿df xfn df}hbf ef}lts ;ljwfx¿ ckof{t b]lvg yfNof]. t;y{ ljdfg:yn jlu§/0f cg';f/ clw/fHosf ljleGg ljdfg:yn tyf ;fgf xjfO{ dbfgx¿df qmdzM GofGtd cfjZos 7xl/g cfPsf ef}lts ;ljwfx¿ kbfg ub{]nUg]gLlt ckgfO{cfPs] xf]. ljdfg:yx¿df ef}lts ;ljwfx/ kbfg ug{]ubf{ljdfg:ynsf]dxTj, xjfO{p8fg ;'Vof, ofq' ;'Vof cflbnfO{ljz]if Wofgdf /fvL ug{]b[i6sf{0f lnPsf]5. yk ef}lts ;ljwf cGtu{ 6ldqgn ejg lgdf{0f tyf lj:tf/, cfjf; ejgx¿, hgf]6/ 3/, 9n Joj:yf, kljzky, kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf, wfjgdfu{cufl8sf cj/fVvx¿sf]lg/fs0f, xjfO{dbfgx¿sf];'/lff ;DaGwL cGo lgdf{0f sfo{¿ cfpF5g\.

;ftf}+of]hgfdf o; sfo{qmd cGtu{ * j6f ljdfg:yx¿df / !& j6f ;fgf xjfO{dbfgx¿df ljleGg k|sf/sf ef}lts ;ljwfx¿ kbfg ug{]sfo{qmd /x]s] logLx¿ o; k|sf/ /x]sf5g\M

o; of]hgfsfndf ljdfg:ynx¿sf yk ef}lts ;ljwf pknAw ug{]sfo{cGtu{ -!_ rGbu9L ljdfg:yn -emfkf_ df kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf / kx/L cfjf; u[k ejg ;DaGwL lgdf{0f sfo{k'/f ug{], -@_ lj/f6gu/ ljdfg:yndf sd{rf/L cfjf; u[k sfo{zfnf ejg, kmfo/ :6]zg qm; ;8s / kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf ;DaGwL lgdf{0f sfo{k'/f ug{] -#_ tDnLË6f/ ljdfg;:yndf sd{rf/L cfjf; u[k tyf kfgL cfkl't{ Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{k'/f ug{] -$_ l;d/f ljdfg:yn -af/f_ df kmfo/ :6zg ejg / kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{ug{] -%_ kf]v/fsf]xfnsf]ljdfg:yndf kmfo/Dofg ;'B, kfgL 6ØflsL lgdf{0f / km]/LËsf] sfo{ug{]nlo /x]sf 5. To:t}-^_ ;v{] ljdfg:yndf 6ldqgn ejg lgdf{0f tyf lj:tf/, sd{rf/L cfjf; u[k, 9n Joj:yf, cflbsf]lgdf{0f ug{] -&_ wgu9L ljdfg:yn -s}hfnL_ df kljzky tyf kh]f, ufpFd 3/, sd{rf/L cfjf; u[k tyf kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{¿ ug{]/ -*_ dx]bgu/ ljdfg:yn -s~rgk'/_ df 6ldqgn ejg, kSsL 9n tyf kljzky / sd{rf/L cfj;f u[kx¿sf]lgdf{0f sfo{ug{]nlo /x]sf 5.

;fgf xjfO{dbfgx¿df pknAw ul/g]yk ef}lts ;ljwf lj:tf/ sfo{tkm{-!_ uf}hZj/ -bfr{hf_ xjfO{dbfgdf 6ldqgn ejg kgM lgdf{0f, 9n Joj:yf tyf gbL lgoGq0f sfo{ kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf, kfn] 3/, kljzky ;DaGwL lgdf{0f sfo{ug{]. -@_ a}8L ;fgf]xjfO{dbfgdf wfjg dfu§f]u]8o06sf];'wf/ ug{] kSsL 9n lgdf{0f ug{] kfn3/ lgdf{0f, kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf / km]/LËsf] sfo{¿ ug{] -#_ afh'/f - sbgfsf]l6f_ xjfO{dbfgdf sd{rf/L cfjf; u[k lgdf{0f, kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf, 6]jf kvf{n tyf kfn3/ lgdf{0f ug{] -$_ aemfË ;fgf]xjfO{dbfgdf 9n lgdf{0f sfo{ kfn3/ lgdf{0f / kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{ ug{] -%_ hDdf ;fgf]xjfO{dbfgdf 6ldqgn ejgsf]kgM lgdf{0f tyf ;'wf/, sd{rf/L cfjf; u[k tyf kfn3/ / kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{ug{] -^_ rf}hxf/L -?sd_ xjfO{dbfgdf kSsL 9n lgdf{0f, km]/LË sfo{/ kfn3/ lgdf{0f, -&_ hkmfn -8fFkf_ xjfO{dbfgdf kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf, sd{rf/L cfjf; u[k ejg / kfn3/ lgdf{0f sfo{ug{] -*_ l;dLsf6 -xDnf_ xjfO{dbfgdf 6ldqgn ejgsf]afFWL %) k|z= sfo{ k'/f ug{] sd{rf/L cfjf; u[k lgdf{0f ug{]Pkfg tyf 9n lgdf{0f ug{]/ kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{ ug{] -(_ an]f -afUnË_ xjfO{dbfgdf sd{rf/L cfjf; u[k ejg / kfn]3/sf];fy}kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf

;DaGwL sfo{ug{ -!)_ dgfË xjfO{db}fgdf 6ldg}n ejg lgdf0f, sd{rf/L kx/L cfjf; u{x lgdf0f ug{/ -!!_ hf]d;fd xjfO{db}fg -d'tfª_ df 6ldg}n ejg lj:tf/, kx/L cfjf; u{x tyf kfn]3/ lgdf0f ug{sf] ;fy}wfjg dfu{cufl8sf]l9:sf]x6fpg]sfo{ug{nlo /x]s]5 . o:t}u/L -!@_ tfKn]hË xjfO{db}fgdf 6ldg}n ejg lj:tf/ cfjf; u{x ejg lgdf0fsf] ;fy}klx/f]arfj6, wfjg dfu{cufl8sf]cj:6s\zg x6fpg]/ kfgL ljt/0f ;DaGwL sfo{ug{ -!#_ ef]hk'/ xjfO{db}fgdf sd{rf/L tyf kx/L cfjf; u{x¿sf] lgdf0fsf] ;fy}kj{zky lgdf0f, 9n Joj:yf / kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{¿ ug{ -!$_ nfdL8fBf xjfO{db}fg -vf6fË_ df sd{rf/L cfjf; u{x ejg, kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf / klx/f]arfj6 sfo{ug{ -!%_ n\nf xjfO{db}fgdf kx/L tyf sd{rf/L cfjf; u{x ejg, kj{zky tyf kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{ ug{ -!^_ ?Dhf6f/ xjfO{db}fgdf 6lng}n ejg lgdf0f, sd{rf/L tyf kx/L cfjf; u{x lgdf0f / kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{ug{ /-!&_ cfsfz];fgf]xjfO{db}fg -/fd5fk_ df 6ldg}n ejg, kx/L tyf sd{rf/L cfjf; u{x lgdf0fsf] ;fy}klx/f]arfj6 / kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{ug{ ;d]t nlo /x]sf]5 .

-u_ ;fgf]xjfO{db}fg lgdf0f, lj:tf/ tyf ;]f9s/0f M

clw/fHosf kxf8L tyf bu{d e]sf clwsfz= lhNnfx¿df ;8s oftfoft ;ljwf pknAw ug{ k|;:t ;do / kFfl nfug]xBf o:tf kxf8L bu{d lhnnfx¿df cfwlgs oftfoft ;ljwf pknAw u/L ltgLx¿sf]ljsf; sfo{df ;fd ;3fp k¥ofpg]b[i6sf]0faf6 ;fgf -:6fh_ xjfO{db}fg lgdf0f ug{gLlt cg';k ljut of]hgfsfnb]lv g}ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ub{cfPsf]xf]. o; gLlt cg';k ljut of]hgfsfn b]lv g}ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ub{cfPsf]xf]. o; gLlt cg';k ljut of]hgfsfn b]lv g}ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ub{cfPsf]xf]. o; gLlt cg';k ljut of]hgfsfn b]lv g}ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ub{cfPsf]xf]. o; gLlt cg';k ;fgf xjfO{db}fg lgdf0f sfo{;~rfng ul/Psf] xBf w/]h;f]kxf8L / clt ljs6 dflgPsf]lhNnfx¿sf];d]t xfjfO{;]f pknAw x'g ;s]sf]5 . o; lhNnfx¿df w/]}jif{cufl8 b]lv lgdf0f ePsf xjfO{db}fgdf ;'wf/ sfo{¿ ug{kg{ePsf]/ kLnf6; ljdfgnfO{pkoQm x'g]u/L lgdf0f ePsf xjfO{db}fg ;'wf/ sfo{¿ ug{kg{ePsf]/ kLnf6; ljdfgnfO{ pkoQm x'g]u/L lgdf0f ePsf xjfO{db}fgx¿nfO{ 60gc6/ ljdfgsf]p8fg tyf cjt/0fnfO{x'g] lsl;daf6 j0f{ug{];lsPdf cflys b[i6sf]0faf6 klg a9L nfekl6 x'g]b]lvPsf]n]5 ;f]}of]hgf b]lv kLnf6; xjfO{db}fgx¿nfO{dfq pkoQm ePsf xjfO{db}fg 60gc6/nfO{;d]t pkoQm x'g]u/L lj:tf/ ug{gLlt ln0Psf]xf]. o; gLltnfO{;ftf}of]hgfdf klg oyfjt sfod /flvPsf]xBf ;fdL cg';k o; sfo{qmdnfO{;dfj{z ul/Psf]xf].

;ftf}of]hgfsfndf ;fgf xjfO{db}fg lj:tf/tk{mfKn'xjfO{db}fg ;d]t cGo # j6f ;fgf xjfO{ db}fgx¿sf]wfjg dfu{¿nfO{lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . o;sf];fy}fk{mJu/ xjfO{db}fgdf kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf, gbL lgoGq0f sfo{/ kfn]3/ lgdf0f ug{:ofªaf]r]xjfO{db}fgdf 6ldg}n ejg, kx/L tyf sd{rf/L cfjf; u{x, kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf / kj{z kysf]lgdf0f ;'wf/ ug{ tyf k{mfKn'xjfO{db}fgdf 6ldg}n ejg, kx/L cfjf;u{x, klx/f]arfj6 / kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf h:tf sfo{¿ ;d]t ug{nlO 5 . gofF;fgf]xjfO{ db}fgx¿sf]lgdf0ftk{m{clt bu{d lhnnf / ko{gsf]b[i6sf]0faf6 klg dxTjk0f{x'g]du'lhNnfsf] tfNrfdf ;DefJotf cWoogsf]cfwf/df pkoQm eP Ps 60gc6/ :t/Lo xjfO{db}fgsf]lgdf0f ul/g]5 . ;b'/ klZrdf~rnsf]ljsf; s]bsf]¿kdf /x]sf]8f6L -lbkfon_ xjfO{db}fgsf]wfjg dfu{nfO{;'wf/ ug{sf] ;fy}o;sf]6ldg}n ejgsf]lj:tf/, sd{rf/L tyf kx/L cfjf; u{x¿, kj{zky, kSsL 9n, kfgL cfkl't{ Joj:yf tyf k|;]lËh:tf sfo{¿ ug{klg nlo /x]sf]5 .

-3_ ;~rf/ tyf p•og ;xfo / cUgL lgjf/0f tyf hLjgf]af/ ;]f M

ljdfg ;]fnfO{a9L e/kbf{/ ;'/lIft kfg{sf];fy}lgoldt agfpg ljdfg:ynx¿sf]ef}ts ;ljwfsf]clt l/Qm ;~rf/ tyf p•og ;]f klg pknAw x'g'h?/L 5 . cGt/f{i6« xjfO{;u7gsf]lgod cg';f/ klg oL ;]fx¿ ljleGg ljdfg:yndf k¥ofpg' kg{xBf uPsf cfjlws of]hgfsfnb]lv g} clw/fHosf ljleGg ljdfg:yn / xjfO{db}fgx¿ ;~rf/ tyf p•og ;xfo ;DaGwL pks/0fx¿ :yfkgf tyf h8fg ub{cfO/x]sf 5g\. o;n]ubf{ljdfg ;]fnfO{lgoldt / a9L e/kbf{kfg{df lgs}g};3fp k0g uPsf]kfOPsf]5 . lqe'jg ljdfg:yndf ljdfgx¿sf]/fqL ;]fsf];Dej o; sfo{qmdn]ubf{g} ePsf]xf]. 5 ;f]}of]hgfsfndf klg e}xjf tyf lj/f6gu/ ljdfg:ynx¿df 6L=cf/=;L= / Pk]r nfO6 h:tf pks/0fx¿ h8fg ul/Psf]lyof]. To:t}wgu9L ljdfg:yndf klg Pr\P^= eL= Pr\P^= d6 pks/0f / Pg\8L=jL= ;~rf/ pks/0fsf]:yfkgf sfo{ul/Psf]b]lvG5 .

;fgf xjfO{dbfgx¿tk{tDnLË6f/, nfdL8fBf, / ?sd xjfO{dbfgx¿df Pr\Pk=eL=Pr\P^=, d6 pks/0f, Pg\8L=aL= / kL=P= pks/0fx¿af6 ;~rf/ ;Jf pknAw eO/x]sf]5. To:t}ef]hk'/, jfUnË / hfdf;fd xjfO{dbfgx¿df Pr\P^= d6 pks/0f / k+P=kL= P= pks/0f /x]sf]5g\. nSnf, 8f]kf / bfË xjfO{dbfgx¿df Pr\P^ / d6 pks/0f /x]sf 5g\. hDdf / ;fkmJu/ xjfo{dbfgx¿df Pr\P^= / eL= Pr\Pk= ;~rf/ pks/0fx¿ /x]sf 5g\. lbkfon -8f6L_ / jemfË ;fgf xjfO{ dbfgx¿df eL=Pr\P^= Pr\P^ / d6 pks/0f / kL=P=kL= P= pks/0fx¿ /x]sf 5g\. xDnf / /f]kf xjfO{dbfgx¿df Pr\P^ / eL=Pr\P^= pks/0fx¿ :yfkgf ePsf]5. clw/fHosf ljleGg ljdfg:yn / ;gf xjfO{dbfgx¿df of] ;Jfsf]ljsf; / lj:tf/ ce}ug{afBL g}/x]sf]xBf ;ftf}of]hgfdf klg o; sfo{qmdnfO{;dfj]z ul/Psf] xf].

;~rfn tyf p•og ;xfotk{lqe'jg cGt/f]i6« ljdfg:ynsf]nflu Pg\8L=jL= pks/0f kbW :yfkgf, kmNrf]sL eL=Pr\P^= l/kL6/ :6]zgnfO{ ;fy{zlQmsf]cfwf/df ;~rfng ug]{ tyf nfO6Ëaf6 ;/If0f sfo{ug]{ P^=P^=cfO{P;\aL= k0ffnL ;~rfng ug]{h:tf sfo{ul/g]5. lj/f6gu/ ljdfg:yntk{m{ P^=P^6L=Pr\ k0ffnL Pg8LaLkg :yfkgf PrP^;]h sn, 6]nlk6/ pks/0f, cflbsf]Joj:yf ug]{nlO 5. l;d/f ljdfg:yndf klgPg8LaL Joj:yf kbW :yfkgf, Pr\P^=;]h sn / P^=P^=6L=P\k0ffNL ;~rfngdf Nofpg]nlo 5. e}xjf ljdfg:df Pg\8L=jL= pks/0f kbW :yfkgf ug]{ PrP^=;]h sn, 6lnlk6/ pks/0f / P^=P^=6L=Pg\k0ffnL ;~rfngsf]nflu sfo{¿ ug]{nlo 5. o;sf]cltlQm clw/fHosf ljleGg ljdfg:ynx¿df / ;gf xjfO{dbfgx¿df :yfkgf eO/x]sf pks/0fx¿sf]dd{t ;Def/ sfo{¿ klg ug]{ nlo 5.

cUgL lgjf/0f tyf hLjg p4f/ ;Jftk{m{lqe'jg cGt/f]i6« ljdfg:yn, gbkfnu~h, kf]v/f, l;d/f, hgsk'/, lj/f6gu/ d}xjf ljdfg:ynx¿df kmfdf 6]8/, jf6/ 6]8/ cflb af?0f oGq h:tf cUgL lgoGq0f tyf PDah]; uf8Lx¿sf]Joj:yf cWoogsf]cfwf/df ul/g]5. ;fy}oL pks/0fx¿df]dd{t ;ef/ sfo{sf]nflu s]bljlo sfo{zfnfsf]:yfkgf u/L cfjZos k|zIf0fsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5.

-a_ ljljw M

o; sfo{qmd cGtu{t xjfO{oftfoft ljsf; ;DaGwL ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿ ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\. oL cfof]hgfx¿ xbg\-!_ ljdfg:yn pks/0f pknAwL -@_ gful/s p•og tfld -#_ xjfO{p8fg ;'/Iff tyf ;'rgf ;Jf / -$_ cflys tyf kfljlws cWoog.

!= **ljdfg:yn pks/0f pknAwL cfof]hgf** M

5}f+of]hgfdf k|/De ePsf]o; cfof]hgfn]ljdfg:ynx¿af6 kbfg ul/g];]fnfO{a9L ;lfd / :t/oQm ug]{sfo{df ;3fp k+ofpb5. ;ftf}of]hgfdf o; cfof]hgf cGtu{t afh'/f, ;fkmnau/, a}8L, xDnf, tfknhË / :ofaf]rjxfO{dbfgx¿sf]nflu ;fy{zlQmsaf6 ;~rfng xbg];~rf/ pks/0f @ ;]6 h8fg ug]{ltq'jg cGt/f]i6« ljdfg:yn / gbkfnu~h ljdfg;ynx¿sf]nflu ljdfg:yn ljBIts/0f pks/0fx¿ h8fg ug]{ #& ;]6 b3{6gf hfFk8tfn ;DaGwL pks/0fx¿df kf]{t ug]{ @% ;]6 ljleGg 6]6 pks/0fx¿ pknAw ug]{/ lqe'jg ljdfg:yn eGg;f/df ;fdfg hfFF ug]{oGqx¿ kf]{t ug]{cflb nlox¿ /x]sf 5g\.

@= **gful/s p•og k|zIf0f s]bl|** M

xjfO{oftfoft ljsf;sf]lgldlQ cfjZos dWod tyf lgDg :t/Lo kfljlws hgzlQm b]zdf g} pTkfbg ug]{ p2]Zoaf6 o; k|zIf0f s]bljsf]:yfkgf ul/Psf]xf]. gful/s p•og ;DaGwL ljleGg ljifox¿df o; s]bln]tfnLdx¿ kbfg ub}{cfO/x]sf]5. ;ftf}of]hgfdf klg dWod tyf lgDg :t/Lo kfljlws hgzlQm pTkfbg sfo{df g}o;nfO{;ldlt /flvg]5. o; k|zIf0f s]bln]fO{xjfO{oftfoft sf] glt / ljsf;nfO{b[i6ut ul/L sb ¿kdf o;nfO{;~rfg ug]{xf];f]af/]df cWoog ul/g]5. cWoog k|tljbg]sf]cfwf/df cfZos sbdx¿ rflng]5.

#= **cflys tyf kfljlws cWoog cfof]hgf** M

xjfO{oftfoft ljsf;sf]nfuL ;DefJotf cWoog sfo{¿nfO{o; ;ftf}of]hgfsfndf klg hf/L g}/flvg]5. ;b'/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqdf /x]sf] wgu9L ljdfg:ynsf]:t/fgltsf]nflu / ;v{t ljdfg:ynsf]lj:tf/ tyf ;b[9s/0f sfo{;DaGwL k'{nufgL ;DefJotf cWoog / j}lNks cGt/f]i6« ljdfg:yn ljsf; ;DaGwL cWoog ul/g]5. ;fy}kxf8L lhNnfx¿df ;fgf xjfO{dbfgx¿ lgdf{0f ug{

;DefJotf cWooog / a]hg ;]fsf]ljsf; af/]df cWoog sfo{/ ul/g]5g\. ;fy}xjfO{oftfoft ljsf; ;DaGwL tYofÍ ;Íng, ;]fsf]ljsf;sf];DefJotf af/]df klg cWoog ul/g]5 .

$= xjfO{p8fg ;'/Iff tyf ;'rgf ;]f cof]hgf M

o; cof]hgf cGtu{t xjfO{p8fg ;'/Iff ;DaGwL cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm /fli6«o tyf cGt/f{li6«o xjfO{;'rgf ;]fsf]cWoog tyf ;'wf/ ;DaGwL sfo{ul/g]5 .

ljljw vr{M

;ftf}+of]hgfdf xjfO{oftfoft ljsf; ;DaGwL ljleGg sfo{qmd tyf cof]hgfx¿sf]nflu ?= *# s/f] () nfv /sd 56\bfOPsf]5 . o;sf]ljj/0f tnsf]tflnsfdf k|tt't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+^

;ftf}+of]hgfdf xjfO{oftfoft ljsf;sf]ljQLo nlo

sfo{qmdsf]gfd	/sd ?=))) df
s= ljdfg:yn lgdf{0f tyf ;b[9s/0f	^!,%%,%)
v= yk ef}ts ;ljwf lj:tf/	%,^),@%
u= ;fgf]xjfO{dbfg lgdf{0f lj:tf/ tyf ;b[9s/0f	$,*@,@%
3= ;~rf/ tyf p•og ;xfo	@,&),*)
a= cUgL lgjf/0f tyf hLjgf}af/ ;]f	!,&%,))
r= ljljw	@,(^,@)
5= zfxL g]kfn jfo' ;]f lgud	$,%),))
hDdf	*#,(),))

zfxL g]kfn jfo' ;]f lgud

k[7eld M

zfxL g]kfn jfo';]f lgudn]@)!^ ;fnb]v b]z leq lgoldt xjfo{;]f ;~rfng ub[cfO{@^ jif{sf]lg/Gt/ ;]f k'/f u/]sf]5 . b]zsf]ef}ts kl/l:yltnfO{ljrf/ ubf{cGo oftfoftsf]ljsf; ug[wf/} dfqfdf ;do / ;ftsf]nufgL ug{kg[/ b]zsf]sbf}+efudf clxn];Dd ;tx oftfoftsf]ljsNk gb]vPsf]n]/fli6«o PsLs/0fsf]b[i6sf0fn]klg xjfO{oftfoftsf]ljsf;df ljz]if hf8 lbb}cfPsf]xf]. km]n:j¿k b]zdf xjfO{oftfoft ;]fnfO{lj:tf/ kfb[ljt{dfg l:yltdf #^ ljleGg xjfO{dbfgx¿df lgudn]lgoldt ;]f ;~rfng ub[cfO{x]s]5 .

lgud;Fxfn cGtl/s ;]f ;~rfngsf]nflu !) j6f 6Ogc6/, # j6f Pef]tyf @ j6f lknf6; ljdfgx¿, jfxo ;]fsf]nflu bO{h6 ljdfg 5g\/ o;sf]cltl/Qm lf{qLo ;]f lj:tf/ ug{yk Ps h6 ljdfg ef0ffdf lnO{;~rfng u/]sf]5 . lgodsf];]fnfO{a9L lgoldt / ;'Jojl:ylt kfg{cfjzos yk ljdfgx¿ / cGo ;ljwfx¿s] Noj:yf ;ftf}+of]hgfdf pNn]v ePsf]gLlt cg';k ug[u/L Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 .

5}ff}+of]hgfsf]kqlt M

5}ff}+of]hgf cjlwdf o; lgudn]cf^gf]lgoldt xjfO{;]f ;~rfngdf qmlds ¿kaf6 ljsf; ub[n}hfg]p2]Zo kf]Ktsf nflu yk ljdfg v/Lb ug[ufp08 xf08lnË pks/0fx¿ tyf ;~rfngsf] Joj:yf u/g[/ ;Def/ sfo{zfnf :yfkgf ug[sfo{qmd ;dfj]z ul/Psf]lyof]. lqe'jg cGt/f{li6«o ljdfg:yndf lgudsf]tyf cGo xjfo{;]f sDkgLx¿sf];]f a9b[uPsf]n]ufp08 xf08lnË pks/0fsf] yk Joj:yf ug[sfo{qmd cGtu{t ljleGg pks/0fx¿ v/Lb u/L ;]fdf NofO{;lsPsf]5 . sf7df8f}+tyf gk]fnu~h ljdfg:yndf ;ef/ sfo{zfnf :yfkgf ug[sfo{df s]xL 9LnfO{xg uP tfklg kqlt ;Gtf]fhgs xg]b]vG5 .

5}ff}ofhgf cjlwdf lgudn]lgoldt xjfO{;]f lj:tf/ ub[nuL clw/fHo leqdf /fhkf, dgfª, afh'/fdf ;]t ;]f pknAw u/fO{sf]5 . xfn;Dd clw/fHosf #& j6f xjfO{dbfgx¿df ;]f ;~rfng ub[cfPsf]5 . jfxb ;]ftm{ef/t, >LnÍf, yfONof08, xËsË, aËnfbz, jdf{kfls:tfg, ;eQm c/a 0ld/6\; tyf l;ufk'/ u/L (j6f dh'sx¿sf]!) j6f zx/x¿df l;wf ljdfg ;]f :yfkgf u/L gkfnsf]cGt/f{i6« Jofkf/ tyf ;dembf/Lsf]clej[4 ug{Ps dxTjk0f{eldsf lgefpg ;kmn ePsf]5 .

lgudsf]jfliflS ofq' tyf dfn;fdfg 9'jfgLdf klg kfF}ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{sf] thgfdf lgs} j[4 xg uPsf]ljj/0f lgDg tflnsfaf6 :ki6 x'G5 .

tflnsf g=!

zfxL gkfn jfo';]f lgudsf]ofq' tyf df;;fdfg 9'jfgL l:ylt

ljifo	kfF}ofhgfdf clGtd jif{ @)#^.#&	5}ff}ofhgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{sf]cjlw			
		@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!
s= ofq' ;Vof					
!= cfGtl/s	227,582	214,820	193,415	209,988	236,272
@= cGt/f{i6«	162,705	161,705	160,951	164,110	143,910
sh'	4000,357	376,525	354,366	374,098	380,182
v= ofq' ls=dL= nfvdf					
!= cfGtl/s	394	372	368	385	400
@= cGt/f{i6«	2,302	1,969	1,951	2,321	2,392
sh'	2038	2166	2675	2701	2877
3= 6g ls=dL=					
xhf/df	2,148	2,646	3,096	3,416	4,069

;fdfg M zfxL gkfn jfo';]f lgud .

;ftf}ofhgfdf ckgf0g]gLlt M

!= zfxL jfo';]f lgudn]xjfO{;]f ljsf;df xfn;Dd u/]sf] pknAwLnfO{b[i6ut ubf{;~rflnt ;]fx¿nfO{a9L lgoldt / ;'ojl:yt ub[nhfg cfjzos kg]{ tyf lgud;Fu /x]sf] k'/fgf ljdfgx¿nfO{klg lj:yflkt u/L cfwlgsLs/0f ub}nhfg]b[i6sf0f ckgf0g]5 .

@= cfGtl/s xjfO{;]f lfqLo ¿kdf a9L kefjsf/L kfg{;]fnfO{lfqLos/0f ub[nuL bz'leqsf kdv ;ljwfoQm ljdfg:ynx¿af6 To; lfqsf cGo xjfO{dbfgx¿df ;]f pknAw ug{gLlt xg]5 . o; kl/k]fdf ljziftM oftfoft ;ljwfsf]sdL dx;'' ePsf]dWo]tyf ;b'/ klZrdf~rn lfqsf xjfO{;]fsf] ;ljwfdf j[4 ug{gkfnu~hnfO{Ps lfqLo xjfO{;]fsf] cfwf/ s]bsf] ¿kdf ljsf; ub[nUg]gLltnfO{6]f k¥ofpg]sfo{df lgud a9L ;lqmo xg]5 .

#= lgudsf]cGt/f{i6« tyf cfGtl/s ;]fdf ;'wf/ tyf lj:tf/ ug{cfjZos ePsf]yk ljdfgx¿sf] nflu rflxg]nufgLnfO{b[i6ut u/L nufgldf pkoQm kltkmn pkfhg ug{oyfy{fbL b[i6sf0f lnO{xjfO{ef8f b/ lgwf{0fdf ;d]t kgM ljrf/ ul/g]5 .

;ftf}ofhgfsf]sfo{qmd M

zfxL gkfn jfo';]f lgudaf6 xjfO{ljsf; ;DaGwL p2]zo tyf gLltx¿ cg';k ;ftf}ofhgfdf lgDg cfofhgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

!= ljdfg v/Lb sfo{qmd M

bzdf ljsf; e0/xsf]ko{g pBu / o; pBfuaf6 cfh{g xg u/sL ljbzL dbfdf j[4 ug{ ;3fp k¥ofpg]xh]zfxL gkfnL jfo';fsf]cGt/f{i6« tyf cfGtl/s xjf0{;fnf0{a9L lj:tf/, e/kbf{ / ;'ojl:yt kfg{xfn lgud;F /xsf ljdfgx¿ ckof{t dxz", ul/Psf]5. t;y{ ;ftf}+ofhgfdf cjlwdf >L % sf];/sf/af6 ul7t KnL6 0Eofnbzg ;ldltsf]k|tjbg ;d]tnf0{Wofgdf /fvL cfjZos ljdfgx¿ pknAw ul/g]5.

@= gkfnu~hdf lfqLo ;]f / ;~rfng sDkgf M

gkfn clw/fHosf]klZrdf~rn lfqx¿ oftfoftsf]b[i6sf0fn]cljsl;t / ljs6 /xsfh]/ ;tx oftfoftsf]ljsf; ug{ce}wf/};do / nufgL nfug]ePsfh]To; lfqdf xjf0{;fsf] ljsf;;df a9L hf8 lbOPsf]5. o; kl/k|odf lgudn]dWo tyf ;'b/ klZdf~rn lfqdf xfn !% j6f xjf0{dbfgx¿df lgoldt ;]f ;~rfng ub{cfPsf]5. /fhgwfgLaf6 6f9f /xsf oL lfqx¿sf ljdfg:yx¿ / xjfo{ dbfgx¿df sf7df8f}af6 gkfnu~h;Dd k8f]ljdfgaf6 ofqx¿ tyf ;fdfg a;f/L Toxf8f6 :6fh ljdfgn] pQ/ bIf0f lfqLo xjf0{;f ;~rfng ug{kl/kf6L o; lgudaf6 z? ul/Psf]5. To;lfqsf]gkfu~hdf lfqLo sfof{no, ufbfd3/, sfo{zfnf tyf ljdfg ;Def/sf]nflu xu+/sf]lgdf{0f ug{nIo 5.

#= sf7df8f}+;ef/ sfo{zfnf, :yfkgf tyf tfnLd M

sf7df8f}+ ljdfg tyf cGo pks/0fx/sf]dd{t ;ef/sf]nflu klg sfo{zfnf :yfkgf ul/g]5. o;sf]cltl/Q, lgudsf sd{f/Lx¿nf0{bIf agfpg tfnLd sfo{;+rfng ul/g]5.

ljQLo vr{

;ftf}+ofhgfdf o; lgudaf6 ug{sfo{qmd / vr{lgDg adf]hd /xsf]5.

cfofhgfsf]gfd	/sd	sDkmot
s= ljdfg pknAwL	$,%),))	lgudsf]cf^g};fdt ;d]taf6 Joxf]/g]/sd ;dfjz gePsf].
v= gkfnu~h lfqLo sfof{no :yfkgf tyf yk ef}ts ;ljwf lj:tf/		– ?= ! s/f8 lgudsf]cf^g};fdtaf6 Joxf]/g]. – ?= ! s/f8 lgudsf]tyf Sofgl8og / hdg ;xofuaf6 Joxf]/g].

;ftf}+ofhgfdf xjf0{oftfoft ljsf; sfo{qmd @)$@–$&

?=))) df

cfofhgfsf]gfd	lhNnf	ef}ts nIo	vr{/sd
s= ljdfg:yn lgdf{0f tyf ;b[9s/0f			61,55,50
!= lqe'jg cGt/f{i6« ljdfg:yn	sf7df8f}+	s= lgdf{0f tyf ;b[9s/0f	
		!= **6ldgn sDkgf; lgdf{0f**	
		!= cGt/f{i6« 6ldgn ejg	
		@= ck/]zg 6fj/ Po/nf0G; ejg	
		#= cfGtl/s 6ldgn z?	
		$= Pkflhg lgdf{0f sfo{z?	
		%= qm kmfo/ /]So"z?	
		^= si6d sfuh[ejg k"/f	

		&= cGo	
		hUuf clwuk0f	
		v= **yk efjts ;ljwf**	
		!= xfnsf]6ldgn ejg ;'wf/	
		@= l;len d]6gg]; of8{	
		#= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		$= klZrdL nfJs6/ ejg	
		%= cGo	
		u= **;'wf/ tyf p•og ;xfo**	
		!= OSokd]6 6fk;km/	
		@= pks/0f dd{t lj:tf/	
		lgDg sfo{/ ug]	
		s= **wfjg dfu{tkm{**	
		!= wfjg dfu{sf] ;'wf/ tyf lgdf0f sfo{	
		@= ;dfgfGt/ 6\ofS;L j]	
		#= Pkfg lj:tf/	
		$= qmd kmfo/ ;8s	
		%= /Gj]kflsË	
		v= 6ldgn sDknJ; lgdf0f	
		!= 6ldgn ejgsf]afFL sfd k'/f	
		@= sf/ kflsË	
		#= 9n Joj:yf	
		$= n]8 :sJkË	
		u= yk efjts ;ljwf	
		!= sd{f/L cfjf; uk	
		@= e6 ejg lgdf0f	
		#= l;len d]6gg]; of8{	
		$= kfgL cfkl't{tyf ljt/0f Joj:yf	
		3= **;'wf/ tyf p•og ;xfo**	
		!= ljBlts/0f	
		a= **ljljw**	
		!= hUuf clwk0f	
		@= kljZ ky tyf cGo	
v= yk efjts ;ljwf lj:tf/			4,6025
c= ;fgf xjf0{dfg			

!= uf}shZ/ xjfO{d}bfg	bfr{hf	!= 6ld{gn ejg kg]l lgdf0ff	
		@= 9n Joj:yf	
		#= gbL lgoGq0f	
		$= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		%= kfn}B/ lgdf0ff	
		^= kl]Z: yk lgdf0ff	
@= a}+8L ;fgf]xjfO{d}bfg	a}+8L	!= wfjg dfu{sf]u]8oG6 ;'wf/ sfo{ k"/f	
		@= kSsL 9n lgdf0ff	
		#= kfn}B/ lgdf0ff	
		$= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		%= km]G;Ë sfo{ug{	
#= sgfsf]6L xjfO{d}bfg	afh"/f	!= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		@= kfn}B/	
		#= 6]jf kvf{n lgdf0ff	
		$= sd{rf/L cfjf; u{k	
$= hDnf ;fgf]xjfO{d}bfg	hDnf	!= 9n lgdf0ff k"/f	
		@= kfn}B/ lgdf0ff	
		#= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
%= hDnf ;fgf]xjfO{d}bfg	hDnf	!= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		@= 6ld{gn ejg kg]l lgdf0ff	
		#= sd{rf/fL cfjf; u{k	
		$= kfn}B/	
^= rf/hfxf/L xjfO{d}bfg		!= kSsL 9n lgdf0ff	
		@= km]G;Ë sfo{	
		#= kfn}B/	
&= hkmfn xjfO{d}bfg	8f]kf	!= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		@= sd{rf/L cfjf; u{k	
		#= kfn}B/	
*= l;ldsf}6 xjfO{d}bfg	xDnf	!= 6ld{gn ejgsf]af6L sfd k"/f	
		@= sd{rf/L cfjf; u{k	
		#= Pkf]g lgdf0ff sfo{	
		$= 9n lgdf0ff sfo{	
		%= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
(= dgfË xjfO{d}bfg	dgfË	!= 6ld{gn ejg lgdf0ff	
		@= sd{rf/L cfjf; u{k	

		#= kk/L cfjf; uk	
!)= anJf xjf0{dbfg	afUnË	!= sd{ff/L cfjf; uk	
		@= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		#= hg/6/ 3/ lgdf{f	
!!= hfdl;fdl xjf0{ dbfg d'tfË	d'tfË	!= 6ldgn ejg lj:tf/	
		@= l9:sf]x6fpg]	
		#= kk/L cfjf; uk	
		$= rfbsbf/ 3/	
!@= tfknhË xjf0{ dbfg tfknhË	tfknhË	!= 6ldgn ejg lj:tf/	
		@= cA:6&;g l9:sf]x6fpg]	
		#= klx/f]arfj6 sfo{	
		$= kk/L arfj6 sfo{	
		%= kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf	
!#= efhk/ ;fgf] xjf0{ dbfg	efhk/	!= kjz ky lgdf{f tyf 9n lgdf{f / ;'wf/	
		@= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		#= sd{ff/L cfjf; uk	
		$= kk/L cfjf; uk	
!$= nfdL 8f8f xjf0{dbfg	vf6fË	!= kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf	
		@= klx/f]arfj6 sfo{	
		#= kjz ky lgdf{f	
!%= nSnf xjf0{dbfg	;fhVDa'	!= kk/L cfjf; uk	
		@= sd{ff/L cfjf; uk	
		#= kjz ky lgdf{f	
		$= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
!^= ?Dhf6f/ xjf0{dbfg	cfvn9uf	!= 6ldgn ejg lgdf{f	
		@= sd{ff/L cfjf; uk	
		#= kk/L cfjf; uk	
		$= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
!&= cfsz]xjf0{dbfg	/fd5fk	!= 6ldgn ejg k/'f	
		@= kk/L cfjf; uk	
		#= sd{ff/L cfjf; uk	
		$= klx/f]arfj6 sfo{	
		%= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
cf= ljdfg:yn			

!= dx]bbgu/ ljdfg:yn	s~rgk'/	! 6ldgn ejg lgdf{f	
		@= kSsL 9n lgdf{f	
		#= kjz]z ky lgdf{f	
		$= sd{rf/L cfjf; uk	
@= kf]v/f ljdfg:yn -k'/fgf]	sf:sL	!= kmfo/Dofg ;'3 lgdf{f	
		@= kfgL 6bfí lgdf{f	
		#= km]l;Ë dd{t ;ef/	
#= lj/f6gu/ ljdfg:yn	df]Ë	!= sd{rf/L cfjf; uk	
		@= sfo{zfnf ejg lgdf{f	
		#= kmfo/ :6]zg qm; ;8s)=% sL=dL=	
		$= kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf	
$= r6bµ9L ljdfg:yn	emfkf	!= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		@= kk/L cfjf; uk	
%= tlDnË6f/ ljdfg:yn	;'jf;ef	!= sd{rf/L cfjf; ejg	
		@= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
^= l;d/f ljdfg:yn	af/f	!= kmfo/ :6]zg lgdf{f	
		@= sd{rf/L cfjf; uk	
		#= kk/L cfjf; uk	
		$= 9n lgdf{f tyf ;'wf/	
		%= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
&= ;Vt[t ljdfg:yn	;Vt	!= 6ldgn ejg lgdf{f tyf lj:tf/	
		@= 9n Joj:yf	
		#= sd{rf/L cfjf; uk	
		$= kfn'3/	
		%= hUuf clwuk/0f	
*= wgu9L ljdfg:yn	sn}nfnL	!= kjz]z ky tyf kh]if	
		@= uf]bfd 3/ lgdf{f	
		#= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		$= sd{rf/L cfjf; uk	
		%= cflys{ ;efJotf cWoog	
u= ;fgf]xjf0{dbfg lgdf{f lj:tf/ tyf ;b[9s/0f			4,82,2
c= ;b[9s/0f sfo{			
!= ;fk'3au/ ;fgf] xjf0{ dbfg c5fd		!= wfjg dfu{lj:tf/	
		@= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	

		#= gbL lgoGq0f	
		$= kfn}B/	
@= lbkfon xjf0{dbfg	8f6L	!= wfjg dfu{;b[9s/0f	
		@= kSsL 9n lgdf0f	
		#= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		$= kjz ky lgdf0f	
		%= 6ldgn ejg lgdf0f	
		^= cfjf; uk lgdf0f	
		&= kfn}B/ lgdf0f	
		*= km]G;Ë	
#= :ofËaf]r]xjf0{dbfg	;fhVDa'	!= wfjg dfu{lj:tf/ k"f	
		@= 6ldgn ejg lgdf0f	
		#= sd{rf/L cfjf; uk	
		$= kfgL cfkl't{Joj:yf	
		%= kjz ky lgdf0f tyf ;'wf/	
		^= kk/L cfjf; uk	
$= kmfNn'xjf0{dbfg	;fhVDa'	!= wfjg dfu{lj:tf/ k"f	
		@= 6ldgn ejg lgdf0f	
		#= kk/L cfjf; uk	
		$= klx/f]arfj6	
		%= kfgL ljt/0f Joj:yf	
cf= gofF;fgf]xjf0{dbfg lgdf0f			
!= dU' -tfNrf_ ;fgf]xjf0{dbfg		!= xjf0{dbfg lgdf0f sfo{	
-;efJotf cWoogsf] cfwf/df lgdf0f ug{_		@= yk ef}ts ;ljwf	
		s= 6ldgn ejg	
		v= sd{rf/L cfjf;	
		u= kk/L cfjf;	
3= ;+f/ tyf p•og ;xfo			2,7080
!= lqe'jg cGt/f{i6« ljdfg:yn	sf7df8f}+	!= gg\ l8/$;gn pks/0f kgM :yfkgf	
		@= kmhrf}sL VHF Repeater Station	
		#= zfb{ zlQmaf6 ;+fng ug{ / nf0l6u+ kf6$;g sfo{ug{	
		$= HF Call Call Point to Point ug{	

		%= H.F & RIT l/l;e/x¿sf] kg{ :yfkgf	
		^= FTW k|ffnL ;+fngdf Nofpg]	
		&= H/F k|ffnL ;+fng :yfkgf	
@= lj/f6gu/ ljdfg:yn	df]Ë	!= NDB kg{ :yfkgf VOR ejg	
		@= pks/0f ;b[9s/0f	
		#= 6]nlk|6/ pks/0f	
		$= FFTN k|ffnL k0f{ ;+fngdf Nofpg]	
#= hgsk7/ ljdfg:yn	wgIff	!= NDB kg{ :yfkgf	
		@= H/F ;]h sn	
		#= FFTN k|ffnL k0f{of ;+fngdf Nofpg]	
$= l;d/f ljdfg:yn	af/f	!= NDB kg{ :yfkgf	
		@= H/F ;]h sn	
		#= FFTN k|ffnL k0f{of ;+fngdf Nofpg]	
%= e}xjf ljdfg:yn	¿kGb]xL	!= NDB kg{ :yfkgf	
		@= H/F ;]h sn	
		#= 6]nlk|6/ pks/0f h8fg	
^= ;v[t ljdfg:yn	;v[t	!= NDB kg{ :yfkgf	
&= g]kfnu~h ljdfg:yn	afF5]	!= H/F Call Call Point to Point	
		@= 6]nlk|6/ pks/0f	
		#= FFTN k|ffnL k0f{of ;+fngdf Nofpg]	
*= pks/0f dd{t ;+ef/	sf7df8f}+	!= pks/0f dd{t ;+ef/ sfo{ug{]	
a= cUgL lgjf/0f tyf hLjgf]af/ ;]f			1,75,00
c= af?0foGq tyf hLjgf]af/ pks/0f pknAwL sfo{		!= lq=c= ljdfg:yn	
		@= g]kfnu~h ljdfg:yn	
		#= kf]v/f ljdfg:yn	
		$= lj/f6gu/ ljdfg:yn	
		%= e}xjf ljdfg:yn	
		^= l;d/f ljdfg:yn	
		&= hgsk7/ ljdfg:yn	
cf= s]bl|o sf[zfnf :yfkgf		!= :yfkgf sfo{k7/f	
0= k|zIf0f sfo{		!= tfnLd pknAw ug{]	

r= ljljw			2,96,20
!= ljdfg:yn pksn0f pknAwL -ljleGg lhNnf_		!= ljleGg pks/0fx¿ pknAwL	
		@= ;efJotf, e08f/ Joj:yfkg	
		#= ofhgf ;+fng	
@= gful/s p•og tfnLd	sf7df8f}+	!= tfnLd kbfg ug]{.	
#= xjfO{p8fg ;'/lff tyf ;'rgf ;]jf	ljleGg lhNnf		
$= cflys{ tyf kf|ljlws cWoog ljleGg		!= xjfO{ oftfoft ljsf; ;DaGwL cWoog ug]{.	
		@= j}slNks cGt/f{i6«o ljdfg:yn cWoog ug]{.	
5= zfxL g]kfn jfo';]jf lgudg			4,50,00
sfh hDdf			83,90,05

kl/R5]- #)
b/ ;~rf/

b/ ;~rf/ ;]fnfO{klg oftfoft h:t}bzsf];jf{ËL0fL ljsf;sf]ef}ts k'/f{vf/sf]¿kdf dfgL cfPsf]5. cfsfzjf0fL, df0qmdz]e 6s ;~rf/ k|ffnL, :yfgLo 6]nkmfg PS;r}h, 6]n$;, 6]nlk|6/ cflb cfwlgs b/ ;~rfsf dxTjk0f{dfWodx¿ xg\. oL b/ ;~rf/sf ljleGg dfWodx¿sf]:yfkgfaf6 bzsf]Ps :yfgaf6 csf{:yfgdf / Ps dh'saf6 csf{dh'sdf l56f]5l/tf]lsl;dn]va/x¿sf]cfbfg k|bfg ug{;ej ePsf]5. o;af6 bzsf]cflys, ;fdflhs Pj+/fhgzts / kzf;lgs lfgsf]ljsf;df dxTjk0f{6]f ldNg uPsf]5. pBfu, jfl0fHo tyf Jofkf/sf]ljsf; ;fFr}eGg]xf]eg]b/ ;~rf/ ;]fsf] ljsf;df g}uflF;Psf]xG5. gkfn h:tf]kxf8L e"jgf} tyf ;tx / xjf0{oftfoft ;ljwfsf]Go'g ePsf] bzsf] rf}kmL{ljsf;df b/ ;~rf/n] dxTjk0f{:yfg cfu6sf]5. cfwlgs b/ ;~rf/sf ;fwgxsf] dxTjnfO{b[i6ut u/L ofhgfj4 ljsf; gLlt ckgfPsf]ahf b]lv g}gkfn b/ ;~rf/ lfgsf]ljsf;df ljzfl Wofg k¥ofpF}cfPsf]xf].

xg t gkfndf cfwlgs b/ ;~rf/ ;]fsf]k|/De ;Djt\!(&) ;fnb]lv g}ePsf]pNn]v 5. k|ftGqsf]pbo xg'cl3 @))& ;fn;Dddf bzsf]sxL k|dv :yfgx¿l;t ;Dks{/fVg 6s 6]nkmfg ;]f pknAw ul/Psf]lyof]. sf7df8f}+/S;fh, sf7df8f}+wgs6f / sf7df8f}+kfNkf aLr 6]nkmfg nfOgx¿ tfgL 6s 6]nkmfg ;]f k|bfg ug{u/sf]lyof]. o;sf]cltl/Qm bzsf]/fhwfgLsf]¿kdf /xsf]sf7df8f}+ @% nfOg ;Ddsf]:jrflnt 6]nkmfg nfOgsf];]f / ^ lhNnfdf cfsfzjf0fL ;]f pknAw ul/Psf]lyof]. @))^ ;fnkl5 b/ ;~rf/ ;]fsf]lj:tf/ qmlds ¿kaf6 ul/Psf]b]lvG5.

kyd ofhgf z? xg'cl3 cyf{\cf= j= @)!@.!# df :yfgLo 6]nkmfg ;]f #%) nfOg pknAw u/L k|bfg ul/Psf]lyof]. ;fy} sf7df8f}+wlnvh / kfNkf–ej{xjf aLr 6]nkmfg nfOg tfgL 6s ;]f lj:tf/ ul/of]. clw/fHosf yk @* ljleGg lhNnfx¿df cfsfzjf0fL s]bk¿ :yfkgf u/L cfsfzjf0fL ;]f lj:tf/ ul/of].

ofhgfj4 ljsf; gLlt cjnDag ul/Pkl5 kyd ofhgfsfndf b/ ;~rfsf ljleGg ;]fx¿sf] ljsf; Pj+lj:tf/ ug{b/ ;~rf/ ljefusf]:yfkgf @)!^ ;fndf ul/Psf]lyof]. ljsf; ofhgfx¿sf] sfof{jogsf]km:j¿k t>f]ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)@^.@& ;Dddf :yfgLo 6]nkmfg PS;r}hx¿ -sf7df8f}+kf6g / lj/f6gu/df_ :yfkgf u/L ^))) nfOgsf];]f &) j6f cfsfzjf0fL s]bk¿af6 cfsfzjf0fL ;]f k¥ofOPsf]lyof]. To:t}sf7df8f}+wlnvh, kfNkf, jL/u~h, wgs6f, g'jfsf6 / ej{xjf u/L & :yfgdf 6s 6]nkmfg ;]f pknAw ul/of]. cGt/f{i6« b/ ;~rf/ ;]jtkm{sf7df8f}+ lbNnL / sf7df8f}+/S;fh aLr 6]nkmfg / 6]nlk|6/ ;Dks{:yfkgf u/L 6s ;]f pknAw u/f0of].

rfyf]ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{)#!÷#@ ;Dddf b/ ;~rf/ ;]j cem j[4 e}l:ylt /fd]b]lvof]. :yfgLo 6]nkmfg PS;r}hsf];^Vofdf j[4 e}6]nkmfg nfOgsf];^Vof *,(@) nfOg ku]sf]lyof]. cfsfzjf0fLx¿sf];^Vof &) af6 &# j6f ku]sf]lyof]. To:t}6s 6]nkmfg ;]f & :yfgaf6 !! :yfgdf pknAw ul/of]/ sf7df8f}+ej{xjf / sf7df8f}+gkfnu~h aLr Pr= Pkm= 6s ;]f pknAw ul/of]. sf7df8f}+lbNnL ^) nfOgsf]6]n$; PS;r}h :yfkgf sfo{;DkGg u/L ;]f pknAw ul/o]. cTt/f{i6« b/ ;~rf/ ;]f tkm{ef/t, kfls:tfg / jËnfbz l;t b/ ;~rf/ ;Dks{sfod ul/of]. sf7df8f}+lbNnL, sf7df8f}+snsQf, ej{xjf–uf]vk/, gkfnu~h–nvgf}tyf ef/tsf]cGo zx/l;t /]8of]lnÍ :yfkgf ul/Psf]lyof]. o;sf]cltl/Qm sf7df8f}+9fsf tyf sf7df8f}+/fjnlk08L aLr b/ ;~rf/ ;]f pknAw ul/of].

kfrf}+ofhgfsf]cGt @)#^. #& df clw/fHoe/ :yfgLo 6]nkmfg nfOgx¿sf];^Vof !#,^&) ku]sf]lyof]. cfsfzjf0fL ;]f clw/fHosf *) ljleGg :yfgx¿df pknAw ul/Psf]lyof]. 6s 6]nkmfg ;]f !! :yfgdf dfq ;Ldt /flvP tfklg cTofwlgs b/ ;~rf/sf dfWodsf]¿kdf /xsf]dfOqmdz]e ;]k'/f{rn, dWodf~rn tyf klZrdf~rnsf !! j6f ljleGg lhNnfxdf pknAw ul/Psf]lyof]. cGt/f{i6« b/ ;~rf/ ;]f ef/t, kfls:tfg, jËnfbzsf];fy}xËsË / hfkfgdf /]8of];Dks{sfod u/L lj:tf/ ul/of]. 6]n$; PS;r}hdf nfOg j[4 u/L (% nfOg ul/of].

5}7f}+ofhgfsf] rfyf] jif{@)$). $! df b/ ;~rf/ ;]jfsf]l:ylt df kfr}+ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{)#^. #& sf] thgfdf ;wf/ ePsf ;+Ug tflnsfaf6 :ki6 x'5 . :yfgLo 6]lnkmfOg PS;r}rsf] ;aVofdf j[4 e}6]lnkmfOg nfO{g @),%*) kU}sf] b]lvG5 . cfsfzjf0fLx¿sf] ;aVof *@ j6f kU}sf]5 / o; dwo] $) j6f cfsfzjf0fL s]bk ;fy{zlQmaf6 ;~rfng x'g] ePsf 5g\. cGt/bzLo 6s ;]f 6]lnkmfOg / df0qmf]je ;~rf/ k|ffnLaf6 klg pknAw ug{u/}sf]5 . df0qmf]je ;~rf/ ;]f !@) Rofgjhaf6 pknAw ug{u/}sf] df 6k *$ Rofgjh j[4 x'g u}@)$ Rofgjh kU}sf]5 . cGt/f{i6« 6s k|ffnLtkm{e"pku{k s]bdf Rofgjh j[4 xg uPsf]5 . !* Rofgjhaf6 cGt/f{i6« 6s ;]f pknAw ug{u/}sf]5 . cf= j= @)$!÷$@ df e"pku{k s]bdf Rofgjh j[4 e}#) k'Ug hfg] b]lvG5 . 6]h$; PS;r}htkm{Dofgh PS;r}haf6 ;]f k¥ofO{x}sf] df o; jif{b]lv %!@ nfO{g lfdtf ePsf]:jrflnt 6]h$; PS;r}h :yfkgf u/L ;]f k|bfg ul/of]. To:t}ef/t / jËunfbzl;tsf] b/ ;~rf/ ;]jfsf]u0f:t/df j[4 ug{jLu~h–/S;fh aLr sf]PS;Lon lns :yfkgf u/L ^) Rofgjh / ebk/–c6/L -jËnfbz_ aLr df0qmf]je -o" Pr= Pkm= ln+ :yfkgf u/L !@ rofgjhsf];]f pknAw ePsf]5 . lgDg tflnsfdf ljut bzsxsf]vf; vf; jif{¿df b/ ;~rf/ ;]jfsf]l:ylt k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!

ljut bzsdf b/ ;~rf/ ;]fsf]l:ylt @)!@–@)$).$!

ljifo	)!@.!#	)@^.@&	)#!.#@	)#^.#&	)$).$!	cf=j=)$!.$@
	l:ylt	l:ylt	l:ylt	l:ylt	l:ylt	cgdflgt l:ylt
!= :yfgLo 6]lnkmfOg PS; r}h	#%)	^,)))	*,(@)	!#,**)	@),%*)	@&,&*)
@= cfsfzjf0fL s]lb|						
;fwf/0f	@*	&)	&#	*)	$@	$@
;fpF;lQm cfwfl/t	–	–	–	–	$)	$)
#= 6s 6]lnkmfOg ;]f						
-:yfgdf_	&	&	!!	!!	#&	#&
$= dfOqmf]le ;~rf/ ;]f						
lhNnf	–	–	–	!!	!^	!^
Rofgh	–	–	–	!@)	@)$	^(^
%= 6]h$; PS; r}h ;]f						
Rofgh	–	–	^)	(%	–	–
Dofgbn nfOg						
:jrflnt nfOg	–	–	–	–	%!@	%!@
^= c;t/f{i6« b/ ;~rf/						
;]f -l;wf ;Dks{dh'sx¿_	!	@	#	%	%	%

;fdfGo ;]kfn b/;~rf/ ;=yfg .

gfd Ml;+n Rofgh eL= Pr= Pk= ;]f ;d]t 6s 6]lnkmfOg ;]fdf ;dfj{z ePsf]5 .

-s_ dN6L Rofgh /]Sof]lnÍaf6 6s ;]f pknAw ePsf lhNnfx¿ dfq . ;fy}Rofgh sf]xsdf c;t/b{zLo dfq ;dfj{z ePsf].

5}f}ofhgfsf]rfyf]jif{)$).$! df ljsf; lfg cg';f/ b/ ;~rf/ ;]fsf]l:ylt lgdg tflnsfdf k|tt ul/Psf]5 .
ljsf; lfg cg';f/ b/ ~rf/ ;]fsf]l:ylt, @)$).$!

ljifo	)!@.!#	)@^.@&	)#!.#@	)#^.#&	)$).$!	cf=j=)$!.$@
	k"jf{rn	dWodf~rn	klZrdf~rn	dWoklZrdf~rn	;b/ klZrdf~rn	sh
-!_ :yfgLo 6]nkmfg PS;r}h						
!=! PS;r}h ;aVof W	^	!!	$	@	!	@$
:jrflnt W	!	$	–	–	–	%
Dofgbn W	%	&	$	@	!	!(
!=@ 6]nkmfg nfOg W	#,@))	!%,@*)	!,@))	&))	@))	@),%*)
:jrflnt W	@,)))	!$,)))	–	–	–	!^,)))
Dofgbn W	!,@))	!,@*)	!,@))	&))	@))	$,%*)
-@_ dfOgmf]e ;~rf/ ;]f						
o=Pr=Pkm= .P;=Pr=Pkm= ;]f						
Rofgjh -;aVof_ W	*)	%!	#&	#^	–	@)$
:yfg W	&	%	$	@	–	!*
lhNnf W	^	%	#	@	–	!^
eL=Pr=Pkm= ;]f W						
:yfg W	@	#	$	@	@	!#
lhNnf W	@	#	#	!	@	!!
-#_ cfsfzjf0fL s]bl	!*	!$	@)	!(	!!	@*
;fwf0f/ W	(	(	!@	*	$	$@
;fpFzlQm W	(	%	*	!!	&	$)
-$_ 6h$;PS;r}h -;aVof	–	!	–	–	–	!
-%_ e"pkuk ;~rf/ s]bl W	–	!	–	–	–	!
;fdfu W gkfn b/ ;~rf/ ;=yfg						

cf= j=)$).$! df clw/fHodf ePsf]sh' @% j6f 6]lnkmf]t PS;r]r dwo]k"jf{ndf ^ j6f, dWodf~rndf !! j6f, klZrdf~rndf $ j6f, dWo-klZrdf~rndf @ j6f / ;b"/-klZrdf~rndf ! j6f /x]sf] 5 . To:t} sh' @),%*) 6]lnkmfg nfO{g dWo] #,@)) nfO{g k"jf{rndf, !%,@*) nfO{g dWodf~rndf, !,@)) nfO{g klZrdf~rndf, &)) nfO{g dWo-klZrdf~rn / @)) nfO{g ;b"/ klZrdf~rndf /x]sf]5 . 6]n$; PS;r]r ;]jf / e"pkuk ;~rf/ ;]jf dWodf~rndf dfq ;ldt /x]sf] 5 . cfsfzjfOfL ;]jf ;a}ljsf; lfg]df pknAw 5 . t/ dfOqmf]je ;~r/ ;]jf k"jf{rn, dWodf~rn, klZrdf~rn, dWo-klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfg]xdf ;he /x]sf]5 .

5}f}+ofhgfsf]kl/lt

5}f}+ofhgfn]klg b"/ ;~rf/ lfg] ljsf;sf]nflu ljleGg sfo{qmd cGtu{ ljleGg cfofhgfx¿ ;~rfng u/]sf] lyof]. clw/fHosf] gu/x¿ tyf Jofkfls kzf;lgs b[i6sf]faf6 dxTjk"0f{ /x]sf :yfgxdf 6]lnkmfg PS;r]h :yfkgf tyf lj:tf sfo{qmd cGtu{ yk !) gu/x¿df 6]lnkmfg PS;r]h :yfkgf u/L @#,$%) 6]lnkmfg nfO{g pknAw ug]{nlo /x]sf]lyof]. o;/L yk @#,$%) nfO{g j[4 u/L ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{ @)$!÷$@ df #&,!@) nfO{g xg cfO{6]lnkmfg 3gTj)÷@#* cyf{\! nfv JolQmnfO{ @#* nfO{g k"/g hfg]cgdfg ul/Psf]lyof]. ofhgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf cyf{\ @)$)÷$! ;Dddf yk $ j6f gu/x¿df 6]lnkmfg PS;r]h :yfkgf sfo{;DkGg u/L ^,&)) nfO{g j[4 ul/of]. cf= j= @)$!.$@ df o;tk'm{yk &,@)) nfO{g j[4 xg]cgdfg cg';f/ o; ofhgf cjlwdf sh' !#,()) nfO{g yk xg]b]lvG5 . o;/L cf= j=)$).$! sf]6]lnkmfg nfO{gsf]l:yltnfO{b[i6ut ubf{o; jif{! nfv hg;a\vofnfO[!@(nfO{gsf]6]lnkmfg ;]jf pknAw xg ;s]sf]b]lvGf5 . cf= j=)$@.$# sf] cGt ;Dddf :jrflnt / d}gbn b'j}u/L @&,#)) nfO{g k"/g]b]lvPsf]h]hg;a\vof / 6]lnkmfg nfO{gsf] cgkftx¿nfO{ ;fy{lQmaf6 ;~rfng ug]{nlo /x]sf]df 3(j6f k"/f e}nlo cg';kd}klt ePsf] b]lvG5 .

cGt/b]zLo 6s kl/ffnL cGtu{ dfOqmf]je -o"Pr=Pk'm=_ ;~rf/ co]hgftk'm{kfrf+ofhgfdf k|/De e}cw"/f /x]sf sf7df8f+e/tk", sf7df8f+e}xjf, sf7df8f+gkfnu~h, gkfnu~h–;v]t, e}xjf–a6jn, lj/f6gu/–wgs6f / sf7df8f+agkf -eL=Pr=Pk'm= lnÍ_ x¿ :yfkgf ;DaGwL afFsL sfo{x¿ k"/f ug]{nlo /x]sf]df ;f] sfo{k"/f ul/of]. fhfsf6 tN;Lk"/–3f]/fxL, rfld/+wgu9L–dx]bgu/, e}xjf–nlDjgL, e}xjf–s[0fgu/ / e}xjf–k/f;L u/L % j6f gofF+nÍx¿ :yfkgf ug]{nlo /x]sf]df e}xjf–s[0fgu/ / e}xjf–tf]nxjf aLr Ps Ps Rofgn]hsf]e]/L xfO{lk|sjl];L -eL=Pr=Pk'm=_ lnÍ :yfkgf u/L ;]jf pknAw ul/of].

;A;qmfOj/ 6s 8folnË -P;=6L=8L=_ ;]jf cfofhgftk'm{sf7df8f+pkTosf, jL/u~h / lj/f6gusf] ;fy}kf]v/f, e}xjf, gkfnu~h, x]f8f, hgsk'/ w/fgdf k|bfg ug]{nlo cg?d :yfkgf ;DaGwL sfo{x¿ dfq k|/De x'g ;s]sf]5 .

gkfnsf]a9\bf]cGt/f{li6«o ;DaGw, cGt/f{li6«o Jofkf/ ljljws/0f ko{g tyf cGo pBf]usf ;fy} hg;fwf0fnfO{klg kefjsf/L tyf e/kbf{cGt/f{li6«o b"/ ;~rf/ ;]jfsf];ljwf pknAw ug]{5}f}+ofhgfsf] p2]Zo cg';k cGt/f{li6«o 6s kl/ffnLsf]ljsf; / lj:tf/ ug{e"pkuk s]lb|:ygf ug]{ Dofgbn tyf cw{ :jrflnt 6s PS;r]h :yfkg ug]{/ PlzofnL 6]lnkmfg gljs{k'm{gkfn–ef/t 6s / gkfn–aËnfb]z 6s :yfkgf ug]{sfo{qmd /x]sf]lyof]. o; cg';f/ :6f088{æaLÆ lsl;dsf]e"pkuk s]lbsf]:yfkgf nufot cfjZos 6]lnkmfg tyf %!@ nfO{g lfdtfsf]:jrflnt 6]n$; PS;r]hsf]h8fg sfo{cf= j= @)#(.$) df ;DkGg ul/of].

;f7L Rofgn;Dd clGtd lfdtf ePsf]o; e"pkuk s]lbaf6 lxGb dxf;fu/ dfly cjl:yt ;~rf/ e"pkuk -O{6n:of6–% dfk'm{ n08gl;t ! 6]lnkmfg, xËsËl;t @ 6]lnkmfg / !@ 6]n$;, hfkfgl;t @ 6]lnkmfg, # 6]n$; / ! 6]lnuf]k'm / ef/tl;t ! 6]lnkmfg, ! 6]lnuf]k'm/, ! 6]n$; Rofgnx¿af6 ePsf]zef/De ul/Psf]lyof].

cy{6]zg tyf :jrflnt 6]n$; PS;r]hsf]:yfkgfaf6 sf7df8f+sf]ck/]6/n]ljZjsf w]/}h;f] dhsx¿sf]6]lnkmfg gDa/x¿df l;w}8fon ug{;Sg]ePsf]tyf 6]n$; ;]jf k0f{:jrflnt ePsf]/ 6]n$; uf]xs cfk'm+]cGt/f{li6«o 6]n$; gDa/x¿df l;w};Dks{sfod ug{;lsg]h:tf ;ljwfx¿ k"/g

uPsf]5. o;sf];fy}o; cfo]hgfaf6 sf7df8f]+aflx/sf lhNnfxdf klg cGtb]zLo tyf cGt/f{6«
6]h$; ;]f pknAw ePsf]5.

PlzofnL 6]lnsd g]6js{cfo]hgf cGtu{ sf7df8f}+ jL/u~h / ef/tsf]/S;fh jL/u~h aLr ^)
Rofg]hsf]sfPS;LPn lnÍ / g]kfn -ebk7"_–aËnfb]z -ctlof_ aLr !@ Rofg]h lfdtfsf]eL= Pr= Pk=
df0qmf]]e lnÍ :yfkgf ul/of]. ljljw ctu{ b7" ;~rf/ k|zl0f tk{dWod tyf lgDg :t/Lo k|ljlwsx
pTkfbg ug{]nlo cg';k kyd rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf &#@ hgfnf0{tflnd k|bfg ul/Psf]5. ufpbfd 3/
tyf sfof{no ejg lgdf{0ftk{m{s]bLo sfof{no ejg lgdf{0f k|/De xg ;s]sf]5g. t/ a6jndf sfof{no
ejg lj:tf/ u/L sf7df8f}+/ jL/u~hdf ufpbfd 3/sf]lgdf{0f ul/of]. ;DefJotf cWoog ug{]sfo{z?
ePsf]b]lvG5. lk|Sj];L Dofg]hd]6 tyf dlg6l/Ë ;DaGwL sfo{k|fe xg ;s]g. b7" ;~rf ;~rfng tyf
;Def/tk{m{6]lnkmf]g tyf co b7" ;~rf/ ;fwgx¿ ;Def tyf dd{t sfo{ul/of].

ljlQo k|ult M

5}7f}+of]hgfn]b7" ;~rf ;]f ljsf;sf]nflu k|tfljt ePsf ljleGg cfo]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ug{sf]
nflu ¿= #@ s/f8 vr{ug{]ljlQo nlo /fv}sf]lyof]. of]hgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{sf]cjlw -@)#&–$&_ df
k|rlnt ahf/ dNodf ¿= @*=#* s/f8 vr{ePsf]b]lvG5. of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ ¿= !(=@*
s/f8 vr{ug{]cgdfg ;d]tnf0{b[i6ut ubf{of]hgf cjlwdf k|rlnt ahf/ dNodf ¿= $&=^^ s/f8
vr{xg cfpg]b]lvG5. 5}7f}+of]hgfdf xfl;n u/]sf]ljlQo k|ult lgDg tflnsfdf k|tt ul/Psf]5.

tflnsf g=+#

5}7f}+of]hgfsf]b7" ;~rf/ ;]f ljsf; ;DaGwL ljQLo nlo tyf kyd
@)#&–$&

-?=)))df_

sfo{qmd	ljQLjo nlo -l:y/ dNodf_	kyd rf jif{sf] k|ult	cf=j=)$!.$@ sf] cgdfg	kfF jif{sf] hDdf cgdfg
!= :yfgLo 6]lnkmf]g :yfkgf tyf lj:tf/		-k|rlnt jf b/ dNodf_	-k|rlnt shf/ dNodf_	-k|rlnt ahf/ dNodf_
	!*,)%,!$	!*,$*,^%	!^,((,(%	#%,$*,^)
@= df0qmf]]e ;~rf/ k|ffnL	!,(^,))	!,@&,%(	#&,$#	!,^%,)@
#= ;A;qmf0j/ 6s\ 8folnu+	@,#$,$%	–	–	–
$= cfsfzjf0fL ;b[9s/0f	–	!@,@#	–	!@,@!,#*
%= cy{:6]zg aL tyf cw{ :jrflnt 6]h$; :yfkgfM	*,&%,%#	*,#),#*	!,(!,))	!),@!,#*
^= Plzof0{6]lnsd g]6js{	!^,))	!*,^^	–	!*,^^
&= ljljw	!,^@,**	–	–	–
sh	#@,)),))	@*,#&,%!	!(,@*,#*	$&,^%,*(

5}7f}+of]hgfdf b]yf k/]sf jfwf c8\rg tyf ;d:of M

b7" ;~rf/ ;]fsf]ljsf;sf]nflu 5}7f}+of]hgf ;~rfng ul/Psf sfo{qmd tyf cfo]hgfx¿
sfof{jog ubf{ljleGg lsl;dsf ;d:ofx¿ jfwf c8\rgsf]¿kdf g]kfn b7" ;~rf/ ;+yfgn];fdgf
ug{k/]sf]lyof]. o; cjlwdf cfo]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ubf{b]yf k/]sf jfwf c8\rgx¿df 7]sf k§f tyf
;dGjoosf]sdL h:tf ;d:ofx¿sf];fy}ljZj ahf/df b7" ;~rfsf pks/0fxsf]dNodf ck]oflzt j[4
xg u}ljQLo ;d:of pTkGg ePsf]lyof]. vf; u/L dNo j[4af6 :yfgLo 6]lnkmf]g PS;rGh :yfkgf /
lj:tf/ sfo{qmd tyf ;A;qmf0j/ 6s\ 8folnu+ ;]f cfo]hgfnf{lgs}g}c;/ kf/]sf]lyof]. dNo j[4af6

* s/f8 dNo afa/af]ljQLo ;fwg ;dodf pknAw ug{g;Sgfn]e}ss]sf]nufgLaf6 klg cflys nfe kf{Kt ug{;=yfg al~rt e}xg'k/]sf]lyof]. t;y{;ftf}ofhgfdf o; lsl;dsf]l:ylt pTkGg xg glbg ljz]f Wofg k¥ofOPsf]5 .

;ftf}ofhgfsf]p2]io gLlt tyf sfo{gmd M

dfly plNnlvt ljj/0f tYofÍx¿nfO{cjnf}sg ubf{b/ ;~rf/sf ljleGg dfWodx¿sf]ljsf; e}xs]sf]:ki6 xG5 . b]zsf]cy{tGqsf]ljleGg lfqx¿df ug{kg]{ljf e}xs]sf]ljsf;sf];Gbe{df ljrf ubf{ xfnsf]pknlAwdf ;Gtf]lf lng]s/f cfpb]g . clw/fHosf clwsfz= ufdL0f lfq cfwlgs b/ ;~rfsf] ;]faf6 clxn]klg al~rt e}xg'k/]sf]5 . zx/L lfqdf :yfgLo 6]nkmfg ;]fdf e}xs]sf]dfunfO{k/f ug{] sfo{afF8L g}bljlvGf5 . 6]nkmfg ;]fsf]u0f:t/df j[4 ug{;wf/ sfo{ ug{cfjZos 5 . cfGtl/s 6s kqffnLsf]d?b08 (Backbone) sf]¿kdf /xs]sf]k"j{-klZrd dfOqmf]}e kqffnLnfO{clw/fHosf dWo dWo efuxdf lj:tf/ ug{]sfo{ce}afF8L 5 . oL s/fx¿nfo{b[i6ut u/L cfufdL ;ftf}ofhgfsf]p2]Zo, gLlt, sfo{gLlt tyf sfo{gmdx¿ thf{df ul/Psf]5 .

p2]Zox¿ M

;ftf}ofhgfdf lgDg pNnlvt p2]Zox¿nfO{xfl;n ug{]u/L ;~rf/ ljsf; sfo{gmdxsf];~rfng ul/g]5 .

!= pTkfbgzLn lfq ljz]f u/] pBf]u jflOfHo ko{6g h:tf cflys lfqx¿sf]ljsf;df ;d]t ;3fp k¥ofpg]lsl;daf6 b]zsf]ljleGg gu/ tyf dxTjk0f{:yfgx¿df :yfgLo 6]nkmfg PS;rGh ;]f tyf e/kbf]6s ;]fsf]lj:tf/ ug{].

@= clw/fHosf ljleGg efux¿nfO{cfj4 ug{df ofqubfg kDg]lsl;daf6 / lfqLo ;Gthg sfod ug{]u/L b/ ;~rf/sf dfWodx¿sf]ljsf; / lj;tf/ ug{].

gLltx¿ M

dfly pNnlvt kf{Ktsf nflu lgDg gLltx¿ ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ckgf0g]5 .

!= cGt/b]zLo 6s kqffnLnfO{a9L e/kbf]agfpg pkoQm 6s ;~rf/sf dfWodx¿sf]ljsf; ub{] nlug]5 . o; ;Gbe{df dfOqmf]}e gbjs{lj:tfu/L ;A;qmfOj/ 6s 8folnu+ -P;=6L=8L=_ ;]f pknAw ug{sf];fy}6]n$; ;]f lj:tf/ sfo{nfO{hf/L /flvg]5 .

@= :yfgLo 6]nkmfg PS;rGh ;]f clw/fHosf]kfrf}Hjsf; s[lbk¿df / cfB8flus Jofkfl/s tyf /fli6« b[i6sf]0faf6 dxTjk0f{/xs]sf]gu/xdf lj:tf/ ub{]nlug]5 . ;fy};j{fwf0f hgtfnfO{6]nkmfg ;]f ;lhn}l;t kbfg ug{cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#= clw/fHosf ljz]f u/] c~rn tyf lhNnf ;bd'sfdx¿df cfwlgs b/ ;~rf/sf dfWodxaf6 6s tyf 6]nkmfg ;]f ;ljwf qmlds¿kaf6 pknAw ub{]nlug]5 .

$= Plzof tyf kZrfGt lfq]sf]ljsf;sf]nflu 3f]lift oftfoft tyf ;~rf/ bzs -!(*%–!(($_ cg'¿k gkfnd ;~rfng ug{kg]{sfo{gmdnfO{;lgof]hgt 9u+af6 ug{]u/fOPg]5 .

%= b/ ;~rf/ klzlf0f s[lbaf6 b/ ;~rf/ ;]fsf] ;~rfngsf] nflu cfjZos dWod / lgDg:t/Lo kf]ljlws hgzlQm pTkfbg ug{]sfo{hf/L /flvg]5 .

^= b/ ;~rf/ ;]f ;DaGwL ljleGg ks]sf/sf dfwodx¿ h:t}6]nkmfg, 6]nufkm, 6]n$; cflb ;]f pknAw u/fpg :yfkgf ul/g]dfWodsf]5gf6 ubf{;~rf/ kljlwdf e}xs]sf]ljsf; cg'¿k sd nfut kg{]pkoQm kljlwx¿ ckgfpg]b[i6sf]0fnfo{hf/L /flvg]5 . b/ ;~rf/ kljlwsf] 5gf6 ubf{;~rf/ ;]f kbfg ug{ljleGg lgsfox¿sf]cfjzostf oyf;Dej k/f xg]u/L ;dGjo ul/g]5 .

&= b/ ;~rf/ dfWodx¿sf]dd{ ;efj/ u/L ;]fsf]u0f:t/df cem a9L j[4 Nofpg ;u+7fgfTds tyf Joj:yfkg ;wf/ ;DaGwL 7f]; kf0nfx¿ rflng]5g\.

sfo{gLltx¿ M

b/ ;~rf/ ;]f ljsf; ;DaGwL pNnlvt p2]Zox¿ kf{KtLsf nflu ckgf0g]gLltx¿nfO{a9L kqefjsf/L agfpg lgDg sfo{gLltx ckgf0g]5 .

!= b]zdf xfn df]nbf Dofgbn 6]nkmfg PS; r]hx¿nfO{ qmdLskaf6 cfwlgs :jrflnt PS; r]hdf kl/0ft ub{nlug5 .

@= :yfgLo 6]nkmfg ;]f tyf 6s ;]f ;d] ;j{fwf0f hgtfnfO{;d] ;he ug{pkoQm klAns a'yx¿ / klAns sn clkm; -kL=;L=cf_ x¿sf]:yfgdf ljz]f Wofg k¥ofpg5 .

#= cGt/f{i6« b/ ;~rf/ ;]fnfO{a9L e/kbf{/ ;he agfpg]sf]lgldQ :yflkt :6fo088{æaLÆ e"pkuk s]bsf]Rofgn j[4 ul/g5 .

$= 6s tyf 6]nkmfg ;]f pknAw ub{nfg];Gbe{df clwfHosf];b/d'sfdx¿df a9L e/kbf{b/ ;~rf/ k0ffnLsf]qmdLs¿kdf :yfkgf lj:tf/ lj:tf/ ul/g5 .

%= cGt/f{i6« 6s ;~rf/ ;]fsf]a9bf]dfunfO{kl't{ug{xfn e}x}sf]b/ ;~rf/sf dfWodx¿sf] lfdtfdf lj:tf/ ul/g5 .

^= ;/sf/L Pjd\u};/sf/L lgsfox¿af6 kbf{u e}x}sf] jf xg] ;~rf/ ;]fnfO{:t/oQm tyf Jojl:yt ug{lk|Sj];L Dofg]hd]06 / dlg6l/u+ sfo{nfO{ke"fjsf/L ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g5 .

&= ;~rf/ ;]f kbfg ug{ljleGg lgsfox¿sf] cfjZostfnfO{oyf;So ;dgjo ug{ ;3fp k¥ofpg] p2]Zon] tL lgsfox¿sf] kf|jlws k|tlglwTj xg] u/L Ps ;~rf/ k|jlw 5gf6 ;ldltsf]u7g ul/g5 oxL ;ldltsf]l;kmlzdf ;~rf/ k|jlw 5gf6sf]sfd ul/g5 . rfn'

k|yldstfqmd M

;ftf}+of]hgfdf b/ ;~rf/ lfq]sf] p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{ ;~rfng ul/g] cfof]hgfx¿sf] k|yldstfqmd lgDgfg';f/ /x]sf 5g\.

!= ljut 5}'f}+of]hgfsfndf k|/De e}cw"f]/xL /x]sf cfof]hgfx¿ .

@= :yfgLo 6]nkmfg PS; r]h lj:tf/ tyf :yfkgf cfof]hgfxsf ;fy}cGtb]zLo 6s ;]fnfO{ 6]f k¥ofpg]dfOqmf]e ;~rf/ k0ffnL ;DaGwL cfof]hgfx¿ .

#= cGt/f{i6« b/ ;~rf/ ;]fnfO{l56f]5l/tf] tyf a9L e/kbf{kg]{e"pkuk s]b|/ 6]h$; PS; r]h ;DaGwL cfof]hgfx¿ .

ef]ts nlo M

;ftf}+of]hgfsf]cGt;Dddf b]zsf]ljleGg gux¿df tyf gofF:yfkgf ul/g]:yfgLo 6]nkmfg PS; r]hx¿tkm{a9Ldf yk $),(@) nfO{g j[4 ug{nlo /x]sf]5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{ @)$&^.$& df xg]:yfgLo 6]nkmfg nfO{gsf]l:ylt lgdg adf]hd xg5 .

6]nkmfgsf] lsl;d	kfF}+of]hgfsf] clGtd gif{ @)#^.#& sf] l:ylt	5}'f}+of]hgfdf xg]vb j[4	5}'f}+of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{)$!.$@ sf] cgdflgt l:ylt	;ftf}+of]hgfsf] nlo	;ftf}+of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{)$^.$& df xg]l:ylt
s= :jrflnt	!),)))	!$,)))	@$,)))	$$,%))	^*,%))
v= Dofgbn	#,**)	-—!))_	#,&*)	-—#%*)_	@))
sh'	!#,**)	!#,&*)	@&,&*)	$),(@)	^*,&))

of]hgf cjlwdf !# j6f zx/ tyf kqdv :yfgx¿df / ;b/ klZrdf~rn s]b|lbkfon 8f6Ldf u/L !$:yfgxdf :yfgLo 6]nkmfg ;]f kbfg ul/g5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm clw/fHosf]ljleGg dfux¿nfO{b/ ;~rf/sf dfWodx¿af6 cfj4 ug{yk & j6f dfOqmf]e lnlx¿ :yfkgf ug{nlo /x]sf]5 M

b/ ;~rf/ sfo{qmd M

b/ ;~rf ljsf; ;DaGwL cfof]hgfx¿nfO{lgDg pNn]vt % j6f dVo dVo sfo{qmdx¿ cGtu{ ;dfj]z u/L ;~rfng ul/g5 . oL pNn]vt sfo{qmdx¿af6 :yfgLo 6]nkmfg ;]fdf j[4 xg'sf] ;fy} ;b/d'sfdxdf klg 6s tyf 6]nkmfg ;]f ;ljwf k|Kt xg5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm o;af6 cGtf{i6« 6s tyf

;~rf/ ;]fsf] lfdtf ;d]t lj:tf/ ug{of]ubfg k"0g hfg]5 . b/" ;~rf/ ;DaGwL ;DaGwL sfo{gmdx¿ o;kbsf/ /x]sf 5g\.

-s_ :yfgLo 6]lnkmfg PS;rGh :yfkgf tyf lj:tf/

-v_ cGtbz{Lo 6ssk0ffnL :yfkgf tyf lj:tf/

-u_ cGt/f{i6«b/" ;~rf/ ;]f

-3_ ;b/d'sfddf b/" ;~rf/ ;]f ljsf;

-a_ ljljw

-s_ :yfgLo 6]lnkmfg PS;rGh :yfkgf tyf lj:tf/

clw/fHosf ljleGg dxTjk"0f{gu/x¿df :yfgLo 6]lnkmfg PS;rGh ;ljwf k¥ofpg]sfo{of]hgfj4 ljsf; yfngLsf] k|/lDes sfnb]lv g}ul/;s]sf] lyof]. b/zsf] cy{tGqsf] ljsf; Pjd\pBf]u tyf jflQfHosf]ljsf; qmlds kaf6 x'g]cfPsf]j[4sf];fy}gofF gu/x¿ / cfjf; lfqx¿sf]lj:tf/n]ubf{klg :yfgLo 6]lnkmfg ;]fsf]dfudf b/t/ ultdf j[4 x'g]cfPsf]xf]. t;y{ljut of]hgfsfnb]lv g}o;sf] dfudf e/x]sf] j[4 ;d]tnfO{b[6ut ub}:yfgLo 6]lnkmfg PS;rGh sfo{gmdnfO{k|yldstf k|bfg u/L ;~rfng ub}cfPsf]5. kmn:j¿k 5'/f+of]hgfsf] rf/f] jif{cyf{t\cf=j=)$).$! df clw/fHoe/ 6]lnkmfgx¿sf];a\vof @),%*) nfO{g k"0of]/ cf=j=)$!.$@ sf]cgdflgt k|ltnfO{;d]t Wofgdf /fVbf cf=j=)$!.$@ df sh @&,&*) nfO{g k"0g]cgdfg 5 .

;ftf+of]hgf cjlwdf :yfgLo 6]lnkmfg PS;rGhx¿sf] :yfkgf tyf lj:tf u/L a9Ldf yk $),(@) nfO{gsf] ;]f pknAw ug{nlo 5. o; l;nl;nfdf of]hgf cjlwdf sh hDdf $$,%)) :jrflnt nfO{g j[4 xg]eP tfklg clw/fHodf e/x]sf]#,&*) Dofon nfO{g dWo]#,%*) nfO{g ;]faf6 x6fOg]x'F ;f];]faf6 x6fOg]x'F ;f];a\vofnfO{36fpF $),(@) nfO{g yk xg cfPsf]5 . o;/L ;ftf+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$^.$& sf]l:ylt a9Ldf ^*,&)) nfO{g k¥ofPsf] nlo /x]sf]5 .

;ftf+of]hgfdf lgg cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfngsf]nflu k|ltfljt ePsf 5g\.

!= sf7df8f+6]lnkmfg PS;rGh cfof]hgf

sf7df8f+clw/fHosf]Jofkfl/s, cfBf]us, k|zf;lgs, cflb b[i6sf0faf6 Ps dxTjk"0f{gu/ tyf /fhwfgL xf]. sf7df8f+gu/ k~rfotsf]lfqklg lj:tf/ x'g]u/x]sf]kl/k|5n]ubf{klg ljut of]hgfb]lv o; zx/sf]6]lnkmfg ;]fdf cTofl ws dfqfdf rfk ub}cfPsf]5 . 6]lnkmfg ;]fsf]dfunfO{b[i6ut ub}oxfF 6]lnkmfg PS;rGhx¿sf];a\vofdf klg j[4 ul/Psf]5 . xfn oxfF sf7df8f+;]6«– ! / @ sf];fy} gS;fn ;jcaGg PS;rGh ;d]t u/L # PS;rGhx¿ /x]sf 5g\/ 6]lnkmfg nfO{gsf];a\vof !!,))) nfO{g pknAw 5g\. 5'/f+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{)$!.$@ df %,))) nfO{g nlocg';f/ yk xg uPdf 6]lnkmfd nfO{gsf];a\vof !^,))) xg]b]lvG5 . 6]lnkmfg nfO{gsf]kl/df0ffTds lx;faaf6 ;aeGbf a9L sf7df8f+f eP tfklg oxfF sf]b/t/ ultdf j[4 e/x]sf]dfusf]kl/k|5df b'O{6f PS;rGhx¿ :yfkgf u/L a9Ldf sh !&,))) nfO{g yk ug{nlo /x]sf]5 . o;/L ;ftf+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{)$^.$& df ##,))) nfO{gsf]6]lnkmfg ;]f pknAw xg ;Sg]b]lvG5 .

@= kf6g 6]lnkmfg PS;rGh cfof]hgf

kf6g gu/ clw/fHosf]csf{dxTjk"0f{zx/sf]¿kdf lng ;lsG5 . sf7df8f+pkTosfdf cjl:yt o; zx/ / sf7df8f+zx/nfO{;8s oftfoftsf]ljsf;n]cfj4 u/L ;s]sf]5 . pBf]u Jofkf/ tyf 3gf jl:tsf]j[4sf]k|mn:j¿k oxfF kg 6]lnkmfg ;]fsf]dfu a9L}cfPsf]5 . clxn]o; gu/df Pgfnu k"0ffnLsf]Ps :jrflnt 6]lnkmfg PS;rGh dfu a9L}cfPsf]n]Ps Pgfnu k"0ffnLsf]Ps :jrflnt 6]lnkmfg PS;rGh :yfkgf ePsf]5 . o; PS;rGhaf6 @,))) nfO{gsf];]f pknAw xg ;Sg]ePsf]5 . cf=j= @)$!.$@ sf]cGtdf o; gu/df @))) eGbf a9L nfO{gsf]6]lnkmfg ;]f pknAw xg]b]lvBg .

;ftf+of]hgfdf o; cfof]hgf cGtu{t a9Ldf %))) nfO{gsf]Ps l8lh6n PS;rGh :yfkgf ug{nlo /x]sf]5 . o;/L of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{)$^.$& df a9Ldf &))) nfO{gsf]6]lnkmfg ;]f pknAw xg]5 .

#= eQmk"/ 6]lnkmfg PS;rGh

sf7df8f}+ pkTosfsf] Pl;txfl;s / dxTjk0f{ gu/sf] ¿kdf /x]sf] eQmk"/ zx/df xfn sf7df8f}+ PS;rGhaf6 sx'L 6]lnkmfOg nfO{g pknAw u/L ;]f kbfg ug{sfo{e}/x]sf]5 . ;ftf}+ ofhgfdf o; gu/df klg !,))) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n :jrflnt Ps;rGh :yfkgf ug{sfo{k"/f ug{nlo /x]sf]5 .

$= agkf 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh

sfe]lhNnfdf kg{agkf gu/df xfn @)) nfO{gsf] Dofgbn ;]f pknAw /x]sf]5. ;ftf}+ ofhgfdf o; gu/df %)) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n :jrflnt PS;rGh :yfkgf ug{nlo /x]sf]5 .

%= e/tk"/ 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh cfofhgf

dWodf~rn ljsf; lfqdf kg{lrtjg lHnnfsf] e/tk"/ Ps kbdv Jofkfl/s s]bbsf] ¿kdf ljsl;t x'F}cfPsf]5 . o; gu/df klg 6]lnkmfOg ;]fsf] dfudf j[4 xbyfn]sf]5 . o; gu/df Ps @)) nfO{g lfdtfsf] Dofgbn PS;rGhnfO{l8lh6n :jrflnt 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGhdf kl/0ft u/L a9Ldf @,))) nfO{gsf];]f pknAw ug{nlo 5 .

^= x'6fpBf 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh

dsjfgk"/ lhNnfdf /x]sf] x'6fpBf Ps cfpBf]us gu/sf] ¿kdf ljsl;t x'F}5 . o; gu/df xfn $)) nfO{gsf] Dofgbn 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh af6 ;]f pknAw e}/x]sf]5 . ;ftf}+ ofhgfaf6 a9Ldf !,))) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n :jrflnt 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh :yfkgf sfo{k"/f ug{nlo 5 .

&= hgsk"/ 6]lnkmfOg Ps;rGh

wgIff lhNnfsf] ;b/ d'sfd tyf gkfn clw/fHosf] wfld{s / cfpBf]us gu/sf] ¿kdf /x]sf] hgsk"/df $)) nfO{gsf] 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh af6 ;]f pknAw e}/x]sf]5 . ;ftf}+ ofhgfdf o; gu/df a9Ldf !,))) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n :jrflnt 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh :yfkgf ug{nlo 5 .

***= wgs6f 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh**

k"jf{rn ljsf; lfqsf] s]bbsf] ¿kdf /x]sf] wgs6f gu/df @)) nfO{gsf] Dofgbn PS;rGhaf6 ;]f pknAw e}/x]sf]5 . ;ftf}+ ofhgfdf a9Ldf !,))) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n :jrflnt PS;rGh :yfkgf u/L ;a}pknAw ug{nlo 5 .

(= w/fg 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh

;g;/L lhNnfsf] dxTjk0f{ cfpBf]us lfqsf] ¿kdf ljsf; xg nfu]sf] w/fg gu/df xfn %)) nfO{gsf] Dofgbn PS;rGhaf6 ;]f pknAw e}/x]sf]5 . ;ftf}+ ofhgfdf o; gu/df Ps :jrflnt l8lh6n PS;rGh :yfkgf u/L a9Ldf !,))) nfO{gsf];]f pknAw ul/g]5 .

!)= ebk"/ 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh

emfkf lhNnfsf] Jofkfl/s s]bbsf] ¿kdf dxTjk0f{ /x]sf] ebk"/df xfn @)) nfO{gsf] Dofgbn 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGhaf6 ;]f pknAw ePsf]5 . ;ftf}+ ofhgfdf o; gu/df Ps :jrflnt l8lh6n PS;rGh :yfkgf u/L a9Ldf !,))) nfO{gsf];]f pknAw ul/g]5 .

!!= /fhlj/fh 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh cfofhgf

k"jf{rn ljsf; lfqdf kg{]kt/L lhNnfsf];b/ d'sfdsf] ¿kdf /x]sf]/fhlj/fh klzf;lgs Pjd\ Jofkfl/s b[i6sf]0faf6 kbdv /x]sf] b]lvG5 . o; gu/df xfn @)) nfO{g lfdtfsf] Dofgbn 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGhdf yk @)) nfO{g j[4 ug{nlo k"/f xg]glbPsf]n] cf= j=)$!.$@ sf]l:yltdf kl/0ft xg] b]lvF8g . ;ftf}+ ofhgf cjlwdf o; cfofhgf cGtu{ xfnsf] Dofgbn PS;rGhnfO{l8lh6n :jrflnt PS;rGhdf kl/0ft u/L a9Ldf !,))) nfO{g pknAw ug{nlo 5 .

!@= kfl/v/f 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh

kfl/v/f gu/ klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqsf] s]b|xf]. ko{g :ynsf] b[i6sf]0faf6 dxTjk0f{/x]sf]o; gu/df xfn $)) nfO{gsf] Dofgbn PS;rGhaf6 ;]f pknAw e}/x]sf]5 . ;ftf}+ ofhgfdf kfl/v/fdf a9Ldf @,))) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n :jrflnt PS;rGh :yfkgf ug{nlo /x]sf]5 .

!#= a6jn 6]lnkmfOg PS;rGh

nlDagL c~rn ;b/ d'sfdsf] ¿kdf /x]sf] o; gu/df clxn] @)) nfO{gsf] Dofgbn PS; r]haf6 ;]f pknAw ug{sfo{e}x]sf]5 . ;ftf}ofhgfdf o; gu/sf]nflu a9Ldf !,))) nfO{gsf] l8lh6n :jrflnt PS; r]h :yfkgf u/L ;]f k¥ofpg]nlo /x]sf]5 .

!$= tfg;g 6]nkmfg PS; r]h

kfNkf lhNnfsf]kdV gu/sf]¿kdf tfg;gdf xfn @)) nfO{gsf]dg{bn PS; r]h /x]sf]5 . ;ftf}ofhgfdf o; gu/sf]nflu klg a9Ldf !,))) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n :jrflnt PS; r]h :yfkgf ug{nlo /x]sf]5 .

!%= gkfnuGh 6]nkmfg PS; r]h

dWo klZrdf~rn Jofkfl/s tyf cfBflus gu/sf]¿kdf /x]sf]gkfnu~hdf %)) nfO{gsf] Dofgbn PS; r]h /x]sf]5 . ;ftf}ofhgfdf o; gu/sf]nflu a9Ldf !,))) nfO{g l8lh6n :jrflnt PS; r]h :yfkgf ug{nlo /x]sf]5 .

!^= ;v{ 6]nkmfg PS; r]h cfofhgf

dWo klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfq{sf]s]bsf]¿kdf /x]sf];v{ jL/]bgu/df :yfgLo 6]nkmfg ;]f @)) nfO{gsf]Dofgbn 6]nkmfg PS; r]haf6 pknAw e}x]sf]5 . 5}f}ofhgfdf yk @)) nfO{g j[4 ug{nlo k"/f xg ;Sg]bl/vBg . ;ftf}ofhgfsf]cjlwdf xfnsf]Dofgbn PS; r]hnfO{l8lh6ndf kl/0ft u/L a9Ldf !,))) nfO{g 6]nkmfg pknAw ug{nlo /x]sf]5 .

!&= wgu9L 6]nkmfg PS; r]h cfofhgf

;b/" klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfq{df kg{s}hfnL lhNnf tyf c~rn ;b/ d'sfd wgu9L Ps dxTjk0f{ gu/sf]¿kdf ljsl;t xg yfn}sf]5 . 5}f}ofhgfdf @)) nfO{gsf]Dofgbn PS; r]h ;yfkgf ug{ sfo{qmdcg';f/sf]nlo xfl;n ePdf cf= j= @)$!.$@ df 6]nkmfg ;]f pknAw xg]5 . ;ftf}ofhgfdf o; cfofhgf cGtu{t Ps l8lh6n :jrflnt 6]nkmfg PS; r]h :yfkgf u/L a9Ldf @,))) nfO{gsf];]f k¥ofpg]nlo /x]sf]5 .

!*= dx]bgu/ 6]nkmfg PS; r]h cfofhgf

dxfsfnL c~rnsf];b/ d'sfdsf]¿kdf /x]sf]dx]bgu/df xfn @)) nfO{gsf]Ps Dofgbn PS; r]h /x]sf]5 . o;}PS; r]haf6 6]nkmfg ;]f pknAw ug{u/L cfPsf]5 . 5}f}ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{cf= j= @)$!.$@ df @)) nfO{g j[4 xg bl/vBg . ;ftf}ofhgfdf o; cfofhgf cGtu{t xfnsf] Dofgbn PS; r]hnfO{l8lh6n Ps; r]hdf kl/0ft u/L ofhgfdf a9Ldf !,))) nfO{gsf];]f pknAw ug{nl /x]sf]5 .

!(= lbkfon -8f6L_ 6]nkmfg PS; r]h cfofhgf

;b/" klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfq{sf]s]bsf]¿kdf /x]sf]lbkon gu lfq{Lo kz{f;gsf]lx;faaf6 dxTjk0f{bl/vg cfPsf]5 . oxfFsfof{nox¿sf];a\ofdf j[4 ePsf]n]klg :yfgLo 6]nkmfg ;]f pknAw ug{kg{ePsf]5 . t;y{ ;ftf}ofhgfsf]cjlwdf o; cfofhgf cGtu{t zdf @%) nfO{gsf]Ps l8lh6n :jrflnt PS; r]hsf]:yfkgf ug{nlo /x]sf]5 .

@)= cGo gu/ tyf :yfgx¿sf]nflu :yfgLo 6]nkmfg ofhgf

clw/fHosf ljleGg gu/ k~rfot tyf cGo dxTjk0f{:yfgx¿df qmlds ¿kaf6 :yfgLo 6]nkmfg ;]f kbfg ug{gLlt cgk o; ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf a9Ldf k"/f{rn ljsf; lfq{tkm{/u]hL, bds, nfxfg, l;/fxf / O{nfd u/L % :yfgdf k[o}sdf @%) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n :jrflnt PS; r]haf6 ;]f pknAw ul/g]5 . To:t} dWodf~rn tkm{a9Ldf hn]j/, sn}bf, dnufjf / uf} u/L $:yfgdf k[o}sdf @%) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n :jrflnt PS; r]haf6 lqzhLdf @) nfO{gsf]Dofgbn PS; r]haf6 ;]f k¥ofpg] sfo{qmd 5 . klZrdf~rndf tf]njxjf / s[0fgu/df klg a9Ldf @%).@%) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n :jrflnt PS; r]haf6 ;]f pknAw ug{nlo 5 . To:t}dWo]klZrdf~rn 3f]fxL / tN;Lk"/df u/L @ :yfgdf klg a9ldf @%).@%) nfO{gsf]l8lh6n PS; r]h :yfkgf u/L ;]f pknAw ug{nlo 5 .

v= cGtbz{Lo 6s k0ffnL :yfkgf tyf lj:tf/

clw/fHosf]Ps efuaf6 csf{efudf / Ps ljsf; lfq{af6 csf{ljsf; lfq{sf kbdV :yfgx¿ aLr 6s 6]nkmfg tyf 6]nufpkm ;]f pknAw ug{kbdV dfWodx¿df dfOqmf]e ;~rf/ k0ffnL g}cfp5 . b/" ;~rf/ 6s ;]faf6 bz{sf ljleGg efux¿nfO{cfj5 ug{k"/{klZrd dfOqmf]e lnlx¿ :yfkgf ug{

gLlt rf}yf]ofhgf b]lv g}ckgfO{cfPsf]xf]. dfOqmfJje ;~rf/ k|ffnL 6fs ;]fsf]nflu a9L e/kbf{/ ljZj;lgo ePsf]xfF o;sf]ljsf; / lj:tf/df ljz]if Wofg k¥ofpF cfPsf]xf]. rf}yf]ofhgfdf -!_ sf7df8f}+ kmhrfsL-dnu+jf-hgsk'/-l;/fxf-/fhlj/fh-lj/f6gu/-bds-ebk'/ tyf ljf6gu/ w/fg -@_ sf7df8f}+kmhrfsL-jL/u~h / -#_ sf7df8f}+uf]/vf-kf]v/fsf]kdv dfOqmfJje lns+sx¿ :yfkgf z? u/L oL lns+sx¿sf]:yfkgf sfo{kfrf}+ofhgfdf k'/f ul/Psf]lyof].

To:t} 5'7f}+ofhgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{sf cjlwdf sf7df8f}+e/tk'/, sf7df8f}+e}xjf, sf7df8f}+ gkfnu~h, gkfnu~h-;v]t, e}xjf-a6jn, lj/f6gu/-wgs6f u/L ^ dfOqmfJje lns+ssf]:yfkgf k'/f u/L ;]f pknAw ul/of] ;fy} sf7df8f}+agkf aLr e]L xfO{lkqSj];L l;+n Rofgh lns+ :yfkgf k'/f ul/of]. o;sf];fy}gkfnu~h- tN;Lk'/- 3f]fxL, gkfnu~h- wgu9L- dx]bgu/, ebk'/- O{nfd, e}xjf- s[0fgu/ / e}xjf-tf}nxjf eL= Pr= Pkm= cflb]8of]lns+ k|ffnLaf6 :yfkgf ul/of].

;ftf}+ofhgfdf o; cfofhgf c6tu{ l8lh6n dfOqmfJje ;+f k|ffnL ljsf; ug{& kdv lns+sx¿sf]:yfkgf ug{tyf nª l8:6f08 ;A;qmfO{ sg$;g ug{# j6f lns+sx¿sf]:yfkgf ug]nlo 5 .

ofhgf cjlwdf :yflkt ug]nlo x}sf l8lh6n dfOqmfJje lns+xdf -!_ sf7df8f}+ gu/sf6- /fhlj/fh- lj/f6gu/ -@_ sf7df8f}+ gu/sf6- hgsk'/ -#_ gkfnu~h-rfd]]+ wgu9L -$_ gkfnu~h-rfd]]+ ;v]t -%_ gkfnu~h- dx]bgu/ -^_ lj/f6gu/- wgs6f / -&_ lj/f6gu/-ebk'/- O{nfd kdv /x}sf 5g\. oL lns+sx¿sf] :yfkgfaf6 !,*)$ Rofgh a/fa/sf] ;]f pknAw xg]5 . To:t} nfdf] b'/Lsf] ;A;qmfOa/ sg$;gsf]lgldQ dfOqmfJje lns+af6 ^)) Rofgh a/fa/sf] ;]f pknAw xg]c6 5 . oL lns+sx¿sf]sh lfdtf (^) Rofgh a/fa/;Ddsf]xg]. o;sf]cltl/Qm 5'7f}+ofhgfdf sfo{qjog ul/Psf] ;A;qmfOj/ 6fs 8folnu+ -P;= 8L= 6L=_ cfofhgfsf]afFsL ;Dk0f{sfo{k'/f u/L ;]f pknAw ul/g]5 .

u= ;b/dlsfd b'/ ;~rf/ ;]f ljsf;

gkfn Ps s[if kwfg dhs ePsf]tyf bz]sf]cy{c6qdf ufdL0f lfq]sf]eldsf dxTjk0f{xL /xg]5 . c6o lfq]x¿sf]ljsf;df h:t}ufdL0f lfq]sf]ljsf;df klg cfwflgs b'/ ;~rf/ ;]faf6 7f]; ofubfg k'/g hfg]xfF ufdL0f ;dbfox¿nfO{6]nkmfg ;]fx¿ ;he tl/sfaf6 kbfg ug]gLltnfO{ cjnDag ul/Psf]5 . o;}gLltnfO{Wofgdf /fvL ;ftf}+ofhgfdf o; sfo{qmd c6tu{ t/fO{lfq] tkm{ ebk'/, lj/f6gu/, /fhlj/fh, hgsk'/, jL/u+h, e/tk'/, gkfnu+h, wgu9L / e}xjf lfq] tyf sf7df8f}+lfq] c6tu{sf ufdL0f :yfgx¿df dN6L PS;] k|ffnL tyf l;+n Rofgh o"Pr= Pkm= lns+ :yfkgfåf/f sl/a @)) j6f klAns sn clkm; -;L= kL= cf] / ;A;qmfOj/ sgg$;g pknAfw ug]{ kxf8L tyf bu{d lhNnfx¿ ;d]t @* ljleGg :yfgx¿df nfdf]b'/L ;A;qmfOj/ / ;L= kL= cf] :yfkgf ug]nlo /x}sf]5 .

3= c6t/f{6« b'/ ;+f ;]f

gkfnsf]a9bf]jb]lzs Jofkf/ tyf c6t/f{6« ;Dks{sf]kmn:j¿k c6t/f{6« b'/ ;~rf/ ;]fsf] dfudf j[4 xfF cfO/x}sf]5 . e"pkuk ;~rf/ dfWodsf]ljsf;af6 c6t/f{6« 6fs ;]fnfO{a9L ljZj;glo Pj+;he ug]{d2t ldn]sf]5 . t/ o; ;]fsf]dfu b]lt/ ultdf j[4 e}xsf]kl/k]odf e"pkuk ;~rf/ s]b|tyf :jrflnt 6]n$; ;]sf]lfdtfdf lj:tf/ ug{kg]{ePsf]5 .

!= e"pkuk ;~rf/ s]b|lj:tf/ cfofhgf

c6t/f{6« 6fs ;~rf/ ;]fnfO{a9L l56f]5l/tf]kfg{/ /fdf]u0f:t/sf]tNofpg e"pkuk dfWod pkof]u ug]{gLlt lnPsf]xf]. o;}gLlt cg';k 5'7f}+ofhgfdf æaLÆ :6f088{e"pkuk s]b|:yfkgf ug]{ sfo{;DkGg ul/Psf]xf]. xg t o; e"pkuk s]b|^) Rofgh sf]lfdtf /x}sf]5 . t/ OG6/:of6n]a9Ldf #% Rofgh;Dd pkof]u ug{lbg]lgodnfO{s8f0sf;fy nfu"ug]{u/}sf]xfF o;df 5§}sdk]08]8 Pkm= 8L= Pd= k|ffnLaf6 5§}yk Rofgh sf]Joj:yf ug{kg]{ePsf]xf]. xfn o; s]baf6 OG6/:of6 ;~rf/ pkuksf]!* Rofgh kof]u ug]{u}sf]/ cf= j= @)$!.$@ ;Dddf csf{!@ Rofgh pkof]u xg u}sh #) Rofgh kof]udf cfpg]xG5 . t/ olt Rofgh af6 xfd|f]a9b}uf/x}sf]c6t/f{6« 6fs ;]fsf]dfu k'/f xg g;lsg]xfF ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf sl/a @%) Rofgh;Dd ljljw ¿kn]a9fpg ;lsg]pk/fQm k|ffnLaf6 xfnnfO{yk @$ Rofgh j[4 u/L sh %$ Rofgh k¥ofpg]nlo 5 .

@= :jrflnt 6]n$; PS;rGh lj:tf/

5'7f}+ofhgfdf %!@ nfOg lfdtfsf]:jrflnt 6]n$; PS;rGh :yfkgf ul/Psf]ePtfklg #(@ nfOg dfq o;af6 ufxsnfO{pknAw ug{;lsGYof]. c6t/f{6« Jofkf/ tyf ko{6g pBf]usf]lj:tf/sf] ;fy;fy}6]n$; ;]fsf]dfudf klg j[4 xfF cfO/x}sf]kl/k]odf ;ftf}+ofhgfdf o; cfofhgf c6tu{

!(^ nfO{g yk j[4 ul/g]5 . ;fy}o;sf]nflu cfjZos !%) j6f 6]lnlk6/ pks/0fx¿ klg pknAw ug{ nlo /x]sf]5 .

ljljw M

b/ ;~rf/ ljsf; ;DaGwL ljljw zLif{s c:tu{ lgDg cfof]hgfx¿ ;dfj6 ul/Psf 5g\.

!= lk|Sj];L Dofg]hd]6 tyf /]8of]dlg6l/u+ cfof]hgf

;/sf/L tyf u} ;/sf/L lf;df /]8of] ;~rf/sf]:yfkgf tyf lj:tf/n]ubf{kl5Nnf]bzsb]v g]kfndf /]8of] lk|Sj];Lsf]kof]u b[tultn] al9/x]sf]5. Psflt/ lk|Sj];Lsf]kof]u al9/x]sf]5 eg] csf{t/ To;sf]kof]u ;xL ¿kdf ePsf]5 ls 5g\ egL hf{g] ;fwg ;~rf/ d:qfnol;t cefj /x]sf]5 . lk|Sj];L pkof]u ;9L 9u+af6 gePdf ;~rf/ ;]fdf jfwf kg{]sf];fy}b]zsf]zf:t ;/lffdf klg k|tsh c;/ kg{hfg]x:5 . lk|Sj];Lsf]kof]unfO{ j]lflgs tyf k|jlws b[i6af6 lgo:q0f ug{h?/L b]lvg cfPsf]5 . t;y{ lk|Sj];L Dofg]hd]6 /]8of]dlg6l/u+ ;DaGwL sfo{ug{]eg];~rf/ d:qfnosf]cfO{ 6L=o=" zfvfnfO{;b[9s/0f u/L cfjZos P]g lgodsf]th{df ug{]nlo x]sf]5 .

@= b/ ;~rf/ ejgx¿ lgdf{0f cfof]hgf

b/ ;~rf/ ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{x¿ / ;]fnfO{u0f:t/ agfpg ejg h:tf]ef}ts ;ljwf xg cfjZos 5 . g]kfn b/ ;~rf/ ;=yfgaf6}kof]g ug{]u/]sf];]jfsf];~rfng lf;L cfwf/df ;lgof]ht 9u+af6 ug{sfof{no ejg, uf]bfd 3/ tyf sd{rf/L cfjf; u[k ejgx¿ lgdf{0f ;ftf}+of]hgfdf klg ul/g]5 .

#= b/ ;~rf/ ;]f ;~rfng tyf ;Def/

b/ ;~rf/ ljsf; tk|m{ljut of]hgfsfndf sfof{jog ul/Psf]cfof]hgfx¿sf]k|mn:jk b/ ;~rf/ ;]fsf]lj:tf clw/fHosf ljleGg efux¿df ePsf]5 . b/ ;~rf/sf dfWod tyf pks/0fx¿sf]kl/df0fsf] lgs}g}j[4 e}s]sf]/ :yfkgf ul/Psf pks/0fx¿sf]dd{t ;ef/ tyf kg{]lgdf{0f h:tf sfo{x¿ gePdf ;]f :tdf xf; xg cfpg]x:5 . t;y{ ;ftf}+of]hgfdf xfn rfn'df /x]sf ;~rf/ ;]f pknAw ug{]ljleGg dfWodxsf];ef/ ;'wf/ sfo{sf];fy}b/;=fsf]Joj:yfkg tyf ;ef/ ;DaGwL ;u+7gdf ;d]t ;'wf/ ug{] sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 .

ljQLo nlo M

b/ ;~rf/ ljsf;sf]nflu ;ftf}+of]hgf ;~rfngsf]nflu k|tfljt ljleGg cfof]hgfxsf]nflu sn ¿= !@# s/f]8 ^* nfv @(xhf/ nufgL ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . sh nufgL ug{]/sd dWo]>L % sf];/sf/af6 ¿= %),%^ sf]8 / af6L /sd ;=yfgsf]cf^g};[[af6 Joxf]/g]Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf b/ ;~rf/ lf;sf]nflu xg]nufgLsf]ljj/0f lgDg tflnsfdf k|tt ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf M ;ftf}+of]hgfdf b/ ;~rf/ lf;df ul/g]nufgL
@)$!÷$&

	sfo{qmd	vr{
s=	:yfgLo 6]lnkmf]g PS;rf]h :yfkgf tyf lj:tf	@*,^$,&)
v=	df0fqmf]je ;~rf/ k|ffnL	(,(&,&)
u=	e"pku[k ;~rf/ s]b|tyf :jrflnt 6s PS;rf]h lj:tf	!,&@,@)
3=	uf]dL0f b/ ;=f	(,(!,$)
a=	ljljw	
	!= lk|Sj];L dg]hd]6 tyf dlg6l/u+ Joj:yf	#),))
	@= b/ ;~rf/ ;]f ;DaGwL dd{t ;ef tyf Joj:yfkg	–
	#= b/ ;=f ejg lgdf{0f	
	sh M	%),%^,))

kl/R5]b– #!

xhfs ;]f

;~rf/ ;]jfsf dfWodx¿df xhfs ;]jfn] dxTjkUf{ :yfg lnPsf] tYo g]kfnsf] ljsf;df o;af6 kUg uPsf] of]ubfgaf6 :ki6 xG5 . xhfs ;]jfsf] kf/lDes sfndf xhfsx¿af6 ;fwf/0ftof lr7YL kqxsf] cfbfg kbfg ug{ sfo{ dfq xg] u/]sf]df cfh logLx¿af6 wgfbz, jrt a}s h:tf cflys ;]jfx¿ ;dt kbfg ug{u/]sf]5 . xhfsx¿af6 kbfg ug{u/]sf]o; lsl;dsf cflys ;]jfx¿af6 cflys ;fdflhs Jofkfls lfqxaf]ljsf;df 6]jf kUg uPsf]5 .

g]kfndf xhfs ;]jfsf];?jft ;Djt\!(#% ;fnb]v ePsf]b]lvG5 . xhfs ;]jf kf/De ePsf]# jif{kl5 cyf{t ;Djt\!(#* ;fndf clw/fHoe/ xhfs sfof{nosf] ;aVof s]n $# j6f dfq ku]sf]lyof]. xhfs ;]jfsf]ljsf; / lj:tf/ sfo{jf:tjdf @)!# ;fndf of]hgfj4 ljsf; glt ckgfP kl5 dfq bt't/ ultdf xg yfn]sf]b]lvG5 . kyd of]hgf z? xg cl3 cf= j= @)!@.!# df xhfs sfof{nosf] ;aVof s]n !@$ j6f /x]sf]lyof]. xhfs ;]jfnfo{lj:tf ub}{nUg]gLlt cg';k ;fflnt xhfs :yfkgf sfo{qmdsf]kmn:jk rfxf]of]hgf kf/De xg' cl3 xhfsx¿sf] ;aVof &)^ j6f ku]sf]lyof]. To:t}kfrf}+of]hgf kf/De xg' cl3sf]jif{df !,))& j6f xhfsx¿ ePsf]df of]hgfsf]clGtd @)#^.#& df oL ;aVofdf cem j[4 e}!,#%* j6f ku]sf]lyof]. 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]rfxf]jif{@)$).$! sf]cGtdf clw/fHoe/ ljleGg xhfsx !,*@! j6f ku]sf]lyof]. xhfx¿sf] ;aVofdf ePsf]qmlds j[4 ;fUg tflnsf g=! df k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=!

clw/fHodf xhfs sfof{nosf]cflys jif{cg';f/sf]l:ylt

@)!@–@)$!

xhfs sfof{no	kyd of]hgf z? xg' cl3	t}>f] of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{	rfxf] of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{	kfrf}+ of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{	5}7f}+ of]hgfsf] rfxf] jif{	clGtd jif{)$!.$@ sf] cgdflgt l:ylt
!= uf]jf/f xhfs	!	!	!	!	!	!
@= lhNnf xhfs	–	!$	&$	&$	&$	&$
#= 5f]6L xhfs	–	()	@%$	@*^	#^&	#(&
$= cltl/Qm xhfs	!@#	!%#	^&*	((&	!,#&(	!,$!(
%= cGo	–	$$*	–	–	–	–
sh M	!@$	&)^	!,))&	!,#%*	!,*@!	!,*(!

gf]6 M xhfssf]lsl;d gvh]sf].

xhfs ;]jfsf] ljsf; / lj:tfdf kf]b]zs ;Gthg ug{ gLlt ckgfOP cg';f/ xhfsx¿sf]l:ylt kfrf}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)#^.#& df / cf= j=)$).$! df lgDg cg';f/ x]sf]b]lvG5 .

tflnsf g=#@

ljsf; lfgL cg';f ;]fsf]l:ylt

@)$).$!

ljifo	lhNnf xhfs		5fgL xhfs		cltl/Qm		wgfbz ;]f		art a}	
	)#^.#&	)$).$!	)#^.#&	)$).$!	)#^.#&	)$)$!	)#^.#&	)$).$!	)#^.#&	)$).$!
s= k'jf{rn	!^	!^	&$	()	@$!	#!*	!$	#%	^	!^
v= dWodf~rn	!(	!(	*&	!)^	@(#	#(#	!$	$@	^	!(
u= klZrdf~rn	!^	!^	&!	*^	@@#	#)%	!^	##	^	!^
3= dWo klZrdf~rn	!%	!%	#!	$%	!)(	!(*	!(	#@	&	!%
a= ;b/ klZrdf~rn	(	(	@$	$)	!#!	!^%	–	@&	–	(
sh	&%	&%	@*^	#^&	((&	!#&^	^#	!^(	@%	&%

gfgL ;b/ klZrdf~rn klg ;dfjz ePsf].

gjkfn clwfHosf ljleGg lhNnfx¿df klg xhfssf]l:yltd ;'wf/ xfdcf0/xsf]5 . 5ftofhgfsf]rfyf]jfif{)$).$! df lhNnf cg';f/sf]xhfs l:ylt lgDg tflnsf g=# df k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+#

lhNnf cg';f/sf]xhfsx¿sf]l:ylt

)$).$!

c~rn lhNnf	lhNnf xhfs	5f6L xhfs	cltl/Qm xhfs	hDdf xhfs ;aVof -@±#±$_	wgfbz	j r t a=
!	@	#	$	%	^	&
!= dr]L c~rn	$	@*	**	!@)	(	$
!=! emfkf	!	!)	@@	##	$	!
!=@ Ofhfd	!	&	@@	#)	@	!
!=# kfF;y/	!	&	@@	#!	!	!
!=$ tfKnhË	!	$	@!	@^	@	!
@= sfzL c~rn	^	#&	!@^	!^(	!#	^
@=! df/Ë	!	*	@!	#)	#	!
@=@ ef]hk'/	!	^	@$	#!	@	!
@=# ;g;/L	!	*	@!	#)	@	!
@=$ wgs6f	!	*	!*	@&	@	!
@=% ;w'jf;ef	!	$	!(	@$	#	!
@=^ t]xxd	!	#	@#	@&	!	!
#= ;u/dfyf c~rn	^	@%	!)$	!#%	!#	^
#=! ;fhVDj'	!	#	!^	@)	!	!
#=@ cf/n9Ëf	!	#	!&	@!	@	!
#=# vf6fË	!	$	@#	@*	@	!
#=$ pbok'/	!	$	!#	!*	@	!
#=% ;Kt/u+	!	(	!(	#^	#	!
#=^ l;/fxf	!	%	!^	@@	#	!
$= hgsk'/ c~rn	^	#$	!@^	!^^	!$	^
$=! /fd5fk	!	$	!*	@#	!	!
$=@ bfhvf	!	^	@!	@*	@	!
$=# wglff	!	^	@)	@&	$	$
$=$ dxfQ/L	!	^	!&	@$	#	!
$=% ;nfxL	!	^	@$	#!	@	!
$=^ l;Gwhl	!	^	@^	##	@	!
%= jfudtL c~rn	*	$(	!%*	@!%	!%	*

%=! sf7df8f}+	!	!%	@$	$)	@	!
%=@ nlntk/	!	^	!&	@$	!	!
%=# eQmk/	!	!	!@	!$	!	!
%=$ g'jfsf{s	!	^	@#	#)	!	!
%=% l;Gwkfnrfs	!	&	@%	##	!	!
%=^ sfe]knf~rfs	!	&	@$	#@	@	!
%=& /;'jf	!	@	!#	!^	@	!
%=* wflbË	!	%	@)	@^	#	!
^= gf/fo0fL c~rn	%	@#	!)(	!#)	!#	!
^=! dsjfgk/	!	%	@&	##	#	!
^=@ af/f	!	$	!(	@$	@	!
^=# /f}x6	!	#	@!	@*	@	!
^=$ k;f{	!	#	@)	@$	@	!
^=% lrtjg	!	*	@@	@!	$	!
&= u08sL c~rn	^	@*	!@$	!%*	!!	^
&=! uf]vf	!	*	!(	@*	@	!
&=@ tgxF	!	&	@#	#!	#	!
&=# sf:sL	!	$	#)	#%	#	!
&=$:ofahf	!	#	@%	@(	!	!
&=% dgfË	!	!	*	!)	!	!
&=^ ndhË	!	%	!(	@%	!	!
*= nlDagL c~rn	^	#(	!)&	!%@	!$	^
*=! kfnkf	!	^	!(	@^	!	!
*=@ ¿kGb]kL	!	%	!*	@$	@	!
*=# uNdL	!	!)	#)	#!	$	!
*=$ c3f{vfFL	!	^	!$	@!	@	!
*=% slknj:t'	!	^	!%	@@	$	!
*=^ gjnk/f;L	!	^	@!	@*	@	!
(= wjnflu/L c~rn	$	!(	&$	(&	*	$
(=! jfUnË	!	^	@&	#$	@	!
(=@ DofUbL	!	%	!(	@%	@	!
(=# kj{	!	$	!(	@$	@	!
(=$ d':tfË	!	$	(	!$	@	!

!)= /fKtL c~rn	%	!*	*@	!)%	!$	%
!)=! bfË	!	&	!(	@&	%	!
!)=@ ;Nofg	!	@	!^	!(	!	!
!)=# Ko7fg	!	@	!&	@)	@	!
!)=$?sld	!	#	!^	@)	#)	!
!)=% /f]lkf	!	$	!$	!(	#	!
!!= s0ff{hL c~rn	%	!@	%)	^&	*	%
!!=! xDnf	!	@	(	!@	!	!
!!=@ hDnf	!	@	!!	!$	!	!
!!=# dU'	!	#	!)	!$	@	!
!!=$ sflnsf6	!	#	!@	!^	#	!
!!=% 8f]lkf	!	@	*	!!	!	!
!@= e]L c~rn	%	@%	^^	*^	!)	%
!@=! afE]	!	$	!@	!&	!	!
!@=@ alb6f	!	@	!$	!&	@	!
!@=# ;Vj{	!	$	!$	!(	@	!
!@=$ bjhlv	!	#	!$	!*	#	!
!@=% hfh/sf6	!	@	!@	!%	@	!
!#= ;jL c~rn	%	@@	^(	(^	!%	%
!#=! aemfË	!	%	!@	!*	#	!
!#=@ afh"/f	!	#	&	!!	@	!
!#=# c5fd	!	$	!%	@)	#	!
!#=$ 8f6L	!	%	!*	@$	#	!
!#=% sjhfnL	!	%	!&	@#	$	!
!$= dxfsfnL c~rn	$	!*	(^	!!*	!@	$
!$=! bfr{hf	!	%	@^	#@	#	!
!$=@ aj{8L	!	^	@&	#$	$	!
!$=# 88]hw"/f	!	#	#!	#%	@	!
!$=$ s~rgk"/	!	$	!@	!&	#	!
hDdf M	&%	#^&	!#&(	!*@!	!^(	&%

gf6 M ;fj{ M xhfs ;]f ljefu

xhfs ;]f a9L ;]a9L hgtfnf0{pknAw u/fpg xhfsx¿sf];ª\ofTds j[4df ljut of]hgfsfnb]lv g}Mofg lbE}cfPsf]xf]. o;af6 xhfs / hg;ª\of aLrsf]of]hgfsfnb]lv g} Mofg lbE}cfPsf]xf]. o;af6 xhfs / hg;ª\of aLrsf]cgkftdf lgs}g};wf/ xE}cf0/x]sf]

b]lvG5 . of]hgfj4 ljsf; k|lqmof k|f/De xg' cl3sf] jif{lgs}g};'wf/ xfF}cfO/x]sf] b]lvG5 . of]hgfj4 ljsf; k|lqmof k|f/De xg' cl3sf] jif{)!@.!# df ! j6f xhfsn];/b/ ^*,%$* hg;a\vofnfO{;]jf k¥ofOPsf]df t}>f]of]hgfsf] clGtd jfif{)@^.@& df cfP/ ! j6f xhfsn] !%,^$# hg;a\vofnfO{;]jf pknAw u/]sf]lyof]. of]cgkft b/df ce|};'wf e}rfyf]of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{cf= j=)#!#@ df ! xhfsn];/b/ !@,$!& hg;a\vofnfO{;]jf k¥ofOof]. kfrf}+ of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{)#^.#& df ! xhfsaf6 ;b/ (,@#* hg;a\vofnfO{;]jf k¥ofpg ;s]sf] b]lvG5 . lfqkmn 9fs]sf]lx;faaf6 cf= j=)#^.#& df xhfsn]!)=@&! ju{lsnfld6/ e"efudf a;fa{f; u/]sf]hgtfnfO{;]jf k¥ofPsf]lyof]eg]cf= j=)$).$! df ! xhfsn];/b/ *)=*@ ju{lsnfld6/df a;f]jf; u/]sf]hg;a\vofnfO{;]jf pknAw ug{;s]sf]b]lvG5 .

5}f}+of]hgfsf]k|ult ;dLIff M

xhfs ;]jsf]ljsf; / lj:tf/sf]nflu 5}f}+of]hgfn] -!_ xhfs :yfkgf -@_ 8fF} kl/jxg ljsf; tyf ;'wf/ -#_ cflys ;]jf -$_ xhfs ejg lgdf{0f tyf lj:tf/ / -%_ ljljw sfo{qmdx¿ cGtu{ ljleGg cfof]hgfx ;dfj]z u/L sfof{jog u/]sf]lyof]. of]hgfsf]kl/d rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf pNn]lvt sfo{qmdsf]sfo{k|ltnfO{b[i6ut ubf{of]hgfsf]lgwf{t ef}ts nlox¿ xfl;n xg]b]lvG56 . 5}f}+of]hgfsf]kl/d rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ cGtu{ xfl;n ePsf]k|ult lgDg cg';f/ /x]sf]5 .

xhfs :yfkgftkm{5fF}L xhfs *) j6f / cltl/Qm xhfs $)) j6f u/L hDdf $*) j6f xhfsx¿ :yfkgf ug{]nlo x]sf]df ljut rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf *! j6f xhfs / #@) j6f cltl/Qm xhfs u/L hDdf $)! j6f xhfsx¿sf]:yfkgf sfo{k"/f e}s]sf]5 . 5}f}+of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{)$!.$@ df 5fF}L xhfs #) j6f / cltl/Qm xhfs $) j6f ;dt u/L &) j6f xhfsx¿ :yfkgf ug{]nlonfO{b[i6ut ubf{of]hgfsf]kfF} jif{sf]cjlwdf $&! j6f cyf{\ nlosf](* k|z= xhfsx¿ :yfkgf xg]b]lvG5 . To:t}8fF} kl/jxg ljsf; tyf ;'wf/ sfo{qmd dfkm{t clw/fHosf]ljleGg efudf 8fF} /]vf #) j6f :yfkgf ug{]nlo /fv]sf]df kl/d rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf @$ j6f :yfkgf sfo{k"/f e}s]sf]/ clGtd jif{)$!.$@ df ^ j6f yk /]vfx¿ :yfkgf ug{]nlo ;dtnfO{ljrf/ ubf{of]nlo k"/fk"xfl;n xg]b]lvG5 . xhfs j:tx¿ 9'jfgLdf 6]jf k¥ofpg ^ j6f 8fF} uf8L, 8fF} :s6/ Eofg !! j6f / xhfsLx¿sf]nflu %)) j6f ;fOsn v/Lb ug{]nlo x]sf]df rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf 8fF} uf8L $ j6f, :s6/ Eofg $ j6f / ;fOsn ^%) j6fsf]v/Lb sfo{k"/f ul/of] clGtd jif{)$!.$@ df yk !)) j6f ;fOsn v/Lb ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

xhfs ejgx¿sf]lgdf{0f tyf lj:tf sfo{qmd cGtu{ 5}f}+of]hgfn]g}!!@ j6f jgx¿sf]lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ug{]nlo /fv]sf]df kl/d rf jif{sf]cjlwdf *% j6f -&% *(k|z=_ ejgxsf]lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ePsf]lyof]. kfrf}+jif{df @# j6f lgdf{0f ug{]nlo ;dt ;dfj]z ubf{o; of]hgf cjlwdf sh' !)* j6fsf]lgdf{0f xg]b]lvPsf]h]k|ult nlosf]thgfdf (^=$# k|tzt xg]b]lvG5 . 5}f}+of]hgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf gofFxhfs ejg !! j6f, xhfs ejg lj;tf/ !)j6f, cgbfg ejg $% j6f / kfF} of]hgfsfndf lgdf{0f k|/De e}cw"f]/x]sf dWo]!(j6fsf]lgdf{0f ;DkGg ePsf]b]lvG5 .

cflys ;]jf sfo{qmd tkm{5}f}+of]hgfn]wgfb]z ;]jf !)) xhfsx af6 kbfg ug{]jrt a}; ;]jf %) j6f xhfsx¿af6 kbfg ug{] dö bp ;]jf !$ j6f xhfsx¿af6 kbfg ug{]nlo /x]sf]df ljut rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf wgfb]z ;]jf !)(j6f xhfsxaf6 / jrt a}; ;]jf %) j6f xhfsx¿af6 kbfg ug{]nlo x]sf]xfF} o; cfof]hgftkm{xfl;n xg]k|ult lgwfa{t nlo eGbf a9L xg]b]lvG5 . t/ dNo bp ;]jf -Sof; cg\8]nel/_ sg}klg xhfsaf6 pknAw gul/Psf] xfF} of]hgfsf]nlosf]bfFfdf k|ult zfgo g}/xg]b]lvG5 .

ljljw sfo{qmd cGtu{ /x]sf]xhfs k|zlf0f sDkbaf6 cjlwdf ^)) hjfg xhfs sd{rf/Lxnf0{k|zlf0f lbg]nlo /x]sf]df kl/d rf/ jif{df $*) hjfgnfO{tflnd lbg]sfo{

;DkGg ul/of]. clGtd jif{)$!.$@ df !@) hjfgnfO{ tflnd lbg] sfo{qmd /x]sf] xbf
of]hgfsf] nlo k"/fk"/ xfl;n xg] b]vG5 . uf]7jff xhfs ;b[9s/0f tk|{sf nlox / xhfs
;b[9s/0f cfof]hgf cGtu{t @%)) kf]6 a$; yk ug{ tyf !%)) kq–d~hlffx¿ j[4 ug{
nlocg';f/sf] pknlAw xfl;n xg] b]vG5 . t/ s]bl|o l6s6 e08f/sf] :yfkgf sfo{k"/f xg]
b]vbfg .

5}7f}+ of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{)$!.$@ df xg] xhfsxsf] sh' ;aVof / hg;aVofnfO{
b[i6ut u/L ! xhfsn] ;/b/ *,&!! hgf hg;aVofnfO{ ;]f k¥ofpg] nlo /fv]sf]df !
xhfsn] ;/b/ *,(^& hgtfnfO{ ;]f k|Ug hfg] b]vG5 . cf= j=)$!.$@ sf] cGtdf
!,^),)(,(*! hg;aVof xg] cgdfg ePsf]df @)#* sf] /fli6« hgu0fgf cg';f/ jflif{s
j[4b/df xg cfPsf] j[4 b/n] ubf{!,^$,)),))) k|Ug hfg] cgdfg 5 . of]hgfsf] rf}yf] jif{
)$).$! df sh' !,*@! j6f xhfsx¿ / of] jif{sf] hg;aVof !,^@,%$,))) ePsf] xbf !
xhfsn] ;/b/ *,(@^ hgtfnfO{ ;]f k¥ofOPsf] b]vG5 . To:t}! xhfsn] ;/b/ &(=#(ju{
lsnf]d6/ lf]|df a;fpaf; u]sf hgtfnfO{ ;]f k¥ofpg]nlo /x]sf]df of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{df !
xnfsn] ;/b/ &&=*# ju{lsnf]d6/df a;]sf dflg;xnfO{ ;]f k¥ofpg ;Sg] b]vG5 . cf= j=
)$).$! sf] cGtdf ! xhfsn] ;/b/ *)=*@ ju{lsnf]d6/ lf]|df a;fpaf; u/]sf hgtfnfO{
;]f pknAw u/]sf] b]vG5 .

xhfs ;]f ;DaGwL ljleGg cfof]hgfdf xfl;n u/]sf] k|ult ;=+Ug tflnsf g=+$ df
k|tt ul/Psf]5 .

5}ff}ofhgf -@)#&–$@_ sf]klxnf]rf/ jif{df dVo dVo xhfs;]f sfo{qmddf xfl;n ePsf]klult

sfo{qmd jif{	5}ff}ofhgfsf] nlo	@)#&–*#	@)#*–#(	@)#(–$)	@)$)–$!	rf/ jif{sf] hDdf	cf=j= @)$!.$@ sf]cgdfg	kfF jif{sf] cgdflgt klult
s= xhfs :yfkgf	$*)	(^	(^	!))	!)(	$)!	&)	$&!
!= 5f]6L xhfs ⦀	*)	!^	!^	@)	@(	*!	#)	!!!
@= cltl/Qm xhfs ⦀	$))	*)	*)	*)	*)	#@)	$)	#^)
v= 8fF8 kl/jxg ljsf; tyf ;'wf/								
!= 8fF8 /]vf :yfkgf ⦀	#)	^	^	^	^	@$	^	#)
u= xhfs ejg lgdf{0f tyf lj:tf/	!!@	!!	!^	@)	$*	*%	#^	!!!
!= gofFejg ⦀	#!	–	$	^	!	!!	!$	@%
@= ejg lj:tf/ ⦀	!)	–	$	$	@	@)	–	–
#= cgbfg ejg ⦀	%)	–	–	!)	#%	$%	@)	^%
$= rfn"ejg ⦀	@!	!!	*	–	–	!(	@	@!
3= cfly{s ;]f								
!= wgfbz ;]f ⦀	!))	@)	@#	@#	$#	!)(	@)	!@(
@= jrt a}+ ;]f ⦀	%)	!)	!)	!)	@)	%)	–	%)
#= dNo bp ;]f ⦀	!$	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

a= ljljw								
!= k|zIf0f Joj:yf ⦀	^))	!@)	!@)	!@)	!@)	$*)	!@)	!%))
@= kf]6 aS; ⦀	@%))	!)	!%	!&	!*	^)	!*)	!$)
#= kq-d~hlff ⦀	!%))	$*	#)#	#@@	#)!	(&$	–	(&$
$= s]Gbþ l6s6 ⦀								
%= e08f/ k"/f ug]⦀		–	–	–	–	–	–	k"/f ePsf]

;fdfGo ⦀ xhfs ;]f ljefu .

ljQLo kl|lt M

5}Yf}+ofhgfdf xhfs ;]f ljsf;sf nlfu ;dfjZz ul/Psf ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿sf]sfof{jogsf] nflu ¿= # s/f8 nufgL ug{nlo /x]sf]df ofhgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{sf]cGt cyf{\cf= j=)$).$! ;Dddf kl|rlnt ahf/ dNodf ¿= @ s/f8 @ nfv ^& xhf/ vr{ePsf]b]lvG5 . sfo{qmd tyf cflys{ jif{cg';f ePsf]nufgLsf]ljj/0f lgDg tflnsf g=+% df k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+%

xhfs ;]f lfq]df xfl;n ePsf]ljQLo nufgLsf]pknlAw

@)#&–$!

-kl|rlnt ahf/ dNodf_

cfofhgfsf]gfd	5}Yf}+ofhgfsf] nlo	kl|yd jif{sf] vr{sf]cgDdfg -l:y/ dNodf_	cf= j= @)$!.$@ cgDdfg	kfF{ jif{sf]hDdf vr{-kl|rlnt ahf/ dNo_
s= xhfs :yfkgf	$$,))	@^,@^	^)^	#@,#@
!= 5f6L xhfs M	-!(,))_	-!!,!!_	-#&#_	-!$,*$_
@= cltl/Qm xhfs M	-@%,))_	-!%,!%_	-@##_	-!&,$*_
v= 8fF8 kl/jxg ljsf; tyf ;'wf/	@$,*)	!%,!(	!)&	!^,@^
u= xhfs ejg lgdf0f tyf lj:tf/	!,$@,))	*#,^%	#(,))	!,@@,^%
3= cflys{ ;]f	!&,*^	!$,%#	@,))	!^,%^
a= ljljw	&!,#$	^#,)$	!$,&&	&&,*!
sh M	#,)),))	@,)@,^&	^@,()	@,^%,%&

;fdfGo M xhfs ;]f ljefu .

xhfs ;]ftkm{sf] ljleGg cfofhgfx sfof{jog ubf{ jfwf c8\rgsf] ¿kdf b]vfk/]sf ;d:ofxdf b/jGbL ;fhgf sfo{df l9nf{xg';hUuf kfl/t sfo{df l9nf0{af]nk cfXjfg k6s k6s ug{k/]sf] 7]sbf/n]sfd 5f8L hfg]u/]sf]tyf xhfs ejgsf]gfd gSzfug{]sfo{;dodf ;DkGg ug{ g;Sg'b]vf k/]sf 5g\.

;ftf}+ofhgfdf xhfs ;]fsf]dVo p2]Zo lfq]Lo ;Gthg sfod xg]u/L a9L ;]hgtfnf0{a9L e/kbf{ xg]u/L l56f]5l/tf]9Eaf6 xhfsaf6 kbfg ul/g];]fx¿ pknAw u/fpg'xg5 . jt{dfg ;Gbe{df xhfs ;]fnf0{k/Dk/f cg';f/ u/L cfPsf]lr7YLkqsf]cfbfg kbfg, klnGbf cflb ;]fsf]cltl/Qm hghLjgl;t ;DalGwt ljleGg cflys{ ;]fx¿ qmlds kdf ufpF-ufpF-Dd k¥of0{b]zsf]ljsf;df ;3fp k¥ofpg'/x]sf]5 .

gLltx¿ M

xhfs ;]f ljsf; ;DaGwL pNn]vt p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{lgDg gLltx¿ ckgf0g]5g\.

!= xhfsx¿af6 kbfg ul/g];]fx¿df ljZj;gLotf tyf lgoldttf Nofpg xhfs ;]fsf] u0ffTds j[4 ug{ljz]f Wofg k¥of0g]5 . ;fy}xhfs / hg;a\of aLrsf]cgkft b/nf0{ ;fdfGo/f]ub{]nUg cfjZos xhfs Osf0{¿sf];a\ofdf j[4 ub{]nlug]5 . o; ;Gbe{df cf7f}+ ofhgfsf]cGt;Dddf lhNnfsf]k|of]s Onfsfdf xhfs ;]f kbfg ug{slDtdf ! xhfs Osf0{:ykgf ul/g]5 . xhfsx¿sf]:yfkgf lfq]Lo ;Gthg sfod xg]u/L ul/g]5 .

@= xhfsx¿af6 kbfg ul/g] ;Jfsf] :t/df clej[4 ug{ xhfsx¿nfO{ qmlds ¿kaf6 cfwlgsLs0f tyf ofl6qs/0f ub{nUg]b[i6sf0f lnOg5 .

#= jrt a} ;Jf tyf wgfbz ;Jf h:tf cflys ;Jfx¿nfo{qmlds ¿kaf6 clw/fHosf uf]dL0f lfbx¿ ;d]tdf lj:tf ub{nUg] sfo{nfO{ hf/L /flvg5 . oL ;Jfx¿nfO{ a9L kbfjsf/L agfpg 7f]; sbdx¿ rflng5 .

$= bzleq xhfs j:tx¿sf];Íng tyf ljt/j0f sfo{nfO{ceml a9L l56f]5l/tf]agfpg ljz]if Wofg lbOg5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm cfjZos 7xl/Psf dhsx¿l;t l;wf 8fS cfbfg kbfg ug{ gLlt sfod /flvg5 .

%= xhfs ;Jfnfo{kofIf tyf ckofIf ¿kaf6 c;/ ug{xhfs ejg h:tf ebts ;ljwfx¿ pknAw ub{nUg]b[i6sf0fnfO{sfod /flvg5 .

^= xhfs ;Jf ;fdfGo kzf;g ;Jf eGbf leGg :j¿ksf]ePsfh]o;nfO{kbfjsf/L Pj+;lfd agfpg xfnsf];Jfdf gofF;Ë7gfTds klfdf cfjZos ;wf/ ul/g5 . ;fy}xhfs ;Jfsf] nflu cfjZos lgDg tyf dWod :t/Lo hgzlQm pTkfbg sfo{:jbzdf g}ul/g5 .

&= xhfs ;Jfsf]ljsf; / lj:tf/df hg;xeflutfsf]kl/rfng ul/g5 .

sfo{gLltx¿ M

dfly pNnlvt p2zox¿ kf]Ktsf nflu / gLltx¿nfO{a9L kbfjsf/L 9Ëaf6 sfof{jog ug{ x]th]ckgf0g]sfo{gLltx¿ o; kbsf/ 5g\.

!= xhfs ;"Vofsf]j[4sf];DaGwdf ljleGg :t/sf];/sf/L xhfsx¿sf];fy}cltl/Qm xhfs h:tf cw{;/sf/L xhfs Osf0{sf]Joj:yfkg a9L Wofg lbOg5 . ;fy}xhfs sfo{¿ ePsf tyf ePsf xhfs sfof{nox¿af6 gEof0Psf ufpF7fpFbf xhfs l6s6 pknAw ufpg sldzg Ph]8fx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

@= 5f6L xhfsx¿sf]:yfkgf ubf{;fwf/0ftof clw/fHiosf ;a}Onfsfxdf slDtdf ! j6f 5f6L xhfs :yfkgf e}sklt5 dfq 5f6L xhfs e}sbsf Onfsfx¿df yk xhfssf]Joj:yf cfjZostfg';f/ ul/g5 . To:t}cltl/Qm xhfsx¿sf] :yfkgf ubf{xhfs xbf}gePsf k~rfotx¿nfO{kfylds tf lbOg5 .

#= bz leqsf ljleGg lhNnfx¿df Go"gtd ;dofjlwdf xhfs j:tx¿sf]9'jfgL ug{xjfO{;Jf / df6/ ;fwgx¿sf]kbfu ul/g5 . cle/fHosf]hg :yfgdf ljdfg ;Jf pknAw xG5 ;f] :yfgdf xjfO{;Jfaf6 / hxfF;8s oftfoft ;ljwf kf]Kt 5 tL :yfgx¿df df6/af6 8fS rnfOg5 . xjfO{/ ;8s oftfoft ;ljwf pknAw gePsf]uf]dL0f tyf kxf8L :yfgx¿df xhfsLx¿ lx8g]xhfsx¿sf]af6fx¿ -8fS /]vfnfO{ n3'td b/L sfod ug{u/L ;wf ul/g5 .

$= xhfs ;Jfnfo{kbfjsf/L agfpg /]vb]vsf]7"nf]cfjZostf /xg]xbf lfbLo sfof{nonfO{ ;lfd kfg{7f]; sbdx rflng5 .

%= kbdv Jofkfl/s gu/x¿df Jofkfl/s ;dbfox¿nfO{l56f]5l/tf]tl/sfn]xhfs j:t'sf] ljt/0f ug{kq–d~hlff kf]6 aS;x¿nfO{j[4 ul/g]sfo{gLltnfO{hf/L /flvg5 . zx/L lfbsf hg;fwf/0fnfO{kq v;fngdf ;ljwf k¥ofpg kq–d~hlff / ;Íngsf]Joj:yfnfO{ Wofg lbOg5 .

^= xhfs ejgx¿sf] lgdf{0fdf ;/sf/L xhfsx¿ ljz]if u/] lhNnf xhfs / 5f6L xhfsx¿nfO{ cf^g} ejgdf /fVg kfylds tf lbOg5 . o; sfo{df hg;xeflutf klg kl/rfng ul/g5 .

&= clw/fHosf]dVo xhfssf]¿kdf /x]sf]uf]Zjf/f xhfs / cGo dxTjk0f{xhfs sfof{nox¿ ofl6qs/0f ub}{ nlug]5 . ;fy} uf]Zjf/f xhfssf] ;b[9s/0f sfo{ hf/L /fvL o;nf0{ cGt/f{i6« :t/sf]xhfssf]bfloTj /fvg ljZjf Wofg lbOg]5 .

*= lkmnf6]ns OsfO{nfO{ ;b[9s/0f u/L /fh:j j[4 xg]/ ko{6g ljsf;df ;3fp k¥ofpg] b[i6n]bZnf0{lrgfpg]xhfs l6s6x¿sf]kj4{g ug{a9fjf lbOg]5 .

ef}lts nlo M

;ftf}+of]hgfdf pNn]lvt p2]Zox¿ kl/kl't{s]nflu xhfsx¿sf]:yfkgf tkm{5f6L xhfs !&% j6f / cltl/Qm xhfs $&$ j6f u/L hDdf ^$(j6f :yfkgf ug{]nlo 5 . 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{)$).$@ df xhfs ;aVof !*(! af6 j[4 eO{;ftf}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$^.$& df xhfsx¿sf] sh;aVof @,%$) k'Ug hfg]b]lvG5 . xhfsn];/b/ &,$(! hgtfnf0{;]jf k¥ofOg]5 . ;fy}xhfsn] %&,(% ju{lsnf]d6/df a;fa{f; u/]sf]hgtfsf];]jf ug]5 .

xhfs ljsf; sfo{qmd M

;ftf}+of]hgfsf]p2]Zo tyf ef}lts nlox¿nfo{xfl;n ug{sf]nflu o; of]hgf cjlwdf -s_ xhfs :yfkgf -v_ 8fF= kl/jx lj:tf/ tyf ;'wf/ -u_ xhfs ejg lgdf0{f tyf lj:tf -3_ cflys ;]jf / -a_ ljljw u/L % j6f ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ cGtu{t ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

-s_ xhfs :yfkgf sfo{qmd

clw/fHosf]a9L ;]a9L hgtfnf0{xhfs ;]jf k¥ofpg ce}klg xhfs sfof{nox¿sf];aVofdf j[4 ug{k/]sf]g}5 . xhfs / hg;aVof aLrsf]cgkft b/nf0{5[i6ut ubf{xfn df]nbf xhfssf] ;aVofTds l:yltdf ;'wf/ Nofpg]sfo{hf/L g}/fVg' kg{]:ki6 xg cfp5F . t;y{;/sf/L tyf cw{ ;/sf/L xhfs sfof{nox¿ vf]lng lgDg cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

!= 5f6L xhfs

k0f{;/sf/L xhfsx¿df lhNnf xhfs kl5sf]xhfsdf 5f6L xhfs cfp5F . 5f6L xhfxsaf6 xhfs j:tx¿sf]jftf{tyf 8]ne/L ug{]l;nl;nfdf lhNnf tyf cltl/Qm xhfs;+= 8fF= cfbfg kbfg ug{]tyf xhfs l6s6 vfd, xjf0 kq cGo xhfs j:tx¿sf]laqmL ljt/0f ug{]sfo{xG5 . o;af6 cf^gf]lfq cGtu{tsf]cltl/Qm xhfsx¿nf0{l6s6x¿ pknAw ug{]sfo{klg xG5 . cfGtl/s wgfbZ ;]jf pknAw ug{]sfo{klg o;af6 xg ;S5 . o; kbf/sf]xhfs lhNnfsf](Onfsfsf]cfwf/df / 8fF= 9'jfgL / a9L sfo{af6m ePsf :yfgx¿df :yfkgf ub{]hfg]gLlt /x]sf]5 . ;fwf0ftof cltl/Qm xhfsx¿nf0{g}5f6L xhfsdf :t/f]tL ul/g]5 .

5}7f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$).$@ ;Dddf clw/fHoe/ #(& j6f 5f6L xhfsx¿ :yfkgf e} ;Sg]cgdfg 5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfdf yk !&% j6f 5f6L xhfsx¿ :yfkgf ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . o;af6 ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$^.$& df 5f6L xhfsx¿sf];aVof %&@ j6f k'Ug]5 . ljsf; lfq cg';f/ yk :yfkgf ug{]!&% j6f xhfs k'jf{rndf / ;b/ klZrdf~rndf #% j6f, klZrdf~rndf #% j6f, dWo klZrdf~rn $% j6f / ;b/ klZrdf~rndf @% j6f :yfkgf ul/g]5 .

@= cltl/Qm xhfs

xhfsx¿sf]:t/df ;aeGbf tNnf]OsfO{sf ¿kdf /x]sf]cltl/Qm xhfs Ps cw{;/sf/L ¿kdf ;~rfng ub{]cf0/x]sf]5 . o; xhfsdf ! Ph]6 / ! 8]nel/ Ph]6sf];fy}cfjZostf cg';f/ Sofl/Ë Ph]6 klg /xg]xG5 . o; xhfsaf6 ;fwf/0ftof ! df0n jl/kl/sf]lfqdf a;fa{f; u/]sf ^ xhf/ hlt hg;aVofnf0{xhfs j:tx¿ ljt/0f tyf 8fF= cfbfg kbfg ug{sfd xg]ub5 . ;fy}o; kbf/df xhfsx¿af6 xhfs l6s6, vfd xjf0{kq cflb / wgfbZ / jLdfsf];'rgf af8g]/lhi6/L btf{ug{] h:tf sfo{¿ klg xg]u5{. hg;xeflutfsf cfwfdf ;~rflnt of]xhfsaf6 ;fwf/0ftof lbgsf]@.# 306f sfof{no vf]hL xhfs j:tx¿ ljt/0f ug{]sfd xG5 .

;ftf}ofhgfdf cltl/Qm xhfsx¿sf] ;aVofdf yk $&$ j6f j[4 ug{nlo /x]sf]5. o; lsl;dsf] j[4af6 cf= j= @)$^.$& df b]ze/ !*(# j6f cltl/Qm xhfs k|Ug hfg]b]lvG5. :yflkt ul/g]yk $&$ j6f cltl/Qm xhfs dWo]k'/f{rndf ($ j6f, dWodf~rndf (% j6f, klZrdf~rndf !)) j6f, dWo klZdf~rndf !!) j6f / ;b/ klZrdf~rndf &% j6f :yfkgf ul/g]5.

-v_ 8fF= kl/jxg lj:tf/ tyf ;'wf/

xhfs j:tx¿sf] cfbfg kbfg l56f]5l/tf]ug{8fF= /]vfsf]¿kdf /x]sf]8fF= 9'jfgL dfu{¿df ;'wf/ tyf lj:tf/ ug{sf]cltl/Qm 8fF= 9'jfgL ;fwgx¿sf]Joj:yf klg xg'cfjZos 5. 8fF= kl/jxg ;fwgx¿sf ljsf;n]xhfs ;]jfsf]u0f:t/nfO{klg lgs}g}kefj kf/]sf]x¿G5. o; sfo{qmd cGtu{ -!_ 8fF= /]vf lj:tf/ / -@_ 8ffs kf/jxg ;fwg Joj:yf /x]sf 5g\.

!= 8fs= /]vf lj:tf/

xhfs j:tx¿sf 9'jfgLdf xhfsLx¿sf]kbf]u ug{]dfu{ 8fF= /]vfsf]¿kdf lng]u/]sf]5. xhfs j:tx¿ tyf lr7YL kqx cfbfg kbfgsf]nflu 5f6f]/ ;fem]dfu{ cltcfjZos 5. sf/0f o; lsl;dsf];fem]dfu{¿ sfod ug{;lsPsf cGt/ ufpF=cGt/ut lhNnf / cGt/ c~rn aLr 5f6L Pj+ ;fem]xhfsL dfu{¿ åf/f 8fF= cfbfg kbfg u/fO{8fF= ;]jfdf l56f]5l/tf]kg NofOG5.

b]zsf ljleGg efux¿df vf; u/L kxf8L tyf lxdfnL kb]zx¿df cf= j= @)#^.#& df ^@ 8fF= /]vfx¿ /x]sf]b]lvG5. 5}7f}ofhgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{sf]cjlwdf sfod ePsf]b]lvG5. ;ftf}ofhgfdf yk #) j6f 8fF= /]vfx¿sf]:yfkgf tyf lj:tf/ ug{]nlo /x]sf]5. k|of]s ljsf; lfdf ^ 8fF= /]vfx¿ :yfkgf ul/g]sfo{qmd 5.

@= 8fF= kl/jxg Joj:yf

8fF= 9'jfgL / ljt/0f sfo{qdf lz3|tf Nofpg xjfO{;]jfpknAw ePsf :yfgx¿df ljdfgåf/f / df6/ rNg]:yfgx¿df df6/af6 8fF= k7fpg]Joj:yf ul/F}cfPsf]5. gu/ jf ufpF=k~rfot leqsf] Onfsfx¿df u|xsnfo{lr7YL kq cflb ljt/0f ug{]sfo{qdf ;=Ug xg]xNsf/fx¿nfO{;fO(sn kbf]u u/fpF}cfPsf]5. o;sf]cltl/Qm lr7YL kqsf];Íng / ljt/0f lz3|tf Nofpg tyf /]v b]v ug{ xhfsx¿df ;fOsnsf];fy ;fy}8fF= uf8L / :s6/ Eofg, ;fOsn h:tf ;jf/Lsf ;fwgx¿ pknAw u/fOg]5.

-u_ xhfs ejg lgdf{0f lgdf{0f tyf lj:tf/

g]kfn clw/fHosf]clwsf+= xhfsxsf]cˆgf]ejgx¿ /x]sf 5}gg\. sl/a *) k|ltzt hlt xhfsx¿ sfof{nox¿ efB=fdf 3/x¿df a;L b]lgs sfo{;~rfng u/L /x]sf 5g\. efB=fsf ejgx¿ xhfsnfO{;xfpF=]gxF=f cg]sg c;ljwfx¿ ;fdgf ug{]kg]{ePsf]h]ljut of]hgfx¿b]lv k0f{;/sf/L xhfsx¿nfO{qmlds ¿kaf6 cf^gf]ejgdf /fVg]gLlt lnPsf]xf]. o;af6 xhfs ejgx¿sf];ljwfdf ;'wf/x¿ cfO/x]sf]b]lvG5. xfn lgdf{0f ug{u/]sf xhfs ejgx¿df sfp06/, ;l6{ xn, e08f/, clkm; sf7fxsf]Joj:yf /x]sf]5. ;ftf}ofhgfdf klg lgdf{0f ul/g]xhfs ejgx¿ o;}cg'¿k xg]5. o; ;DaGwdf lgDg cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5.

!= gofF=xhfs ejg lgdf{0f

;ftf}ofhgfdf 5f6L xhfsnfO{cf^gf]ejgdf /fVg nufpg]x]th]yk !@ j6f xhfs ejgx¿sf] lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ug{nlo /x]sf]5. k"/f{rndf @ j6f, dWodf~rndf # j6f, klZrdf~rndf @ j6f, dWo klZrdf~rndf # j6f / ;b/ klZrdf~rndf @ j6f lgdf{0f ul/g]5.

@= rfn'xhfs ejg lgdf{0f

5}7f}ofhgfdf lgdf{0f k|/De ul/Psf t/ ;DkGg gePsf xhfs ejgx¿ o; cGtu{ kb5. o; l;nl;nfdf ;ftf}ofhgfdf !@ j6f cw"/f xhfs ejgx¿nfO{;DkGg ug{]nlo /x]sf]5. k"/f{rndf ! j6f, dWodf~rndf @ j6f, klZrdf~rndf # j6f, dWo klZrdf~rndf @ j6f / ;b"klZrdf~rndf $ j6f ejgsf]af6L lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ul/g]5.

#= xhfs ejg lj:tf/

xhfsx¿df a9\bf] cfPsf] ;]f / sfo{af]em tyf sd{rf/L ;ªVofnfO{b[i6ut u/L xhfs ejgx¿nfO{lj:tf/ ug[sfo{ljut of]hgfsfnb]v x6}cfPsf]5. of]sfo{;ftf}of]hgfdf klg rfn" /xg]5. o; of]hgf cjlwdf clw/fHosf]ljleGg lhNnf !) j6f xhfs ejgx¿df tNnf, sf7f cflb yKg] sfo{k"/f ul/g]nlo 5. k]o}s ljsf; lfq]df /x]sf @ j6f xhfs ejgx¿sf]lj:tf/ ug[sfo{md /x]sf] 5.

$= cgbfg xhfs ejg lgdf{0f

xhfs ejgx¿sf lgdf{0f ;ªVof cTofIws dfqfdf ug{kg[tYonfO{b[i6ut ub}5 7f}of]hgfn] xhfs ejgx¿sf]lgdf{0f sfo{df hg;xeflutf kl/rfng ug[gLlt ckgfO{%) j6f xhfs ejgx¿sf] ;/sf/L :t/af6 s]xL cgbfg kbfg u/L hg:t/af6 g}lgdf{0f ug{u/fpg]nlo /x]sf]lyof]. of]hgfsf] rfyf]jif{;Dddf#% j6fsf]lgdf{0f sfo{;DkGg e}s]sf]/ of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ ;Dddf sh^% j6f lgdf{0f xg]b]lvGf5. o;/L cgbfg pknAw u/L hg;xeflutfsf]cfwf/df o; lfq]tk{m{xfl;n u/]sf]pknlAw pT;fx j4{g g}kfOPsf]h] ;ftf}of]hgfdf klg xhfs ejg cfjZostfsf]kl/kl'tdf ;3fp k¥ofpg cgbfg xhfs ejg lgdf{0f cfo]hgf ;dfj6z ul/Psf]5. k'/f{rndf !) j6f, dWodf~rndf !@ j6f, klZrdf~rndf !) j6f, dWo klZrdf~rndf (j6f / ;b"klZrdf~rndf (j6f /x]sf 5g\.

3= cfly{s ;]f

xhfs ;]fnfO{lr7YL kqsf]cfbfg kbfg h:tf xhfs j:tx¿sf]9'jfgL tyf ljt/0f sfo{df dfq ;Ldt g/fvL b6z ljsf;nfO{k]olf ;3fp kUg]vfnsf wgfb6z tyf jrt a} h:tf cfly{s ;]fx¿ kbfg u/fpb}cfPsf]5. oL cfly{s ;]fx¿ ljz]if u/] lhNnfsf];b d'sfd / Jofkfl/s s]bk¿df a9L ;Ldt /x]sf]5. oL ;]fx¿ qmlds kaf6 ufdL0f :t/ ;Dd k¥ofpg]b[i6sf0f /fv]sf]5. xfn oL ;]fx¿ lhNnf xhfs / s]xL 5f6L xhfsx¿af6 dfq pknAw ug[u/]sf]5. t;y{;ftf}of]hgfn]cfly{s ;]f cGtu{ -!_ wgfb6z ;]f -@_ jrt sf]f ;]f cfof]hgfx¿ ;dfj6z u/]sf]5.

!= wgfb6z ;]f

xfdf]h:tf]a}sË ;ljwf ;Ldt lfq]df pknAw ePsf]tyf lgDg tyf dWod juL{0 hgtfx a9l ;ªVofdf ePsf]dh'sdf wgfb6z ;]fn]a9L dxTj /fVb5. t;y{xhfssf]dfWodåf/f ;fgf ltgf /sd Ps lhNnfaf6 csf{lhNnfdf k7fpg ;j{fwf0f hgtfnfO{;ljwf xf];\eGg]p2]zo]o; ;]fsf];~rfng kfrf}of]hgfsfnb]v yfngL ul/Psf]xf]. o; ;]faf6 Ps xhf/ /sd;Dd g]kfn / ef/t aLr tyf b6zsf ljleGg lhNnfx aLr cfbfg kbfg xg ;Sg]Joj:yf e}s]sf]5. kfrf}of]hgfsfndf ljleGg ^# j6f lhNnf xhfsaf6 of];]f kbfg ul/Psf0f 5 7f}of]hgfsf]of]hgfsf]rfyf]jif{Dddf yk krxQ/ lhNnfx¿df of];]f pknAw 5 t/ ;Ldt xhfsx¿af6 dfq ;]f pknAw sfo{e}x]sf]5.

xfdf]l5d]sL dh's ef/t l;t wgfb6z ;]f ;~rfng ePsf]kl/k]odf ljrf/ ubf{cGtl/s wgfb6z ;]fnfO{;s]Dd a9L :yfgdf lj:tf/ ug{kg[ePsf]5. t/ b6zsf]ef}uf]ns l:ylt, ;Ldt ;fwg bIf hgzlQmsf]sdL cflbnfO{ljrf/ ubf{ufdL0f lfq]df of];]f kfpg ce}m;do nfUg':jefljs b]lvG5.

kf/lDes r/0fdf /x]sf]of];]f clxn]sf];Gbe{df lhNnf ;b d'sfddf g}a9L s]Gblt /x]sf] ePtfklg cGttfuTjuf o; ;]fnfo{a}lËË ;ljwf k|fKt gePsf ufpF3/df k¥ofpg]p2]zo /x]sf]5.

;ftf}of]hgfdf wgfb6z ;]f yk !%) j6f k0f{;/sf/L xhfsx¿af6 kbfg ug[nlo /x]sf]5. k'/f{rndf #) j6f, dWodf~rndf #) j6f, klZrdf~rndf #% j6f, dWo klZrdf~rndf $) j6f / ;b"klZrdf~rndf !% j6f xhfsx¿af6 of];]f pknAw u/fOg]5.

@= xhfs jrt sf]f ;]f

xhfsaf6 kbfg ug{u/]sf];]f cNk tyf lgDg cfo :t/sf JolQmx¿df jrtsf]afgL a;fNg dxTjk0f{/x]sf]5. xhfs jrt a} ;]f ;fgfltgf /sd hDdf ug{rfxg];j{fwf/0f hgtfsf]nflu Hofb}pkof]uL ;]f df6g ;ls65. of];]f c6tu{ 6o'6td ¿=%-af6 vftf vf]lg lbOg]5 / a9Ldf ¿=#),))).- ;Ddsf]/sd o;df hDdf ug{;lsg]5. o;/L hDdf x'g cfPsf]/sddf lbOg]Jofh b/ c?a}x¿n]lbP ;/x g}lbg]Joj:yf /x]sf]5. kfrf}+of]hgfdf yfng'L u/]sf]of];]f qmlds ¿kaf6 clw/fHosf ljle6g lhNnfx¿df lj:tf/ ub{5NofOPsf]5. o;}+nfO{dWogh/ /fvL ;ftf}+of]hgfdf klg jrt a} ;]f lj:tf/ sfo{nfO{hf/L g}/flvg]5.

;ftf}+of]hgfdf yk %) j6f xhfsx¿df jrt sf]f ;]f pknAw ug{nlo 5. k'/f{rn !) j6f, dWodf~rndf !@ j6f, klZrdf~rndf !) j6f, dWo klZrdf~rndf !) j6f / ;b"klZrdf~rndf * j6f yk xhfsx¿af6 of];]j k¥ofOg]5.

-ª_ ljljw

xhfs ;]f ljsf;sf]nflu sltko c6o sfo{¿ klg ug{kg{x6]5. xhfsdf sfd ug{sd{rf/Lxsf]sfo{lfdtfsf]j[4 ug{tflndx¿sf];]fsf]:t/df j[4 ug{cfwlgs o6qx¿sf]kbfu, 8fF5 ;Íng tyf ljt/0f k0ffnLdf ;'wf/ cflb sfdx¿ klg dxTjk0f{x'g cfpF5. t;y{ljljw zLif{c6tu{ ;ftf}+of]hgfdf ;~rfng ug{-!_ xhfs k|zIf0f Joj:yf -@_ xhfs ;b[9s0f -#_ ;l6Ë s]jb|:yfkgf -$_ u? of]hgf th{df

!= xhfs k|zIf0f Joj:yf

xhfs ;]fdf sfo{t sd{rf/Lxsf]sfo{lfdtfsf]j[4 ug{]x]th]xhfs k|zIf0f Joj:yf cfof]hgfsf];~rfng ub{5cfPsf]xf]. xhfs ;]fsf]u0ffTds klfsf]ljsf;jf:tjdf o;lsl;dsf] k|zIf0f sfo{df klg lge{/x]sf]x6]5. xhfs ;]fsf]lgDg tf dWo:t/Lo hgzlQm pTkfbgsf]nflu pkoQm kf7\oqmdx th{df u/L k|zIf0f lbg]sfo{xhfs k|zIf0f s]jb|af6 ug{u/]sf]5 o;s]jb|af6 clws[t :t/nfO{;d]t xhfs ;DaGwL ljle6g ljifox¿sf]af6df k|zIf0f lbg]p2]Zo /x]sf]5. ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf o;s]jb|af6 sh' &%) hjfg sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{k|zIf0f lbg]nlo /lvPsf]5.

@= xhfs ;b[9s/0f

g]kfndf xhfs ;]fsf]ljsf;;ª\ofTds lx;faaf6 klg j[4 xF5}cfO/x]sf]tYo xhfs sfof{nox¿sf]tYo af6 :ki6 xg]5. :yflkt clwsf/ xhfsx¿df ef}ts ;ljwfdf sdL xF5}cfPsf] j:t'l:yltnfO{dWo gh/ /fVbf ;b[9s/0f cfof]hgf ;~rfng ug{kg{[cfjZostf b]lvPsf]xf]. xhfs ;]f ;'rf ¿kn];~rfngsf]nflu kFLut / gvKg]dfn;fdfgxsf]lg/6t/ ¿kdf cfjZos kb5. t;y{ ;ftf}+of]hgfn]rfn"e}x]sf]xhfssf]nflu h?/L xhfs ;DaGwL kFLut ;fdfg / nfxf, ;'tnL, 5fk 6fF5f yk]hf cflb gvKg]dfn;fdfgx¿ kl/t{ug{]sf];fy}s]jb|lo l6s6 e08f/, lhG;L vftf s]jb|lo wgfb]z sfof{no h:tf ljle6g sfof{nox¿sf]:t/ j[4sf]nflu ;u7gfTds ;'wf/ sfo{¿ klg ug{]nlo /x]sf]5. ;fy}clw/fHosf]dVo xhfssf]¿kdf /x]sf]uf]Zjf/f xhfs sfof{nosf]sfo{;~rfngdf ofGqLs/0f k|jlwsf]cfwf/df ;b[9s/0f sfo{kf/De ug{]nlo 5.

#= ;l6Ë s]jb|:yfkgf

8fF5x¿sf]cfbfg kbfgsf]nflu plrt :yfgdf ;l6Ë ug{]Joj:yf ePsf]qmd nfut / ;dodf xhfs j:tx¿sf]ljt/0f ug{df ;3fp kug hfg]x6]5. lrtjg lhNnf ;tx 8fF5sf]nflu s]jb|ljGb'k/]sf]pQm lhNnfdf Pp6f ;l6Ë s]jb|:yfkgf sfo{;ftf}+of]hgfdf k"/f ul/g]5.

$= cWoog tyf u? of]hgf th{df

xhfs ;]fsf]u0ffTds ;'wf/ Pj+o;sf];lgof]hthljsf;sf]nlfu cWoog sfo{;ftf}+of]hgfdf klg hf/L g}/x]sf]5. o;sf]cltlQm xhfs ;]f ljsf;sf]nlu Ps u? of]hgf th{df ug{]nlo klg /x]sf]5.

ljQLo nufgL M

xhfs ;]f cGtu{ ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿df xg] nufgLsf] ljj/0f tnsf] tlnsfx¿df k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=^

;ftf}of]hgfdf xhfs ;]f ljsf;sf]nflu xg]nufgL

	¿=))) df
sfo{qmd	/sd
!= xhfs :yfkgf	*@,*#
@= 8fF8 kl/jxg ljsf; tyf ;'wf/	@*,&!
#= xhfs ejg lgdf{0f tyf lj:tf/	(!,))
$= cflys{ ;]f	@*,&)
%= ljljw	*(,&^
sh ll	#,@!,))

tflnsf g=&

xhfs ;]f ljsf; ;DaGwL ;ftf}of]hgfsf]sfo{qmd @)$@–$&

cfof]hgfsf]gfd	lhNnf	l:ylt	ef}lts nlo	vr{¿=))) df
xhfs :yfkgf		gofF	^$(	*@=*#
!= 5f]6L xhfs	ljleGg	!&%		
@= cltl/Qm xhfs	Æ	$&$		
8fF8 kl/jxg ljsf; tyf ;'wf/		gofF		@*=&!
!= 8fF8 /]vf lj:tf/	ljleGg		#)	
@= 8fF8 kl/jxg Joj:yf	Æ	ljleGg 9'jfgL ;fwgx¿		
xhfs ejg lgdf{0f tyf lj:tf/		gofF	*$	(!=))
!= gofFxhfs ejg	Æ		!@	
@= rfn"ejg	Æ		!@	
#= xhfs ejg lj:tf/	ljleGg	!)		
$= cgbfg ejg	Æ	%)		
cflys{ ;]f	gofF			@*=&)
!= wgfb]z ;]f	Æ	!%)		
@= jrt sf]f ;]f	Æ	%)		
ljljw	gofF			*(=&^
!= xhfs ;b[9s/0f				
@= xhfs k|zIf0f s]b|		&%)		

#= ;l6Ë s]bl:yfkgf		! :yfkgf		
$= cWoog tyf u?ofhgf thGf		k"/f		
sh" W				#=@!=))

kl/R5]b– #@
pBf]u

k/Dk/fut ¿kdf s[ifdf cfwfl/t b]zsf]cy{tGqnfO{qmdzM cfBf]usL s/0fsf]df Wodåf/f ljsl;t ub}{nhfg ;sdf dfq cflyus ljsf;sf ;Defjgfx¿ kl/jn xg;Sg]b]lvPsf]5 . v]tL ofl/o hdLg ;Lldt /x]sf]xbf pTkfbgdf afl6t j[4 xfl;t ug{sfo{c7ba/f]xg]ePsfn]cGo cflys ultljlwnfO{ljsl;t Pjd\lj:tf/ u/]dfq sh /fli6« pTkfbgdf j[4sf]b/nfO{sfod ug{;lsG5 . ljsf; kl/;sf]kefj Psflt/ a9\bf]hg;aVofsf¿kn]sdfPsf]5 eg]ljsf;sf a9\bf]cfsf+ff cg';k cfBf]usLs/0fsf]k|sfzfnfO{klg kefjsf/L kdf clej[4 ub}{nhfg ;lsPsf]5g\ . k7f/L e}dfq cfl>t /xgkg{]l:ylt sfod /x]sf cy{tGqdf ;w}+gsf/fTds kefj kg{hfg]l:ylt sf];|hgf xg]5 . o; lsl;dsf]l:yltn]b]zsf]cflys ljsf;nfO{;w}+;ldt u/L /fVg]5, h;n]ubf{b]zn]hlt;s}nufgL a9fP/ cy{tGqnfO{;jn u/fpg vfn]tfklg jf:tljs tyf cw{j7fnuf/LnfO{qmdzM :yfgfGt/0f ug{ k7f/L k|lt:yfkg u/L b]zsf]cfjZostf cf^g} cfGtl/s jrtdf clej[4 ;Gthg b]zsf]klxdf sfod ug{tyf fh:j clej[4 / cfGtl/s jrtdf clej[4 ug{hgtfsf]cfhg clej[4 ug{k/Dk/fut ;Lk ljsf; ug{tyf ;Lksf]k|;f/ ug{;s+lrt kdf /x]sf]pBdzLntfnfO{;lqmo kfg{tyf v7f pNn]vgLo ofl/ubfg ug{;S5 . o; k|sf/ b]zn]pBf/u lfq]sf]ljsf; u/] b]zsf]cflys ljsf;df ;lglZrt tyf ;sf/fTds ofl/ubfg kf]{t ug{;Sb5 .

oftfoft / ljB't Joj:yfsf]lj:tf/df l9nfO{cfGtl/s ahfsf];Lttf tyf b]zsf]e"kl/jli7t cj:yf ce}cfBf]usLs/0fsf]lbzfdf cj/fVvsf]kdf v8f ePsf]b]lvPsf]5 . s[if pTkfbgdf pNn]vgLo j[4 gePaf6, jg k|bfjf/ 36}af6, :jod\vfgLhGo a:tx¿sf]cGjf0f tyf Jofkfl/s b[i6n]kl/4g\ gePaf6 pBf/u lj:tf/sf nflu cfjZos sRrf kbfy{s]cfkl't{;Lldt xg uPsf]5 . kf/jxg Joj:yf ;'w/ afl~5t dfqfdf xg\ g;s]af6 ce}klg k7f/L tyf lgsf;L xg]j:t'sf]dfh a9\g uPaf6 k|lt:kwf{ds jfXo ahf/df gk|fnL j:tx¿ dxËf]b]lvg cfPsf]5 . ljsf;sf]ult tLa|kfg{Psflt/ xËf]ePklg ljsf; lgdf{0fsf ;fdu|x¿sf]k7f/L clej[4 eP/ u}{fv]sf]5 eg]csf{t/ gk|fnL j:t'sf]lgsf;L dNo a9L eP lgsf;L Jofkf/df j[4 xg\ g;s]sfn]eQmfgLsf];Gthg k|lt jif{k|ltsn xbf}uO/fv]sf]5 . o; l:yltdf ;lglZrt cfBf]us ljsf; u/L sltko cfBf]us j:tx¿df cfGtl/s pTkfbgåf/f cfTdlge{tf xfl;n ug{k/]sf]5 eg]pTkfbg nfut tyf kf/jxg nfutnfo{36fP gk|fnL j:tx'sf]lgsf;L pNn]vgLo kdf j[4 ug{k/]sf]5 .

b]zsf]cfBf]us ljsf;df lghL lfq]sf]ofl/ubfg clt dxTjk0f{xg ;Sg]ePtfklg cfBf]us ljsf;df lghL lfq]sf]lfdtfnfO{ce}klg afl~5t dfqfdf pkofl/u ug{;lsPsf]5g\ . To;n]ce}klg 3/n' tyf ;fgf pBf/u lfq]nfO{cnUofP/ xg\]xf]eg]7'nf :t/sf]pBf/ux¿df lghL lfq]sf]a9L ;xeflutf b]lvbg\ h;n]ubf{cfBf]usLs/0fsf]k|sfzf ce}klg ;/sf/L lfq]d} dfq ;Lldt xg uPsf]5 . xg t lghL lfq]sf]nufgL Jofkf/, 3/ hUuf cflbaf6 qmdzM pBf/ulfq]df cfslif{t ePsf]b]lvPtf klg ;xlnot kf]{t ug]{ l56f]gfkmf sdfpg]tyf jfXo sRrf kbfy{s]dfu a9L ePsf pBf/ux¿d}s]Gbh /x]sf]b]lvG5 . o:tf pBf/ux¿ 5f6f];dosf]nflu l5§}lj:tfl/t xg]ePsfn]b]zn]o;af6 cNksflng s]xL kmf0bf kf0Ptfklg bL3{sfnLg pBf/uj ljsf;df s}7f], k|efj kfg{;s]sf]b]lvbg\ . cfBf]usLs/0fdf b]lvPsf ;'wf/sf];s+lrtx¿ b]zleq a9\b}uO{x]sf]cfGtl/s dfu, ljQLo ;+yfgx¿sf];]f / ;ljwfsf]lj:tf/, oftfoft, ljB't tyf cGo ;ljwfx¿sf]qmlds lj:tf/, j:t'ljsf;, ;Lk lj:tf/ Pjd\ pBdzLntf ljsf; ;DaGwL k|f;x¿sf]k|ltkmn xg\.

cfBf]us u0fgf @)##.#$ tyf @)#*.#(sf]thgf ubf{pBf/u 0sf0{;aVof #%@*. af6 a9\ $()# kuL &@=* k|ltztn]j[4 ePsf]b]lvG5 . o;}cjlwdf /fhuf/L %),!@) af6 a9L *!,)%) kuL af6 ^$ k|ltztn]j[4 ePsf]b]lvG5 . tL pBf/ux¿sf]pTkfbg ¿= #($ s/fB af6 a9\ ¿= %@(s/fB kuL sf]5 .

5}ff}ofhgfsf];dLIff M

5}ff}ofhgf cjlwdf pBfu lfqsf] pknlAwx¿ sxL b;Dd ;Gtfifhgs blvPtfklg sltko s'/fx nIIft p2]Zox¿ k|Kt ug{;lsPsf] blvBg . 5}ff}ofhgfdf kj4g ug{vfhPsf !^* pBfux¿ dWo]cf= j= @)$!.$@ sf] cgdfg ;dtnfo{;dfjz ubf{%& pBfux¿ kj4g xg ;Sg] blvPsf] 5 . ;+Qm nufgLdf vfgLhGo pBfux¿ :yfkgf ug{nIo ePsfdf ofhgf cjlwdf sg}klg pBfu ;~rfngdf cfpg ;sf] blvBg ;fy}o; cjlwdf nIocg';f/ ;/sfL lfqdf pBfux¿nfO{lghL lfqdf pNn]vgLo ¿kn]x:tfGt/0f ug{;lsPsf]5g .

sh' /fli6« pTkfbgsf]kj[Q -;+Ug cg';l'r– !_ adfhd 5}ff}ofhgfsf]kyd $ jifd pBfu lfqsf]ofubfg qmdzM a9\b}uxfsf] blvBg . @)#^.#& df sh' /fli6« pTkfbgd o; lfqsf] ofubfg $=# k|ltzt /xfdf ;fcgkftdf cfzfltt j[4 xg ;sf]5g .

o; cjlwdf cfBfhus pTkfbgdf eg];Gtfifhgs l:ylt /xfsf] blvG5 .ofhgfsf]klxnf] jif{cfBfhus pTkfbgdf kfrf}ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{sf]bfhfBff)=$ k|ltzt j[4 ePsfdf 5}ff}ofhgfsf]bf>f]jif{!!=% k|ltzt, t>f]jif{!*=$ k|ltzt / rf}yf]jif{!#=@ k|ltzt a9\g uPsfn] $ jif{sf] cfBfhus pTkfbgsf] cf}t j[4b/ !)=(k|ltzt /xfsf] blvG5 . o; tYofÍaf6 cfBfhus pTkfbgsf]j[4b/ 5}ff}ofhgfsf]nIocg';f/ g}ePsf]blvg cfPsf]5 .

;/sf/L lfqdf ;~rflnt pBfux¿sf] lfdtf pkofu @)#&.#* blv @)$!.$@ ;Ddsf] kj[QnfO{xbf{j[4 ePsf] blvg cfpBF5 . o; cjlwdf ;/sf/L lfqdf ;~rflnt pBfux¿sf] cf}t lfdtf %^=^ k|ltztaf6 ^^=%% k|ltzt k'Ug uPsf] blvPsf]5 .xfBfBf sk8f pBfusf] @*=&% k|ltztaf6 ^* k|ltzt, hgsk'/ r'/f6 %* k|ltztaf6 () k|ltzt, jL/u~h lrgL $$=() k|ltztaf6 &#=# k|ltzt k'Ug uPsf] xl/l;l4 OF6onsf]lfdtf %)=) k|ltztaf6 a9\ &@=%, lxdfn l;d]6 sDkgLsf]lfdtf &)=& k|ltztaf6 *#=# k|ltzt kuPsf]5 .

5}ff}ofhgf cjlwdf sxL lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿df cfTdlge{ xg] nIo cg'¿k l;d]6 pBfudf ljz]if hf8 lbOPsfdf ;fnIo xfl;n xg];Defjgf blvBg . lgdf{0fflwg xfBfBf l;d]6 sf/vfgf xfn 6fkon kfBSzgd}hfg]ePsfn];Lldt dfqfdf dfq pTkfbg ug{ePsf] lxdfn l;d]6sf]lj:tf/ k5fl8 kg{uPsf]tyf pbok'/ l;d]6 sf/vfgf :yfkgf ;DaGwL sfo{df ce\}klg sxL kIult gePaf6 5}ff}ofhgfdf l;d]6 pTkfbgdf g}7f] pknlAw xg ;Sg] blvBg . bkgs pkef]o j:tx¿df lj:s6, sGk\$zg/L, nufwg];fag, jg:klt l3p, dbf, kfnyLg kfOk, r'/f6, ;nfO{xjfO{rKkn, rfprfp, lao/, sfl8l8k, dbL/f, lrgL, h:tf kftf / k]6; cflbdf bzk0f{cfTdlge{ xg];s]tx¿ blvfk/]sf 5g\. t/ sk8f pBfu eg]ck]ffsf] ePtfklg ce\}klg lgdf{0f sfo{z? xg ;sf]5g . nlvg]tyf 5fKg]sfuhdf ce\}klg k0f{¿kn]k}f/Ld}cfl>t xgkg{l:ylt sfod 5 . e|s6L sfuh sf/vfgf o; ofhgf cjlwdf pTkfbgdf cfpg g;Sg]tyf gkfnu~hdf :yfkgf xg]sfuh sf/vfgfsf]lgdf{0f sfo{z? g}gePsfn]5}ff}ofhgf cjlwdf bzleq sfuh pTkfbg xg ;Sg] blvBg . ;/sf/L lfqdf lgdf{0f ul/g]lrgL sfvfgfsf]sfo{ ;dt ce\}kf/lDes r/0fdf /xfsfn]lrgLsf]cfkl't{df klg ce\ sxL xb;Dd k}f/Ldf e/ kg{kg{ blvg cfPsf]5 .

cfBfhus ljsf; ug{kl/k]odf Pp6f 7f], gLlt th{df ug{sfo{df 5}ff}ofhgf cjlwdf sxL dxTjk0f{pknlAwx¿ xfl;n ug{;lsPsf]5 . o; cjlwdf cfBfhus Joj;fo P]g @)#*, ljbzL nufgL tyf kljlw ;DalGwt P]g @)#(tyf @)$) sf] cWofbz nfu" ePaf6 cfBfhussLs/0fnfO{Ps ;lgIZrt Pjd\;lgofhht 9Ën]ljsf; ug{k\m{lgbzt ug{;lsPsf] 5 . o;}ofhgf cjlwdf gkfnsf]cfofhgf ePsf];fln8kol/6L dGqL :t/Lo a}rs tyf nufgL kj4g a}rsn]ljbzL nufgL stf{Ff ;+Qm nufgLdf cfBfhus ljsf; ug{cfjZos jftfj/0fsf] ;fhgf ePsf]5 .

lghL lfqnfO{cfBfhus C0f pknAw u/fO{pBfu ljsf;df kdlv eldsf lgefpg]Ps dfq lgsfo g]cf}lj= s= sf]k|ult klg 5}ff}ofhgf cjlwdf Tolt pT;fxj4{ xg ;sg . o; ;+yfgn]ofhgfjlw leq sh' ¿= %)=@& s/f8 ljQLo ;xfotf kbfg ug{nIo /flvPsfdf @)#&.#* blv @)$).$! ;Dddf ¿= @)=$# s/f8 nufgL ul/;sf]tyf @)$!.$@ df ¿= l s/f8 nufgL ug{cgdfg ;dt hDdf ¿= @*=$# s/f8 nufgL ug{;Sg] blvG5 hg nIosf]

%^=% k|tzt xg cfpF . z?sf]$ jif{df shf{ljt/0f nIosf]thgf hDdf $)=^ k|tzt cyf{\ cf}t jflif{s ¿= %=! s/f8sf]b/n]shf{ljt/0f ePsf]bljvPaf6 nIosf]cgkftdf kµlt Gofg /x]sf]bljvG5 .

@)#* ;fndf nfu"ePsf]cfBfljus Joj;fo Pgg, @)$) df hf/L ePsf cWofb}z tyf @)#(;fndf nfu"ul/Psf]pBfu ljsf;;Fr ;DalGwt gofFjfl0fHo gLltn]ubf{5fnf, un}=f tyf tof/L kfzfs pBfuxaf6 pTkflbt j:tx¿sf]lgsf;Ldf w/}fdf]kefj kg{uPsf]tYo @)$).$! tyf @)$!.$@ df cfBfljus j:tx¿sf]lgsf;L pNnvgLo ¿kn]a9g u}@ jif{ cflys sfo{qmddf lgwf{0f ul/Psf]lgsf;L nIo xfl;n xg ;Sg]ePaf6 bljvg cfPsf]5 .

;/sf/L lfqdf :yflkt pBfux¿sf]efjts nIo, ljut rf/ jif{sf]oyfy{kµlt / o; cflys jif{@)$!.$@ sf]klfk0f ;dtnfO{b[i6ut ubf{o; of]hgf cjlwdf afF;af/L 5fnfhQf sf/vfgfn]^ nfv *% xhf/ hf/ 5fnfhQf pTkfbg ug{! xhf/ & ;o %) d=6g tn'jf 5fnf kzfwg ug{/ #& nfv juk|m6 ;fdf / leqL 5fnf pTkfbg ug{nIo /x]sfdf # nfv (# xhf/ hf/ 5fnf hQf pTkfbg xg]/ * xhf/ $;o #(d=6g tn'jf 5fnf kzfwg xg] jL/u~h lrgL sf/vfgfaf6 ^) xhf/ % ;o d=6g lrgL, %# nfv ln6/ dlb/f pTkfbg ug{nIo /x]sfdf %) xhf/ & ;o %) d=6g lrgL / % nfv &$ xhf/ ln6/ dlb/f pTkfbg xg] hgsk"/ r"ff6 sf/fgfaf6 !@ c/a $^ s/f8 &# nfv lvNnL r"ff6 pTkfbg ug{nIo /x]sfdf !$ c/a ! s/f8 lvNnL r"ff6 pTkfbg xg] xl/l;l3 O6F 6fon sf/vfgfaf6 !# s/f8 @% nfv uf6f O6F, #) nfv uf6f 5fgf 5fpg]w"/L tyf 6fon !! nfv %% xhf/ uf6f eOF5fKg]6fon / eQmk"/ O6F sf/vfgfaf6 !) s/f8 O6F pTkfbg ug{nIo /x]sfdf & s/f8 %# nfv uf6f O6F pTkfbg xg] cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

To;/L g}xf6f8f skj8f pBfuaf6 # s/f8 *@ nfv @% xhf/ ld6/ sk8f pTkfbg ug{ nIo /x]sfdf @ s/f8 ^$ nfv ld6/ sk8f pTkfbg xg] s[if cfhf/ sf/vfgfaf6 ¿= $ s/f8 %) nfv a/fa/sf s[if cfhf/x¿ pTkfbg ug{nIo /x]sfdf ¿= # s/f8 ^^ nfvsf s[if cfhf/ tyf pks/0fx¿ pTkfbg xg]/ s[if r'g pBfuaf6 !) xhf/ d=6g s[if r'g, %% xhf/ d=6g /f;folgs r'g 9Ëf / ljljw lgdf0f ;dfu| (xhf/ d=6g pTkfbg ug{nIo /x]sfdf @ xhf/ # ;o $(d=6g s[if r'g, @* xhf/ $;o d=6g /f;folgs r'g 9Ëf / % shf/ ! ;o (@ d=6g ljleGg lgdf0f ;fdu| pTkfbg ug{cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

lgdf0ffwLg Pj+;bf9s/0f ul/g] kl/ofhgfx¿df lxdfn l;d]6 sf/vfgfsf] pTkfbg lfdtf bfgs !^) d=6gaf6 $)) d=6g ug{u/L lfdtf lj:tf/ Pj+;bf9s/0fsf]sfo{rfn"g} /x]sf] bfgs &%) d=6g l;d]6 pTkfbg xg]xf6f8f l;d]6 pBfusf]lgdf0f sfo{cw"/f]/xaf6 cf= j= @)$!.$@ sf] t]>f] rf8]fl;sbljv k/Llf0f pTkfbg xg] cgdfg ePtfklg Jofkfl/s pTkfbgdf cfpg ;sfgg\ !) 6g k|tlbg sfuh pTkfbg ug{e]6L sfuh sf/vfgfsf]lgdf0f of]hgfsf]cGTo;Dddf k"/f xg]/ gkfn cf]/08 DofUg]f06 pBfu tyf u0fz lxdfn l;;f h:tf pBfu lgdf0fs}r/0fdf /x]sf]5 .

cfBfljus lfqx¿df ;fgf pBfu lfq eQmk"/, k|0dde/ 0O8li6k= kf]n}6 sDkgLn]kl/f/ kl;f/ tyf kj4g ;]jf k¥ofO{!* xhf/ d=6g ;'tL{pTkfbg ug{/ skf; ljsf; ;ldlt cGtu{ ljsf; / kl;f/ sfo{u/fO{@ xhf # ;o d=6g skd; tyf % xhf/ $;o d=6g aLp pTkfbg ug{/ & xhf/ * ;o x]6/ hUufdf skf; vf]L u/fpg]nIo /x]sfdf qmdz{ @& xhf/ d=6g ;'tL{pTkfbg xg]/ @ xhf/ !^ ;o d=6g skf; tyf $ xhf/ #@ d=6g skf;sf]aLp pTkfbg xg]/ @ xhf/ ! ;o x]6/ hUufdf skf; vf]L xg]bljvG5 .

5}ff+ of]hgfdf cfBfljusLs/0fsf] klqmof, pTkfbg lfdtfsf] pkof]u, /f]huf/L tyf lgsf;Ldf s]xL ;sf/fTds kefjx¿ kl/fv]sf] ;+s]tx¿ bljvfk/]sf 5g\. o; klfåff bf}zsf] cy{Gqdf ;dl'rt kmf0bf k¥ofpg cem|klg kof;x¿ xgkg{]bljvPsf]5 . pBfu lfqsf]lj:tf/ Pjd\kmnbfoL of]ubfgsf];Gbe{df ljj]rgf ubf{s]xL cfwf/e"t klfx¿df ;dofg'sh ljsf; ub{ nfhfg ;Sg'kg]{df ;f]xg ;s]sf]5g\ logdf dVotof–

!= pBfusf]lj:tf/sf nflu P]gåf/f Joj:yf ul/Psf] sltko ;ljwfx¿ ;dGjofTds ¿kdf pBdLx¿nfO{oyfzSo ;dod}kbfg ugkg]{kIfdf cfzfltt ;Joj:yf sfod ug{;lsPsf]5}g .

@= bz]leq pTkfbg xg]sRrf kbfy{sf]pTkfbsTj, k7f/L xg]sRrf kbfy{sf]cfkl't{ C0f, ljbz]L dbf{ tyf cGo ljQLo ;xfotf, :yfgLo >ldsx¿sf]pTkfbsTj Pjd\ u0f:t/ clej[4 u/fpg] tkm{ cem}klg jfl~5t ;kmntf xfl;n ug{ ;lsPsf] b]lvG5g .

#= bz]sf];Ldt cfGtl/s ahf/nfO{lj:t't ug{sf nflu jx';Vos hgtf cfl>t /x]sf] s[if lfq]sf]ljsf;åf/f hgtfsf]cfhg j[4 ufpg ;lsPsf]5}g .

$= cfBfusf/0fsf]ljsf;nfO{bt't/ ultn]a9fpg bz]sf ljleGg efux¿df -vf; u/L dWo tyf cGo kxf8L efudf_ oftfoft Pjd\ljB't ;]jfsf]lj:tf/ xg ;s]sf]5}g .

%= vlr{nf]tyf em~em6k0f{kf/jxg Joj:yfdf ;'wf/ Nofpg]sfo{df cem}klg sg}7f] pknlAw xfl;n ug{;lsPsf]5}g .

^= :jbz]L pBfux¿nfO{vNnf ;Ldfgfsf]sf/0faf6 kl:kwf{ugkg]{sl7gf0nfO{sd ufpg cfjZos kbfg ug{;lsPsf]b]lvG5g .

&= Joj:yfkg, bIftf tyf kfljlws hgzlQmsf]ofhgfj4 ljsf; ePsf]5}g .

5]7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf nfu"ul/Psf]ljleGg P]g tyf cWofbz]n]ubf{ofhgfsfnsf] kl5Nnf]@ jif{df ;'wf/sf nIf0fx¿ b]lvfk/]tfklg dfly pNnlvt tYox¿df Jofks ;'wf Nofpg g;s'-hjh cfBfusLs/0fsf] lbzfdf Pp6f :jR5 Pjd\ ;xfos jftfj/0f v8f xg ;Sg]b]lvG5g .

;/sf/L lfq]df ;'wf/ xgkg]{oL cj:yfx¿ jfx]s lghL lfq]sf]eldsfnfO{qmdzM a9fpb}nhfg' kg{ s'/fnfO{5]7f}+ofhgfb]lv g}kflyldstf kbfg ul/Psf] lyof]. lghL lfq]nfo{ cfBfusf/j0fdf ;lqmo kfg]{sfo{df ljQLo ;+yfx¿sjf]eldsfsf]7'nf]ofubfg /xg hfG5 .o; b[i6n]xfn jfl0fHo a}+x¿n]ckgfP cf0fv]sf]kflyldstf lfq]shf{tyf ;fgf pBfu ljsf; cfofhgfn]3/h'pBfusf]ljsf;sf sxL ;xofu k¥ofPsf]5 .t/ demfh tyf 7'nf pBfux¿sf] ljsf;df 6]jf lbg :yfkgf ePsf]g] cf}lj:s=n]eg]jfl~5t dfqfdf ljQLo ;xofu k¥ofpg ;s]sf]5}g . bz]df pBfutkm{al9/x]sf]lghL lfq]sf]cfsif{df tyf kl/ofhgfsf]cfsf/df ePsf] j[4sf]bfFfdf g] cf}lj:s=sf]kFLsf]cfwf/ (Capital Base) eg]a9fpg ;lsPsf]5}g . ;fy} co lfq]x¿sf]bfFfdf pBfu lfq]df lghL pBdLxsf]cfsif{df sd /xL xfn e}x]sf]nufgLdf klg pNnlvgLo j[4 xg ;s]sf]5}g .

pBfu lfq]nfO{cy{Gqsf cu'jf lfq] (Leading Sector) sf]¿kdf :yflkt ug]{s[if, jg / vgLh pTkfbgx¿sf]clej[4 gu/L xb}g . oL lfq]sf]ljsf;af6 dfq jx';Vofsf]cfodf j[4 e}qmozlQm a9]g hfg]xG5 .;j{fwf/0fsf]sRrf kbfy{sf]pTkfbg a9]g hfg]xG5 .o;ksf/ cfBfusf]ljsf;sf]cfwf/e't k'jf{wf/sf kdf s[if nufot cGo pTkfbgdf jfl~5t kl/lt xgkg]{ xg cfp5 .o; k[7eldf b[i6ut ubf{cfBfusf]ljsf;sf];Defjgfx¿ c? cfly{s lfq]sf] ;dfgkflts ljsf;nfo{;dt b[i6ut uL ;dGjofTds ljsf;sf]kof; xg ;sdf pBfu lfq]sf] ljsf; ;ud xg hfg]tYofnO{cem}klg sfo{jogdf Nofpg ;lsPsf]5}g .

5]7f}+ofhgfdf xfl;n ug{;lsPsf]pknlAw tyf sfo{jogdf b]lvPsf sdhf/Lx¿sf] ljZn]if0f u/L ;ftf}+ofhgfsf nflu lgDg adf]lhdsf]p2]Zo, gllt Pjd\sfo{glTx cjnDag ul/g]5g\.

p2]Zo M

!= /fli6« pTkfbgdf u}/ s[if lfq] dWo]pBfu lfq]sf]ofubfgdf clej[4 ug]{.

@= ;j{fwf0f hgtfsf Gofgtd cfwf/e't cfjZostf kl/kl't{ubf{hfg pBfu]sf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ug]{.

#= pTkfbgzLn /fhufLsf cj;/x¿ a9f0{qmozlQm a9fpg 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfu]sf] ljsf; tyf lj:tf/df hf]8 lbg].

$= s]xL cf}Bfljus pTkflbt j:tXsf]lgof{t a9fpg tyf cfoft k|t:yfkg ug{cf}Bfljus j:tXsf]pTkfbg tyf pTkfbsTjdf j[4 ug]{.

g|lt M

!= :yfkgf e}s]sf pBfljx¿nfO{clwstd (Pptimum_ lfdtfdf ;~rfng ug]{tyf gofF :yfkgf xg]pBfljx¿nfO{:jb]zL sRrf kbfy{ k]olf ;DaGw sfod u/fO{sh /fli6« pTkfbgdf ;sf/fTds k|efj kg]{ vfnsf pBfljx¿ :yfkgf ug{ kf]{;flxt ul/g]5 .

@= lghL lfqsf pBdLx¿nfO{pBfl ljsf;df a9L ;Dj4 ug{ljb]zL nufgLstf{nfO{ cfsif{u0f ug{nfu"ul/Psf Joj:yfx¿sf]lgoldt ¿kn] dNofIg u/L cfjZos b]lvPdf ;'wf/x¿ ul/g]5g\.

#= xfn ;/sf/L lfqdf ;~rflnt cf}Bfljus lfqjx¿ qmdzM lghL lfqdf x:tfGt/0f ub{5 nlug]5 .

$= k|t/lff ;DaGwL pBfljx¿ jfx]s cGo pBfljxnfO{lghL lfqdf kj4{g ug{k|yldstf lbOg]5 .

%= k7f/L k|t:yfkg / b]lgs pkef]lo tyf ljsf; Pjd\lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿ pTkfbg ug]{ pBfljx¿nfO{pkef]Qmfsf]xLtdf k|tsh c;/ kfg{glbg]u/L cfjZostfg';f/sf] ;'/lIf0f kbfg ul/g]5 t/ sg}klg pBfljx¿nfO{Psflwsf/ kbfg ul/g]5g\.

sfo{g|lt M

!= pBfljx¿sf]ljsf; ubf{lfqut ;dGjo / ;Dj4tf sfod /fVg s[if, jg / vfgL lfqjsf];'efQm ;'efhsTjdf bL3{sfnLg of]hgfsf]thf{df u/L sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

@= ;/sf/L tyf lghL lfqdf ;~rflnt pBfljx¿ clwstd (Optimum) lfdtfdf Joj:yfkg, yuk nufgL h:tf ;'wf/x¿ ul/g]5g\.

#= pkef]Qmfsf]xLtnfO{gsf/fTds k|efj kg]{u/L Psflwsf/ k|Kt ug{glbg cfGtl/s k|t:kwf{tyf cGo pkof]Qm dfWodx¿ ckgf0g]5g\.

$= hg;fwf/0fsf]Gog'td cfjZotfx¿ h:t}M vfB j't' nQf skj8f, lgdf{0f ;fdu|, cf}Hflw, lzIf0f ;fdu| tyf ;–;fgf s[if pks/0f sfvfgfdf kbfu xg ;Sg]pTkfbg oGqx¿sf]pTkfbg j[4 u/L cy{GqnfO{cfTdlge{tf tyf k7f/L k|t:yfkg tk{m nfhfg sfo{qmdx¿nfO{ljz]if k|yldtf lbO{;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

%= pBfl lj:tf/ uL gofF/fhuf/Lsf cj;/x ;[hgf ug]{gLltnfO{cjnDag ul/g]5. o;sf nlu b]zsf]ljBdfg >dzlQmsf]u0ffTds :t/ Pjd\ pTkfbsTj a9fpg cfjzos tflndx¿ kbfg ul/g]5g\.

^= k7f/L k|t:yfkg ug]{tk{m b]zn] cfTdlge{tf ug{ pBfljx¿ ljsf; u/L ;ftf+ of]hgfsf]klxnf] @ jif{ tyf kl5Nnf] # jif{eq cfTdlge{tf xfl;n ug{ ;Sg] pBfljx¿sf]ls6fg u/L To:tf pBfljx¿ kj4{g ug{df k|yldstf kbfg ul/g]5 .

&= dfly pNnlvt k|yldstfx¿nfO{Wofgdf /fvL lghL lfqdf kj4{g ul/g]pBfljx¿sf] ;'rL / kj4{g sfo{qmdx¿ tof/ ul/g]5g\. ck]lIf ul/P adf]lhd lghL lfqjsf];xeflutfdf kj4{g ug{ kbTg ug]5 . o;/L kj4{g ul/Psf pBfljx¿ lghL lfqdf :yfgfGt/0f ug]{ b[i6sf0f /flvg]5 .

*= cf}Bfljus ljQ ahf/sf]ljsf;sf]nflu xfn ;'rf ¿kn];~rfng e0/x]sf]cf}Bfljus Osf0{x¿sf]zb/ ;'ol/6L vl/b ljqmL s]lb|dfk{m{ ljqmL ljt/0f u/fOg]5 . o;/L hg–;fwf/0f ?lr pbfltkm{ kj{Q u/fO{ qmlds ¿kn] lghL nufgL kf]{;flxt u/fOg]5 .

(= pBfljx¿sf] Ohfhtkq, ljQLo ;ljwf tyf kl/j4{gsf nflu cfjZos cGo ;ljwf ;xlnotx¿ kbfg ug{ kl/qmofnfO{ ;/n tyf l56f]agfO{ jfg–lj08f]; :dsf]ljsf; ul/g5 .

!)= C0f pknAw u/fpg] klrlnt gLlt / kl/qmof, k7f/L eG;f/ / dxz'n gLlt tyf dNofIg kl/qmof, dNo lgoGq0f gLlt, >d gLlt, ljqmL s/ tyf cGtlzNs cflbdf kgfjnf]sg u/L ;fdlos kl/jt{g ul/g5 .

!!= ljb7zL nufgL kl/j4{g ug{ af/] ljzlif sfo{qmd agfO{ sfof{jog ul/g] ljb7zL nufgLdf >L % sf] ;/sfn] Uof/]6L lbg] tyf bfxf/ s/ef gkfg{ Joj:yf ul/g5 . b7zsf] ufXotf / clys cf}rTosf] ljrf/ u/L pkoQm gljgtd kljlw k7f/LnfO{ k|]; fxg ug{ Joj:yf ldnfOg5 .

!@= gkfnL >ldsx¿nfO{ /fhuf/Lsf cj;/x¿df ;+Vg u/fpg] b[i6n] ;+H7t ¿kdf >ldsx¿sf] :yfgfGt/ ug{ lghL ;+yfut Joj:yf z? ug{ k|m{cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g5 .

!#= w/fh;f] pBfljx¿df clwstd (Optimum) lfdtfsf] pkofu geOxsf] Pp6f sf/0f sRrf kbfy{ tyf cw{ kz'flwt j:t'x¿sf] cltoldt tyf ckof{t cfkl't{ePsf] b]lvg cfPsfn]kof{t kl/df0f / lgoldt cfkl't{ Joj:yf ug{ ljBdfg ;+yfut tyf lghL Joj:yfsf]nl7vfhf7vf u/L kl/efjsfL sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g5 .

!$= gkfn cfBfljus ljsf; skf]zgsf] ljQLo ;fwgtk{lj:tl/t cWoog u/L cfjZos sbd rflng]5 .

!%= lgs6 eljiodf g}cfTdlge{/ xg]cfBfljus pTkfbgf? h:t} g8N;, ;fag, jg:klt £o;" r'/f6, knfli6s rKkn, kfl/nlvg kf0k tyf knfli6ssf ;fdfgx¿sf]ahf/ lj:tf/ ug{ lgsf;L kl/j4{g ug{ k|m{ljzlif Wofg lbOg5 .

!^= b7zleq :yfkgf ePsf pBfljx¿nfO{ aflx/L kl/t:kwf{af6 arfpg / cfBfljusLs/0fsf] kl/f;nfO{ bl/tt/ ug{ pkoQm ;+Vf0fsf] gLlt cjnDjg ul/g5 . o;/L ;+Vf0f kbfg ubf{ dhsn]qmdzM cfTdlge{/ xgkg{ cfjZostf / pkef/Qmfxsf]lxt ;dl/t ;+Vf0f xgkg{ tYolt/ Wofg lbOg5 .

!&= cfBfljus ofl/hgf, kl/j4{g, cg';Gwfg, k/fdz{ ;lJf, Ol~hlgol/Ë ;lJf, pBdzLntf ljsf; tyf pTkfbsTj cleofg Jofks ¿kdf ;~rfng ug{ cfBfljus ;lJf sl/bnfO{ ;'wf/ u/L Pp6f pRr:t/Lo /fli6« pTkfbsTj kl/ifbsf]¿kdf kl/jt{g ul/g5 .

!*= sf7df8f}+ pkTof tyf u08sL lhNnfxdf ;~rflnt 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfl/ ljsf; ofl/hgfsf] sfof{jog ult tLa|ul/g5 . ;fy}o:tf] sfo{qmdx cGo lhNnfx¿df klg nfu"ul/g5 / PsLslt ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{ klg Jofks ¿kdf ;~rfng ulg5 .

!(= lgsf;L Jofkf a9fO{ljb7zL dbl/ cfh{g clea[4 ug{ lbl/i6sf0fn]lgDg 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfljusf pTkfbgx¿df pTkfbsTj tyf u0f:t/ a[4 ul/g5 .

-!_ pmgL unf}+f

-@_ sfuh tyf wft'sf x:tsfnx

-#_ tof/L kf7zfs

-$_ 5fnf tyf 5fnfsf ;fdfgx¿ .

@)= 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfljx¿sf]ljsf; ug{ s]xL pBfljx¿ 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfl/ lfl/df afx]s cGo :t/df :yfkgf ug{ glbg]gLlt lnOg5 .

@!= gofF;a}lsl;dsf pBfljx¿ vfl/g cgdlt lbOPsf Ohfht kq, /lhi6zkg btf{ ;DaGwL tYofÍx¿ cBfjlws /fVg]/ pBfljx¿Sf]dVo dVo ljzlftfx¿ emNsg]u/L ljj/0fx¿ jgfO{nufgLstf{x¿ tyf ;j{fwf/0fsf] hfgsf/Lsf] nflu kl/sflzt ug{ Joj:yf ul/g5 .

@@= ;/sf/L lfqdf ;~rflnt pBfux¿nfo{lghL lfqdf qmdzM x:tfGt/0f ubf{nfhfg]tkm{ x:tfGt/0fsf]klqmof lgwf{f ug{]/ pBfux¿ osLg u/L x:tfGt/0f sfo{k"/f u/L s]xL pBfux¿ lghL lfqdf k9fOg5 .

@#= xfn ;~rflnt cfBfus lfqx¿sf]zb/ tyf hUuf pBfux¿nfO{g}ljqmL ul/g]5g\. gofF yfkgf xg]cfBfus lfqx¿df hUuf tyf k"/f{vf/sf]ljsf; u/L ;Bf lgdf{f ug{ pBdLx¿nfO{cfJxfg ul/g5 . o;sf nflu cfBfus lfq Joj:yfkg ;DaGwL gofF ;u7gfTds Joj:yf ldnfOg5 .

sfo{qmd M

;ftf}ofhgfdf ;sf/L lfqdf ;~rflnt ul/g]pBfu lfqsf]sfo{qmd lgDgfg";f/ 5g\-

!= ;sf/L lfqdf ;~rflnt pBfux¿

-s_ afF;jf/L 5fnf hQf sf/vfgf

:jb]zleq pknAw xg]5fnf ;+sng k|zf]wg u/L 5fnfsf hQf tyf ljleGg ;fdfgx¿ tof/ ug]{ Sofgef; hQfx¿ ;d]t tof/ u/L km6jo/df lj;tf/ lj:tf/}cfTdlge{ xg]p2]Zon] @)@@ ;fndf :yflkt o; pBfun]o; ofhgf cjlwdf rf/j6f cfofhgf ;~rfng ug{]ePsf] 5 .o; cgtu{ hQf pTkfbg ljefu cfwlgsLs0f u/L 2 nfv &) xhf/ hf/ hQf pTkfbg ug{] 5fnf k|zf]wg ljefu cfwlgsLs/0f u/L !nfv #% xhf/ yfg sfF;f]5fnf k|zf]wg ug{] ! nfv %) xhf/ yfg sfF;f]5fnf j6 An"6g u/L ;+f0f k|zf]wg ug{]/ (nfv hf/ Sofgef; hQf pTkfbg ug{sf ;fy}kbf0fn]k|zf]wg -0sf0{ sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g5 .

-v_ jL/u~h lrgL sf/vfg ln=

b]lgs pkef]o j:t' lrgL :jb]zdf g}pTkfbg u/L cfkl't{u/fpg] p2]Zon] cf= j= @)@!.@@ df :yflkt lrgL sf/vfgfsf]jflif{s lrgL pTkfbg lfdtf !% xhf/ d= 6g ePsf/ o; ofhgf cjlwdf ^^ xhf d= 6g lrgL pTkfbg ug{]nlo lgwf{f ul/Psf]5 . o; cfofhgf cGtu{ lrgL pTkfbg ubf{g:s]sf vbf]cflbnfO{uf0f pTkfbgsf]¿kdf kbf{u u/L o;af6 ofhgf cjlwdf $) nfv ln6/ l:kl/6 tyf dlb/f pTkfbg ul/g5 .

-u_ hgsk"/ r"/f{s sf/vfgf ln=

:jb]zdf pTkflbg ;l't{;d]t u/L r"/f{df k0f{kn]k"/fL k|lt:yfkg ug{]p2]Zon]:yflkt jflif{s # c/j %) nfv lvNnLr"/f{ pTkfbg lfdtf eO{@)@! df :yflkt o; pBfuaf6 o; ofhgfaf6 o; ofhgf cjlw leq !& c/a *& s/f8 lvNnL ljleGg k|sf/sf r"/f{ pTkfbg ug{] nlo /x]sf]5 .

-3_ 0{-6fon sf/vfgf ln= xl/l;l4

pRr sf6Lsf]0{-6fon h:tf lgdf{f ;fdu|x¿sf]cfkl't{ug{]p2]Zon]@)@@ ;fndf :yflkt jflif{s @ s/f8 %) nfv lvNnLr"/f{ pTkfbg lfdtf eO{@)@! df :yflkt o; pBfuaf6 o; ofhgfaf6 o; ofhgf cjlw leq !@ s/f8 %% nfv uf6f 0{-/ @% nfv uf6f 5fgf 5fpg]6fon pTkfbg ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

-ª_ eQmk"/ 0{- sf/vfgf ln=

jflif{s @ s/f8 uf6f 0{- pTkfbg ug{]lfdtf ePsf]o; pBfun](sf8 uf6f 0{- pTkfbg ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

-r_ x6f8f sk8f pBfu

jflif{s ! s/f8 ld6 sk8f pTkfbg ug{]lfdtf eO{)#^.#& df :yfkgf ePsf]o; pBfun]cjlwdf # s/f89 &% nfv ld6/ sk8f pTkfbg ug{]ePsf]5 .

@= :yfkgf eO;sL lj:tf/ ul/g]cfofhgfx¿

-s_ lxdfn l;d]6 sDkgL k|= ln=

ljsf; lgdf{f sfnflu cTofjZos l;d]6 h:tf lgdf{f ;fdu| s]xL xb;Dd ePklg cfkl't{ug{]p2]Zon]:yflkt o; pBfusf]xfnskf]pTkfbg lfdtf b]lgs !^) d= 6g l;d]6 ePsf]/ ofhgf cjlwdf o; pBfuaf6 $ nfv %* xhf/ # ;o @) d= 6g l;d]6 pTkfbg ul/g5 . o; pBfusf]lfdtf lj:tf/ ug{]p2]Zon]l;len lgdf{f tyf dlzg/L h8fgsf]sfo{

ofhgfsf]kyd jif{df k"/f u/L pTkfbg lfdtf $)) d=] 6g k|tlbg xg]u/L pTkfbg ;d]t kf/De ug{nlo /x]sf]5 .

-v_ x6f8f l;d]6 pBfu ln=

/fi6« xfn e}/x]sf]l;d]6 h:tf cfwf/e"t lgdf{0f ;fdu|sf]cefj s}kL xb;Dd kl"t{ ug{p2]Zon]x6f8fdf :yflkt o; pBfuaf6 ofhgf cjlwdf !) nfv (@ xhf/ d=] 6g l;d]6 pTkfbg ug{nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5. o;sf ;fy}o; pBfusf]pTkfbg lfdtf j[4 ug{ cfjZos cWoog u/fO{lj:tfsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-u_ 9nf6]sfo{zfnf ljsf; kl/ofhgf

:jb]zdf v] uO{fv]sf]kmnfd O:kftsf :qmofkxnfo{bkofu u/L kmnfd tyf O:kft 9nfgdf ;d]t 1fg pknAw u/fpg]p2]Zon]:yflkgf ul/Psf]jflif{s ^ ;o d=] 6g sfli6Ë ug{ lfdtfsf]o; kl/ofhgfnfO{ofhgf cjlwdf cf8fu s}kgLdf kl/0ft u/L @ xhf/ @ ;o d=] 6g sfli6Ë pTkfbg ug{ d]zlgË olg6 v8f ug{ Soknf kmg{ /fVg]/ ufpfd 3/ lgdf{0f ug{ nlo /x]sf]5 .

#= ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf pTkfbg z? ug{lgdf{0ffwLg pBfux¿

-s_ gk|fn cf]/08 DofUg]f086 k|= ln=

l;GwkfNrf}s tyf bfhvf lhNnfdf 7"hf]kl/df0fdf sRrf Dofgu;fO6 pknAw u/L ljleGg j:t'x¿ pTkfbg ug{p2]Zon]:yflkt o; pBfuaf6 8}j06{DofUg];of %) xhf/ d=] 6g, v/L wh"f]!) xhf/ d=] 6g / l/-lkjfS6/L la$; @) xhf/ d=] 6g jflif{s pTkfbg lfdtf ePsf]o; pBfuaf6 sRrf Dofg];fO6sf];Isng / & xhf/ ^ ;o d=] 6g v/L wh"f]pTkfbg ug{ vfgL ljsf; / fk j]lgdf{0f k"/f u/L 8}06{DofUg];fO6 pBfusf]dlzg/L pknAw u/fO{lgdf{0f k"/f ul/g]5 .

-v_ gk|fn d}n sDkgL

gk|fnsf]u0fz lxdfn lfqdf b]lvPsf h:tf / l;;f wfp k|zf]wg ug{p2]Zon]kf/De ePsf]o; pBfuaf6 ofhgf cjlwdf vfgL ;8s lgdf{0f, /fk j]6«fs, /fk j]kfOk nfOg 6«;kf]6]zg, ejg lgdf{0f, ;f]bfÉ hn ljB"t ofhgfaf6 %) ls= jf ljB"t pTkfbg, @ xhf/ ^*) ld6/ vfgL ljsf;, k|zf]wg sf/vfgfsf]:yfkgf u/L $^ xhf/ % ;o d=] 6g l;;f / h:tf sGG6]x wfp pTkfbg ug{nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 .

-u_ e]6L sfuh sf/vfgf ln=

gjnk/f;L lhNnfsf]u8fsf6df lgdf{0ffIwg b]lgs !) d=] 6g sfuh pTkfbg ug{ lfdtfsf]o; pBfuaf6 ofhgf cjlwdf !%))), d=] 6g sfuh pTkfbg ug{nlo /flvPsf]5 . o; pBfunfO{pkoQm cflys OsfO{sf]¿kdf lj:tf/ u/L ;~rfng ug{l;nl;nfdf b]lgs #) d=] 6g sfuh pTkfbg ug{u/L lfdtf lj:tf/ ug{nlo /flvPsf]5 .

-3_ nlDagL lrgL sf/vfgf ln=

gjnk/f;L ;gjndf xfn lgdf{0f e}/x]sf]o; pBfuaf6 jflif{s !) xhf/ d=] 6g lrgL pTkfbg ug{ lfdtfePsf]/ ofhgf cjlwdf sf/vfgfsf]lgdf{0f k"/f u/L !* xhf/ d=] 6g lrgL / !# nfv %) xhf/ cNsfzn pTkfbg nlo /x]sf]5 .

-a_ gk|fn sfuh pBfu ln=

:jb]zdf v] u/x]sf]sRrf kbfy{nfO{;bkofu u/L /fli6« cfjZostfsf sfuh pTkfbg uL cfoft k|t:yfkg / lgof{ kj4{g ug{p2]Zon]gk|fnu~hdf :yfkgf ul/Psf]o; pBfusf]#) d=] 6g k|tlbg pTkfbg ug{lfdtf ePsf]/ ofhgf cjlwdf pBfusf]lgdf{0f sfo{k"/fu/L % xhf/ $;o d=] 6g n]vg]/ 5fkg]sfuh pTkfbg ug{nlo /x]sf]5 .

-r_ a6jn ;'L pBfu ln=

:jb]zdf ;~rflnt 3/]h'tyf ;fgf pBfux¿ / x6f8f sk8f pBfusf]lgldQ cfjZos ;l"t wfuf]:jb]zd}pTkfbg u/L cfkl"t{u/fpg]p2]Zon]:yfkgf ul/Psf]jflif{s @ xhf/ & ;o d=] 6g ;'L wfuf] tyf ldl>t wfuf] pTkfbg ug{ lfdtf ePsf]o; pBfun] ofhgf cjlwdf

sf/vfgfsf]lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f u/L $ xhf/ (;o d= 6g ljleGg sfp06sf]wfuf]pTkfbg ug{ nIo /x]sf]5 .

$= :yfkgf ;DaGwL k|/lDes sfo{ul/g]pBf]ux¿

-s_ pbok"/ l;d]6 pBf]u

pbok"/ lhNnfdf :yfkgf ul/g] o; sf/vfgfsf] ;DefJotf cWoogsf cfwf/df xfn;Ddsf]sfo{k|ltsf]l;xfjnf]sg u/L :yfkgf ug{k|m{cfjZos sbd rflng]5 .

-v_ Psls[t sk8f pBf]u

of]hgf cjlwleq cTofwlgs Ps 5§}Psls[t sk8f pBf]u :yfkgf ul/g]5 .

%= cf}Bf]us lf0fx¿

-s_ wfg cf}Bf]us lf0f

cf}Bf]us k"j{wf/x¿ v8f u/L lghL lf0fdf pBf]ux¿ kj46g ufpg]p2]Zon]@)@(;fndf :yflkt o; lf0fsf]sfo{qmddf % x$6/ h'Uuf clwuk0f ug{ !) j6f ejg lgdf{0f ug{ hdLg ;Dofpg]/ &%) ld6/ ;Ldfgf kvf{n nufpg] @ ls= ld= 9n lgsf;, @ ls= ld= ;8s lgdf{0f, @),))) Ufong kfgL c6fpg]6ofÍL lgdf{0f ug{ @%) s] eL P= 6f«;km/ h8fg ug{ @) j6f sNe6{agfpg]/ @ ls= ld= lahhLsf]nf0g tfGg]nIo /x]sf]5 .

-v_ kf6g cf}Bf]us lf0f

@)@) ;fndf :yfkgf ul/Psf]o; cf}Bf]us lf0fdf cf}Bf]us ejg ! j6f / sfnf]kq] ;8s !=% ls= ld= lgdf{0f ug{ nIo /x]sf]5 .

-u_ kf]v/f cf}Bf]us lf0f

lghL lf0fsf pBf]ux¿ nf0{k|>o lb0{pkef]lo Pj+cGo ;fdfgx¿ cfkl't{u/fpg]p2]Zon] @)#! ;fndf :yflkt o; cf}Bf]us lf0fdf of]hgf cjlwdf cf}Bf]us ejg ^ j6f, sfof{no tyf ol6ln6L ejg @ j6f, kfgL ljt/0f nf0g @@$) ld6/, sfnf]kq] ;8s @$)) ld6/, v08f:dLt ;8s !))) ld6/ lgdf{0f ug{ 6f«;km/d/ ! j6f, Pn= 6L= nf0g #=#) ls= ls=, 9n ^)) ld6/, ;Ldfgf kvf{n *) ld6, c08/ uf]p08 kfgL 6ofÍL ! j6f / cf]e/x]39 kfgL 6ofÍL ! j6f lgdf{0f ug{ nIo /x]sf]5 .

-3_ a6jn cf}Bf]us lf0f

@)#@ ;fndf :yfkgf ul/Psf]o; cf}Bf]us lf0fsf]nflu !% x$6/ h'Uuf clwuk0f / !% x$6/df hdLg ;Dofpg] !%)) ld6/ ;Ldfgf af/ nufpg] *)) ld6/ ;Ldfgf kvf{n nufpg] @=&% ls= ld= sfnf]kq] ;8s / # ls= ld= v08f:dLt ;8s lgdf{0f ug{ ^)) ld6/ d'Vo 9n / !%)) ld6/ ;tx 9n lgdf{0f, $@ j6f sne6{ kfgL ljt/0f kDk ! j6f h8fg ug{ 6ofÍL ! lgdf{0f ug{ ljB't ljt/0fdf # j6f 6f«;km/d # ls= ld= Pn= 6L= nf0g tfGg] :jLr u]p/ @ j6f, :6Ln 6o'jn/ kf{n @%) j6f, h]i7/ ! j6f h8fg ug{ sf/vfgf ejg !) j6f / ol6ln6L ejg !% j6f lgdf{0f ug{ nIo /x]sf]5 .

-ª_ g]kfnu~h cf}Bf]us lf0f

cf}Bf]us k"j{wfx¿ v8f u/L lghL lf0fdf pBf]ux¿ :yfkgf u/fpg] p2]Zon] @)#) ;fndf :yflkt o; lf0fdf of]hgf cjlwdf !)) /fkgL h'Uuf clwuk0f ug{ !) j6f cf}Bf]us ejg, % j6f olgln6L ejg / Ps kz'f;lso ejg lgdf{0f ug{ !@)% ld6/ ;8s sfnf]kq ug{ @%#* ld6/ ;tx 9n lgdf{0f ug{ #) j6f sne6{ lgdf{0f ug{ ! j6f cf]e x]3 / csf{ c08/ uf]p08 kfgL 6ofs{L ! lgdf{0f ug{ !$!(ld6 ljB't nf0g tfGg] !%)) ld6/ kfgLsf]kf0k la5ofpg]/ ! j6f $Æ kfgL af]/Ë ug{ nIo /x]sf]5 .

-r_ wgs6f cf}Bf]us lf0f

@)$! ;fndf k|/De ul/Psf]o; cf}Bf]us lf0fdf ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf $ j6f cf}Bf]us ejg tyf (j6f cGo ejg lgdf{0f ug{ !@%) ld6/ v08f:dLt ;8s, $)) dl6/ 9n lgdf{0f, !% j6f kh]f, %) xhf/ ln= lfdtfsf]! cf]e/x]3 kfgL 6ofs{L / o:t}! j6f c08/

ufp08 kfgL 6bfsL lgdf{f ug]{ @% xif{kfjsf]kDk ! j6f h8fg ug]{ #)) ld6/ kfgL ljt/0f nf0g tf©g]/ $=^$ ls=dL= ljB't\nf0g tf©g]nlo /x]sf]5 .

-5_ wgu9L cf}Bf]lus lf©g]

@)$@ ;fndf kf/De ul/Psf]o; cf}Bf]lus lf©gdf of]hgf cjlwdf !% x]6/ hdLg clwuk0f u/L #$ /fkfgL hUuf ljsf; ug]{ $&) ld6/ v08f:dLt ;8s lgdf{f u/L sfnfkq ug]{ $&) ld6/ 9n lgdf{f ug]{ # j6f sne6{lgdf{f ug]{ lgdf{f ug]{ kfgL ljt/0f tyf ljB't\ ljt/0f sfo{ug]{ * j6f cf}Bf]lus ejg lgdf{f ug]{/ * j6f sfof{no tyf ol6ln6L ejg lgdf{f ug]{nlo /x]sf]5 .

-h_ /fhlj/fh cf}Bf]lus lf©g]

o; cf}Bf]lus lf©g] @)$! ;fndf :yfkgf ul/Psf]/ o; of]hgf cjlwdf @# laufxf hUuf clwuk0f tyf hdLg ljsf; ug]{ @=# ls=dL= ;8s lgdf{f ug]{ % j6f sne6{lgdf{f, !=% ls=dL= ;Ldfgf af/ nufpg]{ #)) ld6/ d'Vo 9n tyf !=@ ls=ld= ;tx 9n lgdf{f ug]{ @ ls=ld= kfgL ljt/0f nf0g tf©g]{ @ j6f kfgL 6bfÍL , @ ls=ld= ljB't\ljt0f nf0g tf©g]{ !* j6f cf}Bf]lus ejg lgdf{f / & j6f kz'f;sLO tyf ol6ln6L ejg lgdf{f ug]{nlo /x]sf]5 .

-e_ ;fgf pBf]u lf©g] eQmk"/

5}7f}+of]hgfdf eQmk"/df 3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBf]ux¿ :yfkgf u/fpg]{ p2]Zon]:yflkt o; pBf]u lf©gdf ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf %) /fkgL hUuf clwuk0f ug]{ ! j6f kz'f;sLo ejg, $%) s]eL=P=sf]ljB'tLs/0f ;DaGwL sfo{ ;8s lgdf{f / kfgL cfkl't{cflb sfo{u/L cf}Bf]lus k"/fWofsf]lgdf{f k"/f ug]{nlo /x]sf]5 .

-`_ kf0ddL/ 008i6kh kf]h]6, ;V]{

@)#* ;fndf :yfkgf ul/Psf]o; cf}Bf]lus lf©gdf o; of]hgf cjlwdf)=@% ls=ld= v08fl:dt ;8s lgdf{f ug]{ %))ld6/ 9n tyf sne6{lgdf{f ug]{ @))ld6/ kfgL ljt/0f nf0g tf©g]{)=@) ls=ld= ljB't\ljt0f tf©g]{ $ j6f kz'f;sLo ejg tyf ol6ln6L ejg lgdf{f, !% j6f sf/vfgf ejg / 0nfd vf]hdf @%) ld6/ Uofj:g jfn lgdf{f ug]{nlo /x]sf]5 .

-6_ kfF-vfn cf}Bf]lus lf©g]

o; cf}Bf]lus lf©g] @)$@.$# b]lv z? ul/g]gofF-cfof]hgf ePsf]/ o; cjlw leq ($ /fkfgL hUuf clwuk0f u/L hUuf ljsf; ug]{ !)#(ld6/ ;8s lgdf{f ug]{ **@ ld6/ ;Ldfgf jf nufpg]{ !$&% ld6/ 9n tyf @ j6f sne6{lgdf{f ug]{ !$!) ld6/ kf0k nf0g tf©g]{ @ j6f kfgL 6bfÍL lgdf{f, !=* ls=ld= Pn=6L=nf0g tf©g]{ ! j6f jfj/ xfp; lgdf{f ug]{ ! j6f kz'f;sLo ejg, % j6f ol6ln6L ejg * j6f cf}Bf]lus ejg lgdf{f ug]{nlo /x]sf]5 .

-7_ 3f]7fxL cf}Bf]lus lf©g]

cf=j= @)$@÷$# df :yfkgf ul/g]k|ltfj /x]sf]o; gofF-cf}Bf]lus lf©gdf of]hgf cjlwdf cf}Bf]lus lf©g] :yfkgf ;DaGwL lj:tf/t ;efJotf cWoog ug]{ #)) /fkgL hUuf clwuk0f tyf hdLg ljsf; ug]{ cf}Bf]lus lf©gsf]u¿ of]hgf tof/ ug]{ ()) ld6/ ;8s tyf 9n lgdf{f ug]{ !*)) ld6/ ljleGg ;fOhsf]kfgLsf]kf0k nf0g tf©g]nlo /x]sf]5 .

^= cf}Bf]lus C0f tyf ljQLo ;xfotf sfo{qmd

-s_ g]kfn cf}Bf]lus ljsf; sk|]zg

lghL lf©g] tyf ljb]zL kFLnf0{pBf]u tkm{cfs[6 u/f0{cf}Bf]lus ljsf; / lj:tf/ ug]{ p2]Zon]o; lgudaf6 ; of]hgf cjlwdf ¿= @ c/a ! s/f8 @@ nfv nufgL xg]cf}Bf]lus kl/of]hgfx¿ kl/j4{g ug]{/ shf{Pj+z]b/ nufgL :j¿k ¿= &) s/f8 ljleGg pBf]ux¿df nufgL ul/g]5 . lgudsf]ljQLo ;fwg al4 ug{>L% sf];/sf/af6 ¿= @% s/f8 nufgL ul/g]5 .

-v_ ;]ol/6L v/Lb ljqmL s]b|

sDkgLx¿sf]lx:;f, j08, l8j]r/ v/Lb u/] kFLsf]nlbgdf ;hetf, ;/ntf / t/ntf Nofpg]p2]Zon]ul7t o; s]bh]of]hgf cjlwdf !) j6f pBf]ux¿nf0{kl/ns sDkgLsf]kdf kl/j4{g u/fpg]{ % j6f pBf]ux¿nf0{k]ofel't -c08/ /f06_ ;ljwf kb{fg ug]{ klnAws

sDkgLx¿df c+kq uk0f ug{¿sf] ;^\of a[4 u/f0{@^,))) k¥ofpg] % j6f ljsf; lfqdf kdv Jofkf/Ls :yfgx¿df ahf/ kj4g ug{sfo{;~rfng ug{ !% j6f sDkgLx¿sf] ;'rLs0f u/fpg] laqmL dWo:ynx¿Sf]kaGw / ljsf; ug{¿= ! c/a %) s/f8 j/fj/sf]zb/ tyf C0f kqx¿ a}r–lavg ug{/ sfo{no ejgsf]Joj:yf ug{nlo /flvPsf]5 .

&= sRrf kbfy{ljsf; sfo{qmd

-s_ ;lt{ljsf; sDkgL

pGgt hftsf] ;lt{pTkfbg u/f0{:jb}zL r'/f6 pBf]ux¿nf0{cfjZos ;lt{cfklt{ u/fpg]p2}zon]@)@* ;fndf :yflkt o; sDkgLn]o; of]hgf cjlwdf sf7df8f] ;lt{!@,*&! d]6g pTkfbg tyf v/Lb ug{ !!,%*$ d]6g ;lt{l/8fk0Ë, k]su+ Pj+jqmL ug{* j6f cfjf; u/k lgdf{0f ug{ @ j6f h}z]6/ v/Lb tyf h8fg, ! j6f cfe/x8 6ofÍL lgdf{0f, ! j6f h}z]6/ xfp; lgdf{0f / @!)) hgf s[fsx¿nf0{;lt{Sof]/u+ af/]tflnd kbfg ul/g]5 .

-v_ skf; ljsf; ;ldlt

x}6f8f sk8f pBf]u / :jb}zL 3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBf]ux¿df nflu cfjZos wfuf]agfpg] skf; :jb}zdf cfklt{u/f0{skf; k}7f/L klt:yfkg ug{p2}zon] ;+flnt o; cfof]hgfaf6 ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf ;ldlt cfkm}n]%)) x}6/ skf; v]tL tyf @)) x}6/df cGo afnL nufpg] k|;f/ sfo{qmd cGtu{ !),))) x}6/df skf; v]tL u/fpg nufpg] !%,@%) d]6g= skf; }zf tyf #),%)) d]6g skf; a}lp pTkfbg u/fpg] !$* j6f skf; cg';Gwfg ug{ @% k6s tflnd ;~rfng ug{ d]lzg/L v/Lb / * j6f s]bs]lgdf{0f ug{nlo /flvPsf]5 .

***= ;e{fof cWoog cf}Bf]us ;]f tyf k|j4{g sfo{qmd**

-s_ cf}Bf]us ;]f s]b|

b}zdf ;efJo pBf]ux¿ lglZrt u/L cf}Bf]us Pj+Joj;flos k/fdz{lb0{;]f kbfg ug{ p2}zon]@)#! ;fndf :yflkt o; s]bn]of]hgf cjlwdf !!# j6f cf}Bf]us k|j4{g sfo{ug{ #$ j6f cf}Bf]us of]hgf ;DaGwL cWoogx¿ ug{ !)) j6f ;efJotf cWoog ug{ % j6f kl/of]hgf Ol0hgLol/Ë tyf k|jlw k/fdz{;]f kbfg ug{ ?Ug pBf]ux¿df ;d]t u/L #) j6f cf}Bf]us Joj:yfkg k/fdz{tyf cWoog ug{ !)) hgfnf0{pBdzLntf ljifodf tflnd kbfg ug{ ^)) hgnf0{Joj:yfkg ljifosf]tflnd @% j6f pTkfbsTj gfk sfo{/ @% j6f pTkfbsTj ;DaGwL k|rf/ k|;f/ sfo{ug{5 .

-v_ ;fgf Joj;fo k/fdz{cfof]hgf

;fgf pBdLx¿df cf^gf Joj;fodf a9L k|efjsfLtf bIftf Pj+pTkfbsTj a[4 ug{ u/fpg cfjZos k|fljlws, Joj:yfkg ahf/ / ljQ ljifodf k/fdz{kbfg ug{/ cfZostfg';f/ pBdzLntf tflnd kbfg ug{p2}zon] ;d]t ;+flnt o; cfof]hgf ljb}zL ;xfotf cGtu{t ;+flnt sfo{qmd ePsf]/ o; cfof]hgfsf]låkIfLo ;Demf}tf cg';f/ cfof]hgf @)$# cfiff9df k'/f xg]ePsf]n];fladf]hd ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]kyd jif{df # hjfgnf0{;fgf pBf]u k/fdz{bftfsf] tflnd kbfg ug{ !@) pBf]unf0{k/fdz{lbg] ! j6f pBdL /]km/]; Dofgbn tof/ ug{ @@ hjfgnf0{Joj:yfkg tflnd kbfg ug{ (hjfgnf0{tflnd kbfg ug{/ $ lhNnfx¿df cfof]hgf dNofs+g ug{5 .

-u_ cf}Bf]us dNofs+ tyf dlg6l/u+ cfof]hgf

pTkfbgzLn pBf]ux¿sf] cWofjlws tyf ljZj;gLo tYofÍx¿ ;+sng ug{ tyf cWofjlws agf0{/fVg] pBf]ux¿nf0{kbfg u/L cfPsf ;ljwfx¿sf]b'¿kof]u xg glbg pBf]ux¿sf]dlg6l/Ë / dNofs+g ug{ / b}zdf ljBdfg pBf]ux¿sf]l:ylt ;DaGwdf of]hgfa4 lsl;dn]lj:tl{t cWoog ug{p2}zon]of]hgf ;~rfng ul/g]5 . of]hgf cjlwdf o; cfof]hgf cGtu{t ljBdfg pBf]ux¿sf]lj:tl{t ljj/0f tyf tYofÍ ;Ísng ug{/ ;Ílnt tYofÍx¿ cWofjlws agf0{k|sflzt ub{}n]hfg] 0hfht kbfg ul/Psf jf ;ljwf k|Kt pBf]ux¿sf]lgoldt dlg6l/Ë dNofÍg ug{nlo /flvPsf]5 .

-3_ g]kfn u0f:t/ ljsf; cfof]hgf

:jb]zdf pBfljx¿åf/f pTkflbt ;fdfgxsf]u0f:t/ ;'wf/ ug{u/fpg, pRr u0f:t/ sfod /fVg nufpg / kdfl0fs/0f u/fpg]p2]Zon] ;d]t @)## ;fnb]v ;+flnt o; cfof]hgfn]of]hgf cjlwdf u0f:t/ lgwf{0f tyf kj4{g u0f:t/ ;DaGwL sfof{jgo tyf lg/Lif0f / kbfljzfnf lgdf{0f tyf ;~rfng ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ug]5 . of]hgf cjlwdf o; cGtu{ %)) j6f j:tx¿sf]u0f:t/ lgwf{0f ug]pkefQmf ju{sf] ;+If0f ug{u0f:t/ lgwf{0f ;DaGwL Pg lgodsf]Joj:yf ug] ;Lk ljsf; tflnd kbfg ug]kfljlws tyf k/fdz{;]f kbfg ug]#) kbfy{sf]kdf0f lrGx lbg]tyf lg/Lif0f ug]!) kbfy{sf]lgof{k"j{lg/Lif0f ug] cflb sfo{ug]5 .

-ª_ 5fnf pBf]u ;DjGo 0sf0{

5fnf pBfljx¿sf];dGgltsf]lgldQ lgwf{0f ug]cg'sh jftfj/0f ;[hgf ug] ;Lk tyf kljlw ljsf; u/fpg]lgof{a[4 u/fpg]oL pBfljx¿sf]ljsf;sf]nflu ;efljt lfqLo tyf cGt/f{i6«o ;xof]u pknAw u/fpg]p2]Zon]o; 0sf0{:yfkgf ug]sfo{qmd kbf0f ;DaGwL cWoog / ;Lk ljsf ug]afF;jf/L 5fnf hQf sf/vfgfln=nf0{cfwlgs / lj:tf/ ug{kfljlws ;xfotf pknAw u/fpg]5fnf ;DaGwL bIf hglzqmsf]clea[4 / lj:tf/ ug{kfljlws ;xfotf pknAw u/fpg]5fnf ;DaGwL bIf hgzlQmsf]clea[4 u/fpg]/ 5fnf ;DaGwL hfgsf/L ;Ífng ug]/ ;dGjo u/fpg]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

-r_ sk8f ljsf; ;ldlt

;/sf/L tyf u} ;/sf/L lfqdf :yflkt sk8f pBfljsf]cNksflng tyf bL3{sflng ljsf; lj:tf/sf]nflu ;+yfut Joj:yf u/L sk8f pBfljf]pRr lzIff kljlw, Joj:yfkg, tflndsf]Joj:yf ug]hgzlQm tof/ ug]cg';gwfg / ljsf;sf]clel/Qm u} ;/sf/L lfqdf sk8f pBfljx¿nf0{PsLs[t ;]f pknAw u/fpg]p2]Zon]gofF;kltfljt o; kl/of]hgfaf6 ;ftf} of]hgfsf]klxnf]jif{sfo{qmd sfof{jogsf]nflu ;ldltsf];lrjfnosf]kdf sk8f ljsf; s]lb| :yfkgf u/L pNn]vt p2]Zo cg';k sfo{qmd th{df u/L ;~rfng ug]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

-5_ cfBfljus Joj:yfkg tyf ;efJotf cWoog

o; cfof]hgf cGtu{ of]hgf cjlw leq $) j6f ;DefJotf cWoog ug]-@) j6f ?Ug pBfljxDf ;d]t u/L_ cfBfljus Joj:yfkg k/fdz{tyf cWoog ug]nlo /x]sf]5 .

-h_ cfBfljus kj4{g tyf ;]f]

o; cfof]hgf cGtu{ of]hgf cjlwdf ;fdn8fl/6L dGqL:t/Lo a}ssf lg0f{ox¿sf] cgudg ug]labzL nufgL ka4{g u/fpg]/ ;/f/L Pj+ghL lfqdf pBfljx¿ kj4{g u/fpg] ljljw sfo{x¿ ;~rfng ul/g5 . ;fy}pBflju dGqfnosf]kj4{g u/fpg]ljljw sfo{x¿ ;~rfng ul/g5 . ;fy}pBflju dGqfno cGtu{ ;~rfng xg]låklIfo tyf aklIfo ;xof]u cGtu{sf sfo{qmdx¿sf]dlg6l/Ë tyf OEofnPzg ug]sDKo6/ tyf ;'rgf ;]f kbfg ug]cfBfljus hgzlQm ljsf; tyf kljlw x:tfGt/0f sfo{qmdx¿ klg ;~rfng ul/g5 .

vr{sf]Joj:yf M

dfly pNn]vt cfBfljus ljsf;x¿sf]nflu rflxg]vr{sf]ljj/0f tn k|tt'ut ul/Psf]5.

vr{sf]Joj:yf

-?=))) df_

l;=g=	cfof]hg	vr{
!=	;/sf/L lfqsf pBfljx¿	!,$%,@^,))
@=	cfBfljus lfqjx¿	!),)#,))
#=	cfBfljus C0f tyf ljQLo ;xfotf	@%,@),))
$=	sRrf kbfy{ljsf;	!),*@,))
%=	;j[f0f, cWoog, cfBfljus ;]f tyf kj4{g	#),%@,))
	hDdf M	@,)!,*#,))

dfly pNnf]lvt ahf6 ;/sf/L lgdf{0f kl4ut ul/g]pBfu x¿sf nflu xg'5 . o; af}s lhgL lgdf{0f kl4ut ug{nlIt ul/Psf !%(-o;dWo]@ j6f ;/sf/L lgdf{0f cfpg k|tflj_ pBfusf nflu ?= $,)),$) nfv nufgL ugkgdf kF.df dfF :j¿k @,*)%* nfvsf] Joj:yfkg ug{kg]{ xg cfp5F . h;dWo]g=cf}lj=s=af6 &) s/f8, jfl0fHo a}sx¿af6 !,!),*) nfv / afF5L ?= (($* nfv labzL ;=lyfgx¿af6 nufgL ul/g]nIo /flvPsf]5 .

cgdflgt pknlAwx¿ M

ofhgf cjlwdf k|tfljt cf}Bfus kl4ut sfo{qmd -;=lUg cg';'rL %_ dWo]&) k|tztdf pBfux¿sf];=lyfkgf k"/f e}Jofkfl/s sff}af/ z? xg]cgdfg 5 . kmn:jk pBfu lgdf{0f]n](%@%% hgfnfO{/fhuf/L pknAw u/fpg'5 .

/fhuf/L >hgf

3/h':t/	&) k|tztdf
dflyNnf]:t/	*),$%*
	!$,&(&
	(%,@%%

xfn pBfu lgdf{0fsf] lfdtf pkofu cf}tdf krf; k|tztdf /x]sf] kl/k]odf rfn" pBfux¿sf]lfdtf pkofu j[4 ;dt ldnfpF5 ;ftf}+ofhgfdf kl4ut xg]pBfux¿ &) k|tztdf lfdtfdf ;~rfng xg]cgdfgdf cf}Bfus pTkfbgsf]@) k|tztdf xg]lx;fadf ?= ^(* sf8n] yk xg hfg]5 / dNo clej[4 pTkfbgsf]@) k|tztdf xg]lx;fadf ?= !#(=^ s/f8 yk e} jflif{s !@=& k|tztn]cf}Bfus pTkfbg j[4 xg'5 .

pTkfbg

3/h':t/	&) k|tztdf
dflyNnf]:t/	@)@@=&
	$(%&=%
	&(*)=@

5}7f}+ofhgfdf ;sn ufx{y pTkfbg rfn kl[Qdf j[4 e} ;ftf}+ofhgfdf lgwf{0f ul/Psf]$=% k|tztn]j[4 sfod ePdf ofhgfsf]c©tdf pBfu lgdf{0fsf]/fli6«o pTkfbgdf ^ k|tztsf]ofubfg k"g]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

pBfu lgdf{0f o; kl5sf/ xfl;n xg]pknlAwn]cfoft lgof{tdf klg cg'sh kl5ej kfg'5 . t/ cf}Bfut pTkfbg ?= ^(*=) s/f8 dWo]lgof{t tkm{?= #$)=! s/f8n]j[4 / cfoftdf tkm{ #%&=(s/f8 a/fa/ k|t:yfkg xg'5 . t/ cf}Bfus pTkfbgsf]nflu ?= #*$=% s/f8 a/fa/ jfXo ;fdu|sf]pkofu xg]xF8f v"/ lgof{t clej[4 ?= *!=$ s/f8n]/ vb cfoft k|t:yfkg ?= @@(=! s/f8 xg'5 .

Jofkf/ l:ylt

pTkfbg		?= bz nfvdf ;Q/L k|tztdf
3/h':t/	lgof{t	cfoft
	&&&=%	!#%%=@
dflyNnf]:t/	@&##=%	@@@$=)
	#$)!=)	#%&(=@

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf sh' !*%% pBfux¿ -;+Ug cg';'rL g=+%_ kj4{g ug{]nlo /flvPsf]5 . oL pBfux¿ dWo]dflyNnf]:t/df vfB tyf vfB ;fdu| cGtu{t @*, sk8f tyf klx/g ;fdu| @$, u[k lgdf{0f ;fdu|df !), :jf:Yo ;fdu| @, z}lfs ;fdu| !), xn'sf OlGhlgol/Ë ;fdu| !% / lgof{tdh's pBfux¿ @# u/L hDdf !@# tyf 3/]h':t/df &%)) ljleGg pBfux¿ kj4{g ul/g]5g\. oL jfx]s dflyNnf]:t/df cGo #^ j6f / 3/]h':t/df pTkfbg dh's #$)) / ;]jf Joj;fodf &%)) pBfux¿ kj4{g ul/g]5g\

cg';'rL– !

pBfu| lfq|

cl3Nnf]jif{sf]thgfdf b]vf k/]sf]kl/jt{g -k|tztdf_

jif{	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!	rf/ jif{sf] cf}t
!= sh' /fli6«o pTkfbg -cf=j=)#!.#@ sf]dNodf_	–@=#	*=#	#=*	–!=$	&=$	$=%
@= cfBfusf pTkfbf -)#!.#@–!))_	%=&	)=$	!!=%	!*=$	!#=@	!)=(
#= sh' /fli6«o pTkfbgdf^ Dofgk\m$rl/Ë lfq|sf]ofubfg						
–sh'	$=#	$=!	$=@	k|fg=	k|fg=	
–cfwlgs	@=*	@=*	@=(	k|fg=	k|fg=	
–3/]h'	!=%	!=#	!=#	k|fg=	k|fg=	

;fdt \ cfly{s ;jf{f0f @)$).$!

^ **ofS6/ s:6d .**

5]ff}ofhgf

;/sf/L lfdsf pBfux¿sf]pTkfbg

pBfu	0sf0{	pTkfbg cfly{s jif{				
		@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!	@)$!.$@ -cgdflgt_
!= afF;af/L 5fnf hQf sf/vfgf	hQf hf]/	**,**$	&&,^^^	&(,%%(	^^,^&$	*),)))
	5fnf j= k|'	!&,$#,#^!	!%,@*,&@*	!%,@%,*(%	!(,$!,$$^	!&,)),)))
@= s= j|L/u~h lrgL sf/vfgf	d]6g	^,&#$	!@,*!*	$,#@$	!!,*&#	!!,)))
#= v= j|L/u~h l8i6n/L	nfv ln6/	–	@,&#,*!&	–	–	#,)),)))
$= hgsk'/ r'/ff6 sf/vfgf	s/f8 lvNnL	!&%	@^@	#)$	#()	@&)
%= 0f6 6fon sf/vfgf	nfv uf6f	!@#	!$)	!()	!^*	@%)
xl/l;l4	xhf/ uf6f 6fon 0f6f	^*!	()&	&!(	&#(	())
^= eQmk'/ 0f6 sf/vfgf	nfv uf6f	!)!	!@#	!&*	!%)	@))
&= x6f8f sk8f pBfu	xhf/ ld=	#!^@	$&))	%#!$	%&@*	&%))
*= lxdfn l;d]6 s0kgL	d]6g	##,($@	##,(^*	#^,(%(	#*,@$&	$),)))
(= s[if cf}nf sf/vfgf	d]6g	*^	!%#	#^*	%%)	–
!)= s[if rtg pBfu	s[rtg d]6=	–	#&#	%@!=@%	$%$=$%	!,)))
	/f= rtg d]6=	#)))	%$))	&,)))	&,)))	^,)))
	lg= ;fdul| d]6=	–	–	&^)	!!#@	##))

5]ff}ofhgf

;/sf/L lfdsf pBfux¿sf]lfdtf pkofu -k|ztdf_

pBfu	jflif{s pTkfbg lfdtf	cfly{s jif{					
		@)#&.#*	#)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!	@)$!.$@ cgdflgt	cf}t lfdtf pkofu k|z=
!= afF;af/L 5fnf hQf sf/vfgf	hQf (,)),))) hfl/	(*=&^	*^=#)	**=$)	&$=)*	**=*^	*&=##
	5fnf k|zfWg !* nfv j= k|=	(^=*%	*$=(#	*$=&&	!)&=*^	($=$$	(#=&&
@= s= jL/u~h sf/vfgf	lrgL !%))) d]= 6=	$$=*(	*%=$%	(%=$(	&(=!%	&#=##	&%=^&
#= v= jL/u~h l8i6n/L	l:kl/6 !@ nfv ln=	–	@@=*@	–	–	@%=))	(=%&
$= hgsk'/ r'/f6 sf/vfgf	r'/f6 # c/a lvNnL	%*=##	*&=#	!)!=##	!#)=))	()=))	(#=$)
%= O6- 6fon sf/vfgf xl/l;l4	O6- @%) nfv uf6f	$(=@)	%^=))	&^=))	^&=@)	!)))=))	^(=^*
^= eQmk'/ O6- sf/vfgf	O6- @ s/f8 uf6f	%)=%)	^!=%)	*(=%)	&%=))	!))=))	&%=#)
&= x6f8f sk8f pBfu	sk8f !!) nfv ld=	@*=&%	$@=&#	$*=#$	%@=)&	^*=!*	$*=))
*= lxdfn l;d]6 sDkgL	l;d]6 $*))) d]= 6=	&)=&!	&)=&&	&&=))	&(=^*	*#=##	&^=#)
(= s[if cf}nf/ sf/vfgf	cf}nf/ ;fdfg $%) d]= 6=	!(=!!	#$=))	*!=^*	!@@=@@	–	–
!)= slif r'g pBfu	s[if r'g ^)) d]= 6=	–	^=@@	*=^(	&=%&	!^=^&	&=*#
	/f;folgs r'g ^))) d]= 6g	%)=))	()=))	!!^=^&	!!^=^&	!))=)	($=^&

cg';'rL– $

g]kfn cf8fus ljsf; skf]zg

5}fp}ofjhgfdf pBfju lfqdf C0f ljt/0f

		@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$! cgdflgt	@)$!.$@	hDdf
C0f		$,%*,()	#,)*,)^	%,##,()	$,!$,!#	^,%),))	@#,^$,((
z}p/ nufgL		@,!)	$#,!(	!,*^,@!	(&,))	!,%),))	$,&*,%)
sh	$,^!,))	#,%!,@%	&,@),!!	%,!!	!#	*,)),))	@*,$#,$(

;fIt M g=] cf}lj= s=

cg';"rL– %
lghL lfdf kj46 ug{
kl/ldsotf lb0Psf pBf/x¿

pBf/u	k|tfljt 0sf0{	nufgL ?=	lfdtf
!	@	#	$
!= dflyNnf]:t/			
-s_ vfB tyf vfB ;fdu|			
lrgL ldn	!	!)@=(	!)) 6g . lbg
:sLd ldNs kfp8/	!	#(=^	%&$ d] 6= kfp8/ %@(Æ a6/
;fdfGbf ldNs	!	^*=)	!@))) ln k|tlbg
a]aL kmn8	!	@@=%	^)) 6g
lj:s6 tyf sGkm$;g/L	!	#=$	$@) d] 6g
rfdn ldn cfwlgsLs/0f	@)	!^=)	$@))) 6g
lrof k|zf/wg	@	#)=)	–
	@*	@*$=)	
-v_ sk8f tyf klx/g ;fdu|			
PsLs[t sk8f ldn	@	!)))=)	# sf8 ld6/ skj8f / !&)) 6g wfuf]
sk8f pBf/u	#	&%=)	^&=% nfv ld6/
ljs]Gbl/t, kfj/ndk<		&*=*%	&=% nfv ld6/
l:klgu+ ldn	$	**)=#	!!@)) 6g
wfuf]k|zf/wg -df8 / /u+_	%	@)=)	@@))) 6g wfuf]
e'jfbf/L ?dfn	$	!)=$	^)))))) ld6/
6]k]6k<	#	!@=)	#) nfv ld6/ @@!%# pmgL wfuf]
Pqml/ns ofg{	!	@%=)	#)) 6g ofg{
5fnf hQf	$	@#=@	^)))))) hf/] hQf
sk8fsf]hQf	!	!%=(	!) nfv hf/] hQf
;l't un}=f	!	@=)	#%)))) ld6/
	#%	@@))=^%	
-u_ u[x tyf lgdf0{f ;dfu|			
ljN8;{xf8{]o/	!	)=^	#^))) bhg 6fj/ jf/]6 / lxGh]h
hL= Pr= P;= rLd	@	@!=)	#^ nfv yfg
ljB't ;fdu|	!	^=)	!% nfv yfg
knf0p8	!	*=*	@=&% nfv ju{d6/
ldgL l;d]6 knfG6	!	@)=)	$) 6g k|tlbg

cf3fljus rt'	@	#=(	!%)) d] 6g
9Ëf rt'	@	#%=)	@,)),))) 3g ld6/
	!)	(%=#	
-3_ :jf:Yo ;fdu|			
cf}fwL	!	#=%	@ s/f3 uf6f 6\ofjn6
			!,)))))) uf6f SofDkh
gxfpg];fag	!	#=)	^)) d] 6g
	@	^=%	
-ª_ zl\lfs ;fdu|			
ck;6 lk6L+u kl;	!	*=)	!=% s/f3 ODkl;g
d;n6b ;fdu|	%	#=@	#% xhf/ yfg cEof; kl:tsf
			!) xhf/ yfg /lhi6k<skL
			%) xhf/ yfg O68$; kmfOn
nlvg ;fdu|	!	@=)	@) xhf/ ul; 86k6 / snd
			@% xhf/ ln= d;L
l;;f snd	!	#=@	@)) ul; kxt lbg
5fkg]d;L	!	!=#	$).$ 6g lk6, 8AnLs6LªOí
sfuh	!	!&%=)	$%)) 6g sfuh
	!)	!(@=&	
-r_ xn'sf Ol~hlgol/Ë ;fdu|			
g6, sAhf, 5]sLgL, kl;rsLnf	!	@=%	()) 6g
xft]Hofjg	#	@=^	!)* d] 6g
k+f / ljB't df6/	!	!#=*	%) xhf/ uf6f k+f
Oglh{ld6/	!	%=%	$) xhf/ uf6f k+f
kfj/ Sofkfl/6 P06 s68];g . 6fk;km/d/ kfgLsf]ld6/	!	!=@	^ xhf/ yfg jf6/ld6/
;fgf ljB't df6/ / kfgL tf6g] kDk	!	!=@	@$)) yfg df6;{ kDk
On]$6fknl6u+	!	@=^	^) d] 6g lkml6u+;
hL= cfO{kfOk lkml6u+;	!	@=%	^)) d] 6g
l;+fO{df kpQm kDk;6sf]h8fg	#	^=#	@ xhf/ yfg kDk;6
;fOsn h8fg	!	!%=)	@) xhf/ yfg ;fOsn

kfgL 3§	!	!@=)	!)) yfg
:jrflnt tfg / khfx¿	!	%=)	@)) yfg
	!%	&%=%	
-5_ lgofx{ dh's pBfu			
:6fr{P08 Unsfh	!	@)=^	%))) 6g :6fr{/ @@%) 6g Unsfh
hl8a6L kzfwg	!	!%=)	@%) 6G
Rofp v]t	!	!=$	% d] 6g
dfN6	!	#@=%	$ xhf/ 6g
tof/L kfzfs	!%	!@=)	!@ nfv yfg
5fnf kzfwg	!	!)=)	@%) xhf/ yfg 5fnf
h6 sfk6	!	$(=%	^$)) 6g
cfBfus khf tyf Pkfg	!	!=)	%))) hf] khf @%))) hf] Pkfg
sDKo6/ ;^6j0/	!	$=)	
	@#	!$%=(	
@= 3/h':t/			
ljleG pBfux¿ 3= ;f= p= cfofhgfx¿	&%))	$%)=)	

κo;dWo]cfwf 3/h':t/sf]pBfu xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

lghL lfdf kj46 ul/g]
cG6o cfofhgfx¿

!	@	#	$
!= dflyNnf]:y/			
jg:klt 3Lp pBfu	!	^*=#	()))) d] 6g
:6Ln kmlgx/	!	!=)	!%)) yfg
l;Gyl6s l86dl6	!	$=)	#)) d] 6g
/l8of]l/l;e;{/ efl6h	!	!^=!	$%))) yfg /l8of] !))) yfg :6fljnf0h/
j]; ;h Aofl6«	!	&=^	$%)) yfg
;fl8od l;lnsG6	@	@=*	#))) d] 6g
;f0lG6lkms Unf; j0/	!	!=)	^=% d] 6g

a; 6ssf]a8L agfpg]	!	!=)	%) a;
lAnlru+ kfp8/	!	^=)	#))) d=] 6g
l/Snfdf]zg ck| oH8 cfPn	!	@=#	!*) ls= ln6/
sf/sf; ol6nfOhfzg Knf{6	@	!)=)	!))) d=] 6g
l8l:6s+jo';g jf]N8Ë P08 6f{;k|/d/	!	*=)	^)) yfg cyjf
			%))) s=] el= P=
p8g kfs{6	!	&=@	!^!$))) ju{lk|6
k|lg{r / pBf]u -sf7sf]	!	#=!	#%))) So=" lk|6
Sofdf]h Aofs	!	!=(	!%) d=] 6g
df0qmf]; fhh/ ;L6	!	!=$	!%) d=] 6g
;u/sfg jfoS;	!	@=)	!)) d=] 6g jfoS;
6fo/ / 6o'j	!	$%$=&	^)))) ;f0snsf]6o'j
			$)))))) ;f0snsf]6fo/
			!)))))) df6/sf]6fo/
sf:6Ls ;f8f	!	!^=%	#))) d=] 6g
;f]8od ;Nkmf08	!	!=)	$%) d=] 6g
n6/ k];	#	@=%	#=!$ s/f8 ODk]; g
On]S6s+ cfs{kg{;	!	!^#=&	@)))) d=] 6g
k]k/ jfS; Dofs	@	%=@	%)) u|; k|t lbg
jf]N8u+ On]$6f8\;	!	$=@	$%) 6g
k|l6{nf0h/ An]G8u+ Knf{6	!	(=)	@$))) 6g
nfN6Lgsf]aNa	!	%=)	#^)) 6g
c6f]ln^6l:ku+	!	*)=)	#^)) 6g
>[+f kzf]wg ;fdu|	!	!=)	#) 6g
rfprfp	!	!!=^	%)))) kfs{6 k|tlbg
lrof kzf]wg ;fdu|	!	*@)=^	()))) 6g
8f0:6k|	!	$=#	!)) d=] 6g
ol/of k|l6{nf0h/ !	!	kf/lDes sfo{	
	#^	!&@#=))	
@= 3/]n':t/df pTkfbgdf hs	#$))	!#@=)	
;]f Joj;fo	&%))	$%)=)	

! kl/of]hgfsf]lfq tyf c? lj:t[t ljj/0f cg';Gwfgsf]q\|ddf 5 .

cg';'rL– ^

cf6f]us pTkfbgdf cfTdlge{tf k|Kt pTkfbgx¿

!= cfTdlge{tf xfl;n u/]sf pTkfbgx¿

!= d6f !@= ;nf0{

@= kz{]wt kmhkmh
#= lj:s6
$= s6km$;g/L
%= ljo/
^= db/f -pRr sf]6sf]jfx]s_
&= xn'sf k]p kbfy{
*= r'/f6, ljBL -pRr sf]6sf]jfx]s_
(= rfprfp
!)= kzk5L bfgf
!!= xf]ho/L ;fdfg
!#= sf7sf / 0:kftsf kmlg{r/
!$= kf]nlyg kf0k
!%= knfli6s emf]nf
!^= knfli6s rkkn
!&= sfjg kl]k/
!*= vfd / ;fwf/0f kmf0n
!(= 8fk0;]n Aof6k«-cf @) ;f0h_
@)= kmnfd]58
@!= dfj{n lrk;
@@= nufwg];fag

---

xfnsf]dfu / lfdtfsf]cfwf/df dfq .

@= cfTdlge{tfsf]qmddf /x]sf pTkfbgx¿
!= jg:klt l3p
@= b6t d6hg
#= k]6
$= s[if cf}hf/
%= ljhhLsf]s68S6/
^= ljhhLsf];fwf/0f tf/
&= Pnldlgod ef8f jtg
*= knfli6ssf ef8f jtg

kl/R5]b–
3/]h'pBf]u

cfBf]us ljsf;sf nflu k"jf{wf/sf ¿kdf cfjZos kFr, k|ljlws 1fg, bIf hgzlQm tyf oftfoft / ljB'tsf]sdL, ;Ldt / 5l/Psf cfGtl/s ahf/ cflbn]ubf{dem]hf tyf 7'hf pBf]ux¿sf]dfWodaf6 dfq cfBf]us ljsf; ug{;Dej b]lvG5 . u|fdL0f lfq]df /f]huf/L clej[4 ug]{u/ s[if cfhGg a9fpg] :yfgLo ;Lksf]a9L ;]a9L pkof]u xg] :yfgLo ;fgfltgf ahf/sf] cfjZostfsf]cfkl't{xg] tyf :yfgLo sRrf kbfy{sf]clwstd pkof]u xg]xgfn]klg 3/]h[pBf]usf]ljsf;af6 cy{GqdfpNn]vgLo of]ubfg xg ;Sg]b]lvG5 . o; jfx]s ljbzL dbf{sf] cfhGg ug{tyf ;ftfltgf cTofjZos j:t'x¿ ;d]t cfTdlge{tf xfl;n u/L k7f/L k|lt:yfkg xg]e}3/]h'pBf]uaf6 u|fdL0f lfq]df /x]sf jx';Wos hgtfsf]cflys ljsf;sf ;fy ;fy}bzsf] jt{dfg eQmfgL ;Gthgdf ;wf/ ugf{df ;d]t dxTjk0f{eldsf v]lg ;Sg]b]lvG5 .

lghL lfq]df 7'hf pBf]ux¿ cfpg] ;Defjgfsf]sdL, ;/sf/L lfq]df o:tf pBf]ux¿sf] :yfkgfsfnflu rflxg]7'hf]kFrsf]Joj:yf ug{nfUg]cjlw, k|ljlw x:tfGt/0fsf hl6n k|qmof, lgdf{0f sfo{df nfUg]ck]ffs|t nfdf];don]ubf{klg 3/]h'pBf]usf]ljsf;df k|yldstf lbgkg]{ xg cfp5 . cfGtl/s ;f]tsf]kl/rfngn]dfq klg 3/]h'pBf]usf]ljsf; ug{;lsg]tYon]xfdf] h:tf]cy{Gdf cfBf]us ljsf; Pj+lj:tf/ 3/]h'pBf]u lfq]sf]ljsf;af6 xgkg]{b]lvg cfPsf] 5 . jx';Wos hgtfsf]cfo j[4 ugf{df k|of]u kefj kfg]{ePsf]n]of]lfq]n]bzsf];Dk0f{cflys l:ylt df Jofks ;wf/ Nofpg ;Sg]b]lvG5 . ;fgf ;fgf Of0f{¿df clw/fHodf 5l/Psf 3/]h' pBf]usf]ljsf;sf nflu ;lgof]hgt Pjd\;+yfut ;]jf lj:tf/ ug{;lsPdf o;af6 cNksfnLg ;sf/fTds k|tkmn xfl;n ug{;lsg]b]lvG5 .

5]7f]+of]hgfdf 3/]h'pBf]u lfq] tyf o;sf pknlAwx¿ M

5]7f]+of]hgf cjlwdf 3/]h'pBf]usf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/df s]kL 7f]; gLltut Pjd\ sfo{qmd dh's sfo{xg ;s]sf]dfGg'kb5 . cfBf]us Joj;fo P]g, @)#* nfu"e}sk|l5 3/]h' pBf]u :yfkgf ug{;DaGwdf NofOPsf]kl/jt{gx¿n]o; pBf]usf]:yfkgf, ;+rfng, sRrf dfn ;DaGwL ;ljwf tyf cGo ;ljwfx¿df Jofks lj:tf/ ul/lbPsf]5 .

5]7f]+of]hgf cjlwdf !#,#^) 3/]h'pBf]ux¿ btf{ePsf]5, h;df]%*$ -$=$ k|ltzt_ pBf]ux ljbzaf6 k7f/L ul/g]sRrf kbfy{df cfwfl/t pBf]ux¿ kb5fg\. oL pBf]ux¿sf]cf}t k|lt OsfO{flifs pTkfbg ?= @k) nfv a/fa/sf]eO{oL pBf]ux¿sf]sh' jflkifs pTkfbg ?= !!& s/f8 a/fa/sf]xg]b]lvG5 . oL pBf]ux¿sf]k|lt OsfO{dNo clej[4 ?= * nfv a/fa/sf] xg]b]lvG5 . 3/]h'pBf]udf lz/f]ef/ nfut sd xg]xFf $) k|ltzt ;Dd dNo clej[4 xg ;Sjg]kl/k]odf oL pBf]ux¿n]sh' /fli6«o pTkfbg, k|ltJolQm cfo tyf /f]huf/Ldf fdf]of]ubfg lbPsf]tYo k|6 5 .

5]7f]+of]hgf cjlwdf ;3g pBf]u sfo{qmd @) lhNnfxdf nfu"ul/Psf]lyof]. o; cGtu{t ljZj a}sf];xof]uåf/f afUdtL / u08sL c~rnsf (lhNnfdf nfu"ul/Psf]3/]h'tyf ;fgf pBf]u sfo{qmd tyf PsLs|t u|fdL0f ljsf; of]hgf nfu"ePsf lhNnfx¿ ;dfj]z ul/Psf] lyof].

3/]h'tyf u|fdL0f pBf]ux¿sf]ljsf; Pj+lj:tf/sf nflu 5]7f]+of]hgf cjlwdf ;fwf/0f sfo{qmd cGtu{t hDdf !#,!&) hjfgnfO{/ ;3g sfo{qmd cGtu{t !%,&*) hgfnfO{;d]t u/L sh' @*,(%) hjfgnfO{ljleGg k|ljlws Pj+oj;flos tflnd kbfg ug]{nlo lgwf{0f ePsf]df qmdzM !%,^@^ hjfg / !!,%!$;d]t u/L sh' @&,!$) hjfgnfO{tflnd kbfg ul/psf]5 .

-;+Ug ;'rL– !_

cfBf]us kj4{g Pj+ljsf;sf nflu of]hgf cjlwdf @) lhNnfdf cfBf]us ;e{f0f ug]{ * ljifodf ;efJotf cWoog ug]{ # j6f kfOn6 kf]if6 ug]{ #,))) cfBf]us k|ti6fgdf k|ljlws ;xof]u kbfg ug]{ #,#)) yfg :sLd tof/L / ljt/0f ug]{ % pBf]udf Joj:yfkg ;xof]u ug]{nlo /x]sf]df #3 lhNnfdf cfBf]us ;e{f0f, !) ljifosf];efJotf, # j6f kfOn6

kf]h$6 ;+fng, @*@& cf}Bf]us k|ti6fgnfO{kf]lj|lws ;xof]u, (&!(j6f :sLd tyf ljt0f, &$ pBf]u kj|4fg ;DaGwL ;xof]u / !** j6f kj|4fgfTds ;]f kbfg ul/Psf]5 .

x:tsnf kj|4fg tk|m{#)) yfg ljleGg ks|f/sf goff l8hfOgx¿ ljsf; ug{^) j6f df8]h tof/ ug]{ !% ljifodf x:tsnf ;DaGwL cg';Gwfg ug]{ / !% k6s kbzfgL ug]{nlo /flvPsf]df (&# j6f l8hfOg ljsf; u/L ((j6f df8]h tof/L, $ ljifodf cg';Gwfg / !@ k6s kbzfgLsf]cfof]hgf ul/Psf]5 .

lghL lf]qdf 3/]h' tyf uf]dL0f pBf]ux¿ kj|4fg u/fpg of]hgf cj|wdf ?= !@ s/f8 cly{s C0f ;xfotf pknAw u/fpg] nlo /x]sf]df ljZj a}+sf] C0f ;xfotfdf sf7df8f}+ pkTosfsf]# lhNnf / u08sL c~rnsf ^ lhnf u/L hDdf (lhNnfdf C0f ljt/0f ug]{u/L nfu" ul/Psf]df of]hgfsf] rf}yf]jif{ ;Dddf hDdf !$!# j6f pBf]ux¿nfO{?= ^ s/f8 ^(nfv #(xhf/ C0f :jLs[t eO{?= $ sf8 ^$ nfv !# xhf/ ljt/0f ePsf]5 . oL cf}Bf]us kl/of]hgfx/af6 sl/a !#,^&* hgfnfO{yk /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/ ;dfj{ l;h{gf ePsf]5 . o;sf] cltl/Qm ;3g a}+sË sfo{qmd cGtu{ oL lf]qdf jfl0fHo a}+sx tyf s[if ljsf; a}+saf6 ;dfj{ ?= # s/f8 # nfv C0f kbfg ePsf]5

3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBf]ux¿sf]nflu of]hgf cj|wdf ?= ^ s/f8 a/fa/sf]sRrf kbfy{tyf cf}hf/ pks/0fx¿ pknAw u/fO{lbg]/ pBdLxaf6 ?= (sf8 afa/sf ljleGg tof/L j:t'x¿ v/Lb ug]{ nlo /x]sf]df ?= !$ s/f8 !$ nfv ^$ xhf/ a/fa/sf] pTkfbt j:t'x¿ pBdLx¿x¿af6 v/Lb ul/Psf]5 . 3/]h' pBf]u ljefu cGtu{ ;+flnt pTkfbg sfo{qmdaf6 ?= !& sf8 a/fa/sf] ;fdfgx¿sf] tof/ ug]{nlo /x]sf]df sl/a ?= !* s/f8 ^(nfv ljleGg ;fdfg tof/ ePsf]5 .

;ftf}+of]hgf cj|wdf 3/]h' tyf uf]dL0f pBf]usf]ljsf; / kj|4fgsf]nflu lgDg jdf]hd p2]Zo Pj+glt / sfo{qmd lgwf{0f ul/Psf 5g\.

p2]Zo M

!= uf]dL0f tyf zx/L lf]qdf JofKt a]/f]huf/L tyf cw{j]/f]huf/LnfO{qmdz{M sd ub}{ n}hfgsf nflu /f]huf/Lsf gofF cj;/x¿ l;h{gf ug]{tyf uf]dL0f lf]qdf k]olf cfosf] j[4 ug]{.

@= lgsf;L of]lo j:t'x¿sf]pTkfbsTj Pjd\u0ffTds j[4 u/L ljb]zL db{ cfh{g]Ps dxTjk0f{dfWodsf ¿kdf o; lf]qnfO{ljsl;t ug]{.

#= b]zsf] cGtl/s dfufnfO{cfkl't{ug{ 3/]h' pBf]u :tdf pTkfbg j[4 u/L k7f/L k]t:yfkg .

gLlt M

!=

@= oL pBf]ux¿ :yfkgf ug{ cfZos sRrf kbfy{ kfFrL tyf ;Lk ;DaGwL k|zlf0f ;+yfut ¿kdf ;dGjofTds ¿kn]kbfg ul/g]5 .

#= 3/]h' pBf]usf] kj|4fg Pjd\lj:tf/ ug{sf nflu ckgf0Psf gLltx¿sf];do ;dodf kg/fjnf}sg u/L cfjZostf';f/ ;fdlos tNofpg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

$= hg;a\ofsf]Ps 7'nf]cª+sf]kdf /x]sf]dlxnf ju{sf]/fli6« cy{Gqdf k|Ug ;Sg] of]ubfgsf];dlrt nfe p7fpg 3/]h' lf]qnfO{dfWodsf ¿kdf lj:tf/ ul/g]5 .

%= 3/]h' pBf]u kj|4fg ubf{:jb]zL sRrf kbfy{sf]pkof]u, dNo clej[4 / o;n]>]hgf ug]{/f]huf/Lsf]cfwf/df k|yldstf kbfg ul/g]5 .

^= 3/]h' pBf]usf]:yfkgf / ;+fngsf nflu b]zdf ljBdfg ;Lk, ;f]t tyf ;fwgsf] kl/rfng ug{lghL lf]qnfO{kf]];flxt ul/g]5 t/ lghL lf]q cfslif{t xg g;Sg]3/]h' pBf]unfO{ljleGg lf]qxdf pkof]uL xg]kfOn6 kf]h$6sf]kdf ;+fng ul/g]5 .

sfo{gLlt M

!= ;3g 3/]h' sfo{qmdnfO{b]zsf]cGo efux¿d klg qmdz{M lj:tf/ ub}{nlhfg]qmddf ;fgf pBf]u ljsf; cfof]hgfnfO{ce{m s]xL yk lhNnfx¿df nfu"ul/g]5 .

@= k|yldstf lfq]shf{sf]lfq|nfO{lj:tf/ u/L o; cGtu{t tf]lsPsf]3/h'pBf]ux¿df nufgL s[Cblt ug{ cfjZos sfo{qmdsf] th{df uL jflOfHo a}+xsf] df]wodåf/f sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

#= 3/h'pBf]u ljefu tyf 3/h'pBf]u ljsf; ;ldlt cGtu{t kbfg ul/g]; Lk ljsf; ;DaGwL tflndnfO{ lhNnfsf] cfjZostfg¿k ;+fng ug{sf nflu pkoQm kf7\oqmdsf]ljsf; tyf k'jf{wfx lj:tf/ ul/g]5 .

$= sRrf kbfy{x¿sf]lgoldt cfkl't{nfO{Jojl:yt ug{3/h'lzNksnf ljqmL e08f/sf] ;]jf ce}lj:tfl/t ul/g]5 .

%= 3/h'pBf]ux¿sf pTkfbgx¿sjf]ljsf; ug{sf nflu o:tf j:t'xsf]pTkfbg, ahf/ vfhL Pjd\lgsf;L ug]{lgsf;L ljsf; lgosfox¿;Fu ;dGjo /fvL lgsf;L of]lo j:t'sf]pTkfbg tyf u0f:t/ clej[4 ul/g]5 .

^= ko{6gdf cfwfl/t 3/h'pBf]usf]ljsf; ug{ k/Dk/fut ;Lk tyf :yfgLo sRrf kbfy{df cfwfl/t klxrfg u/L cfjZos C0f, cfhf/ tyf ;Lk ;lhn}+u pknAw u/fpg hfB lbOg]5 .

&= 3/h'pBf]usf]kj4{g / ;+fng ug{ cfjZos kj4{g ;]jf, k/fdz{ ;]jf, ljQLo ;xof]u, /lhi6«g 0hfht ;]jf, sRrf kbfy{pknlAw ;]jf, l8hfOg ;DaGwL ;]jf tyf ahf/ Joj:yf ;]jfsf]leGg leGg}:jtGq nlox¿ ls6fg gu/L ;dGjofTds nlo sfod ug]{k|ffnLnfo{sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

*= clw/fHosf sd ljsl;t lhNnfx¿df :yfgLo ;f]t, ;Lk / sRrf kbfy{df cfwfl/t pBf]ux¿ cfBf]us ufdx¿sf]:yfkgf u/L mdzM ljsl;t ub}{lug]5 .

(= ;3g sfo{qmd nfu"ePsf lhNnfx¿df ;Lk ljsf; tyf pBdL tflnd h:t cNksfnLg k|zlf0f sfo{qmdx¿ 3/h'pBf]u ljsf; ;ldltn] ;+fng ug]5 . t/ ;ldlt cGtu{t sfo{qmd nfu"gePsf lhnfxdf eg]3/h'tyf uf]dL0f pBf]u ljefu cGtu{t ;+fng ul/g]5g\.

!)= 3/h'tyf uf]dL0f pBf]u ljefudf >]ngf u/L ;lsPsf tflnd ;DaGwL k'jf{wf/x¿sf] ;dlrt pkof]u u/L dWod:t/sf];d]t hgzlQm ljsf; ug{Ps of]hgfsf]th{df u/L sfo{jog ul/g]5 .

sfo{qmd M

;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf 3/h'tyf uf]dL0f pBf]u ljsf;sf]nflu lgDg jdf]lhd sfo{qmd lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 .

3/h'tyf ;fgf pBf]usf sfo{qmdnfO{;fwf/j0f, ;3g / kj4{gfTds u/L tLg efudf ljeQm ul/Psf]5 .

s= ;fwf0f sfo{qmd M

3/h'tyf uf]dL0f pBf]u ljefu cGtu{t ;+flnt sfo{qmd ;a};fwf/0f sfo{qmdsf]kdf ;+fng ul/g]5 . o; cGtu{ kf|ljlws k|zlf0f, cfBf]us ;]jf, x:tsnf kj4{g, tof/L kfl/zfs tyf xft]sfuh kl/of]hgf, aGbL tflnd, cfBf]us tYofÍ cfof]hgfx¿sf] / $ j6f lfq]Lo sfof{nox¿ ;+fng u/L tkl;n jdf]lhd nlo tf]lsPsf]5 .

-!_ 3/h'tyf uf]dL0f pBf]u ljefuaf6 ljleGg ljifodf sflnu9 tyf Joj;flosx¿ tof/ ug{ tyf sflnu9xsjf]blftf j[4 ug{ !,#$) hjfgnfO{bOjif{ ;fwf/0f kf|ljlws tflnd, #$% hjfgnfO{! jif{P8efG; tflnd, xft]sfuh @!) / tof/L kfl/zfs $!) hjfgnfO{ $,^)) hjfgnfO{3DtL tflnd / @&% hjfg AGbLnfO{ Joj;flos tflnd kbfg ul/g]5 .

-@_ x:tsnf pBf]usf]ljsf; / lj:tf/sf]nflu #^) j6f l8hfOgx¿ ljsf; ug{ ljsf; ul/Psf l8hfOgx¿sf !@) df]8]h tof/L ug{ @$) j6f l8hfOgx¿ ljt/0f ug{ !% ljifodf cg';Gwfg ug{ / !) j6f kbzg{Lx¿sf]cfof]hgf ul/g]5 .

-#_ 3/]h' tyf u[dL0f pBf]ux¿sf] ljsf; lj:tf/sf] nflu !% lhNnfdf cf}Bf]us ;e[f0f ug{]/ ;e[f0f e}s}sf #) lhNnfsf]k|tj]bg tof/ ug{]%)) j6f :sLdx¿ tof/L ug{] #*) j6f pBf]ux¿nfO{k|fljlws ;xof]u k|bfg ug{] $ j6f kfOn6 k|]h}6 ;+rfng ug{]% ljifodf ;efJotf cWoog ug{]% ljifodf cg';Gwfg ug{]@) j6f d]hf kbz{gL cfof]hgf ug{] pTkfbg sfo{qmd cGtu{ ?= ! s/f8 @% nfv a/f/sf ;fdfgx¿ pTkfbg ul/g5 .

-$_ cf}Bf]us tYofÍ Pj+k|zf;gsf]l;nl;nfdf !) j6f tYofÍx¿sf]k|]kmfOn tof/ ug{] %)) pBf]ux¿sf] lg/LIf0f ug{] #% j6f uf]7Lsf] cfof]hgf / @) k6s l;k]]/ tflndsf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

v= ;3g sfo{qmd M

cf}Bf]us lj:tf/ / ;Dj4{gsf nflu 3/]h'tyf u[dL0f pBf]u ljsf; ;ldlt cGtu{ ;3g sfo{qmdx¿ ;+rfng ul/g5 . o; cGtu{ ljZj a}sf]C0f ;xof]udf ;+rflnt 3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBf]u cfof]hgf / PsLs[t u[dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfx¿, cf}Bf]us u[d kl/of]hgf / :jL/ ;sf/sf]xfotfdf bf]hvf / l;GwkfNrf}sdf ;+rfng ul/g]cfof]hgfx¿ kb{5g\.

oL cfof]hgfx¿ cGtu{ %=%)) hgfnfO{pTk]s, pBdL ljsf; Joj:yfkg tflnd, (,^)) hgfnfO{;Lk ljsf; tflnd, @,&!) j6f :sLd tof/L / ljt/0f, !#*) pBf]ux¿nfo{ k|fljlws ;]f kbg ug{]/ ?= ! s/f8 %@ nfx %) xhf/ dNo a/fa/sf sRrf kbfy{tyf pks/0f cf}hf/ pknAw u/fpg]/ pBf]ux¿sf]pTkflbt ;fdfgx v/Lb u/L ljqmL ;]f kbfg ul/g5 .

u= kj4{gfTds sfo{qmd M

o; cGtu{ ;]/fldS; cfof]hgf, pBdL ljsf; sfo{qmd / u[dL0f nfebfos tflnd cfof]hgfx¿ ;+rfng ul/g5 . oL cfof]hgfxaf6 $,^)) hjfg JolQmx¿nfo{8DtL tflnd / !,)#) hjfgnfO{k|zIf0f tflnd kbfg tyf ;]/fldS; pBf]usf]lgdf{0f k"/f u/L pTkfbg z? ug{] / tt\ljifosf]cg';Gwfg ;DaGwL sfo{klg ul/g5 .

:yfgLo 3/]h' tyf u[dL0f pBf]ux¿sf nflu cfjZos sRrf dfn tyf pks/0f cf}hf/x¿ pknAw u/fpg] / pBf]ux¿åf/f pTkflbt ;fdfgx¿ vLb u/L ahf/ ;]f pknAw u/fpg] sfo{qmdx¿ 3/]h' lzNksnf ljqmL e08f/ ln= tyf cGo ;+yfut lgsfox¿ cGtu{ ;+rfng ul/g5 . o; cGtu{ clw/fHosf ljleGg efudf hDdf !# j6f cfof]hgfx¿ ;+rfng ul/g5 . oL cfof]hgfx¿af6 = $)& sf8 a/fa/sf ljleGg sRrf kbfy{tyf ?= #=& s/f8 a/fa/sf cf}hf/ pks/0f pknAw u/fpg] ?= $=@ s/f8 a/fa/sf cf}Bf]us pTkfbgx¿ v/Lb u/L ljqmL ug{] !) j6f uf}bfd tyf sfof{no ejg lgdf{0f ug{]/ !% j6f zfvf lj:tf/ ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

3= ljsf;]bl|sf0 cfof]hgf cGtu{sf sfo{qmd M

3/]h' tyf u[dL0f pBf]u ljefu cGtu{ ;+rflnt lhNnfl:yt zfvf sfof{nox¿ hDdf &% o; cGtu{ ;+rfng ul/g5 . oL sfo{qmdx cGtu{ :yfgLo¿kd ljsl;t ug{ ;lsg] pBf]ux¿ lgwf{0f ug{] k|zIffyL{¿ 5gf6 ug{]tyf ;Lk ljsf; tflnd tyf pBf]u kj4{gdf hg;xeflutf h6f0g5 .

vr{sf]Joj:yf M

3/]h' tyf u[dL0f pBf]usf]nflu of]hgf cjlwdf xg]vr{sf]ljj/0f tn k|tt'l ul/Psf] 5 .

3/]h'tyf u[dL0f pBf]u ljsf; vr{

-?=))) df_

cfof]hgf	vr{
!= ;fwf/0f sfo{qmd -kl/of]hgf jfx]s_	!!,)),))
@= ;3g sfo{qmd	!$,)!,))
#= ljqmL kj4{g ;]f	&,)),))

$= tof/L kf]zfs tyf xft]sfuh kl/of]hgf	(),,))
%= ;]/fldS; cfof]hgf	@),,))
^= pBdL ljsf; sfo{qmd	!%,))
&= u[dL0f nfebfos tflnd cfof]hgf	(,%%
*= lhNnf:t/Lo sfo{qmdx¿	^,%(,$%
hDdf ⅈ	#(,(%,))

cg';"rL– !

5}f}ofhgfsf]tflnd ljj/0f

3/h'pBfu ljefu

cfly{s jif{	;fwf/0f	cNksfnLg	ljz]if	aGbL	3Dt	pBdL	x:tsnf	hDdf	6f];6f0nh	pgLunf}+f
@)#&.#*	%%&	!@!@	*#	&&	$)	!)*	^)	@!(&	–	–
@)#*.#(	&((	#@^#	!%%	!()	#$)	@%@	$%	%)$$	*(	@)
@)#(.$)	$*^	!$^@	!@#	!!@	#(%	@*(	!))	@(^^	$&)	@#%
@)$).$!	%%)	(@*	!%&	(*	(#@	*%	&^	@*@^	#@^	@*%
@)$!.$@	%))	!)(&	!!*	@@)	^@)	!*	@)	@%(#	%$%	$()
hDdf ⦀	@*(@	*)@@	^#^	^(&	@@@&	&%@	#)!	!%^@^	!$#)	!)#)

3/h'pBfu ljsf; ;ldlt

l;nf0{	xf]ho/L	wftlzNk	j]tafF;	l;sdL{	/uf0{	h6sfk6f	9fsfagf0{	5fnf	ljljw	hDdf
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
–	^%	!)	–	#)	!)	–	!^	&*	–	#!*
(#	*)	–	–	$$	@)	–	!^	–	%!#	!$&!
!*$	!$&	%)	*%	!!(	!%	@$	–	!)	#@)	!%^%
%*%	$^%	$@	!&%	!@@	–	(%	$)	@%	^*	@^$@
*^@	&%&	!)@	@^)	#)%	$%	!!(	&@	!!#	()!	%((^

cg';"rL– @

;ftf}ofhgfdf kofg ul/g]tflnd ljj/0f

3/h'pBfu ljefu		3/h'pBfu ljsf; ;ldlt	
ljifo	;aVof	ljifo	;aVof
!= ;fwf/0f tflnd		!= ;lk ljsf; 6$;6f0n	#%))
-@ jif{ – 6$;6f0n	@%)	tflnd – pmgL un}f	!)))
d}sflgS;	!))	l;nf0{	!%))
l;nf0{	!()	xf]ho/L	!)))
/Ëf0{	$)	wft'lzNk	%))
l;sdL{	!))	jf{afF;	#))
d6n OGul/eu+	#@	l;sdL{	#))
ljBt	!#)	h6 sfk6{	@))
p8 sfle{Ë	#@	xft]sfuh	$))
;]fldS;	#@	vfB ;fdul/, /f;folgs	
5fnf	$)	cflb ljifodf cg–b–hj tflnd	!)))
un}f	!*@	hDdf ⅈ	(,^))
xf]ho/L	@))		
jf{afF;	!@		
hDdf ⅈ	!#$)		
@= P8efG; tflnd–6$;6f0{n	#)	@= pBfu pTkfs, pBdL ljsf; / Joj:yfkg tflnd	%,%))
-! jif{ xf]ho/L	$%	hDdf ⅈ	% %))
l;nf0{	$%		
ljBt	#)		
un}f	$%		
d}sflgS;	#)		
p8 sfle{Ë	!%		
d6 OGul/eË	!%		
;]fldS;	!%		
l;sdL{	#)		
/Ëf0{5kf0{	#)		
5fnf	!%		
hDdf ⅈ	#$%		
#= aGbL tflnd – 6$;6f0{n	!!%		
xf]ho/L	$)		
l;nf0{	$)		
/Ëf0{	$)		
gsdL{	$)		

hDdf ⅈ	@&%		
$= 3Dt\ tflnd -# dlxg]	(,@))		
%= Joj;flos tflnd– tof/\ kf]zfs	$!)		
-^ dlxg] xft]sfuh	@!)		
-# dlxg]			
^= k|zIfs tflndκ – –	!)#)		
sh hDdf ⅈ	!@,*!)	sh hDdf ⅈ	!%,!))

κ gf]6 ⅈ 3Dt\ / k\|zIfsd tflndsf ljifo ;e]If0f kZrft dfq lgIZrt xg].

kl/R5]b– #$
afl0fHo

g]kfn cfly{s ljsf;df jfl0fHo lfq]sf]Hofb}dxTjk0f{:yfg /x]sf]5 . k|s[ts ;Dkbfx¿sf]sdL, cf}Bf]lusLs/0fdf l9nf0{ ;Ldt ahf/ tyf nufgL lfdtfsf]sdLn]ubf{Psflt/ ljsf; ks[lQfdf g};do nfUg]kb]lvg cfPsf]5 eg]csf]t/ afl~5t ljsf;sf]sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng u/L cfy{tGqnf0{;jn agfpg b]lznf0{k7f/Ldfg}a9L cfl>t xg' k/]sf]5 . o; ks|sf; k}7f/Ldf dfq cfl>t /xG5f eQmfgLsf] ;+hng k|ltsh d}gofFrgf}tLx¿sf] ;fdgf ug{kg]{ePsf]n]lgolGqt Pjd\ Jojl:yt k}7f/Lsf ;fy} eQmfgL ;+hngnf0{b]lzsf]kIfdf /fvL /xg lgsf;L Jofkf/nf0{;lgofhlht tl/sfn]clea[4 ub}{nfg' ckl/xfo{xg cfpF5 . o; k[7elDdf larf/ ubf{jfl0fHo lfq]sf];dlrt ljsf;af6 ljsf;sf nflu cTofjZos a:tx¿ k}7f/L ug{cfjZos lab]zL dbf a9bf]lgsf;L4f/f cfhg ug{;lsg]xg cfpF5 . af:tljs ¿kdf eGg]xf]eg]b]lzsf]ljsf; cfsfFffx¿ kl/kl/t{ug{ce} klg k}7f/Ld}a9L e/ kg{kg{ atdfg l:yltnf0{qmdzM sd ub}{nhfg lgsf;L Jofkfsf];lfdtfsf;fy lj:tf/ ug{kg{cj:yfsf]>hgf u/]sf]5 .

k/Dk/fut ¿kdf lgsf;L xG5u/]sf]a:tx¿sf]cfGtl/s dfGhg;aVofsf]a9bf]rfkn]a[4 xG5 uPsf]n]To:tf a:tx¿ xfn lgsf;L ug{g;lsg]l:yltdf kUguPsf 5g\ t/ s[ifdf cfwfl/t gkfnsf] cy{tGqdf l56f];dod}Jofks kl/jtg NofO{lgsf;L ofqfo gofFa:tx¿sf]7hf]kl0ffddf pTkfbg a9fpg ;Dej b]lvG5g . To;sf/0fn]ubf{xfnnf0{s[if lfqdf pTkfbsTj a[4 u/L k/Dk/fut lgsf;L xg] a:tx¿sf]pTkfbgdf a[4 ug{;Sg' k/]sf]5 . cf}Bf]lus pTkfbg a[4 ul/Pdf vf; u/L k}7f/L k|lt:yfkg ug{sf ;fy} k}7f/Ldf e0x]sf]7hf]vr{;dlt nf0{;dlt hfufpg ;lsg]b]lvG5 o; lsl;dn]lgsf;L Jofkf/sf]k/Dk/fut ;+rgfdf qmdzM j:tut ljljwLs/0f Nofpg ;lsg]tyf s[if Pj+u}A s[if pTkfbgnf0{a9L ;]a9L dfq kfpg]u/L b]lzut lj:tf/ ug{klg ;Dej eP/ lab]zL dbf cfhgdf ofqfbfg k¥ofpg ;lsG5 .

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf eGbf ;ftf}+ofhgfdf lab]zL C0f Pj+;xfotfsf]kl/df0f a9L}hfg]tyf ljut ofhgf cjlwdf lnOPsf]C0f tyf ;xfotfsf];fjfFofh klg qmdzM ltb]lhfg'kg{]cj:yf >hgf xg]xG5f lgsf;L Jofkf/sf]dfWod4f/f lab]zL dbf]sf]cfhgdf a9fpg ;Sg' ckl/xfo{ePsf]5 . o; b[i6n] klg a}+lbzLs Jofkfsf]dxTjk0f{elDdsf b]lzsf]cfly{s ljsf;df /xg uPsf]5 . g]kfnsf]e"ef}lts agfj6n]ubf{Psflt cfGtl/s ahf/ ;+rlrt xgkuf]sf]5 eg]csf]t/ ek|l/jli7t l:yltn]ubf{kljxg ;ljwfsf]cefjdf k|lt:kwf{ds cGt/fli6«o ;Ë7gx¿ tyf l4klIfo cfwf/df :jLsf ul/Psf kljxgx¿sf] ;+If0f ugf{sf ;fy};aVofTds a[44f/f kf/jxg Joj:yfnf0{;lfd,bIf Pjd\sd vlr{nf]ug{kg{]b]lvG5 . o;sf ;fy ;fy}kfjxg Joj:yfnf0{b]lzleq v8f e}s]sf]k'/f{vf/x¿;Fu ;Da4 u/L /fli6«o ahf/sf] lasf;nf0{b[lt ultn]cl3 a9fpg'k/]sf]5 .

5}7f}+ofhgfsf];dLIff M

kfrf}+ofhgfsfndf lgsf;Lsf]jflifs a[4b/ s/Lj % k|ltzt /x]sf]lyof]eg]k}7f/L tk{;f]!$ k|ltzt /x]sf]kl/k]lfdf 5}7f}ofhgf cjlwdf o; ks|f/sf]a9bf]Jofkf/ c;dfgtfnf0{sd ug{lgsf;L lfhnf0[u0f:t/ clej[4, a9L dfbs / ljQLo ;xlnot tyf lgsf;L k|lqmofdf ;/nLs/0fsf]dfWod4f/f ;jn / :yfoLTj kbfg ug{]p2]Zo lnP cg';k lgsf;Lsf]a:tut / b]lzut ljljwLs/0fdf ;sf/fTds k|ltkmn b]lvG5 .

kfrf}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{cf=j= @)#^÷#& df b]lzsf]sh a}+lbzs Aofkf ?= $^# s/f8 a/fa/sf] /x]sf]df 5}7f}+ofhgfsf] rfyf]jif{;Ddf o;sf a/La bfla/ a[4 e0{*@@ s/f8 ku]sf]5 tyf 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{df ?=(^# s/f8 kUg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o; ks|f/ sh a}+lbzs Aofkf/df ofhgf cjlwdf jflifs klrlnt dNodf !^=! k|ltztn]a[4 ePsf]b]lvG5 .

kfrf}+ofhgf cjlwdf b]zsf]sh' lgsf;L -kmrlnt dNodf_ ?=%() s/f8 /x]sf]lyof]. 5}7f}+ofhgfsfndf -cf=j= @)#^÷#& sf]l:ylt dNodf_ jflif{s @=% k|ltztn]a[4 u/L ?= ^#^ s/f8 dNo a/fa/sf]lgsf;L ug{]nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]lyof]. cf=j= @)$!÷$@ sf]cgdfg ;d]t u/L 5}7f}+ofhgfdf kmrlnt dNodf ?= *)(=*% s/f8 dNo a/fa/sf]lgsf;L ef/t tyf ;dbkf/df ePsf]cgdfg ul/Psf] 5. o; k|sf/ lgsf;L tkm{ 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]nlo s/Lj k|Kt ePsf]cgdfg ul/G5. kfrf}+ofhgfsfndf lgsf;Lsf]jflif{s a[4b/ kmrlnt dNodf % k|ltzt /x]sf]thgfdf 5}7f}+ofhgfsfndf ;f]!&=! k|ltzt d} a[4 b]lvg cfPtfklg of]a[4b/ Hofb};+bgzLn /x]sf]5. sf/0f cf=j= @)#^÷#& sf]lgsf;L cÍ ?= !!% s/f8af6 ofhgfsf]kyd jif{cf=j= @)#&÷#* df #(k|ltztn]a[4 eO ?= !^)=* s/f8 ku]sf] lyof]eg]bf];f]jif{sl/a & k|ltztn]36L !$(=! s/f8 ePsf] t];f]jif{sl/a @$ k|ltztn]36L ?= !!3=@, s/f8 rfyf]jif{s/Lj %) k|ltztn]a[4 eO{!&)=$ s/f8 ku]sf]/ kfrf}+jif{df ;f]df s/Lj @& k|ltztn]a[4 e}?= @!^ s/f8 kUg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5.

sh' lgsf;L dWo]ef/ttkm{ 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ?= %@^=@ s/f8 a/fa/ dNosf]lgsf;L ePsf] 5. cfwf/ jif{@)#^÷#& sf]lgsf;L dNo ?= %@=! s/f8af6 a9L cf=j= @)$)÷$! df ?=!!^=! s/f8 tyf cf=j= @)$!÷$@ df ?= !@&=@ s/f8 kUg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5. o; k|sf/ ofhgfsfndf ef/ttkm{ vf; u/L h6sf ;fdfg jflif{s a[4b/ #)=^ k|ltzt b]lvPsf]5. To; cjlwdf ef/ttkm{ vf; u/L h6sf sTyf Pj+sR5, ;fne]6 PS:6fk;g, ;7f]cn}+L, cb'jf cflb j:tx¿n]/fd]ahf/ kfPsf 5g\eg]rfdn / sRrf h6sf]lgsf;L eg]36\g uPsf]b]lvG5. 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf b]zsf]sh' lgsf;L dWo]ef/ttkm{ ^% k|ltzt k|jfx ePsf]b]lvG5.

5}7f}+ofhgfsfndf ;dbkf/tkm{sf]lgsf;L Aofkf eg]Hofb}Xof; cfPsf]b]lvG5. cf=j= @)#^÷#& df ;dbkf/ lgsf;L ?= ^# s/f8 af/fa/sf]ePsfdf ofhgfsf]kyd jif{b]lv t];f]jif{ Dd nuftf/ 36\b} uO{;f]jif{sLj ?=@(s/f8 dNo a/fa/sf]dfq lgsf;L ePsf]b]lvG5. rfyf]jif{eg]o;df s]xL ;'wf/ eO ?= %$=# s/f8 kUg uPsf]5. kfrf}+jif{sf]lgsf;L ?=**=* s/f8 kUg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5.

;dbkf/ Jofkf/df h6sf]:yfg ;jfk/L /x]:cfPsfdf 5}7f}+ofhgfsfndf ;f]nfO{pgL un}+fn] lj:yflkt ug{ku]sf]5. cf=j= @)$)÷$! df s/Lj $* k|ltzt ;dbkf/ Jofkf/ pgL un}+fsf]dfq} ePsf]b]lvG5. 5fnfsf]lgsf;Ldf klg xfnsf jif{¿df s]xL ;'wf/ cfPsf]5. To; afx]s sRyf Pj+ sR5, ;fne]6 PS:6fk;g tyf t/fL kf/zfs klg alnof]lgsf;L ofho a:t'sf]¿kdf b]vf k/]sf 5g\eg] cn}+L, rfdn, x:tsnfsf ;fdfg, ;7f]sRrf h6sf ;fdfg lgsf;Ldf lgsg}xf; xb]uPsf]b]lvG5.

cGt//fli6«o ahf/df b]lvPsf]dGbL, k7f/L stf{¿sf];+Hf0fafbL gLlt, rsf]k|lt:kwf{tyf a9\bf] kf/jxg nfutn]ubf{gkfnsf];dbkf/ lgsf;L Jofkf/df o; cjlwdf 7'nf]lflt ePsf]b]lvG5. To;}u/L bfxf/f]labz{L lalgdo b/ Joj:yfnfO{x6fOPkl5 ;dbkf/ lgsf;L Jofkf/sf]cfsif{s g]sd ePsf]cgej ePsf]5. ;f]l:ylt nfO{lg/fs/0f ug{ofhgfsfnsf]dWolt/ dfbfbs / ljQLo gLltdf kl/jt{g u/L s/]:L af:st{ ljlgdo b/ Joj:yf nfu"ul/of]. ;fy ;fy}gf};lqo lgsf;L k|awfg sfo{qmdsf]sfof{jog af6 5fnfsf]lgsf;Ldf cflys cgbfgsf]Joj:yf, k'?{lgsf;L C0f Joj:yf, cfhg ePsf]labz{L dbfsf]s]xL k|ltzt lgsf;L stf{¿nfO{g}pknAw u/fpg] a]sË Joj:yfdf ;'wf cflb sltko kz'f;lgs, laQLo tyf dfbfbs Joj:yfdf kf]:fxg / ;nLs/0fsf]kmn:j¿k ;sf/fTds k|jfxb]lv cf=j= @)$!÷$@ df lgsf;L tkm{ %)=! k|ltztsf]a[4 xg ku]sf]5.

k7f/L kj{Q xbf{5}7f}+ofhgfsf]kyd $ jif{df nuftf a[4 eO{jflif{s a[4b/ !&=% k|ltzt sfod xg cfPsf]5. cf=j= @)#&÷#* df b]zdf sh' ?= $$@=* s/f8 a/fa/sf]k7f/L ePsf]lyof]hg cl3Nnf]jif{sf]thgfdf @& k|ltztn]a9L lyof]eg]cf=j= @)$!÷$@ df ?= &$& s/f8 dNo a/fa/sf] k7f/L xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 hf]ut jif{GbfbL !$=& k|ltztn]a9L xg]5. pQm ;d]t 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]sh' k7f/L cl ?=@(^%=^ s/f8 dNo a/fa/sf]xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 h:df ef/taf6 ?=!##* s/f8sf]-$% k|ltzt_ / ;dbkf/af6 ?= !^&@=^ s/f8 -%% k|ltzt_ dNo a/fa/sf]k7f/L xg]5. cf=j= @)$!÷$@ sf] cgdflgt k7f/LnfO{hf8L x]/]sf]v08df jflif{s k7f/L a[4b/ !^=(k|ltzt b]lvg cfpF5, h;dWo] ef/taf6 ePsf]k7f/Lsf]jflif{s a[4b/!#=& k|ltzt / ;dbkf/af6 ePsf]k7f/L a[4b/ @)=* k|ltzt b]lvG5.

cf=j= @)#^÷#& df k7f/Lsf]k|ltztdf ef/tsf]ofubfg %!=# k|ltzt lyof]eg]cf=j= @)$)÷$! df $% k|ltztdf /xg cfPsf]tYon]ef/taf6 xg]k7f/Lsf]a[4b/ 36\b}uO/x]sf]/

;dbkf/af6 xg]k7f/Lsf]a[4b/ a9\sf]kfOG5 . ef/ttk{ xg]lgsf;Lsf]cgkft k7f/Lsf]thgfdf #* k|tzt cf=j= @)$)÷$! df /x]sf]lyof]kleg];fxL jif{;dbkf/af6 xg]k7f/Lsf]thgfdf lgsf;L !%=& k|tzt dfq /x]sf]b]lvG5 . o; k|sf/ b]zsf]lgsf;L ef/t pgdv e}x]sf]/ k7f/L eg];dbkf/ pGdv e}x]sf]b]lvG5 .

b]zdf a9\bf]k7f/L dfF8sf]kl/k]odf kfF8}of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{/ 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]kyd jif{df a\b]zs Jofkf 3f6f qmdz\ ?= @## / ?=@*@ s/f8 a/fa/sf]ePsf{df ;f]df sl/a bf]j/ a[4 eO{cf=j= @)$)÷$! df $*! s/f8 ku]sf]5 . o;n]ubf{b]zsf]zfvgfGt/ l:yltdf k|tsh' ke'ef j kg{uO{ljb]zL dbf{sf];l~rltdf qmdz\ x[; e}x]sf]b]vf kb{5 . cf=j= @)$!÷$@ df of]3f6f ?= %#! sf8 k'g]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o; k|sf/ 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf JOfkf/ 3f6fsf]a[4b jif{gL !(=# k|tzt xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

5}7f}+of]hgfsfndf lgsf;Lsf]j:tUt ;+rgfdf s]xL kljt{g b]vf k/]sf]5 . cf=j= @)#&÷#* df ef/ttk{sf]lgsf;Ldf (! k|tzt k|zf]wt tyf cwk|zf]wt sRrf kbfy{/x]sf]df cf=j= @)$0÷$! df ;f] #(k|tztdfq sfod /xg ku]sf]5 . To;}u/L ;dbkf/ lgsf;Ldf sRrf kbfy{sf]cz+ ;fxL cjlwdf ## k|tztaf6 @=% k|tztdf cfx\g ku]sf]5 .

5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf a\b]zs Aofkf/ lfq]n]lgs}sl7gfO{ef]lg'k¥of]. lgsf;L lfq]sf]ljsf; ug{ rflxg]cfwf/e't 9fF8sf]cefjn]lgsf/L lfq]n]cfzfltft\nlo kf\t ug{;s]g . cGt/f{i6«ahf/df eGbf vf/u/L sRrf kbfy{sf]ahf/sf]sdLn]ubf{tyf lgsf;L of]lo t}of/L j:tx¿ @.$ j6f dfq ePsf]n] lgsf;L cfhgdf ;f]cjlwdf lgs}xf; xg uof]eg]csf]t/ a9\bf]ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf]cfjZostf cg';k lgdf{0f ;fdu|, k|fKt nod kbfy{/f;folgs dn cflbsf]cGt/f{i6« dNodf lgs}jf[4n]ubf{k7f/Ldf bafa kg{uPsf]5 . o:tf]l:yltdf eljiodf j}b]zs ;xfotf kof{t dfqfdf kl/rfng ug{g;sLPdf cfjZos lgdf{0f ;fdu| dfq xf]g b]lgs pkef]lo j:tx¿sf]k7f/Ldf klg lgoGq0f ug{kg]{l:ylt 68\sf/f] b]lvG5 .

5}7f}+of]hgfsfndf jflOfHo / cfkl!t{tkm{lgwf{/t sfo{qmdx¿sf]kqlt ;/f]sf lgDg cg';f/ 5 M

!= Jofkf/ kj4{ s]b|

o; s]gb]n]5}7f}+of]hgfsfnsf]kyd $ jif{df * j:tx¿ 5gf\ u/L tL j:tx¿ un}+f, cn}+L, ;l!t{ bfn, ;f/oQm tn, ;fndf6 cfon, tof/L kfZfs -;l!t_, x:tsnfsf ;fdfggsf]pTkfbg txb]lv lgsf;L tx;Dd sf]k|sfzf cWoog u/L lgsf;L of]hgf thf{df u/]sf]5 . ;fy};7f]styf, sR5, t/sf/Lsf] aLp, sfuhsf];fdfg cflb 4 j:tsf];d!t ljsf; sfo{qmd thf{df ;fxL cjlwdf e}s]sf]5 . 5}7f}+ of]hgfdf ;f]s]b\f/f cyjf lghL lfq]sf]k|tlglwTj u/fO{$& j6f cGt/f{i6« Jofkf/ d]nfx¿df dfu lng] cgdfg ulPsf]5 . kyd $ jif{df $ j:tsf]$;dGbkf/sf b]zxdf :ynut ahf/ cwoog u/]sf] lgsf;L stf{x¿sf]@%$ yfg sDkgL k|fKtfon / %$ j6f k|fBS6 k|fKtfon ;Ífng u/]sf]tyf ljb]zL k7f/L stf{x¿sf]lgb]zsf tof/ u/]sf]5 .

@= gljefn kfjxg tyf ufpFfd Joj:yf s+ln=

o; sDkgLn]5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf ef/tsf]snsQf aGb/ufxdf nf]8Ë cgnf]8Ë Kn{kmd{ lgsdf{0f ug{nlo /fv]sf]df ;f]k"/f xg g;Sg]b]lvG5 . /S;fn Nlj]x8df @,))) d]6gsf]ufpFfd 3/ lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ePsf]tyf jL/u~hsf]eG;f/ lfq]df Ps ufpFfd 3/ lgdf{0fflwg /x]sf]5 . To;b]lv jfx]s ef/tsf]xlNbof aGb/ufxdf ufpFfd 3/ lgdf{0f ug{hUuf lnhdf k|fKt eO;s]sf]lSnl/Ë km/jfl8Ë ;]jfsf] ;~rfng Pj+kf/jxg ;'rgf s]bsf]:yfkgf e}s]sf]5 .

#= gZ:gn 6]8Ë ln=

o; ;+yfgn]5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf ?= ^&=($ s/f8 ;L= cfO{ Pkm= dNo a/fa/sf]k7f/L ug{] cgdfg 5 . To; jfx]s lgdf{0f tkm{kf]v/fdf @ xhf/ d]6gsf]ufpFfd 3/ tyf kbz{g slff Pj+cfjf; u{ ;lxtsf]sfof{no ejg, g]kfnu~hdf &,))) d]6g lfdtfsf]ufpFfd3/ tyf jL/u~h / lqe'jg ljdfg:yndf $$ xhf/ d]6g lfdtfsf]lk+kl!js6\8 ufpFfd 3/ u/L hDdf !& xhf/ d]6g lfdtfsf] ufpFfd 3/ lgdf{0f k"/f xg]5 . To; cltl/Qm jL/u~h / sf7df8f}F #).#) d]6g lfdtfsf]jf]Ë laqh lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f e}s]sf]5 .

$= h:t ljsf; tyf Jofkf/ ;+yfg

o; ;=yfgaf6 5}ff+ofhgf cjlwdf ()% d= 6g pgt h6 alp pTkfbg, cg';Gwfg s[lb| ejgsf]^) k|ltzt lgdf{0f k"/f xg] &*$ d= 6g pgt alp laqmL %$^ j6f vf8L gdf{0f, alp kl5fjwg uf]bfd 3/ lgdf{0f, !((xhf d= 6g h6 l5f pTkfbg tyf !#@ xhf/ d= 6g h6 lgsf;L xg]blvg5 .

%= gk|fn cfon lgud

o; lgudåf/f 5}ff+ofhgfsfndf wgu9L / cdnjvu~hsf]kfrf+ofhgfaf6 ;fl/Psf]cw"/f]sfo{ ;lxt ljf6gu/, sf7df8f+e}xjf / gkfnu~hdf hDdf ($($ s= Pn= lfdtfsf]$# j6f OGwg 6]lx lgdf{0f ug{sf]clt l/Qm cfjZostf cg';f k0k nfOg, kDk xfp;, 6$n/L ;3, :6]6s jf6/ 6] cflb lgdf{0f sfo{;DkGg xg5 . To; jfx| o; lgudn]k6f{n, l8hh], dl§t], la6ldg cflb ljleGg ul/sf OGwgx¿ o; ofhgf cjlwdf ^,@(,%@! d= 6g k}f/L ug{cgdfg 5 .

^= 3/h'pBf+u lgsf;L ljsf; cfofhgf

cf= j= @)#(.$) blv ;~rflnt o; cfofhgfn]% hgf lghL lfqsf pBf+uLx¿;+F sfo{]f ;Demf}tf u/L lgsf;L ofho pmgL tyf ;l't sk8f pTkfbg sfo{u08sL c~rnsf sf:sL, :ofahf / uf}vfdf u/fO/x]sf] pmgL j:t' pTkfbg ;DaGwL tflnd, Gofofsdf ækf3S6\; ckm gkfnÆ gfds laqmL kj4g sfof{nosf] :yfkgf, lgsf;L stf{¿sf] Ps 6fhLnfO{ ef/tsf] tyf csf{ 6fhLnfO{ cfl;ofg dh'sxdf laqmL kj4g tyf cWoog eO0fsf]Joj:yf cflb sfo{u/]sf]5 .

&= ;fN6 6]8Ë skf{]zg ln=

o; ;=yfgn]5}ff+ofhgf cjlwdf #,*!,@!! d= 6g gb / !,)@,&@! d= 6g lrgLsf]cfkl't{ug{ cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

dfly pNnlvt ljj/0fx¿af6 of]t\o :ki6 xg cfofhls 5}ff+ofhgf cjlwdf lgsf;L Jofkf/sf nlox¿ xfl;n ePsf]sf/0faf6 j]zs dbfsf]cfhg -rfn"dNodf a9g\uPtfklg cfwf jif{sf]thgfdf vb cfDbfgL a9g ;s]sf]5g . cGt/fli6« dbf ahf/df 8n/sf]dNodf ePsf]j[4n]sxL cg'sh l:yltsf]>hgf xg ;s]sf]ePtfklg t]>f]dh'saf6 xg]k}f/Ldf ePsf]j[4 tyf lgsf;L / k}f/Ldf /x]sf] 7h"f]cGt/n]ubf{a9g uPsf]j]zs dbf cfhgaf6 ;sf/fTds ofqbfg xg ;s]sf]blvPg . bzsf] ljsf; ks[lbfdf e}xs]sf]lj:tf tyf cfTdlge{tf k|Kt ug{cfb|flus lj:tf/sf]qmd l9nf]ePsf]sf/0fn] ubf{cem}klg k}f/L d}lge{ /xg'kg{]jt{dfg cj:yfnfO{oyf;So l56f]cGt ug{]tkm{kbf; s[Gblt xgkg{] blvg cfPsf]5 . o;sf nflu Psflt/ cfb|flus lgsf;Lsf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf u/L cTofjZos j:tx¿sf] k}f/Lsf]nflu cfjZos ljbzL dbfsf]cfhgug{;Sg'k/]sf]5 .

5}ff+ofhgf cjlwdf j]zs Jofkf/df blvfk/]sf]lgsf;L ef/ttkm{a9b}u}fv]sf] tyf k}f/L t]>f]dh'saf6 j[4 e}xs]sfqofFkj[Qnfo{klg Tolt :j:y dfGg ;lsGg . xgt, eQmfgL ;Gthgdf ef/tLo dbfsf]Gofqtfnf{o;n]sd ug{w/}d2t k¥ofpg5 . tyfkL k}f/Lsf]nflu cfjZos 8n/sf]a9bf] cfjZostfnfo{k"/f ug{eg]o;af6 sg}d2t kUbg . o; l:yltdf kl/jtg ug{sf nflu Jofkf/ 9fFffdf kl/jtg u/L k}f/L klg ef/taf6 j[4 ub}hfg]b[i6sf0f /fVg'kg{]x¿5 jf lgsf;L Jofkf/nfO{lfqut tyf j:tut ¿kdf lj:tf/ u/L ljbzL dbfsf]cfhgnfO{g}a9fpg ;s]df dfq eQmfgL ;Gthgdf ;sf/fTds kefj kg{hfg]blvg cfPsf]5 .

lgsf;L tyf k}f/LnfO{bIftfk"j{s / lgjf{w ¿kdf ;~rfng ug{kf/jxg ;ljwfn]7h"f]eldsf vl/b5 . 5}ff+ofhgfdf o; lfqdf ;~rflnt sfo{qmdx¿af6 kf/jxg nfut sd ug{ tyf kf/jxg Joj:yfnfO{a9L bIf Pjd\;lfd agfpg]tkm{cfzfltt ;kmntf xfl;n ug{g;lsPsf]sf/0fn]ubf{bzsf] e"kl/jli7t l:yltaf6 >hgf w/}sl7gfO{¿ bzn]ef]g'kl/x]sf]5 . t/ eljiodf kf/jxg Joj:yf ;"rf?kn];~rfng ug{kf]{vfsf]¿kdf o; ofhgf cjlwdf ;=yfut ljsf; sfo{¿ tyf o; ;DaGwL sltko dxTjkof{cWoog z? Pj+;DkGg ul/Psf 5g\. oL pknlAwx¿nfO{;"/lIft ug{df tyf gkfnL j:tx¿nfO{ cGt/fli6« k|t:kwf{ds ahfdf k|t:kwf{ug{;Sg] tNofpg kf/jxg nfut cf}krgdf s[Gblt ug{kg{] blvg cfPsf]5 .

o; lsl;dsf]ljBdfg k}ZeldNdf jfl0fHo lfqaf6 /fli6« cy{Gqdf kmnbfoL ofqbfg xg ;Sg]ug{ ;ftf+ofhgfdf lgDg p2]Zo, gLlt tyf sfog{Ltx¿ lgwf{/t ul/Psf 5g\.

p2]Zo M

! lgsf;L Jofkf/nfO{ljsl;t u/L eQmfgL ;Gthgnfo{qmdzM gkfnsf]klfdf tNofpb}nhfg].

@= b]zsf] ljsf;sf nflu cTofjZos j:tx¿sf] k7f/L ;ud Pjd\ Jojl:yt u/fpg cfjZos k'jfwfx¿ ;[hgf ub}hfg] .

#= kf/jxg Joj:yfnf0{;:tf]/ ;lfd agf0{j8]zs Jofkf/sf]clwstd nfe cy{tGqdf k¥ofpg].

gLlt M

!= lgsf;L Jofkf/nf0{clej[4 ug{b]zsf]pTkfbg j[4 ug{tyf pTkfbLt j:tx¿sf]u0f:t/ sfod ug{sf nflu ;dGjofTds ¿kdf sfof{gjog ug{Ps of]hgfsf]th{df nfu"ul/g]5 .

@= lgsf;L Jofkf/sf]kj[QnfO{;lglZrt ;dodf dNofÍg u/L cfjZostfg';f/ ljljwLs/0f tyf lj:tf/ ug{]k|sfzfnf0{nfu"ul/g]5 .

#= lgsf;L Jofkf/nf0{b]zsf]kIfdf sfod /fVg låkIfLo tyf jxkIfLo ;Demf}tf kbQ ;ljwfx¿sf] pkof]u ug{sf nflu cfjZos Joj:yfx¿ ul/g]5g\.

$= lgsf;L Jofkf/df lghL lfq]sf]eldsf a9fpB}nlug]5 tyf o;df ;+Vg lghL lfq]sf]xLtnf0{ sfod /fVg b]zsf]cy{tGqdf k|ltsfn c;/ gkg]u/L cfjZos ;/If0f kbfg ul/g]5 .

%= lgsf;L Jofkf/;fF ;DjlGwt k|rlnt Pg, lgodx¿sf] ;do ;dodf kg/fjnf]s u/L cfjZos ;zf]wg ul/g]5 .

^= lgsf;L clej[4 tyf cfTdlge{tf xg]pBf]ux¿sf]:yfkgf Pj+;~rfngsf nflu pkoQm jfl0fHo gLltx¿sf]dfWodåf/f cfZos ;/If0f kbfg ul/g]5 .

&= b]zsf]ljsf; Pjd\pkef]Qmfx¿sf] nflu cTofjZos j:tx¿sf]k7f/L ug{]sfof{nf0{;jf{ws dfqfdf k|yldstf kbfg ul/g]5 . o:tf j:tx¿ jfx]s c? j:tx¿ k7f/L ug{df lg?T;flxt ul/g]5 .

*= k7f/Ldf ;+Vg /x]sf ;fj{hlgs ;+yfgx¿sf] bIftf Pjd\sfo{lfdtfdf Jofj;flos u0f:t/ clej[4 ug{lgolQm, dNofÍg tyf k|]/;fxgsf ljBdfg Joj:yfx¿df cfjZos ;'wf/ NofOg]5 .

(= b]zsf]eQmfgL ;Gthgdf b]lvPsf kj[Q cg';f/ g}k7f/LnfO{Jojl:yt ug{sf nflu k7f/Lsf] ;/rgfnf0{b]zut Pjd\j:tut ¿kdf cfjZostfg';f/ kl/jt{g ul/g]5 .

!)= kf/jxg vr{df s6f]L ug{sf nflu kf/jxgsf k/Dk/fut jfx]s cGo ;fwgx¿ ckgf0g]5 .

!!= kf/jxg ;ud ug{]Joj:yfkgdf ;+Vg ;+yfgx¿nf0{;lfd tyf ;bf ul/g]5 .

!@= kf/jxg ;ud tyf ufpfd lfdtfdf lj:tf/ ug{]sfof{df gkfnleq t?Gt}ug{;lsg]pkfox¿sf] lgwf{0f u/L To:tf pkfox¿nf0{sfof{gjog ul/g]5 . kf/jxgdf kg{]sl7gf0{x6fpg ef/tLo /]nsf]d6/u]h tyf j8u]h nf0g gkfnsf]pkoQm lfq]df k¥ofpg ;DalGwt klf;F cfjZos Joj:yf ldnf0g]5 .

sfof{gLlt M

!= l5d]sL b]z / t]>f]b]zx¿df lgsf;L a9fpg clxn]lgsf;L e}x]sf]/ xg ;Sg]s[ifhGo / cfpBf]us j:tx¿ dWo];ae6bf ;DefJo j:tx¿sf]5gf6 u/L tL j:tx¿sf]pTkfbg, pTkfbsTj, u0f:t/ / lgsf;L kefjsf/L 9Ën]a9fpg Pp6f % jif{Psls[t of]hgf th{df u/L sfof{gjog u/fpgdf kbf;x¿ s[ifbLt ul/g]5 .

@= lgsf;L kj4{gsf]nflu tf]lsPsf]j:tx¿sf]lgsf;L kl/df0f / dNodf sg}lgoGq0f ul/g]5g / oL j:tx¿sf]Ps efuaf6 csf{efudf lgjf{w cfjfutdg Joj:yf ldnf0g]5 .

#= oL lgsf;L of]lo j:tx¿s] pTkfbg, pTkfbsTj, u0f:t/ / lgsf;Ldf ePsf k|ltsf]a/fa/ dNofÍg / ;dLIff ubf{b]vfk/]sf ;d:ofx¿sf]l56f]lg/fs/0f ug{kefjsf/L Joj:yf ckgf0g]5 .

$= lgsf;L Jofkf/sf]k|]/;fxgsf]nflu lbOPsf]/;ljwf / ;xlnotx¿ lgsf;Lstf{x¿n]:jrflnt ¿kdf kfpg]kaGw ug{sf nflu pkoQm Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

%= ljb]zL ahf/df xfd|]lgs;L stf{sf]k|lt:kwf{/ lfdtf sfod /fVg lgsf;L of]lo j:tx¿sf] cfGtl/s pTkfbg nfut / ljb]zL ahf/df k|rlnt lgsf;L dNo tyf b]zleq k|rlnt ljb]zL ljlgdo b/x¿sf]lg/Gt ¿kn]ljZn]f0f u/L pkoQm sbdx ;dod}ckgfpg]-;ts{/xg] Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

^= lgsf;L ofJo j:tX¿sf]u0f:t/df ;'wf/ ug{;Dej ePsf j:tX¿df u0f:t/ ;DaGwL dfkb08 lgwf{0f ug{ j:tX¿sf]u0f:t/ hfF ug{cg';Gwfgzfnf ;ljwfx¿sf]:yfkgf ug{/ u0f:t/sf] k'j{lgsf;L hfF / kIf0f–kq lbg]sfo{qmdx¿ th{df u/L sfo{jog ub}lnlug5 .

&= j:tX¿sf]lgsf;L ;DaGwdf xfn ckgf0g]ul/Psf]lgsf;L Ohfht, eG;f/ hfF, jlsÍ sf/faf/ cflb kZrf;sLo ksfpfx¿ ;/nLs/0f uL a9L ;lfd / ;ljwfhgs agf0g5 .

*= bZrsf] lgsf;L Jofkf/sf] ljsf; ug{ / t}>f] bZrx¿sf] ahf/df xfdL] lgsf;L stf{¿nf0{ kl|t:kwf{df afF8g ;lfd tNofpg xfnsf]hl6n / emGem6k0f{kf/jxg Joj:yfdf ;'wf/ xg'clgjfo{ 5 .o;}n]kf/jxg Joj:yfnf0{;:tf]/ ;lfd kfg{sf]nflu cNksfnLg of]hgf agf0{l5d}sL bZrsf] ;xofl; lng'kg]{df ;xofl; lnO{qmdj4 ¿kn]kfylds tf lbO{sfo{jog ub}lnlug5 .

(= ;dbkf/;F xg] lgsf;L / k7f/L ofJo j:tX¿sf] Joj:yfnf0{;:tf] / ;/n ug{ snsQf aGb/ufxaf6 gkfn ;Ldfgfsf]pkoQm :yfg;Dd ld6/u]h jf af8u]h nfOgåf/f ;fem};Dks{ sfod u/fpgsf nflu l5d}sL bZrsf] ;xofl;df cfjZos Joj:yf ldnf0{sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{ tkm{ljz]if k|fyldstf lbOg5 .

!)= s06g/ 6s 9'jfgLs] ;ljwf lj:tf/ ug{o;9'jfgL ;]jfnf0{;lfd agfpg of]hgf th{df u/L sfo{jog ul/g5 .

!!= t}>f]bZrx¿;F xg]lgsf;L / k7f/L Jofkf/df gkfn / l5d}sL bZrdf xfn kIrlnt eG;f/ hfF, lSno/];/ cGo kZrf;sLo sfo{jlwx¿sf]cWoog u/L a9L ;/n / ;lfd agf0g5 .

!@= ufpfd / dfn;fdfg, oGqx¿sf] ;~rfng / Joj:yfkg, lSnol/Ë / kmjf{8Ë, ;fdfgxsf]9'jfgL, ;kl/j]f0f, OG:of]/]; ljlw, eG;f/ hfF ljlw cflb kf/jxg ;DaGwL kZrf;sLo Joj:yfx af/] tflnd k|Kt hgzlQm tof/ ug{sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g5 .

!#= k7f/L k|lt:yfkgsf]b[i6n]xfn;Dd k7f/L e}x}sf]sk8f, sfuh, ;fa'l;d]6, ;nf0{lrgL cflb cTofjZos bkgs pkefJo tyf lgdf{0f ;fdu|pTkfbg ug{pBfux¿ :yfkgfy{cfjZos ;xofl; / kf];fxg pknAw u/fpg]tyf :yfkgf e}s}sf pBfux¿nf0{/fd|km:6fpg lbg ;/Hf0f kbfg ul/g5 .

!$= bZrdf a9b}u}fv}sf]sfpnfsf]pkefunf0{Jojl:yt ¿kn]cfkl't{ug{tyf o:tf phf{df /xsf] vr{sd ug{cGo ;]tx¿af/]cfjZos cWoog u/L kl't[ug{Ps 5§};yfut Joj:yf ul/g5 .

!%= kf/jxgsf dVo gfsfx¿ tyf ef/tLo ;Ldf lfq glhssf dVo dVo Jofkfl/s s]bk¿, lqe'jg ljdfg:yn, lj/f6gu/, e}xjf, jL/u~h / gkfnu~hdf ufpfd 3/ lfdtfsf]j[4 ug{sf ;fy}cGo cfwf/e't ;ljwfx¿ lgdf{0f tyf ;b[9s/f0f ul/g5 .

;ftf}ofhgfdf cjnDjg ul/g]dfly pNnlvt p2]Zo, gLlt tyf sfo{gLltx¿sf]cfwf/df lgDg jdf]hdsf]lgof{ nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}ofhgfdf cf= j= @)$!.$@ sf]lgsf;L cgdfgnf0{cfwf/ dfgL ;f]sf]l:y/ dNodf @=% k|ltztn]of]hgf cjlwdf sh ?= !!^$ s/f8 a/fa/sf]tyf kIrlnt dNodf !)=& k|ltzt j[4b/sf] cfwf/df hDdf ?= !%&^ sf8 dNo afa/sf ;fdfgx¿ lgsf;L ul/g]nlo /flvPsf]5 .lgsf;L ul/g] kdv j:tX¿sf]ljj/0f cg';l'r g=+# df ;+Vg ul/Psf]5 .k7f/L tkm{l:y/ dNodf jflif{s ^ k|ltzt j[4b/n]% jif{leq hDdf ?= $$^$ s/f8 a/fa/sf];fdfg k7f/L xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .k7f/L ul/g] kdv j:tX¿sf]ljj/0f cg';'rL $ df ;+Vg ul/Psf]5 . k|fkt ul/Psf] lgsf;L tyf cgdflgt ul/Psf]k7f/L dNosf]thgf ubf{lgsf;L k7f/L aLrsf]cGt/ cem}a9b}hfg]blvG5 .lgsf;L j[4 xg'sf ;fy}k7f/L sd xg uPdf dfq eQmfgL ;Gthgdf cg'sh kefj blvg hfg]xF cfTdlge{tf xfl;n ug{ ;lsg]j:tX¿sf]cfGtl/s pTkfbgnf0{k|];fxg ug{sf nflu cfjZos ;/Hf0f lbg jflOfHo gLltx¿sf] th{df Pjd\sfo{jogdf k|fyldstf lbOg5 .

;ftf}ofhgfdf jflOfHo tyf cfkl't{lfqsf dVo sfo{qmdx¿

!= Jofkf/ kj4{ s]bl|

o; s]bh]lgsf;L ofJo j:tX¿ 5gf6 u/L tL dWo]pmgL un}+f, 5fnf, pmgL tyf ;l't tof/L kZrfs, x:tsnfsf ;fdfg, sRrf hG6, hG6sf ;fdfg, bfn, t/sf/Lsf]aLp, t]nxg / lrofsf]j:t'

cËLs/0fsf nflu ljsf; klfsf] ;'wf/ u/L l5d}sL / ;db| kf/sf dh'sx¿df lgsf;L clej[4 ug{ ;DjlGwt lgsfox¿ s]xof]udf cfGtl/s pTkfbg, ljt/0f, vkt / lgsf;L ahf/ l:yltsf]lj:tf]t cWoog / cfjZos kj4{gfTds lqmfonsnfkxsf] th{df u/L kefjsf/L sfo{qmd ug{5 . lgsf;L of]lo j:tx¿sf] ljleGg ;dGbkf/sf /fi6«x¿df ahf/ cWoog ug{ j:tut ¿kaf6 ef/tLo ahf/sf]cWoog, pQL, ;Ldf Jofkf/ l:yltsf]cWoog, lghL lf]nfO{;d]t ;dfj]z u/L al9 ;]a9L cGt/fli6«o dfhf kbz{gLdf efu lng] /fli6«o :t/sf]% j6f kbz{gLsf]cfof]hgf ug{ Jofkf/ ;'rgf ;]f, tflnd, lf]qut lgsf;L tyf ljleGg Jofkf/ kj4{g ;DaGwL ljzlf sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{5 .

@= gk]fn kf/jxg tyf uf]bfd Joj:yf s+ln=

o; cfof]hgf cGtu{t ;ftf}+of]hgfdf kf/jxg ;fdfgx¿ ;'/lIft /fVg gk]fnsf] ;Ldfjt{L{lf]q lj/f6gu/, jL/u~h, e}xjf, gk]fnu~h tyf lqe'jg cGt/fli6«o ljdfg:yndf hDdf !$ xhf/ d]6g lfdtfsf]% j6f uf]bfd 3/ lgdf{0f ug{ ef/tsf]kf6{df kl/z;sLo ejgx¿ nufot & xhf/ d]6g lfdtfsf]uf]bfd 3/ lgdf{0f ug{ ;fdGbk|s O{nfsf b]lv gk]fn ;Dd dN6L df8]n sG6g ;]f ;~rfng ug{ kf/jxg ;'rgf s]jb|;DaGwL tflnd lbg]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

#= gl/zgn 6]8Ë lnld6]8

o; ;+yfgn];ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf ?= @^) s/f8 a/fasf]ljsf;, lgdf{0f ;fdu| tyf cTofjZos egL ls6fg ePsf ;fdu| k7f/L ug{ ?= !)) s/f8 a/fa/sf]:yfgLo pBf]ux¿ åf/f pTkflbt ;fdfg v/Lb ug{ ?= % s/f8 a/fa/sf] ;fdfg lgsf;L ug{ tyf wgu9L / dx]bbgu/df qmdz ! / @ xhf/ d]6g lfdtfsf]uf]bfd 3/ tyf sfo{qmo ejg lgdf{0f ug{5 .

$= 3/]h'pBf]u lgsf;L ljsf; cfof]hgf

cf= j= @)#(.$) b]lv ljZj j}+sf] C0f ;xof]udf ;~rflnt o; cfof]hgf cGtu{t ;ftf}+of]hgfsfndf 3/]h'pBf]udf ;+Ug JolQmx¿nfO{;Lk clej[4 tflnd lbO{/f]huf/Lsf cj;/ lbnfpg tyf pRr :t/sf 3/]h'cf}Bf]us j:tx lgof{t ug{ p2]Zoaf6 $) hgf 3/]h'cf}Bf]us pTkfbsx¿ ;+Vof sfo{ ;]f ;DemfOtf ug{ %)) hgf Jojxfl/s k/fdz{ lbg] % j6f ;dGbkf/sf ;DefJo ahf/x¿df lgsf;Lstf{x¿nfO{ljqmL kj4{g ef]0f u/fpg] pTkfbsx¿nfO{% j6f cWoog ef]0fsf]Joj:yf ug{ !) j6f cGt/fli6«o Jofkf/ d]hf tyf kbz{gLdf efu lng] :jb]zleq}!) j6f kbz{gL cfof]hgf ug{ % j6f uf]7L ug{ kh]vx¿sf]dfWodaf6 !,))) lgsf;Lstf{tyf pTkfbsx¿df k|rf/ k|;f/ ug{ 3/]h'pBf]u ;DaGwL cu+hLdf !% k6s / gk]fnLdf ^) k6s ks]sfzg ug{ cflb nlo /flvPsf]5 .

%= h'6 ljsf; Aofkf/ ;+yfg

o; ;+yfgn]h'6 pTkfbsx¿df ljleGg kj4{g ;]f k¥ofO{!#!) d]6«x 6g pGgt h'6sf]aLp pTkfbg u/fpg] ;Íng, kl/zf]wg tyf ljt/0f ug{ !)) j6f aLp pTkfbg kl/lf0f ug{ @,&^,))) d]6g pGgt h'6 /]zf pTkfbg u/fpg] @*) j6f pGgt kljlw kbz{g sfo{qmd / @*) h'6 u0f:t/ ;'wf/ sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{ !#% j6f kl/lf0f, #* j6f dNofÍg k|tj]bg, &* j6f ks]sfzg ug{ $% j6f cGt/fli6«o tflnd uf]7L ;]dgf/ ;~rfng ug{ Gofo'td dNo dlg6l/Ë ug{ tyf lgdf{0f tk{ cg';Gwfg s]jb|sf]ejg lgdf{0f, uf]bfd3/ tyf sfo{qmo ejg lgdf{0f ug{ nlo /flvPsf]5 .

^ gk]fn cfon lgud

o; lgudaf6 ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf sf7df8f}+sf]lqe'jg cGt/fli6«o ljdf; :yndf *^#) s]Pn= lfdtfsf]& j6f OGwg 6]j lgdf{0f ug{sf cltlQm sfo{qmo ejg, sDkfp08 jfn, :of08ofs kmfp08]zg, 6Ín/L lkml6Ë ;]8 kDk xfp;, jo/ xfp;, kfOk nfOg cflb lgdf{0f tyf h8fg ug{ nlo /x]sf]5 . To;} u/L cdnjvu~hdf jflif{s *) xhf/ lj6ldg 8«d / * xhf/ No'j Aof/]h 8«d pTkfbg ug{ lj6ldg 8«dsf egL/ lj6ldg OeN;LkmfO{u ug{ Ps sf/vfgfsf]lgdf{0f u/L pTkfbbg z? ug{ nlo /x]sf]5 .

;ftf}+of]hgf

jfl0fHo cfkl't{ljsf; vr{

cfof]hgfsf]gfd		?=))) df
!=	Jofkf/ kj4{g s]jb|	!,%),))
@=	gk]fn kf/jxg tyf uf]bfd Joj:yf s+ln=	!,$),))
#=	gl/zgn 6]8Ë lnld6]8	cfGtl/s

$= 3/]h'pBf]µ lgsf;L ljsf; cfof]hgf %),,))
%= h6 ljsf; tyf Jofkf ;+yfg @,%),,))
^= g]kfn cfon lgud *,)@,,))

kl/R5]g – #%
ko{sg

eldsf

bz]sf] cflys ljsf;df ko{sg lfq]sf] of]ubfgsf] w/]} dxTjk"0f{ eldsf /x]sf]5. vf; u/L ljbz]L dbf{ cfh{g 4f/f o;n] zfvgf t/ l:yltnfO{ ;wfg{ tyf /fhuf/Lsf cj;/x¿ ;fgf ug{ 7"nf] ;xof]u k¥ofPsf]5. gkfndf ce}klg cf^gf] ljlzi6 ;f+s[ts kDk/fx¿, dgf/d kfs[ts bz]ox¿ / ;fx;L tyf k/fqmdLx¿sf] nflu rgf}tk"0f{ ;fdfGr lzv/ ljBdfg 5g\. bhe{ jGo hGt' wfld s ;fdflhs ljleGgtfx¿ tyf oxfF;f ;/n lgZrn hghLjgn] ubf{ ce} klg ljbz]L ko{sx¿sf nflu gkfn cfsif{0fsf] s]lb|/xg uPsf]5. tL kfs[ts j/bfgx¿ nfO{ bz] ljsf;sf]Ps ;jn dfWodsf ¿kdf ljsl;t ug{] kof; ljut jif{¿ b]lvg}rfn"/flvPsf]5. t/ klg ko{sg lfq] cfh;Dd bz]sf] ;Lldt lfq]d s¥t /xg uPsf]5. lj:tf/ u/] ko{sg lfq]af6 k|Kt ug{;lsg]nfex¿ ;lglZrt ¿kdf cy{Gqsf] ljsf; ug{] lbzfdf nufpgdf eg] Tolt 7"nf] ;kmntf xfl;n ug{;lsPsf]5g\. sf7df8f}+ pkTosf aflx/sf sx]L :yfgx¿df ko{sx¿sf] cfjfudg a9\g uPsf] ePtfklg To;sf] nfe ;j{fwf/0fdf ce}k¥ofpg ;lsPsf] 5g\. gofF cfsif{s :yfgx¿df k"/fwf/sf] ljsf; gePaf6 ;f] :yfgx¿df klg ko{sx¿ nfO{ k¥ofpg ;lsPsf] 5g\. ko{sg pBf]un] ljbz]L dbf{sf] cfh{gsf] dfq xf]g o;n] Nofpg] ;sf/fTds kefj4f/f ;Dk"0f{ bz]sf] cflys ljsf;df 7"nf] of]ubfg k¥ofpg]lsl;daf6 ljsl;t ug{kg]{ePsf]5.

5}f}+ of]hgf cjlwdf ePsf] ko{sg ljsf;

kfrf}+ of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{@)#^÷#& df gkfn cfpg]s"n ko{sx¿sf];"Vof !,^@,@&^ lyof]. 5}f}+ of]hgfsf] klxnf] jif{ko{s cfudg)÷$ k|ltztn]dfq j[4 eof]eg] bf];f] jif{)÷* k|ltztn]a9\g uPsf] lyof]. t/ t];f] jif{df ;/b/ ko{sx¿sf] cfudgdf pT;fxjw s j[4 e} *÷% k|ltzt tyf rfyf] jif{df eg]@÷$ k|ltztn]dfq j[4 ePsf] b]lvG5. 5}f}+ of]hgfdf rf/ jif{sf] tYofÍaf6 s"n ^,&(,$@) ko{sx¿ gkfn e|0fdf cPsf] b]lvG5. kfrf}+ of]hgfsfnsf] klxnf]$ jif{df e08}!% k|ltzt cf}t j[4 lyof]eg] 5}f}+ of]hgfsf] ljut $ jif{df s]n # k|ltztn]dfq cf}t j[4 ePsf] b]lvG5.

kfrf}+ of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{!(&(df gkfn cfpg]s"n ko{sx¿ dWko]pQ cd]/sfaf6 !#÷)$, dWo tyf blIfdf cd]/sfaf6 !÷! k|ltzt, klZrd o'Qkaf6 $@ k|ltzt, k'jL{o'Qkaf6 !) k|ltzt, clk|sfaf6)÷@& k|ltzt, Plzofaf6 #^÷%) k|ltzt, ci6]kof tyf Kofl;lkmsaf6 %÷& k|ltzt / cGo)÷! k|ltzt b]lvG5. 5}f}+ of]hgfsf] rfyf] jf{-!(*#_ ;Dd of]qmdz{ !@÷^) k|ltzt,)÷% k|ltzt, #&÷! k|ltzt !÷!) k|ltzt,)÷^! k|ltzt, %÷& k|ltzt ku]sf] b]lvPsf]h] qmlds j[4 ePsf] b]lvP tfklg jflifs j[4b ks|of eg]Hofb}g}clglZrt b]lvG5. !(*# sf] tYofÍ cg';f/ Plzof{ lfq] -h;df jx';Vos ef/tLo ko{sx¿ ;dfj4 5g\ jfx]s cGo ahf/df o'Qksf] kdV :yfg /x]sf] b]lvG5. !(*) df of];"Vof s"n ko{s cfudgsf] $#÷@ k|ltzt /x]sf]df !(*# df #&÷! k|ltzt k"0g uPsfh] o'Qkaf6 cfpg] ko{sx¿df e08}% k|ltztn]36\g uPsf]5. Plzof{dh'saf6 cfpg] ko{sx¿sf];"Vofn] kfrf}+ of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{Dd s"n kos cfudgsf] vb j[4 ePsf] b]lvG5. o;af6 gkfn cfpg] ko{sx¿df lfq] leqs}ko{sx¿sf];"Vof a9\b}uPsf]5. ;dli6ut ahf/sf]¿kdf x]bf{ Plzof{ lfq] jflx/sf cGo lfq]x¿df ce}klg o'Qksf] Tolqs}dxTj /x]sf] b]lvG5.

ko{sg lfq]af6 cfh{g x\g] ljbz]L dbf{sf] ljut $ jif{sf] kl/jt{g pT;fxhgs 5g\. kfrf}+ of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{!(&(df !(&* sf] thgfdf @%÷% j[4 ePsf] lyof]eg] 5}f}+ of]hgfsf]z? jif{df !*÷(k|ltzt j[4 ePsf] bf];f] jif{!(÷(k|ltzt 36\g uPsf] t];f] jif+)÷^ k|ltztn]36\g uPsf] tyf rfyf] jif{#÷# k|ltzt j[4 x\g uPsf]5. o; k|sf/ ko{sx¿sf] cfudg ;"Vof a9\g uPtfklg ljbz]L dbf{sf] cfh{g eg] a9\g ;f]sf]5g\. o;af6 ko{sx¿sf];"Vofdf df j[4 eP/ vb cfh{g a9\g g;Sg] b]lvPsf]h];"VofTds j[4 eGbf u0ffTds j[4 ug{kg]{ tYo :i6 x\g cfp5.

!(*# df gkfndf ko{sx¿sf]cf}t j;fO{!!=% lbg /x]sf]bljv@5 . h;dWo]! bljv & lbg;Dd a;]sf ko{s ;aVof ^%=% kltzt /x]sf]bljv@5 . o; tYonfO{ljrf/ ubf{ko{sx¿sf] j;fO{nDAofpg ;Sg];Defjgfx¿ ce}bljv@5g\. !(*# sf]tYofÍ cg';f/ gkfn cfpg]sh ko{s !,&(,$)% dWo]#@,@(* cyf{\!* kltzt ko{sx¿ kbofqfdf hfg]u/]sf]bljv@5 . tL dWo] ;aeGbf a9L cGgk0ff{ cgfÉ / hfd;fd hfg]ub5g\. o; kl5 Pe/]6 tyf xhDj; nfu6fu6df klg hfg]u/]sjf]bljv@5 . o; jfx]s cGo lfdf s]n $!& ko{sx¿ dfq uPsf] bljv@5 . kbofqfaf6 !(*# df sl/a ?= #*,&%,&^).– -kltko{s !$ lbg tyf kltxKtf kljz ofqf zNs ?= ^).– sf lx;fjn] cfo ePsf]bljv@5 . ko{s ;ljwfx¿sf]lj:tf/ gofF:yfgx¿df ug{;lsPdf of]cfhg klg a9\g ;Sg]bljv@5 .

kj{tf/f]k0f klg ko{sx¿sf nflu Ps clt cfsif{s lfdf bljvPsf] s'/f ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlw;Ddsf nflu gkfnsf kdv r'r'/fx¿df kj{tf/f]k0f ug{kfpF=egL kfKt xg cfPsf]dfuaf6 bljvg cfPsf]5 . gkfnn]^,))) ld6/eGbf dflysf hDdf !,#!) r'r'/fx¿ dWo]!!% j6f kj{tf/f]k0fsf nflu vhf /fv]sf]5 . kj{tf/f]k0f tkm{5}ff}+ofhgf cjlw -!^*) xdGt Ct'bljv !(*% j;Gt'Ct';Dd_ df $!! 6fhLn]kj{tf/f]k0f u/]sf]tyf sl/a @,))) pRr lzv/df r9g] gkfnLx¿n]sfd kfPsf]bljv@5 . o;af6 /fdN6L jfkt ?= ^),)!,%$(.– kfKt ePsf]tyf gkfn a:bf pQm 6fhLx¿sf]aLdf jfkt a/fa/ vr{u/]sf]bljv@5 . o;sf ;fy}kj{tf/f]k0fdf ;lDdlnt gkfnLx¿sf] jLdf jfkt ?= @),&^,*#*.– zNs lt/]sf]5 . o; ks]f/ 5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwdf kj{tf/f]k0faf6 sh ?= (,!%,@(,#$(.– a/fa/sf]ljbjzL dbf kj{tf/f]kL bnaf6 gkfnn]cfhg u]sf] bljv@5 .

sf7df8f}+pkTosfdf hDdf xf]nsf]z}bf !(&(df $,(@% ePsf]df !(*# df ^,*!(kuL #*=$% kltztn]j[4 ePsf]5 . !(*# sf]tYofÍ cg';f/ sf7df8f}sf xf]nx¿df #@=(kltzt tyf sf7df8f}+aflx/ @*=(kltzt z}bfx¿ kof]udf cfPsf]tyf kltko{ssf]a;fO{b/ klg Psbd}sd cyf{\@=^ /ft ko{f bljvg cfPsf]5 .

gkfn cfpg]ko{sx¿sf]dVo p2]Zo ce}klg dgf]~hg g}bljvg cfPsf]5 . kfrf}+ofhgfsf]cGtd jif{!(&(df gkfn cfPsf !,^@,@&(ko{sx¿ dWo]&(kltzt ko{sx¿ dgf]~hgsf]p2]Zon]gkfnL ep]0fdf cfPsf lyP eg]!(*# df &#=* kltzt ko{sx¿ o; ;dy aLr k/]sf]5g\.

;g\!(&(df gkfn cfpg]ko{sx¿dWo]k?if ^) kltzt tyf dlxnf $) kltzt /x]sf]df !(*# df k?if ^@=! kltzt tyf dlxnf #&=(kltzt xg ku]sf]5 . !(&(df !^ bljv #) jif{sf]pd] ;dxdf #^=@ kltzt #! bljv $% jif{sf];dxdf @(=* kltzt /x]sf]df !(*# df @#=* kltzt / #!=% kltzt /xg uPsf]5 . o; ks]f/ sd pd]sf ko{sx¿ qmdzM uO/x]sf]bljv@5 . oL kl/jt{gx¿a6 ko{sxaf6 ko{s lfdf kg]{cfly{s kefjsf]n]vfhf]vf ug{ ko{g cfhg{sf]b[i6n]pkoQm xg]bljv@5 .

;g\!(*$ sf]kyf ^ dlxgfdf gkfn cfpg]ko{sx¿sf];aVof (!,@## bljv@5 . hg ;g\!(*# sf];fkL cjlw eGbf (=! kltztn]a9L bljv@5 . ;f]cjlwdf ef/taf6 ;aeGbf a9L @(,$%) ko{sx¿ gkfn cfPsf lyP . ;dGbkf/af6 gkfn cfpg]ko{sx¿df ;f]cjlwdf ;aVofTds b[i6sf]0fn] ;aeGbf a9L cdl/sLx¿ (,#@), To;kl5 ljl6z, kf]r, hdg / hfkfgLx¿ qmdzM ^,^#), ^,&(!, $,&() / #,^%) sf];aVofdf gkfn cfPsf lyP .

ko{g lfdaf6 ljbjzL dbf cfhg eg]cf= j= @)$).$! df ?= %*=^ s/f8 a/fa/ ku]sf] 5 . cf= j= @)#(.$) sf]thgfdf of]!(=#% kltztn]bljvP klg cf= j= @)#&.#* sf]thgfdf sl/a % kltztn]36L bljv@5 ko{g lfdaf6 cf= j= @)#&.#* df ?= ^!=& s/f8 cf= j= @)#*.#(df ?= $*=$ s/f8 a/fa/sf]ljbjzL dbf cfhg ePsf]lyof].

5}ff}+ofhgfdf ;dfjz ePsf sfo{qmdxsf];dLIff

!= 5}ff}+ofhgf cjlwdf ko{g u? ofhgf -b;f] thf{df ug{]nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]df ofhgfsf]rfyf]jif{df o'/fkLo cfly{s ;dbfosf];xof]uaf6 ljz]if1x¿sf]Ps 6fhLn]gkfn ep]0f u/L ko{g;u+ ;DalGwt clwsf/Lx¿;F= 5nkmn u/L ko{g ofl]o :ynxsf]cWoog ;d]t u]sf]/ kyd ko{g u? ofhgfdf lgwf{0f ul/Psf sfo{x¿sf]l;xfjnf]sg ;d]t ul/;s]sf]5 . pQm

6f]hLn] ca ko{gsf] lfqdf ug{ kg]{ sfo{¿sf] l;kmfl/z u/L o"fkLo cflys{ ;dbfodf cf^gf] k|tj]bg k|tt't ul/;s]sf] hfgsf/L k|fKt ePsf]xbf ofhgf cjlwdf bf];f] ko{g u? ofhgf nlo jdf]hd th{df xg]bl3Ë5 .

@= lxdfnL lfq kj{Lo ljsf; cfofhgf cGtu{t *& lxdlzv/x¿sf] kmf6f] lng] n:s/ dfu{¿s] gSzf tof/ kg]{ @)) yfg ;lrq k':ts k|sfzg u/L ljt/0f ug]{ / lxdfno p4f/ ;3nfO{p4f/ sfo{;~rfng ug{cgbfg lbg] nlo cg'¿k *& lvRg] sfo{k"/f ePsf] tyf p4f/ sfo{ug{ lxdfno p4f/ ;3nfo{ jif{= @%,))).– lxdlzv/sf] kmf6f] cgbfg lbPsf] / lxdfnL ;u|kfno v8f ug{kf]v/fdf h:uf k|fKt ug{ g]kfn kj{tf]x0f ;3nfo{?= !) nfv cgbfg lbg] sfo{k"/f ePsf]5 . s]lbl;o el/of btf{ug{ 6]sË Pzf];o;gnfO{?= %),))).– cgbfg lbPsf] tyf ;udfyf cfwf/ lzlj/df ;kmfO{cleofg rnfPsf]5 .

#= ko{g ;e]f0f tyf cg';Gwfg cfofhgf cGtu{t b]xfosf ljifodf cg';Gwfg ug]{ nlo /x]sf]5 .

-s_ gf}sf – ljxf/

-v_ ko{g lfq}af6 xg]cfDbfgL tyf /fhuf/L clej[4

-u_ ko{g lfqdf6 cfjZos hgzlQm

-3_ kj{Lo ko{gaf6 jftfj/0fdf kg]{ k|efj

-a_ tftf]kfgL lfqdf ko{g ljsf;

-r_ Jontgåf/f p8g] ;DefJotf

-5_ O:sLË ;DefJotf

oL dWo] gf}sf ljxf/ tyf ko{g lfqaf6 xg]cfDbfgL tyf /fhuf/L clej[4 ljifox¿df cg';Gwfg sfo{k"/f ePsf]5 . ko{g lfqsf]ljsf; ;Fu ;DalGwt vf; u/L xjfO{dfu{tyf ;txdfu{¿af6cfpg] ko{s, ko{g lfqaf6 cflh{t kl/jtL{ ljbfL dbf], Po/nfOG; ljt/0f, xf6]n z}f ;aVof, ko{sx¿sf] gk|fndf ljtfPsf cf}; t lbg, gk|fnLx¿sf]ljbfL k|yfg cflb ljj/0f ;dfj]z ePsf] cg';Gwfgsf] nflu clt cfjZos tYofl kl:tsf ;dt k|tos jif{ k|sfzg ul/Psf]5 .

#= l/hf6{Pl/of ljsf; cfofhgf cGtu{t Onfd, wgs6f, sh]vfgL, ¿kftfn, j]ugfztfn, >Lgu/ / /f/f lfq]sf] ofhgf thdf u/L # lfqdf sfofno :yfkgf u/L ofhgf sfof{jog ug]{ nlo lgwf{0f ePsfdf Onfd, wgs6f tyf /f/f lfq]sf]ljZj ko{g ;u7gsf] ;xofudf ko{g ;e]f0f eO{k|tj]bg k|fKt ePsf]5 .

wgs6fsf] lxnhfO{l/hf6{Pl/ofsf] ¿kdf ljsf; ug{!## /fkgL h:uf k|fKt u/]sf] ;f] lfqdf ko{s cfsif0fnfO{dWogh/ /fVb}lj:tt lgdf0f sfo{sf] lgwf{0 ug{sG6" ;e]ug{;dt s[if cfofhgf ;]f s]lbsf];Demf}tf ePsf]xbf ofhgf cjlwdf ;f]sf]k|tj]bg k|fKt xg]bl3Ë5 .

j]ugfz tfndf lghL lfqaf6 xfp; jf6, /]6"fFcflb lgdf0f u/L ko{sx¿nfO{dgf]~hg u/fpg ;f]tfn lnhdf lbOPsf]xf].

>Lgu/ lfqdf @ s6]h, vfgkfgL, zf}rfno, j]ff/fkOf, Pkfr /f]bcflb lgdf0f sfo{tfg;g gu/ k~rfotsf];eQm nufgLdf k"/f ePsf] tyf /f/f lfq]df hfg]af6f]df kg]{hDnfsf]nfe{ufpF k~rfotfdf SofldkË ;fO6 lgdf0f ug{lhNnf k~rfot hDnfnfO{?= %),))).– cgbfg k7fPsf]df lgdf0f sfo{z? ePsf]t/ k"/f xg ;s]sf]5g .

$= lzjk"/L s]lnsf/ lghL lfqaf6 ;~rfng u/fpg]t/ >L % sf];/sf/af6 h:uf k|fKt u/fO{lbg]nlo lgwf{0fu/]jdf]hd h:uf clwuk0fsf]kf/lDes sfo{k"/f u/]sf]/ lghL lfqnfO{ s]lnsf/ ;~rfng ug{lbg] 6]8/bftfsf] 5gf}6 eO{;s]l5 lzjk"/L hnfwf/ lfq ljsf; ;ldltaf6 pqm lfq]sf] jftfj/0fdf kg{;Sg] ;Defjgfnfo{ofgdf /fVbf pQm lfqdf s]lnsf/ ;~rfng gu/fpg]u/L lg0f{o k|fKt ePsf]5 .

%= bu{d lfq ko{g ljsf; cGtu{t kb ofqLx¿sf] lgldQ !) kbofqf dfu{ vf]lg] vf]nPsf] kbofqf dfu{sf] ;'wf/ ug]{ SofldkË ;fO6sf] ljsf; ug]{ tyf dlQmgfy lfq]sf] dd{t ;Def/ ug{nlo jdf]hd 8d]dgfË kbofqfdf kg]{ndhËsf] kmlnof ;fF; dgfËsf] lk;fË,

kf]v/f–9f]/kf6g kbofqf dfu{sf] nd;u+ / jfjLof rf/ tyf nfdf]fF–;u/dfyf kbofqf dfu{sf] :ofu+jf]rdf ;d]t u/L @% /fkgL hUuf kf]t u/L SofldkË ofl]o agfOPsf] kf]v/f hfd;fd, xh]Da'–nfd6fË tyf n8nf ;u/dfyf cfwf/ lzlj/df ;'rgf ;s]t kf6L /fvs]f] tyf dlQmgfy lfqdf se8{kmfo/ Kn], zf}rfno / vfg]kfgL cflbsf]lgdf{0f k"/f ePsf]5 .

^= ko{6g sfof{no kf]v/f, ko{6g ;'rgf s]bk¿ sf/sleQf, hgsk"/, lqe'jg ljdfg :yn, j;Gtk"/, jL/u~h / e}xjf sfof{no ejgx¿nfO{ef}ts ¿kn] ;';lHht kf/L ;b[9s/0f ug{nlo jdf]hd ko{6g sfof{no, kf]v/f, lqe'jg ljdfg:yn, j;Gtk"/, jL/u~hsf]sfof{nox¿ ef}ts ¿kn] ;';lHht kfl/Psf] / ko{6g ;'rgf s]bk e}xjfsf]ejg lgdf{0f sfo{z? ul/Psf] xbf ofl]hgf cjlwdf lgdf{0fsfo{k"/f xg]bl]vG5 .

&= c/lgsf]/fhdfu{tyf k[jL/fhdfu{df n8 lgdf{0f ug{nlo cg'¿k c/lgsf]/fhdfu{df ;8 lgdf{0f u/]sf]df @)#*.#.@$ df ef6]sf]zLdf cfPsf]af9Ln]aufPsf]tyf k[jL/fhdfu{df ;8 lgdf{0f xg ;s]sf]bl]vG5 .

= l;GwkfNrf]s ;fy}ljleGg efudf /x]sf] tftf]kfgL lfq]sf] ;j[lf0f u/L ljsf; ug{ nlo cg'¿k l;GwkfNrf]ssf] tftf]kfgL lfq]sf] dd{t ;'wf/ kfrf}+of]hgf cjlwdf k"/f eO{5'f}+ of]hgf cjlwdf ;f] lfq]df zf}rfno lgdf{0f k"/f u/]sf]df @)#.#.@$ df ef6]sf]zLdf cfPsf] af9Ln]lgdf{0f eO{s]sf]tftf]kfgL lfq]sf]k"j{wf/ aufPsf]tyf DofUbL sfnL u08sLsf]tftf]kfgL lfq]sf]hg;xeflutf ;d]t h6fO{dd{t ;'wf/ u/]sf]bl]vG5 .

(= ko{6g ;fdu|pTkfbg, ljt/0f tyf kl/j4{g sfo{qmd cGtu{t ljleGg ljifodf u/L $) nfv kl/rf/ kl:tsf, kf]6/, l:6s/, Jofh cflb ks]sfzg u/L ljt/0f ug{ @ j6f jQmrq lgdf{0f ug{ !)) k|t lkmNd l/lk¢6 ug{ cGt/f{6«0f kq klqsfdf !%) k6s lj1fkg lbg] ljb]zdf VofltkfKt ef}lDof nfv]s, kqsf/, Po/nfOG;, 6]nlehg k|tlglwxnfO{!)) k6s lgDTofO{ cfltYo u/L pgLx¿af6 gkfnsf] ko{6g kl/j4{g u/fpg] ko{6g ;DaGwL uf]7L, d]nf, ldl6Ë, kbz{gL cflbdf &% k6s efu lng]/ ko{6g ;DaGwL cGt/f{6«0f ;8 ;'yfsf];b:otf kf]t ug{ nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]df ;a}ksf/sf kl:tsf @!,#),))) k|t, $,^%,))) k|t, # j6f jQmrq lgdf{0f ePsf] *! k|t lkmNd l/lk¢6/ u/]sf] !%* k6s ljleGg kqklqsfdf lj1fkg lbPsf] &(k6s ljb]zsf VoftLkf]t ef}lDof nfv]s, kqsf/, Po/nfOG;, 6]nlehg k|tlglwnfo{cfltYo u/]sf] &! k6s ljb]zdf cfof]hgf d]nf, kbz{gL uf]7L, ldl6Ë cflbdf efu lnPsf]tyf cfi6f -cd]sg Pzf];P;g ckm 6fken Ph]6;_ sf];b:otf kf]t ug{sf];fy}OG6/g]zgn xf]n Pzf];o;gsf] ldl6Ë, O{6/g]zgn kf6f sNr/n x]/6]h ;Dd]hg, j8{6l/hd\ cu{gfOh]zg sldzg km/ ;fpyOi6 Plzof ldl6Ë tyf js{zksf]cfof]hgf u/]sf]bl]vG5 . ko{6g lfq]df hgzlQm tof/ ug{ cfof]hgf cGtu{t ljleGg ljifodf u/L cfwf/e"t :tdf !#) hgf, dWod :t/df @*) hgf, 6]sËj / 6l/i6 ufO8df @!) tyf Joj:yfkg :t/df !% u/L hDdf ^@% hgfnfO{klzlfOf lbg] nlo cg'¿k cfwf/e"t :t/df (%, dWod :t/df @@$, 6]sË / 6"/df @^$ u/L hDdf ^)# blIf hgzlQm tof/ ul/Psf]5 .

!)= ko{6g dxflgb]zgfno ejg lgdf{0fug{nlo cg'¿k of]hgfsf] rf}yf]jif{df z? eO{fn"of]hgf cjlwdf lgdf{0f k"/f xg5 . b/jf/ :Sjfo/ kf6g tyf eQmk"/df ko{ssf] ;ljwfsf]nflu Ps Ps zf}rfno lgdf{0f ul/Psf]5 .

!!= lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgf cGtu{t tftf]kfgL lfq]sf] ljsf;, SofldkË ;fO6sf] ljsf;, b]zofjnf]sg s]bk¿sf]:yfkgf tyf :yfgLo hgh]jgsf]emns b]lvg]ufpF¿sf];Hlf0f ug{nlo cg¿k DofUbL lhNnfsf] sfnL u08sL lsgf/fdf /x]sf] tftf]kfgLsf] dd{t ;'wf/ / uf]/vfsf]kN;fu+ 8f8Ffdf SofldkË ;fO6 lgdf{0f ug{lhNnf k~rfot uf]/vfnfO{tyf cGt8f8Ffaf6 ;öf]osf]b]zofjnf]sg ug{;8 agpg lhNnf k~rfot Onfdnf0{lbOPsf]5 .

kf]v/f ko{6g ljsf; cGtu{t ;]tL gbLsf];Gb/ axfj tyf lxdfnosf]b]zo b]lvg]66Ë lfq]df @% /fkgL hUuf kf]t u/L j[lff/f]kOf / kvf{n nufPsf] km]/ftfn lghs}SofldkEsf]nflu kf]t ul/Psf]$(/fkgL hUufdf kvf{nn]3]/Psf] kfn3/ lgdf{0f u/L j[lff/f]k9f, vfg]kfgL tyf ljB't ;knfO{sf]Joj:yf u/]sf] sf:sL lhNnf wfGbs uf=u=df kg]{;fljssf]a[6z ;/sf/åf/f ;~rflnt e}Bf kmd{nfO{ko{6g cfjf; of]lo agfpg dd{t ;'wf/ u/]sf] dx]b|ukmfdf zf}rfno,

au}rf ljB'tsf]Joj:yf u/]sf] a[4 ;bgsf]xftfdf ;]8 lgdf{f u/]sf]tyf kf]v/f jk/ :k6 ;fOg kf]6sf]Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}of]hgfdf ko{6g lfq]sf]ljsf;sf lgDt p2]Zox¿ /flvPsf 5g\-

p2]Zo\-

!= pRr:t/sf ko{6sx¿sf]cfudgdf a[4 u/fO{ljb]zL db[sf]cfhg{ clea[4åf/f eQmfgL ;Gb'tnsf]l:yltdf ;wf/ Nofpg].

@= ko{6g Joj;fosf] clea[4 Pjd\ clwstd lfdtfdf pkof]u u/L /f]huf/Lsf gofF cj;/x¿ >[hgf ug]{.

#= ko{6g Joj;fonfO{ k"j{wf/ v8f e}s]sf] lfq]df lj:tf/ u/L ko{6sx¿sf] a;fO{ nDAofpg]tyf cfosf]ljj/0fsf]lfq] lj:t[t ug]{.

$= ko{6g lfq]df pkof]u xg] a9L j:tx¿sf] b]z leq u/L cfoft sd ug{]/ :jb]zL pBf]unfO{a9fjf lbg].

g]lt\-

!= ko{6s pb\ud xg]:ynx¿df ko{6g k|a4{g sfo{c? k|efjsf/L ul/g]5 .

@= o; lfq]sf cGo b]zx¿sf]thgfdf ko{6sx¿ a9L cfslif{t ug{cfjZos b]vPsf]h]xfn k|rngdf cfPsf ljleGg s/, z'Ns tyf cGo lgodx¿sf] ;dLIff u/L gljs0f jf ;nLs/0f ul/g]5 .

#= k"j{wf/x¿sf] ljsf; e}s]sf] ko{6g of]o :ynx¿nfO{ljsl;t ug{]p2]Zon] o:tf ;DefJo lfq]df ko{6g ;ljwf lj:tf ug{;/sf/L Pjd\u} ;/sf/L lfq]sf]nufgL s]bl|t ul/g]5 .

$= kj{LIo ko{6g ljsf;nfO{c? a9L ljsl;t ug{vf; u/L kj{f/fx0f kbofqfsf]lfq]d a9L k|of; s]bl|t ul/g]5 .

%= k/Dk/fut ahf/ -o"/f]k tyf klZrdL dh'sx¿_ afx]s PlzofO{lfq]af6 klg ko{6sx¿sf] cfudgdf a[4 ug{sf nflu wfld{s ko{6g nufot cGo pkfox¿ ckgfO{k|efjsf/L ¿kdf lfq]Lo ko{6g ul/g]5 .

^= b]zleq ljBdfg /x]sf ;a}ko{6g k|j4{gsf ;fwgx¿ ljdfg;Yn, xf6]n, cflGtl/s xjfo{ ;]jfnfO{a9L ;lfd tyf blf tNofOg]5 .

&= b]zdf :yfkgf x'g]pBf]ux¿nfO{Ohfht lbbf ko{6g;F ;DalGWft pBf]ux¿ vf]lg vf; ;sl;dsf]k|]; fxgx¿ k|bfg ug{]gLltsf]thLdf Pjd\sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

*= ;f+s[ts, wfle{s Pjd\P]txfl;s ;Dkbfsf ;fy ;fy}ko{6g s]bk¿sf]jftfj/0fLo ;/Hf0f ul/g]5 .

sfo{g]lt\-

!= a9L ko{6s pb\ud xg]:yndf k|efjsf/L ko{6g k|j4{g ug{k|j4{g ;DaGwL hg;Dks{ sfof{nosf]:yfkgf ug{]; Gbe{df ;se/ lghL lfq]nfO{ ;f]geP :yfgLo Jofj;flos ;+yfgnfO{k|]; flxt ul/g]5 . o; af]ks zfxL g]kfnL /fhb'tfjf; tyf dxfjfl0fHo b]x¿sf]dfWodnfo{klg k|efjsf/L ¿kn]; +Ug ul/g]5 .

@= ko{6sx¿sf] cfudg a[4 ug{ko{6s pb\ud:ynaf6 ;f]em}g g]kfn cfpg ;Sg]; ljwf lj:tf/ ug{rf6{ ;]jfsf]Joj:yf ug{df hf]8 lbOg]5 .

#= ko{6sx¿sf] cfoudg clea[4 u/fpg k|rf/ Pjd\k|;f/ ;fdu|x¿sf]ljt0f kbz{gL, d]hf, uf]7Ldf ;xeflutf a9fpB}nlug]5 .

$= eljiodf ko{6s ;'rgf s]b| vf]lg]p2]Zon] s]xL ko{6g pb\ud:ynx¿ ;DefJotf cWoog ;Dkg ul/g]5 .

%= g]kfn cfpg]ko{6sx¿sf]Psdfq cfudg s]bsf kdf /x]sf]lqe'jg ljdfg:yndf ofq' 6ldg{nsf];ljwf a9L a]lflgs tyf blf ug{sf ;fy}eG;f/ hfF sfo{j9L ;/n tyf ;lfd u/fO{ef}ts jftfj/0fdf ;wf/ NofpOg]5 .

^= cfGtl/s xjfO{;]ftkm{zf=g=jf=lg=nfO{ce}a9L e/kfbf[lgoldt tyf bIf agfpgsf] ;fy}afXo ;]fdf o;nfO{c? ;+sf]k|t:kwf{df cfpg ;Sg]u/L ljsl;t ul/g]5 .

&= k'/fwf/x¿ ljf; e}ssf ko{6g:ynx¿sf] ljsf; l/hf]{R/ofsf ¿kdf ug{ b]zsf ljleGg efudf 5flgPsf :yfgx¿sf]u? of]hgf tof/ u/L oyfzSo ljsf; ul/g]5 .

*= k/Dk/fut ahf/df ko{6g kj4{g nfO{a9L bIf u/fpgdf ;fy ;fy}ef/t nufot bIIf0f Pdj\ bIIf0f k'/L{ Plzof lfq]sf ko{6sx¿sf] gk|kfn cfudgdf a[4 ug{ ;f] b]zx¿df ko{6g kj4{g ug{sf ;fy ;fy}lfq]Lo cfwf/df ;oQm ko{6g lj:tf/sf] gLltnfO{ckgfg] 5 .

(= kj{tLo ko{6gsf]ljsf;sf nflu kbofqf dfu{¿df ;ljwfx¿sf]lj:tf u/L kj{tf/f]xl0f, hnofqf tyf a]nlgË h:tf lqmofsnfkx¿ clea[4 ug{sf ;fy}o; sfo{df ;nUg lghL lfq]nfO{bIf agfpgdf k|]/;fxg k|bfg ul/g]5g\.

!)= ko{6sx¿sf]a;fO{nDAofpg yk ;ljwfx¿sf]ljsf; ug]{af/] ;DefJotf cWoog u/fO{ lghL tyf ;/sf/L lfq]åf/f oL ;ljwfx¿ pknAw u/fOg]5 .

!!= b]zdf v8f e}ssf ko{6g ;fwgx¿nfO{df}dL k|tsfnlt afaf6 ;+lft ug{lfq]Lo ko{6g cGtu{t wfld{s ko{6g / o'jf ko{6g Pj+cGtl/s (Domestic) ko{6gsf]ljsf; ul/g]5 .

!@= wfld{s, ;f+s[t Pj+P]tlxfls; :ynx¿sf];+if0f ug]{sfo{tLa|t ul/g]tyf jftfj/0fsf] ;+if0fsf]nfluc fjZos lgodx¿sf]th{df u/L sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

!#= ko{6g lfq]sf nflu clxn]{Dd cfot ug]{ul/Psf ljleGg ;fdfgx¿ dWo]gk|kfnd}pTkfbg ug{;DefAo b]lvPsf pBf]ux¿ 5gf6 u/L ltgLx¿sf]:yfkgfsf nflu ljQLo tyf cGo ;ljwfx¿ k|bfg ul/g]5 .

!$= ko{6g ljsf;af6 >]hgf ePsf]/f]huf/Lsf gofF cj;/x¿df cfkl't{ug{bIf Pj+u0ffTds hgzlQm tof/ ul/g]5 . o;sf nflu xf6]n Joj:yfkg tyf ko{6g tflNfd sb]hnfO{:yfoL ¿kn];b]p u/L ef}ts ;ljwf lj:tf/ Pj+lfdtf clea[4 ul/g]5 . ljb]zL >ldsx¿sf] ;+Ugtfdf sd ug]{cfjZos Pp6f lgodx¿sf]th{df u/L sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

!%= dWo klZrdf~rn lfq]sf]ko{6g of]lo :ynx¿sf]ljsf; ug]{p2]Zon]To; lfq]sf];EffAo lfq]x¿sf]k'/fwf/ ljsf; ug]{tyf pkoQm :yfgdf xjfO{;]f vf]hg]5 .

!^= ko{6gaf6 xg]{ljb]zL dbf{ cfh{g 36g glbg xfn k|rlnt Pp6f lgodx¿sf]kg/fjnf]sg u/L ;'wf/ Pj+;/nLs/0f ul/g]5 . ;fy}o:tf] cfh{gsf] rxfj6nfO{/f]sg cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

!&= kbofqf dfu{ kj{tf/f]xl0f, cfwf/ lzlj/ tyf P]txfl;s / wfld{s :ynsf];/;kmfO{ P]txfl;s, ;fdfg[ts Pj+wfld{s :ynx¿sf];+if0f cflbnfO{;~rfng ug{Pp6f sf]if -6k6_ v8f ug]{Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

;ftf}+of]hgf -@)$@-$&_ cjlwdf ko{6g lfq]df lgDgfnlvt cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ug]{ nlo /flvPsf]5 .

!= lxdfnL lfq] kj{tLo ko{6g ljsf;M–

kj{tLo ko{6gnfO{ cfslif{t u/fpg / kj{tf/f]xLx¿nfO{lj:tl/t hfgsf/L tyf ;]f k¥ofpgsf] ;fy}lgoGQ0f Joj:yfnfO{ ;b]p u/fpg ;ftf}+of]hgfdf o; cfof]hgf cGt/ut jftfj/0f ;Gthgsf]nflu kbofqf ko{6sxsf];aVof lgwf{/0f ug]{! lxdlzv/df ;/;kmfO{ug]{# :yfgx¿df ;~rfng dfWodsf]:yfkgf ug]{ :yfgLo hgtfdf kj{tLo ko{6g tyf jftfj/0f ;DaGwL r]tgf Nofpg] kj{tLo ko{6sx¿sf]nflu df}d / cGo hfgsf/L /]8of]k|f/ dfkm{ u/fpg]tyf kbofqL Pj+kj{tf/f]xLx¿sf]p4f/ sfo{df ;+Ugfno p4f/ ;3nfO{cgbfg lbg] l/e/¥ofkmI6Ë, x]u/nfO{8Ë tyf a]nlgËsf]kf|ljws k|tj]bg / kj{tLo ko{6g ;DaGwL Xof08/ j's tof/ ug]{nlo /flvPsf]5 .o;sf ;fy}kj{tf/f]xl0f ;+xfnosf]:yfkgf ug{cfjZos Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 .

@= ko{6g ;j]{lf0f tyf cg';GwfgM–

ko{g lfq;F ;DalGwt ljleGg tYofÍ tyf cg';gwfgfTds k|tj]bg tof/ ug{p2]Zon] ;`rflnt o; cfof]hgfn]clw/fHosf]#) j6f ;DefAo ko{s :ynx¿sf];j{f0f ug{ko{g ;DaGwL % ljifox¿df cWoog u/fpg]tyf % j6f ko{g ;DaGwL tYofÍ kl:tsf k|sfzg sfo{ ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ug]5 .

#= l/hf]{Pl/of ljsf;M–

ko{gsf]ljBdfg, ;Ldt lfqnfO{lj:tf/ u/L /f]huf/Lsf cj;/nfO{a[4 ug]tyf ko{sx¿sf]gkfn a:g]cjlw nDAofO{ljbZL dbfsf]cfhgdf a[4 ug{o; cfof]hgf cGt/ut ;ftf}ofhgfdf wgs6fsf]lxn]lfqdf ;DefAotf cwoogdf ls6fg ul/Psf s6]h tyf cGo lgdf0f kfNkfsf]>L gu/ cWoogdf ls6fg ul/Psf sl7g tyf cGo lgdf0f, du'sf]/f/f lfqdf ;DefAo cWoog u/L cfjZso k'jf{wf/ ljsf; ug]l6sfk'/ lr;fkfgL lfq -s}hfnL_, cGt8fBFf -Onfd_, 9f]kf6g -jfUnu_ tyf sh}vfgL -dsjfgk'/_ sf];DefAotf cWoog u/L ko{s cfsif{s u/fpg k'jf{wf/ v9f ug]nlo /flvPsf]5. cGgk0f{lxdfn lfqnfO{l/hf]{Pl/ofsf ¿kdf ljsl;t ug{Pp6f cfof]hgf tof/ u/L jg dGqfno cGt/ut sfof{jog ul/Psf]5 .

$= ko{g ;]f ;b[9s/0fM–

o; cfof]hgf cGtu{ dxflgb]zgfno ejg lgdf0f k'/f u/L l/z]zg xn, km]g{/ tyf d]zg/L tyf :oflg6/Lsf]Joj:yf ug]aL/u~h / hgsk'/df ko{g ;'rgf s]bsf]ejg lgdf0f ug]e}xjfsf];'rgf s]bdf ef}ts ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg]sfs8leQf l:yt ;'rgf s]bdf vfgkfgL tyf :oflg6/Lsf]Joj:yf ug]ssgL ufp6 xfp; kgM lgdf0f u/L lj:tf/ ug]tyf kfv/f ko{g sfof{no cGtut /x]sf]:gf]Eo"xfn6sf]dd{ ;'wf/ tyf To;nfO{lj:tf/ ug]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

%= kfv/f ko{g ljsf;M–

gkfn kj]z ug]ko{sx¿ dWo]@) k|tzt kfv/f lfqsf]ef0f ug]/ pgLx¿nfO{kfv/f a;fO{df a[4 ug{dgf7Q~hg tyf bzg{Lo :ynx¿df ef}ts ;lwjfsf]ljsf; / lj:tf/ ug]p2]Zon] ;~rflnt o; cfof]hgf cGtu{ ;ftf}ofhgfdf kfv/f l:yt km]lftfn jl/k/L af6f]lgdf0f, km]lftfn / 66Ësf]SofldkË ;fO6df Nof08 :skË tyf j[lfk0f Pj+ko{g sfof{no kfv/f hfg]Pkfh /f8 lgdf0f ug]nlo /flvPsf]5 . o; afx]s ;/fË sf6 tyf kfv/f jl/k/Lsf cGo lfqx¿df klg ko{sx¿nfO{k¥ofpg cfjZos k'jf{wf/x¿sf]ljsf; ul/g]5 .

^= k|rf/ ;fdu|pTkfbg tyf ljt/0fM–

gkfn ef0f ug]ko{sx¿nfO{gkfnsf]kfs[ts, ;fdflhs ;fFs[t tyf P]txfl;s klf emNsfpg]krf/ ;fdu|pTkfbg u/L :jb]z tyf ljb]zdf ljt0f ug]p2]Zon] ;~rflnt o; cfof]hgf cGtu{ ;ftf}ofhgfdf #) nfv ljleGg ks]f/sf gkfn ;DaGwL kl:tsf, (nfv k|t ^ ljleGg ks]f/sf kf]6/ tyf $ nfv k|t l:6s/ db0f u/L ljt/0f ug]@ j6f !^ Pd=Pd=sf]jQlrq lgdf0f, !)) k|t a[Qlrq l/lk6 lel8of]lkmNd, pTkfbg, df}nbf lkmNdnfO{@%) k|t lel8of]Sof;]bdf kl/0ft ug]@) xhf/ hfg kf]nlyg jf h'6sf]emnf tof/ u/L ljt/0f ug]ko{g ljefudf sf8{?d lgdf0f ug]!)xhf/ yfg :nf08 tyf % xhf/ yfg /ËLg tyf ;fbf lrq ;lsng ug]l8nfOg olg6nfO{cfwlgs ug]cflb nlo /flvPsf]5 .

&= ko{g kj46M–

ko{g pbYd xg]ljleGg b]zdf tyf gkfn cfpg]ko{sx¿nfO{gkfn af/]hfgsfL kbfg ug{;~rflnt o; cfof]hgfaf6 ;ftf}ofhgfdf ljZjdf ljleGg kq–klqsfdf !&% k6s lj1fkg lbg]% k6s 6]nlehgaf6 lj1fg lbg]!)) k6s cGt/fli6« tyf lfqLo ko{g kj46g dnfx¿df efu lng]% k6s ko{g kj46g sfo{gmdsf]cfof]hgf u/L ko{g pbud xg]b]zx¿sf]ef0f ug]Voftl kf]kt ef0f nvs, kqsf/, Po/nfOG;, /]8of]6fen 6]sf klt|glwx¿nfO{gkfn ef0fdf !))k6s lgDTofpg];DefAotf cWoogsf]cfwf/df ko{s pbud :yfgdf ;Dks{sfof{no vf]lg]ko{g ;DaGwL dxTjk0f{cGt/fli6« ;3 ;+yfx¿sf];b:otf kf]kt ug]8ANo'6L=of]. ;L=P;=kL=. ;L=P;=P=;+Qm ldl6Ësf]cfof]hgf ug]@ k6s ;]dgfsf]cfof]hgf ug]/% k6s ;]dgf/df efu lng]tyf bllf0f k'jL{Plzofsf dhsx¿df ;+Qm ko{g kj46g sfo{ug]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

***:** **gofFkoGg ;'rgf s]bsf]:yfkgf\–**

kb ofqfdf hfg]klo{sx¿nfo{cfjZos hfgsfl / ;]f pknAw u/fpg ;ftf}ofhgfdf ;fnvDj'sf]gfDr]d':tfÍsf]hfd;fdf gofF;'rgf s]bk¿ vfhg]5g\

(: **xfd|f] Joj:yfkg tyf koGg tflnd s]bf\–**

koGg lfdf l;h{gf e}xl]sf]/fhuf/Lsf]cj;/x¿ b]zleqsf hgzlQmnfO{tflnd lbO{ lbnfpg]p2]Zon];~rflnt o; cfofhgf cGtu{ ;ftf}ofhgfsfndf xfd|n ;DaGwL #$) hjfgnfO{km8 lkk7]zg P08 sG6fh ;DaGwL () hgfnflO{hg/n Dofgh]d]6df @% hjfgnfO{ 6'' tyf 6fkeN;df *%) hgfnfO{kj{tfk0fdf ;Dks{clws[t tflnd %)) hjfgnfO{tyf koGg Joj;fo;F ;DalGwt >L % sf];/sf/sf]!)) hjfg clws[tx¿nfO{tflnd lbOg]5. To; cltl/Qm ^ hjfgnfO{5fqaQ kbfg ug]{cg';Gwfg sfo{ug]{Pj+s]bdf ef}ts ;ljwfx¿sf] ljsf; ug]{nlo /flvPsf]5. o; s]bhfO{:yfO{lgsfosf]¿kdf :yflkt u/L tflnd sfo{gmdnfO{ceml a9L u0ffTds ug]{k{cfjZos Joj:yf ldnfOg]5.

!): **koGg ;]f lj:tf/\–**

eljOfdf /x]sf koGsx¿nfO{/fhdfu{¿sf]ljleGg 7fpFdf ljleGg ;ljwf k¥ofpg]p2]Zon];~rflnt o; cfofhgf cGtu{ sf7df8f}+sfs8leQf lfdf ;DefAotfsf]cfwf/df #:yfgdf, sf7df8f}+e}xjf lfdsf @:yfgdf, k'jL/fhdfu{sf]!, :yfgdf / nfdf];fF–lh/L dfu{sf]! :yfgdf kflsË kn], vfg]kfgL Joj:yf, zf}rfno cflbsf]Joj:yf ug]{nlo /flvPsf]5.'

!!: **koGg lfd| lj:tf/\–**

gofFljleGg P]txfl;s tyf k|s[ts b[i6sf0fn]cfsif{s :ynx¿df koGg k|j4{g u/fpg]p2]Zon];~rflnt o; cfofhgf cGtu{ ;ftf}ofhgfsfndf rfFgf/fO0fdf cfjZos k'jf{wf/ v8f ug]{kfv/fsf]a]ugf;tfn, :juÅf/L -Ko7fg_, zSnfkmf6F-s~rgk'/_ tyf vKt8 lfd|-8f6L_ df k'jf{wf/sf]ljsf; ug]{nlo /flvPsf]5. sf7df8f}+kfv/f–kfNkf–nlDagL / /fli6«lgs'~h lrtjg ;d]tnfo{;dfj]z u/L Pp6}6'' Kofs]hsf ¿kdf kj4{g ug{lghL lfd|nfo{kf];flxg ul/g]5.

!@: **kbofqf dfu{tyf hftLo ;+/If0f\–**

kbofqfdf hfg]koGsx¿nfO{dfu{df cfjZos ;]f pknAw u/fpgsf]cltl/Qm jftfj/0f ;Gthg sfod ug{Pj+;Fs[ts b[i6n]wgL hghgltx¿nfO{koGs cfsif{s oQm u/fpg]b[i6sf0faf6 ;~rflnt o; cfofhgf cGtu{ ;ftf}ofhgfsfndf xhDa'uf];fOF08 tyf nfË6fE kbofqf dfu{df # :yfgdf SofldkË ;fO6sf]Joj:yf u/L ef}ts ;ljwf lj:tf/ug]{# :yfgdf OGwg l8kf]vfhg]uf]/vf, ndhË tyf dgfË lfd|sf]pQ/L e]u kbofqfsf]nflu vfhg]tyf oL lfd|df cfjZos k'jf{wf/x¿sf]ljsf; ul/g]5.

!#: **3/tL koGs k|k/LM\–**

koGsx¿sf]gkfn k|tsf]wf/0ff ;sfTds u/fpg dfUg]7Ug]tyf cGo koGg ;DaGwL ck/fwdf ;+Ug JolQmx¿af6 koGsx¿nfO{hfufpg];ftf}ofhgfdf sf7df8f}+lfd| / kfv/fdf ;fwg oQm 3/tL koGs kk/Lsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5. o;sf ;fy}kbfoqf dfu{¿df ;'lffsf]Joj:yfnfo{a9L ;lfd tNofpg cfjZos pkfox¿ ul/g]nlo /flvPsf]5.

!$: **tf/f ufp"ljsf; ;ldltM\–**

pRr:t/Lo koGsx¿nfO{gkfndf ;fFs[ts, P]txfl;s / snf klf ;flffds u/fO{grfFxbf]gSsn / cfoftnfO{xtf];flxt u/L dfhns gknfL hfltYosf]cgej u/fpg]p2]Zon]o; ;ldltaf6 sf7df8f}+af4 l:yt xfd|n lenhsf]lfdtf lj:tf/ 8fdfs{;/sf/sf]C0f ;xofudf u/L #)& sf7f k¥ofpg]tyf cGt/f{6« ;Ddhg slf, 8fOlgË xn, g[ozfnf tyf dlGb/ ejg Pj+gkfnsf ljleGg ef}ufhns lfd| emNsfpg]u/L ufpF/sf]lgdf{0f ul/g]5.

!%: ljs]bls/0f ofhgf cGtu{sf sfo{gmdx¿\–

ljs]bls/0f ofhgf cGtu{ Onfdsf]cGt8fBf dfO{kfv/Ldf k'jf{wf/sf]ljsf;, kfNkfsf]>Lgu/df /]6/fFtyf cGo lgdf{0f, d':tfÍsf]dlQmgfy lfd|df ef}ts ;ljwf lj:tf/, kj{sf]

uKtLj/ ukmfsf]dd{t ;'wf tyf DofUbL / l;GwkfNrf]s lhNnfdf l:yt tftf]kfgL lf]ljsf];/ifOf ljsf; ul/g]5 .

cg';lr–!
g]kfndf ko{6sx¿f]cfudg ;"Vof !(&(–!(*#

jif{	hDdf	jflif{s k|tzt	xjf0{dfu{			:yndfu{	
			;'s]t ;'rL	;"Vof	k|tzt	;"Vof	k|tzt
1979	1,62,276	3.9	2,626	1,37,865	85	24,411	14
1980	1,62,897	0.4	2,636	1,38,387	86	23,510	14
1981	1,61,669	0.8	2,616	1,42,084	88	38,585	12
1982	1,75,448	8.5	2,839	1,53,509	87	21,939	13
1983	1,79,405	2.3	2,903	1,52,470	85	26,935	15

;fdfGt ||| ko{6g ljefu

cg';lr–@
g]kfn –ko{6g lf]lx¿af6 ePsf]ljb]zL db|sf]cfo @)#%÷#^–@)$)÷$!

cflys{ jif{	g]?:xhf/df	o:P;:8n/xhf/df	cl3Nnf jif{sf]thgdf k|tzt a[4
2035/36	4,16,592	35,007	21.6
2036/37	5,18,706	44,716	2.45
2037/38	6,16,795	51,831	18.9
2038/39	4,93,842	38,149	-19.9
2039/40	4,91,077	35,071	-0.6
2040/41	5,86,000	-	19.3

cg';"rL – #
g]kfn–ko{6g ahf/ a[4 kl|Q ||| ;g\!(&(–!(*#

jif{ dxfb]z	pQ/ cd]l/sf	dWo tyf bIIf0f cd]l/sf	klZrd o"f]x	k"j{ o"f]x	clk|sf	Plzof	ci6]nof / Kofl;lks	cGo	;Dk0f{ ahf/
1979	583	3457	3444	5941	5237	23694	8009	696	2626
1980	478	4059	3553	7254	8900	24766	6906	916	2636
1981	459	3207	3202	7359	6775	27685	6402	2404	2616
1982	537	3248	3469	6427	9600	29527	7200	2345	2839
1983	606	1807	3362	8963	13275	29866	8688	5845	2903

;fdfGt ||| ko{6g ljefu

cg';"rL – $

oftfoftsf];fwg cyjf Po/nf0G; cg';f/ g]kfn cfpg]ko{6sx¿sf]kj[Q !(&(–!(*#

oftfoftsf]; fwgfjif{	0sf0{	aËnfb]z ljdfg	0l08og Po/nf0G;	kL=cf0{P=	zf=g]jf=lg=	yf0{	o"aL=P=	c6o	xjf0{dfu{ sh"	:yndfu{ af6 sh"	hDdf
1979	;aVof	3339	4749	–	69457	14569	2530	21	137865	24411	162276
	k|z=	2.1	29.5	–	42.8	9.0	1.6	0.0	850	15.0	100
1980	;aVof	3944	52392	–	68727	12565	1738	19	139387	23510	162897
	k|z=	2.4	32.2	–	42.2	7.7	1.9	0.0	85.6	14.4	100
1981	;aVof	4790	59492	–	62064	11955	3014	769	142084	19585	161669
	k|z=	3.0	36.8	–	38.4	7.4	1.8	0.5	87.9	12.1	100
1982	;aVof	4865	74274	–	59001	13472	1484	413	153509	21939	175448
	k|z=	2.8	42.3	–	33.6	7.7	0.9	0.2	87.5	12.5	100
1983	;aVof	4255	76358	%*$	50711	17624	1997	952	152470	26935	179405
	k|z=	2.4	42.6	)=#	28.3	9.8	1.1	0.5	85.0	15.0	100

;fdfGo ljefu

cg';"rL – %

gljlfn ⅷ jf:tljs a;fO{cjlw cg';f/ ko{s k|yfg !(*#

ko{s a;fO{	k|yfg ;ª\of	k|tzt
!–& lbg	((!&!	^%=%
*–!% lbg	@!@!!	!$=)
!^–#) lbg	!&^@(	!!=&
#! lbg / ;f]eGbf a9L	!!*^#	&=*
clglZrt	!%@&	!=)
ko{s lbg cyjf a;fO{	**ko{s lbg**	**k|tzt**
!–& lbg	#^@*#%	@!=)
*–!% lbg	@@&@^$	!#=!
!^–#) lbg	$^))((	@^=^
#! lbg / ;f]eGbf a9L	^&*^)$	#(=#
hDdf	!&@*&)@	!))
hDdf – k|yfg	!%!$)!	
clglZrt k|yfg	!%@&	
lglZrt a;fO{ePsf		
hDdf ko{s	!$(*&$	
hDdf ko{s lbg	!&@**)@	
cf}rt ko{s a;fO{		
;fdflt ⅷ ko{g ljefu		
gfd ⅷ ef/tLo ko{s ;dfj		

cg';Ÿ\ – ^

gkfn ;g\!(*# df hf/ ePsf]kbofq 0hfht ;ª\of

dxgf kbofqf dfu{	hgj/	km]a]c/	dfr{	clkh	d]	hg	hhf0{	cui6	;]6]j/	cS6f]j/	gfe]j/	l8;]j/	hDdf
;u/dfyff	#!(	%)^	^&*	^&#	!&%	@$	@&	%^	##*	!(#^	!)!!	^*(	^&#@
xfhDj' nfd6fu+ pkTosf	@!	!((	^!)	$$$	!%)	%)	^)	^%	@!)	!)&@	^)#	#%#	$)#)
cGgk0f{ dgfË / hf]d;f]d	!!)#	!%^!	#$#)	@!&$	*&@	@@(	@&!	#&%	!!()	$&*$	#)$*	@)*@	@!!!(
cGo	$&	#!	$(	@	&	!	^	%	#^	!@&	#)	&^	$!&
hDdf	!^*#	@!(&	%)^&	#@(#	!@)$	#)$	#^$	%)!	!&&$	&(!(	$^(@	#@))	#@@(*

;fdt ‖ s]bl|o cWofudg sfof{no, sf7df8f}+

cg';'rL – &
gkfn xf6h tYofÍ, !(*#

lfdtf	hDdf
sf7df8f}+	
sf7f	@),^(%
z}of	$),)#!
sf7df8f}+pkTosf aflx/	
sf7f	$,##*
z}of	*,%&^
hDdf	
sf7f	@%,)##
z}of	$*,^)&
hDdf cfudg	!,&(,^#*
sh cltl/Qm /ft	$,&%,#!$
cf}t cltl/Qm /ft -klt cfudg_	@=^
z}of pkofu klt z t	
sf7df8f}+	#@=(
sf7df8f}+aflx/	@*=(

;fltM ko6g ljefu

ko6g
;ftf}ofhgfsf]vr{sf]Joj:yf

-?=))) df_

l;=g=+	cfofhgfsf]gfd	v r{
!=	ofhgf tflnd tyf cg';Gwfg	!,^),))
@=	ko6g klj46g	@,&),))
#=	lfqLo ko6g ljsf; tyf lj:tf/	@,*),))
$=	lhNnf:tLo cfofhgfx¿	#$,))
hDdfM	&,$$,))	

kl/R5]b–#^
>d

eldsf

bzsdf xfn ljBdfg /x]sf] j]f]huf/L tyf cw{ j]f]huf/Lsf] ;d:ofx¿ nfO{ ;dlrt ¿kdf ;dfwfg ug{ ;lsPdf dfq hgtfsf]:t/ psf:g ;lsg]x'G5 . k|f{ j]f]huf/Lsf]l:ylt Tolt ulDe/ gePsf]tYo sh' >d zlQmsf]%=^ k|ltzt dfq j]f]huf/ /x]sfaf6 b]lv'G5 . t/ cw{ j]f]huf/sf]l:ylt eg]Hofb}g}rsf[5 . tYofÍx¿ cw{ j]f]huf/ /x]sf]5 . ^#=& k|ltzt tyf zx/L lfqdf $$=& k|ltzt >d zlQm cw{ j]f]huf/ /x]sf]5 . @)@* / @)#* sf]hgu0fgf cg';f/ hg;¥ofsf]jflif{s @=^^ k|ltztn]cTolws j[4 eO{x]af6 k]o]s jif{cfly{s b[i6n] ;lqmo hg;¥ofsf]klg :jefjt j[4 e}g}/x]sf]5 . o; bzs aLr cfly{s b[i6sf0fn];lqmo hg;¥of pRr kxf8L lfqdf %!=)$ k|ltzt tyf t/f0{df #*=^) k|ltztn]j[4 xg ku]sf]5 . hg;¥ofsf]j[4sf]cfwf/df cgbfg ul/P cg';f/ k|ltjif{em08}@ nfvsf b/n]>dzlQm j[4 xb} u/]sf]5 . @)#* ;fnsf]hgu0fgf cg';f/ pRr kxf8L lfqdf !=#^ k|ltzt, kxf8L lfqdf !=^& k|ltzt tyf $=@) k|ltztsf]b/n]k|ltztsf]b/n]k|ltjif{>dzlQmdf j[4 eO{x]sf]b]lv'G5 . oL tYofÍx¿af6 pRr kxf8L lfqdf e'Gbf t/f0{lfqdf a9L hg;¥of j[4 e}t/f0{sf];Ldt v]tL ofqo hldgdf hg;¥ofsf]rfk a9b}uPsf]b]lv'G5 eg]kxf8L lfq -hxfF hg;¥ofsf]rfk lgs} /xg uPsf]lyof] df qmdz'M sd xb}uPsf]b]lv'G5 . o;af6 kxf8L lfqaf6 t/f0{lfqdf a;f0{ ;g[qmd a9b}uPsf]ld'Nb5 .

t/f0{lfqdf k"j{wf/x¿sf]ljsf;sf]ult c'Go lfqsf]thgfdf a9L ePsf]n]zx/Ls/0fsf] k|sfzf klg j[4 xb}hfg';jeflj{s}df'Gg ;ls'G5 . o;af6 ufpdL0f lfqdf dfq ge}zx/L lfqdf klg cw{j]f]huf/sf];d:of rsf}uPsf]cgbfg ug{;ls'G5 .

zx/Ls/0f tyf j;f0{F;/f0{sf]k|sfzf]n]ubf{ t/f0{sf]hg;¥ofdf cTolws j[4 eO{of] lfqdf ;~rflnt ljs; sfo{¿df To; lfqdf /x]sf];Dk0f{>dzlQmsf]pkof]u xg g;Sg]xbfn] Psflt/ t/f0{df klg j]f]huf/L tyf cw{j]f]huf/Lsf];d:of sfod g}/xg]/ kxf8L lfqdf t em'g ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ cw{j]f]huf/L tyf cw{j]f]huf/Lsf];d:of em'g\a9L g}sfod /xg uPsf]5 . pRr kxf8L lfqdf klg jif{sf]Ps ;dodf dfq cfly{s ultljlw xg]ePsf]n]of] ;d:of ce'm rsf[ePsf]cgbfg ug{;ls'G5 . oxfF sf jfl;'Gbfx¿df df}dL a;f0{;g[krng /x]sf]eP tfklg o; cjlwdf cfly{s b[i6sf0fn]slt ;lqmo /x'G5g\e'Gg]s'/f tYofÍsf]cefjdf e'Gg ;lsb}g . o; b[i6n] klg pRr kxf8L lfqsf] cfly{s ¿kn] ;lqmo /xg ;Sg] 7'hf] hg;¥ofsf]efu klg /f]hfu/Lsf cj;/x¿sf] ;Ldttfn]lgliqmo /x'G5g\. o; k|sf/ /fli6«o :t/df ljjrgf ubf{b]zsf] ;Dk0f{efu d}cw{j]f]huf/Lsf];d:of ljBdfg 5 . hg;¥of j[4 tyf /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/x¿df tfndh ldNg g;sdf /fi6«sf]cy{'Gqdf gsf/fTds k|efj kg{hfg] b[i6sf0fn]g}5'7f}+ofhgfdf pTkfbgzLn /f]huf/Lsf]clej[4 ug{]p2]Zonf0{k|dv :yfg lbOPsf] xf].

@)@* ;fn / @)#* ;fnsf]hgu0fgf cg';f/ cfly{s ¿kn];lqmo hg;¥ofdf ;a} pd]/sf] ;dxdf !^ b]lv $* k|t;t;Dd j[4 ePsf]b]lv'G5 . %%–%^ jif{df ;je'Gbf sd >dzlQm a9]sf]b]lv'G5 eg]@) b]lv @$ jif{ ;Ddsf] ;dxdf $* k|ltztn]a9]sf]kf0'G5 . ;dli6utdf xbf{@) b]lv @(jif{sfpd] ;dxsf >dzlQmdf ;ae'Gbf a9L j[4 ePsf]b]lv'G5 . o; bzs leq s[ifdf s]'Gb|t ePsf]xfdL]b]zsf]hg;¥ofnf0{u}«s[if lfqdf klg :yfgf'Gt/0f ug{;lsPsf]b]lvb}g . @)@* / @)#* sf]bzsdf s]n # k|ltzt hg;¥of dfq u}«s[if lfqdf ;s]sf]b]lv'G5 . vf;u/L ;]f pBf]utk'm'nfu]sf]hg;¥ofdf em08}!)=& k|ltztn]j[4 xg uPsf] tYo pT;fxj2{s 5, tyfkL >dzlQmsf]jj[4b/ tyf /f]huf/Lsf]>]hgfdf 7'hf]c'Gt/ sfod g}/xg uPsf]n]of]Pp6f r'gf}LkfO{f{l:ylt /x]sf]5 .

j]f]huf/L / cw{j]f]huf/Lsf]l:yltnf0{qmdz'M sd u/] n]hfgdf Toltsf] ;k'mntf xfl;n ug{ ;lsPsf] b]lvb}g . vf;u/L >dzlQmnf0{ cfwf/e't ;Lk lbg ;Skg] ;+yfut lgsfox¿sf]lj:tf/ tyf ljsf; gePaf6 >d ahf/df pknAw e}x]sf /f]huf/Lsf cj;/x¿

bIftfsf]sdLn]ubf{:jbzL gful/sx¿n]k0f{¿kn]pkof]u ug{;s]sf]bljlvb\g . j7f]huf/L tyf cw{j7f]huf/Lsf]thgfdf >]ngf e0/x]sf /f]huf/Lsf cj;/x¿ Hofb}g}sd ePsf]n]>d zlQmsf] Jofks kl/rfngnf0{Ps /fli6«o dxTjsf]¿k lbO cflys ljsf; k|sfzfnf0{cufl8 a9fpg' kg]{ b]lvg cfPsf]5 .

Psflt/ u|fdL0f lfq\df /f]huf/Lsf cj;/x¿ plrt dfqfdf >]ngf xg ;s]sf 5}gg\eg] zx/L lfq\df >d ahf/sf]dfu cg';f/sfjk]cfjZoa u0ffTds >dzlQmsf]cefj /xg upsf] b]lvG5 . >d ljefuaf6 ul/psf];DalGwt !# j6f cWoogx¿ -emfkf, lj/f6gu/, w/fg, hgsk'/, jL/u~h, kf]v/f, l;4fy{gu/, bfË, ;v]t, bfr{nf, a}+8L, O{nfd tyf sf7df8f}+af6 oL zx/L lfq\x¿df sh' >dsf]dfu $*,$#* /x]sf\df #@,%!@ >ldsx¿ sfddf nfu]sf tyf !%,*&^ >ldsx¿ Go"g xg kU]sf]b]lvG5 .

oL tYox¿nfO{b[i6ut ubf{pTkfbgzLn /f]huf/L >]ngf ug{]tkm{xfdf]kof;x¿ lgDg bO{s'/fx¿df s]Gbt xg\kg{]b]lvg cfp5 –

– bzdf JofKt j7f]huf/L tyf cw{j7f]huf/L x6fpgdf k]oIf ¿kn];3fp k¥ofpg] k|sf/sf cfof]hgfx¿df nufgL a9fpg'/

– o;dWo]nufgL a9fpg];Gbe{df /fli6«o cy{Gqsf ljljw kIfdf ljj]rgf u/L ;DalGwt lgsfox¿sf]kof;xg' kg]{b]lvG5 . of]kof;cGt/lgsfout ;dGjjoaf6 xg] ePtklg oxfFof]tYosf]ljifodf rrf{ug{lgZro g}zfGble{s xg]5 ls s[if tyf u}«s[if lfq\df pTkfbg a9fpg]tkm{cfjZos nufgL xg g;s]df Jofks ¿kdf /f]huf/Lx¿sf]>]ngf xg ;Sbg t;y{pTkfbgzLn /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/ >]ngf ug{kIydtM ljsf; b/ g}a9fpg' kb5 / o;sf nflu kof{t dfqfdf nufgL a9gpg cTofjZos 5 . bzd}ljBdfg /xL v] uO{x]sf] >dzlQmnf0{dfu cg';f/sf]cj;/x¿df ;l/s u/fpg]bf>f]kof;cyf{t\>dzlQmsf]bIftf Pj+u0ffTds p7fpg]tkm{sfod ug{h]Pp6f dxTjk0f{eldsf v]ng ;Sb5 . >d tyf ;fdflhs sNof0f dGqfno cGtu{sf]>d ljefu o;}lfq\df sfo{t /x]sf]5 . >d zlQmsf];dl'rt pkof]u ug{]kof;af6 cy{Gqdf lgDg ;sf/fTds k|efj kg{]b]lvG5 .

– ljsf;sf]ult cg';k >d zlQmsf]cfkl't{j}flgs Pj+ojl:yt xg]5 .

– d ahf/sf]dfu jdf]hnd g}:jbzL >ldsx¿ pTkfbg u/L ljbzL >ldsx¿ k|lt:yfkg ug{;lsg]5 .

– /f]huf/Lsf k|lt:kwf{k0f{cj;/x¿df bzleq}Jofks >d kl/rfng e}cfodf clej[4 xg hfg]5 .

oL s'/fx¿ jfx]s cf}Bf]lus lfq\df nufgL cfslif{ u/L pTkfbg / /f]huf/L a9fpgsf] nflu zflGtk0f{cf}Bf]lus jftfj/0f >]ngf ug{df >ldsx¿sf]7'nf]xft /xG5 . o;}k[7eldsf >ldssf]lxtsf];/lf0fsf ;fy}logLx¿df cg'zf;g sfod /fvL pTkfbgdf sg}cj/f]w v8f xg glbg]cj:yfsf]>]ngf xg' klg Tolt g}cfjZos 5 . o;}Gbe{df >L % sf];/sf/n]ahf-a]hfdf Go"gtd Hofnf tf]g]u/]sf]5 . 5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf cf}Bf]lus >ldsx¿sf]j]tgdfgdf o;k|sf/ kl/jt{gx¿ ePsf 5g\.

>lds ju{	κ Go"gtd j]tg dfg			
	@)#%.#^	@)#*.#(	@)$!.$@	@)#^-$@ sf]cjlwdf sh' j[4 k|tzt
cbIf	@)).–	@^).–	#@%.–	^@=%
cw{bIf	@#).–	@((.–	#^%.–	%*=&
bIf	@().–	#&&.–	$%@.–	%%=(
pRrbIf	#().–	%)&.–	%(*.–	%#=#

κ Go"gtd j]tg jfx]s eQf jfkt dfl;s ?= %).– ;d]t lbg kg]{u/L tf]lsPsf].

cf}Bf]lus jftfj/0fdf zflGt sfod /fVgdf j]tgdfgn]sf/fTds k|efj k¥ofpg ;Sg] ePtfklg sf/vfgfx¿sf] ljljwtf, pTkfbg ljz]ift tyf :jfldTjsf] :jefn] ubf{ ;a}

>ldsx¿nfO{Ps lsl;d agfO{nfe k¥ofpg ;lsBg . Go"gtd j]tgdfgsf]lgwf{/0f ubf{Psflt/ ldsx¿sf]lxtnfO{klg Wofg k¥ofpg'kb5 eg]csf]t/ pBfux¿sf]cj:yfdf klg k|ltsfh c;/ kfg{xBg t;y{;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf j]tgdfgnfO{nufgL tyf pTkfbsTjsf]clej[4 ug{df k/:k/ k|];flxt ug]l:yltdf ;Gthg /fVg]gLltsf]cg';/0f ul/g5 o;sf nflu lqklflo jftf{sf]df]odnfO{k|efjsf/L tyf ;lfd agfOg5 .

>d zlQmsf]dfu / ckl'tsf]jt{dfg l:ylt ljj]rgf ubf{lfqLo c;Gthg /xsf]bljvG5 . cw{blf / blf >ldsx¿sf]cefj vf;u/L dWo klZrfdf~rn tyf ;b/ klZrdf~rndf /xsf] bljvG5 . o; l:yltdf ;'wf/ Nofpg lghL lfqdf ;+yfut ljsf; of]hgfdf cfof]hgfx¿sf] sfof{jog ;fkL b[i6sf0fn]ug]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

5}f}+of]hgfsf];dLlff M

5}f}+of]hgfdf >d lfqsf]ljsf;sf]nlfu lglb{6 ul/Psf]p2]Zo cg';k !) j6f cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/Psf lyP . :jb]zL >d zlQmsf]blftf clej[4 ugsf nflu ljut of]hgfsfnb]lv ;~rfng xBg cfO/xsf]tyf 5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf ;~rfng ul/g]ljleGg :yfgsf] cf7j6f >lds cfkl't{s]bk¿af6 -tflnsf g+=@ cg';f/_l;sdL{8sdL{k], sDkfl]h6/, Aofon/ ck]6/, O6- agfpg] s6fO{ agfO{l;nfO{cflb ;Lkx¿df s/La !&,))) JolQmx¿nfO{tflnd kbfg ug]nlo lgwf{/0f u/]sf]df ^ j6f cfkl't{s]bk¿af6 $ jif{df $,)@) JolQmx¿x¿nfO{ tflnd kbfg u/L ;s]sf]/ @)$!÷$@ df (@% kbfg ul/g5 . cfBfl us tyf Joj;flos tflnd cGtu{ hg/n d]sflgS; ljifodf $) hgfnfO{/ sf]z >Lf/ ljifodf @%) hgfnfO{tflnd kbfg ug]nlo /xsf]df ljut $ jif{df d]sflgS; tflnd / cGo u/L !*# hgfnfO{/ sf]z >Lf/df @#(hgfnfO{tflnd lbO{;s]sf]5 / @)$!÷$@ df qmdzM %@ hgf / $) hgfnfO{tflnd lbg]nlo 5 .

/f]huf/ cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf; s]bsf]:yfkgf u/L !) j6f kfOn6 :sLdx¿ agfpg] % j6f hgzlQm lgb]zsf tof/ ug]/ % j6f ljleGg ljifodf cg';Gwfg ug]5}f}+of]hgfsf]nlo /xsf]df >d ahf/ ;DaGwL cWoog !@ j6f ;DkGg eO{s]sf]5 . ;fy}tflndsf]k|efjsf/Ltf ;DaGwL cWoog $ j6f, !# j6f tflnd ;DaGwL kf7\oqmd lgdf{0f / ^ lhNnfsf];Lk ;DaGwL ;e]f0f sfo{k"0f ul/Psf]5 . ;Ël7t lfqdf hg;Vof lzlff ;DaGwL # j6f uf]7L ;~rfng / #^ j6f pTkfbs tyf Og6];Le tflnd ;~rfng ug{5}f}+of]hgfsf]nlo /xsf]df ! j6f uf]7L / #(j6f pTkfbs tyf OG6];Le tflnd ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 .

5}f}+of]hgfdf ljleGg % 7fpFdf >lds cfkl't{s]bk¿ vf]lg]nlo /xsf]emfkf, O6x/L tyf wgu9L u/L # >lds cfkl't{s]bk¿ vf]lg]sfo{k"0f eof]. kfrf}+of]hgfdf :yflkt # >lds cfkl't{s]bk¿ x6f8f, gkfnu~h / a6jn u/L b]zdf >lds cfkl't{s]bk¿sf];Vof ca ^ kU]sf]5 .

p2]Zo M

!= /fli6« pTkfbgdf j[4 ug]kl/k]odf gkfnL >d zlQmsf]clwstd kl/rfng ug{ ljBdfg >ldsx¿sf]blftf tyf u0f:t/ clej[4 ug].

@= b]zdf ljBdfg j]/f]huf/Lnfo{;dfwfg ug]kl/k]odf /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/ j[4 u/fO{ /f]huf/L lbnfpBg nfg cWoogx¿sf cfwf/df :jb]zL tyf jb]lzs /f]huf/ ;]f sfo{qmdnfO{a9L ;lfd / ;b]lv ub{5g\ .

#= >ldsx¿sf]lxtnfO{Wofgdf /fvL >d sNof0fsf/L Joj:yfx¿nfO{a9L k|efjsf/L agfpg] .

$= ljsf;sf kbf;x¿åf/f >]ngf ePsf /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/x¿df clwstd gkfnL >dzlQmnfO{;+Vg u/fpBg nfg] .

gLlt M

!= >lds ju{df ljBdfg ;Lk ljsf; ug{ vf]lv u]xsf]uf]dL0f >d ;Lknfo{pTkfbgzLn tNofpg cfBfl us tyf Joj;flos k|zlf0f lbg u]x«s[if lfqsf]cfjZostf cg';k >ldsx¿ cfkl't{ub{5g\ .

@= clw/fHosf pBfu tyf cGo Joj;fox¿df pknAw eP;Dd :jbzL >dnfO{g}clgjfo{ ¿kdf pkofudf Nofpgsf nflu sfg"gL Joj:yfnfO{kqejsf/L ubIn}hfg]. o;sf ;fy} cgful/s ;=nUg klt:yfgx¿df ck]06zLk tflndnfO{clgjfo{u/fpF};=nUg /x]sf ljbzL >ldsx¿sf] :yfgdf g]kfnL >ldsx¿åf/f klt:yfkg ug{ sfo{nfO{ cem kqefjsf/L agfpg].

#= /fhuf/ cg';Gwfg tyuf kmj4{gnfO{;bp ¿kdf ;~rfng ug{.

$= /fhuf/ ljlgdo ;]jfsf] ;=yfsf] ¿kdf lj:tf/ ljsf; ug{ tyf o;sf nflu cfjZos sfg"gL Joj:yf th{df ug{.

%= cGt/ lfqut kl/rfngnfO{;he tyf kqejsf/L agfpg lghL lfqdf ;=yfut Joj:yf v8f ug{kf];flxt ug{.

sfo{qLlt M

!= Jofks ¿kdf >d sNof0fsf/L Joj:yf nfu"ug{kl/k]odf !)) jf !)) eGbf a9L cwf6lf >ldsnfO{/fhuf/ lbO{;=yfx¿df Joj:yfs}tkm{af6 >d sNof0fsf/L clwsf[t lgoQm ug{Joj:yf ldnfpg].

@= cfBfhus tflnd Pg nfu" e}sf]xbf cfBfhus klti7fgx¿df ck]06;zLk tflndnfO{kqefjsf/L ¿kdf ;~rfng u/fpg].

#= >lds cfklt{s]bk¿sf];]f lj:tf/ ug{sf];fy}oL s]bk¿åf/f lbO{g];Lk ljsf; klzlf0f sfo{qmdx¿nfO{;bp ubIn}hfg].

$= ljbzL >ldsx¿sf]btf{nfO{clgjfo{ug{Joj:yf ug{

%= /fli6«o :t/df >d ;DaGwL cg';Gwfg sfo{sf]lj:tf/ ubIn}hfg /fhuf/ cg';Gwfg cfofhgfx¿nfO{ce ;bp9 tyf ;';=yfx¿df ubIhfg]. o; ;Gbe{df M

-s_ cfjZostf cg';k tflnd ;~rfng ug{kg{]ljifox¿sf]cfBfhus / Joj;flos tflnd sfo{qmd lgwf{0f tyf kf7oqmd th{df ug{.

-v_ v]/ uOx]sf]>d zlQmnfO{dfhbf >d ahf/df pkofuL Pj+nfebfoL agfpg /fhuf/Lsf cj;/x¿sf];e]f0f Pj+cg';Gwfg ug{. s[if / cfBfhus lfqdf /fhuf/Lsf];e]f0f ubf{;f];j/fhuf/Lsf]cj;/x¿sf];DaGwdf ;DefJotf cWoog ;d]t ;dfjz ug{.

^= Go"gtd Hofnfb/ gLltnfO{;d;fdlos / Jojxfl/s agfpg cfjZos b]lvPsf ;'rgfx¿sf]lgoldt ;Ífng ug{.

&= ljbzdf u}ul/g]/fhuf/LnfO{Jojl:yt ug{cfjZos Pg lgodsf]th{df ug{.

*= pTkfbgzLn pBfux¿df :j:Yotf,:jR5tf,;'/lff tyf pkoqm jftfj/0f ;=lf0f ug{ ljz]if Joj:yfx¿ ldnfO{Go"gtd ;fdflhs lxtsf];Dj4{g ug{.

(= >d ahf/df a;fO{;/fO{sf] rfknfO{sd ug{ >d ahf/ tyf >d cfklt{xg] lfqx¿sf]dfu tyf cfklt{sf]ljj]rgf u/L tflnd sfo{qmdx¿nfO{To:tf lfqx¿df s]Gbt ul/g5 .

!)= ;/sf/L lfqdf ;~rfng xg] 7"nf-7"nf kl/ofhgfx¿sf]lgdf{0f cl3 g}To:tf kl/ofhgfx¿df cfjZos >d zlQm af/]>d dGqfnon]hfgsf/L lng]tyf kl/ofhgf ;~rfng xg]lfqd}cfjZos tflndsf]Joj:yf ldnfpg]5 .

!!= 5flgPsf s]xL pBfux¿df ljbzL >ldsx¿sf];Dj4tfnfO{k0f{kn]klti7fkg ug{ Ps ;lgofhtsfo{qmdsf]sfof{jog ul/g]5. o; cGtu{;Lk ljsf; tflndsf] Jofks ¿kdf tflnd ;~rfng ul/g5 .

;ftf}ofhgfdf klxrfljt sfo{qmdx¿ M

!= >lds cfklt{s]bk¿

s= rfn"cfofhgfx¿

>lds cfkl't{Joj:yfnf0{lj:tf/u/L :ynut tflndxsf]dfWodaf6 pTkfbgzLn >d >]hgf ug{]p2]Zoaf6 ljut cjlwxdf ;~rfng x'F}/x]sf emfkf, O6x/L, x'F}bf'Bf, g]kfnu~h / wgu9ldf l:yt ^ j6f>lds cfkl't{s]bk¿sf]sfo{lfq lj:tf/ u/L s6f0{l;nf0{ abgf0{l;sdL{ k]z, sDkfl]h6/, ljB't h8fg, 8sdL{ d]zg ck/]6/, ldn/, la8L agfpg] ck]6;, Jofon/ ck]6/, 6]s;6f0n d]sflGs;, 6fo/ l/;fl]nu+, d]zg dd{t, h6 jf008/, 9Ëf sf6g] j]l8LË, lkm6/, O{6g agfpg] Jofu k¥f cflb ljleGg ;Lk / ljifodf ^%) dlxnf ;lxt hDdf $,&$) hjfgnf0{ cNksfnLg tflnd lbOg]5 . oL s]bk¿åf/f ^)) k~rfptdf ;Lk ;DaGwL ;e]f0f ;d]t ug{]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

v= gofF cfof]hgfx¿

a9\bf] j]f]huf/Lsf] cj:yf / ljb]zL >ldsx¿sf] cfjfudgnf0{b[i6ut u/L 5'f+of]hgf cjlwdf k|tfljt t/ :yfkgf x'g g;s]sf]! >lds cfkl't{s]b|kfl/fdf :yfkgf u/L ljleGg ;Lk ljifodf %@% hjfgnf0{;ftf+of]hgf cjlwdf tflnd lbOg] tyf !)) k~rfotdf ;Lk ;e]f0f ug{]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

@= cfB'f]us tyf Joj;flos tflnd cof]hgf

o; cof]hgf cGtu{t ;~rfng e0/x]sf]Joj;flos k|zlf0f s]b|/fgL lj/f6gu/df lkm6/, nl\y ck/]6/, ldlna, j]N8a, d]zg dd{t, ljB't h8fg, d]6n js{kf0k lkm6a cflb ;Lk ljifodf ! jif{tflnd #)) hjfgnf0{k]bfg ul/g]5 . sf7df8f+:yt Joj;flos k|zlf0f cof]hgfn]s]z >u+f/ ;DaGwL k|zlf0f of]hgfsfndf !%) hjfg dlxnf ;lxt hDdf @)) hjfgnf0{lbg]nlo ul/Psf]5 .

#= /f]huf/ cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf; s]b|

;u+l7t ¿kdf pTkfbgzLn >d zlQmsf]ljsf;sf nflucfjZos cg';Gwfg / ;d;fdlos gLltx¿sf] th{df ug{]p2]Zon]5'f+of]hgfdf :yflkt ljBdfg /f]huf/ cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf; cof]hgfnf0{a9L ;lfd tyf ;b\ u/L cfB'f]us tyf ljsf; cof]hgfx¿df ;+Ug ;a}:t/sf >ldsx¿sf]k]z fut jlu§/f0df # lfq\df tof/ ug{]hj OGe]6/L ! lfq\sf]tof/ ug{sf]cltl/Qm !) j6f kf0n6 l:sd / % j6f hgzlQm lgb]zsf tof/ ug{]ljleGg % lfq\ oftfoft, lgdf{0f, vfgL, Jofkfl/s ;+yf / lrof lfq\sf]>d a]nf/ ;DaGwL k|tj]bg t]sf/ ug{]! !) j6f tflnd k|efjsf/Ltf tyf pkof]u ;DaGwL cWoog, bu{d lfq\df /f]huf/L tyf ;Lk ljsf; ;DaGwL !) j6f ;DefJotf cWoog, @% ljifodf tflnd sfo{qmd lgwf{0f / kf7\oqmd lgdf{0f ug{]nlo ;ftf+of]hsfsfndf /flvPsf]5 .

$= j]l6zs /f]huf/ ;]f

j]f]huf/L ;d:ofn];tf0{ljb]zdf sfdsf]vf]hLdf uPsf / sfd kf0a;]sf >ldsx¿sf]lxt ;+lf0fsf]nflu ;'rgf ;Íng ug{]/ ljb]zdf dfu eP jdf]hndsf]hgzlQmsf]t]sf/ ug{]p2]Zo cg'¿k j]l6zs /f]huf/ ;]fnf0{;';u+l7t ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

%= /f]huf/ ljlgdo ;]f

sfd vf]hgf/ sfd lbg]b'j}klfsf];'rgf ;Íngsf]cefdf ;dod}kbkl't{xg g;s]sf] jt{dfg cj:yfnf0{b[i6ut u/L cfjZos tYofÍ ;Íng u/L b'j}klfnf0{;xof]u k¥ofpg >d ljefu / clw/fHosf ;Dk0f{:yfgdf ePsf / xg]>lds cfkl't{s]bk¿df /f]huf/ ljlgdo ;]f qmdzM lj:tf/ ub{]nlug]5 .

^= /fli6« k|zlf0f s]b|;b[9s/0f cof]hgf

ljleGg tflndx¿df ;+Ug /x]sf k]zlfsx¿n]ckm\h]tflnd ;dfKt u/L ;s]kl5 kgM tfhuL tflndsf]cj;/ kf{Kt ug{g;s]sf]sf/0fn]cfkm\h]l;sf0{cfPsf]dfq l;sfpg ;Sg]/ yk gofF k|jlwsf]1fg lj\sh}gxg]t\onf0{dxz'', u/L tflnd sfo{qmddf ;+Ug ;k/ef0h/ :t/;Ddsf k|zlfsx¿nf0{k|ljlws tyf lzlf0f k4ltdf yk tflnd lbg'lgtfGt h?/L b]lvPsf]h] ;ftf+of]hgf cjlwdf /fli6« k|zlf0f s]b]sf]:yfkgf ;DaGwL kf/lDes cWoog u/L cf0= Pn= cf]= sf];xof]u o; s]b]sf]:yfkgf ul/g]5 . ;fy};f]xL ;u+l7gsf];xo]udf cWoog u/f0{df]nbf >lds cfkl't{s]bk¿sf]ef]ts ;ljwfx¿df ;wf/ ug{sf ;fy}oL s]bk¿nf0{;b\ ul/g]5 .

>d

;ftf}ofjhgfdf vr{sf]Joj:yf

-?=))) df_

l;=g=+	cfofjhgf	
!=	>lds cfkl't{s©bk¿	!,(),))
@=	cfBfjus tyf Joj;flos tflnd	#),))
#=	/fjhuf/ ;]jf	$),))
$=	k|zIf0f tyf ;bj9s/0f	%$,))
%=	cg';©wfg	@),))
	hDdf ⅈ	$,)),##

cg';"L - !

cflys{ b[i6sf]0fn];lqmo hg;"of

@)@* - @)#*

-hg;"of xhf/df_

jif{	clw/fHosf] hg;"of	!) jif{GbfGbf dflysf] hg;"of	!) jif{GbfGbf dflysf cflys{ b[i6n];lqmo hg;"of	k|tzt	pRr kxf8L lfq	kxf8L lfq	t/fO{ lfq	!) jif{dflysf k|tzt cflys{ b[i6n];lqmo hg;"of	k|tzt
@)@*	!!,%%^	*,!&(	$,*%#	%(=#	#$&	@,(&@	!,%#$	#,#@^	$)=&
@)#*	!%,)@#	!),%!*	^,*%!	^%=!	&!)	#,$(&	@,^$$	#,^^&	#$=(

;fdflt ||/fli6«o hgu0fgf @)@* / @)#*

cg';Yn – @

>lds tflnd tk{5}f}ofhgfsf]kqlt / nlo

-tflnd hjfgdf_

cfofhgfsf]gfd	ef}ts nlo	ef}ts nlo -)#&–$@_	s}kmot
!= >lds cfkl't{s]b|			
x6fpBf	@%))	!$($	
gkfnu~h	@%))	!@)&	
a6jn	@%))	!#)%	
O6x/L	@%))	$$^	
wgu9L	@%))	#!@	
emfkf	!)))	!*!	
kf]v/f	!%))	–	
;Vt	@)))	–	
hDdf	!&)))	$($% -$)@)±(@%_	

@= Jofj;flos k|s] /fgL	d}sflgsn tflnd $) hjfg	d}sflgsn / cGo @##	
#= Jof=k|s] s}z>[hf/ @%) hgf	@&(hgf	$= /fhuf/ cg';Gwfg s= kf0n6:sLd	s= >d jhf/ cWoog !@ j6f
	v= hgzlQm lgb]zsf % j6f	v= tflnd ke]fjsf/Ltf cWoog $ cfofhgf	
	u= cg';Gwfg % j6f	u= kf7\boqmd lgdf0f !# j6f	
		3= ;Lk ljsf;	cflys jif{)$!.$@ sf] sfo{qmddf ;dfj]z ge\sf]
%= ;uh7t lfqdf hg;\of lzlff	s= uf]7L–# j6f	s= uf]7L– ! j6f	
	v= tflnd– #^ j6f	v= tflnd– %(j6f	

!. :yfkgf x'g g;s]sf] ;fdu| >d ljefu

cg';Yn – #

>lds cfkl't{s]bk¿åf/f 5}f}ofhgf cjlwsf]klxnf]$ jif{df -@)#&–$!_ lbPsf]6fpg :sLn cg';f/sf]tflnd

	x6fpBf	gkfnu~h	a6jn	O6x/L	wgu9L	emfkf	hDdf
!=l;sdL{tflnd	!#@	!%@	!(!	@!	$$	!&	%%&
@= 8sdL{tflnd	!@!	!)#	!$%	–	!$	–	#*#
#= df6f]sf6g]	–	$(	–	–	–	–	$(
$= O{6f agfpg]	#%*	!%^	@%&	#@	%	–	*)*

%= cNksfnLg	&*	!)#	@@@	$)	$(	–	$(@
^= k]; sDkf]h6/	!@)	!)@	^(	–	–	^	@(&
&= la8L agfpg]	!^%	@@$	–	–	–	–	#*(
*= Jofo/ ck6/	!##	–	–	–	–	–	!##
(= s6f0{agf0{	()	!!%	!%%	–	–	!!	#&!
!)= 6fo/ l/;fnu+	&	–	%	–	–	–	!@
!!= 9Ëf sf6g] :n6 agfpg]	%&	–	–	–	–	–	%&
!@= s6f0{l;nf0{	$@	$!	%*	#@	$!	!!	@@%
!#= k6]faf6 Jofu, k¥f	–	–	–	%)	–	–	%)
!$= ck]6L; tflnd	!^	–	–	%!	–	–	^&
!%= 0n]6k;og -xfp; Jofo_	–	!)	–	–	@#	!!	$$
!^= ;f0sn, l/S;f dd{	–	–	–	–	–	!)	!)
!&= df6fsf ef8f tyf dl't{	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
!*= cGo	@@	*	–	–	–	–	#)
hDdf ⦀	!#$!	!)^#	!!)@	@@^	!&^	^^	^(&$

;fdt ⦀ >d ljefu

cg';'Y L – $

g]kfndf >ldsx¿sf]dfu / cfkl't{l:ylt

l;=g+	>d ahf/	>d ahf/df sh >dsf]dfu	sfddf nfu]sf >ldsx¿sf] ;¥of	gku >ldsx¿sf] ;¥of
!= emfkf	@%!@	!%&*	(#$
@= lj/f6gu/	!$(!*	!)%$$	$#&$
#= w/fg	#)(	@%(	%)
$= hgsk'/	!&(%	!@^!	%#$
%= jL/u~h	$%(&	#$$@	!!%%
^= kf]v/f	!%$&	(@%	^@@
&= l;4fyGgu/	#%&#	@@@@	!#%!
*= bfË	%#@	@*$	@$*
(= ;Vg]	!!#@	@*@	*%)
!)= bfr{hf / j]z8L	!@(!	–	!@(!
!!= emfkf / 0nfd - lrof vg]L_	&&^@	#*##	#(@(
!@= sf7df8f}+	*$&)	&**@	%**
hDdf ⦀	$*$#*	#@%!@	!%*&^

;fdt ⦀ >d ahf/x¿sf]cWoog, >d ljefu

kl/R5]b – #&
vfgL tyf e"ue{

kl/ro

vfgL tyf e"ue{Ps o:tf] lfq] xf]h;sf]ljsf;af6 /fi6« sf] cfly{s cfsf+ffx¿sf] kl/kl'tdf pNn]vgLo of]ubfg k¥ofpg ;Sb5 . jf:tjdf g]kfnsf] e"agf6, ljBdfg k|s[ts ;Dkbfsf] 9fFf, eld dfly a9\bf] hg;¥ofsf] rfk, rsf]e"lfo / ;GtInt lfq]Lo ljsf;sf] cfjZostfsf] ;Gbe{df g]kfnsf] ;jf{Eof ljsf;df vfgL tyf e"ue{lfq]sf] ljsf;sf] lgSs}dxTjk0f{eldsf xg ;Sb5 .

Psflt/ e"j]lflgs ljsf;af6 b]zsf] ;a}k|sf/sf] k|sf/sf] ljsf; / ef}lts cfwf/lznfx¿sf] of]hgf th{df tyf ljsf;df cToGt dxTjk0f{ ;3fp k"g ;S5 eg]csf[t/ vlgh ;f]tsf] ljsf;af6 b]znf0{lgDg k|sf/sf] nfex¿ k|fKt xg ;S5 M

- vfgL tyf vlgh cfwfl/t cf}Bf]lus pTkfbgdf j[4 / /f]huf/Lsf cj;/x¿sf]>[hgf,
- ;/sf/L /fh:j tyf ljb]zL db[sf] cfDbfgLdf j[4,
- cGo ljljw ck]lIf nfex¿, h:gls vlgh ljsf;sf] qmddf ef}lts cfwf/lznfx¿ / cGo ljleGg pBf]u tyf Joj;fox¿sf] ljsf;af6 pTkGg xg cfp5g\.

g]kfnsf] kl/k]o tyf ck]lIf nfex¿ lgDg b[i6sf0faf6 ljz]if dxTjsf] xg ;Sb5 M

- vfgL ljsf;af6 >[hgf xg] /f]huf/L d"VotM kxf8 lfq]df xg], hxfFjx'¥os u/La g]kfnL j;f]f; u5{g / hxfFjf/f]huf/Lsf];d:of rsf[5 .
- thgfTds b[i6af6 bu{ / cljsl;t /x]sf] b]zsf] kxf8L lfq]df ljBdfg ef}lts cfwf/lznfx¿sf];bkof]u xg]/ yl goff cfwf/lznfx¿sf] lgdf{0fsf] cfwf/ >[hgf xg].
- kxf8L lfq]df ;fgf, de"mfhf / 7"hf hn ljB't ljsf;sf] nflu ahf/ >[hgf xg],
- pk/f]Qm tj/n]kxf8L lfq]sf] ljsf; e0{kxf8af6 t/f0{df a;f0{ / jg cltqmd0fsf] /f]syfddf ;xof]u k"g]
- kxf8L lfq]df pknAw vlgh hn;f]t / t/f0{yf a]Lsf] ef}lts cfwf/lznf / ;udtfsf] k|of]uaf6 PsLs[t cf}Bf]lus lfq]x¿sf]:yfkg xg ;Sg],
- pk/f]Qm lsl;dsf] ljsf;af6 /fli6« PsLs[t ljsf;sf ;fy} cGt/f]li6« lfq]Lo ;xof]u / kl/:kl/stfdf clej[4 xg], OToflb

vlgh ljsf;af6 Psflt pk/f]Qm nfex¿ xfl;n xg ;Sb5 eg]csf[t/ o;sf] nflu s]xL dNo klg r'sfpg' kg]{x5 . o:tf k|dv df]nx¿df jftfj/0fsf] xf]<, Pj+k|lt0fdf j[4, tLj| clgolGqt zx/Ls/0f / ljb]zL sd{rf/L / sfdbf/x¿sf] k]lIf tyf ck]lIf cfudgaf6 pTkGg xg] cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs c;/x¿ / vfgL ;lsPkl5 pTkGg xg] /f]huf/ lj:yfkg h:tf ;d:ofx¿ xg\. t;y{ vlgh ljsf; ;DaGwL lgDg{x¿ ubf{nfe / xfgLsf];dlrt dNofIg u/L oyf;Dje a9L nfe / sd xfgL k"g] u/L lgDg{ ug{]k|m{ljz]if Wofg lbgkg]{x5 .

g]kfnsf] vlgh ;Defjgfx¿ Psflt/ clt cNk cGj]ift / k|dfl0ft cj:yfdf 5g\eg]csf[t/ kQf nfu]sf / k]lIf b]vfk/]sf vlgh ;~rox¿sf] klg pkof]um ult, 9fFf / tl/sfn]dNofÍg / pkof]u xg ;ls/fv]sf]5g\ To:t} Psflt/ vfgL / vlghdf cfwfl/t pBf]ux¿sf] k|j4{g / ljsf; lgs};'t / ;Lldt /x]sf]5 eg]csf[t/ vlgh nufot cGo k|s[ts ;Dkbfx¿ / ef}lts cfwf/lznfx¿sf] ljsf; / lgdf{0sf] nflu dxTjk0f{ cfwfe"t e"j]lflgs k|ljlws tYofÍx¿sf] pkfhg tyf cfkl't{;]f klg clt Gog / c;Gtf]lkp /x]sf]5 . /fli6« vfgL tyf e"ue{lfq]nf0{bIf / k|efjsf/L 9Ën]kl/rfng / ;~rfng ug{;b\ ;u7gfTds Joj:yfx¿ xfn;Dd klg xg ;s]sf] b]lvG5 .

;8ssf] lgdf{0f k"/f ge0;saf6 /;'jf lhNnfsf] u0fz lxdfn h:tf l;f vfgL tyf kz'lwg sf/vfgfsf] lgdf{0f kl5 k/]sf]5 . To:t} bf]nvf lhNnfsf] v/L9Ëf l:yt ljzfn Dof]ug]{ f06 ;~rodf cfwfl/t 8]jG6{Dof]ug]{ f06 sf/vfgfsf] lgdf{0f klg nlo cg';f/ hfg ;s]sf]5g\ . dsjfgk"/ lhNnfdf lgdf{0ffIwg x6f]8f l;d]6 sf/vfgfsf] pTkfbg 5'7f]+of]hgfsf] clGtd dlxgflt/ dfq z? xg ;Sg] nlf0f 5 . rf]ef/ l:yt lxdfn l;d]6 sf/vfgfsf] lfdtf pkof]u sd /x]sf]5 t/ lj:tf/ sfo{nlo cg¿k @)$@ ;fnsf] cGt;Dddf ;DkGg xg ;Sg]b]lvG5 . pbok"/ lhNnfdf :yfkgf xg]l;d]6 sf/vfgfsf]

kj4{g sfo{cfzfltt ¿kn]xg ;s}sf]5g. wflbË lhNnfsf]hfuLdf/fsf]s]dsn u}8 rg 9Ëf / nlntk/ lhNnfs]ufpfj/Lsf]dfjqn pBfu ;fgf :t/df ;~rflnt 5g\. ;Íng

dNofÍgsf]r/0fdf /x}sf vlgh ;~rox¿dwo]sf7df8}+kmhrf}sL l:yt kmnfd vfgL :ylut cj:yfdf 5. dsjfgk/sf]cfjv/]l:yt rg9Ëf vfgL x}f8f l;d]6 sf/vfgfsf]eljiosf]nflu cfjZos kg]{vlgh e08f/sf]hu8fsf]¿kdf lng ;lsG5. ;v{tsf]rf}sg]l:yt rg9Ëfdf cfwfl/t l;d]6 sf/vfgfsf];DefJotf cwoog ;ftf}+ofhgfdf dfq xg ;Sg]ePsf]5. k|r/ dfqfdf pknAw / 7hf] dfqfdf :jb|zdf kpfu ug{sf];fy}l5ds{sL dhsx¿df ;d]t lgsf;L ug{;lsg]ljleGg lgdf{0f 9Ëfxsf] ;dlrt ljsf; / pTkfbg ug{tkm{sg}kult ePsf]5g.

lgdf{0f dhs cfwft' vlgh cGjt{0ftkm{ ljutsf kpf;xaf6 ;~rfngdf cfO;s}sf / sfof{jogsf]ljleGg r/0fdf /x}sf l;d]6 sf/vfgfx¿sf]cltl/Qm b|zJofkL kdf :yfkgf ug{;lsg]ldgL tyf dfOqmf]l;d]6 knfG6, rg knfG6, lgdf{0f 9Ëf vfgL / sfvfgf / rlgPsf :ynx¿df demfnf tyf 7hf] :t/df ;~rfng ug{;lsg]PsLs[t 9Ëf pBfu kj4{gsf]nflu cfjZos rg 9Ëf / cGo ljljw lgdf{0f 9Ëfx¿s]k4ltj4 cgjt{0f klg xg ;s}sf]b|vBg.

phf{vlghtkm{ rl/of >[vnfdf ePsf]cGjt{0f / sf7df8}+pkTosfdf ePsf]d§Lsf0nfsf] cGjt{0faf6 pT;fxhgs kl/0ffdx lgSn}sf]b|vGg. k|fKt nod cGjt{0f tkm{klZrd gkfnsf]leqL dwz/ / rl/of >[vnfdf w]/}jf{cl3b|v ljleGg k|sf/ / cGjt{0f ePtfklg P/f]0fUg]6s ;e{f0f / l;l:ds ;j{f0f h:tf cfjZos sfo{¿ ljZj a}+sf]kfljlws ;xfotf / ;xlnotk0f{C0f ;xo]udf ;DkGg eO{clud cGjt{0fsf nlug kl6 ;sf/fTds ;s]tx¿ k|Kt ePsf 5g\.

b|zsf]e"j{lflgs 8f]8f-j|zsf]Joj:ytkm{cfwf/e"t ef}uleq gS;fx¿ qmdj4 ¿kdf tof/ ug{ t}+f]ofhgfb|v nuftf/ ;~rfng ul/Ptfklg OlR5t :t/oQm ef}uleq gS;fx¿ 5}7f+ofhgf;Dddf klg k|sflzt xg ;s]t / :jefjtM sg}cyk{0f{Pj+kefjsf/L e"j{lflgs k|fljlws 8f]8f-j|z lgdf{0f klg xg ;s}sf]5g.

vlgh lfq]sf]kmnbfoL ljsf;sf]nflu ckl/xfo{k|fljlws ;]jftfkm{/f;folgs kpf]uzfnfsf];u+7g / sfo{;Gtfjfhgs ¿kdf ljsl;t, ;u+l7t / Joj:yt xf}cfPsf]5 / l8kmu+ ;]jfsf]ljsf;lt/ s[xL kult b|vfk/}sf]5 t/ c? ;a}h;f]k|fljlws 6]s ;]jfx¿ – h:t}ldgnlh, k|fKthlh, kl/nG6fnlh, lkmhfnflhS;, vlgh k|z+vg, lkmlhsn / lhof8]$gLsn k/LIf0f, sf6f]uf]kmL, ksfzg, OGkm/d]zg k|ffnL O{ofl8dfl/fli6«o lfdtfsf]ljsf; / lgdf{0f k|fo:t z'Go /x}sf]5.

b|zdf vlgh ljsf;sf];DeflJt eldsfnfO{Wofg /fvL 5§}vfgL gLltsf]th{df u/L nfu"ug{tkm{ sg}kult b|vGg. phf{;Dd]tsf]ljZjJofkL ;u+6sf]sf/0f a9L dxTjsf]xg cfPsf]k|fKthod ;f]tsf] cGjt{0f tyf ljsf;df ljb|zL nufgL cfslif{t ug{cfwlgs k|fKthod Pg] tyf lgjodsf]th{df u/L xfn} nfu"ePsf]5. t/ cGo vlghxsf]cGjt{0f tyf ljsf;df :jb|zL tyf ljb|zL nufgL / kljlw kpd]T;flxt ug{ljBdfg Pg] lgodnfO{;fdlos / Jojxfl/s agfpg]sfo{xfn;Dd klg xg ;s}sf]5g.

5}7f+ofhgfsf];dLIff

5}7f+ofhgf cjlwdf ;~rflnt lgDg sfof{¿sf]pknlAw o;k|sf/ /x}sf]5M

lfq]Lo e"ef}uleq tyf e"/f;folgs cGjt{0f sfo{qmdtkm{PsLs[t lfq]Lo ef}uleq e"/f;folgs cGjt{0f sfo{nfO{5f8L c? sg}kult b|vBg.

lfq]o ef}uleq cWoog o; sfo{qmd cGtu{ @%)juP dfOnsf]ef}uleq gS;f tof/ ul/Psf] @%,))) ju{dfOnsf]gS;f sDkfOn]g ePsf]/ @&,))) ju{dfOnsf]gS;f lk|6 ePsf]5. oL gS;fx¿sf]lsl;d / :t/nfO{!M@%),))) / !M!)),))) :s]nsf]/+ug sDkfOn]g / !M^#,#^) :s]nsf] sfnf];]tf]!% ldg]6sf]Sjf*@n l;6 :t/df Nofpg cToGt h?/L 5.

vlgh cGjt{0f ofhgf cGtu{ gkfnsf]Ps dxTjk0f{e"efusf]ef}uleq cfwf/lznfsf]lg¿k0f u/L cGt/f{li6«o :t/sf]gdGf ef}uleq Sjf8f8fn / sDkfOn]g gS;x¿ k|sflzt ePsf]5 eg]b|zfGt/ *$) ;Ddsf]c? @@,))) ju{lsnfld6/ sdkfOn]g klg k/f xg nfu]sf]5. to;sf]cltl/Qm goff @$,))) ju{lsnfld6/df PsLs[t ef}uleq-e"/f;folg cGjt{0f eO{@@ j6f kvd ju{sf]jz d]n ;DefJo vlgh :ynx¿ klxrfg ePsf]5 / @ j6f l;6sf]8f]8f kf]];u+ / O06/lk6zg r/0fdf 5. oL ;a}vlgh tYox¿ qmdj4 cWofjlws / jlu{s[t cfwfdf clelnlvt / ;'rLs[t ePsf 5g\.

ef}ule{s kmp08]zg tyf ;f0l:ds cWoog cGtu{t kmfp08]zg lhof]nlh, ;f0l:ds cWoog tyf 0l~hlgol/Ë lhof]nlhsf]sfd qmdj4 ¿kdf ug{]eGg]nlo /x]sf]df Psj6f ;f0l:ds :6]zg yk ul/g'/ ;f0l:ds 8]fsf]cWoogaf6 lqmi6n df8]n cgdfg ug{]tkm{sf]kf/lDes sfo{fx]s qmdj4 0l~hlgol/Ë lhof]nlhsf]sfd ePsf]bljlvGg .

wfg'vlgh cGjjf0ftkm{sfo{gLltdf tfdf, l; ;f, l6g, 6Ø=6]g cflbdf hf8 lbOPsf]5 eg]; DalGw sfo{qmddf tfdf, l; ;f, h:tf, kmnfd cflbsf]qmdj4 cGjjf0f ub{elgPsf]bljlvG5 . kf08jvfgL / l5ln{ vf]nfdf tfdf / 88]nw/f Dofl;kmsf]l6g-6Ø=6]g tfdfsf]cGjjf0f ul/Psf]df sd u8sf]bljlvPsf]n] ;f] cGjjf0f :ylut ul/Psf]5 . /f]lk lhNnfdf ePsf] ;xg cGjjf0faf6 pT;fxhgs ;s]t kf0Psf]5. o"/flgod wft'sf]nflu 5§}ær'/]>Ø=nfsf]ef}ule{s vlgh cGjjf0fÆ sfo{qmd cGtu{t ;Dkf0f{>Ø=nfdf kf/lDes cGjjf0f ug{]nlo /x]sf]df @,^)) ju{dfOndf sfd ePsf]5 .

cwft'vlgh cGjjf0ftkm{sfjfg]6 vlgh, km]kmf7fO6, g]g, cw{sdtL kTy/ cflbnfO{ sfo{ kfylds tf lbO{@) ju{lsnf]dL6/ ef}ts nlo /flvPsf]df cwft'vlgh cGjjf0f sfo{qmd cGtu{t j}8L / aemfË lhNnfsf]$ ju{lsnf]dL6/ uL !,%)) ju{lsnf]dL6/df kmf]kmf7fO6 cGjjf0f ePsf] wgs6f lhnnfsf]^) x]6/df r]g9Ëfsf]lj:tl{t cGjjf0f ePsf] #)) ju{lsnf]d6/ lf]qdf cw{stvdtL kTy/sf] vf]hL / @! ju{lsnf]d6/df k]df6fO6sf]e"/f;folgs cEoog ePsf]5 .

vlgh phf{;]tsf]cGjjf0ftkm{t/fo{tyf r'/]>Ø=nfdf P/f]ofUg]6s ;e]sf]kl/0ffd cg'¿kc clud cGjjf0f ug{] sf7df8f}pkTosfsf]kf]s[ts UofF; / lnUgfO6sf]lj:tl{t cWoog ub{]nfg]gLlt /fvL rfn"/flvPsf]xf]tjn tyuf kf]s[ts UofF; vf]hL sfo{qmdn]%)) ju{lsnf]dy/df e"ef}ts ;e]f0f ug{]/ !),))) ld6/ :6fof]lkms l8kmu+ ug{]nlo /fv]sf]df ljZjas]sf] ;xof]udf !@%) nfOg lsnf]d6/ /]sg]G; ;f0l:ds ;e]?= ^),))) ju{lsnf]d6/sf]kmf6f]lhof]nlhsn 008/k6]g ;DkGg ePsf]5. ;fy}kf6]lnod cGjjf0fdf ljbZL nufgL cfslif{t ug{]lbzfdf kf6]nod P]g tyf lgodsf]th{df ePsf] n08g, x\o"6g tyf sf7df8f}kj4{g j]7sx¿ ;DkGg ul/Psf]5 .

ydf{ l:k|tkm{%)) ju{lsnf]d6/df cWoog ug{]nlo /x]sf]df @)) ju{lsnf]d6/df cWoog epsf]5 .

sf7df8f}pkTosfsf]kf]s[ts UofF; cGjjf0f tkm{s]g}nlo lgwf{/t ePsf]lyPg, tfklg hfkfgL ;xof]udf ;txdf cGjjf0f / #)) ld6/ ;Ddsf]ulx/f0df # j6f cGjjf0ffTds l8kmu+ u/L pkTosfsf] bllf0fL efusf]s/La @^ ju{lsnf]d6/ UofF; ;DefJo lf]qsf]klxrfg eO 6]s"lqk7]j/ 0nfsfsf]s/La $ ju{lsnf]d6/ lf]qdf $=&^ s/f8 Soljs ld6/sf]UofF; e08f/sf]cgdfg xg'sf];fy}%)) Soljs ld6/ k|tlbg lfdtfsf]df8]n Knf06 tof/L u/L ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 .

kQf nflu ;s]sf vlgh ;+rox¿sf] pkof]us/0f ;DefJotf cWoog ug{] / ;DefJo cfof]hgfx¿sf]kj4{g tkm{lgDgjdf]hdsf]nlo /x]sf]/ k|ult ePsf]5 .

l;d]6 pBf]u lj:tl{t ;DefJotf cWoog

dWo klZrdf~rn ;v]t lhnfsf]l;d]6 u8 r]g9Ëfdf cfwfl/t l;d]6 pBf]u lj:tl{t ;DefJotf cWoog ug{]nlo /x]sf]df @ sf8 $) nfv 6g r]g9Ëfsf]/fzL kdfl0ft ul/Psf]5 / lSns/ pTkfbg k/LIf0fsf]nflu ljbZdf gdGf k7fOPsf]5 .

kf0n6 kmfp08«cfof]hgf

olg8f]sf];xof]udf lgld{o; kl/of]hgfn]pks/0f hxf8 u/L lgoldt pTkfbg z? u/L %) k|tzt pTkfbg lfdtf pkof]u ug{]/ kmfp08«Joj;foLx¿nfO{tflnd lbg]nlo /flvPsf]df pTkfbg z? ePsf]5 t/ ljleGg sf/0f dWo]dVo ahf/ ;d:ofn]ubf{nlIft pTkfbg lfdtf pkof]u xg ;s]sf]5g .

;DefJotf dNofÍg tyf pBf]u kj4{g

o; cfof]hgfsf]p2]Zo xfn;Ddsf]cWoogaf6 ;DefJobljv cfPsf kl/of]hgfx¿sf]dNofÍg u/L kj4{g ;DaGwL lg0f{o ug{]/ pBf]u :yfkgftkm{sf/jfxL ug{]ePsf]/ tbfg'¿k 5]7f+of]hgfdf kmnfd tyf 0:kft / cGo pBf]ux¿sf]:yfkgf ug{]tkm{sf/jfxL ug{]nlo flvPsf]pbok"/sf]r]g9Ëfdf cfwfl/t gk]fn ef/t ;+Qm nufgLdf l;d]6 sf/vfgf :yfkgf tkm{sf]sf/jfxL rfn"/x]sf]5 .

;ftf}of]hgfdf vfgL tyf eüe{ljsf; ;DaGwL lgDg p2]Zox¿ /flvPsf 5g\.

p2]Zo M

-!_ ofhgfj4 tj/n]bzsf]e"jflgs / vlgh tYox¿sf]pkfho u/L Psflt/ bzsf]vlgh ;Dkbfsf]ljsf; / csf{t/ cGko k|s[ts ;Dkbfx¿ / ef}ts cfwf/lznfx¿sf]ljsf;sf] nflu pkof]uL xg]¿kdf 7 9Ën];DalGwt ;a}nfO{pknAw u/fpg]

-@_ ljBdfg vlgh ;+rox¿ / vlgh cfwfl/t pBf]ux¿sf]ljsf; u/L /fli6« pTkfbg a9fpg]/ /fli6« cy{{GqnfO{ljljwLs/0f u/L bl/nf]kfg]

-#_ vfgL lfq|sf]ljsf;af6 oyf;Dej /fhuf/Lsf cj;/x¿ >hgf ug]

-$_ pknAw vlghx¿nfO{:jbzd}oyf;So kof]u u/L ljjbzL dbfsf]jrt ug{]/ lgof{of]o vlghx¿nfO{;s]Dd clu|d kz'f]wt jf tof/L j:tsf]¿kdf lgof{ u/L ljbzL dbfsf]cfhg a9fpg]

-%_ ljleGg lfqdf 5l/P/ /x]sf vlgh ;Dkbfx¿sf]ljsf;af6 PsLs[t /fli6« ljsf;df an k¥ofOg]/ vlgh ljsf; sfo{nfO{cGo k|s[t ;Dkbfx¿ / ef}ts cfwf/lznfx¿sjf]ljsf; / jftfj/0fsf];/Hlf0f l;t oyf;Dej PsLs[t / ;fd~h:ok0f{ug]{.

gLlt M

pk/f]Qm p2]o xfl;n ug{lgDg jdf]hdsf]gLltut sbdx¿ ln0g]5g\M

-!_ vlgh cGj]f0f tyf ljsf; / ef}uleq ;e]f0f sfo{nfO{;'ut7t / ;lgof]hgt tl/sfn] ;~rfng ug{ jt{dg ;ut7fgfTds Joj:yfx¿sf] kg/fjnf]sg u/L cfjZos ;'wf/fTds sbdx¿ rflng]5 .

-@_ vlgh ljsf; sfo{af6 bzdnfO{oyf;So clwstd nfe x]b[i6sf]f /fvL /fli6« vlgh ;Dkbfsf]cGj]f0f / ljsf;df :jbzL, lghL / ljbzL nufgL tyf kljlw cfslif{t ug{cfjZos Ps 5§}/fli6« vfgL gLlt nfu"ul/g]5 / To;nfO{sfof{jog ug{pkof]qm P]g lgod Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-#_ vlgh cGj]f0f cfwf/e"t tyf 0l~hlgol/Ë ef}uleq ;e]f0f sfo{qmdx¿nfO{k4lt Pj+ r/0fj4 kdf oyf;So PsLs[t tl/sfn] th{df / sfof{jog ug{]b[i6sf]f / kof;nfO{c? Jofks / lj:tf ul/g]5 .

-$_ bzdf pknAw sg sg vlgh ;f]tx¿af6 s]s]pkof]uL j'tx¿ pTkfbg ug{;lsG5 / tL j:tx¿sf]s]s:tf]cfGtl/s / jfxo ahf/ xg ;S5 cWoog tyf ljZn]f0f u/L ;DefJo cfof]hgfx¿sf]klxrfg ul/g]5 / pkof]Qm cfof]hgfx¿nfO{tbf?stfsf ;fy kj4{g ul/g]5 .

-%_ pknAw vlgh ;f]tx¿sf]cWoog, ;DefJotf dNofÍg / pTkfbg kj4{g ;DaGwL lg0f{o ubf{ j:t'/ kljlwsf]l;h{gzLn kof]u ug]{ Jofkfl/s ktf{Pj+/fli6« nfe tyf xfgLsf]s;Ldf hfFbf]b[i6sf]f /flvg]5 .

-^_ ;-;fgf tyf lgdf{0f dh's vlgh j:tx¿sf]pTkfbg lghL lfq|df kj4{g u/fpg cfjZos k|f];fxg Pj+kljlws ;xof]u k¥ofpg]/ lghL lfq| cu|;/ gePdf ;/s/L jf ;+Qm lfq|af6 kj4{g ul/g]5 .

-&_ vlgh cGj]f0f tyf ljsf;nfO{nlo, lskmfotL / kbjsf/L agfpg cfjZos k'?if{wf/x¿ h:t} ljleGg kof]uzfnf 6]f ;]f, kfljlws tyf nlhli6s 6]f ;]f, kz'f;g Joj:yf ;]fx¿nfO{ ;lfd, ;';ut7t / ;Jojl:yt agf0g]5 .

sfo{gLlt M

pk/f]Qm p2]o tyf gLltx¿sf]kl/klt{sf]nflu lgDg sfo{gLtLx¿ ckgf0{g]5 .

-!_ vlgh phf{;f]tsf]dxTj / /fli6« kfyldstfnfO{Wofgdf /fvL k|fKt nod tyf k|s[t Uoff;sf] cGj]f0f tyf ljsf; sfo{;~rfngsf]nflu Ps 5§}lgsfo :yfkgf ug]{ k|m{cfjzos sbd rflng]5 .

-@_ vfgL lfq|sf]ljsf; j]flgs, kfljlws tyf cflys jftfj/0f / ljleGg klxfx¿sf]ljZn]f0fsf] cfwf/df oyfzso jxp2]oLo, PsLs[t Pj+;doj4 ¿kdf th{df / ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

-#_ PsLs[t lfq|Lo ef}uleq ;j{f0f Pj+vlgh cGj]f0f sfo{qmdx¿nfO{008§; gS;fdf b]vfP jdf]hd clw/fHodf af6L lfq|x¿df qmdzM lj:tf/ ul/g]5 / vlgh ;Dkbf gS;fx¿ k|sflzt u/L pknAw u/f0g]5 .

-$_ bz]zsf] ef}bts cfwf/lznfx¿sf]ljsf;sf nflu OlGhlgol/ËPj+OGefO/d]6n gS;f tof/ u/L pknAw u/fOg]/ k/fdz{;]f kbfg ul/g]5 .

-%_ phf{ vlgh tk{m ljbz]L nufgL stf{¿;+= k}bf{nod ;Demf}tf u/L kfpyldstf kf]kt sfo{qmdx¿sf] ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 . ;fy} sf7df8f}+ pktosfsf] d§L sf]0nfsf] klg kf/lDes dNofs+g ul/g]5 .

-^_ wfg'vlgh tk{m{l;;f,h:tf tfdf cflb j]; d]6nx¿, 6Lg, 6u+:6g / ;gsf]cGj]f0f ul/g]5 / ;fy}cf}Bfjus cwft'clghtk{m{kmf]kmf]7O6 / Unf; tyf ;]fldS; sRrf kbfy{¿sf]cGj]f0f ug{]tyf lgdf{0ffdh's cwft'vlghtk{m{7'nf ;fgf l;d]6 pbfusf]nflu l;d]6 u}B rf/9Ëf, Psls[t lgdf{0f 9Ëfsf]nflu cGj]f0f / dNofÍgnfO{kfpyldstf lbO{sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

-&_ ;-;fgf / :yfgLo :t/df ;DefJo vfgLx¿sf]ljsf; ug{cfjZos kfljlws ;xfotf, ;Lk ljsf;, ahf/ ;]f, kF}L nufgL OTofl bsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-*_ vfgL lf0ffqsf] jt{dfg l:ylt, /fli6«o kfpyldstf, vfgL ;DaGwL P]g lgod, pknAw ef}bts ;ljwfx¿, nfugLsf]cj;/x¿ cflb :ki6 hfgsf/L ;lxtsf]kl4g}fTds lgb]zsf ks]sfzgsf ;fy}cGo dfwodx¿af6 vlgh ljsf;df :jbz]L tyf ljbz]L nufgL stf{¿nfO{cfslif{ ul/g]5 .

-(_ vfgL lf0ffq ;+= ;DalGwt ljleGg j]lflgs, kfljlws tyf cflys} hfgsf/Lx¿ s]lbp :t/df clen]v ug{]/ ;f];DalGwt ;a}nfO{lgoldt / cTofjlws tj/af6 pknAw u/fpg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-!)_ vfgL tyf el/ue{cfjZos hgzlQm tof/ ug{]/ tflnd kf]kt bIf hgzlQmnfO{pkoQm sfo{df ;+u}g u/fpg cfjZos sbd rflng]5 .

-!!_ vfgL lf0ffq;+= ;DalGwt sfo{qmdx¿sf] th{df / ;~rfngdf cfwlgs Joj:yfkg k|ffnLsf l;4fGt / ljlwx¿ cg'z/0f u/L cfjZostfg';f/ ;'wf/ ub{]nlug]5 .

sfo{qmd M

;ftf}bfhgfdf vfgL tyf el/ue{cGtu{ ;~rfng ul/g]cfof]hgfx¿ lgDg jdf]hnd 5g\M

!= ef}ule{s ;j{]f0f tyf cGj]f0f M

-!_ lf0ffLo ef}ule{s Pj+vlgh ;j{]f0f

qmdj4 Pj+Psls[t tj/n]lf0ffLo ef}ule{s Pj+;j{]f0f u/L :t/oQm lf0ffLo ef}ule{s gS;fx¿ tof/ u/L ks]sflzt ug{]/ ljljw vlgh ;Defjgf oQm lf0ff :ynx¿sf]klxrfg ul/g]5 . o; cGtu{ lxd /]vf ;dLk tsssf]pRr, tNnf]/ pklxdfn lf0ffsf]afF}L @%,))) ju{lsnf]d6/ lf0ffdf ;j{]f0f u/L *!) bz]fGt/ k'j{clw/fHosf];Dk0f{e"efusf];j{]f0f k'/f ul/g]5 . bz]fGt/ *#) b]lv k'j{L{efusf]!M@%),))) :s]ndf !) bz]fGt/sf]/ËLg ef}ule{s Sjf68fkm gS;f ks]sflzt ul/g]5 . ;fy}!!M!)),))) :s]nd #) ldg]6sf]lf0ffLo e"/f;folgs Pj+vlgh ;Defjgfx¿ gS;fx¿ / ;Dk0f{clw/fHosf]!M%)),))) :s]ndf ef}ule{s gS;f / !M!)),))) :s]ndf d]6fnf]hgs gS;f klg tof/ u/L ks]sflzt ul/g]5 .

-@_ OlGhgLol/Ë Pj+OGefO/d]6n lhof]hL cWoog

OlGhgLol/Ë tyf OGefO/d]6n tYox¿ k4ltj4 lsl;dn]pkfh{g u/L ;DalGwt ljz]f1x¿nfO{ pkoQm d2t k|Ug]9fF}fdf pknAw u/fO{lbg] ;]f kbfg ug{]/ tT;DalGw tYox¿sf]cleN]v /fVg] p2]Zon]kfF}r ljsf; lf0ffsf lf0ffL OlGhlgol/Ë Pj+OGefO/d]6n lhof]hL gS;fx¿ tof/ ug{]/ pkof]u stf{¿sf]cfjZostf jf dfu cg';f/ ef}ule{s vt/f h:t}klx/f] af9L, e"SDk cflb a9L ePsf Onfsfxsf]ljz]f kbf]hgfsf gS;fx¿ tof/ u/L pknAw u/fOg]5 . :yn ljz]f OlGhlgol/Ë Pj+OGef/d]6n lhof]hL k/fdz{;]f klg kbfg ul/g]5 .

@= e"ef}bts ;j{]f0f tyf cGj]f0f M

-!_ lf0ffLo e"ef}bts ;j{]f0f tyf ;fOl:ds g}bjs{;~rfng

cfwf/e"t j]lflgs Pj+dxTjk0f{e"ef}bts cWoogsf cltl/Qm vlgh tyf e"phf{;+= cgj]f0f cGtu{ dfhbf tYoxsf];Íng, cfjZos kfljlws OGk6x¿sf]klxrfg tyf cfkl{ u/L qmdj4 Pj+lgoldt ¿kn]cWoog ul/F}nlug]5 . ;fy}dfhbf ;fOl:ds g}bjs{nfO{;u/dfyf, u08sL / hgsk/

c~rndf klg lj:tf/ ul/g5 . sf7df8f}+ kf]v/f tyf x]6f8fdf zx/L lfq]sf] dfOqmf]OG6]; L6L cWoog ;d]t ul/g5 .

#= vlgh cGjt{f0f M

-!_ k|s[ts nod cGjt{f0f kl/of]hgf

o; cfof]hgf cGtu{t of]hgf cjlwdf lj:t' ;fOl:ds ;e{]f0f #))) ls= ld= l8knË -# xf] !),))) ld6/, ljb]zL tj sDkgLx¿af6 lhof]hf]lhs ;]; g gfk &)) ls= ld= u/fpg] !))) uf6f k|s[ts lhof]s]dsn :ofDklnË ug{]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

-@_ wft'vlgh cGjt{f0f

5}f}+ of]hgfdf tNnf]lxdfno lfq]sf]$),))) j= ls= ld= tfdf, h:tf / l; ;f j], d6]nsf]; Dkg e}s]sf] cGjt{f0f nfO{ef}ule{s k|bz Pj+ j:tLt ljljwLs0f ul/g5 . ;fy}o; }lfq]sf]yk @),))) j= ls= ld= df tyf pRr lxdfno lfq]sf]@,))) j= ls= ld= df xn'sf Pj+ bhe{ wftx¿ o"flgodsf] cGjt{f0f ul/g5 / r"]>[vnfsf]o"lgod vf]hL ePsf]!,))) juk{dn lfq]df klg ^nf]ck sfo{ul/g5 . pk lxdfn lfq]sf]s/La $,))) j= ls= ld= df ;'g tyf o"lgod cGjt{f0f ul/g5 . ;f]cGtu{t /fKtL c~rnsf]nGbL vf]hfdf $)) ju{ls= ld= lfq]df ;'g vf]hL jf/]e"ef}ule{s tyf e"/f;folgs cGjt{f0f / !) ju{ls=ld= lfq]df lj:tLt cGjt{f0f ul/g5 .

-#_ cwft'vlgh cGjt{f0f cfof]hgf

o; cfof]hgf cGtu{t !%)) ju{ls= ld= df km:kmf]/f06 vf]hL ug{]/ @%) x]6/df r'g9Ëf tyf cw{lsdtL kTy/x¿sf]lj:tLt cGjt{f0f ul/g5 . ;fy}o; qmddf cGo s[if tyf /f;folgs vlghx¿, Unf; tyf l;/fldS; sRrf kbfy{x¿, cw{lsdtL / hjfx/ft lqm:6n vlghx¿ / cf}Bf]us Pj+ lgdf{0ffdh's vlgh ;~hox¿sf]klg klxrfg ul/g5 .

-$_ d§Lsf0fnf cGjt{f0f

o; sfo{qmd cGtu{t sf7df8f}+ pkTosfsf]ljleGg :yfgx¿df k|Kt d§L sf0fnfsf]Jofks / k4ltj4 cGjt{f0f u/L d§Lsf0fnfsf]; f]tsf]pT; fxj4{ v08x¿sf]klxrfg ul/g5 .

$= vfgL–ljsf; M

-!_ k|s[ts UofF= cfof]hgf

hldg dlgaf6 l8knË u/L UofF= pTkfbg ug{]3/fo;L OGwgsf] ¿kdf ljt/0f ug{]p2]Zon] ;~rflnt o; cfof]hgf cGtu{t jt{dfg df}Bf]h Knf06sf] lfdtf j[4 u/L b]lgs @)) So= ld= lfdtfsf] UofF= Knf06 lgdf{0f ug{]/ @^ ju{ls= ld= lfq]df ^)) ld6/ ulx/f0{;Ddsf]xf] l8kn ug{]u/L hDdf $@)) ld6/ -(xf]_ l8knË u/L yk k|s[ts UofF=sf]cGjt{f0f ul/g5 .

-@_ l;d]6 pBf]usf];DeJotf cWoog

;v]t / wgs6f lhNnfdf l;d]6 pBf]usf]cflys{ tyf k|fljlws ;DefJotf cWoog ul/g5 . o;sf]dWodf~rn ljsf; lfq] jfx]ssf cGo rf/ ljsf; lfq]sf]pkoQm :yfgx¿df Ps Ps ldgL l;d]6 Knf06sf]nflu cfjZos r'g9Ëf / df6f]sf];~ro k|fl0ft u/L qmdzM ;DefJotf cWoog ul/g5 .

-#_ kf0n6 8]lf]l;6]zg PsLs[t 9Ëf pBf]u ;DefJotf cWoog

sf7df8f}+ kf]v/f pkTosf Sjf/L cfwfl/t / klZrdL t/f0{sf k;f{lrtjg, gjnk/f;L, ¿kGb]xL, slknj:t', bfË, af6f], jlb{, s]hfnL / s~rgk"/ lhNnfx¿df jf]8/x¿ tyf u|fe]h lk6 cfwfl/t PsLs[t lgdf{0f 9Ëf pBf]usf];DefJotf cWoog ul/g] lghL lfq]df k|fljlws ;xof]u k|bfg ul/g5 .

$= k|fljlws tyf nlhli6s 6]f ;]fx¿

-!_ 8sd]6]zg tyf k|sfzg

k"/fgf 8sd]6x¿ sDkf0n tyf gof=cfjZostf cg';f/ yk lkmN8 sfo{ ;~rfng u/L k|Kt cWoog k|tj]bgx¿sf];'rLs/0f ug{]clen]v /fVg]/ k|sfzg u/L ;]f k|bfg ul/g5 .

-@_ k|bf]uzfnf tyf cg';Gwfg

ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfngsf]nflu k|bf]uzfnf tjyf cg';Gwfgsf];ljwf pknAw u/fpg]tyf lfqLo k|bf]uzfnf tyf 8sd]6]zg ;]6/ :yfkgf ug{]l;nl;nfdf # :yfgdf lfqLo k|bf]uzfnf v8f u/L

:yflkt kofljzfnfx¿nfO{kefjsf/L ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g5 . o; cGtu{ ljljw kfljlws tyf nlhli6s 6]f ;]fx¿ klg pknAfw u/fOg5 .

vr{sf]Joj:yf M

pk/fQm cfofdfx¿ ;~rfng ug{nfUg]vr{sf]ljj/0f tn klttul/Psf]5 .

vfgL tyf eljle{ljsf; vr{

-?=))) df_

cfofdhgf vr{

!= efljleqs ;e]f0f tyf cGj]f0f @,)),))

@= e"efljts ;j]f0f tyf cGj]f0f !,@),))

#= vlgh cGj]0f @,*%,))

$= vfgL ljsf; @,&),))

%= kfljlws tyf nlhli6s 6]f ;]f $,)%,))

hDdf M !@,*),))

kl/R5]b – #* s
ljBt

eldsf

b]zsf]cfly{s ljsf;sf]dxtjk"0f{k'/f{/0sf]¿kdf /x]sf]ljBt zlQmsf]ljsf;nfO{ljut cfjlws ofhgfx¿df pRr k|yldstf kbfg ul/Psf]cfPsf]xf]. gkfndf pknAw j{kb\hn ;Dkbfaf6 kl/r/0f dfqfdf ljBt zlQmsf]ljsf; ug{u'hfo; ePsf]/ vgLh tyf, sf7df8f}+ UofF; cflb c+z zlQmsf];fy{tx¿ kQf nflu g;s]sf];dy{ xhf/ ofhgfsf]yfng'bg]v hn ljBts}ljsf;df hf]8\g' lbO{cfPsf]5 . 5f]6f]cjlwsf] nflu ljBt sld k/]f/ ug{k/]df dfq l8hfyn ljBtsf]ljsf; ug{ul/Psf]5 . klxnf]k~rjifL{ ofhgf k|f/De x+z+bf cufl8 cf= j= @)!@.!# df hn ljBt @,)&& lsnf]jf6 l8hfyn ljBt'$,@)# lsnf]jf6 u/L hDdf ^,@*) lsnf]jf6 hl8t lfdtf lyof]eg]kfr}+ofhgfsf]c+z cf= j= @)#^.#& df ;fj{hlgs ljt0fsf nflu hDdf ^*,#$^ lsnf]jf6 k"0g uPsf]lyof]. o;dWo]hn ljBt %@,%** lsnf]jf6 / l8hfyn ljBt !%,&%* lsnf]jf6 k"0g uPsf]lyof]. xfn 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]c+ztdf cfP/ of]hl8t lfdtf !,%%,($! lsnf]jf6 k"0g5, h;dWo]hn ljBt !,@(,%)(/ l8hfyn ljBt @^,$#@ x+z5 . o;/L ljt{sf ofhgfsfnx¿df ljBt pTkfbg / vf;u/L hn ljBt pTkfbgdf j[4 xhf/ cfO/x]sf]5 tfklg oL ofhgfx¿sf]ljBt pTkfbg nlo x+z[xf]eg]lgwf{/t nlosf]k|ult cgkft ;+tf]fk"0f{b]vhf/ . nlo / k|ultsf]k|m/s eg];f3Fhf/ cfPsf]5 . kyd ofhgfb]v 5}7f}+ofhgf;Dd nlosf]thgfdf k|ult k|ltzt qmdzM $=*, !#=*, ##=#, &)=&, #!=* / ^)=$ b]vPsf]5 . kfrf}+ofhgfsf]c+z+;Dd sf]ljBt cfkl't{ l:ylt x+bf{ljleGg lfq{sf]ljBt dfusf]j[4 hg b/df eO/x]sf]lyof]To; cg';k ljBt pTkfbg a9L} hfg g;Sgfn]pBf]u, s[if, Jofkf/, ufx{y lfq{x¿sf]ljsf;df ljBt zlQmsf]ckof{t cfkl't{7"hf] cj/f]wsf]kdf b]vk/]sf]lyof]. 5}7f}+ofhgfdf kyd bO{jif{sf]cjlwdf ljBt ;+s6sf]l:ylt lgs}rs]sf] lyof]. t]>f]jif{df cfP/ shfVfgL hn ljBt cfofhgfaf6 ^),))) lsnf]jf6 ljBt pTkfbg x+z yfn'b]v ljBt cfkl't{df ;wf/ cfPsf]5 . t/ ljBt dfusf]j[4 b/ ck|lft ¿kdf a9L g;s]sf]h]ca shfVfgLsf] pknAw ljBt zlQmdWo]%) k|ltzt eGbf a9L pkof]ux+z g;s]sf]b]vPsf]5 . o;/L 7"hf]kl/df0fdf ljBt zlQm vf] uO/x]sf]xhf/ t?Gt zlQmsf]vkt a9fpgkg{]l:ylt cfPsf]5 eg];ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf ljBt pTkfbg lfdtf / ljBt dfu a+r ;Gthg sfod /fVg]klg Joj:yf ug{k/]sf]5 . o; ofhgfsf] bf>f]jif{@)$#.$$ df shfVfgL bf>f]hn ljBt -#@,))) ls= jf=_ / rf}yf]jif{@)$%.$^ df d:of{aL hn ljBt -^^,))) ls= jf=_ k/]f/ x+z]ePsf 5g\. ljBt ;]fsf]lj:tf/tk|m{xfn;Dd $! lhNnfdf dfq ljBt ;]f pknAw e}#$ kxf8L lhNnfdf ljBt ;]f k¥ofpg afFsL g}/x]sf]5 eg]ljBtLs/0f e}s]sf] lfq{x¿df ljBt ;]f ;b]lzsf/ tyf lj:tf/ ub{hfg klg clt cfjZos /x]sf]5 . ;fy}ufdLlOf lfq{x¿sf] cflyl{s ljsf;sf]nflu ljBtLs/0fsf]lj:tf/ ub{hfg'klg plQs}cfjZos 5 . oL tYox¿sf]kl/k]odf ljBt ljsf; ub{hfg];ftf}+ofhgfdf kl/sNkgf ul/Psf]5 .

5}7f}+ofhgfsf]k|ult ;dLIff M

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ljBt pTkfbg lfdtf tk|m{7"hf hn ljBt cfofhgfx¿af6 !,@$,!)) lsnf]jf6, ;fgf hn ljBt cfofhgfxaf6 %,*@# / l8hfyn k|nf06x¿aaf6 !%,))) lsnf]jf6 u/L hDdf !,$$,(@# lsnf]jf6 j[4 ug{]nlo /x]sf]df 7"hf hn ljBt tk|m{shfVfgL kydjf6 ^),))) lsnf]jf6 / b]L3f6af6 !$,!)) lsnf]jf6, ;fgf hn ljBttk|m{* j6f cfofhgfx¿af6 !@&! lsnf]jf6 / l8hfyn ljBttk|m{x+z]hf/ l8hfyn s[lbaf6 !),))) lsnf]jf6 / c+z ;fgf l8hfyn k|nf06x¿af6 ^&$ lsnf]jf6 u/L hDdf *^,)$% lsnf]jf6 j[4 ePsf]5 . o; jif{sf]c+z;Dddf kf]v/f hn pkof]u cfofhgf c+ztu{ !,%)) lsnf]jf6 / %) lsnf]jf6 lfdtfsf]yk ;fgf hn ljBt cfofhgf k"/f x+z]xhf/ 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]ljBt pTkfbgtk|m{sf]k|ult *&,%(% lsnf]jf6 x+z5 . nlosf]thgfdf of]k|ult ^)=$ k|ltzt dfq 5 . pQm ;DkGg ePsf * j6f ;fgf hn ljBt cfofhgfx¿df ufpF{-^$ ls= jf=_, lkmlbd -@)^ ls= jf=_, wflbË -#@ ls= jf=_, 8f6L -@)) ls= jf=_, hf]d;fd @^) ls= jf=_, :ofªhf -*) ls= jf=_, hDnf -@)) ls= jf=_ / jfUnË -!&% ls= jf=_ kb{5g\ o; jif{sf]c+z;Dddf ;DkGg x+z]Ps cfofhgf x]hDa'-%) ls= jf=_ x+z\. rfn"shfVfgL bf];f]hn ljBt -#@,))) ls= jf=_ / !^ j6f ;fgf hn ljBt cfofhgfx¿ -#%@(ls= jf=_ lgdf{0ffIwg cj:yfdf g}/x+z5g\/ d:of{aL hn ljBt -^^,))) ls= jf=_ sf]xsdf dVo lgdf{0fsfo{o;} jif{sf]c+z;Dddf k|f/De x+z5 .

k|;f/0f nf0g tk{m{lgdf{0f k"/f ePsf !#@ s]e|= sf]() lsnf]d6/ / ^^ s]e|= sf]#* s]e|= tyf lgdf{0f k"/f xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]#3 s]e|= sf]!!) ls= ld= u/L hDdf @#* lsnf]d6/ 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf k"/f xg]5, hg 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf lgdf{0f k"/f ug{u/L ;dfj]z ePsf]k|;f/0f nf0gsf]nlo -!,#@$ lsnf]d6/_ sf]!*=) k|ltzt dfq %## lsnf]d6/ / ## s]e|= lfdtfsf]w/fg–wgs6f, lqzh|–w6r]–;fdbfE, vl/9Ef–rl/sfj6, 3f]/fx|–t{N;|k"/ u/L !#$ lsnf]d6/ hDdf ^^* lsnf]d6/ k|;f/0f nf0g lgdf{0fflwg /xg]5 . pQm x6f8f–lj/f6gu/ / 8Dsj]f;–a6f8n nf0gsf]xsdf kl/lt c6bfh|L () k|ltzt ku]sf]cgdfg 5 .

ljB't k0ffn|sf];b[9s/0ftk{m{sf7df8f}+pkTosfdf klxnf]Pj+bf}>f]r/0f sfo{;dfKt e0;s]sf]/ lj/f6gu/sf]klxnf]r/0fsf]k0ffn| ;b[9s/0f sfo{of]hgf cjlwsf]c6t ;Dddf k"/f xg]5 . o;af6 k0ffn|sf]ljB't cfkl't{ug{]lfdtfdf ;wf/ xg]sf];f}rXfj6df klg s]x|L sd|L xg]ck]ff /flvPsf]5 . ljB't|s/0ftk{m{rfn"/ gofF=vkt s[bk¿df ljB't ;]j lj:tf/ sfo{rfn"/x]sf]5 .

;e{]f0f tyf c0oogsf]kl/ltsf]xsdf pkoQm Pj+sk{mfotL cfof]hgfx¿ 5gf6 u/L sfof{jog xg ;sf]\egL k"{nufgL c0oogx¿ cfjZos xg];6be{df 5}7f}+of]hgf sfndf sf]z|L gb|L 3f6|sf]u? of]hgf, dh3f6 hn ljB't -^*,))) ls= jf=_ / ;Kt u08s|L hn ljB't -@,@%,))) ls= jf=_ sf]cflys{ tyf k|ljlws ;DefJotf c0oog / sfn|u08s|L / bf}>f]-$,*),))) ls=jf=_ sf]a9L u08s|L -^,)),))) ls= jf=_ / ;]t|L klZrd -!,)%,))) ls= jf=_ sf]k"{;DefJotf c0oog k"/f ePsf]5 . 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]nlo cg';f/ sf]z|L 3f6L u? of]hgfaf6 ;aeGbf pkoQm b]lvPsf]Ps cfof]hfgfsf]/ afudt|L tyf /fKt|sf];DefJotf c0oogx¿ klg k"/f xg'kg]{o;tk{m{kl/lt xg ;s]sf]b]lvPg .

b]lvfk/]sf jfwf c8\rg tyf ;d:ofx¿ M

nlosf]thgfdf kl/lt w]/}sd xg uPsf]df cf6t|l/s tyf jfXo ba{}lsl;dsf sf/0fx¿ b]lvPsf 5g\. sfof{jogdf cf0k/]sf]kl/v jfwf c8\rg tyf ;d:ofx¿ lgDg xg\.

-s_ c|wsf+z ljB't cfof]hgfx¿ Ps jf PsGbf a9L ljb]z|L ldq /fi6«jf c6t//fli6«o ljQLo ;+:yfdf e/kg{k/]sf]ljQLo Joj:yf ldnfpgdf s7Lgf0{Pj+ks[lTds sf/jf0{df l9nf0{xg u0{cfof]hgfsf]sfof{jogdf k|ltsfn c;/ k/]sf]5 .

-v_ ;lfd 7]sbf/sf]cefjdf sfddf l9nf]xg'sf]cnfjf cfof]hgfx¿df :t/sf];fdfgx¿ al~rt xg ku]sf 5g\

5}7f}+of]hgfdf b]lvfk/]sf ;d:ofx¿ bf]xl/g glbg ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf k|of;x¿ ul/g]5g\. j0f{z ;xfotfaf6 ;~rfng xg]cfof]hgfx¿ ;DaGwdf ;DalGwt kIfx¿ ;s[lt e0{cfof]hgf k|/De xg cufl8 ;xfotf lbg]lgsfox¿ l;t jftf{u/L ljleGg k|s[lTds l9nf0{bf]xl/g glbg Joj:yf ldnf0g]5 . ;lfd / of]lo 7]sbf/ kfpg]gu/]sf]egg]xsdf cfjZostf cg';f/ of]lo 7]sbf/x¿ 5gf6 u/L dfq 7]sf aGbf]:tsf]sf/jf0{ug{]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfdf ;Gtf]lhgs kl/lt xfl;n ug{k|ljlws blIftf / sfof{jog lfdtf a9fpg]k{m{klg ljz]if 0ofg lb0g]5 .

5}7f}+of]hgfsf]sfof{jogsf]l;nl;nfdf pk/f]Qm ;d:ofx¿ cltl/Qm lgDg s"/fx¿sf]cgej klg ePsf 5g\. o|L cgejx¿sf]cfwf/df ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]sfof{jgnf0{a9L jf:tljs, Jojxfl/s / pkoQm agf0F}nlug]5 .

-s_ ;ftf}+ljB't zlQmsf]p7kfbgsf nflu sfof{jog :t/df cfof]hgfx¿sf]5gf6 ug{;lsof];eg|L kof{t ;+:ofdf ljleGg lfdtfsf]/ ljleGg k|sf/sf -g ck{m l/e/ / hnfzooQm_ cfof]hgfx¿sf]k"{;DefJotf / ;DefJotf c0oog ugkg]{.

-v_ k|;f/0f Pj+ljt/0f Joj:yfnf0{ljB't p7kfbg cfof]hgfsf]cleGg cËsf]¿kdf ;dfj]z u/L tbg'¿k ;DefJotf c0oogx¿ xg'kg]{.

-u_ ljB't lfq]df ePsf nufgLa6 c7olws nfe k|Kt xf]\eGg]x]h]p7kfbg, k|;f/f0 / ljt/0f cfof]hgfxdf xg]nufgLdf ;Gthg xg'kg]{.

ljBt dfusf]k|lft0f M

kfrf}+/ 5}7f}+of]hgf th{df ubf{cf= j= @)$).$! sf]pRrtd dfu qmdz{M !,#!,&^) lsnf]f6 / !,(#,))) lsnf]f6 cgdfg ul/Psf]lyof]. o; k|lft0fsf]thgfdf @)$).$! df Ps|s[t k0ffn| ePsf] lfq]df &^,))) lsnf]f6 / c6o lfq]df s/La !^,))) lsnf]f6 u/L hDdf s/La (@,))) lsnf]f6

pRrtd dfu kuPsf]bjvG5 . sljbLo PsLstL k0ffnL cGt/ut hn ljB't pTkfbg lfdtf !,@^,)%* lsnfjf6 kuPsf]5 . h;sf]^) k|ltzt dfq kofPu ePsf]5 .

ljB't dfusf]k|fk0f a9L jf:tljs ePdf tbg';f/ thdf ul/Psf cfofhgfx¿af6 nufgLsf]/fdf] k|ltkmn xg ;S5 . To;sf/0f k|fk0fnfO{ ;s]Dd jf;tljs ;Fu ldNbf] tNofpg cfjZos ePsf]5 . k|fk0f sd ePdf hn ljB't pTkfbg lfdtfdf sdL eO{bzdf pTkfbgzLn lqmofsnfksf]nflu rflxg] phf{sf]cfkl't{geO{cflys ljsf;df gsf/fTds c;/ kg{hfG5 eg]rflxg]eGbf w]/}a9L lfdtsfh8fgn] klg ;Ldt ljQLo ;fdtsf];bkofPu xg g;sL ljsf;df cjf~5gLo c;/ kg{hfG5 . o;sf/0f k|fk0fnfO{ oy;Dej jf:tljs tNofpg lgtfGt cfjZos ePsf]5 .

ljB't dfusf];xL k|fk0f Ps s7Ls lqmof xf]. o; sfo{sf]hl6ntf / dxTjsf]dxz'; u/L o;nfO{lgoldt ¿kdf cWofjlws ub}{nhfg' jf~5gLo xg cfpF5 . gofFagfOPsf]ljB't dfusf]k|fk0f cg';'rL ! df k|lt't ul/Psf]5 . ljB't zlQmsf]dfu tyf cfkl't{;DagwL k|fk0fsf]ufkm rf6{cg';'rL @ df k|lt't ePsf]5 . o; ofhgf cjlwdf o; k|fk0fnfO{cWofjlws ug]{sfo{hf/L /flvg]5 .

pQm gofFtof/ ul/Psf]dfusf]k|fk0f cg';f/ ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlw -@)$)–$& df ;Dk0f{ gkfnLsf]ljB't phf{sf]dfu k|ltjif{!#=(k|ltztn]/ ljB't zlQmsf]pRrtdf dfu !#=^ k|ltztn]j[4 xg]cgdfg 5. 5}f}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df ljB't phf{tyf ljB't zlQmsf]dfu qmdzM $(@=@ dljfjf6 306f tyf !!$=^ dljfjf6 ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$^$& ;Dddf oL dfux¿ ($#=$ dljfjf6 / @!*=(dljfjf6 k|Dg]bjvG5 . cf7f}+ofhgf cjlw -@)$&–@)%@_ df ljB't phf{/ ljB't zlQmsf]dfu k|ltjif{qmdzM !! k|ltztn]/ !)=$ k|ltztn]j[4 eO{o; ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{ @)%!.%@ ;Dddf ;f]dfux¿ !^)*=) dljfjf6 306f / #%(=@ dljfjf6 k|Dg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

ljB't vkt a9fpg cfjZos sbdx¿ M

ljB't zlQmsf]vktn]bzsf]cflys lqmofsnfkdf tLa|tf cfPsf]/ bzjf;Lx¿nfO{ljB't ;]pknAw u/pg ;s]sf];s]t ldNb5 t/ ljB't dfusf]k|fk0fsf]thgfdf k0ffnLf kof{t ljB't pTkfbg lftf ePsf/ klg cf=j=@)$).$! sf]jf:tljs dfudf ePsf]Gog'tfn]bzsf]cflys ljsf;sf]nflu ljB't dfu s;/L a9fpg ;lsg5 egL Wofg lbgkg{ePsf]5 . ljB't dfusf]j[4 b/df sdL cfPsf]df ljz]f u/L lgDg sf/0fx¿ bjvPsf 5g\.

-s_ k|;f/0f Pj+jt/0f k0ffnLx¿sf]kof{t lj:tf/ xg g;Sg'.

-v_ vkt ug{pTkfbgzLn lfqx¿ h:t}pBfu, s[if, ko{6g, oftfoft cflb lfqdf dfu cfzflt t j[4 gxg'.

-u_ ljB't zlQmsf]dxz'hdf j[4 xg' / a9L vkt tkm{lg?T;flxt xg]dxz'h b/ sfod x'.

t;y{ljB't zlQmsf]dfu a9fpg lgDg sbdx¿ rfNgkg]5 .

!= ;:tf]ljB't zlQmsf]pTkfbg ug{M

ljB't zlQmsf]pTkfbg, k|;f/0f tyf ljt/0f sfo{sf]nfutnfO{oyf;Dej 36fpg' k/]sf]5 . o;tkm{;xL cfofhgfsf]5gf}6 k|/lDes sbd xf]hg o; ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]gLltdf pNnv ul/Psf]5 . ;fdfGotof 7hf ljB't cfofhgfx¿ ;:tf]xg]ub}{g\. 7hf ljB't cfofhgfaf6 pTkfbg xg]ljB't zlQm gkfndf dfq}tTsfn vkt gxg]xF8 a9L xg cfPsf]ljB't zlqm lgof{t ug{cwoog Pj+k|bf; hf/L /flvg]5 .

;:tf]ljB't zlQm pTkfbg ug{;s]df o;n]cfGtl/s ljB't zlQmsf]dfusf]klg kl't{u/L jg hËnsf]sxL sb;Dd ;/lf0f ug{sf];fy}dxuf]k6s]nod kbfy{sf]cfoft k|lt:yfkg ug{d2t ug]5 .

;:tf]ljB't zlQm pTkfbgsf]nflu :jbzs}kfljlws bIftf a9fpF}nhfg'sf];fy}:jbzd}ljB't cfofhgfx¿nfO{pkoQm ;fdfgxh:t}tf/, vDaf, cGo pks/0fx¿sf]pTkfbg qmdzM lj:tf/ ub}{nhfg' kg]5 .

@= cGo pTkfbgzLn lfqdf ljB't dfu j[4 ugM

ljB't zlQmn]pTkfbgzLn lqmofsnfk h:t}pBfu, ko{6g, oftfoft, s[if cflbsf]ljsf;sf]nflu cfwf/zLnf kbfg ub5 . of]cfwf/lznfsf];dlrt pkofPusf]nflu tL lfqxdf ljleGg ofhgfx¿sf]thdf / sfof{jog cfjZos bjvG5 . o;af6 bzdf pTkfbgsf]jj[4 xg'sf]cnfjf ljB't dfusf]klg j[4 xg]5 . oL lfqx¿ a9L cfslif{s tyf k|];flxt xg]u/L ljB't dxz'h b/sf]Joj:yfdf klg ;xfWgx¿ ul/g]5 .

#= ljBt dxzh b/df ;wf/ M

dfnbf ljBt dxzhsf]Joj:yf cg';f/ a9L vkt ubf{olg6 dxzh b/ a9b}hfg]e}a9L vkt tk{lg?T;flxt ePsf]xBf a9L vkt tk{kf];flxt xg]u/L ljBt dxzh Joj:yfdf kl/jt{g ug{kg]5 . o;/L dxzh b/df ;wf/ ul/Pdf ufx{y tyf cGo lfqx¿df kofu e}xsf]cfoftt OGwgsf]abnfdf ;dt ljbt g}pkofu eO{ljBt vkt a9b}hfg]5 .

$= k|f/0f ljt/0f / ljBtLs/0fdf nufgL j[4 ug]M

ljBt pTkfbg dfq j[4 u/L vkt ug]ufxs ;dlf ljBt zlQm gk¥ofP/ ljBt zlQmsf]dfu a9b ;Sbg . clws nfesf]nflu pTkfbgsf]cnfjf k|f/0f ljt/0f tyf ljBtLs/0fdf klg ;GtInt Pj+ cfjzos dfqfdf nufgL cfjZos ePsf]ljBt k0ffnLsf of]lfqx¿df klg nufgL j[4 ul/g]5 . o; cGtu{t k|f/0f nfOg lgdf{0f sfo{¿ tbf?stfsf ;fy k'/f ug{sf] ;fy}ljt/0f k0ffnLsf]lj:tf/ tyf ;wf/ / ljBtLs/0f sfo{¿ ul/g]5g\.

%= cfGtl/s ahf/sf]cWoog M

dfnbf ljBt zlQm v]/ ghfj ; egL ahf/ cWoog u/L s]s:tf]sbd rfnd]df ljBt vktdf j[4 xg]5 egL cWoog ul/g]5 .

p2]Zo M

!= b]zdf pknAw jxfb\hn;fltaf6 ljBt zlQm pTkfbg ub}uO{pBfu, s[if, Jofkf/, oftfoft cflb ljleGg lfqx¿sf]ljBt zlQmsf]a9bf]vfFf]k'/f ug{.

@= 7'nf ljBt cfofhgfxaf6 ljBt ;]f pknAw u/fpg ;Defjgf gePsf lfqxdf ;fgf hn ljb't cfofhgfsf]dfWodaf6 ljBt zlQm pTkfbgåf/ ufdL0f pBfu tyf s[if ljsf;df ;3fp k¥ofpg].

#= ljleGg lfqx¿sf]ljBt k0ffnfO{Jofks tyf lj:tf/ ub}nlu bfpfsf]vkt sd u/]/ ljgf; xBf}uO/xsf]jg hEnsf];/Hf0f ug{./ ljb]zaf6 cfofltt OGwgsf]k0ffnu sd ug{.

gLlt M

!= b]zsf]dWosfnLg tyf bL3{sfnLg ljBt cfjZostf kl/t{ug{sf]nflu ;xfpBf]hn ljBt cfofhgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/Bf nlug]5 . cflys b[i6sf0n] cfsif{s cfofhgfsf] 5gf6 u/L sfof{jog ug{u/fpg hn ljBt cfofhgfx¿sf]nfut -OGe]6k«_ tof/ u/L /flvg]5 .

@= clw/fHosf dWo dWo ljBt vkt s]bk¿df ljBt zlQm pknAw u/fpg o;sf]ljt/0f ekbf{ Pj+Hgoldt a9gp ljBt pTkfbg s]bk¿nfO{;dt hf8g]u/L PsLs[t k|f/0f k0ffnLsf] :yfkgf ul/g]5 .

#= t/fO{Pj+kxf8L lfqdf s[if pTkfbg / 3/h' Pj+ufdL0f pBfux¿sf]ljsf; Pj+lj:tf/df ;3fp k¥ofpg ljBtLs/0f sfo{qmdnfO{Jofks agfOg]5 . o; sfo{qmdsf]nflu PsLs[t k|f/0f k0ffnLaf6 lj:tf/ ug{;Dej gxg]lfqdf ;fgf hn ljBt cfofhgfx¿sf]sfof{jog ul/g]5 .

$= ;fgf hn ljBt cfofhgfx¿sf]lgdf{0f tyf ;~fng vr{oyf;Dej ;:tf] lskmfot ug{ k|fljlws tyf Joj:yfkg ;DaGwL cWoog tyf cg';Gwfg sfo{¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 . oL cfofhgfx¿sf]ljBt dxzh af/]klg cWoog u/L pkoQm b/x¿ lgwf{/0f ul/g]5 .

%= dxuf]xBf}uO/xsf]k|fKt nod kbfy{sf]k|lt;yfkg ug{hn ljBt zlQmdf cfwfl/t oftfoft k0ffnLsf]ljsf;sf]nlu cfjZos ljz]if Wofg k¥ofOg]5 .

^= hn ljBt cfofhgfx¿sf] th{df ubf{oL cfofhgfx¿af6 k|Kt xg' ;Sg]cGo pkofutf ;dtnfO{b[i6ut u/L ;Dej eP;Dd axb2]ZoLo cfofhgfx¿sf]¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

&= lgdf{0f ;DkGg eO{rfn"cj:yfdf /xsf cfofhgfx¿sf]lskmfot ;fy ;dlrt ;~fng ;Def/ u/L tL cfofhgfx¿sf]lfdtfsf]clwstd pkofu ug]tyf ljBt rXfj6df clwstd lgoGq0f u/L ljBt cfkl't{tyf ljt/0fnfO{lgoldt / e/kbf{kfg]{km{ljz]if hf8 lbOg]5 . rXfj6 lgoGq0fsf nflu cfjZostfg';f/ sfgg'L Joj:yf klg ul/g]5

*= ufdL0f lfqdf ;–;fgf hn ljB't cfofhgfx¿sf]lgdf{0 tyf ;~rfng sfo{k|{u} ;/sf/L lfqnfO{cfjZostf cg';f/ k|];fxg tyf ;xlnox¿ kbfg ul/Psnlug5 .

(= ljleGg lfqx¿d ljB'tsf]pknAw lfdtf cg';f/ ljB't vkt a9fpg]sf]nflu ljB't dxzh' b/nfO{a9L Jojxfl/s agfOg5 . ;fy};f]dxzh' b/ a9L pTkfbgzLn lfq cg'sh' agfOg5 .

!)= ljB't zlQmsf]lgof{t jl4af6 tyf dxuf]k|]dnod kbfy{sf]cfoft k|lt:yfkgaf6 b]zsf] zfvgfGt/ l:yltdf ;'wf/ Nofpg]uGhfo; ePsfn]o;tk|{ljz]if Wofg lbOg5

!!= ljB't zlQmsf]pTkfbg / ljt/0fdf lfqLo ;Ghg sfod ug]{tk|{kbf; hf/L /flvg5 .

!@= ljleGg cflys{ lfqx¿sf]ljB't cfjZostf / ljB't cfkl't{aLr ;Gthg / ;fdGh:o sfod /fVg]kbTg ul/g5 .

!#= hn ljB't cfofhgfx¿sf]thGdf / sfof{jog ubf{jftfj/0f ;Gthgtk|{k"/f Wofg lbOg5 .

sfo{qLlt M

!= 5}7f}+ofhgfdf ;DkGg ge} ;ftf}+ofhgfdf ;/sf cfofhgfx¿sf] sfof{jogdf k|yldstf lbOg5 .

@= ;:tf]ljB't zlQm pTkfbg ug{p2]Zon]ljleGg hn;fltx¿sf]k"{;DefJotf / ;DeJotf cWoog uL cfsif{s cfofhgfx¿ 5gf6 u/L sfof{jog ul/g5 .

#= b]zdf ljleGg ljB't s]bk¿åf/ pTkflbt ljB't zlQmnfO{ljleGg vkt s]bk¿df k¥ofpg PsLs[t ljB't k|ffnL lj:tf/ sfo{df ljz]if Wofg lbOg5 .

$= ljleGg vkt s]bk¿sf]ljt/0f k|ffnLsf]lfdtfdf j[4 / ;'wf/ jLgf ljB't lfqdf ePsf] nufgLaf6 nfe xfl;n ug{g;Sg]oyfy{fnfO{b[6ut u/L ljt/0f k|ffnLx¿sf]lj:tf/ tyf ;'wf/df kof{t hf8 lbOg5 .

%= ;Lldt ;fltsf]/fdf]pkofu xf];\egL lhNnfsf];b/d'sfdx¿ ;fy}cGo :yfgx¿f];DaGwdf cfjZos cWoogsf] cfwf/df lgDg k|yldstf qmdfg';f/ ljB'tLs/0f sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g5 .

-s_ cflys{ b[i6sf]0fn];DefJo b]lvPsf Onfsf,

-v_ eldut tyf kDk l;FfO{/ 3/]h'pBfu ljsf;sf];Defjgf ePsf]Onfsf,

-u_ ljB'tLs/0f e}s}sf]:yfgx¿df lgs6jtL{Onfsf /

-3_ hn ljB't pTkfbg s]bsf lgs6jtL{Onfsf .

^= cfofhgfx¿sf] lgdf{0f tyf ;~rfng ;Def/ lskmfotL tNofpg cWogo Pj+kbf;x¿ ul/g5g\.

&= ;fgf hn ljB't cfofhgfx/ lgdf{0f ubf{;e]f0f / l8hfOg r/0fdf kof{t Wofg lbOg5 . ;fy} :yfgLo >d ;fwgsf]clwstd kl/rfng u/L ljhhL pTkfbg ug]{tk{ klg kbTgzLn /xg5 . ;fgf hn ljB't cfofhgfaf6 pTkflbg ljhhLnfO{pTkfbgzLn sfo{df pkofu u/fpg pRrtd k|yldstf lbOg5 .

*= ;fgf tyf clt ;fgf hn ljB't cfofhgfx¿sf]nflu cfjZos oflGqs pks/0fx¿ / ljB'tLs/0fsf]nflu cfjZos ;fdfgx¿ :jb]zdf g}pTkfbg ug{]lfdtfdf ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ug{/ u0f:t/ a9fpg :yfgLo ;+yfx¿ l;t lgoldt 5nkmn ug{sf];fy}tL ;+yfx¿nfO{ cfjZos k|];fxg klg lbOg5 .

(= cfofhgfsf]nfUg]/sd / ljQLo Joj:yf olsg gu/Lsg jflif{s sfo{qmddf s6}klg 7]sbf/x¿sf]5gf6 u/L tL dWo]af6 dfq 6]8/ lnO{7]sf jGbf]:t ug{]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

!)= 7]sf jGbf]:t ug{kbf{;lfd tyf ofqfo 7]sbf/ 5gf6sf]nflu cfjZos ePdf ;DefJo 7]sbf/x¿sf]5gf6 u/L tL dWo]af6 dfq 6]8/ lnO{7]sf jGbf]:t ug{]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]efjts nIo

ljB't tk|{sf];ftf}+ofhgfsf]efjts nIo lgDgfg';f/ lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 .

-s_ ljB't pTkfg tk{xfn lgdf{fflws shjvfgL bf]>f]af6 #@,))) lsnfjf6, cfw vf]nfaf6 %,!)) lsnfjf6, ;fgf hn ljB't cfof]hgfx¿af6 #%@(lsnfjf6 / lgdf{fsf]r/0fdf ku]sf] d:of{bLaf6 ^^,))) lsnfjf6 u/L hDdf !,)^,^@(lsnfjf6 h8fg lfdtf j[4 xg]5 .

-v_ k|;f/0f nfOg lgdf{f tk{lgdf{fflwg cfof]hgf ;d]t u/L ljleGg lsnf]ef]6sf]hDdf !#!! lsnfjd6/ k"/f ul/g]nlo /x]sf]5 .

-u_ ljB't r'xfj6 b/nfO{s/La #) k|ltztaf6 36fO{;ftf}+of]hgfsf]cGt;Ddf @) k|ltztdf NofOg]5 .

-3_ ;e]f0fsf]nlosf]xsdf k|/lDes ;e]f0 / k"j{;DefJotf cWoog aLgf cfly{s tyf k|ljlws ;Defjotfsf]nflu plrt of]hgfx¿sf]5gf} ug{cfwf/ tof/ gxg]/ cfly{s tyf k|ljlws ;DefJotf :t/sf]cWoogdf klu;s]sf cof]hgfx¿ aLgf lj:tl[t OlGhlgol/ª cWoog Pj+cof]hgf lgdf{fsf]txdf cufl8 a9fpg k|fLsf]hf]uf/ ug]{Joj:yf ug{;Dej gxg]ePsf]xf] u? of]hgf th{df e}s]sf];kt u08sL / ;ktsfzL gbL 3f6Ldf ;DefJo cfsif{fcfof]hgfx¿nO{k"j{;DefJotf Pj+cfly{s tyf k|ljlws ;DeJotf cWoog u/fpg] tk{;ftf}+of]hgfdf ljz]if hf8 lbOg]5 . 7"nf hn ljB't cof]hgf lgdf{fsf]nflu ;DefJotf cWoog k"/f eO;s]sf cof]hgfx¿dWo]af6 @ j6fsf]lj:tl[t OlGhlgol/ª cWoog ul/g]5 . o; cltl/Qm ;fgf hn ljB't tyf k|;f/0f nfOg ;DefJotf cWoog sfo{qmdx¿ klg rfn" /xg]5g\.

ljBt ljsf; sfo{qmd

;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf ljB't ljsf; sfo{qmd cGt/ut ;~rfng ul/g]cof]hgfx¿nfO{lgDg zLif{sx¿df ljefhg ul/Psf]5 .

-s_ 7"nf hn ljB't,
-v_ ;fgf hn ljB't,
-u_ k|;f/0f nfOg lgdf{f lj:tf/,
-3_ ljB'tLs/0f,
-ª_ ljB't k|ffnL ;b[9s/0f,
-r_ ;e]f0f tyf ;DefJotf cWoog,
-5_ ljljw .

-s_ 7"nf hn ljB't

;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf 5'7f}+of]hgfaf6 ;e]lgdf{fflwg tLg 7"nf cof]hgfx¿ shjvfgL bf]>f]-#@,)) ls= jf=_, d:of{bL -^^,))) ls= jf=_ / cfw vf]nf -%,!)) ls= jf=_ k"/f xg]5g\ / oL cof]hgfx¿sf]ljj/0f tn k|tt ul/Psf]5 .

-!_ shjvfgL bf]>f]hn ljB't cof]hgf M

shjvfgL kyd hn ljB't s]bafaf6 lg:sg]lgoldt kfgLsf]kbf]uaf6 kgM hn ljb't pTkfbg ug]{ sd vlr{nf]of]cof]hgf cfsif{s bjvPsf]/ o; cof]hgf lgdf{sf]nflu nflu k|fLsf]Joj:yf klg rffl8 xg ;s]sf]sf/0fn]5'7f}+of]hgfsf]cf= j= @)$).$! bjv of]cof]hgfsf]lgdf{f kf/De ePsf]xf]. of] cof]hgf cf= j= @)$#.$$;Ddf ;DkGg xg;Sg]bjvPsf]5 .

cgdflgt nfut ?= &! s/f8sf]lgdf{fflwg cj:yfdf /x]sf]o; hn ljB't s]bh]^ lsnfjd6/ nfdf];?Ësf]dfwodaf6 shjvfgL kydaf6 lg:sg]kfgLsf]cltl/Qm /fktLsf];xos gbL df08'sf]kfgL pkof]u ub5 . o; ljB't s]bsf]h8fg lfdtf #@,))) lsnfjf6 xg]/ jflif{s pTkfbg lfdtf !) s/f8 $^ nfv lsnfjf6 306f ;Dd k'Ug]cgdfg 5 .

-@_ d:of{bL hn ljB't cof]hgf M

d:of{bL gbLdf thPdf ul/Psf]o; cof]hgfsf]lgdf{f 5'7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf k"/f ug]{u/L ;dfjz ePsf]xf]tfklg cof]hgfsf]nfut a9g]u~hfo;d}cfjZos k|fLsf]hf]uf/ ug]{Joj:yfdf g} lgSs};do lat}sf]h]5'7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf o; cof]hgf ;~rfngsf];Gbe{ of]hgf :yndf sjL k"j{f{/ lgdf{f sfo{¿ dfq ;DkGg xg;Sof]. xfn k|fLsf]Joj:yf xg yfn}sf]h]o; cof]hgfnfO{;ftf}+of]hgf

cjlwdf lgdf{0f k"/f ug{]u/L ;dfj{z ul/Psf] 5. sf7df8f}af6 s/La !!) lsnf]d6/ klZrdlt/ nfdf] ;?asf]dfWodaf6 d:of{bL gbLsf]kfgLsf]pkof]u u/L jfli6s cf};t $^ s/f8 @% nfv lsnfljf6 ;Dd ljB't zlQm pTkfg ug{;Sg]5. o; ljB't s]lbsf]h8fg lfdtf ^^,))) lsnfljf6 xg]5.

-#_ cfW. vf]nf hn ljBt cfof]hgf

cfW. vf]nfdf alg/x]sf] o; cfof]hgfsf] lgdf{0 cf= j= @)#*.#(df z? ul/Psf] / cf= j= @)$$.$% df lgdf{0f k"/f xg]5. kf]v/faf6 s/La *) ls= ld= blIf0fdf kg]{uNofË e~HofË lg/ l:yt o; cfof]hgf cGtu{ cfW.vf]nsf]kfgLnfO{ljB't pTkfbgsf]nflu kof]u u/L sfnLu08sL gbLdf v;flng] 5. o; cfof]hgfsf]h8fg lfdtf %,!)) lsnfljf6 / jfli6s ljB't zlQm pTkfbg @ s/f8 ! nfv lsnfljf6 306f xg]5.

o; cfof]hgfsf]lgdf{0 ogfO{8 lgzgsf];xof]udf a6f8n kfj/ sDkgLaf6 eO/x]sf]5. o;df >L % sf];/sf/af6 klg nufgL ul/Psf]5.

-s_ ;fgf hn ljBt

;fgf hn ljBt'tk{m{ !^ j6f cfof]hgfx¿ 5}7f8+of]hgf cjlwsf] cGt ;Dddf ;DkGg ge} lgdf{0fflwg /xg]xf8 ;ftf8+of]hgf cjlwdf oL ;a}cfof]hgfx¿ ;DkGg ul/g]5g\. cfof]hgfx¿df tfKn]hË -!@% ls= jf=_, vf8af/L -@%) ls= jf=_, t]xfd -!)) ls= jf=_, ef]hk"/ -@^) ls=jf=_, gfDr]-$*$ ls= jf=_, ;Nnf]L -@)) ls= jf=_, cf]vn9Ëf -!@% ls= jf=_, /fd|5fk -&% ls= jf=_, dgfË -*) ls= jf=_, rfd]-$_ ls= jf=_, tftf]kfgL DofUbL -!,))) ls= jf=_, rf}em/L -!%) ls= jf=_, :ofkd{x -@)) ls= jf=_ afh"/f -@)) ls= jf=_, aemfË -@)) ls= jf=_ / bfr{hf -%) ls= jf=_ kb5g\.

-u_ k|;f/0f nfO{g lgdf{0f tyf lj:tf/

5}7f8+of]hgf cjlwdf lgdf{0fflwg / lgdf{0fsf]Joj:yf x'yfn ;s]sf]lgDg jdf]dhsf !#@ s]eL= :t/sf % j6f cfof]hgfsf]&@* lsnf]d6/ / ## s]eL= :t/df $ j6f cfof]hgfx¿sf]@## lsnf]d6/ u/L hDdf (^! lsnf]d6/ k|;f/0f nfO{g lgdf{0f sfo{;ftf8+of]hgf cjlwdf k"/f ul/g]5. o;sf] cltl/Qm gk|fnu~h–dx]bogu/ k|;f/0f nfO{g / ljleGg vkt s]lbk¿df hf8g]## s]eL= :t/sf]k|;f/0f nfO{g u/L #% 0 lsnf]d6/ yk lgdf{0f klg k"/f ul/g]5. lhNnf:t/Lo of]hgf cGt/ut klg ## s]eL= k|;f/0f nfO{g lgdf{0 cfof]hgfx¿sf];~rfng xg]5g\.

cfof]hgfsf]gfd		ef}lts ljj/0f	sfkmot
!#@ s]eL= k|;f/0f nfO{g			
!= sf7df8f}+d:of{bL–e/tk"/		!!% ls= ld=	
@= x]bf8f–lj/f6gu/		@*# ls= ld=	
#= 8Ds]af;–a6jn		$@ ls= ld=	
$= a6jn–gk|fnu~h		@)* ls= ld=	
%= lj/f6gu/–cgf/dgL		*) ls= ld=	
##= s]eL= k|;f/0f nfO{g			
!= w/fg–wgs6f		#) ls= ld=	
@= ;gsf]zL–rl/sf6		!* ls= ld=	;gsf]zL–vl/9Ëf v08 5}7f8+of]hgfdf k"/f xg].
#= lqzhL–w{Gr]–;fdbfa		^% ls= ld=	
$= hgsk"/–dnËjf / jL/u~h–sn}bf–uf}		!@) ls= ld=	

-3_ ljBtLs/0f

ljB't zlQmsf] vkt s]bk¿df ljB't ljt/0f ug{ [qmddf 5}7f}+ofhgfdf lgdf{0f k"/f ug{ g;lsPsf] :yfgx¿df ljB'tLs/0f cfofhgfx¿ ;DkGg ul/g5g\. o; cltl/Qm gkfn clw/fHosf] k'j{ s]lv klZrd;Dd lgdf{0ffIwg !#@ s= e\= tyf ## s= e\= k|;f/0f nf0g / ljB't s]bk¿sf] cf;kf;sf t/f0{ tyf kxf8L lfqsf ljleGg ufdL0f 0nfsfx¿df ljB't zlQm pknAw u/f0{ eldut hnaf6 l;Ff0{sf] ;Defjgf a9f0g] / 3/h' pBfusf] ljsf;df k|lt;fxg ug{ / cGo pBfudf ljB't zlQmsf] pkofunf0{ qmdzM lj:tf/ ub}nhfg]p2]on]ljB'tLs/0f lj:tf/ sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g5 . lhNnf :t/Lo sfo{qmd ljB'tLs/0f lj:tf/ sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g5 . lhNnf :t/Lo sfo{qmd cGt/ut klg lhNnfxdf ljB'tLs/0f sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g5g\.

-ª_ ljB't k|ffnL ;b[9s/0f

ljB't cfkl't{ lfdtfdf ;lfdtf Pj+lgoldttf Nofpg' ;fy} r'xfj6x¿df sdL ug{ ljB't k|ffnL ;b[9s/0f sfo{qmd cGtu{ ;ftf}+ofhgfdf lgDg cfofhgfx¿ k/]sf 5g\.

!= ef/ k|f0f s]bk|-nf8 l8:kofr ;G6/_

d:of{ªbL cfofhgf / sh]vfgL bf]>f] cfofhgf ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwd} k"/f xg] ePsfh] ljB't k|ffnLsf] sfzn ;~rfngsf] nflu ef/ k|f0f s]bk|cfjZos xg] ePsfh] o;sf] lgdf{0f z? u/L k"/f ul/g5 .

@= vkt s]bk¿sf ;b[9s/0f

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf lj/f6gu/, hgsk"/, kf]v/f gkfnu~h vkt s]bk¿sf] ljt/0f k|ffnLsf] ;b[9s/0f sfo{z? u/L k"/f ul/g5 .

oL cfofhgfx¿sf] cltl/Qm ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf x6f8f–jL/u~h / e}xjf s[0fgu/ v08sf] ljt/0f k|ffnLx¿sf] ;b[9s/0f sfo{z? u/L k"/f ul/g5 .

-r_ ;e[f0f tyf ;DefJotf cWoog / lj:t[t 0lGhlgol/Ë cWoog

!= 7"nf hn ljB'ttkm{

c= k'j{;DefJotf cWoog

gbL 3f6L u? ofhgf th{df ;DaGwL cWoogx¿af6 klxrfg xg cfofhgfx¿ dWo]af6 lgDg jdf]hd df6fdf6L lfdtf ePsf cfsif{s b]lvg cfPsf lgDg cfofhgfx¿ ;d]tsf] k'j{;DeJotf cWoog sfo{;DkGg ul/g5 .

!= s0fff{nL -dflyNnf]lr;fkfgL_ cfofhgf	lfdtf lgwf{0f e}g;s]sf]
@= c?0f gbLdf Ps cfsif{s cfofhgf	lfdtf lgwf{0f e}g;s]sf]
#= tfdfsf]zL t]>f] cfofhgf	!#@ d]ufjf6
$= cfWvfhf hnfzooQm cfofhgf	!*) d]ufjf6
%= dulnË cfofhgf	() d]ufjf6
^= ef6]sfzL–bf]>f]	^(d]ufjf6
&= lvdtL vfhf	@% d]ufjf6

cf= cfly{s tyf k|ljlws ;DefJotf cWoog

sfzL 3f6L u? ofhgf cWoogaf6 cfsif{s b]lvg cfPsf] t?0f–t]>f]sf] ;DefJotf cWoog / ;ktu08sL cfofhgfsf] clGtd ;DefJotf cWoog k|fyldstf ;fy ;DkGg ul/g5 . ;GtInt lfqLo ljsf;sf];Gbe{df ;]tL -;b"/ klZrd_ hn ljB't cfofhgsf];DefJotf cWoog ug{sf];fy}k'j{;DeJotf cWoog ;DkGg e}g;s]sf]/ ;DkGg xg]cfofhgfx¿ dWo]af6 ;DefJo /fli6«o ljB'tsf] vkt Pj+k|ffnL;Fu ldNg];aeGbf pkoQm $ /g ckm l/e/ / Ps Ps hnfzo oQm u/L % j6f cfofhgfxsf];DefJotf cWoog k"/f ul/g5 . dh'3f6 ljB't cfofhgfsf]lj:tl[t ;e[f0f ul/g5 .

;fy}klZrdf~rn tyf dWoklZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqsf kxf8L lhNnfx -c3fv{fF, uNdL, /fhkf cflb_ sf];b/d'sfdx¿df ljB't zlQm cfkl't{ug{ lemds gbLdf !),))) ls= jf= lfdtfsf] Ps ljB't cfofhgfsf]nflu ;a}cWoog k"/f ul/g5 / ;DefJo b]lvPdf lgdf{0fsf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

O= lj:tl/ OlGhlgol/Ë cWoog

ljB't dfu k|fk0fnfO{ b[i6ut u/L Ps pkoQm cfof]hgfnfO{ ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf lgdf{0f kf/De xg ;Sg]:t/df k¥ofpg'k/]sf]h]cflys Pj+kf|ljlws ;DefJotf cWoog e}s]sf]cfof]hgfx ;Ktu08sL -@,@%,))) lsnf]jf6_ / sfnL u08sL -(),))) lsnf]jf6_ dWo]Ps / ;DefJotf cWoogaf6 pkoQm 7xl/g cfPdf c?0f t]>f] jf cGo cfof]hgfx¿ dWoaf6 Ps cfof]hgfsf]lj:tl/ OlGhlgol/Ë cWoog ul/g]5 . oL bO{cfof]hgfdWo]Ps pkoQm cfof]hgfsf]lgdf{0fsf]klg Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

@= ;fgf]hnljBt tk{m

k|;f/0f / ljt/0f nfO{g lj:tf/ ug{w/];do nfUg]lf0fx¿df ljB'tLs0fsf]nflu ;fgf hn ljB't cfof]hgfx¿ pkoQm xg]xbf ;e]f0f u/L g;lsPsf :yfgxdf ;e]f0f u/L k"j{;DefJotf tyf cWoog u/] lj:tl/ cWoog u/] lj:tl/ l8hfOg ug]{sfo{;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf hfL /flvg]5 . o; cGtu{ lgDg sfo{qmdx¿ ;ftf}+of]hgfdf ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5 .

c= !)) ls= jf= eGbf sd lfdtfsf cfof]hgfx¿

!)) lsnf]jf6 ;Ddsf]n3'hn ljB't cfof]hgfx¿ lghL lf0faf6 ;~rfng u/fpg]p2]Zon]lghL lf0fdf k|]/;flxt ug{k|ljlws ;xof]u :j¿k kf/lDes cWoog u/L ;DefJo b]lvPsf cfof]hgfx¿sf] ;'rL tof u/L ;f]sf] ;lng kl:tsf lgoldt ¿kdf k|sfzdf NofOg]5 . To:tf n3'hn ljB't cfof]hgf lgdf{0fdf lghL lf0fnfO{ ;3fp k¥ofpg pkoQm ;+rgfx Pj+pks/0fxsf]:6)88{klg tof/ u/L hg ;fwf/0fn]pkof]u ug{;Sg]u/L k|sflzt ul/g]5 . ;fy}o:tf]lgdf{0fsf sfo{s]nflu cflys C0f ;ljwfx tyf k|ljlws ;xof]u klg pknAw u/fOg]5 .

cf= !)) b]lv %))) ls= jf= lfdtfsf cfof]hgfx¿

!)) b]lv %))) ls= jf= ;Dd lfdtf ePsf]% j6f cfof]hgfx¿ klxrfg ug{sf];fy}pkof]qm cfof]hgfx¿sf] ;DefJotf cWoog ul/b}hfg]5 . o; sfo{qmd cGtu{ DofUbL le|6L vf]hf hn ljB't, uf]/vfdf cf?6f/ hn ljB't / nf]df^of+ e]udf Ps hn ljB'tsf]klg ;DefJotf cWoog u/L ;DefJo b]lvPdf lgdf{0f ul/g]5 .

#= k|;f/0f nfO{g ;e]f0f

5}ff}+of]hgf cjlwdf ljB't pTkfbg sfddf lgSs}hf]8 lbOPsf]lyof]. ljB't pTkfbg lf0fdf ePsf]nufgLaf6 k|ltkmn kf]kt ug{;ftf}+of]hgfsfndf k|;f/0f nfOg lgdf{0fsf]nflu ljz]if hf]8 lbOg]5 . o; of]hgf cjlw leq k"j{df cgf/dgLb]lv klZrddf g]kfnu~hdf lgdf{0f x]k|;f/0f nfO{gnfO{klZrd tk{m c? a9fpg !%) lsnf]d6/ nfdf]g]kfnu~h—wgu9L—dx]bqu/ k|;f0f nfOgsf];e]f0f sfo{kf"ul/g]5 . o; k|;f/0f nfOgsf]cnfjf !() lsnf]d6/ nfdf]x6f8f—e/tk"—a6jn k|;f/0f nfOgsf]cWoog sfo{klg k"/f ul/g]5 .

k"j{b]lv klZrd;Dd km]hPsf]!#@ lsnf]ef]l6 k|;f/0f nfO{g]af6 bz]leq k"j{b]lv klZrd;Dd ljleGg vkt s]bk¿sf]dfu kl't{ug{%)) lsnf]d6/ nfdf]## lsnf]ef]l6 nfOgsf];e]f0f sfo{klg k"/f ul/g]5 .

nfxfgdf !#@## lsnf]ef]l6 lfdtfsf]Ps ;j :6]zgsf]klg ;e]f0f k"/f ul/g]5 .

-5_ ljljw

axb2]zoLo cfof]hgfx¿

axb2]zoLo cfof]hgfx¿ eGgfn]ljB't zlQm pTkfbgsf]cltl/Qm dVo u/L l;Ff{;ljwf pknAw xg]/ af9L lgoGq0f xg ;lsg]hnfzooQm cfof]hgfx¿ xg\. o; cGtu{ sGsf0{afudtL, klZrd /fKtL, s0fff{hL -lr;fkfgL_, k~r]zj/ -dxfsfnL_ h:tf cfof]hgfx¿ kb5g\.

oL axb2]zoLo cfof]hgfx¿dwo]ljB't lgof{sf] ;DefJotf ePsf cfof]hgf h:t}s0fff{hL -lr;fkfgL_, k~r]zj/ -dxfsfnL_ cfof]hgfx¿nfO{rf8}cuf8L a9fpg]tk{m{ljz]if hf]8 lbOg]. o;jfx]ssf cGo cfof]hgfx¿ -sGsf0{/ afudtL_ sf]sfof{jog tk{m{klg ;s]p /xg]5 .

ljsf]bl]s/0f cGtu{ lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgfx¿

ljsf; ;ldltaf6 ;~rfng xg]/ Ps eGbf a9L lhNnfnfO{;ljwf k¥ofpg]cfof]hgfx¿ jfx]s lhNnf leq ;~rfng ul/g]ljB't ;DaGwL cfof]hgfx¿ ;a}lhNnf:t/Lo cfof]hgfx¿ xg\ oL

cfofhgfx¿df ljB't Ls/0f tyf lj:tf/, k0ffnL ;b[9s/0f ## s] eL= k|;f/0f nf0g lgdf{0f l8hh ljB't s]b|;~rfng kb{5g\. oL cfofhgfx¿sf]nflu ^$,$%,)),))) 56\bf0Psf]5 .

vr{sf] Joj:yf

;ftf}ofhgf sfndf ljB't ljsf;sf]nflu nfUg]vr{sf] ljj/0f tn lbOPsf]5 .

	-?= xhf/df_
7'hf]hn ljB't lgdf{0f	@,&),)),))
;fgf hn ljB't lgdf{0f	@%,)),))
k|;f/0f nf0g lgdf{0f	$*,)),))
ljB't Ls/0f tyf k0ffnL ;b[9s/0f	$%,)),))
;e{]f0f tyf ;DefJotf c:Woog	@#,@^,))
ljs]bl|s/0f cGtu{t lhNnf :t/Lo cfofhgfx¿	^$,$%,))
	$,&%,&!,))

g]kfn clw/fHosf]ljB't dfusf]k|fk0f

cg';'L – !

cfly{s jif{	Ps Ls s[t ljB't k0ffnL phf{ -d]ufjf6 306f_	pRrtd dfu -d]ufjf6_	;Dk0f{g]kfn phf{ -d]ufjf6 30f_	pRrtd dfu -d]ufjf6_
@)$).$!	-!(*#–*$_	#$$=@	*!=@	$!^=! | (*=!$
@)$!.$@	-!(*$–*%_ | $)&=)	(%=&	$(@=&	!!%=^
@)$@.$#	-!(*%–*^_	$%#=^	!)^=!	%%@=^	!)%=*
@)$#.$$	-!(*^–*&_	^!#=^	!$@=$	^$@=*	!$(=!
@)$$.$%	-!(*&–**_	&@%=(	!^&=&	&$!=)	!&!=@
@)$%.$^	-!(**–*(_ | *#)=$	!()=&	*$*=@	!($=*
@)$^.$&	-!(*(–()_	(@*=^	@!@=$	($#=$	@!*=(
@)$&.$*	-!(()–(!_	!)$(=%	@#*=&	!)$(=%	@#*=&
@)$*.$(	-!((!–(@_	!!^&=*	@^$=%	!!^&=*	@^$=%
@)$(.%)	-!((@–(#_	!@((=$	@(#=!	!@((=$	@(#=!
@)%).%!	-!((#–($_	!$$%=^	#@$=@	!$$%=^	#@$=@
@)%!.%@	-!(($–(%_	!^)*=)	#%(=@	!^)*=)	#%(=@

j}slNks phf{

eldsf

xfn gkfndf phf{sf]kltJolQm vkt s/La @@$ s] hL= tn tTj a/fa/ -cfon OJsL Eofnf06_ 5, h;dWo]k/Dk/fut phf{;fwgaf6 s/La ($ kltzt / Jofj;flos phf{6 s/La ^ kltzt cfkl't{ eO{x}sf]cgdfg ul/G5 .

;g\!(&#.&$ / !(&(.*) sf]k6s]nod kbfy{sf]dNo jL4 / cfkl'tdf kg{uPsf];Í6af6 gkfn klg lgs}kefljt xg' c:jefljs xf0g / o;af6 ljsf; sfo{sf]kultdf jfwf kg{sf] ;fy}bz{sf] cGt/fli6« Jofkf/ / zfvgfGt/ l:yltdf ;dt kltsh' c;/ kg{uPsf]:ki6 5 . olt xBf xB}klg bz{df ;`rflnt ljleGg ljsf; sfo{¿, cfBfus tyf Jofjfls kltli6fgx¿sf]kj4{g Pj+;jf/Lsf ;fwgx¿sf] jL4af6 k6s]nod kbfy{sf cfoft kltjif{a9L}uO/x}sf]5 . csf{t/ bfp/f tyf sf7sf]nflu / kgjf{sf] lgldQ ;dt clgolGqt ¿kaf6 hËn km8fgL eO/x}sf]5, h;sf]kmn:j¿k phf{;d:of ljs6af6 las6t/ xg'sf ;fy}jtfj/0fdf ;dt cjflG5t kefj kg{uPsf]5 .

hn;fdt ks[tn]gkfnnfO{pknAw u/fPsf]dxTjk0f{jxdNo Pj+ckf/ ;Dkbf tyf ljsf; ;fwg xg'sf];y}o; ;fdaf6 bnfO{cfjZos kg]{eGbf cToGt w/}pGgt :t/sf]ljB't phf{kf{t xg ;Sg]eP tfklg o;sf]k'{nufgL tyf ;DefJotf cWoog / lgdf0f sfo{df kz:t wg/fzL, c;Vo kfljlws hgjn nfdf];do nfUg]xG5 . csf{/fli6« ;DklQsf]¿kdf /x}sf]jg ;Dkgfsf]j[ff/fk0f kl5 pTkfbg :t/nf{ cfjZos kl/df0f;Dd a9fpg kz:t ;dofjlw klvg'kg]xG5 .

pkof]Qm tYosf]k[7eldf lgs6 eljiosf]phf{cfkl't{sf]nflu s}kL j}slNks phf{;fdtx¿sf] ljsf; phf{;/Hf0f / phf{kl:yfkg sfo{gmdx¿sf];Dj4{g Pj+;~rfng cToGt cfjZos ePsf]5 . o; l;nl;nfdf h}ljs UofF;-jfof]ofF;_ cyjf ufa/ UofF;_ ;fj}{tyf jfo'zlQmsf]ljsf;, bfp/f ;/Hf0f tkm{;'wfl/Psf rNxfx¿sf]ljt/0f, k'/fgf 3§x¿nfO{;'wf/ u/L yk c:j zlQm kf{Kt ug{sf]nflu axp2]oLo kfj/ olg6 tyf qm;Nkmf]6jfg{x¿sf]h8fg, ;:tf]j}slNks phf{sf ;fdtx¿sjf];DaGwdf cg';Gwfg / cGjf0f, pTkfbg ug{ OsfO{¿nfO{kf];fxgsf]Joj:yf cflb ljleGg sfo{gmdx¿sf] sfof{jog ug{kg]{cfjZos b]vG5 . j}slNks phf{;fdtx¿sf]pTkfbg, kj{wg{ cg';Gwfg sfo{¿df ;nUg ;/sf/L tyf u}x«;/s/L ;Ë7gx¿sf]sfo{snfkdf ;dGjo Nofpg tyf pknAw ;fwgx¿sf];dlrt kl/rfng u/L sfo{lfdtf j[4 Nofpg klg cfjZos b]vG5 . dfly pNn]vt j:t'l:yltnfO{dwoghf/ fvL j}slNks phf{ljsf;sf]kl/sNkgf ul/Psf]5 .

5]f}+ofhgfsf]kultdLlff

5]f}+ofhgfsf]sfo{gmddf ;:tf]ljsNk phf{sf ;fdtx¿sf] ;DaGwdf cg';Gwfg, cGjf0f / pTkfbg ug{;=yfx¿nfO{cfjZos ;xof]u tyf kf];fxg lbO{oL sfo{gmdx¿nfO{cufl8 a9fpg]kj{Gq ul/g]5 eGg]pNn]v ePsf]b]vG5 . tfklg ;/sf/L lfqaf6 o;lsl;dsf];xof]u pknAw u/fpg ;lsPg .

jg ;/Hf0f tyf kj4{g tkm{;fdbflos jg ljsf; cfof]hgf / s}kL cGo cfof]hgfx¿sf]sfo{gmd cGtu{j[ff/fk0f tyf ;Dj4{g sfo{¿ xg'sf];fy};'wfl/Psf rNxfx¿ ljt/0f ul/Psf 5g\. Plzofn ljsf; a}sf]C0f ;xof]u cGtu{sf[ljsf; a}af6 ;xlnot Aofh b/df ls;fgx¿nfO{C0f pknAw u/fPsf]/ ;fgf ls;fg ljsf; of]hgf cGtu{tyf dg;]kmsf];xof]uaf6 cgbfg kbfg ul/Psf]xBf s/La !^@) kfl/jfl/s tyf ;fdbflos jfof]ofF;_ Knf06x¿sf]lgdf0f sfo{ePsf]5 eg]s/La @%) axp2]oLo kfgL 3§ tyf qm;Nkmf]6jfg{x¿sf]h8fgaf6 k/Dk/fut kfgL 3§x>sf[abnfdf yk zlQm kf{Kt eO{s[if kz:fvg sfo{df e/yL kUg uPsf]5 . s}kL lghL lfqdf ;/yflkt pBf]ux¿af6 ;fdnf/ jf6/ lx6/ / ;fdnf/ 8fko/xsf]pTkfbg eO{x}sf]klg b]vG5 .

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf phf{sf]jflif{s dfu yf cfkl't{kl/lk0f

5]f}+ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dd ;Dk0f{phf{sf]jflif{s dfu s/La #&*! lsnf{g cfPn OlSje]06 kUg]lx;fa nufOPsf]5 / ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dd pQm ;Dk0f{phf{sf]dfu $#%^ lsnf{g cfPn OlSje]06 kUg]cgdfg ul/G5 . o;dWo]sLa (# kltzt ufx{y lfqdf, # kltzt cfBfus tyf Jofj;flos lfqdf,

k|ltzt oftfoft / ! k|ltzt cGo lfqdf pkofu xg]b]vG . lfquut ;DkOf{phf{sf]cgdflgt vkt l:ylt / k|fkOf lgDg jdf]hd 5 .

;DkOf{phf{vkt -lsnf6gdf cfPn OlSjeh]06_

lfq	@)#&.#*	@)$@.$#	@)$&.$*	@)#&.#*–@)$&.$*
ufx{Yo	#!@^	#%&#	$)*@	@=&
pBfu tyf Joj;fo	*#	!)@	!#)	$=^
oftfoft	&)	(#	!@#	%=*
s[if	%	(	!&	!#=)
cGo	$	$	$	)
hDdf M	#@**	#&*!	$#%^	

;fdt M hn tyf zlQm cfofuaf6 cu|hLdf k|sflzt æphf{lfq–;H+fKt k|tj]bgÆ

;DkOf{phf{vktdf k6f]nod kbfy{ ljB't zlQm, sfn tyf lnUgfO6, bfp/ / cGo k/Dk/fut phf{sf]dfu lgDg jdf]hd xg]klg cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

jif{	;DkOf{ phf{vkt	ljB't	k6f]nod kbfy{	sfn tyf lnUgfO6	lsnf6gdf cfon OlSjeh]06 k/Dk/fut phf{bfp/f ;dt
@)#&.#*	@#**	!$	!!(	#^	#!!(
		-)=$#_	-#=^@_	-!=)(_	-($=*^_
@)$@.$#	#&*!	@*	!%#	$@	#%#*
		-)=&$_	-$=)%_	-!=!!_	-($=!)_
@)$&.$*	%#%^	%#	!(*	$(	$)%^
		-!=@@_	-$=%%_	-!=!@_	-(#=!!_

;fdt M hn tyf zlQm cfofuaf6 cu|hLdf k|sflzt æphf{lfq ;H+fKt k|tj]bgÆ

p2]o

!= k/Dk/fut phf{df /x]sf]lge{tfnfO{sd ub}hfg j}slNks phf{sf ;fdtx¿sf]ljsf; ub}uO{ phf{cfjZostf kl't{ub}hfg].

@= ufx{Yo lfq]sf]bfp/fsf]vktdf clwstd lskmfot ugsf]nflu pGgt tyf pkoQm k|jlwsf] Jofks u/fpg].

#= ufdLOf lfqdf pknAw ;–;fgf hn zlQmsf]ljsf;df k/Dk/fut k|jlwsf];'wf/ a9L pkofuL tyf a9L pTkfbgzLn k|jlwsf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ub}hfg].

gLlt M

!= j}slNks phf{sf ;fdtx¿ h:t}ufa/ UofF, ;fe{zlQm, jfo'zlQm cflbsf]ljsf;nfO{k6];fxg ub}nuL lghL lfqnfO{a9L eldsf lbOg]5 .

@= bfp/fsf]vkt lskmfot ug{pGgt rNxfx¿sf]pTkfbg / ljt/Of lghL lfqnfO{klg k6];flxt u/L j{t ¿kdf nlug]5 . bfp/fsf]vkt lskmot ug}k|jlwsf]ljsf; ug{cg';Gwfg sfo{¿ klg ul/g]5g\.

#= b]zsf]ljleGg cfjxjfnfO{ ;xfpBf] pkoQm / ;:tf] / ufa/ UofF, Knf06 lgdf{0f ug{df cg';Gwfg sfo{¿ ul/g]5g\.

$= kfgLaf6 rNg]6jf{0g tyf 3§x¿sf]kofuaf6 ufdLOf lfqdf s[if tyf 3/]h' pBfusf]Pj+ ljB'tLs/0fdf ;dt ;3fp k¥ofpg];fgf jf6/ 6jf{0g tyf pGgt kfgL 3§sf]ljsf; u/L To;sf]k|rf/ k|;f/ Jofks ¿kdf ul/g]5 .

sfo{gLlt M

!= j}slNks phf{sf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/sf]nflu lghL lfqmnfO{kq]; flxt ub}lnUg cfjZotf x/]L pTkfbg tyf ljt/0fdf ;=+Ug ;=+yfxnfO{;xofpu tyf ;xlnotx¿ kbfg u/L a9L kefjsf/L tyf a9L ;sf] agfOg5 . pkefQmfxnfO{klg cfjZostf x/]L kq]; fxg :j¿k C0f jf cgbfgsf]¿kdf ljQLo ;xofpu kbfg ul/g5 .

@= j}slNks phf{;DaGwL cg';Gwfg tkm{;:tf]/ a9L pTkfbgzLn klqjlwsf]ljsf;sf]nflu ;DalGwt OsfO{¿nfO{kq]; flxt ub}lnlug5 .

#= ufpa/ UofF= Knf06, ;'wfl/Psf] rNxf] ;'wfl/Psf] kfgL 3§ cflbsf] Jofks lj:tf/ ug{;Sg] uGhfo; ePsf]n]pTkfbg tyf ljt/0fdf pRr kfylds tf lbOg5 .

$= ;fy{zlQm tyf jfo"zlQmsf] nflu cfjZos tYofÍx¿sf] ;Íng tyf ljzn]if0fsf] ;fy} pknAw klqjlwsf]kbfpufTds klrf/ klqf/ ul/Psnlug5 .

%= j}slNks phf{sf]ljsf;df :yfgLo ;fwg, >d / ;Lksf]kbfpudf hfq3 lbOg5 .

^= j}slNks phf{sf]ljsf;sf]nflu cfjZos ;e}lf0f cWoog tyf cg';Gwfg ul/g5g\. :yfgLo JolQmx¿nfO{tflndsf]Joj:yf u/L klqjlws hgzlQm tof/ ub}lnlug5 .

;ftf}ofpgfsf]sfo{qmd M

j}slNks phf{;fpt ljsf; phf{;=lf0f, phf{klt:yfkg / j}slNks phf{;fpt ljifodf cGjlf0f tyf cg';Gwfg ;DaGwL lgDg sfo{qmdx¿ o; ofpgf cjlwdf sfof{Gjt ul/g5g\.

-!_ jfofpofF= -ufpa/ UofF= Knf06sf]:yfkgf M

jfofpofF= Knf06x¿sf]:yfkgff6 klqkt xg]UofF= vfgf ksfpg, aQL afNg, ;fgf ;fgf s[if ldnx¿sf];~rfng ug{/ ljB't pTkfbg ug{;dpt kbfpu ug{;lsg]xG5 . o;sf]csf{dxTjk0f{bq pRrsf]6sf]cuf{gs dnsf]pTkfbg xf]. w'jf=lxt, ;kmf / ;lhnf]OGwgsf]kbfpuaf6 kfl/jfl/s hLjg 9fF=fdf ;vdo kl/jtg cfpg'sf];fy}ufpF=3/sf]jftfj/0fdf klg ;'wf/ Nofpg jfofpofF= Knf06n] kefjsf/l eldsf v]g]cgbfg ul/G5 .

ufpa/ UofF= Knf06sf]pTkfbg tyf laqmL ljt/0f a9fpgsf]nflu pTkfbg ug{;=+yf / pkefpustf{nfO{kq]; flxt lbg cfjZos dxz'; ePsf]n]nfut vr{df @% klqtzt 36fO{laqmL ug{pu/L ;f] 36fpg]/sd cgbfgsf]¿kdf pTkfbgstf{nfO{lbOg5 . ufpa/ UofF= Knf06sf]pkofpu a9b}hfbf bfp/fsf] vkt 36b}hfg]ePsf]/ ;f]bfp/f pTkfbg ug{gk/pdf >L % sf];/sf/nfO{36b} hfg]Joo ef/sf] cfwf/df cgbfgsf]cgkft lgwf{0f ul/Psf]xf].

o; ofpgf cjlwdf clw/fHoe/ u/] lgDg adf]lhd $))) -rf/ xhf/_ jfofpofF= Knf06xsf] :yfkgf ul/g5 .

cflys{ jif{	:yfkgf ul/g] jfofpofF= Knf06	hDdf nufgL -?=xhf/df_	lghL lfqsf]nufgL -?=xhf/df_	>L % sf];/sf/af6 pknAw u/fOg]cgbfg -?=xhf/df
@)$@.$#	$*)	(&(@	&#(@	@$,))
@)$#.$$	^$)	!#)%^	(*^%	#@,))
@)$$.$%	*))	!^#@)	!@#@)	$),))
@)$%.$^	*^)	!(%*$	!$&*$	$*,))
@)$^.$&	!!@)	@@*$*	!&@$*	%^))
hDdf M	$)))	*,!^,))	^,!^,))	@,)),))

!)) Sol'js lkm6b]v %)) Sol'js lkm6;Dd ljleGg ;fO{nsf $,))) jfofpofF= Knf06sf] lgdf{0faf6 s/La $@,))) hg;=+ofsf]vfgf agfpg]/ aQL afNg]cfjZostf kl/t{xg5 . o;af6 s/La !^,))) 6g -@@,))) Sol'js ld6/_ bfp/f / (^) lsnfpd6 dl§tn -aQL afNgsf]nflu dfq_ jrt xg] cgbfg ul/G5 . dfly pNnfvt kl/df0fdf bfp/f pTkfbg ug{cfjZos kg{]cGbfhL #,))) x$6/ goff pTkfbgzLn jg eld tof/ kg{nfUg]s/La ?=!=* s/f8 /sdsf]jrt xg hfg]5 ;f]klqtjif{s/La %&

nfv ¿k}ofF]dl§tjh cfoft ug{]ljb]zL dbf]sf]jrt xg hfg]5 . ;fy}s/La @,*)) 6g dn pTkfbg e0{ s/La ?= !=^ s/f8sf]ljb]zL dbf]sf]jrt xg]klg cgbdfg ul/G5 .

-@_ ;'wfl/Psf]rNxf]ljt/0f sfo{qmd

;'wfl/Psf] rNxfaf6 k/Dk/fut rNxf]eGbf s/La %) k|ltzt bfp/f art xg ;Sg] cgbdfg ul/Psf]xgfn]jg ;/HIf0f / bfp/f lskmfot ug{df o;af6 dxTjk0f{ofubfg xg]b]vG5 . o; sfo{qmda6 ;fljs ag hEndf kg{]rfk 36g hfg'sf] ;fy}gofFjf/f]k0fsf]kl/df0f klg pNn]vgLo ¿kn]sd hfg]5 . o; sfo{qmdsf]cGtlg{xt cEsf]¿kdf pkof]ustfsf]rfxgf / :jLs[t cg';f/ l8hfOgdf kl/jt{g Nofpg]tyf sfo{qmdsf]lgoldt kgfjnf]sg / dNofíg ug{]sfo{;~rfng ul/g]5 . xfn ljleGg Os0{¿af6 ;~rflnt ljt/0f sfo{klg ;dGjofTds ¿kdf u/fOg]5 .

o; sfo{qmd cg';f/ rNxf]sf7df8f}+ cGo bfp/fsf]cefj ePsf s]xL lhNnfdf jLgfdNo ljt/0f ul/g]5 . t/ uf]bfdaf6 cf^gf]3/;Dd nh]hfg]tyf h8fgsf]nflu rflxg];fdfgsf]kof]ustf{cf^g}vr{df Joj:yf ldnfpg'kg]5 . rNxf]pTkfbg ug{]s0fnLtyf h8fg ug{]ld:qLx¿sf]/ rNxf]sf];Ef/ d/Ddtsf nflu kof]u stf{¿sf]5f6f] tflndsf]klg o; sfo{qmd cGtu{ ka6Gw ldnfOg]5 . of]hgf cjlw leq lgDg jdf]hd !^) xhf/ ;'wfl/Psf]rNxf]sf]ljt/0f ul/g]5 .

jif{	rNxf]sf];'wof -xhf/df_	cgbdflgt /sd -?=xhf/df_	cg';Gwfg, k|g/fjnf]sg dNofËg tflnd cflbsf]nflu -?=xhf/df_
@)$@.$#	!^	!^))	!%)
@)$#.$$	@$	@$))	@#%
@)$$.$%	#@	#@))	#))
@)$%.$^	$)	$)))	$))
@)$^.$&	$*	$*))	$!%
hDdf ⅈ	!^)	!^,)))	!,%))

!^) xhf/ ;'wfl/Psf]rNxf]sf]ljt/0f ug{xfnsf]kl/lnt dNodf s/La !=^ s/f8 ¿k}ofFnfUg] cgbdfg ul/G5 eg]k/Dk/fut rNxf]eGbf ;f];'wfl/Psf]rNxfaf6 krf; k|ltzt bfp/fsf]jrg xG5 eGg] lx;fan]jrt ePsf]bfp/f k|ltjif{pTkfbg ug{cfjZos kg{]s/La $%,))) x$/ lfqkmnsf]gofFjg eld lgdf{0f ug{sf]nflu rflxg]vr{s/La ?= @& s/f8sf]jrg xg hfg]cgbdfg ul/G5 .

-#_ 6jf{qg tyf pGgt kfgL 3§x¿sf]h8fg sfo{qmd

g]kfn clw/fHoe/ 5l/P/ /x]sf @%,))) eGbf a9L k/Dk/fut kfgL 3§x¿nfO{;'wf/ ul/Psf] v08df k|lt 3§ !) lsnf]jf6 ljB't zlQm pTkfbg eP klg @%) d]ufjf6 zlQm pknAw xg ;Sg];Defjgf xfn lghL lfqdf dlN6kk{ olg6 -Pd= kL= kL= o="_ tyf ljleGg zlQmsf q';Nkmf]6jf{qx¿sf]pTkfbg e0{x]sf]5, h;af6 k/Dk/fut 3§x¿sf]k|lt:yfkg xg ;Sg]5 . 6jf{qg tyf pGgt kfgL 3§x¿sf] ljsf;af6 k/Dk/fut kfgL 3§x¿af6 eGbf a9L zlQm k|fKt xg]ePsfn]Pp6}3§af6 wfg s6g]uxFds} lk:g]/ tf7L k]lg]sfo{¿ xg ;Sgs];fy}5/l5d]sdf ljB't zlQm ;d]t ljt/0f ug{;lsg];Defjgf /x]sf]5 .

k|t't sfo{qm cg';f/ Pd= kL= kL= o="/ q';Nkmf]6jf{qgsf]lj:tf/nfO{a9fjf lbg hDdf hDdL h8fg vr{sf]!) k|ltzt cgbfg lbg]Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 . o;clt l/Qm s[if ljsf; a}af6 ;xlnot Jofhb/df C0f pknAw u/fpg]q'md rfn"/xg]5 . o; of]hgf cjlwwdf ^$) Pd= kL= kL= o="-;/b/ % cZjzlQmsf]/ #@) q';Nkmf]6jf{qg -!)—@) cZjzlQm_ h8fg xg]/ o;df >L % sf];/sf/af6 ?= $*,)),))).— cgbfg lbgkg]{]vG5 .

jif{	Pd=kL=kL=o="h8fg	q';Nkmf]6jf{qg h8fg	lghL lfqsf]nufgL	>L % sf];/sf/sjf]cgbfg -?=xhf/df_
@)$@.$#	*)	$)	%$,))	^,))
@)$#.$$	*)	$)	%$,))	^,))

@)$$.$%	!^)	*)	!,)*,))	!@,))
@)$%.$^	!^)	*)	!,)*,))	!@,))
hDdf ⅿ	^$)	#@)	$#,@))	#,())

-$_ ;fy{tyf jfo"zlQm ljsf; sfo{gmd

;fy{tyf jfo' zlQmn] j}slNkn] phf{cfkl'tdf dxTjk"0f{eljlsf v]lg ;Sg] ePklg g]kfndf o; phf{o; ;f]tsf] j}1flgs kpfu gu0o kdf dfq ePsf]kf0f5 . ;fy{zlQm kpfu ;DaGwdf ;fn/ jf6/ lx6/ tyf 8fk/ tyf 8fk/ -kfgL ttfpg] tyf lrrjLh ;'sfpg] x¿?sf] lgdf{0f lghL lfq]df ePsf]5 . ;fy{zlQmnf0{ljB't zlQmdf kpfu ug{ ;lsg] ljlw Hofb} vlr{nf] xbf ;fdfGo kpf]udf Nofpg ;lsg] cj:yf cf0;s]sf]5g\ .

;fy{zlQm tyf jfo' zlQmsf] j}1flgs kpfu ;Lldt eP tfklg eljiodf uP/ o;sf]:yfg ljz]if dxTjsf]xg] ePsf]n] clxn] b]lvg o; ;DaGwL tYofÍx¿sf] ;Íng tyf ljZn]if0f ug{cfjZos b]lvG5 . o; k]7eljdf ;fy{tfk / jfo"ult gfkg]/ l/s8{ug{ :jrflnt oGqx¿ ePsf s/La @) j6f :6]zgx¿ /fVg] sfo{gmdx¿ o; of]hgf cjlwdf /x]sf] 5 . oyf;Dej oL oGqx¿ ;fljs hn jfo"lj1fg :6]zgx¿df g}h8fg ul/g]5g\ .

;fy{zlQm ljsf; tk{m{ kpfu]df cf0;s]sf pkof]uL k|jlwx¿ ljz]if u/] ;fnf/ jf6/ / ;fnf/ 8fk/x¿ j[kt tyf Jofks ¿kdf kpfu]df Nofpg]sf] nflu lghL lfq]nf0{cfjZos k|]; fxg lbOg]5 . ;fn/ jf6/ xL6/ tyf 8fk/sf] kpfu]af6 cfoft ul/g] t]n, d"bjfg ljhhL / bfp/fsf] ;dt vktdf jrfj6 xg] ePsf]n] o;sf] dNo 36fpgsf] lgldQs/ ;xlnot lbg'sf] ;fy} lgdf{0f{x¿nf0{k|]; fxg lbg] sfo{gmd klg z? ul/g]5 . l;Ff0{tyf u|dL0f pBfu ljsf;sf] nflu phf{sf cGo ;f]tx¿ cefj ePsf] 7fpF8f ;fy{ zlQmnf0{pkof]u u/fpF8} hfg] u/L sfo{gmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\ . jfo' zlQmsf] ljsf; tk{m{ ;e]ff0f cWoog tyf tYofÍx¿sf] ljZn]if0f / pknAw k|jlwx¿sf] cfwf/df pkoQm sbdx¿ p7f0g]5g\ .

o; sfo{gmdsf] nflu ?= @% nfv 56\bf0Psf]5 .

-%_ cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf;

j}slNks phf{thgfTds ¿kaf6 gofF jjifo ePsf] xbfn] o; ;DaGwdf cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf;sf] kof{t cj;/ 5 . o; sfo{df ljleGg ;/sf/L cw{;/sf/L tyf u}x«;/sf/L lgsfox¿ ;mUg 5g\ tfklg ljQLo ;fwgsf] sdL, ;dGjosf] cefj, lglZrt nlo gxg' cflb sf/0fx¿n] ubf{cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf;sf] sfo{k|efjsf/L ¿kdf cufl8 a9\g ;s]sf] b]lvF8g . o; k]7eljdf o; of]hgf cjlwdf ;DalGwt lgsfox¿nf0{cflys tyf k|ljlws ;xof]u pknAw u/f0{ljleGg cfjZos ljjifo j:tdf cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf; sfo{u/f0g]5g\ . vf; u/] lgDg ljjifoxsf] cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf; sfo{df Wofg lbOg]5 .

-s_ sd vlr{nf] ;fnf/ jf6/ lx6/ s'S/ / 8fk/sf] l8hf0g .

-v_ sd vlr{nf] tyf a9L k|efjsf/L jfof]uf= Knf06xsf] l8hf0g / hf8f] df}ddf klg Uof=sf] pTkfbgdf sdL gcfpg] k|jlw .

-u_ ljsl;t ;'wfl/Psf] rNxf]¿sf] l8hf0g .

-3_ ;fy{tfksf] clwstd pkof]u xg ;Sg] vfnsf cfjf;Lo ejgx¿sf] l8hf0g .

-ª_ sd vlr{nf] ;/n ;lhnf] vfnsf] jfo"ldn / kfgLaf6 rNg] ;eGqx¿sf] ljsf; .

o; sfo{gmdsf] nflu ?= #@ nfv 56\bf0Psf]5 .

-^_ j}slNks phf{;DaGwL tflnd sfo{gmd

j}slNks phf{ljsf;, ;/Hf0f tyf phf{k|t:yfkg sfo{df u}x«;/sf/L lfq]x¿sf] 7'nf] b]lg /x]sf] tYo dfly pNn]v ul/;lsPsf] 5 . o; kl/k]odf oL sfo{t lghL lfq]x¿nf0{k|]; fxg lbg' Hofb} g} cfjZos b]lvG5 o; ;Gbe{df pTkflbt ;fwgx¿sf] kf/lDes dNo 36fpg eG;f/ tyf s/ ;xlnotsf] clt l/Qm lghL lfq]sf sfdbfxnf0{tflndsf] Joj:yf ug{kg]{xG5 . o; tflnd sfo{gmdsf] nflu ?= @) nfv 56\bf0Psf]5 .

vr{sf] Joj:yf

sfo{qmd	v r{-?= xhf/df_
!= jfofljofF= knf06xsf]:yfkgf	@,)),))
@= ;'wfl/Psf]rNxf]ljt/0f	!,&%,))
#= 6jf{Qg tyf pGgt kfgL 3§x¿sf]h8fg	$*,))
$= ;fp{tyf jfo'zlQm ljsf;	@%,))
%= cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf;	#@,))
^= tflnd sfo{qmd	@),))
hDdf !	%,)),))

hn tyf zlQm -phf{ljsf;

eldsf

kfs[ts ;Dkbf dWo] hn;fGt Ps dxTjk0f{ ljsf; ;fwg ePsf] b]zdf pknAw ckf/ hn;fGtnfO{cflys d?b08sf]¿kdf ljsf; ug{k/]sf]5. o; ;Gbe{df hnzlQmsf]pkofGu a9fpB}uO{ bfp/f, u0Ff h:tf k/Dk/fut phf{;fGtsf];fy}cfoft ul/gkg]vlgh t] / UofFsf]vkt 36fpB}hfg cfjZos ePsf]h]ljleGg ljifout lfGqx¿df hnzlQmsf]pkofGu a9fp]cfof]hgfx¿ th{df u/L qmdzM ;DalGwt OsfO{¿af6 sfof{jog ug{ jf~5lgo ePsf]5. hn;fGtsf]pkofGuaf6 zlQm pTkfbgdf Jofkstf Nofpg]sfo{sf]cltl/Qm vfBfGgsf];Í6af6 aRgsf]nflu s[if k|bfjf/sf]j[4 ug{l;FfO{ ljsf;df b]lt/ ult Nofpg'klg clgjo{ePsf]5. o;/L gkfndf pknAw hn;fGtsf]ljsf; ub[uP b]zsf]zlQm / l;FfO{sf]sdL k"/f ug{;Sg]5. o; cltl/Qm hn;fGtsf]ljsf;df hn;fGt tyf zlQm ljsf;sf] sfo{ of]hgfj4 tl/sfn]b]lt/ ultdf ;~rfng ug{ cTofjZos ePsf]5. /fli6« cy{ Joj:yfsf ljleGg lfGqx¿df qmdzM hnzlQmsf]pkofGu a9fpB}hfg]sfddf w]/};/sf/L OsfO{¿ ;Dkfbg /xg]xBf ;a}sf]sfddf ;dGjo NofO{lglZrt dfu{bzg ;d]t k¥ofpg /fli6« :t/df hn zlQm ljsf; ;DaGwL OsfO{sf]cfjZostf k/]sf]xBf kfrf}+of]hgf cjlwdf pQm OsfO{sf]¿kdf ldlt @)#@.!).!@ df ;a};DalGwt lgsfox¿sf]k|tlglwTj xg]u/L >L % sf];/sf/n]hn tyf zlQm cfofGusf]u7g u/]sf] xf]. ;fGcfofGusf]cWoIftf hn;fGt dGqLaf6 xg]Joj:yf ul/Psf]5. k|efjsf/L sfo{;~rfngsf]nflu ;DalGwt ljz]if1x¿ ;lxtsf]:yfoL ;lrjfnosf]klg Joj:yf ul/Psf]5. o; cfofGuaf6 hn;fGt tyf phf{tkm{ljleGg cWoog, cGj]f0f, of]hgf th{df, ;/;Nnfx cflb åf/f o; lfGqsf]ljsf;sf]nflu lglZrt ¿kdf 7"nf]eldsf v]Ng ;Sg]xBf o; kl/k]odf ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]nflu hn tyf zlQm cfofGusf] sfo{qmdx¿ th{df xg cfjZos ePsf]5.

5]f}+of]hgfsf]k|lt ;dLIff

hn tyf zlQm cfofGusf];lrjfnoaf6 hn;fGt tyf phf{;DaGwL of]hgfx¿sf] th{df ;xofGu, cfwf/e"t tYofÍx¿sf];Íng ljZn]if0f tyf :t/ lgwf{0f, df]nbf hgzlQmsf]lgwf{0f, ljleGg hn;fGt cfof]hgfx¿sf]k|]n}6 k|lkmf0n tof/ ug{sfo{ ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿sf]nufgL ;DaGwL cWoog, 7"nf cfof]hgfx¿sf]nufgL tyf kmfobfsf]afFbkmF ;DaGwL cWoog ug{ul/ cfPsf]5. o; cltl/Qm hn;fGt ljsf;sf]nflu Osfgf]ds ODkfS6 df]nsf]lgdf0f tyf ;f]df]ndf cfwf/e"t s"/fx¿sf]k|fGu sfo{ ePsf]/ ;fy}hn;fGt ;DalGwt ljleGg /fli6« tyf cGt/f{li6« sfgL sf]cWoog tyf gkfnl;t ldNg] ljleGg cGt/f{li6« hn sfgL klrng Joj:yfkg Pjd\;lGwxsf]kg/fjnf]sg sfo{rfn'/x]sf]5.

cfofGusf];lrjfnosf]sfo{df Sofgf8f ;/sf/sf];xofGu pknAw e0/x]sf]5. ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf cfofGunfO{a9L k|efjsf/L agfOg]k|f; ul/g]5.

p2]Zo M

!= clw/fHosf]hn;fGt tyf phf{ljsf;sf];Gbe{df ;Dkfbg lgsfox aLr ;dGjo sfod u/fpg'sf];fy}lglZrt dfu{bzg ;d]t pknAw u/fpg]/ >L % sf];/sf/nfO{cfjZos tyf ;dofg'sf"n k/fdz{lbg].

@= hn;fGt tyf phf{;DaGwL cNksfnLg tyf bL3{sfnLg sfo{qmd th{df ug{u/fpg]/ oL lfGqx¿sf]of]hgfj4 Pjd\b]lt/ ljsf;df ;3fp k¥ofpg].

gLlt M

!= hn;fGt tyf phf{lfGqdf ;DalGwt lgsfox¿ aLr ;dGjo sfod ug{k|f; hf/L /fVg].

@= b]zsf]hn tyf zlQmsf];Dk0f{;fGtsf];Dk0f{;fGtsf]lj:tf]t ;e{lf0f tyf cGjlf0f, tTsfnLg tyf efjL cfjZostfsf]cWoog, ;fGtsf];/Hlf0f tyf ljsf;, cNksfnLg tyf bL3{sfnLg kl/of]hgfx¿sf]th{df Pj+hn;fGt tyf zlQm ;DalGw /fli6« sfgL tof/ u/fpg].

#= cfof]hgf th{df, 5gf}6 tyf sfof{jog / ;+rfng ;Def/ ;DaGwdf df]nbf j:tl:ylt cWoog u/L a9L k|efjsf/L, ;lfd tyf lskmfolt agfpg dfu{bzg]x¿ tof/ ug{].

$= >L % sf] ;/sf/nfO{hn;fIt tyf phf{ ;DaGwdf gLlt lgdf0f, ofhgf h:df cflb ljifodf ;'emfj tyf ;/;Nnfx kbfg ug{].

%= hn;fIt pkofUu, lgoGq0f tyf ;/HIf0fsf] sfo{qmdnfO{g]kfn e/dh'ssf] hn pkfbotfsf] b[i6sf0f ckgfpg nufpg].

sfo{qmd M

!= bz{sf] hn tyf zlQm -phf{ sf] ;DkGf{ ;fIt sf] lj:tIt ;e{lf0f / cGjlf0f ug{ufpg] / To:tf] ;e{lf0f / cGjlf0fsf] sfddf ;fdGh:o Nofpg] / ;f] ;DaGwdf >L % sf] ;/sf/nfO{ ;'emfj lbg].

@= bz{sf] hn tyf zlQm -phf{ sf] ;fIt sf] ;DkGf{cfjZostf -tTsflng / eljiosf] ;dIt_ sf] cWoog ug{u/fpg].

#= hn tyf zlQm -phf{ sf] ;fIt sf] ;/HIf0f, ljsfz tyf ljleGg nfebfos pkofUusf] sfo{qmd tof/ ug{u/fpg].

$= hn tyf zlQm -phf{ ;DaGwL bL3{sfnLg jf cNksfnLg ofhgf jf kl/ofhgfx¿sf] tof/L jf ;dgjo u/fpg].

%= hn;fIt tyf zlQm -phf{ ;DaGwL /fli6«o sfg"g tof/ u/fpg].

^= hn tyf zlQm -phf{ ;fIt ;DaGwdf cg';Gwfg / cWoog u/fpg].

vr{sf]Joj:yf M

;ftf}+ofhgfdf hn tyf zlQm cfofUusf] sfo{qmdsf] nflu ?= %^ nfv 56\bfOPsf]5 .

kl/R5]b – #* 3
jftfj/0f

eldd, hn, hLj tyf jfod08n h:tf k|s[ts ;Dkbfx¿sf] j:tI:yltsf] k|of]u kl/kf6L / hLj d08nsf] lqmofsnfkaf6 >[hgf xg cfPsf] kl/l:yltnfO{ jftfj/0f eGg ;lsG5 . dflg;åf/f ;+rflnt ljsf; lqmofsnfkx¿ jftfj/0fs}cleGg cËx¿ xg\. jftfj/0fsf ljleGg cËx¿sf] aLrsf] cfk;L cGt/;DaGw 7Ls /x]df Ps l:y/ Pj+cg'sh jftfj/0fsf]l;h{gf xG5 eg]tL tTjx¿sf] dfqfdf 36a9 xg uPdf k|ltsh jftfj/0f pTkGg xG5 . To:t}jftfj/0f / e"pkof]u aLr klg 3lgi7 ;DaGw /x]sf] xG5 . dflg;af6 e"pkof]udf ul/g]kl/jt{gaf76 kfl/l:ys agfP8 -Osf]{;i6d_ df ;d]t c;/ kb{5 / o;af6 dflg;sf] ;dGgltdf k]olf kefj kg{hfG5 . t;y{jftfj/0fnfO{ljsf; lqmofsnfksf] k]o{s lfqdf dxTjk0f{lg0f{ofTds klxrfg / cfwlgsLs/0faf6 e}x}sf]bljvG5 eg]gkfnsf]jftfj/0fLo ;d:of vf;u/L hg;+of jl4, ul/aL, c1fgtf;+F ;DalGwt /x]sf]5 . hg;+ofsf] rfk / ljsf; sfo{¿ a9L}hfbf jghËn ljgf;, e"lfo, af9L klx/f] kfgLsf] dxfg ;Sg] OGwg tyf 3fF;kftsf] sdL cflb ljleGg ;d:ofx¿ a9L} uO{ kfl/l:ys ;Gthg sfod ug{ dl:sn kg{ yfn]sf] 5 . ;fy} cfb]flusL/0f, cfwlgsLs/0f Pj+ko{6g ljsf;n]klg s]xL xb;Dd jftfj/0f vnalngdf d2t k¥ofO/x]sf 5g\. dfly pNn]vt ;d:ofx¿ sd u/L jftfj/0fnfO{;Gtlnt cj:yfdf sfod /fVg' jftfjOf Joj:yfkgsf]k|dlv nIo xG5 . ;fy} hdLt pTkfsTj a9fpg jf d?eldsOf k|lqmof /f]Sg, jftfj/0fLo ;Gthg sfod /fVg, Joj:yt a;fa{f; u/fpg, ;Gtlnt ljsf; of]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ug{/ ;f/f+zdf hgtfsf]kj{t[ldvL ljsf; ug{eldsf]plrt pkof]u / jftfj/0f Joj:yfkg k"j{wf/sf]¿kdf b]lvg cfp5 .

5]f}of]hgfsf]k|lt ;dLIff

5]f}of]hgf sfndf jftfj/0f tyf e"pkof]usf] lfq]df p7fOPsf] s]xL sbdx¿sf] Psflt/ ;d:ofnfO{c? ljut glbg ;3fp k¥ofpg]cfzf /flvPsf]5 eg]csf]{t/ ;Gtlnt jftfj/0f tyf e"pkof]u ;DaGwL gLlt clVtof u/L sfo{jogdf hfg Pp6f bl/nf]cfwf/ tof/ ug]{ljZjf; ul/Psf]5 . >L % sf];/sf/n]xfn;Dd p7fPsf s]xL sbdx¿dWo]e"tyf hnfwf/ ;+/lf0f ljefu / /fli6«o lgs"h tyf jGo h:t' ;+/lf0f ljefusf] :yfkgf Pj+PsLs[t uf]dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgf, hnfwf/ ;+/lf0f of]hgf, ;fdbflos jg ljsf; uf]dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgf, hnfwf/ ;+/lf0f, cfof]hgf, ;fdlbfo jg ljsf; cfof]hgf tyf cGo j[lff;+}bg /fk0f cfof]hgfx¿af6 s]xL xb;Dd p3fp k¥ofpg]cfzf /flvPsf]5 eg]gkfn b/ s]lbsf] :yfkgfaf6 jftfj/0fLo tYofÍ pknAw ug{;lsG5 . o;}k[7eldsdf 5]f}of]hgfsfndf >L % dx]b|ks[t ;+/lf0f sf]ifsf] :yfkgf xg's]f];fy}jftfj/0fLo ;d:of Ps}bzdf dfq ;Ldt g/xL l5d]sL bzx¿df ;d]t kug hfg]tYonfO{ljrf/ u/L ob\;sf]tyf c? ldq /fi6«¿sf];xof]udf cGt/f{i6« PsLs[t kj{tLo ljsf; s]lb|-Ol;d]8_ sf]:yfkgf ePaf6 gkfndf jftfj/0f ;+/lf0f tyf ;Da4{gdf lgs} of]ubfg ldNg]cfzf lnOG5 . 5]f}of]hgfsf] bf];|f] jif{]v e"tyf hnfwf/ ;+/lf0f ljefu cGtu{ jftfj/0fLo kefj cWoog cfof]hgf klg ;? ul/Psf]xf]. o; cfof]hgfn]cf^gf] :yfkgf sfnb]v /fli6« jftfj/0f ;+/lf0f gLlt Pj+Pg]sf] d:of]bf tof/ ug]{ljleGg ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿af6 jftfj/0fdf kg]{ c;/sf]cWoog Pj+dNofIg ug{sf];fy}jftfj/0f ;+/lf0f ;DaGwL tflnd, uf]7L Pj+k|rf k|;f/ sfo{hfL /fv]sf]5 . gkfn /fli6« dfgj tyf hLj d08n ;ldltaf6 ob\;sf]sf];xof]udf jftfj/0f klxrfLo s]xL cg';Gwfg sfo{;~rfng ePsf]5 . o; ;ldltn]Ol;df8 :yfkgsf]lgldQ k|/Dedf jftfj/0f klg >[hgf u¥of]. k|s[ts ;f]t ;+/lf0fsf]nflu cGt/f{i6« ;+yf - cfO{o"=;=Pg=_ sf];xof]udf gkfnsf]nflu /fli6« ;+/lf0f gLlt tof/ ug]{;DaGwdf kyd r0fsf]k|ltj]bg tof/ eO{;ftf}of]hgfdf bf];|f]r/0fsf]sfo{ z? ug]{k|m{k|of;eO/x]. gkfn ;g\!($* b]lv # jif{sf nflu ;efQm /fi6«;3Lo jftfj/0f sfo{qmd - ob\k_ sf]uelgE{ sfplG;nsf] ;b:odf rlgPsf]h]gkfnn]cfpF5 jif{¿df jftjf/0fdf ;+/lf0f Pj+ ;Dawgdf cGt/f{i6« :t/df o; lbzfdf ePsf pknlAwsf]cfbfg k|of]g ug{sf];fy}jb]lzs ;xof]u pknAw ug{;d]t d2t k"g]cfzf lnOPsf]5 .

pk/f]Qm k[7eldsdf jftfj/0f tyf e"=pkof]usf] lfq]df ugkg{]sfo{¿ w/}5g\/ ltgLx¿sf] k|efjsf/L sfo{qjog ;lhnf]5g . o; k|sf/sf];d:of ;dfwfgdf Pp6f lgsfosf]dfq lhDd]f/L /xg]

jxkfLo tyf jx';u7gLo eldsf /xg] s'/fnfO{ lj;g ;lsGg . t;y{ sfo{gmdx¿sf] th{df tyf sfof{jogdf cGt/bzLo ;xofu tyf ;dGjo clt dxTjk0f{xg5 .

sfof{jogdf b]vPsf ;d:ofx¿

s= /fli6« :t/df ;Dalgwt OsfO{nfO{lgb]zg lbO{jftfj/0f ;DaGwL sfo{ug{u/fpg 5'7f}ofhgf ul7t /fli6« ;fj] ;/Hf0f cfofuf ck]lft ¿kdf k|efjsf/L xg ;s]sf] 5g . o:sf] sf/0f cfofunfO{jg tyf e";/Hf0f dGqfnosf]cËsf]¿kdf dfq ;Ldt /flvg'klg xf]

v= jftfj/0f Joj:yfkg Ps jxkIfLo ljifo ePsf] o;df sfo{t k|ljlwsx¿ klg ToxL cg';¿k ljz]if tflnd k|fKt xg'kg]{5 .7f}ofhgfdf ;DalGwt k|ljlwsxsf]sdLsf];fy}tflndsf]Joj:yf ;d]t xg ;s]g .

u= ljsf; cfofhgfx¿af6 jftfj/0fdf kg]{ c;/sf] cWoog Pj+dNofÍg ub{ tflnd k|fKt hgzlQmsf]Psflt/ cfjZos k5{eg]csf]{t jftfj/0fLo k|lf0fsf]/fli6« Gog'td :t/ lgwf{0f ug{kg]{t/ xfn ;Dd o; lsl;dsf]Joj:yf e}g;s]sfh]cWoog tyf dNofs+g sfo{df afwf kfl//x]sf]5 .

3= jftfj/0f Joj:yfkgdf lg/Gt/ ¿kn] tYofÍ ;s+ng, ljZn]if0f tyf cg';Gwfgsf]clt cfjZos kg]{x'G5 . o; ;DaGwdf xfn s]xL lgsfox¿df s]xL xb;Dd Joj:yf eP tfklg ;dli6kdf s]Gb|t/df o:sf]Joj:yf gePaf6 o; lbzfdf cufl8 a9\g ufx|kl/x/sf]5 .

o; k|7elddf ;ftf}ofhgfdf jftfj/0f tyf e"pkofu ;DagWdf lgDgfg';f/sf] p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿ ckgf0g]5g\.

p2]Zo

s= ljsf; ofhgfx¿ tyf cGo ljleGg sf/0faf6 jftfj/0fdf kl//x]sf]xf];nfO{j6f df sd u/L ljsf; jftfj/0f aLr ;dw/ ;DaGw sfod /fVg].

v= kfgL, afo',WjgL cflbsf]k|lf0fnfO{cfjZostfg';f/ sd ub}{nlu ;j{fwf/0fsf]lxt ;/Iff ug]{

u= jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f, ;Dj4{g, ;b[9s/0f Pj+;dli6¿kdf jftfj0f Joj:yfkg åf/f hgtfsf] ;'jf:Yo, ;/Iff tyf ;dGgltnfO{sfod /fVg].

gLlt

-!_ jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f sfo{jxkIfLo ePsf]xf];Daldgwt ;a}lgsfox¿ aLr ;dGjo /fvL ;+Qm k|of;åf/f ;Gtlnt jftfj/0f sfod ug]{tkm{k|of; ul/g]5 .

-@_ >L % sf];/sf/sf ljleGg lgsfox¿åf/f ;~rfng ul/g] jftfj/0f ;DaGwL sfo{¿df ;dGjo /fVg / ljleGg sfo{gmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{;Dalgwt lgsfox¿ aLr ;dGjo sfod /fvL sfo{ug{u/fpg xfnsf];u7gfTds Joj:yfsf]k|efjsf/Ltfaf/];dLIff u/L cfjZos sbd p7f0g]5 .

-#_ ljsf; cfofhgfx/ ;~rfng ubf{jftfj/0fsf]kIf cWoog Pj+dNofs+g u/]/ dfq ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

-$_ jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f Pj+;Dj4{sfo{df hgr]tgf hfu[t u/fpg]/ hg ;xeflutf h6fpg] sfo{nfO{k|];flxt ul/g]5 .

-%_ :jR5 jftfj/0f sfod /fVg cfjZos kg]{tYofÍ ;Íng, ljZn]if0f tyf cg;Gwfg sfo{ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\

-^_ bhe{ hLjhGtx¿sf];/Hf0f Pj+jftfj/0f Joj:yfkgdf ;d]t d2t ug{/fli6« lgs'+h tyf cf/If0fx¿sf]:yfkgf, ljsf; / ;Dj4{g k|qmof hf/L /flvg]5 .

-&_ hg;+Vof j[4 Pjd\ kf]s[ts k|sf]kaf6 pTkGg jftfj/0fLo ;d:of ;dfwfgdf s[if Joj;fodf lge{ hg;dbfonfO{3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBfu ;+fngdf k|];fxg lbOg]5 . ;fy} ;Ldfgt eldnfO{qmdzM jg / r/0f lfq]df kl/0ft ub}{nlug]5 .

-*_ ko{6g pBfusf]qmddf jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f kIfnfO{klg plQs}dxTj lbOg]5 .

-(_ cfBfusf, zx/Ls/0f, a;fa; h:tf sfo{gmdx¿ e"agfP6 / e"pkofutfnfO{cfwf/ dfgL hdLgsf]j]lflgs lsl;dn]jlu{s/0f u/]/ dfq ;+fng ug{]Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 .

-!)_ b]zsf dxTjk0f{Pj+;+hglzn hnfwf lfqmx¿df j[lff/fk0f, gbL lgoGq0f nufot cGo pkfox¿4f/f ;/Hf0f klqmof hf/L /flvg]5 .

sfo{gmd

! dflg;, k|s[ts ;ft / jftfj/0f aLr ;Gthg sfod /fvL sfo{ug{u/fpg df}nbf /fli6«o ;ft ;Hf0f cfof]unfO{k|efjsf/L agfpg cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

@ ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf] sfof{jog ul/Bf jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f Pj+;Da4{g nfO{Wofgdf /fvL of]hgf th{dfsf] cj:yf b]lvg] jftfj/0fLo k|efjsf] cWoog Pj+dNofÍgub{hfg] gLlt cg';¿k Joj:yf ldnfpB}hfg] / ;fj]sf] nflu cfjZos dfu{bzg{ tof/ ul/g]5 . ;fy} pBf]u, ko{6g, hn;ft, oftfoft, zx/Ls/0f, s[if, jg cflb lfqmx¿df ;+flnt ljsf; sfo{gmdx¿af6 jftfj/0fdf kg]{c;/sf]cWoog Pj+dNofÍg ul/g]5 .

jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f tyf ;Dj4{gtdf lg/Gt/ ¿kdf k|efjsf/L ¿kn] j]lflgs cWoog tyf cg';Gwfg sfo{ug{]/ jftfj/0fLo :jR5tfsf]Gogtd /fli6«o :t/ lgwf{f ul/g]5 .

$ ljleGg ef}uf]lns tyf Osf]hlhsn lfqmsf] k|ltlglwTj xg]u/L clw/fHosf]sxL efux¿df ;Gtlnt jftfj/0f k|bzg{ kfOn6 kf]h$6x¿ ;+fng ul/g]5g\.

%= jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f, ;Dj4{g Pj+Joj:yfkgdf -s_ /fli6«o:t/df cWoog, k|bzg{ tyf lzIffsf] dfWod4f/f k|rf/ k|;f/ ug{u/fpg]/ -v_ cGt/f{li6«o:t/df ;DjlGwt lgsfox¿;+F ;Dks{ :yfgdf u/L To; lbzfdf ePsf pknlAwx¿sf]cfbfg k|bfg ug{]sfo{5 .

^= k|s[ts ;ftsf pkof]u tyf jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f ;DaGwL df}nbf Pg lgodx¿nfO{;lqmotfsf] ;fy nfu"u/fpg]/ /fli6«o jftfj/0f ;Hf0f Pg klg tof/ ul/g]5 .

&= :sh tyf SofDk; :t/df jftfj/0f ljifo clgjfo{u/fpg / ;f];DaGwdf kf7oxfqmd tyf k':ts tof/ ug{Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 .

*= jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f Pj+Joj:yfkgsf] nflu bIf hgzlQm tof/ ug{:jb]z tyf ljb]zdf cWoog Pj+tflndsf]Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 . ;fy{lqe'jg ljZjljBfno cGtu{ ;+flnt /fli6«o ljsf; ;]jf sfo{gmdnfO{k|s[ts ;ft tyf jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f ;DaGwL sfo{df klg ;+nUg u/fOg]5 .

(= of]hgf cjlw leq jftfj/0fsf]l:ylt k|ltj]bg tof/ ug{/ k]o]s jif{lfqmLo Pj+/fli6«o :t/df k|s[ts ;Dkbfsf]kl/df0f tyf jftfj/0fLo l:ylt pNn]v u/L jflif{s k|ltj]bg tof/ ul/g]5 .

!)= jftfj/0f ;/Hf0f sfo{df :yfgLo k~rfot, juL{o ;+7g, u}/ ;/sf/L lgsfox¿, ;fdflhs ;3 ;+yf Pj+JolQm ljz]ifnfO{a9L ;lqmo u/fOg]5 / k|];fxg :j¿k k'/:sf/ Pj+;xof]usf]klg JOj:yf ldnfOg]5 .

!!= /fli6«o e"pkof]u gLlt cg';¿k hldgsf]jlu{s/0fsfo{;? u/fOg]5 .

!@= kfl/l:ys ;Gthg tyf jftfj/0f ;bf9s/0f ;DaGwL sfo{gmdx¿nfO{ljleGg lgsfoaf6 l56f]5l/tf]tl/sfn] ;+fng ug{u/fpg ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf s[}Ps cflys jif{nfO{ ljz]if jftfj/0f jif{tfsL tbg';¿k sfo{¿ ul/g]5 .

!#= /fli6«o ;/Hf0f gLltsf]sfo{df}nbf /fli6«o jftfj/0f gLlt cg';¿k k'/f ug{]/ To;kl5 ul/g] sfo{gmdsf]klg Joj:yf ldnfpB}nlug]5 .

vr{sf]Joj:yf

dfly pNn]vt sfo{gmdx¿sf] nflu ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf >L % sf] ;/sf/af6 ?= !,)*,)),))).– ¿= Ps s/f]8 cf7 nfv Joxf]/g]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

kl/R5]b – #(
lzIff tyf ;+s[t

g]kfndf lzIff ;jf{Ëof ljsf;sf]nflu @)@* b]lv nfu' ul/Psf]/fli6«o lzIff k4ltsf] of]hgf4f/f cl4usf/ ul/Psf dhe't ljifox¿dWo]clw/fHo e/L Ps}kl5f/sf lzIff k4lt ckgfpg 0l4ut ul/Pdf, ;f]of]hgf nfu"e}sk|l5 5}7f}+of]hgf sfn;Dd klg ljBfno txsf]nflu cfjZos ePsf]z]lfs ;fdu|x¿sf]pTkfbgdf ljsf; e0/x]sf]5 eg]z]lfs ;fdu|x¿sf]ljt/0ftk{ klg qmlds ;'wf/ e0/x]sf]5 . o; afx]s, bu{ lfqdf ljBfno :t/sf zIffsf]lj:tf/ tyf ;b[9s/0fdf hf8 lb0{cfPsf]5 eg]w/}h;f]ljBfnox¿df cltl/Qm lqmofsnfkx¿sf]plrt Joj:yf klg x}cf0/x]sf]5 . o:t}kl5f/n]/fli6«o lzIff k4ltsf]of]hgfdf k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]vf+f]k"/f ug{]k{ k|yldstf bzf{0Psf]df o; tk{ klg 5}7f}+of]hgfsfndf s]xL 7f]; sfo{¿ ePsf 5g\. o;sf]pbfx/0fsf]¿kdf k|ljlws lzIffnox¿sf]:yfkgf / pRr lzIfftk{ lgDg, dWod / pRr :t/Lo ghzlQm pTkfbg ug{]k{ ePsf k|of;x¿nf0{lng ;lsG5 . o; of]hgf cjlwdf ePsf dVo dVo sfdx¿sf] k|ult o; k|sf/ 5 M–

5}7f}+of]hgfsf]k|ult ;dLIff

-c_ ljBfno lzIff

k|yldstf, lgDg dfWolds / dfWolds :t/df k|f+f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{cfly{s jif{)#^.#& sf]l:ylt / 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{cfly{s jif{)$!.$@ sf]cgGdflgt k|ult l:ylt thgf u/] xl/f{pk/fQm tLg}txsf] ljBfno, ljBfyL{lzIfs ;+of dfgGtf]fk|b kaf6 j[4 ePsf] b]lvG5 . o; ;DaGwL jflif{s ljj/0f ;+Vg tflnsfdf lb0Psf]5 .

kfrf}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{cfly{s jif{)#^.#& df k|yldstf txdf ljBfyL{egf{;+of !#,!&,)^* ePsf]df 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{cfly{s jif{)$!.$@ df #(k|ltztn]j[4 e0{ !*,##,^%% ku]sf] cgGdfg 5, hg k|yldstf lzIff pd]/ ^–!) jif{sf afnaflnsfx¿sf]^* k|ltzg xg cfpF5 . k|yldstf txdf o;/L ljBfyL{egf{;+of dfg j[4 xg'sf]k|dlv sf/0f k|yldstf lzIff lgWzNs xg', sIff # ;Dd lgWzNs kf7\ok'tssf]ljt/0fsf]Joj:yfsf];fy}lzIff k|lthghfu?stfdf j[4 g}xf]. cfly{s jif{!#^.#& df 5fqf egf{sh ljBfyL{egf{sf]@^=& k|ltztePsf]df 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]rfyf]jif{cfly{s jif{!)$).$! ;Dddf @*=* k|ltztePsf]b]lvG5 . lzIfs tk{m{o; txdf cf= j=)#^.#& df @*,#%# ePsf]df cf= j=)$).$! df ;f];+of $$,^!^ ku]sf]cgGdfg 5, h;dWo]#@=) k|ltzt tflnd kf|lt ePsf]b]lvG5 . @)$).$! df lzIfs ljBfyL{cgkft !W#(b]lvG5 . ljBfnosf]xsdf cf= j=)#^.#& df ljBfno ;+of !),$)$ ePsf]df of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{)$!.$@ df !!,&)$ k|Vg]cgGdfg 5 .

lgDg dfWolds tk{m{cf= j=)#^.#& df !,$@,@&! ljBfyL{egf{eP eg]cf= j=)$!.$@ df ljBfyL{egf{@,^^,^#(k|Vg]cgGdfg 5, hg o; txsf lzIff pd]/sf]afnaflnsfx¿sf]#% k|ltzt xg cfpF5 . o; txdf 5fqf egf{cf= j=)#^.#& df @)=) k|ltzt lyP eg]cf= j=)$).$! df @#=(k|ltzt ePsf]b]lvG5 . tflndkf|lt lzIfssf]xsdf cf= j=)$).$! df hDdf lgDg dfWolds lzIfs !),%() dWo]$!=$ k|ltztn]tflndkf|lt u/]sf]b]lvG5 .

5}ffjkofhngf cjlw -@)#&–)$!_ df ljBfno lzIffsf]kqlt

tx	@)#^.#&	@)#&.#*	@)#*.#(	@)#(.$)	@)$).$!	@)$!.$@	% jif{sf]cjlwdf kl/jt{g k|ltzt
!= kfylds							
s= ljBfno	10404	10628	10912	11299	11479	11704	12.5
v= ljBfyL{	1317068	1388001	1474698	1626437	1743518	1833655	29.2
u= lzIfs	28353	29134	32259	38131	44616	49305	73.2
3= lzIfs / ljBfyL{cgkft	1:46	1:47	1:46	1:42	1:39	1:36	
@= lgDg dfWolds							
s= ljBfno	2223	2786	2964	3268	3352	3502	57.5
v= ljBfyL{	142271	169564	199678	219639	25265	266639	87.4
u= lzIfs	11145	12245	10820	10146	10590	11037	-0.1
3= lzIfs / lj= cgkft	1:13	1:14	1:18	1:21	1:23	1:23	
#= dfWolds							
s= ljBfno	685	918	1031	1124	1205	1280	63.0
v= ljBfyL{	121007	144331	170404	198446	214611	228502	88.8
u= lzIfs	4683	4909	5634	5764	6294	6881	46.9
3= lzIfs / lj= cgkft	1:26	1:29	1:30	1:34	1:34	1:33	

cgDdflgt

>f]tM lzIff tyf ;=s[t dGqfno -@)#^.#&–)$).$! ;Ddsf]

cflys{ jif{)$).$! df lzIfs ljBfyL{cgkft !W@# b]lvG5 . ljBfnotkm{cflys{ jif{)#^.#& df ljBfno ;'wof @@@# ePsf]df of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{)$!.$@ df #%)@ k'Ug]cgbdfg 5

dfWolds txdf kfrf}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{cflys{ jif{)#^.#& df ljBfyL{egf{;'wof !.@!,))& lyP eg]5 }f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{)$!.$@ df of];'wof @,@*,%)@ k'Ug]cgbdfg 5 hg dfWolds lzIff pd]/ !#–!% jif{sf afnaflnsfx¿sf]@$ k|ltzt xfg cfpb5 . o; txsf 5fqf egf{cflys{ jfif{)$).$! df o; txsf sh' lzIfs ^@($ dWo]%%=^ k|ltztn]tflndkft u/]sf]b]lvG5 . o; txdf lzIfs ljBfyL{cgkft !W#$ b]lvG5 . ljBfnotkm{cflys{ jif{)#^.#& df ljBfno ;'wof &*% ePsf]df of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{)$!.$@ df !@*) k'Ug]cgbdfg 5 .

5 }f}+of]hgf cjlwdf kf9 lzIff sfo{qmdnfO{a9L sfo{dh's tyf Joj;fo dh's agfpg]lbzfdf k|fljlwTds ¿kdf ;~rfng e0/x]sf]cgfkrfl/s lzIffsf]cgeljnfO{cfwf/ agfO{kf9x¿nfO{pTkfbg sfo{df ;lqmo u/fpg sfo{dh's cgfkrfl/s lzIff k|bfg ul/g'sf]clt l/Qm ;fwf/0f ;flf/tf sfo{qmd ;d]tf6 u/L (nfv kf9x¿nfO{;flf/ agfpg]nlo ePsf]df of]hgfsf]cGt;Dddf hDdf @,&^,&!) nfO{ dfq ;flf/ agfpg ;lsg]cgbdfg 5 .

5 }f}+of]hgfsf]cGTo;Dddf ;flf/ hg;'wofsf]k|ltzt #@=$ k¥ofpg]nlo ePsf]df of]hgfsf] cGTo;Dddf ;flf/ k|ltzt @*=(dfq k'Ug]cgbdfg 5 . ;flf/tf k|ltzt nlo cg'¿k j[4 xfg g;s]sf] k|dv sf/0fdf of]hgf th{df xbf hg;'wof j[4b/ @=# k|ltzt /xg]cgbdfg ul/Psf]t/ @)#* ;fnsf] /fli6« hgu0fgf cg';f/ hg;'wof j[4b/ @=^^ k|ltzt eO{cgbdfg ul/Psf]eGbf a9L b/n]hg;'wofsf] j[4 xfgh]klg xf].

ljBfno lzIff ;~rfngdf hg;xeflutf a9fpg tyf k|efjsf/Ltf Nofpg]p2]Zon]ljBfno ;xofu ;ldltnfO{;~rfns ;ldltdf kl/jt{g u/L a9L lhDd]jf/L k|bfg ul/Psf]5 .

-cf_ ljBfno lzIffsf]u0f:t/ ljsf;tkm{ePsf k|bf;x¿

5 }f}+of]hgf cjlwdf lzIffsf]u0f:t/ j[4sf nflu ljleGg sfo{qmd tyf of]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/of]. lzIffsf]ljleGg klf h:t}lzIfs tflnd, ;kl/j]f0f, Joj:yf, kf7\oqmd ;fdu|x¿sf]lgdf0f cflbdf gofFjlwsf]k|bfu u/L lzIffsf]u0f:t/ j[4 ug]{p2]Zon];]L c~rndf u|dL0f ljsf;sf]nflu lzIff kl/of]hgf ;~rfng ul/of]. lj1fg, ul0ft tyf cu+hL ljifox¿asf]k7g kf7g k|lqmofdf ;'wf/ u/L :t/oQm lzIff k|bfg ug{lj1fg lzIff kl/of]hgf ;~rfng ul/of]. o;}u/L k|ylds lzIff dflyNnf]txsf] lzIff pkfhfg ug]{cfwf/lznf ePsf]h]o; txsf]lzIffsf]u0f:t/ j[4 ug{k|ylds lzIff kl/of]hgf z? ul/of]. o;sf cltl/Qm lzIffsf]z}lIfs :t/ j[4 ug{tlndkft lzIfs j[4 ug]{kf7\oqmd kf7\ok':t/s lg/LIf0f / k/LIff k|ffnLdf ;'wf/ ug]{cWoog / cg';Gwfgsf]cfwf/df gofFz}lIfs sfo{qmd, ljlw tyf tl/sfx¿sf]ljsf; ug]{k|sfzf a;fNg]tyf z}lIfs lflt sd ug]{kof{t lzIf0f ;fdu|x¿sf]Joj:yf ug]{ ljBfno :yfkgf ubf{hg;'wofsf]plrt ljrf/ ug]{tyf cGo ef}ts ;ljwfx¿ ;'wf/ ug]{gLlt cg'¿k sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng eO{x]sf 5g\. bu{d lhNnfdf lzIfssf]vfFf]kl'{ug{ljz]if sfo{qmd ;~rfng ePsf]5 .

-O_ k|ljlws lzIff

5 }f}+of]hgf cjlwdf nfxfg, wgs6f/ hDnfdf 6]s:sh' :yfkgf ug]{ OlGhlgol/Ë cWoog ;'+yfgsf]w/fg SofDk;df dfWolds :t/sf]k|ljlws lzIffno ;~rfng ug]{ l;kmn sf7df8f}+/ ;fgf] l7dL -eQmk"_ df qmdzM lgDg dfWolds tyf dfWolds :t/sf]k|ljlws lzIffno ;~rfng ug]{/ s0fffnL, e]/L, ;]tL, /fKtL c~rnx¿ / d'tfË, sf:sL, ;fhvDa' / lh/Ldf klg k|ljlws lzIffno :yfkgf ug{sf ;fy}a6jn 6]sgLsn OlG6Ro6 / d]sflgsn k|lzIf0f s]b|afnfhnfO{k|ljlws lzIffnodf kl/0ft ug]{ sfo{qmd /x]sf]df, nfxfg, hDnf, wgs6f, lh/L / w/fg -OlGhlgol/Ë cWoog ;'+yfg cGtu{_ df k|ljlws lzIffno :yfkgf ug]{k|m{k|ult ePsf]5 . o;sf ;fy}d]sflgsn 6]sË ;]6/ -Pd=6L=;L=afnfh"_ nfO{ 6]s:sh'sf]¿kdf ;~rng ul/Psf]5 .

-O{ snf ;'+s[t / vh]sh' ljsf;;DaGwL lqmofsnfkx¿

g]kfn /fhsLo k|Lf k|ti7fgn]g]kfnL snf tyf ;'+s[t sf]pTyfg tyf k|;f/ ug{sf7df8f}+df ;ËLt gf6s tflndsf]Joj:yf, jL/]b|snf ejgdf pTs[7 snfs[t ;Íng kbz{g, ;f+s[ts dxf];j, k|sfz of]hgf cflb sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ub}cfPsf]5 . ;f+s[ts sfo{qmd kbz{gsf nflu ;f+s[ts ;'+yfgn]klg 7f]; of]ubfg lbG5}cfPsf]5 .

k"/ftTj tk{sf7df8f}+/ kf6g b/af/ lfq, uf]/vf b/af/ nufot :joDe"; jf4gfy, rfF gf/fof0f cflb tyf b]zsf ljleGg efudf /x]sf P]txfl;s tyf ;f+s[ts ;Dkbfsf] ;Hlf0f, ;Dj4g, lh0ff{af/ / jftfj/0f ;'wf/ ug]sfo{ePsf]5 .

/fli6«o v]nsh' kl/ifb\ cGtu{t o'jfx¿nfO{ v]nsbdf cle?rL lnO{lqmo efu lng nufpg cfjZos ;/–;ljwfx¿ vf;u/L pkTosf aflx/ ljsf; ugdf k|ylds tf lbg]ofhgfsf] nlo cg';k gkfnu~h, ;'v"jf;ef, a}8L, efhk"/ cflb ljleGg 7fpF8f se8{n h:tf lgdf0f sfo{¿ ePsf 5g\. ;fy}o;}ofhgf leq klxnf]/ bf>f]/fli6«o v]nsb cfofhgfsf] clt l/Qm kyd bllf0f Plzofn v]nsb cfofhgf ;DkGg ePsf]5 .

5}7f}+ofhgfsf pk/f]Qm pknlAwx¿ ljZn]if0ffTds ¿kaf6 x]bf{o; cjlwdf lzIff lfq]sf]ljsf;sf] nflu k"j{wf/sf]¿kdf /x]sf]ljBfnox¿sf]efljts ;ljwfsf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ jfl~5t dfqfdf xg ;s]sf]b]lvPg . To:t}lzIfsdf :yfoL lgolQm xg lzIfs tflnd clgjfo{gxg]Joj:yf ePaf6 nlo cg';f/ tflndk|Kt lzIfsx¿ j[4 ug{g;lsg'sf];fy}lg/Llf0f Joj:yfnfO{ke"fjsf/L agfpg ;lsPsf] 5g\ .

lzIff ofhgf th{dfsf] nflu cfjZos ljBfno, ljBfyL{ lzIfs cflbsf] jf:tljs tyf ekbf{ tYofÍ -ljBfnosf]tx cg';f/ tf]lsPsf]lzIff pd]/sf ljBfyL{¿dfq 5g\of lgwf{/t pd]/ eGbf a9L of 36Lsf 5g\ ce{m}klg k|Kt xg ;s]sf]5g\ . aLrdf k9fO{5f8L hg]8« cfp6sf];d:of klg k|ylds lzIffdf k|dv ¿kdf b]lvPsf]5 . o;sf];fy}5fqx¿sf]thgfdf 5fqfx¿sf]egf{df s]xL j[4 eP klg pNn]vgLo j[4 xg ;s]sf]5g\ .

kf9 lzIffdf nlo cg';f/ k|ult gxgfsf]k|dv sf0fdf ;~rflnt sfo{qmdsf]plrt lg/Llf0fsf] sdLn]ubf{o;sf]sfof{jog ke"fjsf/L gxg'g}xf].

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]k|7eld

dfly k|t"t ePsf]5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwsf]k|ult l:ylt x]bou+d u/L cfufd ofhgfsfndf z]lfs lfq]df 7f], ;'wf/ xg' jf~5gLo b]lvG5 . lzIff lfq]df jf:tljs tYofÍ pknAw ug{ce{m klg ;zQm k|bf;sf]vfF8f]dxz", ul/Psf]5 . o;tk{mofhgf cjlwdf tYofÍx¿sf]ljZn]if0f / k|zf]wg u/L ;xL cfF8fx¿ ;Íng ug]{tk{m{ljleGg pkfox¿ ckgfOg]5g\. gofFljBfnox¿ vf]lg];DaGwdf k|ylds tx b]lv g}cfjZostfsf]/fd]lg¿k0f u/L dfq ljBfnox¿ vf]lg lbOg]5 o;df ljz]if u/L lhNnf leq :yfkgf e}s]sf ljBfnox¿sf]l:ylt cWoog u/L ljBfno gS;fÍg (School Mapping) sf]cfwf/df dfq yk ljBfnox¿ vf]lg kf]6;fxg ul/g]5 . dfWolds tx slff ^ b]lv !) ;Dd ug]{ ;DaGwdf, o:tf dfWolds ljBfnox¿ lghLlfq]df cyf{\hg;xeflutfsf]cfwf/df dfq vf]lg lbOg]5 . o;/L vf]lhNnf sf] ljBfnox¿sf] ;~rfng l:ylt lglZrt cjlw;Dd cWoog u/L ;s]kl5 dfq pkoQm ljBfnox¿nfO{ cgbfg lbg ;lsg]5 .

kf9 lzIff tk{mklg 5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf o;df ePsf]ql6k0f{sfof{jog Joj:yfnfO{dgg u/L o; ofhgfsfndf o;sf]sfof{jog klf a9L ;jn xf], eGgf vflt/ cfjZos Joj:yfx¿ ul/g]5g\.

dlxnf lzIffnfO{k|>o lbg]p2]on]dlxnf 5fqjf;, 5fqj[Q lzIlfsfxnfO{tflnd cflbsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . lzIffsf]u0f:t/ psf:g ;dofg'sh' lzIfs tflndsf]Joj:yf xg lgtfGt h?/L 5 . To:t} ljBfnox¿ aLr k|tof]utfTds efgf xg' klg cfjZos xg cfp5 . o; p2]on]ofhgfsfndf s]xL gd"gf ljBfnox¿sf]Joj:yf klg ul/g]5 . lgDg :t/ cfwf/e"t :t/sf hgzlQmsf]cefjn]ljsf; ofhgfx¿df kl//x]sf]sl7gfOnfO{WofgdfF /fvL o; ofhgfsfndf klg s]x k|ljlws lzIffnox¿sf]yk Joj:yf xg]5 .

pRr lzIfftk{mklg ;dofg'sh' ;'wf/sf pkfox¿ cjnDag ul/g]5g\. z]lfs ljsf;sf]ultdf tLa|tf Nofpg]p2]o lnO{;ftf}+ofhgfdf o; lfq]sf]p2]o, gLlt, sfo{gLlt / sfo{qmdx¿ lgDg adf]lhd /x]sf 5g\.

!= lzIffsf]/fli6«o p2]o

s= /fi6«/ /fli6«otf k|t kmfbf/ /xL /fhdf5'6 / :jtGqtfsf]/lff ug]{tyf Joj:yf k|t cf:yfjfg, cf^gf] st{o tyf clwsf/ k|t ;hu / hfu?s tyf rl/qjfg gful/s tof/ ug{.

v= b]zsf]cflys ljsf;sf nflu cfjZos 1f, lj1fg, k|ljlws blftf / ;Lksf]ljsf; u/L b]z lgdf0fsf]ljleGg sfo{lfq]df cfjZos ofo hgzlQm tof/ ug{.

u= jf]4s lfdtf, ;fhgzLntf tyf sfo{lftf / ;Lk ePsf kj'4 gful/s tof/ u/L /fi6«sf] cfwlgsLs/0f / ljsf;sf lglDt axcfoflds cfjZostf k"/f ug{1fg lj1fgsf]pGgog / ljsf; ug{.

3= gkfn clw/fHosf]uf}jdo ;+s[t, snf, ;flxTosf];Hf0f / ;Dj4{g u/L /fli6«o ljsf;sf nflu 6]jf lbg'.

@= **gLlt**

@=! kfylds tyf kf9 lzlffsf]dfWodaf6 ;flf/tfsf]bftultn]j[4 ug{, ;Lkdhs lzlffsf]lj:tf/df hf]8 lbg, b]zsf] cflys ljsf;sf] nflu rflxg]blo hgzlQm tof/ ug{ljZjljBfno tyf lzlffno txdf kfljlws lzlf0f ;+yfx¿sf]:yfkgf / ljsf; ug{, tyf lzlffsf]u0fftds ljsf; tk{m{hf]8 lbOg]5 .

@=@ gkts lzlff, vhsb tyf cltl/Qm sfdsnfksf];dft ljsf; u/L ljBfyL{x¿sf] rl/q lgdf{0f ul/g]5 .

@=# ljBfno txdf slff !–% sf]kfylds lzlff / slff ^–!) sf]dfWolds lzlffsf]Joj:yf ug{, gLlt canDjg u/L ;fcg';k qmlds ¿kn]Joj:yf ub}{ nlug]5 .

@=$ lgDg dfWolds, dfWolds ljBfnox¿ tyf ;fwf/0f tyf Jofj;flos lzlff kbfg ug{, pRr lzlffsf SofDk;x¿sf];~rfngdf lghL lfq tyf hg;xeflutfnf0{kf];fxg lbOg]5 .

@=% dlxnf ju{df lzlff ljsf;sf nflu ljz]if Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

@=^ ;dfhsf]?l9u|t k/Dk/f, ;+s[t / s"/Llt x6f0{bz ljsf; / lgdf{0df gofFcfofd yKg ;lsg] vfnsf];flxTo, snf / ;+s[tsf]ljsf; ug{, tk{m{hf]8 lbOg]5 .

@=& k"/ftflTjs dxTjsf j:t' tyf :ynx¿, :dfs tyf snfs[tx¿sf];Hf0f tyf ;Dj4{gdf hf]8 lbOg]5 .

#= sfo{gLlt

#=! kfylds lzlff ;a}sf] nflu ;he u/fpg o; txsf] lzlffnf0{ lgWzNs u/L slff # ;Dd kf7\ok'ts klg lgWzNs ljt/0f ul/g]5 .

#=@ >L % sf];/sf/af6 tf]lsPsf]zt{k"/f u/L :yfkgf ug{:jLs[t kfKt dfWolds ljBfnox¿ hg;xeflutfaf6 lglZrt cjlw ;Dd ;~rfng ePdf >L % sf];/sf/af6 cgbfg lbg;Sg] Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#=# kfylds lzlffnf0{ clgjfo{ ug{, qmddf kbf{ufTds ¿kdf gkfn clw/fHosf sIx gu/ k~rfotx¿d k~rfots};lqmotfdf clgjfo{lzlffsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#=$ lg/lf0f kf9x¿nf0{ ;flf/ u/fpg'sf] ;fy} sfo{dhs ;Ld ;dft kbfg ug{, p2]Zon] gkfn clw/fHosf ljleGg lhNnfx¿df sfo{dhs kf9 lzlff s]bk¿sf]:yfkgfdf ljz]if kfylds tf lbOg]5 .

#=% ;flf/tf kf9 lzlff s]bk¿ :yfkgf ug{, sfo{;DalGwt k~rfotnf0{;lDkg]5 .

#=^ lzz'slffsf]:yfkgf tyf lj:tfdf hg;xeflutfnf0{kf];flxt ul/g]5 .

#=& z}lfs gf$;fgLnf0{sd ug{, b[i6n]lzz'slffsf ;fy}dlxnf lzlff ljsf; h:t}sfo{qmdx¿nf0{ kbf{ufTds ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

#=* cfwf/e"t kfljlws tyf Jofj;flos hgzlQmsf]vfFf]k"/f ug{, kfljlws lzlffnox¿ ljleGg c~rnx¿df lj:tf/ ul/g]5 .

#=(ofJo n]vsx¿nf0{cfsifs u/L :t/Lo kf7\ok'tsx¿ n]vfpg plrt kf];fxg tyf k"/:sf/sf] Joj:yfdf ;'wf/ NofOg]5 .

#=!) dlxnfx¿sf]lzlff ljsf;sf nflu 5fqj[Q tyf 5fqfjf;sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#=!! k/Llff kbffnLdf ;'wf/ ug{, kZgkqx¿sf]lgdf{0f / pQ sfkL k/Llf0f j}1flgs tl/sfaf6 ug{, kZgkq a} v8f ug{]h:tf sfo{dx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

#=!@ bu{d lfq / z}lfs b[i6sf]0faf6 lk5l8Psf]ju{nf0{lzlff pkfhg ug{]df}sf kbfg ug{ufdL0f ljsf;sf]nflu lzlff kl/ofhgf ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

#=!# lzIffsf]u0f:t/ a9fpg k|t:kwf{sf]jftfj/0f ;[hgf u/L :t/oQm lzIff k|bfg ug]{ljBfnox¿nfO{ dNofÍgsf] cfwf/df k"/:sf/ lbg] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;fy} lj1fgLo t/sf gdG'f ljBfnox¿ klg :yfkgf ub}{lnlug]5 .

#=!$ k|fylds ljBfno yk ubf{;se/ k~rfot leq k|fylds ljBfno gePsf]jf8{nfO{lgDg dfWolds ljBfno yk ubf{lg=df= ljBfno gePsf]k~rfotnfO{dfWolds ljBfno yk ubf{dfWolds ljBfno gePsf]0nfsfnfO{k|fyldstf lbO{:yfkgf ul/g]5 .

#=!% ljBfyL{¿sf] dfgl;s, jf]4s tyf zf/Ll/s ljsf; ug{ cltl/Qm sDtfsnfkxnfO{ clgjfo{ af~5gLo tyf P]R5s ;dXdf ljefl/ht u/L ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

#=!^ /fli6«o cfjZostf cg';ksf]ljifo c©t/ ljfos b[i6sf0f ckgfO{cg';©wfg sfo{¿ ul/g]5 . o:tf cg';©wfg sfo{;/sf/L tyf u}/ ;/sf/L lgsfox¿ ;d"xcfk;L ;xof]usf]cfwf/df ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

#=!& ljBfnosf] ef}lts ;ljwf h6fO{ ef}lts ;DkIQsf] ;"/lf0fsf nflu hg;xeflutf kl/rfng ug]{ k|m{hf8 lbg]sfddf :tfgLo k~rfotx¿sf];"rgtf a9fOg]5 .

#=!* lj1fg, ul0ft tyf cu|hL lzIf0fnfO{:t/Lo agfpg cltl/Qm ;fdu| tyf pkoQm tflndsf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#=!(hg;¥of lzIff / jftfj/0fLo lzIff cf}krfl/s tyf cgf}krfl/s kf]9 lzIffdf PsLs[t ul/g]5 .

#=@) hg cfsf+ff cg'¿k ljBfno ;~rfng ug]{ljBfno ;~rfns ;ldlt tyf lzIfs ju{nfO{;hu u/fpg cleefjsx¿sf];xeflutf k|fKt ul/g]5 .

#=@! lj1fg tyf k|fljlws lzIffdf pRr u0f:t/ k|fKt ug{kbf{ufTds sfo{snfksf];';~rfngsf nflu kbf{uzfnf, sfo{zfnf pks/0f / ;fdu| ;ljwf h6fpg hf8 lbOg]5 .

#=@@ ljZjljBfno k|zf;gnfO{ oyfzSo ljsf]©bft u/L SofDk;x¿nfO{ ;dft a9L :jfoQm tyf cfTdlge{ agfpg]{k|m{hf8 lbOg]5 .

#=@# SofDk;x¿sf]egf{rfk sd ug{kqfrf/, /]8of]h:tf dfWodx¿af6 vNnf lzIff k4ltåf/f pRr lzIff pknAw u/fpg]7f], pkfox¿ ckgfOg]5g\.

$= lzIffsf]txut p2]Zo

$=! k|fylds lzIffsf]p2]Zo, ljBfyL{¿nfO{;flf/ u/fpg'sf];fy}:j:y /xg]afgLsf]ljsf; ug{ xg]5 .

$=@ lgDg dfWolds lzIffsf]p2]Zo ljBfyL{¿sf]rl/q lgdf0f u/L >d k|ltcf:yf tyf sfo{ug{] afgLsf]ljsf; ug{sf ;fy}dfWolds lziff pkfho{sf nflu cfjZos k"j{wf/ tof/ ug{xg]5 .

$=# dfWolds lzIffsf]p2]Zo b]zsf]rf}{k|mL{ljsf;df ;xof]u k¥ofpg ;Sg]gful/s tof/ ug{sf];fy} pRr lzIff pkfho{sf nflu cfwf/e"t 1fg k|bfg ug{xg]5 .

$=$ pRr lzIffsf]p2]Zo ljBfyL{¿sf]jf]4s ljsf;, ;bf]lo gful/s tyf b]z lgdf0f ;DaGwL ljleGg cfjZostf kg]{hgzlQm tof/ ug{xg]5 .

%= ;ftf}+ofhgfsf]ef}lts nlo

%=! k|fylds lzIff M

k|fylds ljBfno pd]/ ^ b]lv !) jif{sf afnaflnsfx¿sf] *^ k|ltztnfO{k|fylds lzIffsf] ;xlnot k|bfg ul/g]5 .

%=@ lgDg dfWolds lzIff M

!! b]lv !@ aif{pd]/sf s6fs6Lx¿sf]$# k|ltztnfO{lgDg dfWolds lzIffsf];ljwf k|bfg ul/g]5 .

%=# dfWolds lzIff M

!# b]lv !% aif{pd]/sf s6fs6Lx¿sf]#^ k|ltztnfO{dfWolds lzIff k|bfg ug]{Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

%=$ kf]9 lzIff M

lg/If/ kf]9x¿nfO{;flf/ u/fpg'sf];fy}sfo{d"ns ;Lk ;dft k|bfg u/L &=% nfv kf]9x¿nfO{;flf/ agfOg]5 . ;fy}:yfgLo k~rfotx¿åf/f &=% nfv lg/If/ kf]9x¿nfO{;flf/ u/fpg]

Joj:yf xg]5 . k|ylds tyf kf9 lzIffsf]dfWodaf6 of]hgf cjlwdf ;flf/tf k|tzt #*=(k"g] cg'dfg ul/Psf]5 .

%=% lzIfs tflnd M

;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf k|ylds, lgDg dfWolds tyf dfWolds txdf qmdzM @*(%, !)#% / *@% lzIfsx¿nfO{tflnd k|bfg ul/g]5 . /]8of8af/f lzIfs tflnd sfo{qmd cGtu|t ^))) hgfnfO{/ dlxnf lzIff tflnd cGtu|t !&!) hgfnfO{k|ylds lzIfs tflnd lbOg]5

^= k|ylds tf

^=! /fli6«o b[i6sf]0faf6 k|ylds tf k|Kt cfof]hgfx¿ .

^=@ k|ylds lzIff tyf ;Lkd'hs lzIffsf]lj:tf/ .

^=# pRr lzIfftkm{yk k|ljlws ljifox¿df cWoog ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg'sf];fy}cfjZostfg';f/ z]Ifs sfo{qmdx¿nfO{ckuf8 ug]{Joj:yf .

^=$ lzIffsf]u0f:t/ a9fpg lzIfs tflnd, z]Ifs ;fdu|sf] pTkfbg / k/LIff k0ffnL lg/LIf0f Joj:yfdf ;'wf/ .

;ftf}+of]hgfsf sfo{qmdx¿ M

!= k|ylds lzIff

k|ylds lzIffsf];ljwf k|ylds lzIff pd]/ -^–!) jif{ sf s6fs6Lx¿ dWo] *& k|tzt afnaflnsfx¿nfO{pknAw u/fpg, 5}7f}+of]hgfdf h:t}o; of]hgf cjlwdf klg sIff ! b]lv % ;Dd lgWzNs lzIff pknAw u/fpg'sf];fy}sIff ! b]lv # sf nflu kf7\ok'tsx¿ lgWzNs pknAw u/fOg]5 . o;sf lglDt !))) ljBfnox¿ / !@,*#* lzIfsx¿sf]yk Joj:yf xg]5 . o;/L lzIfs / ljBfno yk ePkl5 ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]cGTo ;Dddf sh' lzIfs ;\of ^@,!$# / sh' k|ylds ljBfno ;\of !@,&)$ k"g]cg'dfg ul/Psf]5 .

k|ylds lzIffn]g};f]eGbf dflysf lzIffsf]u0f:t/ sfod ug{s'/fdf dxTjk0f{elgdsf v]Ng] tYonfO{dWogh/ /fvL, o; of]hgf cjlwdf k|ylds lzIfsxsf]tflnddf ljz]if hf8 lbO{tbg'¿k sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o;sf]cnfjf goff k|ylds ljBfnox¿ ;se/ lk5l8Psf lfq]df vf]Ng]tkm{ k|ylds tf lbOg]5 .

k|ylds txb]lv g}a9L ;]a9L afnaflnsfx¿nfO{lzIffdf ;\HUg u/gpg cleefjsx¿nfO{ pTk]t u/L dlxnf lzIff k|;f/gdf hf8 lbOg]5 . o;/L ;g\@))) ;Dddf k|ylds lzIffsf] Jofks Ls/0fsf]p2]Zo k|lKttkm{;ftf}+of]hgf cu|;/ /xg]5 .

k|ylds lzIffnfO{clgjfo{ug{]qmddf k|bfu|Tds ¿kdf s]x gu/ k~rfotx¿df k~rfots} ;lqmotfdf clgjfo{lzIffsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;sf]cnfjf :yfgLo hgtfsf];xefl utf / k9]nv]sf o'jf ;s[ltfdf k|ylds ljBfno ge\Psf]jf8{-ufp=_df o'jf :jo+]L k|ylds ljBfno ;~rfng ug{]; f] ljBfno ;~rfng ug{kf7zfnf 3/, lzIfs tyf cGo Joj:yf ufp=};xefl utfdf :jo+]Lx¿af6 u/fpg] Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

s6fs6Lx¿df z?b]lv g}ljBfno hfg]afgL a;fnL jLr]df k9fO{5f8g]k|j[Q / vf;u/L sIff Psdf k9g]w]/}s6fs6Lx¿n]sIff b]xfpofpg];d:of lg/fs/0f ug{df ;3fp k¥ofpg k'/{k|ylds lzIffsf] lj:tf/df hf8 lbOg]5 . o:tf ljBfnox¿ lghL lfq], ;fdflhs ;3–;+yfx¿ tyf k~rfot lfq]df :yfkgf ug{kf]; flxt ul/g]5 . o;df ljBfnoxsf]kf7\oqmd kf7\ok'ts >L % sf];/sf/n]tfs]adf]hdsf] xg]5 .

@= lgDg dfWolds tyf dfWolds lzIff

lgDg dfWolds lzIffsf];ljwf o; txsf]lzIff pd]/sf afnaflnsfxsf]$# k|tztnfO{pknAw u/fOg]5 . To:t}dfWolds lzIff pd]/sf afnaflnsfx dWo]#^ k|tzt afnaflnsfx¿nfO{of]lzIff pknAw u/fOg]5 . oL txxdf lghL lfq]df ljBfnox¿ vf]Ng kf]; flxt ul/g]5 . lghL lfq]df lgDg dfWolds ljBfno $%) / dfWolds ljBfno ()) ;Dd yk ug{:jLs[t lbOg]5 . o;/L >L % sf] ;/sf/af6 tf]lsPsf]zt{df lghL lfq]df :yfkgf ug{:jLs[t k|Kt ljBfnox¿ hg;xefl utfaf6 lglZrt cjle;Dd ;~rfng ePdf >L % sf];/sf/af6 cgbfg lbg]Joj:yf xg]5 .

#= k|f9 lzIff

;efQm /fi6«3n]dfgjtfsf]gftfn];a}h];flf xg]df}sf kfpg'kg{]hGdl;4 clwsf/ 3f]lf0f u/}sf] 5 eg]og]sf]h];g\@))) ;Dddf lg/Iftf pGdlhg ug{ljZjJofkL cfXjfg u/}sf]5. o; k[7eldf dfly pNnlvt ljBfno lzIffsf]Joj:yf ug{sf]cnfjf lg/f0f kf9x¿nfO{;flf/tf Pj+sfo{dhs kf9 lzIff ug{klg lgtfGt h?/t b]lvG5.

Psflt/ lg/Iftf ljsf;sf]cle;fksf]¿kdf /x}sf]5 eg]csf{tkm{lg/If/ kf9 pTkfbgzLn JolQm ePsf]jf:tljstfnfO{klg xfdLn]:jLsf ug{kb5. of]lg/If/ kf9x¿sf]sfo{zlQmdf pTkfbsTj a9fpg logLx¿nfO{;flf/ u/L bkgs hLjgdf cfjZos sDpfsnfk s[if,:jf:Yo,3/h'pBfu ;DaGwL 1fg,;Lk /;'rgf lbO{pgLx¿sf]hLjg:t/ p7fpg'k/}sf]5. b]zdf clwsf+z hg;Vof ufpF8f a:g]ePsf]h]xfdf] ljsf;sf kpf;x¿ ufpF8tx;Dd k¥ofpg klg kf9 lzIffsf]dxTj 66\sf/f]blvG5. of]p2]Zo kl/t{sf nflu ;ftf}+ofhgfdf :yfgLo k~rfoGåf/f ;fwf/0f ;flf/tf sfo{qmd cGtu{ &=% nfvnfO{;flf/ u/fOg5. To:t}clw/fHsf ljleGg lhNnfsf sfo{dhs kf9 lzIff s]bk¿ :yfkgf u/L &=% nfvnfO{sfo{dhs kf9 lzIff kpbfg u/L hDdf !% nfv kf9x¿nfO{;flf/ u/fOg5.

5}7f}+ofhgf cjlwdf kf9 lzIff sfo{qmd sfof{jogdf ql6x¿ eO{ofhgfsf}sh nlodf ;fx}sd pknlAw xfl;n ePsf]5. ;ftf}+ofhgfdf cfO{ljs]bls/0f Joj:yf cg';k lhNnf ljsf;ofhgf cGtu{ kf9 lzIff ;~rfng xg]ePsf]h]tbg';k kefjzfnL ¿kdf sfof{jogsf]Joj:yfdf ;wf/ ul/g5.

$= kf7\oqmd kf7\ok'ts tyf lzIf0f ;fdu|

klrflnt kf7ØqmdsfnkefjsfI/tf tyf pkofhutf af/}s cWoog u/L cfjZos ;wf/x¿ ul/g]/ kf7ØqmdnfO{ceml a9L j}1flgs tNofpg o;sf]9fFffdf klg kl/jt{g ul/g5. lj1fg ljifonfO{clgjfo{ u/fpg]tkm{cfjZos ljrf/ ul/g'sf ;fy}Jofj;flos ljifosf sk|L yk ljifox¿ P]R5s ;dx cGtu{ ;dfjz u/fOg5. jftfj/0f kf]lf0f/hg;Vof lzIff ;DaGwL ljifoj:tx¿ ;DalGwt kf7Øoqmdxdfdfjzfu/fpg'sf ;fy}kf7ØoqmdsfofF{jogklfdf lzIfs tyf lgLIfsxnfO{ceml j9L ;lfdagfpg kf7ØqmdnfO{ ;DaGwL sfo{zfnfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g5. :t/Lo kf7Øok'tsx¿ tof/ ug{o;sf]ljifoj:t'efiff/zlndf ;wf/ u/L o;nfO{/fhrs j9L pkofhuL/kefjsf/L tNofOg5. o;sf nflu kf7Øk'tsnlvsx¿sf]5gf6df ljzlf Wofg lbg'sf ;fy}kfl/ldsnfO{klg cfsifs agfOg5.

kf7Øk'tssf]kefjsfL kpfhutdf ;xofhu k'¥ofpg]vfnsf ;xfos ;fdu|x¿ lgdf{0f ug{sf ;fy};Gbe{;fdu|x¿ klg tof/ ul/g5. o:tf ;fdu| tof/ ug{ufdL0f ljsf;sf lgldQ lzIff kl/ofhgf tyf o:t}cGo kl/ofhgfaf6 tof/ ul/Psf ;fdu|k¿sf];Defljtf kpfhutsf]nflu klg ljrf/ ul/g5. kfylds txsf sIff ! b]lv # ;Ddsf nflu zf/Ll/s lzIff,x:tsnf,lrqsnf ljifodf lzIfs lgb]zg kl:tsfx¿ /;fxL txsf efiff,lj1fg / ul0ft ljifodf lgb]zg kl:tsfx¿ tof/ u/fO{ljBdfnox¿df ljt0f ul/g5. kf7Øk'tstyf lg/Lif0f ljsf;s]bsf]Joj:yfkgnfO{;b[9 ug{sf];fy}o;sf]ef}ts ;ljwfsf]klg Joj:yf ul/g5.

%= ;kl/j]f0f

lzIffsf]u0f:t/ ljsf;df ljBfno :t/df cWoog cWofkgsf] ks[lof nufot lzIfsx¿sf] ofhotf,tflnd,lzIf0f ljlw,zlhfs ;fdu|sf]kpfhusf];fy}ljBfnosf]cflys / ef}ts ;fwgx¿sf]klg ;kl/j]f0f xg' cfjZos 5. o; k0ffnLdf ljBfnosf]bkgs /vb]v / lgoGq0fdf k[oIf ¿kaf6 ljBfnosf kwfg cWofks / ;~rfns ;ldltsf]lhDdj]f/L xf]eg]cf^gf]lfq leqsf ljBfnox¿sf]zlhfs tyf cGo ;d:ofx¿sf]ljZnlf0f tyf klxrfg u/L tflnd tyf cGo s[lofpfnfkx¿åf/f ltgsf];dfwfg ug{ljBfnox¿sf]:t/sf]dNofÍg ug{lhNnf / ljBfnosf aLr ;'rgfx¿sf]cfbfg kpbfg ug{dfWodsf]¿kdf ;kl/j]fs?sf]kpdv lhDdj]f/L /x}sf]5. ;kl/j]f0fsf]o; ks[lofpfnfO{a9L kefjsf/L / lgoldt u/fpg qmlds ¿kdf ljBfnox¿nfO{;dxut u/L lhNnfx¿df ;fdt s]bk¿sf]:yfkgf ubf{nlug5.

o:tf]s]bk¿ ufdL0f ljsf;sf]lgldQ lzIff kl/ofhgf lfq|df :yfkgf u/L ;~rfng eO{/x}sf 5g\. o:tf ;fdt s]bk¿df Pshgf yk lzIfssf]Joj:yf u/L j/Lkl/sf ljBfnox¿sf]lg/Lif0f ug{/ lg/Lif0faf6 b]lvPsf ql6x¿nfO{x6fpg tflnd uf]7Lx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. o:tf ;fdt s]bk¿n]cf^gf]sfo{lfq leq kg{]j/Lkl/sf ljBfnox¿sf]ljBfyL{¿sf]dNofÍg ug{];DaGwdf cfjZos cfwf/x¿klg tof/ ul/g5. ;kl/j]fssf]ofhttf,tflnd tyf dgf}efjgfdf ;kl/j]f0f Joj:yf cfwflt xg]ePsf]h]pgLx¿sf];Lk tyf blftf a[4 ug{tflnd sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{sf ;fy}ofhotf :t/ a[4 ug{cj;/klg kpbfg ul/g5. lfqLo :t/sf ljleGg ljifosf ljzlf1x¿n];kl/j]fsx¿sf]sfo{df ;3fp k¥ofpg tflnd tyf uf]7Lsf]cfofhgf ul/g5. s]bko :t/af6 ;kl/j]f0f sfo{df ;3fp k¥ofpg

lgb[zsf tyf cGo ;fdu|x¿sf]lgdf{0f tyf ljt/0f ul/g'sf ;fy}klIf0fsf]¿kdf ;kl/j]f0f ;DaGwL kl/of]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 . lhNnf lzIff clwsfLx¿n] cf^gf]lfq leq ;kl/j]fsx¿n]u/]sf] sfo{ ge"gfsf]¿kdf ;f]t s]b|jf ljBfnox¿sf]lg/LIf0f u/L /fd]sfo{ug{[;kl/j]fsx¿nfO{tflnd, pRr cWoog tyf cGo kf]{;fxgsf nflu l;kmfl/; ug]5g\.

^: lzIfs tflnd

z}lIfs u0f:t/ a9fpg k|zIIft lzIfsx¿sf]dxTjk0f{elgdsf /x]sf]s"fnfO{b[i6ut u/L o; of]hgfjlwdf kf|lyds lzIfs @*(%, lgDg dfWolds lzIfs !)#%, dfWolds lzIfs *@% nfO{;]fsfnLg k|zIf0f pknAw u/fOg]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm ljz]if sfo{qmd cGtu{ !* j6f bu{d lhNnfsf lgDg dfWolds lzIfs () hjfg / dfWolds lzIfs () hjfg tof/ ug{k"0f{s jif{lgDg dfWoldssf]nflu cfO{P8\bO{ jif[sf]lf§f]!* j6f s6f / dfWoldssf]nflu @ jif[aL=P8\sf]!* j6fsf]sf6fsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

&: /]8of]lzIff lzIfs tflnd

kf|lyds ljBfnodf cWookg sfo{ug{[P;\Pn=;L= kf; gePsf lzIfs lzIIfsfx¿nfO{;]fsflng tflnd kbfg ug{/]8of]af/f lzIfs tflndsf]Joj:yf o; of]hgfdf klg hf/L /xg]5 . o; cGtu{ of]hgf cjlwdf ^,))) P;\Pn=;L= kf; gePsf lzIfs lzIIfsfx¿nfO{tflnd lbOg]5 . o; sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{[dNofs=g / ljZn]if0f ug{[tyf lg/LIf0f ug{[lgsfox¿sf];b[9s/0f klg ul/g]5 .

*: :sh' k|;f/0f tyf >Job[o sfo{qmd

cWofkg sfo{kqefjsf/L agfpg kf7Øk'tssf cltl/Qm cGo >Jo b[o ;fdu|x¿sf]kbf{usf]klg kbld elgdsf /xg]x'G5 . >Jo b[o ;fdu|x¿sf]kbf{af6 ljifoj:t'sf]:ki6 JofVof / ljBfyL{¿nfO{ ae"mfpg lgSs};xof]u xg]xfF o;sf]nflu :nfO8\;, lkmNd :6k«k, z}lIfs rnlrqx kbf{udf NofOg]5g\. o;sf];fy}lzIffsf]u0f:t/ p7fpg gd"gfsf]¿kdf :sh' k|;f/0f / cGo z}lIfs sfo{qmdx¿ /]8of]af6 k|;f/ ul/g]5 .

(: zf/Ll/s lzIff tyf clgl/Qm s[pfsnfk

ljBfnodf clgjfo{ jf~5gLo tyf P]R5s tLg ;dx' u/L zf/Ll/s lzIff tyf cltl/Qm xpfsnfkxnfO{ljefIht ul/g]5 . clgjfo{ egL tf]lsPsf s[pfsnfk kIfxnfO{o; of]hgf leq ;a} ljBfnox¿n] ;~rfng ug{ ;Sg]cfjZos Jj:yf ul/g]5 . cltl/Qm s[pfsnfkx¿nfO{ljBfnox¿nfO{ k|];fxg tyf k"/:sf/ lbg]cfwf/x¿ dWo]Ps cfwf/ dflgg]5 . ljBfno, lhNnf, lfqLo tyf /fli6«o ljleGg :t/x¿df vf]hsL, ;fFs[ts sfo{qmdx¿, kL=6L= kbz{g, jfb ljjfb tyf cGo k|tof]utfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 . cltl/Qm s[pfsnfk sfo{qmdnfO{ceGm ;dGjofTds ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. ljBfno txdf sIDtdf Ps lzIfsnfO{cltl/Qm s[pfsnfk ;DaGwL tflnd lbg'sf ;fy}clgjfo{tyf P]Rts sfo{snfk ;~rfng ug{ sfo{zfnf tflnd uf]7Lx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o;/L lhNnf :t/Lo cltl/Qm s[pfsnfkx¿ lgodlt ¿kn];~fng ug{sf ;fy}tflnd ;dfj ;~rfng ug{lhNnf sfof{no lzIff zfvfdf Ps hgf k|zIfssf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;fy}lfqLo tyf s]b|o txsf]kz'f;sLo tyf kf|ljlws lfdtfdf clea[4 ug{cfjZos sbdx ckgf0g]5g\.

lzIfs tyf zf/Ll/s lzIff ;k/ef0h/x¿sf] kbf{usf] nflu zf/Ll/s lzIff tyf cltl/Qm s[pfsnfks ;DaGwL lgb]zg kl:tsfx¿sf]lgdf{0f tyf ljt/0f ul/g]5 . ;fy}of]hgf cjlwdf vf]hng] ljBfnox¿df vf]hsb ;fdu|x¿ pknAw u/fOg]5 .

!): k/LIff ;'wf/

ljBfno txsf]k/LIff k|ffnLnfO{kqefjsf/L agfpg cfjZos ;'wf/fTds sbdx¿ ckgfpg'sf ;fy}k/LIff lgoGq0f sfof{nosf]ef]hts ;'wf/ ul/g]5 .

!!: 5fqa[Q

k"0f{s ljsf; lfqaf6 P;=Pn=;L= k/LIffdf pRrtd cÍ kf|Kt ug{[!)÷!) hgf ljBfyL{¿nfO{ k|j0ftf kbf0fkq cWoog ug{ h:t}bf/ 5fqa[Q kbfg ul/g]5 . bu{d lhNnfsf u/La ljBfyL{¿nfO{ ljBfno lziffsf]cj;/ kbfg ug{!!) hgfnfO{5fqa[Q kbfg ul/g]5 . sfgG', ;=s[t, OGhlgol/Ë, s[if, lrlsTjf zf:q / jg lj1fg oL k"0f{s cWoog ;=yfsf]k|j0ftf kbf0fkq txdf pRr cÍ kf|Kt ug{[5fq ! hgf / 5fqf Ps hgfnfO{>L % jL/]b|P]jo{5fqa[Q kbfg ul/g]5 . To:t}P;=Pn=;L= k/LIffdf pRrtd cÍ kf|Kt u/L pQL0f{xg]5fq & hgf / 5fqf # hgf u/L hDdf !) hgfnfO{k|j0ftf kbf0fkq cWoog ug{ >L % dx]b|/Tg 5fqj[Q kbfg ul/g]5 . ljbfzL gful/sxnf{gkfnL efiff, ;=s[t, ;flxTodf cg';gwfg ug{# hgfnfO{/ :gftsf]Q/ cWoog ug{@ hgfnfO{>L % dx]b|5fqa[Q kbfg ul/g]5 . pRr :t/Lo

k|ljlws hgzlQm pTkfbg ug{ :jb]zdfg}kof{t ;+yfut lfdtfsf]ljsf; ge}s}sf]h]o:tf k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]nflu ldq /fi6«¿sf]pknAw 5fqa[Qdf / >L % sf];/sfsf]cf^gf]vr{df ;dfj k|ljlws ljifox¿df pRr cWoogdf k7fOg5 .

lj1fg lzIffsf]cefj kl/t{ug{ky{d >]0ffLdf pQL0f u/L lj1fg ljifo lnO{k|lj0ftf k|df0fkq cWoog ug]{%) ljBfyL{¿nfO{5fqa[Q k|bfg ul/g5 . ljzlf cflys{ sfo{qmd cGt/ut bO{dfq ;Gtfg eO{kl/jf/ lgof]hg ug]{ bDkQLsf ;Gtfgnf0{& slIff;Dd lgWzNs cWoog u/fpg]Joj:yf ldnfOg5 . of] Joj:yf o; of]hgf cjlwdf oyf;+ej &% lhNnfdf ul/g5 .

!@= zlQmlfs tYofª\s tyf ;jf]f0f

zlQmlfs of]hgf tyf sfo{qmd th{df ug{ lzIff ;DaGwL tYofÍ ;+sng tyf ;fdfGo zlQmlfs ;d:ofx¿df ;jf]f0f cWoogsf]cfjZostf kb5{ . ctM o; of]hgf cjlwdf zlQmlfs tYofÍx¿ ;+sng ug]{ k|s[lt pnfO{ a9L k|efjsf/L agf0{ljBfno÷ljBfyL{-lzIfsx¿sf] cfjZos tYofÍx¿ ;+sng ul/g5 . ljBfyL{sf]tYofÍ ;+sng ubf{tx cg';f/ tf]lsPsf]pd]/ eGbf 36L of a9L pd]/ ePsf ljBfyL{¿ eP ;f] ;dfj vNg]u/L tYofÍ ;+sng ul/g5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm zlQmlfs lfltsf sf/0fx¿, lgwf{t pd]/ eGbf a9L pd]/sf egf{ePsfx¿sf]l:yltsf ;fy}ljBfnox¿sf]ef}lts Pj+cflys{ l:yltsf];jf]f0f tyf cWoog ulg5{ . k]o{s jif{lzIff ;DaGwL tYofÍ k|tj]bg db0f tyf ljt0f ug]{sfo{hf/L g}/xg5{ .

!#= gdGyf ljBfno

o; of]hgf cjlwdf qmlds ¿kdf lfq0fLo :t/df ;dfj u/L gdGyf ljBfnox¿ :yfkgf ul/g5 . u/LaLsf] sf/0faf6 o:tf ljBfnodf k9\g] cf};/af6 al~rt x'g gk/f]\elg u/La tyf k|ltefzfnL ljBfyl{¿nfO{o:tf ljBfnox¿df k9\g 5fqa[Q lbg]Joj:yf ul/g5 . o:tf ljBfnox¿n]cf^gf l5d{sL ljBfnox¿sf]zlQmlfs u0f:t/ a[4sf nflu lzIfs tflnd tyf lgb]{zg ;Nnfx ;]f ;dfj pknAw u/fpg] Joj:yf ul/g5 .

!$= lzIff ;fdu|L ljsf;

hgs lzIff ;fdu|L s]bh]/fli6«o lzIff k4ltsf]of]hgf nfu"eP b]lvg}lzIff k4ltsf]of]hgf cg';k cfjZos ljBfno txsf kf7Øk'ts tyf ;a}k|sf/sf zlQmlfs ;fdu|Lx¿ pTkfbg tyf ljqmL ljt0f ub}{cfO/x]sf]5 .

a9\bf]ljBfyL{ ;+ofnfO{Wofgdf /fvL o; of]hgf cjlwdf o; s]bh]Pp6f j]e ckm;6 dfgzg, bO{6f ckm;6 k]g, bO{6f kmf6f sDkfhË dfgzg, sn/ kf]{;Ë Sofdf]Ps, Uofjl/Ë l:6lrË dfgzg Ps rf/j6f dfgzg v/Lb u/L s]bsf]pTkfbg lfdtf a[4 ul/g5 . o;af6 s]bh]jflif{s ! s/f8 @) nfv yfg lstfa 5kfO{ug{;lsg]5 .

lj/f6gu/, e/tk'/, g]kfnu~h / wgu9Ldf ufpfd tyf sfof{no ejgx¿ tyf cfjZostfg';k sxL ;+of :6fkm Sjf6{ lgdf{0f u/L s]bsf]ef}lts lj:tf/ hgzlQmsf];Lk a[4sf]nflu ljzlf tflndsf] Joj:yf ldnfOg5 .

!%= k|ljlws lzIffno

b]z ljsf;sf]nflu ;~rfng ul/g]ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf]nflu cfjZos bIf hgzlQm pTkfbg ug{]df tyf Jojf;odhs tflnd lbO{/fhuf/L kfpg ;Sg]cj;/ lbnfpg k|ljlws lzIffnx¿sf]:yfkgf / lj:tf/ ug]{5 }f}of]hgfsf]nlo /x]sfdf o; nlo cg';k 5 }f}of]hgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{df nfxfg, wgs6f, lh/L / hDnfdf k|ljlws lzIfnox¿ :yfkgf eO{k9fO{;~rfng eO{x]sf]5 . d]sflgsn 6]kgË ;]6/ afnfhhfO{of]hgfsf]nlo cg';k k|ljlws lzIffnosf]¿kdf ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 . O{Ghlgol/Ë cWoog ;+yfg cGtut w/fg k|ljlws lzIffno ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf pk/f]Qm k|ljlws lzIffnox¿sf];b[9s/0fsf]cltlQm ljleGg c~rndf k|ljlws lzIffnox¿sf]lj:tf/ ul/g5 . wf}hflu/L c~rnsf]d'tfË n]df, /fKtL c~rnsf] b]pv'/Ldf, e]/L c~rnsf];v{f, jL/]bgu/df ;]tL c~rnsf]8f6L, lbkfondf / gf/fo0fL c~rnsf]dsjfgk'/, x6f8fdf k|ljlws lzIffnox :yfkgf ul/g5g\. o;sf]cnfjf dlxnf k|ljlws lzIffno jfudtL c~rnsf] eQmk'/ ;fgf]l7dLdf :yfkgf ul/g5 . k|ljlws tyf Jofj;flos lzIff lgb]{zgfnonfO{klg ;b[9s/0f ul/g5 .

!^= dlxnf 5fqfjf;

of]kl/of]hgf ob]sf]/ >L % sf];/sf/sf];xof]udf ;~rfng x'g5 . 5 }f}of]hgfsf]cGt;Dddf $ d'Vo 5fqfjf; / !! lkm8/ 5fqfjf;x¿ lgdf{0f e}5fqfjf;x¿nfO{/fvL lghx¿nfO{5fqa[Q k|bfg u/L

ckuL8Ë tyf tflnd sfo{qmd ;~rfng xb5 . jL/u~hdf d'Vo 5fqfjf;sf]lgdf0f ;? ePsf]/ a}8L b]lnvfdf lkm8/ 5fqfjf; lgdf0f ;? u/L ;ftf}ofhgfdf k"/f ul/g5 . klxn]5fqfjf; lgdf0f ePsf ljBfnox¿df yk lj1fg ;fdu| tyf kof]uzfnfx¿ lgdf0f klg ul/g5 .

!&= dlxnf lzIff kl/ofhgf

dlxnfxnfO{ lzIIft agfO{ /fi6«lt dlxnf ju{sf] pQ/bfloTjsf] af]w u/fO{ b]zsf] ;jf{lOf ljsf;df ltgLx¿sf];sf] ;xeflutf h6fpg]p2]Zon]57f}ofhgfg]v o; kl/ofhgf ;~rfng eO{?x}sf] 5 . o; ofhgf cjlwdf o; kl/ofhgf cGtu{t klxnf lzIfs k|zIfs sfo{qmdåf/f !&!) dlxnfnfO{ k|zIf0f lbg5 . To:t}ckuL8Ë sfo{qmd cGtu{t !@%* 5fqfn] cWoog k"/f ug]{ 5. o;sf] cnfjf pDd]bjf/ 5gf6 sfo{qmd :yfgLo ljBfno 5fqa[Q sfo{qmd, cgfjkrfl/s dlxnf lzIff tflnd / ljBfno pd]/sf t/ ljBfno aflx/sf 5fqfx¿nfO{ k|fylds txsf]ljz]if sfo{qmd, dlxnf lzIff OsfO{ cflb sfo{qmd ;~rfng xg5g\ .

!*= k|fylds lzIff kl/ofhgf

lzIffsf]u0ffTds ljsf;sf]lgldQ k|fylds lzIff g}kdlv cfwf/:tDe ePsf]s"/fnfO{ b[i6df /fVbf, k|fylds lzIff :jo+sf]u0ffTds ljsf; ug{ckl/xfo{b]lvg cfp5 .

o; p2]Zosf] kl/kl/t{ ug]{ qmddf 5}ff} ofhgfsf] clGtd jif{ b]lv k|fylds lzIff kl/ofhgf ;~rfng e}cfPsf] 5 . k|fylds lzIffsf]u0f:t/ a9fpg]qmddf o; kl/ofhgf cGtu{t k|fylds lzIff;Fu ;DalGwt k|zf;sLo OsfO{¿ -dGqfnox¿, k/LIff lgoGq0f sfof{no, kf=kf=lg=lj= s]jb| lf=lz,lg=lh=lz= zfvf_ sf] ;b[9s/0f ul/g5 . o; kl/ofhgf cGtu{t clw/fHosf]^ j6f lhHnfx¿ - emfkf, wgs6f, tgxFsf:sL, bfË / ;V]_ df ;f]t s]jb|k¿sf]:yfkgf u/L To;df ;f]t s]jb|k¿sf]dfWodaf6 k|fylds ljBfnox¿sf]ef}ts ;ljwf lj:tf/, k7g kf7g ;fdu|x¿sf]cfkl{t, bIf tyf k|zIIft lzIfssf] Joj:yf, bIf ;kl/j]fsx¿åf/f ;kl/j]f0fsf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

!(= lj1fg lzIff kl/ofhgf

o; ofhgfsf]p2]Zo dfWolds lzIff :t/sf ljBfnox¿df lj1fg, ul0ft tyf cu+hL ljifox¿sf] k7g kf7gdf cfjZos ;'wf/ u/L ljBfyL{¿nfO{:t/oQm lzIff k|bfg ug{ /x}sf] 5 . o; kl/ofhgf cGt/ut lj1fg lzIffsf]u0f:t/ a[4sf nflu lzIfs tflnd, z]Ifs ;fdu|x¿sf]pTkfbg tyfljt/0f, ljBfnox¿sf]dd{t ;'wf/, lj1fg k|of]uzfnfsf]lgdf0f cflb ul/g5 . g]kfn clw/fHosf @% lhNnfx¿df of]kl/ofhgf sfof{jog ul/g5 . o; kl/ofhgf cGt/ut lj1fg lzIff ljsf; s]jb| tyf lj1fg lzIff ljsf; olg6sf]lgdf0f ug]{ sfo{qmd 5 . ;fy}pRr lzIfftkm{^ j6f lj1fg SofDk; ejgsf]lgdf0f tyf ;'wf/ ug]{ sfo{qmd klg /x}sf]5 .

@)= u|fdL0f ljsf;sf nflu lzIff kl/ofhgf

g]kfnsf]clwsf+z e"efu u|fdL0f ePsf]n]ufpF5f]ljsf;sf nflu ;xof]u k¥ofpg]p2]Zon]of] klofhgf k|of]uTds ¿kdf ;]tL c~rnsf]8f6L, aemfË tyf afh"/f # lhNnfdf sfof{jog e0/x}sf]5. o; kl/ofhgf cGtu{t ljleGg ofFjlw tyf tLsf ckgfo{lzIff ljsf;nfO{u|fdL0f hgtfsf]cfjZostf;Fu cfj4 ug]{ k|of; ul//x}sf] 5 . ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf o; kl/ofhgf cGtu{t ;~rflnt ;f]t s]jb| ljBfnox¿n]cf^gf]lfq leqsf ljBfnox¿sf]k7g kf7g k|sfzdf ;'wf/ ug{lzIfs tflnd, kf7Ø;fdu| tyf cGo ;xof]uL kf7Ø k':tsx¿sf]lgdf0f uL ljBfnox¿df ljt/0f ul/g5 . ;fy}lg/lf/ k|fx¿nfO{ sfo{qmdns k|fx lzIfsf]dfWodaf6 ;flf/ u/fpgsf];fy}hLjg pkfho{sf nflu ;xfos xg];Lk klg k|bfg ul/g5 . o;}uL ljBfno aflx/sf dlxnfxnfO{lzIff pkfho{df ;xof]u k¥ofpg rlnaGbLslff ;~rfng ul/g5 . o;sf cltlQm ofhgf cjlwdf o; kl/ofhgf cGtu{t 8f6Ldf lzIfs k|zIf0f s]jb| :yfkgf ul/g5 .

@!= **Pslsl[t u|fdL0f ljsf; kl/ofhgfx¿**

ljBfnox¿sf]ef}ts ;'wf/ ug{PsLsl[t u|fdL0f ljsf; kl/ofhgf cGtu{t z]Ifs sfo{qmdx¿ lhNnf:t/Lo ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g5g\.

@@= **ljljw z]Ifs sfo{qmd**

o; ofhgf cGtu{t ofhgf cjlwdf ob]sf]sf lgldQ g]kfn /fli6«o cfof]u ;DaGwL sfo{¿ / g]kfn :sfp6sf]sfo{¿ ;~ffng xg5g\.

@#= **kf]if0f ;DaGwL sfo{qmd**

hg;fw/0ffdf :jf:Yo / kf]if0f lzIff ;DaGwL r]tgf hufpg, cf]krfl/s tyf cgf]krfls lzIff sfo{qmddf kf]if0f ljifo j:t' ;dfj4 u/L ;fwf0f hgtfdf kf]if0f 1fgsf]a[4 ug{kf]if0f sf]lzIffåf/f vfgsf]sdLaf6 xg]/fusf]/fsyfd ug{kf]if0f ;DaGwL sfo{qmd cGo lfqLo lgsfox:F ;d]t ;dGjo /fvL ;~rfng xg]5 . o; of]hgf cjlwdf o; sfo{qmd cGtu{ 5gf6 ul/Psf 7fpF¿df cfjZos s]lbk¿ :yfkgf u/L k|fl9 / hjfgx¿sf]nflu ;fIftf sIffx¿ ;~rfng ug]{ ljBfnox¿df ljleGg pTkfbg a9fO{ :sf'sf aRrfx¿sf]vfgfsf]:t a9fpg]h:tf sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng xg]5g\.

@$= vj]sb'ljsf;

o'jfx¿nfO{vj]sb'df cle¿lr lnO{;lqmo efu lng nufpg cfjZos ;/ ;ljwfx¿sf]ljsf; ul/g]5 . o:tf];/;ljwfx¿sf]ljsf; ubf{pkTosf aflx/nfO{kfylds tf lbOg]5 . o; of]hgf cjlwdf /fli6«o vj]sb' kl/ifb\cGtu{ bz/y /Ëzfnfsf]ef}ts ;'wf, ljleGg lhNnfx¿df kf/fk6, se8{kn, 6ø{fs P08 lk|mN8 lgdf{0f ulg]5 . o;sf]cltlQm k|lzIf0f sfo{qmd, vj]sb' ;fdu| pknAw ljt/0f sfo{¿ rfn" /xg]5 .

@%= ;flxTo, snf / ;+:s[tsf]ljsf;

/fi6«sf] ;jf{ËLlOf ljsf;sf]nflu ;flxTo, snf / ;+:s[tsf]dxTjk"0f{ eljdsf xGt5 . ;fdflhs s'/Llt, ?9Ljfbl efjgf OTofl lgdf{0f ug{;flxTosf ljleGg ljwfx¿åf/f hgdfg;df /fd]k|efjsfL ;dflhs ;'wf/ ug]{ sfddf 7'hf]ofubfg ldNg ;Qm5 . To;}u/L of]hgfj4 k|of;af6 ;Dej ePsf ljsf;sf pknlAwx¿ af/]log}dfWodåf/f hg;fwf/0fdf k|j6 ¿kdf cjut u/fpg ;lsG5, ;fy}df]ns snf, ;+:s[t / ;flxTosf]cflbsf]k/Dk/fnfO{k|rf/ k|;f/ u/L b]zjf;Lsf]x[odf cfTdufpF}jtfsf];fy ;fy}bz k|dsf]efjgf hfu[t u/fO{ljsf;sf]sfo{qmdf 6]jf k¥ofpg ;lsG5 .

log}tYonfO{Wofgdf /fvL gk|fnL ;flxTo, snf tyf ;+:s[tsf]pGgog tyf k|;f/ ug]{sfo{ug{ o; of]hgfjlwdf cfjZos Wofg k¥ofOg]5 . o; ;Gbe{df /fhsLo k|lf k|ti7fg cGtu{ of]hgf cjlwdf gk|fnL ;flxTo, ;+:s[t efiff ljsf; ug]{qmddf ;ËLt, gf6s tflnd, jL/]bs|nf ejg, ;f+:s[ts dxf];j tyf k|bzg, k|lf k'tsfno ejg tyf /Ëd~r lj:tf tyf ;'wf sfo{qmd ;~rfng xg]5 . To:t}k|sfzg of]hgf cGtu{ lj1fg k|jlw gk|fnL zAbsf]f k|sfzg klg ul/g]5 . xfnsf]gfkmf (NAFA) cjl:yt lfqdf axp2]oLo ;f+:s[ts s]b|:yfkgf ug]{ ;DaGwdf cWoog u/L cfTdlge{ xg]lbzfdf ;d]t cu|; xg]u/L sfo{qmd ;~rfng tk{m{k|lDes sbd p7fOg]5 . o;sf]cltlQm ;fF+s[ts, ;flxTos tyf snf ;DaGwL lfqx¿df gofF k|ltefjxnfO{ kf]{;flxt ug{ / ;Dks{ a9fpg] p2]Zon] cfjZostfgsh tT;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

@^= ;f"s[ts ljsf;

/fi6«sf] ;jf{ËLlOf ljsf;sf]qmddf b]zsf]dfl]ns ;+:s[tsf]lgs}7'hf]eljdsf /x]sf]xGt5 . o;} tYonfO{x[oud u/L ;fF+s[ts ;+:yfgn];fF+s[ts k|j4{gsf]p2]Zo sfo{qmdx¿ k|bzg ub{cfPsf]5 . o;sf]bIftfdf clea[4 u/L ;fF+s[t k|bzg ;]jfnfO{a9L k|efjsf/L u/fpg sfo{qmd nfu"ul/g]5 . o;} ;Gbe{df ;DefJo ePdf Pp6f cfwlgs ;ljwf ;DkGg gfr3/sf]lgdf{0f ul/g]5 .

@&= k"/ftTj

kfF}ofl]hgfsfndf ;jk{yd b]zsf]k"/ftflTjs ;Dkbfn]ljsf;tk{m{;fdfGo :yfg kfPsf]t/ 5'}f} of]hgfsfndf ck]ffs[t a9L sfo{qmd ;dfj4 e}kfF}ofl]hgfsf]thgfdf lfqut ljljwLs/0f Pj+ljQLo nufgLdf ;d]t a[4 ePsf]b]lvG5 . cj ;ftf}of]hgfsfndf ;fF+s[ts ;Dkbfsf]/fli6«o ;'rL tof/ ug]{ k|rLg :df/s ;+If0f tyf ;Da4{g ug]{l;nl;nfdf ljZj ;Dkbfdf k/]sf sf7df8f}+pkTosfsf ;ft k|dv :df/s lfqx / clw/fHosf]cGo efudf Vofl t kf]kt jf :yfgLo dxTjsf :df/sx¿ clwsflws ;'wofdf ;+if0f Pj+;Dj4{g ul/g]5 . Pj+tn]k"/ftflTjs :ynx¿sf];+If0f tyf ;'wf/ ug]{x]h]nlDagL, slknj:t'b]bx lfqsf ;fy}sf7df8f}+pkTosf, ;v[t pkTosf, hgsk"/h:tf :yfgdf /x]sf dxTjk"0f{ k"/ftflTjs :ynx¿sf];+If0f tyf ;Dj4{g ul/g]5 . o; afx]s, 5'}f} of]hgfsfndf z? ePsf lfqLo ;'ufxnosf]lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ug{;b"/klZrdf~rn ljsf; lfqsf]lbkfondf gofF;'ufxno vf]lg]sf7df8f}+ pkTosfsf]/fli6«o ;'ufno / xgdfg9fsf l:yt ;'ufxfnox¿sf];]jf ljsf; u/L o;sf]k|bzgsIfx¿nfO{ ce{}cfwlgs Pj cfsif{s agfpg]sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 .

:joDe'lfq ;+If0f tyf uf]vf b/jf/ ;+If0fsf]nflu ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ kfylds tf lbO{;~rfng ul/g]sfo{qmd 5 .

bz]zsf ljleGg efudf /fhelQm, /fli6«ktf / Pstfsf]efjgfsf]a[4u/L P]ltxfl;s dxfk'¿if tyf ljelltx¿ k|lt >4f hufpg of]hgfjlwdf ljleGg k|ltefx¿ :yfkgf ul/g]5g\.

/fli6«k clen]vfnosf cdNo u{yx¿, P]ltxfl;s kqx¿, dfOqmf]lkmNdxsf] ;/Hf0f, j]1flgs ;'rLs/0f cflb u/L clen]vfnosf u{yx¿ P]ltxfl;s kqx¿nfO{gfl:;gaf6 hf]ufO{ ;/Hf0f ul/g]5 . ;fy}clw/fHoeL u{y / P]ltxfl;s kqx¿sf]of]hgfj4 ¿kaf6 ;u|k ul/g]5 . /fli6«k k'tsfnosf]ef]lts ;lwjf j9fpg] jfrgfno ;]jfnfO{sZn agfpg]/ ;'rLx¿nfO{j]1flgs u/fpg]Joj:yf klg ul/g]5 .

@*= lqe'jg :df/s

/fi6«ktf >L % lqe'jgsf];Ddfg / ;Demfgf :yfkgf ul/Psf]yfgsf] l:yt :df/s :ynnfO{xfdf];/s[t emNsfpg]/ k|fs[ts zf]ef clea[4 ug]{u/L zflGtdo, ;Gb/ Pj+cfsif{s agfpg]p2]Zon]of] cof]hgf ;~rfng eO{/x]sf]5 . o; of]hgf cjlwdf o; of]hgf cGtu{t pQm :dfs :ynnfO{xfdf];/s[t emNsfpg]/ ;Gb/ kfg]{p2]Zon]ljleGg sfo{x¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

@(= kzkIt lfq ;'wf/ tyf ljsf;

>L kzkIt lfq wfld{s, P]ltxfl;s, ;fFs[ts ko{gsf]b[i6af6 clt dxTjk0f{:yn ePsf]n]o; lfqdf ePsf d7, dlGb/, kf6L,kf]if, ;8s 9n cflbsf]cfjZostfg';f/ dd{t ;'wf/ tyf lgdf{0f ug{sf] cltl/Qm j[lff/]lk0f u/L jg ;Dkbfsf];/Hf0fåf/f jftfj/0f :jR5 / ;kmf /fVg]p2]Zon]o; cfof]hgf ;~rfng eO{/x]sf]5 . o; cfof]hgf cGtu{t ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf klg ljleGg lsl;dsf dxTjk0f{ sfo{x ;DkGg ul/g5g\.

#)= ljsZbls/0f -sfo{Joj:yf_ lgodfjnL @)$! adf]lhd lhNnf leq k~rfng xg]pRr lzIff / kf]ljlws lzIffno afx]s ;a}lsl;dsf cfkrfl/s cgf}rfl/s lzIff tyf ;fFs[ts kj4{g ;DaGwL sfdx¿ lhNnf:t/Lo cfof]hgfdf k/]sf 5g\.

pRr lzIff

5]f}of]hgfsf]kl|lt ;dLIff

5]f}of]hgf cjlwdf pRr:t/Lo kf]ljlws hgzlQm bz]zdf pTkfbg ug]{gLlt cg';¿k lrlsT;f zf;q cWoog ;/fyfg dxf/fhu~h SofDk;af6 Pd=aL=aL=p;= Ol~hlgol/Ë cWoog ;/fyfg kNrf]s SofDk;af6 aL=O{, s[if tyf kz'lj1fg cWoog ;/fyfg /fdk'/ SofDk;af6 s[if l8Knf{df k|lt hgzlQmsf] pTkfbg xg]k|/De ePsf]/ jg cWoog ;/fyfg kf]v/f SofDk; -xfn x]6f8f_ af6 klg jg lj1fgsf] l8Knf{df sf]f{sf]k9fO{;~rfng ePsf]5 . dWod:t/Lo / lgDg:t/Lo kf]ljlws hgzlQmsf]cfkl't{a9fpg] qmddf 5]f}of]hgf cjlwdf klxn]b]lvg}/x]sf SofDk;x¿nfO{oyfjt ;/fng u/L s]xL yk SofDk;df cWookg z? ul/Psf]5 . h:t}Ol~hlgol/Ë cWoog ;/fyfgsf]k'jf{rn SofDk; w/fgdf sG:6«g, On]6«sn / d]sflgsn ljifox¿sf]6f8 sf]f{sf]cWoog z? ul/Psf]5 eg]o; cWoog ;/fyfgsf] klZrdf~rn SofDk; kf]v/fdf ;fxL sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug]{ef}lts ;ljwfsf]lgdf{0f sfo{ef}x]sf]5 . lrlsT;f zf:w cWoog ;/fyfg cGtu{t s]lbl|o SofDk; dxf/fhu~hdf lzIf0f c:ktfn ejg k'/f e}/fu|Lx¿sf]hfF ug]{ alx/Ë tyf cGt/Ë ;]jf sfo{z? e}x]sf]5 . s[if tyf kz'lj1fg cWoog ;/fyfgsf]/fdk'/ SofDk;df klg ef}lts ;ljwfx¿ yk ug]{sfo{ePsf]5 . o;sf cltl/Qm ljleGg cwoog ;/fyfgx¿ cGtu{t SofDk;x¿sf]nflu cfjZos kg]{cfwf/e't ef}lts cfjZostfx¿ lahnL, kfgL, 9n, kvf{n, zf]rfno ;8s cflb b]lv lnP/ lzIf0f ejg, 5fqfjf;, lzIfs cfjf;, z]Ifs pks/0f, cflb ;d]tsf]Joj:yf ug]{k|m{cfjZos lgdf{0f sfo{ ub}cfO/x]sf]5 .

5]f}of]hgf cjlwdf lqe'jg ljZj ljZnfo cGtu{t !) cWoog ;/fyfgx¿af6 pRr lzIffsf]k7g kf7gsf]nflu !,*^,!)& ljBfyL{x¿ egf{ug]{nlo /fvf]sf] 5 . o; p2]Zosf]lgldQ oL ;/fyfgx¿nfO{ kf]ljlws, Jofj;flos / ;fwf/0f u/L tLg ;dxdf ljeflht ul/Psf]5 . kf]ljlws pRr lzIfftkm{5]f}of]hgf cjlw leq $!,@*@ hjfg ljBfyL{egf{ug]{nlo /x]sf0f 5]f}of]hgfsf]cGtd jif{)$!.$@ ;Dddf @%,$@& ljBfyL{x¿ egf{ul/g]cgbdfg 5, hg nlosf]^!=%(k|ltzt /x]sf]5 . Jofj;flos pRr lzIfftkm{&&,)&% hjfg ljBfyL{egf{ug]{nlo /x]sf0f 5]f}of]hgfsf]cGtd jif{cf=j=)$!.$@ ;Ddf $),#@@ ljBfyL{x¿ egf{xg]cgbdfg 5, hgnlosf]%@=#@ k|ltzt /x]sf]5 . ;fwf/0f pRr lzIftkm{ ^&,&%) hjfg egf{ug]{nlo /x]sf0f $@,$!! hjfg egf{xg]cgbdfg /x]sf]xF nlosf]^@=%(k|ltzt dfq k|lt xg]b]lvG5 . o;/L ;a};dxdf u/L pRr lzIff cGtu{t egf{k|ltzt nlosf]cgkftdf %*=!*k|ltzt xg]b]lvG5 .

;ftf}ofhgdf pRr lzIfsf ¿k/]vf

5}ff}ofhgf cjlwdf pRr lzIff lfqdf a9L ;dGjo / ;fdGh:o /fvL pRr lzIff lfqdf a9L Jojxfl/ssf];fy}u0ffTds :t/ sfod ug{;a} dxf ljbfnox¿nfO{lqe'jg ljZj ljZjljBfnosf]ljleGg cWoog ;+yfg cGtu{t SofDk;x¿df Jojl:yt ul/Psf]5 . ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf klg b]z leq}sIff, lrlsT;f, Ol~hlgol/Ë tyf jg ;DaGw dWod / pRr:t/Lo hgzlQm pTkfbgsf] lfdtf a[4 u/L k7gkf7gdf u0ffTds :t/ a9fpg]sfo{qmddf ljz]if hf8 lbOg]5 .

pk/fQm k[6eldddf pRr lzIff lfqdf ;d;fdlos ;'wf/ ug{lgDg dfu{¿ cjnAjw ug{ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 .

!= lqe'jg ljZjljBfno cGtu{sf cg';Gwfg s]bk¿åf/f pRr lzIffsf] zlIfs :t/ a[4 ug]{km{ cfjZos cWoog Pj+cg';Gwfg u/fOg]5, /fli6« pTkfbsTj a9fpg ;xfos xg] /fi6«sf] cfjZostf cWoog ug]{/fli6« PsLs/0fsf]kqmofdf ofqfubfg lbg]vfnsf cg';Gwfg sfo{qmdxnfO{ a9fjf lbOg]5 .

@= ;fnj;fnL ;~rfng xg]cfofhgf÷sfo{qmdx¿ lglb{6 ;dodf k|ejsfL 9Ëaf6 ;~rfng ug]{km{ ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 . cfofhgfx¿ 5gf6 ubf{ljZj ljZfnosf] lfdtfnfO{/fd/L s]nfO{olsg ¿kdf ;+ej ePsf cfofhgfx¿ ;~rfng ug]{km{;ts{/xg'kg]5 .

#= ;fwf/0ftyf Jofj;flos cWoog ;+yfgx¿sf] k|df0fkq :t/sf] yk SofDk;x¿ lghL lfqdf ;~rfng ug{k|]l;flxt ul/g]5 .

$= kf]O{e6 k/LIffyL{¿sf];xlnotsf]lgldQ tyf cf^gf]sfo{lfqdf a;L pRr cWoog ug{;Sg] Joj:yf ug{tyf xfn SofDk;sx¿df egf{xg rfxg]ljBfyL{¿sf]cTolws rfknfO{sd ug{ /]8of] k|sfzgx¿, 6]kx¿ / kqrfsf]dfWodaf6 vNnf lzIff k4ltåf/f pRr lzIff k|pfg ug]{ Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 .

%= xfn ;+flnt SofDk;x¿sf]cfjZostfg';f/ ;'wf/ tyf ;b[9s/0f ul/g]5 . t/ ;Ldt lfqdf dfq ;efJotf cWoogsf]cfwf/df SofDk;x¿sf]ckuf{ ul/g]5 .

^= s]xL jif{cl3b]v SofDk;x¿df k7g kf7gsf]clgoldttfn]ubf{lgwf{/t ;do leq ljleGg :t/sf]k7g kf7g ;DdGg eO{g/fv]sf] tYonfO{Xbou«d u/L ;f]lgwf{/t ;do d}k/f ug{ cfjZos ePsf Go"gtd Joj:yf ;d]t ldnfO{k7g kf7gnfO{lgoldt tNofpg cfjZos sbd rflng]5 . ;f]cg';k pRr lzIff lfqdf ;+fng ul/g]ljleGg sfo{¿sf]sfo{tflnsfnfO{ ;lgof]ht u/L k|jz ldlt, lzIf0f cjlw, kl/Iff ldlt, k/LIff k|sfzg ldlt cl3af6}lglZrt u/L lglZrt cjlw leqg}sfo{qmd k/f ug]{k{ cfjZos Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 .

&= lqe'jg ljZjljBfno z]lfs / kf]l1s ;+yf ePsf]xg]fn]kz'f;lgs sd{f/L Go"gtd /fvL lzIf0f k|zIf0fsf nflu cfjZos lzIfsx¿ sfo{af6qmsf] cfwf/df /fvL kkz'f;gLs vr{sd u/fO{ nfg]{k{ Wofg lbOg]5 .

*= kf]ljlws cWoog ;+yfgx¿sf]pTkfbg lfdtfsf]a[4sf];fy}qmlds¿kdf yk ljifox¿ h:t}kz' lj1fg, cflsd{$r/, Onf]s6«sn, d]sflgsn, Ol~hlgol/«df :gfts :t/sf]k9fOsf]Joj:yf ug]{ tyuf clw/fHosf nflu cfjZos hg/lni6 8fS6/x¿sf]pTkfbg ug]{p2]o lnP/ cWoog sfo{ ;+fng ul/g]5 .

(= cGt/fli6« dfGotf kf]kt xg ;Sg]u/L pRr lzIffsf]zlIfs :t/sf]clej[4 ul/g]5 .

pRr lzIffnfO{kf]ljlws, Jofj;flos / ;fwf/0f u/L tLg ;dxdf ljeflht ul/g]5 . h; cg';f/ lgDg cWoog ;+yfgx¿ lgDg ;dxdf /flvg]5 M–

-s_ kf]ljlws pRr lzIff

!= s[if tyf kz'lj1fg cWoog ;+yfg

@= Ol!hlgol/Ë cWoog ;+yfg

#= lrlsT;f zf:q cWoog ;+yfg

$= jg lj1fg cWoog ;+yfg

%= lj1fg tyf k|jlw cWoog ;+yfg

v= Jofj;flos pRr lzIff

!= lzIff zf:q cWoog ;=yfg

@= Joj:yfkg cWoog ;=yfg

#= sfgg cWoog ;=yfg

u= ;fwf/0f pRr lzIff

!= dfgljsL tyf ;fdflhs zf:q cWoog ;=yfg

@= ;=s[t cWoog ;=yfg

kfljlws pRr lzIff ;DaGwL egf{tyf pTkfbgtk{sf] tflnsf !,@, # ;=hUg

!= -s_ s[if / kz'lj1fg cWoog ;=yfg

s[if ljsf; sfo{qmd ;=fng ug{cfjZos kg]{s[if kfljlwsx¿ tof/ ug{o; ;=yfgsf]p2]Zo /x]sf] / s[if ljsf; sfo{qmddf ;3fp k¥ofpg cfjZos s[ifsf dWod / pRr:t/Lo kfljlws hgzlQm tof/ ug]{sfo{5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf klg /xL s[if ljifodf kdf0fkq tx / :gfts txsf] k9fO{;=fng ub}cfPsf]df cfufdL ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf klg pQm sfo{qmd ;dt sfod}/fVg] nlo5.o; ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf s]bl|o SofDk; /fdk/, kSnLxjf SofDk; / tdhË SofDk;df yk ef}ts ;ljwfx¿sf]ljsf; u/L /fdk/ SofDk;sf]aL=P:;L=-kz'lj1fg_ ksnLxjf / ndhËd fjfnL lj1fg / kz'lj1fg ljifox¿sf]h]6LP=:t/sf]tflnd ;=fng ul/g]5.

-v_ ljBfyL{egf{tyf pTkfbg

s[if / kz'lj1fg cWoog ;=yfgsf]ljleGg SofDk;x¿df o; ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf s[if tflnd Pj+;]fsflng tflnddf %&), h]6LP=txdf @)$), cfO{P:;L=lj1fg txdf @%), cfO{P:;L s[ifdf #^), aL=P:;L s[if / aL=P:;L kz'kfngdf ^%) ;dt u/L hDdf #*&) ljBfyL{egf{ug] nlo /fvL s[if tflnd Pj+;]fsfnLg tflnddf %&), h]6L=P=txdf !*)), cfO{P:;L lj1fgtk{ @!), cfO{P:;L s[iftk{ #@), aL=P:;L s[if / kz'kfngdf u/L $)) ;dt u/L hDdf ##)) nfO{ ljleGg:t/sf s[if ;DaGwL hgzlQm tof/ ug]{nlo /flvPsf]5. s[if hgzlQm pTkfbg ug]{qmddf dWod / pRr:t/tk{Go"gtd hgzlQm pTkfbg ug]{nlo /x]sf]5.

o; ;DaGwL egf{/ pTkfbg cg';"rL ! df bzf{Psf]5.

@= -s_ Ol~hlgol/Ë cWoog ;=yfg

Ol~hlgol/Ë cWoog ;=yfgn]Ol~hlgol/Ë tyf ;DalGwt ljifox¿df dWod tyf pRr:t/Lo kfljlws hgzlQm pTkfbg ub}cfPsf]5.o; ;ftf}+ofhgfdf Onf]S6/sn, d]sflgsn / cflsd{s]r/ ljifodf :gftsf]Q/sf]cWoog ;=fng ug{cfjZos k'/fWf/x¿sf]tof/ ul/g]sfo{qmd 5.o; ofhgfsfndf o; ;=yfg cGtu{ ljleGg ef}ts tyf z]lfs ;ljwfx¿sf]lj:tf/ ug]{nlo /xL yfkfynL SofDk;df ;dt cfjZos ef}ts ;'wf/sf sfo{qmdx¿ ;=fng ul/g]5.

-v_ ljBfyL{egf{tyf pTkfbg

o; ;=yfg cGtu{ ;=flnt SofDk;x¿af6 6]sf]f{tk{ !$*), kdf0fkqtxdf #@*@ / :gfts txdf @** u/L o; ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf hDdf %)%) hjfg ljBfyL{¿nfO{k7g kf7gsf]nflu egf{ul/g]5.;fy}6]sf]f{df ()#, kdf0fkq txdf !$^#/ :gfts txdf !#! u/L hDdf @$(& hjfg Go"gtd hgzlQm pTkfbg ug]{nlo /flvPsf]5.

egf{/ pTkfbg ;DaGwL lj:tl/t ljj/0f cg';"rL @ df k|t't ul/Psf]5.

#= -s_ lrlsT;f zf:q cWoog ;=yfg

:jf:Yo ;]jf lj:tf/ sfo{qmdnfO{cfjZos kg]{ljleGg:t/sf :jf:Yo kfljlws hgzlQm tof/ ug]{ p2]Zo /flvL o; ;=yfgaf6 l8Knfdf txdf 8fS6/, gl;{ cflb ljifodf cWoog sfo{;dt ;=fng u/L ;s]sf]5.;ftf}+ofhgfsfndf pQm sfo{qmdx¿ a9L lj:tf/sf];fy};b[9s/0f u/L o; ;=yfg cGtu{ ljleGg SofDk;x¿df cfjZostfg";f/ ef}ts ;'wf/sf cfjf; ejg, 5fqfjf; cflb lgdf{0f ug]{sfo{qmd 5.cfo'jf{ lrlsT;fsf]lj:tf/sf]nflu ;DefJotf cWoog u/L ;=ej b]lvPdf cfo'jf{nfO{cGo lrlsT;f k4lt;Fr PsLs[t ug{sf ;fy}:t/f]lgIt ug]{k{klg cfjZos sbd rfNg]b[i6sf0f /flvg]5.

-v_ ;kBfly{egf{tyf pTkfbg

o; ;=yfg cGtu{ ;=flnt sfo{qmdx¿af6 lgDg txdf !^@%, kl0fkq txdf !%)), :gfts txdf #)) / :gftsfO/ txdf #) ;dft u/: #$%% hjfgnfO{lrlsT;f ;DaGwL sfo{qmddf k7g kf7gsf] nflu egf{lnO{qmdzM !!)), &*%, !%) / @) u/L hDdf @)%% hjfg lrlsT;f ;DaGwL Go"td hgzlQm pTkfbg ug{sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 .

o; ;DalGw egf{/ pTkfbg cg';"rL # df ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5 .

$= -s_ jg lj1fg cWoog ;=yfg

jg lj1fg cWoog ;=yfgsf]/fli6«dxt ;Da4{g ug{tkm{ jGohLj hGtx¿sf] ;/Hf0f, e"=;/Hf0f, gbL s6fg, df6f];bkof]u, jg ;/Hf0f, e"=;bkof]u cflbsf]nflu b]zsf]lglDdQ cfjZos kg{]dWod:t/Lo bIf hgzlQm clea[4 ug{]nlo /fvPsf]5 . o; cWoog ;=yfgsf] xfn;Dd x'g]5 ;f] tyf kf]v/f SofDk;x¿af6 ag lj1fg ;DaGwL dWod:t/Lo hgzlQm pTkfbg ub}cfPsf]5 . o; ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf klg jg lj1fg cWoog ;=yfgaf6 jg ;DaGwL cfjZos hgzlQmsf]vfFffnf0{kl"t{ug{ljleGg sfo{qmd ;=flng ug{]nlo /fvL kf]v/f tyf x'g]5 ;f] SofDk;x¿df ljleGg ef}lts ;ljwf a9fpg]sfo{qmd 5 .

-v_ ljBfyL{egf{tyf pTkfbg

o; ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf jg lj1fg cWoog ;=yfgaf6 kl0fkq txdf (() hgf ljBfyL{¿ pTkfbg ug{]:gfts txdf @)) hjfg egf{u/L !&% hjfg pTkfbg ug{]tyf km/]6/x¿nf0{ck u]8E ug{];]jfsflng tflnddf !)) hgf egf{u/L *) hjfg pTkfbg ug{]nlo /flvPsf]5 . o;/L o; ;=yfg cGtu{t hDdf !@() hjfg egf{u/L (%% hjfg pTkfbg ul/g]nlo 5 .

o; ;DaGwL ljj/0f cg';"rL $ df ;dfj]z 5 .

%= -s_ lj1fg tyf kljlw cWoog ;=yfg M

lj1fg tyf kljlwsf ljsf;sf nflu / lj1fg lzIfssf]cfkl"t{ug{tyf b]zsf]lglDdt cfjZos hgzlQm pTkfbg ug{o; cWoog ;=yfg cGtu{ ef}lts lj1fg, hLj lj1fg, e"=lj1fg / ;fdfGo lj1fg cflbsf]k9f0{;!rfng u/L kl0fkq :t/ b]lv cg';Gwfg :t/ ;Ddsf]cWoog sfo{rfn"/x]sf]df ;ftf}+of]hgfsfndf klg oL sfo{¿nf0{a9L hf]8 lbO{;~rfng ul/g]5 . o; ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf lj1fgdf egf{lng cfjZos ef}lts ;ljwfx¿sf]lj:tf/ u/L kpf]uzfnf ;b[9s/0fdf hf]8 lbOg]5 .

-u_ ljBfyL{egf{tyf pTkfbg M

o; lj1fg tyf kljlw cWoog ;=yfgdf o; ;ftf}+of]hgfsfndf cfO{P:;Ldf !%!)), aL=P:;Ldf $))), Pd P:;Ldf !%)) kL=Pr=8L=df %) u/L hDdf @)^%) ljBfyL{¿ egf{lnO{qmdzM #)@), !^)), !@)) / %) u/L hDdf %*&) hjfg ljBfyL{¿n]cWoog k"/f ug{]nlo /flvPsf]5 .

o; lj:tf{t ljj/0f cg';"rL % df ;dflji6 5 .

^= lzIff zf:q cWoog ;=yfg M

lzIff zf:q cWoog ;=yfgsf]dVo p2]Zo kfylds tyf dfWolds ljBfnox¿sf]lglDdQ cfjZos kg{]z}lfs, Jofjxfl/s tflnd kf/t lzIfsx¿ cfkl"t{ug{'xf]. o; ;ftf}+of]hgf cjlwdf pQm sfo{qmdnf0{;b[9s/0f u/L tflndnf0{:t/Lo jgfpg]z}lfs ;fdflu|kl/dflh{t u/L lgdf{0f, kl/sfzg / ljt/0f ug{] kfylds lzIfs tflnd lbO{a9L lzIfs pTkfbg u/L cfjZos kpf]uzfnf cGo ef}lts ;'wf/ ug{]sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 .

&= Joj:yfkg cWoog ;=yfg M

Jofkf/ kl/f;g, jfl0fHo zf:q, hg kl/f;g tyf Joj:yfkg ;DaGwL cfwf/e"t, dWod / pRr :t/sf]hgzlQm pTkfbg ug{o; ;=yfgsf]p2]Zo /x]sf]5 . o; cWoog ;=yfgaf6 ;~rfng ub}cfPsf] ljleGg txsf]cWoog sfo{hf/L /fVg'sf] ;fy} ;ftf}+of]hgfsfndf Joj:yfkg bIftf clej[4sf nflu ljleGg pkfox¿sf]cWoog u/L tbg'¿k sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

***= sfg"g cWoog ;=yfg M**

b]znf0{cfjZos kg{]sfg"g Joj;fo ;DaGwL hgzlQm pTkfbg ug{o; ;=yfgsf]p2]Zo /x]sf] 5 . o; p2]Zo cg'¿k o; ;=yfgsf]cfwf/e"t, pRr :t/Lo sfg"gL Joj;fo ;DaGwL hgzlQm pTkfbg ug{]sfo{o; ;ftf}+of]hgfdf klg rfn"/fVg]sfo{qmd 5 .

(= dfgljsL / ;fdflhs zf:q cWoog ;=yfg M

o; cWoog ;+yfgaf6 dfgljsL tyf ;fdflhs zf:q ;DaGwL cfwf/e"t, dWod :t/ pRr :t/sf] hgzlQm pTkfbg ug{ nIo /x]sf] 5. o; cWoog ;+yfgaf6 pTkflbt hgzlQmsf] pkof]usf] l:ylt af] cWoog ;dLIff u/L b]zleq ;/sf/L tyf u/ ;/sf/L lgsf nflu cfjZos bIf hgzlQm pknAw nufO{nfg]lbzfdf cfjZostf cg';"k dfq egf{/ pTkfbg u/L n]hfg]b[i6sf]f /flvg]5 .

!): **;+sf[t cWoog ;+yfg** M

o; cWoog ;+yfgaf6 ;+sf[t ljifodf ljleGg txdf lzIff pknAw ub{5 cfPsf] 5 . o; ;+yfgaf6 ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf klg cfwf/e"t, dWod tyf pRr :t/Lo hgzlQm pTkfbg ul/g]sfo{qmd 5 .

!!: **cflys{ ljsf; tyf k|zf;g s]xL** M

o; s]xL n]vf;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf ofhgf th{df, k|ljlws ljsf; ultljlw dNofÍg, lgoLo ljsf; kl/ofhgf tyf nufgL, cGt/ lgoLo ljsf;, /fli6«o cy{tGqdf ljleGg k|efjx¿sf] cWoog, /fhuf/L tyf cfo ljj/0fx¿ af/]cg';Gwfg tyf ;Nnfx lbg] u|fdL0f ljsf; ;DaGwL cWoog, hg;+Vof j[4, cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs kljt{gsf] cWoog tyf cg';Gwfg, kf7\ok"ts kl/dflh{t ug{ cflb sfd u/L gLlt lg0f{osx¿ nfO{ cWoog sfo{df ;xof]u k¥ofpg] dVo p2]Zo /x]sf] 5 . o; ;ftf}+ofhgfsfndf klg pk/f]Qm p2]Zo cg'sfh sfo{dhs cg';Gwfg sfo{df s]xLsf sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]nIo /x]sf]5 .

!@: **g]kfn Plzofn cg';Gwfg s]xL** M

o; s]xL4f/f ;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ljleGg cg';Gwfg kl/ofhgfdf / ;DaGw ;DaGwL sfo{¿ ;~rfng ug{ nIo /flvPsf] 5 . o; s]xL4f/f cg';Gwfg kl/ofhgfdf vf; u/] ;f+sf[ts tyf ;Dkbf cWoog, ;fdflhs kl/jt{g tyf ljsf; ;DaGwL cWoog, lxdfn ;DaGwL cWoog, g]kfnsf] /fhg}+ts cWoog / bIf0f Plzof Pj+Plzofn cWoog cflb ;~rfng ug{ sfo{qmd /x]sf] 5 . ;DaGwtk{ ljb]zLx¿sf] cfjfudgdf cfbfg kbfg ug{ g]kfnL / ljb]zL lj4fgx¿sf] ;+VofQm tflnd sfo{qmdx¿ cflb ;~rfng ug{ nIo /x]sf]5 .

!#: **Jojxfl/s lj1fg tyf k|jlw cg';Gwfg s]xL** M

lj1fg / k|jlwnfO{;DkGf{b]z ljsf; k|lqmofdf cfj4 u/L o;af6 /fli6«o cfjZostfx¿ k"/f ug{ ;xof]u k¥ofpg] p2]Zon] cfufdL ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf o; s]xL4f/f Jofjxfl/s cg';Gwfg / ljsf; sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{ nIo /x]sf]5 . vf;u/L ;fwf/0f hgtfsf] Go"gtd cfjZos j:t¿ ufF; jf; / skf; k"/f ug{ tL sfo{qmdx¿ s]xL t ul/g]5g\ . o; ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf k|tkflbt /fli6«o ljsf;sf dVo p2]Zo k"/f ug{ s[lif tyf pBf]u lgb]df Jofjxfl/s lj1fg / pkoQm k|jlwsf]oyf]rt kof]u ug{df hf8 lbOg]5 . a]/fhuf/L / cw{/fhuf/Lsf];d:ofsf];dfwfg pkoQm k|jlwsf]kof]uaf6 ;Dej xg]xgfn] :yfgLo ;Lk / bIftfnfO{a9L dfqfdf kof]u u/L /fhuf/L lbg]x]h]Jofjxfl/s lj1fg ;DaGwL cWoog cg';Gwfg / pkoQm k|jlwsf]ljsf; ul/g]5 .

!$: **lzIff ljsf; tyf cg';Gwfg s]xL** M

o; lzIff ljsf; tyf cg';Gwfg s]xL cGtu{t cfufdL ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf ljBfno tyf pRr lzIff lgb]df ljleGg :t/df u0ffTds ljsf; ub{5 n]hfg]qmddf ;3fp k¥ofpg /fli6«o dxTjsf gLlt lgwf{0f, sfo{qmd sfof{jog tyf dNofÍg ;DaGwL cg';Gwfg sfo{¿ ;~rfng ub{5 n]hfg]p2]Zo /x]sf] 5 .

;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf lzIff / u|fdL0f ljsf;, kf7\oqmd tyf lzIf0f, z]Ifs k|jlw, z]Ifs ofhgf / z]Ifs dNofÍg ;dIsf ljifox¿df cg';Gwfg sfo{¿ ug{ nIo /x]sf]5 .

!%: **/fli6«o ljsf; ;]jf** M

/fli6«o ljsf; ;]jf sfo{qmd vf;u/L ufpF}+lgx¿df g}rNg]xbf :yfgLo k~rfotsf];xeflutfdf cfjZostfg';f/ Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

/f= lj= ;= sfo{qmdnfO{k|efjsf/L agfO{n]hfg o; cGtu{t hfg]ljBfyL{¿n]bu{g tyf u|fdL0f lgb]df uO{lglb{6 ljifo jf lgb]df lhDd]jf/Lk"j{s lglZrt cjlw;Dd sfo{u/L :yfgLo txdf ofu]bfg ug{sf] ;fy} cfkm"n] ;dIt pkof]uL cgej cfhg{ ;Sg] tNofOg]5 . o; sfo{qmdsf] cfHhzs vr{sf] kl/t{ ;DalGwt cfofhgfaf6 ;dIt Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

cg';lr g=+ !

s[if tyf kz'lj1fg cWoog ;=+yfgtk{sf]egf{tyf pTkfbg nlo

sfo{qmd	@)$@.$#		@)$#.$$		@)$$.$%		@)$%.$^		@)$^.$&		hDdf	
	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg
!= cf0{ P:;L= -lj1fg_	50	25	50	35	50	40	50	50	50	60	250	210
@= cf0{ P:;L= -s[if_	160	80	100	90	100	150	-	-	-	-	360	320
#= jL= P:;L= -s[if_	100	45	100	75	100	85	100	95	100	100	500	400
$= jL= P:;L= -kzkfng_	-	-	-	-	50	-	50	-	50	-	150	-
%= h] 6L= P=	310	200	360	290	520	360	490	440	460	510	2040	1800
^= s[fs tflnd	50	50	50	50	100	100	100	100	150	150	450	500
&= ;]fsfnLg tflnd	20	20	20	20	20	20	30	30	30	30	120	120
hDdf W	690	420	680	560	840	775	820	715	840	850	3870	3300

cg';lrL g=+ @

OlGhlgol/Ë cWoog ;=+yfg tk{egf{/ pTkfbg nlo

sfo{qmd	@)$@.$#		@)$#.$$		@)$$.$%		@)$%.$^		@)$^.$&		hDdf	
	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg
6]8 sf]f{lgDg	200	7	200	203	360	151	360	271	360	271	1480	903
kDf0f-kq tx	530	167	550	197	714	229	734	262	754	608	3282	1463
:gfts	48	12	48	15	47	17	72	29	72	58	288	131
hDdf W	778	186	798	415	1122	397	1166	562	1186	937	5050	2497

cg';lrL g=+ #

lrlsT;f zf:q cWoog ;=+yfg tk{sf]egf{/ pTkfbg nlo

sfo{qmd	@)$@.$#		@)$#.$$		@)$$.$%		@)$%.$^		@)$^.$&		hDdf	
	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg
kDf0f-kq	110	100	220	100	220	100	220	200	220	200	990	700

:gfts	40	35	40	35	40	35	40	35	40	35	200	175
tflnd	-	-	25	20	25	20	25	20	25	20	100	80
hDdf ⅈ	150	135	285	155	285	155	285	255	285	255	1290	955

cg';"rL g=+ %

lj1fg tyf k|jlw cⅈoog ;=yfg tkⅈ{sf]egf{/ pTkfbg nlo

sfo{gⅈd	@)$@.$#		@)$#.$$		@)$$.$%		@)$%.$^		@)$^.$&		hDdf	
	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg	egf{	pTkfbg
kDf0f-kq	2500	500	2700	540	3000	600	3300	660	3600	720	15100	3020
:gfts	600	240	700	280	800	320	900	360	1000	400	4000	1600
:gftsf]Q/	200	160	250	200	300	240	350	280	400	320	1500	1200
ljBfjfl/wL	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	50
hDdf ⅈ	3310	910	3660	1030	4110	1170	4560	1310	5010	1450	20650	5870

	lzIff ljsf; vr{	?= s/f8df
!= kfylds tyf kf9 lzIff		#)=@$
@= cGo zlhfs sfo{qmd		%@=^)
#= snf ;=s[t		!=&)
$= pRr lzIff		&%=))
%= lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgf		!#$=!^
		@(#=&)

kl/R5]b $)
k|rf/ k|;f/

uf]dL0f tyf bu{g lfq]df a;fpg; u/]sf u/LaLsf]/]vf dgL k/]sf lg/If/ ax';Vos hgtfdf ljsf;sf ultljlwx¿sf]hfgsf/L u/L ltgLx¿nfO{r]tgzLn gul/s agfpgdf >Jjo tyf b[Zosf dfWodx¿ a9L k|efjsf/L xg]x©5 . t;y{ljut of]hgfsfnb]lv ax';Vos ljsf; lg/Ifft hgtfdf b]z ljsf; ;DaGwL ultljlwsf]hfgsf/L lbnfO{dh'ssf];jf{ËL0f ljsf; sfo{df ltgLx¿sf] ;lqmo ;xeflutf pknAw ug{k|rf/ k|;f/sf dfWodx¿sf]ljsf;df klg Wofg k¥ofpb}cfPsf]xf]. ljsf;sf]nflu ;~rf/nfO{dh' dGq agfO{/fli6«o ;~rf/ of]hgfsf]th{df u/L o;sf]sfo{jog @)@* ;fn b]lv ePsf]xf]. k|rf/ k|;f/sf dfWodx¿sf]ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ klg /fli6«o ;~rf/ of]hgf cg';k g};~rfng ul/b}cfO/x]sf]5 . o;tk{xfl;n ul/Psf ljut of]hgf cjlwsf pknlAwx¿ pT;fxjw{s b]lvPsf 5g\.

5}f}+of]hgfsf]k|lt ;dLIff M

k|rf/ k|;f/ lfq]sf]nflu 5}f}+of]hgfdf -!_ ;'rgf ljefu -@_ >L % sf];/sf/sf]5fkfvfgf -#_ /]8of]gkfn -$_ /fli6«o ;dfrf/ ;ldlt -%_ uf]/vfkq ;+yfg -^_ /Tg /]sl8Ë ;+yfg -&) zfxL gkfn rnlrq ;+yfg cGtu{ ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/Psf]lyof]. 5}f}+of]hgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{cjlwdf /]8of]gkfn, ;'rgf ljefu, >L % sf];/sf/sf]5fkfvfgf, /fli6«o ;dfrf/ ;ldlt, uf]/vfkq ;+yfg / zfxL gkfn rnlrq ;+yfg cGtu{ ;~rflnt sfo{qmdx¿sf]k|lt /fd|f]ePsf]b]lvG5 .

;'rgf ljefu cGtu{ !) /lËg jQlrq, !* Zofd:jt jQlrq / &@ ;dfrf/ lrq lgdf{0f u/L k|bz{g ug]{tyf lkmNd k|bz{gsf]nflu pks/0f v/Lb ug]{5}f}+of]hgfsf]nlo ePsf]df ljut rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf * /lËg / & Zofd:jt jQlrq, &^ Zofd:jt / ^ /lËg ;dfrf/ lrq lgdf{0f ul/ k|bz{g ug]{sfd k'/f xg';sf];fy}lkmNd k|bz{gsf]nflu ! dlxEofg v/Lb ug]{sfo{;d]t k'/f ePsf]5 . 5}f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df !* Zofd:jt ;dfrf/ lrq, # /lËg jQlrq lgdf{0f xg]cg'dfg 5 .

>L % sf];/sf/sf]5fkfvfgf cGtu{ >L % sf];/sf/sf];Dk0f{5kfO{sfo{x ;s]Dd 5kfpg]p2]Zo kl/t{ug{sf]nflu cfjZos d]lzg/L tyf pks/0fsf]Joj:yf ug]{ ;'/lf0f db0f :yfkgfsf]nflu k|/lDes sfo{ug]{h:tf nlo /x]sf0f of]hgfsf]kyd $ jif{df dgf}sfi6/ !, n6/ k|], ! v/Lb u/L h8fg ;d]t e};~rfng ul/of]. o;sf];fy}sDkfh / k|], jf0lG8Ë ;DaGwL pks/0fx v/Lb u/L k|bf]udf NofOPsf]/ Ans agfpg]d]lzg tyf pks/0fx¿ ;d]t]sf] v/Lb sfo{;DkGg ul/Psf]5 . t/ ;'/lf0f db0f tk{m{eg]of]hgfsf]nlo cg';f/ s]xL k|lt xg] b]lvPg .

/]8of]k|;f/ ;]jf ljsf; ;ldlt -/]8of]gkfn cGtu{ k|;f/0f ;]jfnfO{clw/fHoe k|6;+u ;Gg ;lsg]u/fpg]sf]nflu kf]v/f / sf7df8f}f ldl8odj]e k|;f/0f s]b|:yfkgf ul/of]. o;af6 b]zsf]%% k|ltzt hgtfn]/]8of]gkfnsf]ldl8odj]e k|;f/0f ;]jf ;Gg ;Sg]ePsf]5 . ;fy}5}f}+of]hgfdf 6f]k;ld6/ ;'wf/, gljsf0f tyf yk ;ljwf / :6l8of]Pj+cfp6 ;fO8 af]8sfi6 ;'wf/ ug]{nlo /x]sf0f ljut $ jif{df 6f]k;ld6/ tyf :6l8of]_;fdfgdf ;'wf/ ug{ pks/0fx¿ pknlAw ;DaGwL sfo{;DkGg ul/of]. o;sf]cltl/Qm l/l;leË tyf dlg6l/Ë ;]jn :yfkgfsf]nflu dN6Lj08 lnÍsf]nflu eL= Pr= Pkm= lnÍ ;fdfg k|Kt ul/Psf]/ $^ hgf k|ljlws sd{rf/LnfO{:6l8of]P06]of tfy 6f]k;ld6/ ;DaGwL ljifox¿df tflnd lbg]sfd k'/f e};s]sf]5 .

uf]/vfkq ;+yfg cGtu{ klqsf ;dodf k|sfzg ug{dgf}sfi6/ d]lzg, sl6Ë d]lzg $@ hgj]6/ !)) ls= jf= sf]Joj:yf ug]{7Ls ;dodf klqsfsf]ljt0f ug{8]ne/L Eofgsf]Joj:yf ug]{5}f}+of]hgfsf]nlo /x]cg';k of]hgfsf]klxnf]% jif{sf]cjlwdf b0{lg6sf]k|mf6f]sDkfh d]lzg v/Lb u/L k|bf]udf NofO{;lsPsf]b0{olg6sf]je ck|m;6 d]lzg v/Lb ul/Psf]k|mf6f]sDkfh pks/0fsf]nflu @ j6f ls=af]8{v/Lb ul/g'sf];fy}Ps 8]ne/L Eofg / Ps /l;og hLk

v/Lb ug{sfo{;d]t k"/f e}; s}sf]5 . of]hgfsf]clGtdjif{@)$!.$@ df kmf6f]sDkfh d]lzg ! ;6, ckmnfOg ls–af8{@ ;6 pknAw ug{]/ ejg lgdf0f xg]b]lvG5 .

/fli6«o ;dfrf/ ;ldltsf]dVo p2]Zo /fli6«o b[i6sf0fnfO{;b} xfdoËd u/L lg:klf tyf cflwsfl/s ¿kdf b]lz leq tyf aflx/sf ultljlwx¿sf]hfgsf/L hg;fwf/f0 ;dlf k¥ofpg /fli6«o tyf :yfgLo dxTj Pjd\ cGt/f{li6«o ;dfrf/x¿sf] ;Íng, ljt/0f / cfbfg kbfgsf] Joj:yf ug{/x}sf]5 . ;ldltsf]o; dh' p2]ZonfO{dWogh/ /fvL ljut of]hgfsfndf ;~rfng ul/Psf ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿af6 ;ldltsf]ef}lts tyf cGo ;ljwfx¿df j[4 ePsf]5 .

/fli6«o ;dfrf/ ;ldlt cGtu{ 5}7f}+of]hgfdf ;dfj]z ul/Psf cfof]hgfx¿ dWo]ljut kl/d $ jif{sf]cjlwdf dlg6l/Ë, 8Sod]06]zg / 6]kgË olb6 tyf js{zk :yfkgfsf]nflu ckm;]6 8'nLs]6Ë pks/0f h8fg sfo{$% k|ltzt k"/f xbgsf];fy}gkfnu~h–sf7df8f}+aLr 6]nlk¢6/ ;]f :yfkgfsf]nflu cfjZos 6]nlk¢6/ pks/0fx¿ pknAw tkm{sfo{k|f/De ul/of]. ;ldlt cGtu{ lgdf0f ug{ul//x}sf]ljleGg ejgx¿ dWo]gkfnu~hdf ejgsf]klxnf]tNnf k"/f ePsf] s]bl|o sfof{no ejgsf]tNnf yKg]sfo{sf] ;fy}Uof/]h 3/ / sDkfp08jfnf lgdf0f k"/f ePsf] tyf hgsk"/ c~rn sfof{no ejg lgdf0f klg ;DkGg e}; s}sf]5 . hg;xeflutfaf6 lgdf0f ul/Psf]ejgx¿ tkm{jL/u~h &% k|ltzt lgdf0f sfo{/ nfxfgdf ln06n ;Ddsf]sfo{;DkGg ul/of].

/fli6«okg ePsf gkfnL uLt ;ËLtsf]/}s8{;/n, ;he tyf ;ky ¿kdf ;j{fwf/0fsf] nflu pknAw u/fO{k|;f/ ug{p2]Zon]/Tg /}sl8Ë ;¥yfg cGtu{ gkfnL uLt / wbgsf]l8:s /}s8{ tyf Sof;]6 6]k lgdf0f u/L k|rf/ ug{ :6l8of]ejgdf /}sl8Ë d]lzg tyf cfjZos pks/0fx¿ h8fg ug{5}7f}+of]hgfsf]nlo /x}sf0f of]hgfsf]kl/d $ jif{sf]cjlwdf @#^ nf}s uLt, !!& nf}swg, !^* cfwlgs uLt / #! ehg uLtsf]l8:s /}s8{tyf Sof;]6 6]k lgdf0f k"/f e}; s}sf]5 . of]hgfsf]clGtd jifP @)$!.$@ df !^* uLt tyf wbgsf]/}sl8Ë u/L l8:s /}s8{ tyf Sof;]6 6]k pTkfbg xg]b]lvG5 .

rnlrq, ;~rf/ ;]jfsf]Ps ;zQm dfWod ePsf]/ ;fy}:jb]zL rnlrq pBf]usf]ljsf; ug{sf]nflu zfxL gkfn rnlrq ;¥yfg cGtu{ 5}7f}+of]hgf cjwldf # j6f syfs, # j6f /lËg jQlrq lgdf0f ug{ ;l6Ë :6l8of]ejg lgdf0f ug{]/ WjgL pks/0f pknAw ug{]sfo{qmd /x}sf0f ljut $ jif{sjf]cjlwdf @ j6f syfgs rnlrq Pj+@ j6f /ËLg jQlrq lgdf0f k"/f ePsf]5 . o;sf];fy};Dkfbg pks/0f / WjgL pks/0f pknAw ug{]sfd ;d]t of]hgfsf]$ jif0f k"/f e}; s}sf]5. of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df ;x–lgdf0ffdf ! /ËLg syfgs rnlrq / ! /ËLg jQlrq lgdf0f k"/f xg]b]lvG5 .

ljQLjo kqlt M

5}7f}+of]hgfdf k|rf/ k|;f/sf ljleGg lgsfox¿af6 ;~fng ug{]u/L ;dfj]z ePsf sfo{qmd tyf cfof]hgfx¿sf]nflu sh' ?= (s/f8 %* nfv nufgL ug{]ljQLo nlo /x}sf0f of]hgfsf]kl/d rf/ jif{sf]clwdf k|rlnt ahf/ dNodf ?= !& s/f8 $(nfv ^(xhf/ vr{ ePsf]b]lvG5 . clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df o; lfqdf ?= %# nfv !& xhf/ vr{xg]cgdflfg ;d]tnfO{b[i6ut ubf{o; of]hgf cjlwdf k|rlnt ahf/ dNodf ?= !* s/f8 @ nfv *% xhf/ vr{xg cfpg]b]lvG5 . o;/L ljQLo nlosf]bfFfdf a9L vr{xg'sf]kqdv sf/0fdf /l8of] gkfnsf]ldl8odje k|;f/0f s]b|:yfkgfaf6 ePsf]b]lvG5 .

k|rf/ k|;f/ ;DaGwL ljleGg lgsfox¿af6 ;~rfng ug{]u/L ;dfj]z ePsf sfo{qmdx¿ tkm{sf]ljQLo nlo tyf vr{tnsf]tflnsfdf k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+ !

5}7f}+of]hgfdf k|rf/ k|;f/ lfqdf tkm{sf]ljQLo nlo tyf k|ult @)#&–@)$@

ljifo	ljQLo nlo l:y/ dNodf	kl/d $ jif{sf]vr{	cf=j=@)$!.$@ sf]cgdflgt vr{	@)#&–$@ ;Ddsf]cgdflg vr{k|rlnt ahf/ dNodf
!= ;'rgf ljefu	1,06,00	1,54,90	20,10	1,75,00

@= >L % sf];/sf/sf]5fkfvfgf	76,00	17,07	-	17,07
#= uf]/vfkq ;+yfg	22,00	33,80	8,72	42,52
$= /]8of]k]kfn	6,38,25	14,44,94	-	14.44.04
%= /fli6« ;dfrf/ ;ldlt	20,75	16,80	2,00	18,80
^= /Tg /]sl8Ë ;+yfg	18,00	14,79	6,90	21,69
&= zfxL g]kfn rnlrq ;+yfg	77,00	67,39	15,45	82,84
sl"	9,58,00	17,49,69	53,17	18,02,85

;fdfGo ;~rf/ dGqfno

;ftf}ofhgfsf]p2]Zo, gLlt tyf sfo{qmd

p2]Zox¿

;ftf}ofhgfdf k|rf/ k|;f/sf]ljsf; lgDg p2]Zox¿ xfl;n xg]u/L ul/g]5g\.

!= k|rf/ k|;f/sf dfWodx¿nfO{a9L k|efjsf/L agfO{g]kfnsf ljleGg efudf a;]f; u/L a]sf hgtfx¿df /fli6« efjgfsf] hu]gf{u/L b]z ljsf;sf] sfo{df ;lqmo ¿kaf6 ;xeflu xg cfjZos jftfj/0fsf];Ddgf ug{].

@= /fli6« cGt/f]i6« lfdf]df g]kfn / g]kfnLsf]dfg tyf k|lti7f clej[4 xg]lsl;daf6 k|rf/ k|;f/ ;]fx¿sf]ljsf; ug{sf];fy}/fli6« ;+s[t / snfsf];/f0f, ;Dj4g / ljsf; sfo{df 6]f k¥ofpg].

gLltx¿

;ftf}ofhgfsf] pNn]vt p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{ckgfOg]gLltx¿ o;k|sf/ 5g\.

!= /fli6« efjgf hu]gf{u/L ljsf; sfo{df ;3fp k¥ofpg] vfnsf k|rf/ k|;f/sf ;fwgx¿sf]ljsf;df hf8 lbg'sf];fy}e}xlsf ;fwgx¿sf];b[9s/0f u/L ;]fnfO{ k|efjsf/L agfOg]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm k|rf/ k|;f/ sfo{nfO{ko{g ljsf; pGdV agfpg] b[i6sf0f klg lnOg]5 .

@= k|rf/ k|;f/sf ;]fx¿sf]u0f:t/ j[4 u/L cflys{ tyf ;fdflhs ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿sf]Jofks k|rf/ k|;f/ sfo{nfO{ljz]if k|ylds tf lbOg]5 .

#= k|rf/ k|;f/ ;]jf kbfg ug{]lgsfox¿nfO{a9L ;lfd xg]lsl;daf6 ;'Ël7t ul/g]5 . o; sfo{df ;mUg ;+yfgx¿nfO{klg cfTdlge{ agfpg]gLlt ckgfOg]5 .

$= b]zsf] ;+s[t, snfsf] ;Dj4g tyf k|rf/sf] nflu cfjZos 7x¥ofOPsf pkoQm dfWodx¿sf]ljsf; ug{]sfo{nfO{hf/L /flvg]5 . o;sf so{lfgsf lgsfox¿nfO{a9L dfqfdf ;mUg u/fOg]5 .

%= cGt/f]i6« ;dfrf/ / cGo /fli6« ultljlw tyf ljsf; ;DaGwL k|;f/0f, k|sfzg / ljt/0f sfo{nfo{;j{fwf/0f hgtf;Dd k¥ofpg a9L Wofg lbOg]5 .

sfo{gLltx¿

dfly pNn]vt p2]Zox¿ k|fKtLsf]nflu ckgfOg]gLltx¿nfO{k|efjsf/L agfpg lgDg sfo{gLltx¿ /xg]5g\.

!= /]8of]k|;f/ sfo{nfO{a9L k|efjsf/L tyf u0f:t/ sfo{qmdsf]/f]rstf, k|;f/0fsf]cjlw / k|;f0fsf]Jofkstfdf Wofg lbOg]5 . ;fy}b]zsf]sgf sfKrf;Dd k|;f/0f ;]jf k¥ofpg ldl8odj]e k|;f/0f ;]jfsf]lfqnfO{qmds ¿kaf6 lj:tf/ ug{]b[i6sf0f /flvg]5 .

@= >L % sf];/sf/sf]5fkfvfgf tyf /fli6« ;dfrf/ ;ldltsf]sfo{nfO{;lqmo ¿kdf rfn" /fvL uf]/vfkqnfO{clw/fHosf];a}efudf ;s]Dd l56f]k¥ofpg]lbzfdf yk k|f; hf/L /flvg]5 .

#= b]zsf]snf, ;+s[t / ljsf;nfO{6]f k|g]lsl;daf6 zfxL g]kfn rnlrq ;+yfg, /Tg /sl8{ ;+yfg tyf /]8of]k|;f/0f ;]f ljsf; ;ldltsf sfo{qmdx¿df ;dGjo sfod u/L ljsf; ul/g]5 .

$= k|rf/ k|;f/ ;DaGwL cfjZos lgDg tyf dWod :t/Lo hgzlQm :jb]zdf g}pTkfbg ug{] b[i6sf]0f /fvL tflnd sfo{qmdx¿sf];~rfng ul/g]5 .

%= b]gs uf]/vfkqsf]/lËg k|sfzgx¿sf]db0f lfdtfsf]qmlds ¿kaf6 ljsf; ub{]nuL ufxs ;Wofnfo{a9fpB}nhfg]k|of; hf/L /flvg]5 .

^= k|rf/ k|;f/ ;]fnfO{a9L u0f:t/ agfpg cfjZos hgzlQm tof/ ul/g]5 .

ef}lts nlox¿

;ftf}+ofhgfdf k|rf/ k|;f/ ;DaGwL ef}lts nlox¿ lgDgfg';f/ /x]sf 5g\.

-s_ ;'rgf ljsf; tkm{ofhgf cjlwdf ljleGg ljifosf]$@ j6f k|rf/ ;DaGwL rnlrqx¿sf] lgdf0f u/L k|bzg ul/g]5 .

-v_ 5fkfvfgf ljsf; tkm{>L % sf];/sf/sf]5fkfvfgfsf]db0f lfdtfdf j[4 ug{yk pks/0fx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-u_ /]8of];]f k|rf/ ljsf; tkm{/]8of]k|;f/0f ;]fsf]u0ffTds ljsf; ug{sf];fy} ldl8odje/]8of]:6]zg :yfkgf ;DaGwL cWoog ul/g]5 .

-3_ uf]/vfkq ljsf; tkm{b]gs uf]/vfkqsf]laqmL ljt/0f xfnsf]k|ltlbg #@ xhf/af6 ! nfv k|lt k¥ofpg]5 .

-a_ /fli6« ;dfrf/ ;]f ljsf; tkm{;dfrf/ ;Íng tyf 5kfOsf]nflu cfjZos pks0fx¿ pknAw ul/g]5 .

-r_ /sl8{ ;]f ljsf; tkm{ljleGg ljsf;sf]sDtLdf @)) j6f g]kfnL uLt tyf wgx¿sf] l8:s /s8{tyf Sof;fj 6]k pTkfbg ul/g]5 .

-5_ rnlrq ljsf; tkm{/fli6« ljljw klfl;t ;DalGwLt sDtLdf @) j6f syfgs tyf j[Qlrqsf]lgdf0f ul/g]5 .

sfo{qmdx¿

;ftf}+ofhgfsf] pNn]lvt p2]Zox¿nfO{xfl;n ug{lgDg sfo{qmd tyf cfofhgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

-!_ ;'rgf ljsf;

;/sf/L lgsfosf]¿kdf /x]sf];'rgf ljefusf]p2]Zox¿df >L % sf];/sf/n]k|ltkfbg u/]sf gLlt, ofhgf, ljsf; sfo{qmd cflbsf]hfgsf/L ;j{fwf/0fhgtfnfO{kbfg ug{u/fpg' tyf k|sfzg lfqdf >L % sf];/sf/sf]k|tlglwTj ug{/ kqsf/ hgtf;Fr cfjZos ;Dks{sfod /fVg' cflb d'Vo /x]sf 5g\. oL p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{o; ljefun]k':ts kl:tsf, kf]6/ cflb k|sfzg ug{;fy}ljsf; ;dfrf/ lrq tyf j[Qlrqxsf]lgdf0f / kbzg ug{]u/L cfPsf]5 .

o; ljefun]/fhd'bs6, Joj:yf, wfld{s, P]txfl;s, ;+s[ts, cfly{s, ;fdflhs / ljsf;sf ljleGg klfnfO{hg ;dIf k¥ofpg rnlrq lgdf0f tyf kbzg sfo{nfO{o;ofhgf sfndf klg hf/L /fVg]5 . rnlrq lgdf0fsf];DaGwdf b]zdf xg]ljleGg ;df/fx, ;Ddfng, uf]7L cflb ljifosf]dxTj xf]L ;dfrf/ lrq lvRg]/fhd'bs6, Joj:yf, wd{snf, ;+s[t, hghLjg, ljsf; cflb j[Qlrq agfpg]tyf /fli6« dxfk?if / ljelt'tx¿sf]dxfjf0fLx¿sf]:nfO8 lvrL kbzg ug{]h:tf gLlt ckgf0g]5 . rnlrqx¿sf]kbzgsf];DaGwdf ljefuaf6 bu{ lfqx¿df, ljz]if dfnf, kj{cflb ePsf :yfgx¿df 6f]nLx¿ k7f0{kbzg u/fpg]Joj:yf xg]5 . ;fy} ;/sf/L tyf ;fdflhs ;+yfx¿ dfkm{t / l;gdfxnx¿df klg lgdf0f u/fpg]Joj:yf xg]5 . ;fy} ;/sf/L tyf ;fdflhs ;+yfx¿ dfkm{t / l;gdfxnx¿df klg lgdf0f ul/Psf rnlrq kbzg u/fpgsf]cltl/Qm ljb]z l:yt zfxL g]kfnL /fhb'tfjf;x¿df rnlrqx pknAw u/fO{ljb]zdf kbzg u/fOg]5 .

/fi6«lgdf0fsf]sfo{df ;+Vg e}ljz]if ofqubfg kbfg u/]sf dxfk?ifx¿ / /fli6« ljelt'tx¿sf]hLjgL / kf]6/ cflbsf]k|sfzg u/L Jofks ¿kdf ljt/0f ug{;sf hg;fwf/0fdf

/fli6«xtf efjgfsf] hfu/0f xg's'sf] ;fy}/fi6«dgdf{0f sfo{df cu|;/ xg kl/0ff pTkGg xg] x'G5 t;y{ o; ofhgf cjlwdf o:tf ljlzi6 JolQmx¿sf] kl/ro lbg] vfnsf ks|fzgx¿ / /fli6«xtfsf] ;Dj4{g tyf ljsf; ug{]k|sfzg ;fdu|sf] lgdf{0f u/L ljt/0f ug{]gLltnfO{sfod g} /flvg]5 .

pNnlvt p2]Zo / gLltx¿nfO{b[i6ut u/L ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf @@ Zofd:jt ;dfrf/ rnlrq, !) j6f Zofd:jt jQlrq / !) j6f /ELg jQlrq lgdf{0f u/L clw/fHosf]ljleGg efudf k|bz{g ug{]nlo 5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm ljleGg dxfk?ifxsf]kf]6/ @% xhf/ k|lt ks|flzt u/L ljt/0f ug{]sfo{qmd klg /x]sf]5 .

-@_ 5fkfvfgf ljsf;

>L % sf] ;/sf/sf] ;a}k|sf/sf k|sfzgx¿ db0f ug{]p2]Zon] >L % sf] ;/sf/n] 5fkfvfgf ;~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. db0f sfo{df e}x]sf]a9\bf]dfunfO{b[i6ut ubf{o;sf]xfnsf] db0f lfdtfdf ce|m j[4 ug{kg{]ePsf]5 . t;y{ ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf o;sf] db0f lfdtf clej[4 ug{ljleGg k|sf/sf yk db0f ;DaGwL pks/0fx¿sf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . db0f sfo{df ;3fp k¥ofpg]vfnsf Ans lgdf{0f, ejg, lhG;L e08f/ 3/ cflb lgdf{0f ul/g]5 . ;fy};'/lf0f db0fsf];DefJotf cWoog sfo{k"/f ul/g]5 .

-#_ /]8of]k|;f/ ljsf;

g]kfn clw/fHosf ;Dk0f{hgtfn]/]8of]g]kfnsf]k|;f/0f ;Lud tyf ;lglZrt ¿kdf ;'G ;s'g\eGg]>L % sf];/sf/sf]dh' gLlt eP cg';k b]zsf]al9 ;]a9L hgtfn]/]8of] g]kfnsf]k|;f/0f /fd|]/ :ki6 l;t ;'G ;lsg]u/fpgsf]nflu ldl8odje /]8of]:6]zg ug{] ;DaGwL cWoog ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

;fy}o; cjlwdf xfnsf]/]8of]k|;f/0f ;]jfsf]u0ffTds ljsf;sf]nflu 6]k nfOa]Lsf] ljsf; ug{]lj1fkg ejg lgdf{0f ug{]Gofh' dlg6l/Ë s]b|:yfkgf ug{]Pj+k|zlf0f Joj:yfsf] ljsf; ug{]sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm :6l8of]tyf 6fk;ld6/sf];'wf/, yk ;ljwf / gljs/0f ;DaGwL sfo{x¿ klg ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

-$_ uf]vfkq ljsf;

;ftf}+ofhgfdf uf]vfkq ;+yfgsf]ef}ts nlonfO{cfl;n ug{db0f pks/0fx¿ yk ug{]tyf b]lgs k|sfzgx¿nfO{;dodf g}laqmL ug{8]ne/L Eofg k|Kt ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm ;+yfgsf]k"/f g}ejg lgdf{0f tyf dd{t ;'wf/ ul/g]5 .

-%_ /fli6«x ;dfrf/ ;]jf ljsf; M

;ftf}+ofhgfdf uf]vfkq ;+yfgsf]ef}ts nlonfO{xfl;n ug{db0f pks/0fx¿ yk ug{] tyf b]lgs k|sfzgx¿nfO{;dodf g}laqmL ljt/0f ug{8]ne/L Eofg k|Kt ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm ;+yfgsf]k"/fg}ejg lgdf{0f tyf dd{t ;'wf/ ul/g]5 .

-%_ /fli6«x ;dfrf/ ;]jf ljsf;

;ftf}+ofhgfdf /fli6«x ;dfrf/ ;ldlt cGtu{t s]Gbo sfof{no ejgdf tNnf ykL sf7f lj:tf/ sfo{/ hg;xeflutfaf6 ;~rfng ug{x'G5 . 8f6Ldf ejgx¿sf]lgdf{0f k"/f ug{]nlo 5 . ;fy};dfrf/ ;Íng tyf 5kfO{sf]nflu cfjZos pks/0fx¿ h:t}6]k / /]s8{ 6fOk/fO6/, :6G;Ln kl/ s6/ d]zg / 8AnLs]6Ë d]zg pknAw ug{]nlo 5 .

-^_ /]sl8{Ë ;]jf ljsf;

;ftf}+ofhgfdf /Tg /]sl8{Ë ;+yfgnfO{cf^g}v§fdf pleg nufO cfly{s b[i6sf0faf6 cfTdlge{t tNofpg cfjZos sbdx¿ rfing5 . ;+yfgnfO{Jofkfl/s l;4fGt cg';k sfo{ug{ nufpg]gLlt cg';k pkoQm{tyf ;DefJo ePsf cfof]hgfxnfO{ljQLo ;+yfx¿af6 C0f ;d]t pknAw u/fpg ljz]if Wofg lbOg]. o;sf]cltl/Qm zfxL g]kfn rnlrq ;+yfg, /]8of]k|;f/ ;]jf ljsf; ;ldlt -/]8of]g]kfn_ / o; ;+yfgsf]aLr ;dGjo sfod ul/g]5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfdf o; ;+yfg cGtu{t l/sl8{Ë tkm{@)) uLt tyf wgx¿ l/sl8{Ë u/L l8:s /]s8{tyf Sof;] 6]k pTkfbg ug{]nlo 5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm, ;+yfgsf]cf^gf];{]t jf

C0faf6 /]s8{nf0a]/L :yfkgf ug{] vfnL Sof;] 6]k pTkfbg tyf Sof;] 6]k P;]DAnLË d]zg pknAw ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

-&_ rnlrq ljsf;

zfxL g]kfn rnlrq ;+yfgn] lghL rnlrq lgdf{fx¿nf0{a9L kf]];flxt tyf a9L ;xefuL u/fpg ;xlnot bdf pks0f tyf kf]ljlwsx¿ pknAw u/fpb}cfPsf]/ ;+yf;Fr ldnL rnlrq lgdf0f ug{OR5's kfl6{¿;Fr ;xlgdf0f ;DaGwL gLlt htf{df u/L ;x–lgdf0f ;DaGwL sfo{kf/De ul;s]sf]5 . o; ;x–lgdf0f gLltx¿nf0{;ftf}ofhgfdf klg sfod g}/flvg]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm ;+yfgnf0{L % sf];/sf/sf]gLlt cg';¿k cf^gf]v§fdf pleg nuf0{cflys b[i6sf0faf6 cfTdlge{ agfpg cg'sh jftfj/0f >hgf ug{]b[i6sf0f ;dfj] ;ftf}ofhgfn] lnPsf]5 . o; l;nl;nfdf k|tfljt lkmNdx¿ lgdf0f tyf /ËLg Nofj pks/0fx¿ ;DaGwL cfofhgfx¿ Jofkfl/s l;4fGtsf]cfwfdf ljQLo ;+yfgx¿af6 C0f pknAw u/L ;~rfng ug{] b[i6sf0f /fvb]sf]5 .

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf o; ;+yfg cGtut rnlrq pTkfbgtkm{!) j6f syfgs rnlrq / !) j6f jQlrq lgdf0f ug{]nlo 5 . To:t}lgdf0fflw0f cw"f]/lx/x]sf]:6l8of]sf]ejgsf]af6F lgdf0f sfo{k"/f ul/g]5 .

-*_ 6]nlehg ljsf;

cfwlgs ;~rf/sf dfWodx¿af6 6]nlehg k|;f0f ;]fsf]nf]s lkptf ljZjsf ljeGg dh'xx¿df a9\b}cf0/x]sf]5 . xfd|]bzdf klg 6]nlehg k|;f/0f ;]f åf/f /fh;+yf, k~rfot Joj:yf tyf g]kfnsf];lDjwfgsf]dof]f a9fpb}nhfg]qmdzM lzIff, :jf:Yo, s[if h:tf pkof]uL ljiofx¿ tyf /fli6«o lxtsf cflys, ;fdflhs tyf cGo ljifox¿ / bz ljbzsf c? ultljlw af/]df ;dfj] hfgsfL hg ;dIf kefjsf/L 9Ëaf6 k¥ofpg ;lsg]bl3G5 . t;y{;ftf}ofhgfdf 6]nlehg k|;f/0f ;]f ;DaGwL ;DefJotf cWoog sfo{k"/f u/L ;DefJo 7xl/g cfPdf qmld ¿kaf6 lj:tfl/t ug{]u/L 6]nlehg ;]f pknAw ug{]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

ljQLo nufgL

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf ;~rfngsf]nflu k|tfljt ePsf]k|;f/ k|rf/ ;DaGwL ljleGg cfofhgfx¿sf]lgldQ ?= !,^!,)),))) nufgL ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . o; nufgLdf ;+yfg tyf ;ldltx¿sf] tkm{af6 nufgL ug{] ;dfj]z ul/Psf] 5g\ . k|;f/ k|rf/ ;]f pknAw ug{] lgsfox¿sf]nflu 56\0f0Psf]nufgL tnsf]tflnsfdf k|tt't ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+@

;ftf}ofhgfdf k|rf/ k|;f ;]f fljsf;sf]nflu

k|tfljt nufgL

ljifo nufgL

-?=))) df_

-s_	;'rgf ljefu	#&,)))
-v_	uf]/vfkq ;+yfg	(,)))
-u	>L % sf];sf/sf]5fkfvfgf	@%,)))
-3_	/]8of]k|;f/ ;]f -/]8of]k|;f/ ;]f ljsf; ;ldlt	#&,)))
-a_	zfxL g]kfn rnlrq ;+yfg	#%,)))
-r_	/Tg /]sl8Ë ;+yfg	*,))
-5_	/fli6«o ;dfrf/ ;ldlt	(,))
-h	6]nlehg k|;f/ ;]f	!,))
	sh'	!,^!,))

gfGbM o:df ;+yfgx¿sf]cfGtl/s ;fdtaf6 Joxf]/g]/sd ;dfj]z 5g\ .

kl/R5]b– $!
:jf:Yo

:jf:Yo ;]jf hg;fwf/0fsf]cfwf/e"t cfjZostf xg's'sf];fy}:j:Yo hgzlQmsf]pTkfbgdf :jf:Yo lfqsf]eldsf dxTjk0f{/x]sf]5 . b]zdf Jojl:yt Pj+ofhgfa4 tl/sfn]:jf:Yo ;]jfsf]ljsf;df ljZjf hf]8 lbOPsf]lyof]. o;cg';f/ :jf:Yo rf]sLsf]dfWodaf6 :yfgLo :t/df :jf:Yo ;]jfsf];ljwf k¥ofpg 5}7f}ofhgfdf $^& :jf:Yo rf]sLx¿ :yfkgf ug{nlo /x]sf]df ofhgf cjlwdf @!! :jf:Yo rf]sLx¿ :yfkgf xg] cg'dfg 5 . ;fy}:jf:Yo rf]sLx¿df sfo{t u|d0f :jf:Yo sfo{stf{¿sf];¥ofdf !@%) yk ug{nlo ePsf]df ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf %!! yk xg] cg'dfg 5 . :jf:Yo rf]sL eGbf klg b'/:y tx;Dd ;]jf k¥ofpg ;fdbflos :jf:Yo cu'jf sfo{qmd ;~rfng ePsf]5 . 5}7f} ofhgfdf of]sfo{qmd nlocg';f/ !# lhNnfdf nfu"ul/Psf]5 . o;sf]nflu ofhgf cjlwdf #))) sfo{stf{¿ tof/ ug{nlo ePsf]df #$)) hgfnf0{tflnd lbOPsf]5 . kfF}ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dd PsLs[t ;fdbflos :jf:Yo sfo{qmd k0f{tyf cfFbs ¿kdf @# lhNnfx¿df nfu"ePsf]df 5}7f}ofhgfdf yk @% lhNnfdf sfo{qmd lj:tf ug{nlo /x]sf]lyof]. o;cg';f/ PsLs/0f sfo{qmd lhNnfJofkL ¿kdf yk lhNnfdf lj:tf/ xg ;s]sf]5g tfklg sfo{qmd nfu"e}s]sf]@# lhNnfsf $%) j6f :jf:Yo rf]sLx¿nf0{cfFbs tyf k0f{PsLs[t :jf:Yo rf]sLsf]¿kdf kl/0ft ul/Psf]5 . o;sf];fy}ofhgfsf] nlocg';f/ @ j6f lhNnf hg:jf:Yo sfof{no / # j6f lfqLo tflnd s]b|:yfkgf ul/Psf]5 .

ljut ofhgfx¿dfem}5}7f}ofhgfdf klg k|tsf/fTds :jf:Yo ;]jfsf]ljsf;df hf]8 lbOPsf] lyof]. 5}7f}ofhgfsf]cGt ;Dddf cfh]/fuaf6 kLl8t JolQmx¿sf];¥of k|t xhf/ !=) k¥ofpg]nlo /x]sf]df ;f];¥of k|t xhf/ !=$ ePsf]cg'dfg 5 . bIIf0f Plzof nL lfqdf ePsf]cfh]/fusf]k|sfkaf6 g]kfndf klg c;/ kg{u0{cfh]/fuLx¿sf];¥ofdf j[4 xg uPsf]kf0G5 tfklg k|efjsf/L cfh]/lgoGq0f sfo{qmdaf6 /fuLsf];¥ofdf l:y/tf Nofpg kof; ul/Psf]5 . lj:tfl/t vf]k ^# lhNnfdf nfu"u/L % jif{ dlgsf sl/j !#,^),))) afn aRrfx¿nf0{8L=kL=6L=, ! jif{dlgsf !@,##,))) nf0{aL=;L=hL=/ %,)),))) s[6fs[6Lx¿nf0{ljkm/ lj¿4 vf]k lbOg'sf ;fy}ue{tL :qLx¿dWo]sl/j !@,%),))) dlxnfx¿nf0{l66fg; /fu lj¿4 l66fg; 6S;f08 ;D lbg]nlo ePsf]df of]sfo{qmd #% lhNnfx¿df lj:tf/ u/L % jif{dlgsf #,*#,$$(afnaflnsfx¿nf0{8L=kL=6L=, ! jif{dlgsf &,^@,$(! afnaflnsfxnf0{aL=;L=hL= vf]k lbOg'sf ;fy}*,&#,&*% ue{tL dlxnfx¿nf0{l66fg; lj¿4 vf]k lbOPsf]5 . ;fy} ^&,@)* hgf aRrfx¿nf0{kfFbof] @,$&,$@(hgfnf0{bfb'/f / @@,**^ hgfnf0{6L=6L= lj¿4 vf]k lbOPsf]5 .

lfo/fu lgoGq0ftk{5}7f}ofhgf cjlwdf lfoofuL kQf nufpg]qmddf #),(!,))) hg;¥ofdf ;jZf0f ug{/ o; ;¥ofsf]!) k|tzt z+sf:kb lfo/fuLsf]vsf kl/lf0f u/L kQf nfu]sf]/fuLx¿dWo] !,!!,^)) hgfsf] pkrf/ ul/g] nlo xg's'sf];fy})–% jif{dlgsf !^,(&,^)) afnaflnsfx¿nf0{

aL=;L=hL=vfk lbOg]nIo /x]sf]df ofhgf cjlwdf vsf/ kfh{6e kQf nfu]sf dWo]sl/a !%,))) lfo /fhLx¿sf]pkrf/ ul/Psf]5 /)–% jif{dlgsf afnaflnsfx¿nfO{aL=;L=hL= vfk lbOPsf]5 .

sl7/fhu lgogq0ftk{ b]zJofkL ¿kdf sl7/fhLx¿sf]vfhL u/L pgLx¿sf]pkrf/ ug{]sfo{5}f}+ ofhgfdf klg ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 . o;cGtu{ (,*),))) lzz' tyf jo:s hg;Vofdf ;j{lf0f ug{] @%,^),))) hgfnfO{:jf:Yo lzIff lbg]lj/f6gu/df lfhuLo s]lb|/ /fhlj/fh, emfkf / hgsk'/df pk–lfhuLo ejg lgdf0f ul/g]nIo ePsf]df @,^$,*## hg;Vofsf];j{lf0f / sl/j !%,)),))) nfO{:jf:Yo lzIff kbfg ul/g'sf];fy}jfUnËdf pk–lfhuLo s]lbsf]ejg lgdf0f ePsf]5 . o;sf];fy}cTofwlgs dN6L 8«x yl/fkLsf]dfWodaf6 sl7/fhuLsf]pkrf/ ul/Psf] !@ :yfgdf dfaafOn lSnlgs k¥ofOPsf]/ ljleGg txsf :jf:Yo kfljlw1x¿nfO{sl7/fhu;DaGwL tflnd lbOPsf]5 .

/ljh /fhu lgoGq0f cfofhgftk{ 5}f}+ofhgfdf o; /fhusf]lgoGq0f ug{/fhu lj¿4 EofS;Lg lbg] e'ofxf s'S'/x¿ sd ug{]tyf kfNt's'S'/x¿sf]/lhi6«g ug{]/ :jb]zd}EofS;Lg pTkfbg ;'¿ ug{]nIo /x]sf]df ofhgf cjlwdf kfNt's'S'/x¿sf]btf{ jl/fl/;L s'S'/ sd ug{]tyf lgWzNs EofS;Lg lbg]sfo{¿ ePsf 5g\.

lrlsT;f ;]jftk{ c:ktfn ejg tyf Sjf6/x¿sf]ljz]if u/L lgdf0f sfo{df xhg uPsf]l9nfO{n] ubf{ofhgfsf]nIocg';f/ c:ktfn tyf z}bf j[4 ug{;lsPsf]5g\ . 5}f}+ofhgfdf @% lhNnfdf !%.!% z}bfsf]c:ktfn / ljleGg rfn"c:ktfnx¿df ;dl:t u/L yk !$#$ z}bf j[4 ug{]nIo /x]sf]df ofhgf cjlwdf @) lhNnfx¿df !% z}bf c:ktfn ejgx¿sf]lgdf0f ejgx¿sf]5 / o; dWo]bfr{hf, aemfE, afh'/f, hfh/sf6,kfNkf, ndhË, tfKnhË / kfF;y/ u/L hDdf * c:ktfnx¿sf]ejg lgdf0f sfo{kfoM ;DkGg e}s]sf]5 . rfn"c:ktfnx¿df lfdtf lj:tf/ ug{]sfo{qmd cg';f/ wgs6f, jL/u~h / lj/f6gu/df ejgx¿ lgdf0ffwLg cj:yfdf 5g\. jL/ c:ktfnnfO{cGt/f0fcx :t/sf c:ktfnsf]¿kdf ljsf; ug{alx/Ë ljefu tyf cGo ;DalGwt ejgx¿sf]lgdf0f sfo{kfoM k'/f ul/g'sf ;fy}o;sf]nflu cfjZos cfhf/ pks/0f tyf hgzlQm tflnd Joj:yf klg ;'¿ ul/Psf]5 .

lgdf0f;DaGwL sfddf l9nfO{xhg uPsf]sf/0fn]ubf{lrlsT;f ;]jftk{ 5}f}+ofhgfdf lgwf{/t nIo cg';f/ c:ktfn ;Vofdf tyf z}bfdf j[4 xhg ;s]sf]5g\ tfklg ofhgf cjlwdf (j6f c:ktfnx¿sf] :yfkgfaf6 ^&% tyf rfn"c:ktfnx¿sf]z}bf j[4af6 $%! ;dl:t u/L hDdf !!@^ c:ktfn z}bf j[4 ul/Psf]5 . gofF:yfkgf ul/Psf c:ktfnx¿df nfxfg !% z}bf, zfxL z}lgs @% z}bf, kl/L c:ktfn %) z}bf, 6f]vf zfxL z}lgs ^& z}bf, ulg kf:r/ !!) z}bf, dfgl;s %) z}bf / lzIf0f c:ktfn @%) z}bfsf] 5g\eg]lj/f6gu/df !*, / wgu9Ldf () z}bfsf cfF;f c:ktfnx¿ kb{5g\. rfn"c:ktfnx¿df sflGt afn c:ktfn, ;¿jf /fhu c:ktfn, rl6 lSnlgs, sf7df8f}+cfF;f c:ktfn, lrtjg, kf6g, af/f, /f]lx6, tf]nxjf, e}xjf, s]hfnL / w/fg c:ktfnx¿df u/L hDdf $%! z}bf yk ul/Psf]5 .

cfo'jlbs ;]jfnfO{lj:tf/ ug{5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf cfo'jlb ljefusf]:yfkgf ePsf]5 . %) j6f cfo'jlbLo cfhfwfno / bO{ljsf; lfhudf !%.!% z}bfsf lrlsT;fnfox¿ :yfkgf ug{]nIo /x]sf]df ofhgf cjlwdf %) cfhfwfnox¿sf] :yfkgf ul/Psf]5 / bfËdf !% z}bfsf]lrlsT;fno :yfkgfsf]nflu ejg lgdf0ffwLg cj:yfdf 5 . hl8a6Laf6 :jb]zd}cfhfhlw pTkfbg ug{]qmd hf/L /x]sf]5 .

kl/jf/ lgofhng tyf dft[lzz' sNof0ftk{m 5}f}+ofhgfdf sf7f hGd b/nfO{$@ af6 $) klt xhf/df Nofpg]/ sh khngg b/ ^-# af6 %-* Nofpg]nIo /flvPsf]5 . o;sf]nflu (,)),))) bDkltx¿nfO{kl/jf/ lgofhng ;]jf pknAw u/fpg]nIo /x]sf]df :yfoL ;]jf aGwofs/t0ftk{m{@,&^,!(^ / c:yfoL ;fwgsf]kof]utk{m{!@,@&,*#(u/L hDdf !%,)$,)#% nfO{kl/jf/ lgofhng ;]jf pknAw u/fOPsf] 5 . o;df kl/jf/ lgofhng ;]jf pknAw u/fpg]ljleGg lgsfox¿ kl/jf/ tyf dft[lzz' sNof0f cfofhgf, PsLs[t ;fdbflos ;jf:Yo;]jf ljsf; kl/ofhgf / kl/jf/ lgofhng ;3sf]klult ;dfj{z 5 . dft[lzz' sNof0ftk{m 5}f}+ofhgfdf !,%),))) dlxnfnfO{PG6LgGbn / kf]6gGbn ;]jf !),)),))) afnaflnsfx¿nfO{:jf:Yo ;]jf k¥ofpg]nIo /x]sf]df kl/jf/ lgofhng tyf dft[lz;' sNof0f cfofhgfaf6 %,@!,%^* dlxnfx?nfO{/ !*,(&,@#) aflnsfx¿nfO{:jf:Yo ;]jf k¥ofOPsf]5 . kl/jf/ lgofhng sfo{qmdnfO{kefjsf/L agfpg kl/rf/ kl;f/ sfo{qmdcGtu{ uf]7L, /]8of]sfo{qmd kq–klqsf kbfzg tyf tflnd sfo{¿ klg ePsf]5 .

5}f}+ofhgfdf hg;Vof j[4 b/ jflifs @=# kltzt xhg] cgbdfg ul/Psf]df @)#* ;fnsf] hgu0fgfn]@)@*–@)#* bzssf]jflifs j[4 b/ @=^^ kltzt ePsf]b]vfPsf]5 . o;/L ck]oflzt

¿kdf a9\g uPsf]hg;¥of j[4 b/df lgoGq0f ug{kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]jftk|m{c:yfoL ;fwgsf];fy}:yfoL aGwofs/0fdf hf8 lbg o; ;]jftk|m{kf];flxt ug{Hofnf lfltkl't{ljsf; C0fkq, z}lifs ;ljwf tyf kl;lt ljbf h:tf sbdx¿ klg of]hgf cjlw b]lv nfu"ul/Psf]5 .

kf]if0f sfo{qmdcGtu{ 5}f}+of]hgfdf % jif{dlgsf !,%),))) afnaRrfx¿sf]kf]if0f cj:yfsf] /]vb]v u/L kf]if0fsf]sdL ePsf]afnaflnsfx¿sf]pkrf/, h'sfsf]pkrf/ tyf /f]syfd ug{nlo /x]sf]df !,$$,#(# afnaflnsfx¿sf]kf]if0f cj:yfsf]/]vb]v !!,()) nfO{skf]f, @),))) nfO{/Qm sdL !%,%)) nfO{kvfnf / &),(&! nfO{h'sfsf]pkrf/ ul/Psf]5 .

unuf8 /f]usf]/f]syfd ug{5}f}+of]hgfdf s07/f]u tyf qm]6lgHd lgoGq0f cfof]hgfsf]:yfkgf ul/Psf]5 . o;cGtu{ s07/f]usf]kl;sf]k a9L ePsf]lxdfnL tyf kxf8L e]usf @* lhNnfx¿df /f]usf] tTsfn /f]syfdsf]nflu cfof]l8gsf];O{lbOPsf]5 . o;sf]cnfjf cfof]l8goQm sfo{qmd rfn"g}/x]sf]5 . o;cGtu{ of]hgf cjlwdf $&,))) lSj06n cfof]l8goQm g]g ljt/0f ul/g'sf ;fy}# j6f uf]bfd 3/ / # j6f cfof]bf0h];g knf06 :yfkgf ul/Psf]5 .

cGwf]kg tyf cGo cfWf;DaGwL pkrf/ ug{p2]on];~rfltnt cGwf]kg lgoGq0f cfof]hgfaf6 5}f}+of]hgsf]nlocg';f/ b]zJofkL cfWf /f]usf];e[f0f u/L cfWf c:ktfnx¿sf];~rfng, cfWf s]lbsf] :yfkgf tyf g]lbfg lzlj/ ;~rfngaf6 cfWfsf /f]ux¿sf]pkrf/ ul/Psf]5 . o;sf];fy}cfWf /f]ux¿sf]pkrf/sf]nflu cfjZos hgzlQmsf]tflnd tyf cf}hf/ pks/0fx¿sf]Joj:yf, :jf:Yo lzlff, kl|rf/ kl;f/ ul/Psf]5 . kzkG5Laf6 dflg;df ;g[/f]usf]/f]syfdsf]nflu 5}f}+of]hgfdf ef0/;OG;]kmnf0l6; /f]usf]0lkl8ldof]hlhsn ;e[f0f / /f]uu|t JolQmx¿af6 pQm gdbf ;Íng u/L ;/f]hL k/LIf0f, ljiffn';k{8+sf]cWoog tyf sfnfhf/ /f]usf]cWoog ul/Psf]5 .

5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf :jf:Yo hgzlQmsf]pTkfbgdf pNn]vgLo k|ult ePsf]kfOG5 . Pd\ aL= aL= P;= sf]k9f0 :jb]zdf g}rfn"u/L 8fS6/x¿sf]pTkfbg klg ;'¿ ul/Psf]xbf dWod:t/Lo hgzlQmsf] ;fy}pRr:t/Lo hgzlQmsf]pTkfbgdf klg j[4 ePsf]5 .

5}f}+of]hgfdf ;~rfltnt :jf:Yo sfo{qmdaf6 hgtfsf]:jf:Yo :t/sf];'rssf]¿kdf /x]sf sf/f d[ob/ lzz'd[ob/ tyf cgdflgt cfodf cg'sh ke]fj k/]sf]kfOG5 . sf/f d[ob/ !(af6 !& k|lt xhf/ / lzz'd[o"b/ !%) af6 !#) k|ltxhf/ lhljt hGddf k¥ofpg]5}f}+of]hgfsf]nlo /x]sf]df o]hgfsf]cGTo sf/f d[o'b/ !^ =%& / lzz'd[ob/ !!!=% ku]sf]cgdfg 5 . o;/L cf}t cfo'$% af6 $* k¥ofpg]nlo /flvPsf]df %!=$(ku]sf]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

sfo{qjogdf b]lvf k/]sf ;d:ofx¿ M

:jf:Yo lfqjcGtu{ 5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf b]lvf k/]sf ljleGg sl7gfO{x¿df lgdf{0f tyf k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]kl/rfng tyf Joj:yfkg;DaGwL ;d:of g}dWo ¿kdf b]lvg cfPsf]5 . lgdf{0f ;DaGwL ;d:ofx¿df ah]6 ;dodf lgsf;f gxfn'; hUuf clws/0fdf l9nfO{ af]nkq, 7]sfk§f gkg{ 7]sbf/n] sfddf l9nfO{ug{cflb jfwfx¿n]ubf{:jf:Yo rf]sL, c:ktfn, s]lblo tyf lhNnf:t/Lo ljleGg :jf:Yo ;+yfx¿sf]ejg lgdf{0f sfo{¿ k]o]s jif{kl5kg{uPsf]5 . lgdf{0f sfo{df xfn uPsf]l9nfO{vf; u/L c:ktfn ejg lgdf{0f sfo{kl5kg{uPaf6 5}f}+of]hgfn]lglb{6 u/]cg';f/ !% z}bf c:ktfn ;]jf ;~rfng sfo{df k|ltsh c;/ kg{uPsf]b]lvG5 . :jf:Yo rf]sL tyf c:ktfnx¿df lgwf{/t sfo{qmd cg'¿k :jf:Yo ;]jfsf];~rfng tyf ;b[9s/0f ug{cfjZos pRr tyf dWod:t/Lo k|ljlws hgzlQmsf] kl/rfng tyf b/aGbL / kbkl't{DaGwL ;d:ofx¿sf];fy}hgzlQm pTkfbg ;DaGwL ;d:ofx¿ klg b]lvg cfPsf]5 . o;sf];fy}:jf:Yo ;+yfx¿df cf}flw cf}hf/ tyf pks/0fx¿sf]sdLn]ubf{5}f}+of]hgfn]lglb{6 u/]cg';f/ uf]dL0f lfqsf ;j{fwf0f hgtfnfO{cfwf/e't :jf:Yo ;]jf pknAw u/fpg]sfo{kl|sf/L ¿kdf ;~rfng ug{;lsPsf]5g . :jf:Yo lfqsf]ljsf;df b]lvPsf cGo ;d:ofx¿df Joj:yfkg;DaGwL ;d:ofx¿ klg b]lvg cfPsf 5g\. 5}f}+of]hgfdf b]lvfk/]sf ;d:ofxnfO{qmdzM lgsf/0f ug{]b[i6sf]0f /fvL ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]gLlt tyf sfo{gLlt th{df ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}+of]hgfsf]k|of]ulduM

:jf:Yo lfqsf]ljsf;sf]nflu ljut of]hgfx¿df ul/Psf kof;af6 ;]jfsf]lfqdf pT;fxj4{ k|ult ePsf]kfOG5 tfklg ;j{fwf/0f hgtfsf]:jf:Yo :t/sf ;'rsx¿nfO{b[i6ut ubf{gkfnsf]:jf:Yo :t/ cGo ljsf;f]dv b]zx¿sf]thgfdf lgs}sd 5 . 5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf o;tk|m{sfxL ;'wf/ ePsf]

bljvG5 tfklg gkfnsf]:jf:Yo :t/nfO{dfly p7fpg cfufdL jif{¿df ceM a9L kpf; ugkg]{:jtM;4 5 . ;ftf}Fofhgfsf]cGTo ;Dddf sf7f d[ob/ !@=* klt xhf/, lzz'd[ob/ (*=# klt xhf/ lhljt hGddf / cf}t cfo' %%=$ k¥ofpg] nlo /flvPsf] 5 . o;sf] nflu :jf:Yo ;]f bzsf] clwsf/ efudf kpefjsf/L ¿kn]pknAw ugkg]{xg cfpF5 .

hg;fwf/0fsf]:jf:Yo :t/df j[4 Nofpg kflylds :jf:Yo ;]fsf]ljsf;af6 dfq ;Dej xg]/ oL ;]f hgtfsf]Go"gtd cfwf/e"t cfjzostf klg ePsfh];ftf}Fofhgfdf klg 5}7f}+ofhgfdf eM}+kflylds :jf:Yo ;]fsf]ljsf;df hf8 lbOg5 . ;g\@))) ;Dddf cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;]f ;a}nfO{k¥ofpg]/fli6«o tyf cGt/f{li6«o jrgj4tfcg';f/ ;ftf}Fofhgfdf ;~rfng ul/g]:jf:Yo;DaGwL ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿sjf] ;fy}kfg]{i6s cfxf/, :jR5 vfg]kfgL, ;/;kmfO{:jR5 jftfj/0f / pkoQm :jf:Yo lzIff sfo{qmdx¿df klg Wofg lbOg5 . kflylds :jf:Yo ;]fsf]ljsf; ubf{hg;xeflutf kl/rfngdf ljz]if Wofg lbOg5 . :jf:Yo cfofhgfx¿sf];~rfngaf6 cgej ul/Psf ;d:ofx¿nfO{Wofgdf /fvL ;ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf sfo{{jog klfnfO{kpefjsf/L agfpg kpf; ul/g5 . o; kl/k]odf ;ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf :jf:Yo lfqsf]p2]Zo, gLlt / sfo{gLlt bzfo adf]lhd 5g\.

p2]Zo M

!= ;j{fw/0f hgtfsf]zf/Ll/s, dfgl;s tyf ;fdbflos :jf:Yosf]clej[4 u/L bzf ljsf;sf] lglDt :j:y hgjn tof/ ug]{.

@= kflylds :jf:Yo ;]fsf]cfwf/df a9L ;]a9L hgtfnfO{Go"gtd cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;]f pknAw u/fpg'sf ;fy}:jf:Yoj4{s, klt sf/fTds tyf pkrf/fTds :jf:Yo ;]fåf/f d[ob/ 36fO{ hg;fwf/0fsf]cf}t cfodf j[4 ug]{.

#= kl/jf/ lgof]hg sfo{qmdnfO{Jofks agfO{hg;¥of lgoGq0f ugf{sf ;fy}dft[lzz' ;]fnfO{ lj:tf/ u/L hgr]tgfsf]dfWodåf/f skfl]f0fsf]l:ylt df ;'wf/ ug]{.

gLlt M

!= ufdL0f hgtfnfO{ ;fdfGo lrlsT;f tyf klt sf/fTds :jf:Yo ;]f pknAw u/fpg cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;]fsf]ljsf; Pj+lj:tf/ ug{sf]lglDt ckgfO{cfPsf]PsLs[t k4ltnfO{g}cjnDag u/L o; ;]fnfO{qmdzM ljsf; ul/g5 .

@= ufdL0f hgtfsf]3/b}nfdf :jf:Yo ;]f k¥ofpg] ;+yfut ljsf;sf]qmddf k~rfot tyf j8f tx;Dd pkoQm Joj:yf ul/g5 . o; sfo{df hg;xeflutfsf]clwstd kl/rfngdf hf8 lbOg5 .

#= lrlsT;f ;]fsf]kpefjsf/Ltfsf]nflu ljleGg txdf :jf:Yo ;+yfx¿aLr xgkg]{k]lf0f kl/ffnLnfO{ ;'Jojl:yt tNofpg :jf:Yo rf}sL, lhNnf c:ktfn, c~rn c:ktfn tyf /fli6«o :t/sf c:ktfnx¿df ef}ts ;ljwfsf]Joj:yfsf] ;fy}Joj:yfkgdf klg qmdzM ;'wf/ ul/g5 . /fli6«o :t/sf c:ktfnx¿df qmlds ¿kn]ljz]if ;]fsf]ljsf; klg ul/g5 .

$= /fli6«o gLlt Pj+bL3{sfnLg nlocg';k hg;¥of lgoGq0f ug{kl/jf/ lgof]hgsf ;fy}dft[lzz' sNof0f sfo{qmdnfO{ cmeM Jofks agfOg5 . aGwofs/0f sfo{qmdsf] ;fy}c:yfoL ;fwgsf] kpf}udf klg plQs}hf8 lbOg5 .

%= >L % sf];/sf/sf]cfly{s / cGo bfloTj gkg]{u/L lgwf{/t gLlt / ztf{df :jf:Yo ;]fsf] ljsf;df lghL lfqnfO{nufgL ug{kf];flxt ug]{pkfox¿ ckgfOg5 .

^= tNnf]/ dWod :t/Lo hgzlQmsf]dfu, cfkl"t{tyf kb:yfkg :jf:Yo ;+yfx¿sf]cfjZostfg';f/ ul/g5 / o;sf]nflu ;DalGwt lgsfox¿aLr a9L ;Dks{/ ;dGjo /fvL kf]ljlws hgzlQmsf] pTkfbg ul/g5 .

sfo{gLlt M

!= kflylds :jf:Yo ;]f k¥ofpg]dWo ;fwgsf]¿kdf :jf:Yo rf}sL tyf pkrf}sLx¿sf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ul/g5 . kflylds :jf:Yo ;]fsf]ljsf;df hg;xeflutf h6fpg]gLltcg';k :jf:Yo pkrf}sLx¿sf]:yfkgf ul/Hff a9L hg;xeflutf kf]{t ug]{kpf; ul/g5

@= ;fdfGo lrlsT;f tyf ljleGg k|tsf/fTds ;]jfx¿ :jf:Yo rf}sLsf]dfWodaf6 PsLs[t ¿kdf pknAw u/fpgsf]nflu lhNnfJofkL PsLs[t sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o;cg';f/ PsLs[t ;fdbflos ljsf; kl/of]hgf / cf}hf]kl/jf/ lgof]hg,lj:tfl/t vf]k h:tf kl/of]hgfx¿sf];+Qm kof;df k|tjif{PsLs[t sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]lhNnfx¿sf]nflu cfjZos hgzlQm, cf}kflw tyf cf}hf/sf]k'j{of]hgf tof/ ul/g]5 . PsLs[t sfo{qmd k0f{¿kdf nfu"e}{s}sf lhNnfx¿ qmdzM :jf:Yo ;]jf ljefu lgb]zgfnodfkm{t ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

#= lrlsT;f ;]jfnfO{k|ffO{f k0ffnL cg';¿k ljsf; ug{lhNnf, c~rn / lfq|Lo :t/sf c:ktfnx¿df xg\kg]{;]jf ;ljwfx¿ lgwf{0f u/L ;f]sf]cfwf/df ejg, hgzlQm, cf}kflw, cf}hf/, pks/0fx¿sf] Joj:yf ;fdlxs sfo{qmdsf]¿kdf lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . c:ktfn Joj:yfdf ;'wf/ ug{Joj:yfkg klIfdf klg ;'wf/ NofOg]5 . /fli6«o :t/sf c:ktfnx¿df ljz]if1 -;j :k|;ln6L_ ;]jfsf]ljsf; ul/g]5 . ;fy}oL ljleGg txsf c:ktfnx¿nfO{;~rfng sfo{sf]nflu qmlds ¿kn]cfTdlge{ tNofpB}nlug]5 .

$= kl/jf/ lgof]hg tyf kf]if0f h:tf jxkIfLo cfof]hgfx¿df jx\lfq|Lo ;dGjosf] b[i6sf0f kf{/Debf]v g} ckgfOg]5 . o;sf] ;DalGwt lgsfox¿df cfof]hgfsf] dNofÍg jxkIfLo b[i6sf0faf6 ul/g]kl/kf6L ckgfOg]5 .

%= ljsf;bl|s/0fsf]l;4fGtcg';f/ :jf:Yo rf}sL tyf pkrf}sL, cfo'jf{b cf}hfwfno, :jf:Yo s]jb|@% z}of ;Ddsf] c:ktfn, kl/jf/ lgof]hg tyf dft[lzz' sNof0f / PsLs[t ;fdbflos sfo{qmdcGtu{sf lhNnf:t/Lo cfof]hgfx¿sf] ;~rfng, /]vb]v ef}ts ;'wf/ ;Def/ cflb :yfgLo lhNnf k~rfotaf6 ul/g]5 .

^= lrlsT;f ;]jfsf]lj:tf/df /fli6«o dh gLltcg';¿k k]o}s lhNnfdf sDtLdf !% z}ofsf c:ktfn ;]jf ;~rfng ul/g]5 . lghL nufgL jf hg;xeflutfåf/f c:ktfn :yfkgf / ;~rfng ug{ rfx]df >L % sf] ;/sf/sf]gLlt tyf zt{cGtu{ cflys tyf cGo bfloTj gkg]{u/L cfjZostfg';f/ lhNnfdf c:ktfnsf]:yfkgf tyf ;~rfng ug]{cgdlt lbOg]5 .

&= :jf:Yo ;+:yfx¿df / vf;u/L kxf8L tyf bu{d lfq|x¿df cf}hflw cfkl\t{/ ljt/0f ug]{sfo{df kof{jsf/Ltf Nofpg xfnsf]Joj:yfdf ;'wf/ NofO{o;df lghL lfq| jf ;fdbflos kof;nfO{a9L ;+Vg u/fpg]gLlt lnOg]5 .

*= lhNnfsf]cfjZostfg';f/ :jf:Yo of]hgfsf]th{df tyf sfof{jog ug{/ Joj:yfkgdf ;'wf/ Nofpg'sf ;fy}cfof]hgfx¿sf] ;~rfng tyf /]vb]v ug{ljsf; lfq|cg';f/ qmdzM :jf:Yo lgb]zgfnosf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

(= :jf:Yo ;+:yfx¿df cf}hflw, cf}hf/x¿sf]lgoldt cfkl\t{/ ljt/0f ug]{sfo{df ljz]if ¿kn]Wofg lbOg]5 tyf Joj:yfkgdf ;'wf/ ug]{sfo{df hf]8 lbOg]5 .

!)= ufpF3/df :jf:Yo jftfj/0f sfod u/L ;¿jf tyf ;qmfds /fhusf]k|sf]kdf lgoGq0f ug{ jftfj/0fLo :jf:Yo,:jR5 vfg]kfgL / ;kmf0df hf]8 lbOg]5 .

!!= :jf:Yo kg:yfkg;DaGwL ljifonfO{k|];flxt u/L tNnf]tx;Dd qmdzM ;]jf k¥ofpB}nlug]5 .

sfo{qmd M

cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;]jf M

cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo;]jf eGgfn]ljBdfg :jf:Yo ;d:of / To;sf]/fhyfd af/]pkoQm lzIff, kf]if0f tyf vfB;DaGwL 1fg, lkpg]kfgL / ;kmf ;'3/ jftfj/0f, kl/jf/ lgof]hg tyf df=lz= ;]jf, ;¿jf /fhu lj¿4 vf]k, ;fdfGo /fhusf]kfylds pkrf/, cTofjZos cf}hflwx¿sf]Joj:yf cflb ;]jfx¿nfO{lnOPsf]5 .

ufdL0f :t/df xfn cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;]jf, :jf:Yo rf}sLsf]dfWodaf6 PsLs[t ;fdbflos :jf:Yo ;]jf lj= kl/of]hgfcGtu{ PsLs[t ¿kdf ;~rfng e0/x]sf]5 eg]csf{tkm{;]jf PsLs[t e}g;s}sf lhNnfx¿df oL ;]jfx¿ ljleGg kl/of]hgf dfkm{t kof{g ug{ul/Psf]5 .

:jf:Yo kl/ofnhgfx¿nfO{qmdzM PsLs[t u/L cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;]f k¥ofpg] p2]Zo ;ftfF ofnhgfdf klg sfod}/fvL ljleGg kl/ofnhgfcGtu{ ;~rflnt sfo{qmdx?nfO{qmdzM PsLs[t ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g5 .

-s_ PsLs[t ;fdbflos :jf:Yo ;]f ljsf;M

ufdL0f lfqsf a9L;]a9L hgtfnfO{Gogtd :jf:Yo ;]f pknAw u/fpg]p2]Zo cg?k :jf:Yo ;]fsf] cfwf/e"t txsf] ¿kdf :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿ :yfkgf ul/Psf 5g\ . 5}7f}+ofnhgfsf] cGTo;Dddf clw/fHodf :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿sf]sh ;Vof &($ kUg]/ lhNnfsf]k[os Onfsfdf slDtdf !.! :jf:Yo rf}sL :yfkgf eO;Sg]cgldfg 5 . :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿nfO{qmdzM PsL/s/0f u/L k|ltsf/fTds, :jf:Yoj4{ tyf ;fdfGo lrlsT;f ;]f Ps}OsfO{af/f kbfg ul/g]gLltcg'¿k xfn;Dd cfHzs / kUf{u/L @# lhNnfsf] $%) :jf:Yo rf}sLaf6 PsLs[t ;]f kbfg e}xsf]5 . o;cGtu{ PsLs[t ¿kdf kl/jf/ lgofnhg ;]f, cfnf] /fuLsf] /Qm gdGf ;Ing, lfo tyf sl7/fuLsf] pkrf/ ;]f k¥ofpg' ;fy})–% jif{df afnaflnsfx¿sf]nflu ljleGg vf]kx¿sf];fy}kf]f0f tyf kghf{nLo pkrf/ ;]fx¿ klg kbfg ul/G5 .

PsLs[t sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/Bf lhNnfleqsf 5flgPsf :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿nfO{dfq PsLs[t ¿kn] ;~rfng ug{]jt{dfg kl/kf6LnfO{cGTo u/L ;ftfFofnhgfdf PsLs/0f lhNnfJofkL ¿kdf nfu"ul/g]k|sf ckgf0fg5 . o;cg';f/ lhNnf:t/df ;~rflnt ljleGg kl/ofnhgfx¿nfO{PsLs/0f ul/Pkl5 dfq To; lhNnfsf ;a}:jf:Yo rf}sLx¿af6 ;]f ;~rfng ul/g5 . ljsf]bl|s/0f ofnhgfsf]k|bef{kl5 lhNnfdf u7g xg]lhNnf tyf :jf:Yo ;dGjo ;ldltsf]lgs6d ;Dks{df /xL lhNnf :jf:Yo ofnhgf th{df / :jf:Yo kz'f;gsf]sfo{lhNnf:t/Lo OsfO{af6 ;Dkfbg xg5 .

PsLs/0f sfo{qmdnfu"ubf{PsLs[t xg];]f, oLgdf sfo{t sd{rf/L, PsLs/0f kl5 cfjZos kg]{ k|ljlws tyf kz'f;lgs sd{rf/Lsf]Joj:yf cflb ;Dk0f{kIfsf]cWoog u/L ofnhgfj4 ¿kdf ;ftfF ofnhgfdf yk @& lhNnfdf k0f{PsLs[t ;]f nfu"ul/g]nlo /x]sf]5 . o;/L 5}7f}+ofnhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf nfu"ePsf]!) lhNnfx¿sf];d]t u/L ;ftfFofnhgfsf]cGTo;Ddf #& lhNnfx¿df PsLs[t ;]f ;~rfng xg5 . oL lhNnfx¿df PsLs[t sfo{qmdcGtu{ ;ftfFofnhgfdf klg kl/jf/ lgofnhg ;]f, cfnf] lfo, sl7 tyf afnaflnsfx¿nfO{vf]k, kf]f0f tyf kghf{nLo pkrf/ ;]f cflb pknAw u/fOg5 . :jf:Yo rf}sLcGtu{sf :jf:Yo k|ljlwsx¿nfO{tflnd kbfg ug{]sfo{qmdcg';f/ j8f :t/Lo ;fdbflos :jf:Yo cu'jfsf]tflnd ;~rfng ul/g5 .

ufdL0f hgtfnfO{sd vlr{nf]/ k|efjsf/L pkfoåf/f :jf:Yo ;]f pknAw u/fpg hg;xeflutf kl/rfngsf]kl/k|odf ;ftfFofnhgfdf O{nfsf txdf /xg]:jf:Yo rf}sLx¿sf]cnfjf pk:jf:Yo rf}sLx¿sf] Joj:yf ug{]sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 . o;cg';f/ lhNnf k~rfot;F 5nkmn u/L lhNnfsf :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿dWo] k|to]s Onfsfdf Psnf0{Onfsf :t/sf]:jf:Yo rf}sLsf]¿kdf Joj:yf ul/g5 . k~rfot txdf ufdL0f :jf:Yo sfo{stf{af/f bnf]bnf]df lbOg]:jf:Yo ;]fnfO{k|efjsf/L agfpg pk-:jf:Yo rf}sLx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g5 . Onfsfdf /x]sf cGo :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿nfO{:jf:Yo pkrf}sLx?df kl/0ft ul/g5 . ;ftfFofnhgf cjlwdf o; lsl;dsf !#)) b]v !$)) pk-:jf:Yo rf}sLx¿ :yfkgf ul/g]nlo /x]sf]5 . oL pk-rf}sLx¿ Onfsf :jf:Yorf}sL cGtu{ :jf:Yo rf}sL / ufdL0f hgtfaLr dWo:y eO sfd ug5g / cfjZostfg';f/ j8f :t/Lo :jf:Yo :jo+]s;F ;dGjo u/L 3/ bnf]df klg ;]f k¥ofpg]5g\. :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿sf]cjl:ylt lgwf{0f ubf{;]f s]b|ePsf 7fpF :yfkgf ul/g5 . bu{ lxdfnL tyf kxf8L lhNnfx¿df :jf:Yo rf}sL;Dd kUg sl7gfO xg]xgfn]:jf:Yo pk-rf}sLx¿sf]Joj:yf ubf{;ftfFofnhgfdf ;fdfGotof o:tf lhNnfx¿n]k|ylds tf kfpg5 .

:jf:Yo ;]f ;fdbflos :t/af6 a9L hg;xeflutfsf] cfwf/df ljsl;t ub}{ nhnfg 5}7f}+ ofnhgfb]v PsLs[t sfo{qmd nfu"ePsf lhNnfx¿df j8f :t/Lo ;fdbflos :jf:Yo cu'jfx¿sf]Joj:yf ulPsf]5 . oL :jf:Yo cu'jfxnfO{cNksfnLg tflnd kbfg u/L logLx¿af6 j8f :t/df :jf:Yo r]tgfdf j[4 Nofpg]sfo{df ;xofu ePsf]xgfn];ftfFofnhgfdf cfjZostfg';f/ goF:jf:Yo pk-rf}sL :yfkgf xg]lhNnfx¿n]k|ylds tf kfpg]u/L ;fdbflos :jf:Yo cu'jfx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

;g\@))) ;Dddf ;a}nfO{;]f k¥ofpg]p2]Zo kl/kl{t{sf]nflu ufdL0f :t/df k|ylds :jf:Yo ;]f pknAw u/fpg ;fdbflos ;+Ugtfnfo{;jf{k/L :yfg lbOg5 / oL pk-rf}sLx¿n]:jf:Yo rf}sL / ;dbfosf]aLr dWo:ysf]¿kdf sfd ug5g\ / k~rfotsf]k[os j8fdf sfo{t :jf:Yo cu'jfsf] dfWodaf6 cfwf/e"t k|ylds :jf:Yo ;]f 3/ 3/df k¥ofpg]Joj:yf xg5 .

:jf:Yo ;]jfsf] kefjsf/Ltfsf] nflu ef}ts ;ljwf pknAw x'g' lgtf{t cfjZos ePsf] xgfn] k|of]s ofnfgf cjlwdf :jf:Yo rf}sL ejg lgdf{0ffdf hf8 lbOPsf] eP tfklg lgdf{0ftkm{7f] kuLt xfl;n x'g ;s}sf] kfOb}g . ;ftf}Fofnfgfdf xfn lgdf{0ffwLg :jf:Yo rf}sL ejgx¿sf] lgdf{0f kfylds tf ;fy ;DkGg ul/g'sf ;fy}k|ltjif{@% sf b/n] ofnfgf cjlwdf !@% gofF:jf:Yo rf}sLx¿ lgdf{0f ul/g] nlo /flvPsf]5 . :jf:Yo rf}sL ejg lgdf{0f tyf ;Def/ sfo{df oyfzSo :yfgLo lgdf{0f ;fdu|sf] k|of]u ul/g]5 .

Ps ls|t u|fdL0f ljsf; kl/ofnfgfcGtu{t ;~rflnt dxfsfnL, s0fff{nL, e"L, /;'jf, g'jfsf6, ;u/dfyf tyf sf]zL kxf8L lfq ljsf; kl/ofnfgfx¿df :jf:Yo lfq sf] ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ klg ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\. ;ftf}Fofnfgfdf dxfsfnL Ps ls|t u|fdL0f ljsf; kl/ofnfgfcGtu{ a}+8L / bfr{nfsf]^.^ / 88]nw'/fsf]& j6f :jf:Yo rf}sL u/L hDdf !(:jf:Yo rf}sLx¿sf] nflu ejg tyf cfjf; ejg lgdf{0fsf] ;fy}cf}+lw tyf cf}nf/sf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . s0fff{nL Ps ls|t u|fdL0f ljsf; kl/ofnfgfcGtu{ hDnf tyf ;v]tsf :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿nfO{ cf}+lw tyf cf}nf/ ljt0f ul/g]5 . /;'jf–g'jfsf6 kl/ofnfgfcGtu{ * j6f :jf:Yo rf}sL tyf cfjf; lgdf{0f ul/g] sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 eg] ;u/dfyf kl/ofnfgfcGtu{ !(j6f :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿sf] cfjf; ejgx¿sf] lgdf{0f tyf cf}+lw cf}nf/sf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . sf]zL kxf8L lfq u|fdL0f ljsf; kl/ofnfgfcGtu{ wgs6f, ef]nk'/ / ;v'jf;ef lhNnfx¿df !$:jf:Yo rf}sL ejg tyf cfjf; ejg lgdf{0f ul/g'sf ;fy} cf}+lw tyf pks/0fsf] Joj:yf ul/g] sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 .

-v_ ljleGg kl/ofnfgfcGtu{ ;~rflnt sfo{qmd M

cfwf/e"t :j:Yo sfo{qmdx¿ Ps ls|t ¿kdf ;~rfng e}g;s}sf lhNnfx¿df ljleGg :jf:Yo kl/ofnfgfx¿dfkm{t ;~rfng ul/b}cfPsf]5 . ;ftf}Fofnfgfdf klg tL sfo{qmdx¿ Ps ls|t e}g;s}, Dd 5§f5§}kl/ofnfgfcGtu{ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

kl/jf/ lgofnfg tyf dft[lzz'sNof0f M

b]zsf] cflys} tyf ;fdflhs ljsf;df hg;'/of j[4af6 x'g cfpg] k|ltsh c;/nfO{sd u/L hg;fwf/0fsf] hLjg:t/nfO{dfly p7fpg hg;'/of j[4 b/nfO{ofnfgfj4 9Ën] lgoGq0f ug{sf ;fy} ue{tL tyf ;Ts]L dlxnf / afnaRrfx¿sf]:jf:Yo /lff ug{kl/jf/ lgofnfg tyf dft[lzz'sNof0f cfofnfgfsf]p2]Zo /x]sf]5 .

/fli6«o hg;'/of gLltcg';k lj= ;=+@)%& ;Dddf sh knfgg b/ ^=# k|lt xhf/af6 @=% df cf}fNg] bL3{sfnLg nlosf] cfwf/df ;ftf}Fofnfgfjlwdf sh knfgg b/ $=) k|lt xhf/df Nofpg] / hg;'/of j[4b/nfO{!=(df Nofpg]nlo /x]sf]5 . o;sf] nflu ofnfgf cjlwdf @(,@%,))) bDk|ltx¿nfO{ kl/jf/ lgofnfg ;]jfsf] ;ljwf pknAw u/fOg]5 . kl/jf/ lgofnfgsf]:yfoL Pj+c:yfoL ;]jf nfO{plQs} dxTj lbO cToGt ke"fjsf/L 9ªn] sfo{qmd ;~rfng x'g ;s}df dfq dfly pNn]v ePsf] hg;'/of lgoGq0fsf] nlo kf|Kt ug{ ;Sg] x'gfn] o;af/] ;DalGwt ;a}lgsfox¿n] ;dGjofTds 9ªn] cfk;L ;xof]usf] dfWodaf6 nlo kf|KtLsf]lgldQ clwstd hf8 nufpg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

/fli6«o nlotk|m{kl/jf/ lgofnfg tyf dft[lzz'sNof0f cfofnfgfaf6 :yfoL aGWofs/0ftk|m{ #,)),&)) / c:yfoL ;]jftk|m{!@,,)) bDktL u/L hDdf !%,$&,!)) bDk|ltx¿nfO{kl/jf/ lgofnfg ;]jf pknAw u/fpg]nlo /x]sf]5 . o;sf]nflu *)) k~rfot cfwfl/t :jf:Yo sfo{stf{¿sf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;sf] ;fy}+;]jf ;~rfngsf]nflu cfjZos ljleGg txsf #%*) :jf:Yo kf|ljlw1x¿sf] tflnd, %*&% kl/jf/ lgofnfg ;]jfdf sfo{t sd{rf/Lx¿sf]nflu l/k|]i7 / tflnd ;~rfngsf];fy}cg';Gwfg tyf dNofÍgcGtu{ kl/jf/ lgofnfg ckgfpg] bDktLx¿sf] knfgg tyf kl/jf/ lgofnfg ;e{f0f, kl/jf/ lgofnfg;DaGwL k|rf/ k|;f/ sfo{qmdx¿ klg ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\. o'jf bDklQ / cj/fws ;dxsf]nflu kl/jf/ lgofnfg ;]jf pknAw u/fpg ljz]if sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/G5 .

dft[lzz'sNof0f sfo{qmdcGtu{ @,*(,$)) ue{tL tyf ;Ts]L :qLx¿nfO{:jf:Yo ;]jf pknAw u/fOg]5 . %jif{dlgsf afnaflnsfx¿nfO{a=;=hL=/8L=kL=6L=vf]k lbOg'sf ;fy}hLjg hn tyf kf]if0f sfo{qmd klg ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

cf}nf]pGdhg M

gkfndf @)!% ;fnbjv cfjnf]pGdhg sfo{gmd ;~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. xfn o; sfo{gmd %@ lhNnfx¿df ;~rfng e}xjsf]5 . ;ftf}Fofhgfdf sl/a !@ nfv hg;Vofn]a;faf; u/jsf]lfqdf ls6gfzs cfjflw 5sg¸^) nfv hg;Vofn]a;faf; u/jsf]lfq leq x/js jif{a/La ^ nfv hg;Vofsf] /ut gdgf ;Íng u/L k/LIf0f ug{]/ cfjnf]lgoGq0f sfo{df hg;xeflutf h6fpg]nlo /flvPsf]5 . cfjnf]/fuL kQf nufpg 3/3/ hfg]klqmof rfn"/xg5 . jftfj/0fLo ;wf/åf/f cfjnf]/fusf]/fjsyfd ug{ cg';Gwfg sfo{df klg hf8 lbOg5 .

lj:tfl/t vfk M

@)#$;fndf gkfndf ljkm/ /fusf]pGdhg ePsf]3f]f0ff ePkl5 ljleGg klxtsf/fTds vfkx¿ kbfg ug{]Osfo{sf]¿kdf lj:tfl/t vfk vfofhgfsf];~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. o;cGtu{ vf;u/L)–% jif{ pd]/sf afnaRrfx¿nfO{wgl6sf/, kfhnof¸ bfb'/f, nx/]vfjsL h:tf /fux¿ lj¿4 vfk lbOG5 eg] ue{tL dlxnfx¿nfO{l66fg; 6S;f08 ;O kbfg ul/G5 . 5}7f}Fofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf #% lhNnfx¿df o; sfo{gmd nfu"ePsf]df ;ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf yk #) lhNnfdf lj:tfl/t vfk sfo{gmd ;~rfng u/L ofhgfsf]cGt;Ddf hDdf ^% hNnfdf o; sfo{gmd ;~rfng ul/g5 . o; sfo{gmdcGtu{ ;ftf}F ofhgfdf sl/a !% nfv afnaflnsfnfO{aL= ;L= hL= / kfhnof]/ !% nfvnfO{bfb'/fsf]vfk / dlxnfnfO{ sl/a ## nfv k6s l66fg; 6S;f08 ;O lbg]nlo /flvPsf]5 . vfkåf/f /fjsyfd ug{;lsg]/fux¿sf] ;e{f0f, cfjZos :yfgdf sfl8 rgsf]Joj:yf, tflnd tyf ;kl/j]f0f, dNofIg cflb sfo{gmdx¿ klg ;ftf}Fofhgf ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\.

lfo /fu lgjf/0f M

cu'jf sfo{gmdsf]¿kdf @)@@ ;fnbjv ;~rfng xb}cfPsf]lfo/fu lgjf/0f sfo{gmdcGtu{ aL= ;L= hL= vfk lbg'g}dVo sfo{/xjsfdf 5}7f}Fofhgfbjv lfo/fuLsf]vfh k8\tfn / ltgsf]tTsfn pkrf/ ug{]sfo{df hf8 lbOof]. o;cg';f/ lfo/fuLx¿sf]pkrf/df ;+yfut Joj:yf u/L c:ktfn tyf :jf:o rfjsLx¿df pkrf/sf];ljwf Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 . lfo/fu ;DaGwdf xfnsf]cgdfgcg';f/ b]zdf sl/a ! klxtzt hgtf lfo/fuaf6 kl8t ePsf / tLdWo]cfwf/h;f];+mfds vfnsf]km}n;fjsf]lfo/fuaf6 kl8t /xjsf]cgdfg 5 . aL= ;L= hL= vfk lj:tfl/t vfk cfofhgfaf6 lbOg]/ pkrf/ Joj:yf ljleGg txsf :jf:Yo lgosfaf6 ul/g]gLlt ;ftf}Fofhgfdf klg cjnDag ul/g5 .

5}7f}Fofhgsf]cGTo;Ddf lfo/fu sfo{gmd #! lhNnfx¿df ;~rfng ul/Psfdf ;ftf}Fofhgfdf yk @^ lhNnfx¿df lj:tf/ ul/g5 . o; sfo{gmdcGtu{ ofhgf cjlwdf %,$*,))) zs+sf:kb /fuLx¿sf] vsf/ hfF u/L kfhl6e b]vPsf lj/fdLx¿sf]pkrf/ ul/g'sf ;fy}pkrf/ kfO/xjsf]k'/fgf sz, l/l;:6]6 / l/NofK; sz ;dlt u/L cGo lfo/fuLx¿sf];dlt pkrf/ ul/g5 .

sl7/fu lgoGq0f M

@)!(;fnbjv sl7/fu lgoGq0f cu'jf sfo{gmdsf]¿kdf ;~rfng ePsf]xf]/ o; sfo{gmd $* lhNnfx¿df ;~rfng eO/xjsf]5 .

;ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf yk !@ lhNnfdf sz xfl8LË sfo{;~rfng ug{]yk @# lhNnfdf dN6L 8u{ y]fkL klqmof nfu"u/L slDtdf &% klxtzt /fuLx¿nfO{lgoldt pkrf/ kbfg ug{]/ ljleGg txsf :jf:Yo kfljlw1x¿nfO{sl7/fu;DaGwL tflnd lbg]nlo /xjsf]5 .

:jf:Yo lzIff M

hg ;dbfonfO{kmrf/ kl;f/ tflnd tyf ufl7Lx¿af6 :jf:Yo lzIff lbnfO{hg;fwf/0fdf :jf:Yo rlxgf hfu/0f ug{]p2]Zocg';k of];~rfng ePsf]xf].

ljut ofhgfx¿df em}+;ftf}Fofhgfdf klg hg;fwf/0fnfO{:jf:Yo ljifodf ;rlt tNofpg¸:jf:Yo lfqdf ;~rflnt sfo{gmdx¿sf] z}lfs klfsf]ljsf; ug{]:jf:Yo lzIffsf]kmrf/ kl;f/ ug{/ hg;fwf/0fnfO{:jf:Yo sfo{gmddf ;xofu k¥ofpg:jf:Yo lzIff lbgh:tf sfo{gmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\ . o;sf nflu z}lfs ;fdu|pTkfbg, ljt/0f, :jf:Yo lzIffsf];bl9s/0f, tflnd ufl7Lkmrf/ kl;f/, cGo ;+yfx¿nfO{;xofu, cGt/ lfqLo ;xofu cflb sfo{x¿ ul/g5g\.

kf]if0f sfo{gmd M

afnaflnsfx¿ tyf ue{tL / bW v'jfpg]dlxnfx¿sf]kf]if0f cj:yf ;'wf/ Nofpg]p2]Zon]kfrf}+ of]hgfbL v kf]if0f sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 . kf]if0f l:ylt ;DaGwdf ul/Psf]ljleGg ;e]if0faf6 % jif{ dlgsf cTolws afnaflnsfx¿sf]kf]if0f l:ylt lgDg:t/df /x]sf]kfOPsf]5 . o; l:yltdf ;'wf/ Nofpg :jf:Yosf] ;fy}axkIfLo sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{cfjZos 5 o;sf]vf; u/L kf]i6s cfxf/df pTkfbgdf j[4, pTkflbt j:t'sf]ljt/0f tyf ;bkof]usf] ;fy}hg;fwf/0fsf]qmozlQmsf]klg j[4 xgkg]{xG5 . log} klfx¿nfO{cfw/ dfgL 5}7f}+ of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{df jxkIfLo sfo{qmd ;~rfngsf]nflu kf/lDes sfo{ ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}+ of]hgfdf PsLs[t lhNnfsf :jf:Yo rf}sL, Pd= ;L= Pr= lSnlgs / c:ktfnsf]dfWodaf6 $% lhNnfx¿df o; sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o;cg';f/ %(,)) afn aflnsfx¿sf]kf]if0f cj:yfdf /]vb]v u/L #,%)) nfO{skf]if0f, @@,))) nfO{hgsfsf] ^))) nfO{kvfnf, *))) nfO{/tGwf]sf]pkrf/ ul/g]nlo /x]sf]5 eg]&,))) ue{tL dlxnfx¿nfO{/Qm sdLsf]pkrf/ ul/g]nlo /x]sf]5 . ;fy} s/]if aLp ljt/0f kf]if0f ;DaGwL tflnd, z]lfs ;fdu|] ljt/0f cflb sfo{¿? klg ;~rfngt ul/g]5g\. pk/fQm lgoldt sfo{qmdsf]cnfjf ;ftf}+ of]hgf cjlwdf ;'wQm kf]if0f ;xfotf sfo{qmd -h= Pg= P;= kL=_ cGtu{ jxkIfLo kf]if0f sfo{qmd gd'gfsf]kdf s]xL lhNnfxdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

lrlsT;f ;]jf M

:jf:Yo ;]jfsf] :t/df j[4 Nofpg] klt sf/fTds ;]jfsf] ;fy} lrlsT;f ;]jfsf] ljsf; tyf lj:tf/df hf]8 lbOPsf]5 . 5}7f}+ of]hgfsf]cGTo;Dddf b]zdf c:ktfnx¿sf]sh ;'wof *) / z}of ;'wof #%@@ ku]sf]5 . o;af6 @)$@ sf]hg;'wosf]cfwf/df sl/a $&^* hg;'wofsf]nflu ! c:ktfn z}of kg{cfpF5 .

lrlsT;f ;]jfsf] ljsf; ug{ ;ftf}+ of]hgfdf k]if0f k|ffnLsf] cfwf/df c:ktfnx¿nfO{ s]bl|o, lfqLo, c~rn / lhNnf c:ktfnx¿df juL{s/0f ul/Psf]5 . c:ktfnx¿sf]:t/cg';f/ z}of, cf}+lw hgzlQm cflbsf] ;dlrt Joj:yf ul/g]5 / c:ktfnx¿nfO{qmlds ¿kn]cfTdlge{ tNofpF}+ nhfg] b[i6sf]if0f /flvg]5 . o;cg';f/ s]bl|o c:ktfnx¿sf] ;~rfng >L % sf] ;/sf/sf]gLltcGtu{ /xL ;jf{wsf/ ;DkGg ;~rfng ;ldltaf6 xg]5 . jL/ c:ktfnnfO{/fli6« s]bl|o k]if0f c:ktfnsf]¿kdf ljsf; ug{sf]nflu lgdf{0f eO/x]sf]ejgx¿sf]lgdf{0f sfo{ ;ftf}+ of]hgfdf k"/f u/L @)) z}of yk ul/g'sf ;fy} ljzlif1 ;]jfnfO{ ;~fng ul/g]5 . ;¿jf /fu c:ktfn 6]sdf cTofjZos ef}ts ;ljwfx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

clw/fHosf]Ps dfq afn c:ktfnsf]¿kdf /x]sf]sfGtL afnc:ktfndf ;ftf}+ of]hgfdf alx/Ë ljefu, Sofljg kl/jf/ Sjf6/ tyf clS;hg ejg lgdf{0f ul/g]5 . >L OGb|/fHonldL k|;'tL u{knfO{;ftf}+ of]hgfdf ;ljwfoQm c:ktfnsf]¿kdf ljsf; ul/G5 . eQmk"/ c:ktfndf %) z}of yk ug{c:ktfn tyf ejgx¿sf]lgdf{0f ul/g'sf ;fy}dfgl;s c:ktfnsf]nflu cfjZos ;ljwfx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

dWodf~rng jfx]s cGo ljsf; lfqx¿df qmdzM lfqLo c:ktfnsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . oL c:ktfnx¿sf] ;~rfn >L % sf] ;/sf/sf]lgb]zgdf ;~rfns ;ldltaf6 xg]5 . o;sf]nflu ;ftf}+ of]hgfdf z}of tyf ;ljwfx¿sf]yk Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;cg';f/ lbkfon c:ktfndf @% z}of ;'v{ tyf wgs6f c:ktfnx¿sf]!%) z}ofsf]kyd r/0fsf]%) z}ofsf]c:ktfn tyf cfjf;Lo ejg lgdf{0f sfo{ k"/f ul/g]5 / kf]v/f c:ktfnnfO{lfqLo c:ktfnsf]¿kdf ljsf; ul/g]5 .

c~rn c:ktfnx¿df z}of tyf ;ljwfx¿ j[4 ul/g]qmddf sf]zL c~rn c:ktfn lj/f6gu/df !)) z}of, ;u/dfyf c~rn, /fhlj/fh / gf/fo0fL c~rn jL/u~h c:ktfndf %).%) z}of, dxfsfnL c~rn c:ktfn–s~rgk"/df @% / /fKtL c~rn c:ktfn, bfªdf !) z}of yk ug{c:ktfn tyf cfjf; ejgx¿ lgdf{0f ul/g]5 .

clw/fHosf]k|of]s lhNnfdf sd ;]sd !% z}of c:ktfn ;]jf pknAw u/fpg]gLltcg';f/ kf}+ of]hgfsf]cGTo;Dddf c:ktfn ;]jf ;ljwf ku]sf]lhNnfx¿sf] ;'wof %) ku]sf]5 . 5}7f}+ of]hgf cjlwdf yk @) lhNnfx¿df !% z}of c:ktfn ;]jf ;~rfng sf]nflu lgdf{0f eO/x]sf]df ;ftf}+ of]hgfdf oL ejgx?sf]lfqLo sfo{k"/f u/L c:ktfn ;]jf ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o;sf] ;fy}sflnsf]6, wflbª, :ofª\hf, 8f]lkf / xDnf u/L c:ktfn gePsf afF5L % lhNnfx¿df klg !% z}of c:ktfn ;]jf ;~rfng ug{qmdzM

c:ktfn tyf ejgx¿ lgdf{f ul/g]5g\. lhNnf c:ktfn ;DalGwt lhNnf leqsf :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿sf] k]if0f s[lb|xg]5 .

;ftf]Fof]hgfsf]cGTo;Dddf gofFc:ktfnx¿sf]:yfkgf / rfn"c:ktfnx¿df xg]z}lbof j[4af6 hDdf (*% z}lbof yk ug]{nIo /flvPsf]5 . c:ktfnsf]:t/cg';f/ ;]jf ;ljwfsf]lgwf{0f u/L lrlsT;f ;]jfnfO{kqefjsf/L agfpg ;ftf]Fof]hgfdf lrlsT;f ;]jfsf]ljsf;sf]nflu cfjZos k"jf{wf/x¿sf]Joj:yf ;dli6ut sfo{qmdsf]cfwf/df ul/g]5 . o;cg';f/ rfn"tyf gofFc:ktfnx¿sf]ejg lgdf{f sfo{k"/f ePkl5 c:ktfn ;]jf ;~rfngsf]nflu cfjZos hgzlQm, cf}hf/, pks/0f tyf cf}iflw cflbsf]Joj:yfsf] nflu ;ftf]Fof]hgsf]k"jf4{bg v g}Joj:yf ul/g]5 . :t/ cg';f/ c:ktfnx¿df ljzlif1x¿sf] ;]jfsf] ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ug{ljleGg ljifox¿df cWoog u/L k|yldstfsf]cfwf/df ;DalGwt c:ktfnx¿df ljzlif1 ;]jf ;~rfng ul/g]5 . ljzlif1 ;]jf pknAw eg];s}sf vf; u/L b[ud :yfgx¿df 3DtL 6f}nLx¿åf/f klg ;]jf k¥ofOg]5 .

ljleGg PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{ a}8L, bfr{nf, hDnf, ;v]t, l;/fxf, pbok"/, ;Kt/L, wgw6f, ef}nk"/, /;'jf / g'jfsf6 lhNnf c:ktfnx¿df cf}iflw cf}hf/sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

:jf:Yo k|of]uzfnf M

/fux¿sf]lgbfg sfo{nfO{kqefjsf/L agfpg tyf vfg]kfgL / vfB kbfy{df ljiffn'Pj+;?jf ls6f0fx¿sf]k/LIf0f ug[p2]on]:jf:Yo k|of]uzfnf ;]jf ;~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. ;ftf]Fof]hgfdf @# lhNnf:t/Lo k|of]uzfnf !@) j6f :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿df kf/lDes txsf k|of]uznf ;]jf pknAw u/fpg]nIo /x]sf]5 . s[lblo k|of]uzfnf 6}shnfO{/fli6«o k|lf0f s[lbsf]¿kdf ljsl;t u/L JoS6f}nfhsn jfof}+ul6k« ODo'jfnhL tyf efO/fhf]hL ;]jf ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o;sf];fy};¿jf /fusf]lgbfg ug{tyf SofG;/ /fusf]5fgljg u/L k|of]uzfnf ;]jf pknAw u/fOg]5 . o; of]hgf cjlwdf #)) hgfnfO{k|of]uzfnf ;]jf tflnd lbO{lhNnf:t/Lo tyf :jf:Yo rf}sLdf k|of]uzfnfx¿df hgzlQmsf]cfkl't{ul/g]5 .

gl;{ë ;]jf ;wf/ M

:jf:Yo ;]jf ljefusf]cleGg cËsf]¿kdf /x]sf]g;{l;i6/ tyf cl;i6]6 g;{ld8jfOkmx¿sf] ;]jfnfO{Jojl:yt ¿kdf kl/rfng u/L ;]jfsf]:t/df ;dt ;wf/ ug[5}f}+of]hgfb]lv gl;{ë ;]jfsf] ;wf/sf]nflu ljleGg :jf:Yo ;+yfx¿df sfo{t g;{¿sf]JolQmut /s8{tof/ ul/g'sf];fy};]jfsfnLg tflnd tyf uf]7L ;~rfng ul/g]5 . :yfgLo dlxnfx¿nfO{:jf:Yo ;]jfdf ;+Ug u/fpg !@)) ;8gLx¿nfO{tflnd lbOg]5 / c:ktfnsf]jftfj/0f ;kmf /fVgsf]nflu o; ;DaGwL tflnd ;~rfng u/L ;/;kmfO sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . c:ktfnx¿df :jf:Yo kl/rfl/sfx¿sf]cfkl't{df ePsf]sldnfO{ b[i6ut u/L cl;i6]6 g;{l86jfOkmx¿nfO{cfjZos tflnd lbO c:ktfn ;]jfdf ;+Ug u/fOg]5 .

cfo'jf{b ;]jf M

cfo'jf{b ;]jfnfO{:jf:Yo ;]jfsf]cleGg cËsf]¿kdf ljsf; ug[gLltcg';k o;nfO{cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;]jf;Fu PsLs[t ¿kdf ;~rfng ug[b[i6sf0f /flvPsf]5 .

cfo'jf{b ;]jfsf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/sf qmddf 5}f}+of]hgfsf]cGt;Dddf !@% j6f cf}iflwfnox¿ ;~rfng eO/x]sf 5g\. ;ftf]Fof]hgfdf yk %) cf}iflwfnox¿ :yfkgf ul/g]nIo /x]sf]5 . 5}f}+of]hgfdf lgdf{f ;'¿ ePsf]bfª lrlsT;fnosf]!% z}lbof ejg lgdf{f k"/f u/L ;ftf]Fof]hgfdf ;]jf ;~rfng ul/g]5 . g/b]L lrlsT;fnodf alx/u+ ljefusf ;fy}sxL cfjf;Lo ejgx¿sf]lgdf{f sfo{k"/f u/L ;]jfsf] :t/df j[4 ul/g]5 . cf}iflwfnox¿sf]nflu cfjZos ejgsf]Joj:yf ug{;ftf]Fof]hgfdf %) j6f cfo'jf{b cf}iflwfno ejgx¿ lgdf{f ul/g]5g\ cfo'jf{b cf}iflwsf]cfkl't{df j[4 ug{;ftf]Fof]hgfdf l;+b/jf/ j]Bvfgf lj:tf/ Pj+ljsf; ul/g]5 . cfo'jf{b lrlsT;f k4ltsf]ljsf;sf nflu cfjZos hgzlQmsf] Joj:yf ug{klzlIf0f ;DaGwL pkoQm sbd p7fOg]5 .

:jf:Yoj4{g ;]jf M

s07/fu tyf qm]6lghd lgoGq0f M

cfof]8gsf]sdLaf6 xg]unu08 /f}syfd ug{cfof]8goQm gu/ ljt/0f ug[sfo{qmd @)@(.#) b]lv ;~rfng ePsf]xf]. unu08 /fu lgoGq0fsf ;fy}To:tf lf}gsf JolQmx¿sf]zf/Ll/s tyf jf]4s ljsf;df ;3fp k¥ofpg]p2]on]pQm /fusf]a9L k|of]u ePsf]lxdfnL tyf pQ/L e}usf lhNnfx¿df

&%))) SjL06n gb' laqmL ljt/0f ug{ jL/u~h, e}xjf, gkfnu~h, wgu9L, hgsk" u/L ^ :yfgdf cfof]8f0hgzg knfG6 :yfkgf ug{/ hgsk", tf]nxjf wgs6f, l6sfk" -s}nfnL_ , bfª, lbkfon, wgu9L, xfnDa', ;fn', d':tfË, cR5fd, rf/hfxf/L -¿sd_ u/L !@ j6f uf]bfd 3/ lgdf0f ug{nIo /x]sf]5 .

unu08 /fhsf]lgoGq0fdf cfof]8goQm gb' ljt/0f dfq kof{t gePsf]n]o;sf]tTsfn /f]syfd / eljiodf hGdg]lzzx¿nfO{nf6f n7\of}f tyf dfgl;s sdhf/Lsf]l:yltaf6 arfpg @)#^ ;fnb]lv cfof]8gsf] vf]k kbfg ug{ yflnPsf]xf]. 5}f}+of]hgfdf kxf8L e}sdf sl/a @% nfv hgtfnfO{ cfof]8gsf];O kbfg ul/g]cgbdfg 5 . ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf @# lhNnfdf kbW ;O lbg]sfo{qmd bfx]sfO pQ/L e}ssf () k|ltzt hgtfnfO{;]jf k¥ofpg]nIo /x]sf]5 .

cGwf]kg lgjf/0f cfof]hgf M

lgsf]kfg{;lsg]tyf /f]syfd ug{;lsg]cGwf]kgsf]pkrf/ ug{p2}on]5}f}+of]hgfb]lv cGwf]kg lgjf/0f cfof]hgf ;~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. 5}f}+of]hfsf]kyd jif{df ;DkGg /fli6«o cGwf]kg ;e{f0fn] clw/fHodf)=*$ k|ltzt hg;Vof cGwf]kgaf6 kl8t ePsf]kfOPsf]5 .

;ftf}Fof]hgfdf Jofks cfwfsf /fhLx¿ ePsf lf]qdf ljz]if sfo{qmd nfu"u/L /fh lgoGq0f ug{ le6fldg P sf]sldaf6 xb]lh/fhyfnldof /fhsf]lgoGq0f ug{sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 . o;sf]nflu c~rn :t/df gofF}jf c~rn c:ktfnsf]cfwf zfvfnfO{;b[9s/0f ug{x/]s lhNnf c:ktfndf cfwf/e"t gb' ;]jf k¥ofpg]/ gb' ;xfosx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . 5}f}+of]hgfdf em}+;ftf}Fof]hgfdf klg tflnd, lzlj/ ;~rfng, gb' :jf:o lzlff, cfwf pkrf/ ;]jfsf]lj:tf/ ug{ cfwf a}sf]:yfkgf ug{/ x/]s ljsf; lf]qdf qmdzM rZdf lgdf0f pBfhsf]:yfkgf ul/g]5 .

hgf]6s /fh lgoGq0f M

kzkG5Laf6 dflg;df ;g{/fhsf]/f]syfd lgldQ /fh ;fg{k/hLljx¿sf]cWoog cGjf0f / lgbfg u/L /fhsf]/f]syfd / lgoGq0fdf ;3fp k¥ofpg of]cfof]hgf @)#^.#& b]lv ;~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf ef0/; OG;kmnfOl6; /fhsf];e{f0f u/L dflg; / kzkG5Lx¿sf]/Qm gdb'f ;Ífng tyf hf}F ug{ pQm /fhsf]cg';Gwfg tyf e$6/ nfdv§]sf]cWoog ls6gfzs cf}hlwsf]kbfh pkoQm EofhS;gsf] Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 . ;u}/x¿df EofhS;gzg nufpg]sfo{rnfOg]5 . a{;]hf];; /fhsf]l;/f]hf]hsn ;e{f0f, o;sf]/Qm gdb'f ;Ífng / hf}F tyf /f]syfdsf]sf/jfxL ul/g]5 . t/fO{sf]lhNnfdf sfnfhf/ /fhsf]/f]syfd ug{l;nl;nfdf a{k8]donf]hsn ;e{f0f tyf cWoog / /f]syfdsf]nflu sfo{qmd th{df ul/g]5 . tflnd uf]7L / :jf:Yo lzlffsf];xofhudf kl/rf/ k|;f/ ug{cflb sfdx¿ ;~rfng xb]5g\. hLj tyf kzkG5Laf6 vf; ;'/lIft ;DaGwL ljwfbs agfO{sfgb'L Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;k{8+af6 xb]d[o'sf] /f]syfd ug{;e{f0fsf];fy}P06L :gfs eb]d pknAw u/fO{pkrf/ ug{.

/]jh lgoGq0f M

axhf hgfj/n]6f]sL /]jh /fhsf]k|sfk a9\b}uPsf]n]o;sf]/f]syfd ug{sf]nflu 5}f}+of]hgf b]lv /]jh lgoGq0f cfof]hgfsf];~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. 5}f}+of]hgf cjlwdf kfNt' s'S'/x¿sf]btf{ j]jfl/;L s'S'/ pGdh tyf lgWzNs EofS;Lg lbg]sfo{qmdx¿ ePsf 5g\. ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf oL sfo{x¿df cem Jofkstf NofO{sf]8 rfb' kl0ffnL yk c¿ lhNnfx¿df EofS;Lg k¥ofO ;]jfsf]lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . /]jh /fhsf]pkrf/df :jb]zL EofS;Lg kbfhudf NofOg]5 .

jftj/0fLo :jf:Yo M

jftfj/0fLo kbf{0faf6 pTkGg xb' ;Sg];d:of sd ug{p2}on]5}f}+of]hgfb]lv jftj/0fLo :jf:Yo ;DaGwL sfo{qmd ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5 . o;cGtu{ vfgkfgL ;'/lIft /fVg]dndq tyf kmf]x/ sl;u}/ lj;hfb sfo{df ;3fp k¥ofpg]blift vfB kbfy{sf]lg/LIf0f Pj+hgoGq0fdf tyf jftfj/0fLo kbf{0fdf /fVg]sfo{df ;xofhu k¥ofpg]h:tf sfo{qmdx¿ ;dfj]z 5g\. ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf gu/ tyf ufpF k~rfotx¿d kmf]x/ dfhf, zf}fno, lgsf;fsf]Joj:yf, 6f]n tyf af6f]3f6f]df ;/ ;kmf0{h:tf sfo{qmdx¿df ;xofhu k¥ofpg]/ oqtq kmf]x/ dfhf xb' glbgsf nflu cfjZos sfgb'L Joj:yf ldnfpg] sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 . JolQmut ;/;kmf0{c:ktfn tyf cGo :jf:Yo ;+yfx¿df ;/;kmf0{jftfj/0fLo :jR5tf cflb sfo{sf nflu :jf:Yo rf}sL, pkrf}sL / jf8{txsf :jf:Yo cu'jfx¿sf];xofhu pknAw u/fOg]5 . kbf{0fx¿sf]lgoGq0f;u}F ;DalGwt cGo lf]qx¿sf]s[ofsnfkdf klg ;xofhu tyf ;dGjo ul/g]5 .

;efds /fli6« ;'rgf, lgbfg tyf lgoGq0f M

;?jf /fli6«sf]/f]syfd tyf lgoGq0f u/L hg;fwf/0fnfO{csfn d[oaf6 arfpg]/fli6«sf]k|sfksf] l:ylt cWoog ug{]tyf ljleGg /fli6«sf]tYofÍ ;Íng u/L :jf:Yo ;'rsx¿sf]ljsf; u/L of]hgf th{df sfof{jogdf cfjZos :jf:Yo l:yltsf]hfgsf/L lbg]o; sfo{qmdsf]p2]Zo /x]sf]5 . ;ftf}Fof]hgf cjlwdf b]zsf]&% lhNnfsf :jf:Yo ;'rsx¿af6 tYofÍ ;Íng u/L cGt/fli6« /fli6« ljefhgcg';f/ sf]8Ë ug{]yk !% lhNnfdf ;?jf /fli6«sf];efO{]; sfo{k|ffnL ;b[9s/0f ug{]/ ;efds /fli6« km]ng glbg cfjZos sfo{ug{]sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 .

ckfË kg]{ :yfkgf sfo{qmd M

cGt/fli6« ckfË jif{sf]l;l;nfdf ul/Psf] ;e]f0f cg';f/ sl/a $ k|ltzt hg;Vofof ckfË b]lvPsf]5 . h;dWo]wf/}h;fnfO{kg:yfkgf ;]jfsf]cfjZostf b]lvg cfPsf]5 . ckfË JolQmx¿sf] kg:yfkgfsf]nflu ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf ckfË kg:yfkgf cfof]hgf ;~rfng ul/g]5 . ufdL0f / ;fdbflos :t/df ckfË JolQmx¿sf]lgbfg u/L lzIff, Joj;flos tflnd, pkrf/ / s[qd cËsf]h8fgaf6 pgLx¿nfO{ ;lfd / pTkfbgzLn agfpg]o; kg:yfkgf cfof]hgfsf]p2]Zo /x]sf]5 . o;cGtu{t af/f / k;fdf ;'¿ u/L of]hgf cjlwdf ^ j6f PsLs[t lhNnfx¿df sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o;cGtu{t :jf:Yo sfo{stf{x¿sf] tflnd, klzIf0f ;fdu|sf] tof/L sd vlr{nf] pks/0fx¿sf]pTkfbg / kbf; OTofltb sfo{qmdx¿ /xg]5g\. sfo{qmdsf]cGt;Dd cGbfhL %,))) hlt ckfË JolQmx¿nfO{pkrf/ / s[qd cË h8fg / Joj;flos tflnd kbfg u/L kg:yfkgu/fpg]nlo /x]sf]5 . ckfËx¿sf]kg:yfkgf sfo{df u/} ;/sf/L lfq]sf];'UgtfkfO]{;flxt ul/g]5 .

alx/fli6«g lgoGq0f M

alx/fx¿nfO{ ;Gg ;Sg]agfpg] tyf alx/fli6«g xgaf6 /fli6«syfd ug{sf]nflu ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf alx/fli6«g lgoGq0f cfof]hgf ;~rfng ul/g]5 . sfgsf]/fli6«x¿sf];DaGwdf lj:tl/t cWoog eg];s]sf] xgfn];ftf}Fof]hgfdf o;sf];e]f0f ul/g]/fli6«sf]pkrf/sf]nflu hgzlQm Joj:yf ul/g'sf ;fy}alx/fli6«g xgaf6 hfl]ug lg/fVwfTds ;]jf tyf :jf:Yo lzIff kbfg ul/g]5 .

cfjfl{w Joj:yf M

;j{fwf/0f hgtfnfO{:t/oQm tyf k|efjsf/L cfjfl{wx¿ pknAw u/fpg cfjfl{wx¿sf]u0f:t/ sfod u/fO{ pRr:t/sf cfjfl{wx¿sf]dfq cfkl'ts[]Joj:yf ug{u/fpg' tyf gSsnL Pj+ljiffn' cfjfl{wx¿sf]laqmL ljt/0fdf lgifVw ug{o; cfof]hgfsf]d'Vo p2]Zo /x]sf]5 .

;ftf}Fof]hgf cjlwdf cfjfl{w Pg / lgodfjnLsf];xLtfx¿ clw/fHoe/ nfu"u/L sfof{jog u/fpg]/fli6« cfjfl{w gLlt th{df tyf sfof{jog u/fpg]k7f/L xg]cfjfl{wx¿sf]u0f osLg u/L btf{ug{ cflb sfo{qmdx¿ /x]sf 5g\.

lhNnfx¿df j[4 xF}u0/x]sf]:jf:Yo ;'rsx¿df lgoldt ¿kn]cfjZos cfjfl{wx¿sf]pknAw u/fpg ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf c~rn dl8sn :6f7 :yfkgf u/L cfjfl{w cfkl'ts[]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;sf];fy} :jf:Yo ;'rsx¿sf]nflu cfjZos cfjnf/x¿sf]Joj:yf klg c~rn dl8sn :6f7af6}u/fOg]5 .

ljljw sfo{qmd M

:jf:Yo of]hgf– :jf:Yo lfq]sf]of]hgf tyf sfo{qmd th{df ;b[9s/0f ug{]p2Zon]kfF}+ of]hgfb]lv o; cfof]hgf ;~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf 8f6f a}nfO{lj:tf/ ub{lSnol/Ë xfp;sf] :yfkgf u/L /fli6« :jf:Yo ;'rgfnfO{dha't Pj+ljsl;t tNofOg]5 . sfo{qmd th{df tyf dNofÍg sfo{qmddf k|efjsf/Ltf Nofpgsf nflu sDkof6/ kljlwnfO{;b[9 Pj+ljsl;t agfOg]5 . :jf:Yo lfq]sf] of]hgfj4 ljsf;sf]nflu blIf, lgk0f / ;Lkdh's hgzlQmsf]Joj:yf ug{ljz]if sfo{qmdcGtu{t tflnd, cWoog cflbsf]Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 . ;ftf}Fof]hgf cjlwdf :jf:Yo ;DaGwL of]hgf th{df / sfof{jogdf ;3fp k'Ug]lsl;dsf cg';Gwfg / ;e]f0f sfo{x¿ klg ul/g]5 .

/fli6« :jf:Yo ;'rgf ;]jf M

cg';Gwfg klIfsf]:t/ a9fpg cfjZos k':ts, kq–klqsf, ;'rgf ;]jf cflb pknAw u/fpg 5}f}+ of]hgfdf :jf:Yo ;'rgf ;]jf sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf clen]v 5kfpg]Gofhn6/ k|sfzg ug{]:jf:Yo n]vsf];'rL 5kfpg]tyf tflnd kbfg ug{]cflb sfo{x¿ ul/g]5 .

d]8sn l/;r{M

lrlsT;f Pj+hg:jf:Yosf]lfqdf cfOk/]sf tyf eljiodf cfOkg]{;d:of ;dfwfg ug{cg';Gwfg sfo{u/fO{:jf:Yo ;]jf tyf lrlsT;f lfqdf ;bftf Nofpg]sfo{df ;xofu k¥ofpg]p2]Zon]d]8sn l/;r{cfof]hgf ;~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. o; cfof]hgfaf6 :jf:Yo lfqdf l/;r{dYfBf]hf]hL, tflnd, cg';GwfgfTds cfof]hgfx¿sf]cWoog u/L hg:jf:Yosf]k|yldstfsf]cfwf/df cg';Gwfg ug{:jLs[t lbg]cg';GwfgfTds sfo{¿ bfxl/g glbgsf ;fy}eljiodf ul/g]cg';GwfgfTds sfo{¿df Ps¿ktf Nofpg d2t k¥ofpg]cflb sfo{¿ ub}5 . ;ftf]Fof]hgfdf lrlsT;f tyf hg:jf:Yo ;DaGwL ljleGg ljifodf cg';Gwfg s[tx¿ k|sfzg ug]{sfo{¿ ul/g]5 .

:jf:Yo ;+yfx¿sf]lgdf{0f M

:jf:Yo ;]jfsf]lfqdf sfof{jog :t/df b]lvPsf lgdf{0f;DaGwL ljljw ;d:ofx¿nfO{qmdzM lg/fs/0f ul/g]5 . o;sf]nflu ;ftf]Fof]hgfdf lgdf{0f ;Def/ ;DaGwdf ;+7gfTds ;'wf/ ul/g]5 .

lhNnf l:yt :jf:Yo ;+yfx¿sf]lgdf{0fdf k|efjsf/Ltf Nofpg k]o]s lfqLo lgb]zgfnodf klg qmdzM lgdf{0f;DaGwL OsfO{¿sf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;sf nflu kfljlws hgzlQm, OlGhlgol/Ë d]zgx¿ tyf oftfoftsf ;fwgx¿sf]Joj:yf u/L ;DalGwt hgzlQmnfO{tflnd lbg]Joj:yf klg ul/g]5 .

:jf:Yo ;ftf]Fof]hgfsf]vr{sf]ljj/0f

	?=))) df
!= cfwf/e"t :jf:Yo ;]jf	95,00,00
@=lrlsT;f ;]jf	12,52,00
#= cfo'jf ;]jf	2,00,00
$= :jf:Yoj4{g ;]jf	11,75,00
%= cfjflw cfkl't{Joj:yf	11,10,00
^= ljljw sfo{qmd	2,03,00
hDdf M	1,34,40,00

pk/f]Qm sh /sdd\Wo]?= $,#),#*$ lhNnf:t/Lo :jf:Yo sfo{qmdx¿sf]nflu 56\bfOPsf]5 .

gfd M cfjflw Joj:yf tyf ljsf; sfo{qmd jg tyf e"ldsf /fhf0f dGqfnoaf6 :jf:Yo dGqfnodf uflePsf]xbf :jf:Yosf];ftf]Fof]hgfsf]sh ahf]6df ?= &) nfv yk xfg uPsf].

:jf:Yo ;]jf ;DaGwL l:ylt

l;=g+=	;+yf jf kb	kfrf]Fof]hgfsf] clGtd l:ylt	5]7f]Fof]hgfsf] clGtd l:ylt	;ftf]Fof]hgfsf] clGtd l:ylt	s]lkmot
!=	c:ktfn	73	80	105	
@=	z}of	2,586	3,522	4507	
#=	c:ktfn z}of hg;\of cgkft	5,515	4661	4032	
$=	xfly ;]6/	26	26	-	
%=	xfly kf]6	586	794	795	
^=	xfly kf]6 hg;\of cgkft	24,463	20,677	22,888	

&=	cfo'jb cfjfwfno	85	125	175	
*=	8fS6/	442	602	884	
(=	8fS6/ hg;Whof cgkft	32,277	27,271	20,558	
!)=	g;{	445	600	1,000	
!!=	dWod :t/Lo tyf cGo kf=	2,678	3,919	7,487	
!@=	uf= :jf= sf=	1,522	2,132	-	
!#=	pk–:jf:Yo rfs L	-	-	1300-1400	
!$=	k= cf= :jf= sf=	-	1,596	2,396	

;fj{t W != 5}7f}hofjhgf .

@= :jf:Yo dGqfno, ofjhgf dxfzfvf .

Γ ;/sf/L sfof{nodf sfo{t dfq .

kl/R5]b – $@
vfg]kfgL tyf 9n lgsf;

eldsf

b]z ljsf;sf] nflu :j:Yo hgjnsf] ;jf{ws dxTjnfO{ b[i6ut u/L hgtfsf] cfwf/e"t cfjZostfsf] ¿kdf /x]sf] z'4 vfg]kfgLsf] cfkl"t{ug{ :j:y hgzlQm / :jR5 jftfj/0f tof/ ug]{ p2]Zoaf6 ljut cfjlws of]hgfx¿ b]lv g}vfg]kfgL ;/;kmfO{sf sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng x'G5 cfPsf 5g\. vf; u/L kxf8L lbg]df vfg]kfgLsf] cfkl"t{sf] nflu 6f9f 6f9f;Dd wfpg' kg]{ jfWotfn] ubf{lgs}>d ;do kfgLsf] cfkl"t{df v] hfg] / clw/fHosf clwsf/ hgtf z'4 vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwfaf6 al~rt /xgkbf{ :jf:Yodf kg]{ k|ltsh c;/nfO{;d] Wofgdf /fvL z'4 vfg]kfgLsf] cfkl"t{tkm{ljz]if Wofg lbg k/]sf] 5 . ljut of]hgfx¿df o; tkm{;r] /x'G5 /x'G5 klg ;fwg / ;f]tsf] ;lIdttfn] z'4 vfg]kfgLaf6 al~rt clw/fHosf clwsf/ hgtfnfO{of] ;ljwf ;¥ofpg ;lsPsf] 5g\ . ctM ;g\@))) ;Dd ;a}sf] nflu :jf:Yosf] cfbz{tyf vfg]kfgL tyf ;/;kmfO{bzs -;g\!(*!-()_ sfo{qmdk|lt ePsf] jrtj4tfsf] ;d]t kl/k]lodf vfg]kfgLsf] sfo{qmdnfO{ cledl"v u/fpg' kg]{ cfjZos ¿kdf b]lvPsf] 5 . jftfj/0fLo ;/;kmfO{klg :j:y hgtfsf] nflu plQs}cfjZos /x]sf] ;'Gbe{df vf;u/L zx/Ls/0f a9L}u'Psf] lbg]df qmdzM 9n lgsf; tyf ;/;kmfO{sf] sfo{qmdnfO{;lIdt ;fwg / ;f]tn] EofP;Dd lj:tf/ ub{]nUgkg]{/ uf]dL0f lbg]df klg ;/;kmfO{sf] cfjZostfk|lt ;d]t / kf]{;flxt ug]{ tkm{plrt kf]ylds tf lbOg' kg]{ b]lvPsf] 5 .

5'f}of]hgfsf] k|ult ;dIff M

5'f}of]hgf cjlwdf uf]dL0f lbg]df yk #* nfv && xhf/ hg;'/of / zx/L lbg]sf yk @ nfv ^# xhf/ hg;'/of u/L hDdf $! nfv #% xhf/ hg;'/ofnfO{vfg]kfgL ;ljwf k¥ofpg] nlo 5'f}of]hgfn] lgwf{0f u/]sf] lyof]. uf]dL0f vfg]kfgLtkm{5'f}of]hgfsf] k|yd $ jif{sf] cjlwdf vfg]kfgL tyf 9n lgsf; ljefuaf6 ;~rflnt cfof]hgfx¿af6 & nfv %$ xhf/ yk hg;'/of / k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfnoaf6 ;~rflnt cfof]hgfx¿af6 yk % nfv ## xhf/ u/L hDdf hDdf !@ nfv *& xhf/ hg;'/ofnfO{k|ltlbg & s/f8 #^ nfv @% xhf/ ln6/ vg]kfgL pknAw u/fOPsf] 5 . of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{df vfg]kfgL tyf 9n lgsf; ljefuaf6 yk $ nfv #& xhf/ / k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfnoaf6 @ nfv # xhf/ yk hg;'/ofnfO{k|ltlbg # s/f8 %& nfv !* xhf/ ln6/ vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwf k¥ofpg] cgdfg 5 . o;/L 5'f}of]hgf cjlwdf yk !(nfv @& xhf/ uf]dL0f hg;'/ofnfO{k|ltlbg !) s/f8 &# nfv $# xhf/ ln6/ vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwf kf|Kt xg uO{nfeflGjt hg;'/oftkm{nlosf] sl/a $(=* k|ltzt / kfgL pknAwtkm{nlosf]^)=$ k|ltzt k|ult xg]b]lvG5 .

zx/L hg;'/oftkm{5'f}of]hgf cjlwe/df yk @ nv ^# xhf/ hg;'/ofnfO{vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwf k¥ofpg] nlo /x]sf]df of]hgfsf] k|yd $ jif{df yk @ nfv @@ xhf/ hg;'/ofdf vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwf lj:tf/ ul/Psf] 5 . of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{df yk $! xhf/ hg;'/ofnfO{of] ;ljwf lj:tf/ xg u}nlo cg';k k|ult xg]b]lvG5 . kfgL pknAwtkm{of]hgfsfndf !) s/f8 #* nfv & xhf/ ln6/ k|ltlbg vfg]kfgL yk xg]cgdfg 5 . hg nlosf]&$=## k|ltzt 5 .

zx/L hg;'/oftkm{5'f}of]hgf cjlw e/df yk @ nfv ^# xhf/ hg;'/ofnfO{vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwf k¥ofpg] nlo /x]sf]df of]hgfsf] k|yd $ jif{df yk @ nfv @@ xhf/ hg;'/ofdf vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwf lj:tf/ ul/Psf] 5 . of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{df yk $! xhf/ hg;'/ofnfO{of] ;ljwf lj:tf/ xg u}nlo cg';k k|ult xg]b]lvG5 . kfgL pknAwtkm{of]hgfsfndf !) s/f8 #* nfv & xhf/ ln6/ k|ltlbg vfg]kfgL yk xg]cgdfg 5 . hg nlosf]&$=## k|ltzt 5

5'f}of]hgfsf] k|ult

hg;'/of xhf/df
kfgL xhf/ ln6/df

ljj/0f		nlo	k|ult	cgdfg	k|ult	k|ltzt
	hg;'/of	kfgL	hg;'/of	kfgL	hg;'/of	kfgL

		pknlAw		pknlAw		pknlAw
-s_ ufdL0f @= vfgkfgL tyf 9n lgsf; ljefu	!%)#	&,!@,))	@!,(!	&,$@,@#	&(=@	!)$
@= k+tyf :yf=lj= dGqfno	@#^*	!),^^,))	&,#^	#,#!,@)	#!=!	#!=!
-v_ zx/L vfgkfgL	@^#	!#,(^,%)	@,^#	!),#*,)&	!))	&$=#
hDdf	$!,#$	#!,&$,%)	@!,()	@!,!!,%)	%#=)	^^=%

5}ff}ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf vfgkfgLåf/f nfeflGjt xg]sh hg;Vofn– ufdL0f lfq @&,**,))) - ufdL0f hg;Vofsf]!&=(k|tzt_ zx/L lfq (,%),))) - zx/L hg;Vofsf]&(=(k|tzt_

hDdf n– #&,#*,))) -@)$@ sf]cgdfglt hg;Vofsf]@@=$ k|tzt_

;/;kmfO{km{5}ff}ofhgfdf ufdL0f lfqsf $ nfv $) xhf/ hg;Vof tyf !%)) ljBfnosf sfdsfGLnfO{gdgf ;he zf}rfnosf];ljwf pknAw u/fpg]nlo /x]sfdf ofhgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{df !%,))) hg;Vofnfo{;he zf}rfnosf];ljwf pknAw u/fOPsf]5 / ofhgsf]clGtd jif{@)$!÷$@ df yk !) xhf/ hg;Vofnfo{of];ljwf pknAw u/fOg]5 . o;sf];fy}k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfnoaf6 5}ff}ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf # xhf/ hg;Vofnfo{;he zf}rfnosf];ljwf pknAw xg]5 . 9n lgsf;tkm{5}ff}ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf zx/L lfqsf # nfv !# xhf/ hg;Vofn]of];ljwf kfpg]5g\.

ofhgf sfof{jog b]vfk/]sf ;d:ofx¿M

5}ff}ofhgfsfndf vfgkfgL tyf 9n lgsf;tkm{lgDg ;d:ofx¿sf];fdgf ug{k/]sf]lyofh]

-s_ cfofhgf sfof{jogsf]nflu kof{t k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]cefj .

-v_ cflys{ ;fdtsf]cefj .

-u_ lgdf{0f ;fdu|sf]cefj Pj+bu{ lfqdf ;~rfng xg]cfofhgfx¿df 9'jfgLsf];d:of ;ftf}ofhgfdf pQm ;d:ofx¿ ;dfwfg ug]l;nl;nfdf lgDg kof;x¿ ul/g]5g\.

!= cfjZos k|ljlws hgzlQmsf]Joj:yf ug{sf];fy}k|ljlwsx¿sf]nflu tflnd, cku]8 tflnd cflbsf]Joj:yf u/L a9L hgzlQm h6fOg]5 .

@= lgdf{0f ;fdu|sf]9'jfgLtk{ bu{ :yfgx¿df cfjZostf cg';f/ pknAw xjfO{9'jfgL ;]jfsf] pkofu ul/g]5 .

#= vfgkfgL cfofhgfx¿sf];~rfngsf]nflu cfjZos lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿ pknAw u/fO{cofhgf sfof{jogdf pkef{Qmf Pj+:yfgLo k~rfotnfO{clwsflws dfqfdf ;l/s u/fO{cfofhgf sd vlr{nf]u/fOg]5 .

;ftf}ofhgfsf]p2]o, gLlt tyf sfo{qmdsf]¿k/]vf M

æ;g\@))) ;Dddf ;a}sf]nflu :jf:YoE sfo{qmdsf];fy{stf Pj+;kmntf ;a}sf]nflu z'4 vfgkfgLsf]Joj:yf xg ;sdf dfq ;Dej 5 . xfdf]h:tf]ljsf;f]dv b]zdf k|of]u h;f]/f]usf]sf/0f cz'4 kfgL, c:j:y jftfj/0f g}ePsf];Gbe{df z'4 vfgkfgL ;/;kmfO{sf]sfo{qmdnfO{ljz]if k|fyldstf lbOg' kg]{ cfjZostf :ki6 5 . o;}k[7eldf vfgkfgL bzs ;g\!(*!–() sf] sfo{qmdk|lt klg jrgj4tf b]vfOPsf]/ vfgkfgLnfO{xfdf]cfwf/e"t cfjZostfsf]¿kdf ;dfj]z u/] o;sf]cfkl"t{sf] Joj:yf ;Ldt ;fdt / ;fwgn]EofP;Dd qmdzM ul/Psf]cfPsf]5 . tyflk ljleGg sl7gfOx¿n]ubf{5}ff}ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf clw/fHosf sl/a @@=$ k|z= hg;Vofnfo{ dfq kfOk k|ffnL4f/f vfgkfgL pknAw u/fpg ;lsg]ePsf]5 .

;ftf}ofhgfdf a9L ;]j9L ufdL0f hgtfnfO{kfOk k|ffnLåf/f vfgkfgLsf];ljwf pknAw u/fpg] b[i6sf]f /fvL sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{kg]{ cfjZostf 68\sf/f] ¿kdf b]vf k/]sf]5 . ctM o; ofhgfsf] cGTo;Dddf vfgkfgL tyf ;/;kmfO{ bzs sfo{qmdsf] nlocg';f/ clw/fHodf sl/a ^(k|ltzt hg;VofnfO{vfgkfgLsf];ljwf pknAw u/fpg]kof; ul/g'sf cltl/Qm 9n lgsf; tyf ;/;kmfOsf] sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

p2]Zox¿ M

pk/f]Qm k[7elddf ;ftf}ofhgfdf vfgkfgL tyf 9n lgsf;sf]lfq]sf]p2]Zox¿ lgDgcg';f/ xg] 5g\.

!= Go"gtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostfsf]kl/kl"t{ub[lnhfg]l;nl;nfdf a9L hgtfnfO{vfgkfgLsf];ljwf pknAw u/fpg].

@= zx/L lfqdf qmdzM 9n lgsf;sf]Joj:yf ub[lnUg'sf ;fy}zx/L tyf ufdL0f lfqdf :j:Yo jftfj/0fLo lzIffsf]krf/ k|;f/ ug{.

vfgkfgL tyf Go"gtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostfsf]cfk"tL{ug{]qmddf pk/f]Qm p2]Zo xfl;n ug{;ftf} ofhgfdf lgDg gLlt tyf sfo{gLltx¿ ckgfOg]5M

gLltx¿ M

!= Go"gtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostfsf]¿kdf /x]sf]:jR5 vfgkfgLsf];ljwf a9L ;]f a9L hg;VofnfO{ pknAw u/fpg]u/L sfo{qmdx¿nfO{Hj:tf/ ul/g]5 . o; ;Gbe{df vfgkfgLsf]cefj ePsf] ufpF¿nfO{k|yldstf lbOg]5 .

@= zx/L lfqdf lgdf{0f ul/Psf vfgkfgL cfofhgfx¿df kfgL zl4s/0f ug{cfjZos Joj:yf qmdzM ub[lnlug]5 .

#= vfgkfgLsf]cfofhgf ;~rfng ug{]lgsfox¿aLr j9L ;dGjo /flvg]5 .

$= ufdL0f vfgkfgL cfofhgfx¿ :yfgLo >d, ;Lk, / ;fwg kl/rnfg u/L sd vlr{nf]tl/sfn]a9L ;]a9L hgtfnfO{nfeflGjt ug{]b[i6sf]f /fvL ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

sfo{gLlt M

!= ufdL0f :t/sf ;fgf tyf demfnf :t/sf]lgdf{0f ;DkGg cfofhgfx¿ :yfgLo lgsfodfkm{\ ;~rfng ug{]Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 .

@= vfgkfgL cfofhgfx¿sf]lgdf{0f ubf{;~rfng vr{36fpg'/ cgfjZos ef}lts ;ljwfsf]lgdf{0f s6f}tL ug{ljz]f Wofg lbOg]5 .

#= vfgkfgL cfofhgfx¿sf]nflu cfjZos lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿ Pj+k|ljlws ;xof]u pknAw u/fO{ :yfgLo >d, ;Lk / ;fwgsf]clwstd pkof]u u/L :yfgLo ;xeflutfaf6 vfgkfgL cfofhgf ;~rfng ul/g'sf ;fy}wf/f, s'jf, 0gf/sf]lgdf{0ffdf hf]8 lbOg]5 .

$= sf7df8f}+pkTosfsf]nflu bL3{sfnLg vfgkfgL ofhgf th{df ul/g]5 / / To;}sf]cfwf/df dfq sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

%= lgdf{0f ;DkGg e}rfn"cj:yfdf /x]sf cfofhgfx¿sf];dlrt ;~rfng, ;Def/ u/L tL cfofhgfx¿sf]clwstd pkof]u ug{tyf kfgLsf]rxfj6sf]/f]syfd tyf lgoGq0fdf hf]8 lbOg]5 / o;sf]nflu cfjZostf cg'¿k sfg"gL Joj:yf klg ul/g]5 .

^= k|dv zx/L lfqx¿df qmdzM 9n lgsf;sf]Joj:yf ub[lnuL lghL ;xeflutfaf6 3/ 3/nfO{ oyf;Dej o; k|ffnLdf hf]8g]5 .

&= cw{zx/L lfqx¿df sd vlr{nf];/;kmfO{sfo{qmd ;~rfng u/L ;/;kmfO{k|lt ;fj{hlgs r]tgf hufpg krf/ k|;f/ / kf];fxg ul/g]5 .

*= gu/ k~rfotx¿dfkm{\zx/x¿sf];/;kmfO{sf]sfd lgoldt / Jojl:yt 9Ëaf6 ;~rfng u/fpg ;fj{hlgs zf}rfno / rkL{¿sf]af/]df lzIff / k|;f/ k|;f/ sfo{qmdx¿ a[kQ\¿kdf ;~rfng u/fpgdf :yfgLo k~rfotx¿nfO{;lqmo u/fOg]5 .

(= vfg]kfgL cfof]hgf ;~rfng ug{cl3 clgjfo{¿kdf jftfj/0fLo ke"efj cWoog u/fO{jftfj/0f ;/HIf0ftk{Wofg lbOg]5 .

!)= uf]dL0f If]qdf klg ;/;kmfO{sf]cfjZostfk|t ;r]t / kf];flxt ug]{tk{ plrt kfylds tf lbOg] 5 .

!!= cw{zx/L / 3gf j:tL ePsf uf]dL0f If]qx¿df lghL wf/f ljt/0fdf kf];fxg lbOg]5 .

!@= ;fj{hlgs wf/f ljt/0f ubf{vf; u/L kxf8L If]qdf Ps}wf/fdf bO{6f 66L h8fg ug]{/ 3dfpg] 66Lsf];§f lyRg]66L /fVg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

!#= s]bl|o :t/df ;dfj]z ePsf t/ lhNnf :t/df sfof{jog xg]kg]{cfof]hgfx¿ jflif{s sfo{qmd th{df ul/Psf qmdzM lhNnf:t/Lo sfo{qmd leq ;dfj]z u/fpF}nUg]b[i6sf]f /flvg]5 .

;ftf}Fof]hgfsf]nlo M

;ftf}Fof]hgf th{df ubf{vfg]kfgL tyf ;/;kmfO{bzssf]sfo{qmdnfO{dWogh/ /fvL pknAw ;Ldt ;fwg / ;f]taf6 ;ftf}Fof]hgfsf]cGtdf xg]hg;Vofsf]^(k|tzt hg;Vofnf O{vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwf pknAw u/fOg]5 . o;cg';f/ uf]dL0f If]qdf ^& zx/L If]qsf]($ k|tzt hg;Vofn]vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwf kfpg]5g\.

pk/f]Qm nlo xfl;n ug{;ftf}Fof]hgfdf hDdf (# nfv ^@ xhf/ yk hg;Vofnf O{vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwf k¥ofpg]nlo /flvPsf]5 . h;dWo]hn;f]t dGqfnocGtu{ vfg]kfgL tyf 9n lgsf; ljefuaf6 yk $% nfv * xhf/ vfg]kfgL tyf 9n lgsf; ;=yfaf6 yk # nfv / k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfnoaf6 yk $$ nfv ^$ xhf/ hg;Vofnf O{vfg]kfgLsf];lawf k¥ofOg]5 .

o;sf]cnfjf 5}f}+of]hgfdf ;DkGg uf]dL0f cfof]hgfx¿sf]l8hfOg hg;Vof / kfgL pknlAw cfufdL !).!% jif{sf]nflu kof{t xg]b[i6sf]fn]ul/Psf]kmn:j¿k oL cfof]hgfx¿af6}cfof]hgf If]qdf ;ftf}Fof]hgfsfndf j[4 ePsf]sl/a () xhf/ hg;Vof ;d]tnfO{;]f k"g hfg}5 . o;/L ;ftf}Fof]hgf cjlwdf vfg]kfgL ;lawfaf6 yk (# nfv ^@ xhf/ hg;Vof nfeflGjt xg}5g\. 5}f}+of]hgfsf] cGTo;Dddf vfg]kfgLsf] ;ljwf kfPsf #& nfv #* xhf/ hg;Vof;d]t hDdf ! s/f]8 #! nfv hg;Vofn];ftf}Fof]hgfsf]cGTo;Dddf vfg]kfgL ;ljwf kfO{clw/fHosf ^(k|tzt hg;Vof nfeflGjt xg}5g\. ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf yk nfeflGjt xg]hg;VofdWo]uf]dL0f If]qsf () nfv @$ xhf/ / zx/L If]qsf # nfv #* xhf/ hg;Vof xg}5g\.

;ftf}Fof]hgfdf sfof{jog ul/g]sfo{qmdx¿sf]¿k/]vf M

5}f}+of]hgfdf ;? ePsf t/ ;DkGg xg afF}L *(rfn"cfof]hgfx¿ of]hgfsfndf ;DkGg ul/g] 5 . oL cfof]hgfx¿af6 @ nfv ^! xhf/ hg;Vof nfeflGjt xg}5g\. o;sf];fy}k"]f{rn ljsf; If]qdf j]bzs ;xfotfaf6 ;~rfng e}/x]sf !& j6f cfof]hgfx¿ ;DkGg u/L ^# xhf/ hgtfnfO{vfg]kfgL ;ljwf pknAw u/fOg]5 .

;ftf}Fof]hgfdf ;fl/g]rfn"cfof]hgfx¿ lgDgcg';f/ 5g\M–

!= dGdf vf=kf=of], sfnLsf6 . @= rl/sf6 vf= kf= of], bf]nvf . #= a/fDr]vf= kf= of] l;GwkfNrf}s . $= sf8fbx au/ vf= kf= of], aemfË . %= zÍ/k"/ vf= kf= of], bfr{nf . ^= nfp7L vf= kf= of], xDnf . &= dlQmgfy vf= kf= of] d'tfË . *= xfufd vf= kf= of], l;GwkfNrf}s . (= vfSnf;'vf= kf= of], tfKn]hË . !)= /fO{ufpF}vf= kf= of], 88]nw"/f . !!= S;flnË vf= kf= of], a}t8L . !@= a8frf/ vf= kf= of], /f]lkf . !#= rGjgk"/ vf= kf= of], nlntk"/ . !$= uf8fsf6 vf= kf= of], kfNkf . !%= d:tdf08f}+ vf= kf= of], 88]nw"/f . !^= kfs/Lej{ 8f8f vf= kf= of], 8f6L . !&= hutLk"/ vf= kf= of], hfh/sf6 . !*= lns'vf= kf= of], 8f]lkf . !(= afudf/f vf= kf= of], bfª . @)= vtn vf= kf= of], b}nv . @!= hfdsf6]vf= kf= of], DofUbL . @@= dfbuf+6gLsf6 vf= kf= of], :ofªhf . @#= uDbL vf= kf= of], wflbË . @$= ofFkfF}+ bp/fnL vf= kf= of], ef]hk"/ . @%= O{aË vf= kf= of], kfF}y/ . @^= 5ft}Ëf vf= kf= of], g'jfsf6 . @&= l;pl8gL vf= kf= of], g'jfsf6 . @*= vfjfufpF}vf=kf=of], g'jfsf6 . @(= shp]df08'vf= kf= of], afh"/f . #)= d[u]vf= kf= of], bf]nvf . #!= dl]nfDrL vf= kf= of], l;GwkfNrf}s . #@= atf;]vf= kf= of], l;GwkfNrf}s . ##= hu8f vf= kf= of], afh"/f . #$= zlgufpF}vf= kf= of], hDnf . #%= dgsfdgf vf= kf= of], ;¥'jf;ef #^= ;Nofg vf= kf= of], ;f]nvDa'. #&= yfnvs{vf= kf= of], l;GwhfNrf}s . #*=

ltldN;]gf vf= kf= of=, cf5fd . #(= dËn;]g vf= kf= of=, cf5fd . $)= lbkfon vf= kf= of=, 8f6L . $!= dx]hs'jf vf= kf= of=, ;v]t . $@= dfng]6f vf= kf= of=, ;Nofg . $#= ;Osf6 vf= kf= of=, ;Nofg . $$= dfem sf6 vf= kf= of=, Ko7fg . $%= lah'jf/ vf= kf= of=, Ko7fg . $^= h]dfsvnf vf= kf= of=, /f]lkf . $&= ln6Ë vf= kf= of=, uNdL . $*= lvlbd vf= kf= of=] c3f{vfF . $(= ls8f8ff vf= kf= of=, c3f{vfF . %)= jflnË vf= kf= of=, :of^hf . %!= laxsf6 vf= kf= of=, afUnË . %@= /fd?Ë vf= kf= of=, tgxF. %#= tfynL vf= kf= of=, eQmk/ %$= g}sfk vf= kf= of=, sf7df8f}+ %%= e}dfn uf7f6f/ vf= kf= of=, sf7df8f}+ . %^ cgosf6= kf= of=, sfe]. %&= lvSt]h vf= kf= of=, vf6fË . %*= lvdkfgL vf= kf= of=, vf6fË . %(= andtf ;nys'ssf vf= kf= of=, pbok/ . ^)= n]bfË vf= kf= of=, wgs6f . ^!= lkmsnk~r sGo vf= kf= of=, Onfd . ^@= df]x/fF vf= kf= of=, t]xyd . ^#= eL/sf6 vf= kf= of=, a}t8L . ^$= zlv/g'jf vf= kf= of=, /f]lkf . ^%= tS;]f vf= kf= of=, ?sd . ^^= lzzjf;bL vf= kf= of=, sf:sL . ^&= dgfË vf= kf= of=, tgxF. ^*= Onfd kf]v/L vf= kf= of=, ndhË . ^(= dgsfdgf vf= kf= of=, :of^hf . &)= s6'jf rf3f/L vf= kf= of=, kj{t . &!= e}x:yfg l/8Lsf6 vf= kf= of=, kfNkf . &@= bfKrf vf= kf= of=, sfe]. &#= km'haf/L vf=kf= of=, cf]vn9Ëf . &$= dfkf{vf= kf= of=, kfF-y/ . &%= lhDn]vf= kf= of=, Onfd . &^= Ujfn]v vf= kf= of=, a}t8L . &&= gGb]u8f vf= kf= of=, cf5fd . &*= sfjf:jtL vf= kf= of=, gjnk/f;L . &(= lgd{nj:tL vf= kf= of=, k;f{. *)= alb{af; vf= kf= of=, dxf]Q/L . *!= afxg8ffF vf= kf= of=, emfkf . *@= rGbf]/f vf= kf= of=, slknj:t'. *#= sd}f vf= kf= of=, ;nfkL . *$= ls;fg gu/ vf= kf= of=, dxf]Q/L . *%= e/tk/ vf= kf= of=, wglff . *^= dwdNnf vf= kf= of=, df7Ë . *&= a/fxlfg] vf= kf= of=, ;g;/L . **= k'jf{rn ljsf; lf]qdf a[6z ;xfotfaf6 ;~rflnt !& j6f cfof]hgfx¿ .

@= 6b'fa]h cfof]hgfx¿ M

t/fO{sf]u|dLOf Onfsfdf el8ut kfgL ;ud / ;'/llft ¿kdf k|Kt xg]xF o:tf lf]qdf :ofnf] 6Ø'jj]h sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{df hf8 lbOg5 . of]hgfsfndf :ofnf]6Ø'jj]h h8fg u/L @^ nfv u|dLOf hgtfnfO{vfg]kfgLsf];ljwf k¥ofOg5 . o; sfo{qmddf cfjZos lgdf{0f ;fdu| Pj+k|ljlws ;]f pknAw u/fO{cfof]hgf sfof{jogdf pkef]Qmf ;ldlt / :yfgLo k~rfotnfO{kl/rfng ul/g5 . o;sf] ;fy}t/fO{sf cw{-zx/L / 3gfj:tL ePsf Onfsfx¿df 8Lk 6Ø'jj]hsf]lgdf{0f u/L vfg]kfgL pknAw u/fOg5 . ;ftf}of]hgfdf 5'7f}of]hgfaf6 ;fl/g](j6f rfn"cfof]hgfx¿sf]cnfjf yk $ j6f 8Lk 6Ø'jj]h cfof]hgf ;DkGg u/L ! nfv ## xhf/ hg;¥ofnfO{vfg]kfgLsf];ljwf k¥ofOg5 .

#= gof"u|dLOf vfg]kfgL cfof]hgfx¿ -kfOk k|ffnL_ M

o; of]hgfsfndf kfOk k|ffnLsf gofFvfg]kfgL cfof]hgfx¿af6 !# nfv @% xhf/ hg;¥ofnfO{vfg]kfgLsf];ljwf pknAw u/fOg5 . u|dLOf lf]qdf kfOk k|ffnLsf gofFcfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/Ff ;DefJotf c:oog k'/f e};s]sf ;DefJo cfof]hgfx¿nfO{k|yldstf lbOg'sf];fy};DefJotf c:oog e} ;s]sf cfof]hgfx¿sf]klg qmdz: ;DefJotf c:oog u/fO{;DefJo b]vPsf cfof]hgfx¿nfO{sfof{jog ub{5nlug5 . oL cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ubf{vfg]kfgLsf]cefj ePsf]u|dLOf lf]qnfO{k|yldstf lbOg5 .

;Ldt ;fwgaf6 a9L ;]a9L hgtfnfO{vfg]kfgLsf];ljwf pknAw u/fpg ;/sf/L k|of; dfq kof{t gxg]xF o:tf cfof]hgfx¿sf];~rfng :yfgLo >d, ;Lk, ;fwg / k|ljlwsf]clwstd pkof]u ul/g5 . o; sfo{df pkef]Qmf ;ldlt / :yfgLo k~rfotnfO{;lqmo ¿kdf ;xefuL u/fOg5 . ;/sf/L txaf6 cfof]hgf sfof{jogsf]nflu cTofjZos lgdf{0f / k|ljlws ;]f pknAw u/fOg5 .

$= ;'wf/, gjLs/0f tyf lj:tf/ M

clw/fHosf sltko :yfgx¿df wf/f, s'jf, Ogf/ h:tf kfgLsf] k/Dk/fut ;f]taf6 klg vfg]kfgLsf]dfusf]sxL efu kl/t{e}x]sf]xF o:tf k/Dk/fut ;f]tsf];+Hf0f / ;'wf/ u/L o;af6 k|Kt xg]nfe sfod g}/fVg' cfjZos 5 . ctM of]hgfsfndf xfn rfn"cj:yfdf /x]sf wf/f, s'jf, Ogf/ cflbsf]dd{t ;'wf/ u/L ;+Hf0f ug{Pj+;DefJo b]vPsf 7fpF¿df gofFwf/f, s'jf, Ogf/sf]lgdf{0f u/L %) xhf/ hg;¥ofnfO{vfg]kfgL ;ljwf pknAw u/fOg5 . o:tf ;f]taf6 pknAw xg]kfgLnfO{blift xgaf6 /fs cfjZos pkfox¿ klg ul/g5 . pk/f]Qm cnfjf ;DkGg cfof]hgfx¿sf];'wf/, gjLs/0f / lj:tf/ u/L () xhf/ hg;¥ofnfO{vfg]kfgL pknAw u/fOg]5 . ;DkGg vfg]kfgL cfof]hgfx¿sf]plrt ;Def/ xg ;sf]df dfq oL cfof]hgfx¿af6 a9L ;do;Dd / kof{t kmf0bf lng ;lsg]xG5 . oL cfof]hgfx¿sf]dd{t ;Def/sf]lhDd]f/L qmdz: :yfgLo lgsfox¿nfO{;Dkb}nu]df dfq ;Ldt ;/sf/L

;fdt / ;fwgnfO{gofF=cfofhgfx¿sf]sfof{jogdf nufpg ;sL a9L hg;Vofnf O{kmfObf k¥ofpg ;lsG5 . ctM ;DkGg ;fgf / demfhf cfofhgfx¿ ;';~rfngsf]lhDdf :yfgLo :t/nfO{;Dkb}nlugdf5 . o;sf] ;fy;fy};DkGg cfofhgfx¿sf]gjLs/0f, ;dfj, lj:tf/ / ;wf/sf]Joj:yf klg ldnfOg5 .

%= ;DefJotf cWoog M

cfufdL jif{¿df ;~rfng ug{;lsg]cfofhgfx¿sf]klxrfg u/L To:tf cfofhgfx¿sf]cflys{ tyf kfljlws ;DefJotf cWoog u/fO{ /fVg;sdf ofhgf thf{df ug{ Pj+;DefJo cfofhgfx¿sf] sfof{jogsf]Joj:yf ldnfpb}hfg ;dt cfjZos kbf; ug{;lsg]xgfn];ftf}ofhgfdf %)) j6f cfofhgfx¿sf]lj:tf ;DefJotf cWoog u/fOg5 .

^= ;/;kmfO{sfof{dM

z'4 vfgkfgLsf];fy;fy};/;kmfOsf]klg hg:jf:Yodf plQs}dxTj /xG5 . jf:tjdf cf^gf 3/ j/k/sf]lfqnfO{;kmf ;'w/ /fVg]stfo ;dfhsf ;a}JolQmsf]xf]tfklg :jf:Yo lzlffsf]kbrf/ k|;f/ / hgr]tgfsf]cefjdf ;/;kmfOk|lt clwsfz= hg;Vofn]cfjZos dfqfdf Wofg lbPsf]bfvbg . ctM ;ftf} ofhgfdf :jf:Yo dGqfnol;t ;dGjo /fvL ;/;kmfO{sf]dxTjsf] Jofks kbrf/ k|;f/ u/L hgr]tgf hufOg5 .

ofhgfsfndf ;/;kmfO{sfof{dk|lt hgr]tgf hufpg gdbfsf]¿kdf @% xhf/ ;he zf}rfno klg lgdf{0f ul/g5 . ;he zf}rfnosf]lgdf{0fsf]nflu cfjZos kljlws 6]jf / cfHzs ¿kdf lgdf{0f ;fdu| ;/sf/L :t/af6 pknAw u/fOg5 . zf}rfnosf]pkofu ug{afgLsf]ljsf; ug{oL zf}rfnox¿ dWo]!) xhf/ zf}rfno ljleGg ljBfnox¿df lgdf{0f ul/g5g\. afFbL !% xhf/ zf}rfno clt cfjZos b]lvPsf cw{zx/L tyf 3gf j:tL ePsf]u|dL0f lfqdf lgdf{0f ul/g5g\. o; sfof{dmdaf6 @ nfv hg;Vof nfeflGjt xg]5g\.

3gf j:tL ePsf zx/L lfqdf 9n lgdf{0f / cGo zx/L lfqdf sd vlr{nf];/;kmfO{sfof{dmd ;~rfng ul/g5 . sf7df8f}+pkTosfsf]3gf cfjfbL ePsf]zx/L lfqdf ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf ! nfv ^$ xhf/ hg;Vofnf O{9n lgsf;f ;ljwf k¥ofpg]5 . o;}u/L clw/fHosf kbIv zx/L lfqx¿ gkfnu~h, e}xjf, j6jn, jL/u~h, hgsk'/, lj/f6gu/ cflbdf klg qmdzM 9n lgsf;sf]Joj:yf ub}lnlugdf5 .

&= zx/L lfqsf]vfgkfgL sfof{dM

zx/L lfqsf]vfgkfgL l:yltdf ;wf/ ug{vfgkfgL tyf 9n lgsf; ljefusf];fy}vfgkfgL tyf 9n lgsf; ;+yfg klg ;+Vg /x]sf]5 . zx/L lfqsf]vfgkfgLsf]cfjZostf kl/t{sf]nflu cGt/f{i6«ljsf; ;+yfgsf C0f ;xofudf j{t\sf7df8f}+kfv/f, lj/f6gu/ / jL/u~hdf vfgkgL cfofhgfx¿ ;~rfng e}/x]sf 5g\hg 5'7fFofhgfdf k'/f xg]5 . cGt/f{i6« ljsf; ;+yfgsf]C0f ;xofudf j{t\ sf7df8f}+eQmk'/, w/fg, lj/f6gu/, hgsk'/, jL/u~h, x6fpF, kfv/f, a6jn, e}xjf gkfnu~hdf ;~rfng e}x]sf]t];fvfgkfgL cfofhgf cf=j= @)$#÷$$ df k'/f xg]cgdfg 5 . of]cfofhgf k'/f ePkl5 oL zx/L lfqdf vfgkfgL l:yltdf lgs};wf/ xg]5 . 5'7f}ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf zx/L lfqsf] hg;Vofnf O{k|ltJolQm cf};t\!)(ln6/ kfgL k|ltlbg pknAw xg]5 .

j{t\sf7df8f}+lf xfn b]vf kl//x]sf]vfgkfgLsf];d:of vf; u/L kof{t ;tx kfgLsf];fdtsf] cefjn]ubf{xg uPsf]xf]. of];d:of ;dfwfg ug{elgdut hn;fdtnfO{pkofu ug{kbf; e}x]sf]5 . cf=j= @)$#.$$ df xfn rfn"t];fcfofhgf k'/f ePkl5 j{t\sf7df8f}+lf *# xhf/ 3=ld= vfgkfgL yk xg uO{cf=j= @)$*.$(;Ddsf]hg;Vofnf O{cfjZos vfgkfgL pknAw xg]5 . @)$*÷$(kl5sf] vfgkfgLsf] dfu k'/f ug{;Gbe{df j}slNks ;Defjgfx¿ af/]cWoog u/L sfof{jogsf]Joj:yf o; ofhgfsfndf ldnfOg]5 . ;fy}sf7df8f}pkTosfsf]nflu bL3{sfnLg vfgkfgL ofhgfsf]thf{df klg o; ofhgfsfndf ul/g5 .

ljsf; sfo{sf];fy;fy}zx/Ls/0f;dt a9L}uO/x]sf];Gbe{df xfn sfof{dmd rfn"e}/x]sf]zx/L lfqsf ;fy}dxTjbfgu/, wgu9L, jL/Tjbfgu/, lqe'jg gu/, e/tk'/ /fhlj/fh, nfxfg, wgs6f, ebk'/ / Onfd cflb zx/L lfqx¿df klg vfgkfgLsf] ;ljwfdf ;wf/ tyf lj:tf/ ug{sfof{dmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{ ;DefJotf cWoog e}/x]sf]5 . o; ofhgfsfndf of];DefJotf cWoog k'/f u/L sfof{jogsf]Joj:yf ldnfOg5 .

o; ofhgfsfndf zx/L lfqsf yk # nfv #* xhf/ hg;Vofn]kfgLsf] ;ljwf kfpg5g\. h;dWo]vfgkfgL tyf 9n lgsf; ;=yfgaf6 # nfv / vfgkfgL tyf 9n lgsf; ljefuaf6 #* xhf/ hg;Vof nfeflGjt xg5g\. yk hg;VofnfO{ vfgkfgLsf] ;Jf pknAw u/fpgsf] ;fy} vfgkfgLsf] u0ffTds tyf kl/df0ffTds pknlAwtkm{klg ;wf/ u/L ofhgfsfndf k|tJolQm k|tlbg cf}t\@)) ln6/ vfgkfgL pknAw u/fOg5 .

*= ljsJbls/0f ofhgfcGtu{ lhNnf:t/Lo cfofhgfx¿ M

;ftf}ofhgfdf ljsJbls/0f ofhgfcg';f/ lhNnf:t/Lo cfofhgfx¿sf]sfo{Gjog ub}{nlug5 . lhNnf:t/Lo vfgkfgL cfofhgfx¿ leq Ps lhNnf dfq kefj lfq xg]t/ ljsf; ;ldltcGtu{ gkg]{ cfofhgfx¿ kb{5g\. kfOk k|ffnLsf cfofhgfx¿ :ofnf]6Ø'jjh, ;/;kmfO{sfo{qmdx¿sf] ;fy}/]vb]v tyf dd{t ;wf/ ;DaGwL cfofhgfx¿ o;leq ;dfjz xg5g\. lhNnf:t/Lo ofhgfx¿sf] thf]df / sfof{jog ul/Hbf vfgkfgL ;ljwf k|fKt gePsf zx/L, cw{zx/L jf ufdL0f lfqmfO{k|fyldstf lbOg]5 / lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿ tyf k|fljlws ;xof]u pknAw u/fO{lbO{:yfgLo >d, ;Lk / ;fwgsf]kl/rfng u/L cfofhgfx¿sf] ;~rfng :yfgLo :t/df g}u/fpg] b[i6sf0f /flvg5 . o;af6 ofhgf ;~rfngk|t :yfgLo k~rfot pkefQmfx¿sf]cle?lr a9\g uO{sd vr{df / 5f6f]cjlwdf cfofhgfx¿ ;DkGg xghfg5g\. cfofhgf ;DkGg ePkl5 To;sf] ;';~rfng Pj+dd{t ;Def/sf]pkoQm cj:yf ePdf dfq To;af6 nfdf];do;Dd kmfObf lng ;lsg5 . ctM ;DkGg cfofhgfx¿sf] ;';~rfng / dd{t ;Def/sf] lhDd]f/L klg :yfgLo k~rfot / pkefQmfx¿nfO{;Dkb}nlug5 . o;df :yfgLo :t/df pknAw xg g;Sg]k|fljlws 6]f sJbLo :t/af6 k¥ofOg]5 . o;/L lhNnf:tLo cfofhgfx¿sf] thf]df, sfof{jog, ;';~rfng / /]vb]v sfo{df :yfgLo ;xeflutfsf]dxTjk0f{eldsf /xg]5 .

ljsJbls/0f ofhgfcg';¿k vfgkfgL lfqsf] lhNnf:t/Lo ofhffsf] nflu ;ftf}ofhgfdf ?= !! s/f8 !(nfv #% xhf/ vr{56Ø0fOPsf]eP tfklg xfn sJbLo :t/df ;dfjz ePsf t/ lhNnf:t/df hfgkg]{cfofhgfx¿ klg qmdzM lhNnf:t/Lo sfo{qmddf ;dfjz ub}{nlug5 .

;ftf}ofhgfsf]vr{sf]ljj/0f M

pk/fQm sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{;ftf}ofhgfdf ?= (*=() s/f8 56Ø0fOPsf]5 . vr{sf]ljj/0f lgDg cg';f/ 5 .

-s_	5}ff}ofhgfaf6 ;fl/g]cfofhgfx¿	?= !*=)) s/f8
-v_	:ofnf]6Ø'jjh tyf 8Lk 6Ø'jjh	?=!@=)) s/f8
-u_	gofFcfofhgf	?= $)=)) s/f8
-3_	gjLs/0f, ;wf/ ;DefJotf cWoog, ;/;kmfO{kzf;lgs vr{cflb	?=^=$) s/f8
-a_	zx/L vfgkfgL	?=@@=%) s/f8
	hDdfM	?= (*=() s/f8

pk/fQm /sddWo]ljsJbls/0f ofhgf cGtu{ lhNnf:t/Lo cfofhgfx¿df ?= !! s/f8 !(nfv #% xhf/ 56Ø0fOPsf]5 .

kl/R5]b– $#
k~rfot
-ljsf]bfs/0f / :yfgLo ljsf; gLlt tyf sfo{qmd_

k|7eltd M

k~rfot Joj:yfsf]kfbeff{kl5 :yfgLo k~rfot lgsfox¿n]/fhgfts d?bO8sf]¿kdf eltdsf vl/gsf] ;fy} ;j{fwf0f hgtfsf]hLjg:t/ p7fpg]Go'gtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostfx¿sf]kl/kl/t{ug{ :yfgLo g]t[j, hfE/, ;Lk tyf ;fwgsf]clwstd kl/rfng u/L :yfgLo :t/df ljsf;sf]k|qmofnf0{ :jrflnt tNofpE}hfg ofu|bfg lbE}cfPsf]5 .

t];f]of]hgfsfnb]v b]zsf]cfjlws of]hgfdf t];f]lfq|sf]¿kdf :yfg kf{Kt k~rfot lfq|sf] eltdsfnf0{5}7f}+of]hgfdf klg ceGm dxTjk0f{:yfg lbOPsf]lyof]. o;cGtu{t :yfgLo ljsf;sf]lfq|df 7"nf7"nf PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfx¿ nufot ljleGg lsl;dsf cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ePsf 5g\ . 5}7f}+of]hgfsfndf ePsf]kmu|ltsf];Hofkt ljj/0f tn lbOPsf]5 .

5}7f}+of]hgfsf]kmu|lt M

5}7f}+of]hgfsfndf k~rfot lfq| cGtu{t vfg]kfgL, l;Ffl0, jftfj/0f tyf ;/;kmf0{ lzIff, oftfoft tyf dlxnf ljsf;sf] ;fy}kf]if]hfltsf]ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ePsf 5g\. o;} u/L PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf;, :yfgLo ljsf; ;DaGwL k|zIf0f, cg';Gwfg tyf hg;Hofkt lzIff ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ klg ;~rfng ePsf 5g\. oL afx]s :yfgLo :t/df kf]yldstfkf{Kt ljleGg ljsf; lgdf{0fsf cfof]hgfx¿ :yfgLo ;fwgsf]kl/rfngåf/f ;~rfng ug{ljz]if sfo{qmd tyf ljsf; cgbfgcGtu{t ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ klg ;~rfng ul/Psf 5g\.

5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf vfg]kfgLsf]lfq|df ufdL0f vfg]kfgL of]hgf cGtu{t %%) j6f cfof]hgfx¿, /;'jf g'jfsf6 ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t ^% j6f, sfZL kxf8L lfq| ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t @) j6f cfof]hgf, /fKtL PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t @%, s0ff{nL e/L PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t @&, dxfsfnL PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t *), ;3g kxf8L lfq| ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t !$*, wlnv]n ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t @, ;f]t ;Hof0f tyf pkof]u cfof]hgfcGtu{t !& j6f nIo /x]sf]df 5}7f}+of]hgfsf]kfFf}+jif{df xg]cgdflgt kmu|lt ;d]t u/L hDdf &*(j6f cfof]hgfx¿ ;DkGg xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . ;fy}kf]if ljsf; sfo{qmd, 6o'jj]n sfo{qmd, wflbË PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgf, bu{d lfq| ljsf; kl/of]hgf, eQmk"/ ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t klg ljleGg ;Hofdf vfg]kfgL cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ePsf 5g\. o;sf]cltl/Qm vfg]kfgL lfq|sf]ljsf; cgbfg sfo{qmd, ljz]if sfo{qmd / sf7df8f}+pkTosf ljz]if sfo{qmdcGtu{t klg ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ePsf5g\. oL sfo{qmdx¿sf];~rfngaf6 ufdL0f lfq|df b]lgs # s/f8 #! nfv ln6/ kfgL pknAw e0{ yk & nfv #& xhf/ hg;Hofnfeflgjt xg]cgdfg 5 .

l;Ffl0 sfo{qmdtk{ u/f l;Ffl0cGtu{t #% j6f, /;'jf–g'jfsf6 PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t @! j6f, ;u/dfyf PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t $) j6f, /fKtL PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t !(j6f, s0ff{nL–e/L PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t !# j6f, dxfsfnL PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfcGtu{t @% j6f, bu{d lfq| ljsf; sfo{qmdcGtu{t #$ j6f u/L hDdf !*& j6f cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ePsf]b]lvG5 . ;fy}sfZL kxf8L lfq| ufdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfaf6 @!#$ x$6/ tyf ;3g kxf8L lfq| ljsf; kl/of]hgfaf6 *@% x$6/ hUufdf l;Ffl0 ;ljwf pknAw xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o;kf]if/ oL bO{cfof]hgfx¿ ;d]t :yfgLo ljsf; sfo{qmdcGtu{t of]hgf cjlwdf hDdf ^^((x$6/ lfq|df l;Ffl0{;ljwf pknAw xg]cgdfg 5 .

ufdL0f lfq|sf]oftfoft k0ffnLnf0{ljsf; ug{5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf :yfgLo ljsf; ;Hof ;DalGwt ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/Psf 5g\. of]hgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{sf]cjlwdf bu{d lfq| ljsf; sfo{qmdaf6 ^&$ ls=ld= PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; sfo{qmdaf6 %@$ ls=ld= tyf sfdsf]nflu vfBfGg sfo{qmdaf6 @&$ ls=ld= u/L hDdf !$&@ ls=ld= af6f]lgdf{0f xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]cfwf/df of]hgf cjlwdf :yfgLo ljsf; sfo{qmdaf6 hDdf !*@# ls=ld= af6f]lgdf{0f xg]b]lvG5 . ;fy}ufdL0f oftfoft

k|ffnLnfO{;Ud agfpg]tk{ 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf !%) j6f em]hË]kh tyf !^ j6f sf7]khsf]lgdf0f xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

k|zlf0ftk{ ^ j6f k~rfot k|zlf0f s]bk¿åf/f ufpF k~rfnot ;lrj, k|ljlws ;xfos, vfg]kfgL ld:qL, 5fgf ld:qL, k|zf;sLo clws[tsf ;ft}cyf{kfh{g ;Lkdhs tflnd, cgbzs uf]7L cflb u/L &@#! hjfgsf]tflnd tyf uf]7L xg]5}7f}+of]hgfsf]nlo /x]sf0f $@($ hgfsf]tflnd tyf uf]7L ;DkGg ePsf]5 . o:t}% j6f dlxnf k|zlf0f s]bk¿af6 :jod\;]jsf, k5l8Psf ;dbfo, dlxnf sfo{stf{tyf d'Vo dlxnf sfo{stf{uf0fL0f dlxnf tt\yfg tflndsf];fy k|ljlws cyf{kfh{g, df}Lkfngtyf pkef0fmf ;ldlt ;DaGwdf ljleGg tflndx¿ k|bfg ug]nlo /x]sf0f ofhgf cjlwdf ^@*& hgfnfO{ tflnd lbOg]cgdfg 5 .

lk5l8Psf hftLx¿sf]ljsf;sf nflu 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf k|hf ljsf; sfo{qmdaf6 wflbË, dsjfgk/ tyf lrtjg lhNnfsf sx]L ufpF k~rfotx¿df cflys, z}lfs, tyf ;fdflhs ;DaGwL !%% j6f ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿ ;Dkfbg ug]nlo /x]sf0f nlofg';f/ g}k|ult xg]b]lvPsf]5 .

dlxnf ljsf;sf nflu ljleGg PsLs[t kl/of]hgfx¿af6 ;Lkdhs tflnd k|zlf0f cflb ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;Dkfbg ul/Psf 5g\. oL sfo{qmdx¿ afx]s dlxnf ljsf; sfo{qmdcGtu{ *% j6f tflnd Pj+uf]7Lsf ;fy}C0f sfo{qmd klg ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 . 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf dlxnf Goflos ;]f kl/of]hgfcGtu{ # j6f sfof{no :yfkgf, !&)# dlxnfnfO{lgWzNs sfgg]L ;]f, !^%) hgf dlxnfnfO{ sfgg]L ;flf/tf k|bfg ug]tyf k':tsfno lj:tf/ cflb sfo{qmdx¿ k'/f ul/Psf 5g\.

pko{Qm sfo{qmdx¿ afx]s k|ylds ljBfno 5fgfcGtu{ !))) df]Wolds ljBfnonfO{5fgf ljt/0f ug]nlo /x]sf0f of]hgf cjlwdf @#* ljBfnonfO{5fgf pknAw xg] hg;Vof lzlff sfo{qmdcGtu{ $!&# hgfnfO{k|zlf0f Pj+uf]7L, & j6f ah]6g ks]fzg, @$ j6f kf7\oqmd pTkfbg, kf]i6s cfxf/ tyf lzz':ofxf/ cfof]hgfcGtu{ !$&(hgfnfO{k|zlf0f tyf uf]7L ;~rfng, cg';Gwfg tyf dNofÍg cfof]hgfcGtu{ (j6f ljleGg ljifodf cg';Gwfg Pj+;j[f0f xg]cgdfg 5 . ;fy}5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf eQmk/ ljsf; kl/of]hgf, sf7df8f}+pkTosfJofkL ljz]if sfo{qmd tyf wlnvn ljsf; kl/of]hgfaf6 klg vfg]kfgL, 9n lgsf;, zf}rfno, ejg, d7dlGb/, ljBfno ;xof]u, af6f]lgdf0f, j[ff/f]k0f cflb ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ePsf 5g\.

ljsf; cgbfg sfo{qmdcGtu{ hg;xeflutfsf]kl/rfngsf]cfwf/df 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf #($)(j6f ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ug]nlo /x]sf0f of]hgf cjlwdf !$#&& cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng 5g\. oL cfof]hgfx¿dWo]of]hgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{df vfg]kfgL, l;F0f, 3f8f]6f] em]hË]kh tyf cGo u/L hDdf #)%@ cfof]hgfx¿ ;DkGg ePsf 5g\. ljz]if sfo{qmdcGtu{ ;~rflnt sfo{qmdaf/]sxfF sltj6f sfo{qmdx¿ ul/of]To;sf]hfgsf/L k|Kt xg ;s]sf]5g .

k|ult ;dLIff tyf ;d:ofx¿ M

pko{Qm k|ult ljj/0fcg';f/ 5}7f}+of]hgf cjlwdf ;~rflnt ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿dWo]sltko cfof]hgfx¿sf]pknlAw ck]lIft jf ;fe{Gbf dfly /x]sf]5 eg]sltko cfof]hgfx¿sf]pknlAwaf6 ;Gtfl;lng ;lsg]cj:yf 5g . ljQLo ;fwg, cfof]hgfx¿sf] ;Vof tyf To;af6 k|Kt xg]nfe, oL ;a}sf]b[i6sf0faf6 tL sfo{qmdx¿ s'g}g s'g}¿kn]kl5k/]sf]b]lvG5 . tL cfof]hgfx¿sf]th{df / ;~rfngdf cgudgsf]Joj:yf, ljQLo tyf ef}lts ;fwgsf]kl/rfng, bIf hgzlQm, ;dGjo :yfgLo ;fwgsf]kl/rfng, k|zlf0f cflb lf]qx¿df ;d:ofx¿ ljBdfg /x]sf]b]lvPsf]5 . t;y{;ftf}+of]hgfsf]th{dfsf]l;nl;nfdf tL ;d:ofx¿sf]lg/fs/0fsf]k|bf; ug]Joj:yf ug{cfjZos xg cfPsf]5 .

o; ;Gbe{df clw/fHosf ljs]bl5/0f P]gsf]sfof{jog xg yfln;s]sf]xgfn]pQm P]g tyf To;sf]sfo{Joj:yf lgodfjnLdf Joj:yf ePadf]lhd pkef0fmf ;ldltx¿n];lqmo eldsf v]lgnufot ljQLo tyf ef}lts ;fwgsf]kl/rfngdf ljleGg lgsfosf]eldsf, n]vfk/LIf0f, hfF{kf;cflb ljifodf qmlds¿kn];b]p Joj:yf sfod e}cflys cg'zf;gnufot ljQLo tyf ef}lts ;fwg;DaGwL ljleGg ljifo lf]qdf cg'sh Joj:yf xF}hfg]cfzf ug{;lsG5 .

hg;xeflutfsf]Pp6f dxTjk0f{cfofdsf]¿kdf /x]sf]:yfgLo ;fwgsf]kl/rfngnfO{ce{mkefjsf/L tyf tLj|t/ t'NofO{:yfgLo ljsf;sf k|bf;nfO{clwsls/0f ug{cfjZos 5 . ;ftf}+of]hgfsf]kl/k]lodf o;sf]lgldt cg'sh gLltx¿sf]k|ltkfbg tyf cg'z/0f xg'cfjZos 5 .

o;}u/L ljleGg cfofhgfsf]thGdf / sfof{jogsf];DaGwdf ;fdlos cgLudg ljgf ltgLx¿nfO{ cfjZos efjts kfljlws tyf gLltut 6jf kefjsf/L ¿kn]k¥ofpg g;lsg]ePsfh]cfofhgf cgLudg, kuLt kltjbg tyf dNofÍgsf]Pp6f ;lgofht tyf ;+yfut Joj:yf xg'klg cfjZos xg cfPsf]5 .

PsLslt ufdLOf ljsf; kl/ofhgfx¿sf] ;Gbe{df cGt/ dGqfno :t/sf] ;dGjo kefjsf/L agfpg cfjZos ePsf]5 . nlIot hgtf nfeflGjt xg ;sf]5g . ;fwgsf]nufgL jfl~5t dfqfdf xg ;sf]5g . ofhgfx¿ kl/k"s tyf kl/kflfs ¿kn]thGdf ug{cfjZos xg cfPsf]5 . bftf{¿sf] eldsfsf]afxNo a9\b}uPsf] / kmn:j¿k ljleGg kl/ofhgfx¿sf]p2]Zo, ;u+7g, nufgLsf]:j¿k cflb ljifodf cfk;df cjf~5gLo kl/ystfx¿ blvg yfnsf]5 . To;}n]o; ;Gbe{df klg ljsfbls/0fsf] kl/k]odf pkoQm gLltsf]k|ltkfbg tyf cg'z/0f ul/g'cfjZos 5 .

;fxL cg'¿k, k~rfnot k|zIf0f lfqdf klg pkoQm gLltsf]cg'z/0fåf/f To;nfO{ufdLOf ljsf; tyf ljsfbls/0fsf]cfjZostf k|lt cfjZostfk|lt a9L cledv tNofpg'k/]sf]5 . ;fy}:yfgLo :t/df blf hgzlQmnsf]cefj;DaGwL ;d:ofnfO{klg k|zIf0fs}dfWodaf6 :yfgLo :t/df sfdbf/x¿nfO{;Lk kbfg ug{sf];fy}cfofhgfx¿sf]l8hfOg tyf nut tof/ ug]k|lqmofnfO{:t/Los/0f ug]gLlt lng";d]t cfjZos xg cfPsf]5 .

;ftf}Fk~r jifL{ ofhgfdf :yfgLo ljsf;sf]sfoqmd thGdf ug]{ ;Gbe{df 5}f+ofhgfsfnsf] pk/fQm pknlAw tyf ;d:ofx¿nfO{b[i6ut u/L lgDglnlvt adfhd p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿sf]Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}Fofhgfsf]p2]Zo, gLlt tyf sfoqmd M

;ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf klg k~rfotx¿sf] ;+yfut ljsf; u/L ljsfbls/t ofhgf thGdf tyf sfof{jog klqmofdf lglxt p2]Zocg';k :yfgLo g]kfj tyf :yfgLo ;fwgsf]kl/rfng u/L :yfgLo cgle"t cfjZostf / kfylds tfsf cfwf/df :yfgLo ¿kn]ofhgfsf thGdf sfof{jog tyf dNofÍg u/L :yfgLo hgtfsf]hLjg:t/ p7fpg]/ o; klqmofnfO{:jrflnt tNofpg]lbzfdf lgDglnlvt p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿ sfod ul/Psf 5g\.

p2]Zo M

!= :yfgLo hgtfsf];u+7t k|ltef tyf ;fhgfTds zlQmsf]kbfuåf/f :yfgLo cy{Joj:yf, ljz]if u/]/ ufdLOf cy{Joj:yfsf]k5f8kg x6fO{cfly{s ;dGgltsf]clej[4 ug{:yfgLo s[if tyf u/ s[if Joj;fosf]pTkfbsTj j[4 ug]{.

@= ufdLOf lfqdf sfod /x]sf]cw{]/fhuf/Lsf]l:yltdf ;'wf/ NofO{:yfgLo hgtfn]cf^gf]cfly{s l:yltdf ;'wf/ Nofpg]k|lqmofdf Jofks ¿kn];xefuL aGg /fhuf/Lsf]cj;/nfO{clwstd ¿kn] clej[4 ug]{.

#= :yfgLo hgtfnfO{cfjZos Gofgtd ;ljwfx¿ pknAw u/fpg]lbzfdf :yfgLo ;fwg ;d]tsf] kl/rfng u/L ;fdflhs ;]jfsf]:t/ tyf Jofkstfdf clej[4 ug{]/

$= :yfgLo hgtfsf]cflys tyf ;fdflhs ;dGgltsf]clwsLs/0fsf]lgldt :yfgLo jftfjf/0fsf] ;Gthgnfo{sfod tyf ;bf tNofpg cfjZos ePsfh]:yfgLo hgtfsf];u+7gfTds lfdtf tyf pkoQm e"pkofhsf]dfWodaf6 ufdLOf lfqdf blvPsf]jftfj/0fsf]xf;nfO{lgoGq0f u/L pkoQm ;Gthg sfod ug]{.

gLlt M

;ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf pk/fQm p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{bxfosf gLltx¿ cjnDjg ul/g]5g\.

!= ljsfbls/0fsf] gLlt cg'sh :yfgLo k~rfotx¿sf] ;+yfut ljsf; u/L :yfgLo ljsf; k|lqmofnfO{cfTdlge{ tNofpB}nfg].

@= :yfgLo ljsf;sf cfofhgfx¿aLr cfk;L lge{tfsf] ;DaGw /xg] xgfn] ljsfbls/0fsf] gLltcg';k :yfgLo :t/df ljsfblt tyf PsLslt ofhgf thGdf, ;~rfng cgLudg tyf dNofsgsf]gLlt cg'z/0f ug]{.

#= :yfgLo ljsf; ofhgfnfO{lfqLo / /fli6«o ljsf; ofhgfx¿;Fu plrt ;efhg u/L ltgLx¿nfO{ Ps cfk;df kl/k"s tyf kl/kflfs tNofpg].

$= :yfgLo hgtfsf] ljsf; ;DaGwL cfjZostfx¿sf] clwstd kl/kl'tsf] lglDt :yfgLo ljsf; kbf; df :yfgLo ;fwgsf] clwstd kl/rfng ug{ tyf :yfgLo :t/af6 o;/L ;fwg kl/rfng ug{ ;Dej tNofpg :yfgLo ;fwgsf] cfwf/ nfO{ljj:tL tNofpB} nhfg].

%= :yfgLo ljsf; sf] nflu ax'1fg Lo (Multi Sectoral) sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{ cfjZos ePsf] :yfgLo ljsf; sf] ofhgf th{df / sfof{jogdf ;dGjosf] lglDt ;=yfut Joj:yf ug{ .

^= c;Gtlnt tj/n] a9\b}u/sf] :yfgLo jftfj/0fnfO{ :yfgLo :t/d}ul/g] ofhgfsf] kl/lwleq pkoQm e"pkof]usf] cg'z0f/åf/f jftfj/0fsf] ;=Hof / ;Dj4fg ug{ .

&= pknAw :yfgLo kljlw 1fg ;Lksf] clwstd kbfy{u ug{sf] ;fy} gofF pkoQm kljlwsf] vfh, cWoog tyf k|;f/ ug{ .

*= ufdLOf ljsf; sf] lglDt ofhg th{df, ;~rfngnfO{ 6]jf k¥ofpg / To;af6 lgl;t xg] kbfjsf/Ltf lj:tL tNofpg ufdLOf lfqdf cfjZos :yfgx¿df ;fgf zx/L -;]f_ s]bk¿sf] :yfkgf tyf ljsf; u/L zx/L / ufdLOf lfqaLr ultzLn tyf kl/kf]lf0f ;DaGw ljsf; ug{ .

sfo{gLltx¿ M

dfly lbO{sf ljleGg p2]Zo tyf gLltx xfl;n ug{ ;ftf} ofhgf cjlwdf k~rfot lfq cGtu{ lgDg lnlvt ljleGg sfo{gLltx¿sf] cg'z/0f ul/g]5g\.

!= :yfgLo k~rfot lgsfox¿sf] ;fwg ;DaGwL lfdtf clea[4 ug{ tyf clwstd ;fwg :yfgLo ¿kn] kl/rfng ug{ cfjZos gLlt tyf sfo{qmdx¿sf] Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

@= ufdLOf ljsf; ofhgfx¿ ;fdlos / kbfjsf/L ¿kn] ;DkGg ug{ / To;sf] lglDt clwstd :yfgLo ;fwgsf] kl/rfng ug{ ljleGg k~rfotx¿aLr cfk;df k|t:kwf{sf] efjgf hfu/0f u/fpg ljleGg k~rfotx¿nfO{ljsf; cgbfg lbg] cfwf/ th{df ubf{ cfofhgfx¿ ;dodf kbfjsf/L ¿kn] ;DkGg u/]sf] tyf :yfgLo ¿kn] kl/rfng u/]sf] ;fwgsf] kldf0fnfO{klg cfwf/x¿sf] ¿kdf lng] Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#= :yfgLo k~rfot lgsfox¿n] ;lfdtfk'j{s lg/Gt/ ¿kn] :yfgLo ljsf; sf ofhgf th{df, ;~rfng, / dNofs]g ug{ :yfgLo ¿kn] g} hfg cfjZos zlQmsf] Joj:yf ug{sf] ;fy} k|zlf0fåf/f ltgLx¿sf] lfdtf clea[4 ug{ ;gLltsf] cg'z/0f ul/g]5 .

$= :yfgLo ljsf; sf] lfqdf ul/g] cg';Gwfg sfo{nfO{ a9L cyk{0f{ agfpg cg';GWffg sfo{nfO{ sfo{qmdsf] cfjZostfdf cfwfl/t ug{sf] ;fy} To;af6 lg:s]sf] glthfx¿af6 sfo{qmdsf] th{df / ;~rfng ug{ ;Joj:yf sfod ul/g]5 .

%= k~rfot k|zlf0f sfo{qmdnfO{ a9L cyk{0f{ / To;af6 :yfgLo ljsf; sfo{qmdnfO{ cfjZos ofubfg k¥ofpg k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfnocGtu{ ;~rflnt sfo{qmdn] :yfgLo ljsf; sf] lglDt ;~rflnt ljleGg sfo{qmdsf] cfjZostfcg';k cg'sh tL sfo{qmdx¿af6 g} ;fwg kl/rfng u/L k|zlf0f sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{ ;Joj:yf ul/g]5g .

^= :yfgLo :t/df bIf hgzlQmsf] sdL tyf ljleGg :yfgLo lgdf0f ofhgfx¿sf] ;Vof a9\b}uPsf] kl/k]odf To:tf lgdf0f sfo{nfO{ :t/Los/0f u/L ;Ldt bIf hgzlQmsf] lgb]zgdf :yfgLo sfdbf/n] lgdf0f ug{ ;Sg] Joj:yf ldnfOg'sf] ;fy} k|zlf0fåf/f kljlws hgzlQmsf] ;Vof clea[4 ul/g]5 .

&= lgdf0f ;fdu|x¿sf] /fd|u0f:t/ sfod u/L :yfgLo hgtfnfO{e/kbf{ lgdf0f ;fdu| kf]{k t xf]\ eGg] x]h] oyf;Dej >L % sf] ;/sf/ s]bLo u0f:t/ sfof{non] dfGotf lbPsf] ;fdu| dfq lsGg kfpg] Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

*= :yfgLo ljsf; sfo{qmd cGtu{ /x]sf] ljleGg s]lb|tyf lhNnf :t/Lo cfofhgfx¿sf] kbfjsf/L ;~rfng tyf To;nfO{ ;fdlos 6]jf pknAw u/fpg kbfjsf/L cgudg tyf dNofIgsf] Joj:yf ug{sf] ;fy} k|tj]bg (Reporting) sf] Joj:yfnfO{ ;b\ tNofOg]5 .

(= ufdLOf ljsf; df ;]jf ufpF k~rfotx¿nfO{ ;he tNofpg ljs]lb|s/0fsf] gLlt adf]lhd lhNnfsf] ;fdfGoto (:yfgdf ;]jf s]bk¿ :yfkgf u/L ljleGg ljifo lfqdf ;]jfx¿ pknAw u/fOg]5 .

!)= ljleGg lhNnfx¿df ;~rfltnt / eljiodf ;~rfng xg]PsLsk|t u|dL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfx¿nfO{ lhNnf ljsf; of]hgfsf]k|sfzdf cg';f/ To;s}kl/lwleq ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

!!= ef}uf]lns, ;fdflhs / cflys{ sf/0fn]ljleGg hg;dbfosf]cflys{ :t/ p7fpgsf lglDt pkoQm ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

!@= lhNnf :t/df ;~rfng xg] k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfno ;DaGw cfof]hgfx¿sf] dlg6l/Ë tyf k|ult k|tj]bg Joj:yfnfO{ ;b[9 ug{ lbzfdf pQm dGQJocGtu{ /x]sf] lf]q|Lo lgb]zfgfnox¿sf] eldsfdf kl/jt{g u/L ltgLx¿sf] dfWodaf6 ;f] k|ult ;Ífng ug{ Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;sf] lglDt fpF:t/b]lv s[lbl|t/;Ddsf] k|tj]bgsf] ;do tflnsfsf] ;fy}cfjZos kmf/fdx¿sf] Joj:yf u/L /fd|f]; t cg'z/0f ul/g]5 .

!#= ljsf; cgbfg tyf cGo ;f]taf6 ;~rfng xg]cfof]hgfx¿ 7Ls ;dodf ;DkGg ug{cfjZos kf]; fxg lbnfpg / ;fwgsf] b'¿kof]u /f]sg :yfgLo cfof]hgfx¿nfO{ k|bfg ul/g] ;fwgsf] ;DaGwdf ljQLo cg'zf;gsf]l;4fGt adf]lhd sfd ug{ gLlt lnOg]5 . pkoQm sf/0fsf]cefjdf ;dodf ;DkGg gxg]cfof]hgfx¿nfO{ aLr]df aGb u/L vr{ePsf] ;fwg c;h ug{ kmf{;d[t cfjZos sbd p7fOg]5 . of]Joj:yf tyf ljs[lbl|s/0f P]g lgodsf]Jooj:yfnfO{Jojxf/df Nofpg :ygLo :t/sf]cfof]hgf ;Demf}tf kmf/fddf cfjZos ;~rfng ul/Psf] k|zlf0f sfo{qmdnfO{ ;ftf}F

sfo{qmd M

ljs[lbl|s/0fdf cfwfl/t :yfgLo ljsf; ;DaGwL pk/f]Qm, p2]Zo, gLlt tyf sfo{gLltx¿nfO{ Jojxf/df k|fKt jf nfu"ug{ b[i6sf0fn] ;ftf}F of]hgf cjlwdf o; lf]q|cGtu{ cfjZos sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5}g\.

ljs[lbl|s/0f lgodfjnLcg';f/ s[lbl|/ lhNnf:t/aLr of]hgfsf]juL{s/0f ug{ cfwf/ to e}s]sf]/ ;f]cg';f/ k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfnosf] sfo{qmddf lhNnfleq ;~rfng xg] ;a}vfg]kfgL, l;+rfO{ emf]hËkh / cGo ljsf; lgdf{0f cfof]hgfx¿ tyf lhNnfdf ;~rfng xg]k|zlf0f sfo{qmdx¿ lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgf xg]/ o; afx]sf c¿ sfo{qmdx¿ s[lbl|o :t/sf]xg]Joj:yf ePsf]5 .

lhNnf :t/Lo of]hgfsf]thf{df / sfof{Gjog Joj:yf M

ljs[lbl|s/0f lgodfjnL adf]lhd :yfgLo ;f]t ;fwgnfO{ clwsflws dfqfdf kl/rfng u/]/ :yfgLo g]t[j / hg;xeflutfsf] cfwf/df :yfgLo hgtfsf] cg'e"t cfjZostf kl/kl/t{xg]u/L ufpF gu/ / lhNnfdf ;~rfng ul/g] lhNnf :t/Lo ljsf; sfo{sf] ;dli6 ¿knfO{ lhNnf ljsf; of]hgf elgPsf]5 . lhNnf ljsf; of]hgf cGtu{ b]xfosf of]hgfx¿ ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5 .

!= lhNnf, gu/ / ufpF=f]cf^g}; f]t n] ;~rfng xg]cfof]hgfx¿ .

@= >L % sf]; /sf/af6 k|fKt cgbfgsf]cfwf/df ;~rfng xg]cfof]hgfx¿ .

#= >L % sf]; /sf/af6 lhNnf :t/df ;~rfng xg]egL tf]lsPsf ljleGg ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿ .

pkoQm adf]lhd k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfnocGtu{ kg]{ lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgfx¿ k|of]s lhNnf ljsf; of]hgfsf]kl/lw leq thf{df, ;~rfng dNofÍg xg]5g .

pkoQm gLlt tyf cfwf/x¿sf] kl/k]lodf ;ftf}F of]hgf cjlwdf k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfno cGtu{ ;~rfng xg]sfo{qmdx¿ lgDglnlvt adf]lhd xg]5g\

-s_ s[lbl|o :t/sf cfof]hgfx¿ M

;ftf}F of]hgf cjlwdf s[lbl|o :t/df lgDg lsl;dsf cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\M

!= >L % dxf/fhflw/fh ;/sf/af6 ;do ;dodf u/LaS;g] lf]q|Lo cgfkrfl/s e|d0fsf]l;nl;nfdf aS; ePsf lgb]zg cg';ksf cfof]hgfx¿ .

@= k|zlf0f sfo{qmd M

-s_ ;+:yfut tflnd M

k~rfot Joj:yf cg'sh :yfgLo g]t[jsf]ljsf; u/fpg] :yfgLo :t/sf cfof]hgfx¿nfO{k|of]lf d2t kDg;Sg]hgzlQmsf]pTkfbg tyf u|dL0f ljsf;sf] ;Gbe{ff clt cfjZos lgDg txsf]k|ljlwsx¿ tof/ ug{ h:tf p2]Zox¿ /fvL t]; f] of]hgfsfnb]lv ;~rfng ul/Psf] k|zlf0f sfo{qmdnfO{ ;ftf}F

ofhgfdf ceM lj:tlt tyf kefjsf/L agfOg5 . ;fcg';k ;ftfFofhgf cjlwdf ufdOfL ljsf; sfo{MdsfO sfo{jogdf 6Jf k¥ofpg cfjZos ;Lk tyf ljleGg ksf/sf 1fg a[4 ugVfnsf klzIf0f sfo{M ;~rfng u/L :yfgLo hgtfnfO{cfTdlge{ agfO{pgLx¿sf]cfly{s tyf af]4s ljsf;sf];fy} ljleGg ufdL0f ljsf;sf]kof;df ;xofu k¥ofpg'g}klzIf0f sfo{MdsfO p2Zo /xg5 . o;sf];fy};ftfF ofhgfn]kl/sNkgf u/sf]ljsfbls/0fsf]l;4fGt cg';ksf]:yfgLo ofhgf ksfpfnfO{;bf tyf kefjsf/L tNofpF}nhfg]qMddf klg cfjZos sfo{Mdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

5}ffFofhgfdf o; klzIf0f sfo{MdsfO kdv p2Zo :yfgLo ljsf; cfofhgfnfO{kofIf d2t kUg ;Sg]hgzlQMsfO pTkfbg tyf ufdL0f ljsf;sf];Gbe{df clt cfjZos lgDg txsf]kfjlwsx¿ tyf/ kfg[/xsf]lyof]eg];ftfFofhgfdf ljsfbls/0f ofhgfcg';k ufdL0f ljsf;df 6Jf lbg]:yfgLo :t/df ;~rflnt ljsf; ofhgfsf]nlfu cfjZos lgDg dWod :t/Lo kfljlws hgzlQM tof/ kf/L pknAw u/fpg] ufdL0f hgtfx¿nfO{k~rfot Joj:yf af/]df af]w u/fO{/fhgfts r]tgf hfu[t u/fpg] sd{f/Lx¿sf]sfo{lfdtfdf clea[4 ug]tyf /fhgfts sfo{stf{x¿nfO{bz ljsf;df cf^gf]eldsf af]w u/fpg]h:tf p2Zox¿ klzIf0f sfo{MdcGtu{ /flvPsf 5g\. o;sf];fy}:yfgLo :t/df sfof{no ;~rfng, n]vf Joj:yf ofhgf thf{df, dlg6l/Ë / dNofÍg cflbsf]lfqdf klg lfdtfsf]ljsf; ug]{kM{ klzIf0f sfo{Mdn]kfyldstf lbg].

;ftfFofhgfdf pk/fQM p2Zox¿ kl't{ug]Vfnsf ljleGg klzIf0f sfo{Mdx¿ ljleGg ;dx u/L ljleGg k?if / dlxnf klzIf0f sJbk¿dfkM{ ;~rfng ul/g5g\. ;fcg';k k?if klzIf0ftkM{clw/fHosf ljleGg ^ j6f k~rfot klzIf0f sJbk¿af6 ljleGg ;dxdf ;~rfng ul/g] sfo{Mdx¿df ufpF k~rfot ;lrj tflnd, ljsfbls/0f ;DaGwdf ufpFk~rfot kwfg k~r, pkefQMf ;ldltsf kbflwsf/L, ;]f sJb|tyf cGo :yfgLo lgsfosf sd{f/Lsf];fy}:yfgLo ljsf; clwsfL / ofhgf clwstxsf] tflndnfO{ljz]if hf8 lbOg5 . o;sf]cltl/QM kfljlws ;xfos tflnd, :yfgLo kljlw ljsf;;DaGwL tflnd /fhgfts klzIf0f tkM{clw/fHosf % j6f dlxnf klzIf0f sJbk¿af6 dlxnf sfo{stf{tflnd, cyf{kfhf{g;DaGwL tflnd, ufdL0f dlxnf ;Lk ljsf; tflnd, l;nfO{agfO{ ;DaGwL, 3DtL tflnd, lk5l8Psf dlxnfx¿sf]nflu tflnd, dlxnf cu'jf tflnd cflbsf];fy}/fhgfts klzIf0f sfo{Md klg ;~rfng ul/g5 . o; ksf/ ;ftfFofhgf cjlwdf ljleGg k?if tyf dlxnf klzIf0f sJbk¿af6 u/L @%))@ hjfg k?if / $#(% hjfg dlxnfx¿nfO{tflnd kbfg ul/g5 .

;ftfFofhgfsf]lglDt klxtfljt pk/fQM sfo{Mdx¿dWo]ljleGg sfo{Md tyf kl/ofhgfl;t ;DalGwt tflndsf ;DaGwdf ;fklzIf0f ltgLx¿sf]cfjZostf cg'sh tNofpg dfly lbOPsf]klzIf0f ;DaGwL sfo{Glt adf]hd tL kl/ofhgf jf sfo{Mddf Joj:yf ulPsf] ;fwgnfO{g}kl/rfng u/L ltgLxsf]cfjZostf adf]hd ltgLx¿sf]hgzlQMnfO{klzIf0f lbg]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

sg}klg klzIf0f sfo{Md cfkM6df nlo geO{lglb{6 sfo{Mddf ;mUg hg;dxdf ckl/ift wf/0ff, 1fg / ;Lk kbfg u/fpg]dfWod dfq ePsf]h]To;nfO{kefjsf/L agfpF}nhfg]cg';gwfg tyf dNofÍgsf]cfjZostf kb5 . t;y{klzIf0f sfo{MdcGtu{ ljleGg klzIf0f sJbk¿af6 tflnd sfo{Md dfq ;~rfng gu/L ;dofgsh / cfjZostfg';f/sf]cg';Gwfg sfo{Md klg ;~rfng ug]{sfo{Md /flvPsf 5g\ . ofhgf cjlwdf ljleGg klzIf0f sJbk¿af6 u/L hDdf $% j6f cg';Gwfg ;DaGwL sfo{Md ;~rfng ug]{sf];fy}pQM klzIf0f sJbbsf]ef}ts ;wf/;DaGwL sfo{Mdx¿ klg ;~rfng ug]{ nlo /flvPsf]5 .

pk/fQM afx]s cf= j= @)#%÷#^ b]lv k~rfot klzIf0f sfo{MdcGtu{ hg;¥of lzIff cfofhgf klg ;~rfng /xsf]lyof]. ufdL0f hgtfnfO{hg;¥of lzIffsf]dfWodaf6 hg;¥of a[4sf];d:ofaf/] cjut u/fP/ ltgLx¿af6 hg;¥of a[4 /f]gfkM{;sf/fTds efjgfsf]clea[4 ug{o; cfofhgfsf]dVo p2Zo xf]. of]cfofhgfsf]cjlw Ps jif{dfq af6L /xsfh];ftfFofhgfsf]kud jif{dfq ;~rfng xg5 . o; cfofhgfcGtu{ !@) lhNnf :t/Lo cglzIf0f uf]7L, !$)) hjfgsf]ufpF:t/Lo hg;¥of lzIff lzlj/ ;~rfng, @% hjfgsf]sJblo :t/df hg;¥of lzIff kljlw ;DaGwL tflndsf];fy}@ k6s /fli6« ;Nnfxsf/ uf]7L, ! sZb cWoog / !) j6f kf7Øqmd ah]6g pTkfbg ug]{nlo /flvPsf]5 .

-v_ tflnd ;fdu|{ pTkfbg sJb|M

tflnd sfo{MdnfO{cfjZos xg]tflnd ;fdu|x¿sf]pTkfbg ;Íng / ljt/0f ug]{kdv p2Zo /xsf]o; cfofhgfcGtu{ ;ftfFofhgf cjlwdf @) j6f klzIf0f ;fdu| tof/ ug]{ @) cÍ k~rfot

bk{f klqsf ksf;g ug{ #) j6f 6kgË Goh ahGLg ksfzg ug{ ^ j6f kult kltjbgx¿ ksfzg ug{ % j6f >JobZo ;fwg tof/ ug{ tyf &% hjfg cgbZsx¿nfO{ kf7Øoqmd ljsf;;DaGwL uf]7L ;~rfng ug{ sfo{qmdsf];fy}! j6f ejg lgdf{0fsf]sfo{qmd klg ;~rfng ug{ nlo /flvPsf]5 .

#= cg';Gwfg sfo{qmd M

ljut of]hgfsfndf cg';Gwfg sfo{qmdsf]kdlv p2]Zo ljleGg k~rfot k|zIf0fx¿ / :yfgLo ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿af6 gkfnL hghLjgdf s]s:tf]kefj k/]sf]5 . ;f]af/]oyfy{1fg xfl;n u/L tL sfo{qmdxnfO{ceM kefjsf/L tNofpg cfjZos gLlt lgwf{0f ug{ /x]sf]lyof]. ;f]cg';k 5}f}of]hgfdf ljleGg ljifosf]u/L hDdf !& j6f cg';Gwfg ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{ nlo /flvsf0f sfo{ kult cg';f/ xg ;s]sf]5g\ . ;ftf}of]hgfdf yk sfo{qmdnfO{kefjsf/L ¿kdf ;~rfng ug{ tkm{ljz]f hf]8 lbOg]5 .

;ftf}of]hgfdf cg';Gwfg sfo{qmdsf]kdlv p2]Zox¿df ljs]bl|s/0fdf cfwfl/t :yfgLo ljsf; sfo{qmdnfO{ j9L kefjsf/L agfpb}nhfg]lbzfdf gofFgLlt, sfo{qmd tyf ;fdl/sLx¿ klxNofpg ;xfos l;4 xg]u/L ;fwgsfo{¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. o;cGtu{ :ygLo ;fwgsf]kl/rfng u/L of]hgf th{0f, sfof{jog / dNofÍgdf hg;xeflutf, ;+:yfut ljsf;, ;dGjo tyf PsLs[t kxF8, cflb ljifodf ;fdlv sfo{¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. o:fsf];fy}dlg6l/Ë tyf dNofÍgsf]lfq0df ljlwx¿sf]ljsf; u/L :yfgLo ljsf; sfo{qmdsf]kl/lw leq kbf{udf Nofpg'/ ljleGg kl/of]hgfx¿sf]dNofÍg sfo{d]t o; cg';Gwfg sfo{qmdcGtu{ ul/g]5g\ . o; afx]s clw/fHosf ;a}7fpF8f :j:Yos/ vfgkfgLsf]Joj:yf ug{Pp6f dxTjk0f{sfo{qmd ePsf]n]xfn;Dd slt hgtfn]o; ksf/sf]vfgkfgL k|Kt ug{;kmn ePsf 5g\/ tL cfof]hgfx¿sf]l:ylt tyf eljiodf ckgfpg'kg]{gLlt af/]df klg ;fwf sfo{ul/g]5 .

pQm p2]Zox¿ kl't{ ug{ ;ftf}of]hgf cjlwdf o; sfo{qmdcGtu{ k|zIf0f sfo{qmdsf] kefjsf/Ltf, khf ljsf; sfo{qmdsf]kefjsf/Ltf, ufdL0f ljsf; sfo{qmddf hg;xeflutf, :yfgLo ;fwg kl/rfng, ;+:yfut ljsf;, :yfgLo ljsf; ;DaGwL ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf]kefjsf/Ltf cWoog u/L hDdf !@ j6f cg';Gwfg cWoog ug{ sfo{qmd /flvPsf]5 . oL cWoog sfo{qmdsf]th{0f /fli6«o of]hgf cfof]usf];Dks{df /xL ul/g]5 .

$= bu{ lfq ljsf; sfo{qmd M

gkfn clw/fHosf]efjnfns hl6ntfn]ubf{cGo lfq]sf]bfF8f]df pQ/L lfq]df ePsf]cfjfudgsf] sl7gfO{ cflys sfo{snfksf]GogtfcflbtYonfO{b[i6ut u/L tL bu{ lhNnfx¿sf jfl;Gbfx¿sf Gogtd cfwfe'lt cfjZostf k"/f u/L kfb]zs ;Gthgdf 6]jf k¥ofpg]/ ToxfF;fl;Gbfxsf]cflys :t/ qmdzM p7fpF8nuL lg/Gt/ ¿kn]ljsf; ub}lnhfg]p2]Zon]@)@% ;fndf ;jkyd Ps bu{ lfq ljsf; ;ldltsf]u7g ePsf]lyof]. pQm ;ldltsf]u7g ePkl5 ;f];ldltn]clw/fHosf !* lhNnfx¿nfO{bu{ lhNnf 3f]lift u/L tL lhNnfx¿sf]nflu cf=j= @)@^÷@& b]lv yk nufgLaf6 ljz]f sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng u/f0f}cfPsf]5 . ;ftf}of]hgfdf o; sfo{qmdnfO{ceM ;lfd / kefjsL ¿kdf ;~rfng ug{tkm{ljz]f Wofg lbOg]5 . of]hgf cjlwdf s]lbdf :yflkt bu{ lfq ljsf; ;ldltsf]lg0f{sf];fy}ljs]bl|s/0f P]g lgodcg';f/ vfgkfgL, ljBfnosf]efjts ;'wf/, cflb ljleGg lsl;dsf u/L hDdf @)) j6f tyf #)) x]6/df l;F8fO{;ljwfsf];fy}#)) ls=ld=3f]8f]lgdf{0f;DaGwL cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. o;sf] cltl/Qm of]hgf cjlwdf @%) :yfgLo cjlufx¿nfO{b]z bzf{ ep0f u/fpg]tyf %) lsl;dsf :yfgLo efiffsf k':ts tyf kf]6/x¿ ksfl;t ug{sfo{qmd /flvPsf]5 . o;sf];fy}tL bu{ lfq]df rf}kmL{ ljsf;sf];Defjgf k|km6t tNofpg ljsf;sf cGo ljifodf ;dlt a9\bf]kflydstf kbfg u/f0{tL lhNnfx¿df :jrflnt / cfTdlge{tf k0f{ljsf; ksf]pf ;~rfng ug{cfjZos gLlt, ;dGjo tyf sfo{qmdx¿sf]th{0f ug{t/ ;dlt Wofg s]lblt ul/g]5 .

pkof]Qm adf]lhdsf s]lb|:t/Lo :yfgLo ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{sf]nflu ;ftf}of]hgfdf hDdf ?= !@ s/f8 @) nfv vr{56\0f0Psf]5 .

lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgfx¿ M

;ftf}of]hgfdf ljs]bl|s/0fsf]of]hgfcg';k lhNnf :t/Lo sfof{noaf6 ;~rfng xg]lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgfx¿ lgDg adf]lhdsf xg]5g\.

!= ljsf; cgbfg M

lhNnf :t/df cflys{ ;xofu kbfg u/L :yfgLo >d tyf ;fwgsf]clwstd kl/rfngåf/f ljsf; sfo{:yfgLo k~rfot tyf hgtfnfO{cl3 a9fpg]p2]Zoaf6 :yfgLo k~rfotx¿sf]dfWodaf6 :yfgLo ljsf; lgdf0fsf]of]hgfnfO{;/sf/L lfqdf ljsf; cgbfgsf]Joj:yfg xb}cfPsf]5

;ftf}Fof]hgf cjlwdf o;sf]lglDt >L % sf];/sf/sf]tkm{af6 ?= ! c/a ljsf; cgbfg :jk kbfg ul/g]/ pQm /sd a/fa/sf]cyf{t\csf]?= ! c/a a}+ :yfgLo ;fwg h6fpgkg]{;dfj Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 . o; kbsf/ ;ftf}Fof]hgf cjlwdf ljsf; cgbfg sfo{qmdcGtu{ hDdf ?= @ c/a a/fa/sf] cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]nlo /flvPsf]5 . ljsf; cgbfgaf6 xg]cfof]hgfx¿ 7Ls ;dodf ;~rfng xg'sf];fy}o:sf]dd{t ;Def/ ;dfj /fd|f]Joj:yf ldnfpg / o;;DaGwL clen]v e/kbf{/ alnof]tNofpg dfly lbOPsf]gLlt tyf sfo{gLltx¿ cg';k ;ftf}Fof]hgf cjlwdf cfjZos Joj:yfx¿ klg ul/g]5g\.

@= cGo sfo{qmd M

pko{Qm afx]s ljsf]bl|s/0f P]g cg';k >L % sf];/sf/ lhNnff :t/df ;~rfng xg]egL tf]lsPsf]cGo sfjL ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿ tyf sfo{qmdx¿ klg ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\. ;fdfg';k k~rfotcGtu{sf lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgfx¿df ufpdL0f vfg]kfgL, jftfj/0f Pj+;/;kmfO{ kbf ljsf;, kfylds ljBfno 5fgf ljt/0f, kxf8L lfqd oftfoft, u/f l;+rfO{ PsLs[t ufpdL0f ljsf; kl/of]hgfx¿, ;fdfg ;/HfOf tyf pkofu cfof]hgf, eQmk'/ ljsf; kl/of]hgf / :yfgLo ljsf;df cfwf/e't ;]f cflb sfo{qmdx¿ ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\. ljsf]bl|s/0f cg';k pQm ;a}cfof]hgfx¿ ;DalGwt lhNnf ;efaf6 lhNnf ljsf; of]hgfsf]Ps cª\sf]¿kdf lg0f{o eP kl5 ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. ;ftf}Fof]hgf cjlwdf o; kbsf/sf]lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ugf{sf]nflu ?= ^! s/f8 @*nfv vr{56ØfOPsf]5 .

;ftf}ofhgfsf]-@)$@–$&_ sf]sfo{gmd

l;=g=	cfofhgfsf]gfd	:yfg	cffhgfsf] l:ylt	efjts nlo	cf
!=	sljb|o :t/sf]cfofhgfx¿				
!=!	k|zIf0f sfo{gmd				
!=!=!	k~rfot k|zIf0f sljb|-^ j6f_		rfn"	@%))@ hjfgsf]ufl7L Pj+k|zIf0f	
!=!=@	dlxnf k|zIf0f sljb| -% j6f_		,,	$#(% hjfgsf]ufl7L Pj+k|zIf0f	
!=!=#	k~rfot ljsf; k|zIf0f sljb| ljsf; ;ldlt		,,	k|zIf0f sfo{gmdnf0{;3fp k¥ofpg] k|zf;lgs sfo{¿	
!=!=$	tflnd ;fdu| pTkfbg sljb|		,,	sfo{gmddf pNnfv ePcg';f/	
!=@	bu{d lfq| ljsf; sfo{gmd		,,	sfo{gmddf pNnfv ePcg';f/	
!=#	cg';Gwfg sfo{gmd		gofF	!@ ljleGg ljifosf]cg';Gwfg ug{	
				hDdf M	
@=	lhNnf :t/Lo cfofhgfx¿				
@=!	ljsf; cgbfg	ljleGg lhNnfdf	rfn"		!
@=@	cGo sfo{gmd	,,	,,		

kl/R5]b– $$
cfjf; ejg tyf ef}lts kl/of]hgf

b]zsf] e"agf6 cg';f/ e"pkofu ;lx 9Ëaf6 xg ;sdf b]zsf] k|s[ts jftfj/0fdf cg'sh k|efj kg{u}ljsf;sf] ultnfO{ b]lt/ kfg{klg of]ubfg k'Ug hfg]x'G5 . o;sf] clt l/Qm b]zdf xg] cf}Bf]luss/0f, zx/Ls/0f, j;fljf; tyf ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf] k|qmofsf] kmn:j¿k b]lt ultn] gofF gu/x¿sf]>]hgf xg]u5{/ cJojl:yt 9Ësf j;fljf;sf lfq]x¿n]ubf{cfjf; ejgsf ljleGg ;d:ofx¿ pTkgg xg] x'G5 . t;y{ ljsf; k|qmof :j¿k k|bfg xg ;Sg] cfjf; tyf cfjf; ejg;DaGwL ;d:ofx¿nfO{;dodfg}lgoGq0f / lg/fs/0f ug{cfjf; tyf cfjf; ejgx¿sf]ljsf;df klg Wofg hfg' plQs}cfjZos b]lvG5 .

g]kfnn] cf^gf] of]hgfj4 ljsf; k|qmofsf] k|f/lDes sfnb]lvg}o; lfq]ktkm{klg Wofg k¥ofpF}-cfPsf]eP tfklg o;sf] nflu cem}klg w/]}ug{af6L /x]sf] b]lvG5 . 5}ff}Fof]hgfn] klg cfjf; tyf ef}lts kl/of]hgf lfq]sf] ljsf;sf] nflu 7f]; p2]Zo Pjd\ gLltx¿ pNn]v u/L ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng u/]sf] lyof]. of]hgfsf] kyd rf/ jif{sf] cjlwdf xfl;n u/]sf] k|ultsf] n]vfhf]vf tn k|t't ul/Psf]5

5}ff}of]hgfsf]pknlAw M

cfjf; ejg tyf ef}lts kl/of]hgf ljsf;sf nflu 5}ff}of]hgfdf pNn]lvt p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿df clw/fHosf zx/L lfq]sf] ljsf;sf nflu cfjZos dhe't cfwf/x¿sf] ;fy}ef}lts ljsf; ug{cyf{ j}1flgs 9Ëaf6 Jojl:yt ¿kn] cfjf; tyf cGo lfq]x¿sf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ u/fpg' kof{g ljsf;sf] lgldQ cfwf/e't 6]jf k|bfg ug{/]huf/Lsf] a[4 sfo{df of]ubfg k¥ofpg' tyf gu/x¿sf] ef}lts tf sfod ug{ u|dLOf s]bk¿ / lhNnfsf Jofkfl/s, k|zf;lgs tyf cGo b[i6sf0faf6 dxTjk0f{/x]sf s]bk¿sf] of]hgfj4 ljsf; tyf lgdf{0ffdf ;3fp k¥ofpg', /fli6« tyf k|bfzs :t/df zx/Ls/0f ;DaGwL ;sf/fTds gLlt lgdf{0f, j}slNks tyf sfof{jogf of]hgfx¿ th{df ug{/x]sf 5g\. To:t} cfjf; ejg tyf cGo ejgx¿sf] ;DaGwdf lgDg tyf d'Wod cfosf kl/jf/x¿sf] nflu cfjf;Lo ;ljwf k|bfg ug{ a9L ;r]6 tyf k|bTgzLn xg'; ;/sf/L sfo{no ejgsf] l8hfOgdf ;se/ Ps¿k NofO{lgdf{0f ug{ ;xofu k¥ofpg'; :yfgLo lgdf{0f ;fdu|sf] k|ofu|af/]cg';Gwfg u/L sd vlr{nf] / w/]};do;Dd l6sfg xg]ejg lgdf{0f ug{k|jlw ljsf; ug{ ;/sf/L sfof{no ejgsf] cBfjlw clen]v /fvL dd{t tyf ;Def/sf] nlfu ;'Jojl:yt ug{cfsf/ tof/ ug{cflb /x]sf 5g\.

5}ff}of]hgfsf] pNn]lvt 3f]lift p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿ cg';¿k lfq]Lo ljsf; lfq]sf s]bk¿df ljsf;, zx/L of]hgf, l;xb/jf/ ;lrjfno kg]{ lgdf{0f cfof]hgf, lgdf{0f ;fdu| cg';Gwfg s]bk| ;/sf/L ejg cfof]hgf, ;/sf/L ejg clen]v, kmf]x/ d]hf Joj:yfkg cfof]hgf tyf nlDagL ljsf; cfof]hgf cflb ;dfj]z u/L ;~rfng ePsf]lyof]. oL ljleGg cfof]hgfx¿df kyd rf/ jif{sf] cjlwdf xfl;n u/]sf] pknlAwx¿sf]lj:tf/ ljj/0f tn k|t't ul/Psf]5 .

!= wgs6f gu/ ljsf; cfof]hgf M

kxf8L lfq]df cjl:yt k'/f{rn ljsf; lfq]sf] s]bk]sf] ¿kdf /x]sf] wgs6fnfO{ of]hgfj4 tl/sfaf6 ;lgof]ht 9Ën]ljsf; ub[lnfg]p2]Zoaf6 of]cfof]hgf @)@(;fnb]lv g};~rfng ul/Psf]xf] . o;df ePsf ljut of]hgfsfnsf ljsf;sf sfo{¿af6 lgs};xofu k'Ug uPsf] b]lvG5 . 5}ff}F-of]hgfsfndf o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ e"pkofu of]hgf tof/ ug]{ kof{g:yn tyf P]txfl;s / k'/ftflTjs :ynx¿sf]dd{ lh0ff]af/ / zx/L lfq]nfO{:j:Yos/ /fVg] af6f]3f6f] cfjf;, kfs{3/]h'pBfu pTkflbt ;fdfgsf]nflu ahf/ Joj:yf tyf gu/ lgdf{0f;DaGwL ljsf; sfo{¿ ug]{nlo /x]sfdf lgDgcg';f/sf] k|ult xfl;n u/]sf]b]lvG5 .

5}ff}Fof]hgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{sf] cjlwdf o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ e"pkofu of]hgf tof/ ug]{sfo{ ePsf] @!=)^ x]6/ hUuf clwuk0f ul/Psf]lgdf{0f sfo{k'm{@ j6f ejg, @ zf}rfno, # kfgL 6bflÍL, ! jfy?d / # j6f Uofn/L, ! kh]f lgdf{0f ePsf]/ ! ejg vl/b ePsf]5 . ;fy}kf6L ! tyf jwzfnf @ lgdf{0f ul/Psf]5 . ^ km6 rf8f ePsf]#%,&$^ km6 nfdf]af6f]df 9Ëf 5fKg]sfo{/ cGo gu/ jl/kl/ tyf

ufpFk~rfot hf8bg]af6fx¿ klg lgdf0f ul/Psf]bljvG5 . d~r !, kf6L @, dlGb/ #, rf}tf/f @ sf] lh0ffaf/ h:tf sfo{klg ul/Psf]bljvG5 . gu/ / ljlxaf/]xf6ahf/ ;Dd lahnL aQLsf]Joj:yf ulPsf]/ ljleGg :yfgdf 6]jf kvf{n lgdf0f ePsf 5g\. wgs6f gu/ k~rfotsf] jxkIfLo ljifodf k|tj]bg tof/ ug]sfo{k"/f ul/Psf]5 .

cf= j= @)$!.$@ df o; cfof]hgftkm{ljleGg lf]qsf])=&! x$6/ hUuf clwuk0f ug]{ kg]jf{ lf]qdf af6f]lgdf0f ug]{ kg]jf{ lf]qdf ljhhL tyf vfgkfgLsf]Joj:yf ug]{tyf wgs6f ;jf/L lzlj/df b/jf/ / cGo ljleGg ejg tyf ;8 3/x¿ lgdf0f tyf dd{t ;'wf/ sfo{xg]bljvG5 .

@= sf7df8f}pkTosf gu/ ljsf; cfof]hgf M

/fhwfgL / dWodf~rn ljsf; lf]qsf]s]jbsf]¿kdf /x]sf]clw/fHosf];a}eGbf 7"nf]/ dxTjk0f{ zx/ sf7df8f}sf]cnfjf, kf6g tyf eQmk"/ h:tf dxTjk0f{zx/ ;dfljl6 ePsf]/ P]txfl;s, wfld{s tyf k"/ftflTjs :ynx¿n]el/k0f{Pj+bzsf]cflys, ;fdflhs / kz'f;lgs lf]qx¿sf]ljsf;df cu|0o eldsf /fVg]o; pkTosf lf]qsf]of]hgfj4 ljsf; ug{o; cfof]hgfsf];?cft @)## ;fnaf6 xb}cfPsf] xf]. o;df ljut of]hgfsfnx¿df ljleGg ljsf;, lgdf0f / dd{t ;Def/sf sfo{x¿ klg xb}cf/sf 5g\. /fli6« b[i6sf0fn]dxTjk0f{/x]sf]o; lf]q jf:tjdf dxfgu/sf]¿kdf ljsf; xb}cf0/x]sf]bljvG5 .

5"/f}+of]hgfsfndf pkTosf leqsf gu/x¿sf]e"pkof]u of]hgf tof/ ug]{ af6f]3f6f] cfjf;, kfs{ pBfg, 3/h'j:tx¿sf]lgldQ cfjZos ahf/ Joj:yf, ko{6g :ynx¿sf]ljsf;, P]txfl;s wfld{s :ynx¿sf];/Hf0f tyf lh0ffaf/ cflb gu/ ljsf; ;DaGwL sfo{x¿ ug]{nlo /x]sf]xf]. klxnf]rf/ jif{sf] cjlwdf o; cfof]hgftkm{lgDgcg';f/sf]k|ult xfl;n u/]sf]bljvG5 .

o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ lqe"jg :df/s lgdf0f, eQmk"/ ;b{ljgfos kfs{lgdf0f, nlntk"/ kNrf}s kf]v/L ;'wf/, sdf/L Sna ejg lgdf0f / dxfsfnL dlGb/ ;/Hf0f, t/sf/L ahf/ Joj:yf, nugvhsf] a;kfs{tyf sfof{no ejg lgdf0f ul/Psf]5 . cf= j= @)$!.$@ df n]vgfy :d[t ejg lgdf0f, dfs{ lgdf0f tyf eQmk"/ gu/ ljsf; ;ldltsf]sfof{no ejg lgdf0f xg]l;4kf]v/L blIf0f efudf kfs{lgdf0f tyf rf8gf/fo0fsf]l;l9 lgdf0f ug]{sfo{x¿ xg]cgbdfg 5 .

#= kf]v/f gu/ ljsf; cfof]hgf M

klZrdf~rn ljsf; lf]qsf]s]jb|kf]v/fnfO{æxl/of]kfs{zx/sf] ¿kdf ljsf; ug]{ sf7df8f}k5 bf}>f]kqdv ko{6g s]jbk¿sf]¿kdf /x]sf]kf]v/f zx/nfO{of]hgfj4 ¿kdf ljsf; ug]{ ;/sf/L sfof{no tyf cfjf; lf]qsf]lgdf0f ug]{ km]lftfn lsgf/fsf]hUuf ;/Hf0f ug]{tyf kf]v/fsf]jftfj/0fsf]cf^gfkg sfod ug]{ p2]Zoaf6 of]cfof]hgf @)#).#! blv ;~rfng e}cfPsf]5 . 5"/f}+of]hgfsfndf o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ e"pkof]u of]hgf tof/ ug]{ ko{6g, P]txfl;s / k"/ftflTjs :ynx¿sf]dd{t ;Def/ / lh0ffaf/ sfo{ug{sf ;fy}zx/L lf]qnfO{:j:Yos/ /fVg]nlo /x]sf]5 .

of]hgfsf]kyd rf/ jif{df o; cfof]hgftkm{gfu9Ëf vx/];8ssf]#=% ls= ld=lkr u/]sf] !=% ls= ld= uf]jh u/]sf] ;dlIffno !, Sjf6{ @, 9n # ls= ld=;$ rf}tf/fx¿, kfs{!, l;l9 ! 3f6 !, !#* l6« uf8{lgdf0f ePsf]/ !#=&$ x$6/ hUuf clwuk0f / j[ff/f]k0fsf]sfo{ePsf]5 . ;fy};/sf/L cfjf; lf]qsf]u? of]hgf cGtu{ ;e]sfo{;DkGg ul/Psf]5 . 5"/f}+of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{cf= j= @)$!.$@ df o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ cfjf; u|kdf sl/a @%) ld= nDafO{ sDkfp08 jfn nufpg] lrKn9Ëfb]v k"j{lkfs{Dd ;km]{ 9n lgdf0f ug]{lrKn9Ëf ;8s lf]qsf]ef}uleGs cWoog ug]{ ;/sf/L sfof{no lf]q, cfjf; lf]q tyf ;jfwflgs cËsf]hUuf ;/Hf0ffy{tf/ jf/ nufpg] af/fxL dlGb/ rf}sbljv vx/];Dd af6f]sf];e]f0f / /vfÍg ug]{dbfg lf]q ljsf;sf]k|¿k th{df u/L j8fx¿df lj:tl[t 5nkmn u/fpg] cflb sfo{;DkGg xg]bljvG5 .

$= jL/]bgu/ gu/ of]hgf M

dWoklZrdf~rn ljsf; lf]qsf]s]jbsf]¿kdf ljsf; ub}{nfg o; cfof]hgfnfO{@)@(;fnbljv ;~rfng ub}{cfPsf]5 . cfof]hgf lf]qleq ljleGg ljsf; OsfO{x¿sf]aLr ;dGjo u/fpg' ef}ts ;Dkbfsf];/Hf0f, ;'wf/ Pj+ljsf; ug{lghL Pj+;/sf/L lf]qsf]ljsf;sf]lgldt rflxg]cfwf/zLnfx¿sf] ljsf; ug{ zx/L jfl;Gbfx¿sf]cflys ;fdflhs Pj+ef}ts ;ljwfx¿sf]Joj:yf ug{df ;dGjofTds ¿kn]d2t k¥ofpg'o;sf p2]Zox¿ xg\. sf]knk"–;v{ /fhdfu|sf]lgdf0ffn]ubf{o; gu/sf]ljsf;df th{L cfpg yfn]sf]bljvG5 . 5"/f}+of]hgfdf o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ e"pkof]u of]hgf tof/ ug]{ af6f]3f6f]

kfs{pBfg, ko{6g :ynx¿sf]ljsf;, P]txfl;s / k"/ftflTjs :ynx¿sf]dd{t lh0ffgf/, zx/L lgdfnfO{ :jf:Yos/ agfpg]cflb sfo{qmd /x]sf]lyof].

5}7f}+ofhgfsf]klxnf]$ jif{sf] cjlwdf lgdfqLo ;lrjfno / 8L= P;= kL= ejgsf] bf]>f] tNnf, ufpbfd 3/ ! cflb lgdf{0f ePsf]bljv@5 . ahah]pBfgdf 5fgf3/ !, kfgL6bofÍL !, lgdf{0f ePsf]5 . Onfd vf]nfdf t6a@w lgdf{0f / bz/y kydf ! qm; 8]g, efg'kydf &* lkm6 l;9L lgdf{0f ePsf 5g\. @ ls= ld= df6f]sf];8s tof/ ePsf]/ @% ls= ld= df dd{t sfo{ePsf]5 . ;fy}efG5f 3/ !, ;]6L 6bofÍL, kfgL 6bofÍL sne6{¿ h:tf lgdf{0f sfo{¿ ePsf 5g\. cGo ;–;fgf lgdf{0fsf];fy}jlff/fk0f, kfgLsf]kf0k h8fg / ^=&& x]g hUuf clwuk0f ug]{sfo{k"/f ePsf]5 . cf= j= @)$!.$@ df o; cfofhgfcGtu{ bz/y kydf cw"/f];f08 8]g lgdf{0f ug]{ahah]tyf b]ptL ah}lgdf af6 lj?jfsf];=lHf0f ug]{ gu/ lgdfqsf]jlf tyf af6f]dd{t ;Def/ ug]{ lklk/fdf e"lfo lgoGq0f ug]{ cltly uk{df :oflg6/L Pj+HjB't h8fg k"/f ug]{ 8L= P;= kL= sfof{nodf :oflg6/Lsf]sfd k"/f ug]{ tyf sd{f/L cfjf; ejg / ;ldlt ejgsf]dd{t ;Def/ xg]b]lvG5 .

%= lbkfon gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf M

>L % dxf/fhflw/fh ;/sf/af6 @)#* ;fn kf]if0ff ;b"klZrdf~rn ljsf; lgdfqsf]cgfkrfl/s lgdfqLo ef}lts0fsf]zLe–cj;/df al9;Psf]dfu{zfGcg'¿k gu/sf]¿kdf ljsf; x]g{]cfPsf];b"klZrdf~rn ljsf; lgdfqsf]s]b|lbkfon gu/sf]ofhgfj4 ljsf; cf= j= @)#*.#(b]lv x]g{]cfO/x]sf]xf]. 5}7f}+ofhgfdf o; cfofhgftk{m lbkfon lgdfqsf]u? ofhgf th{df, :yn¿k g9;f, /fhk"/, hfuL8f/]tyf ;=yfut pklgdfq ljsf;sf]nflu ;fO8 P08 ;e{fh;DaGwL sfd, gu/ ofhgf sfof{no :yfkgfy{sfof{no ejg / Sjf6{ lgdf{0f tyf sf6 e}j /fgf ufpg]5f hUuf clwuk0f ug]{nlo /x]sf]lyof].

o; cfofhgfsf]kl/d $ jif{df sl/a !&=&% x]$6/ hUuf clwuk0f ePsf]sfof{no ejgx¿sf]nflu ofhgf tof/, ! 3/ dd{t / # Sjf6{ lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ul/Psf]5 . 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{ @)$!.$@ df o; cfofhgfcGtu{ sfof{no ejg, !.! j6f ;aLÚ ;;LÚ 6fOk Sjf6{sf]:ofgb/L tyf ljB't\ls/0fsf]sfd ;/sf/L lgdfqdf e"lfo lgoGq0f sfo{ ;/sf/L lgdfqdf ;8s lgdf{0f tyf ;"/lffsf]sfd tyf !@=&@ x]$6/ hUuf vl/b ug]{sfo{ ;DkGg x'g]b]lvG5 .

^= zx/L cfofhgf M

clw/fHosf zx/L lgdfqx¿df zx/Ls/0f tyf cfBfhus/0fsf klqmofx¿sf]kmn:j¿k ;]hgf ePsf gsf/fTds c;/x¿nfO{Wofgdf /fvL ef}lts ofhgfsf]dfWodaf6 tL lgdfqx¿sf]ofhgfj4 ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ug]{ p2]Zon]@)#! ;fnb]lv of]cfofhgf ;~rfng eO{cfPsf]5 . 5}7f}+ofhgfdf o; cfofhgfcGtu{ clw/fHosf gu/ k~rfot lgdfqx¿ / ufpdL0f s]bk¿sf]nflu klg ef}lts ljsf; u? ofhgf th{df u/L ;DalGwt lgsfonfO{x:tfGt/0f ug]{ ljleGg zx/L tyf ufpdL0f lgdfqx¿sf]lgldt cfjZos jz]Z Dofk tof/ ug]{ lj/f6gu/, jL/uGh, x]6fpf, e}xjf / hgsk"/df cfj;Lo cfofhgfx¿ ;~rfng ug]{tyf lgDg cfo ju{sf kl/jf/sf]lgldQ s]xL 3/x¿ lgdf{0f u/L laqmL ljt/0f ul/g]sfo{qmd /x]sf]lyof].

5}7f}+ofhgfsf]kl/d $ jif{df, hgsk"/, lj/f6gu/, jL/u~h, nfxfg, g]kfnu~h, a6jn, 3f]/fxL tyf uf]/vf, lh/L / tN;Lk"/sf]u?ofhgf tof/ ul/of]. ;fy}hgsk"/, jL/u~h / lj/f6gu/sf]e"pkofu / ejg lgdf{0f;DaGwL lgodfjnL tof/ kf/L;lsPsf]5 . 5}7f}+ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!$@ df o; cfofhgfcGtu{ gu/ k~rfot sfo{qmdtk{m{e/tk"/sf]ef}lts ljsf; u? ofhgf k|¿k tof/ ug]{ufpdL0f s]b|sfo{qmdcGtu{ sf]xnk"/sf]ef}lts ljsf; u?ofhgf k|¿k th{df ug]{ O6x/Lsf]u?ofhgfsf]nflu jz]Z Dofk tof/ ug]{h:tf sfo{¿ k"/f xg]cgdfg 5 .

&= l;xb/jf/ ;lrjfno kgM lgdf{0f cfofhgf M

l;xb/jf/ ;lrjfno cfunfuLkl5 ljleGg 7fpgf 5l/P/ /x]sf]dGqfnox¿ Ps}7fpgf /fVg]p2]Zon]o; cfofhgf ;~rfng ul/Psf]xf]. l;xb/jf/ ;lrjfnosf]klxnf]rf]s ejg @)#@ ;fndf l;nfGof; ePsf]lyof]. l;xb/jf/ xftfleq % jif{df @) j6f dGqfno ejgx¿ lgdf{0f u/L;Sg]nlo /fvL u? ofhgf th{df ul/Psf]5 . 5}7f}+ofhgfdf o; cfofhgfcGtu{ l;xb/jf/ u?ofhgfpk/ kgM ljrf/ u/L goff sfo{qmhs ofhgf tof/ ug]{tyf rfn"sfo{;DkGg ug]{sfo{qmd lyof].

o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ 5}ff+of]hgfsf]kyd $ jif{df l;xb/jf/ klxnf]rf]s tof/ ePsf]5 . hn;fjt dGqfno ejg lgdf{0ffwLg cj:yfdf /x]sf]5 . of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df lgdf{0f tyf oftfoft dGqfno ejgsf]lgdf{0f ;? xg];l;xb/jf/ klxnf]rf]s ejg lgdf{0fcGtu{ pQ/ klZrd / blIf0f klZrd sgfdf jz d]6 agfpg tyf ;fljssf]klZrd nufnf0{dhat ug{cWoog sfo{;DkGg xg]tyf l;xb/jf/ sDkfp08sf]k'{af6f]df df6f]sf]sfd / 9n lgdf{0f sfo{;DkGg xg]b]lvG5 .

*= lgdf{0f ;fdu|cg';Gwfg cof]hgf M

:yfgLo ;fjt tyf ;fwgsf]clwstd kof]u u/L ljleGg lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿ tyf lgdf{0f k|jlwsf] cg';Gwfg / ljsf; ug]{. o; sf];fy}lgDg tyf dWod cfo ju{sf]cfjf; ejgx¿sf]lgdf{0f sfo{df klg ;xof]u k¥ofpg]p2]Zoaf6 @)#@ ;fnb]lv ;~rflnt o; sfo{qmdn]b]zsf ljleGg efux¿df kfOg]lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿sf]tYofÍ gdbf ;Íng tyf cg';Gwfg;DaGwL sfo{ub}cfO/x]sf]5 . o; sfo{qmdaf6 :yfgLo lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿sf]clwstd kof]utk'm{pGdv ug]{u/fpg]p2]Zo /flvPsf]5 . 5}ff+of]hgfdf o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ kof]uzfnf :yfkgf ug]{ lgdf{0f ;fdu|sf]pTkfbg sfo{;? ug]{ tyf cfjZos k|jlwsx¿nfO{tflndsf]Joj:yf ug]{sfo{qmd /x]sf]lyof].

o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ of]hgfsf]kyd $ jif{df :yfgLo lgdf{0f ;fdu|sf];+sng tyf k/LIf0f sfo{ ePsf]5 . :yfgLo sRrf kbfy{af6 ljleGg lgdf{0f ;fdu|x¿ pTkfbgaf/]cg';Gwfg ug]{sfo{ Nofjsf] lj:tf/ ug]{sfo{ ;b/klZrdf~rn e"sDk lf]sf];e]u/L k|tjbg tof/ ug]{sfo{ lk|si6, af}F / l;d]6sf]kof]u u/L 5fgfsf]nflu kof]u xg];fdu|;d]t % j6f ljleGg k|tjbgx¿ tof/ ePsf 5g\. lgdf{0f ;fdu|;DaGwL Ps uf]7L ul/Psf]5 . of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df kfv/fdf nf]si6 8]df]:6]xg 3/ !.! lgdf{0f xg]{ df6f]af6 l;w};VL{tof/ ug{cWoog sfo{k"/f xg]tyf sf7df8f}+hNnfdf lgDg tyf dWod cfo ju{sf]cfjf;Lo dfucg';f/ k|]h]6 kkf]hn tof/ xg]cgbdfg 5 .

(= ljleGg ;/sf/L ejg cof]hgf M

ljleGg dGqfno, ljefu tyf sfof{nox¿af6 dfu e}cfPsf ejgx¿sf]l8hfOg tyf nut Oli6d]6 ug]{p2]Zon];~rflnt o; cfof]hgfn]5}ff+of]hgfdf /fli6«:t/sf ejgx¿sf]l8hfOg, nut Oli6d]6 / lgdf{0f sfo{ug{tyf lhNnf :t/df ejgx¿sf]:6}88{l8hfOg nut Oli6d]6 u/L lgdf{0f sfo{sf]nflu cfjZos k|jlws ;xof]u pknAw u/fpg]sfo{qmd /flvPsf]lyof] . o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ 5}ff+of]hgfsf]kyd $jif{sf]cjlwdf ##* ljleGg ;/sf/L sfof{no ejgx¿sf]nut Oli6d]6f/ l8hfOg ug]{sfo{k"/f u/]sf]b]lvG5 . of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df klg ;/sf/L sfof{no tyf ejgx¿sf] l8hfOg Oli6d]6 tof/ ug]{sfo{e}xg]5 .

!)= nlDagL ljsf; cof]hgf M

uf]td j4sf]kljq hGd:yn nlDagLnfO{ljsf; ug{o; cfof]hgfsf];~rfng @)@& ;fnb]lv xf]} cfPsf]5 . o; kljq :ynsf]ljsf; @)!# ;fndf ePsf]rtY{ljZj jf4 ;Ddlhgsf]ze–cj;/df :j=>L % dxfbaf6 cgbfg aS;L zef/De ePsf]xf]. ljZj k|;4 jf:tsnfljb kf]{ s]lhf6f+}af6 o;sf] ¿kfÍf tof/ ul/Psf]xf]. cGt/f{li6«:t/ / ;xof]udf lgdf{0f xg]o; cfof]hgfsf]nflu ljZjsf cg]s /fi6«;3 ;+yfaf6 rGbf kf{Kt e}xg]sf]5 . 5}ff+of]hgfdf o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ kfF}+of]hgfdf cw"/f]/x]sf sfo{¿ k"/f ug]{u? of]hgfcg';f/ ug{kg]{sfo{¿ ;~rfng ug]{tyf k"/ftflTjs pTvgg, cGjf0f / cgGwfg sfo{hf/L /fVg]nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]lyof].

o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ 5}ff+of]hgfsf]kyd $ jif{df e}xjf–nlDagL ;8s, e}xjf xjf0{dbfg lj:tf/, ljB't Ls/0f tk'm{k|;f/0f nfOgsf]sfo{k"/f ePsf]5 . ;fy}@&=@# x]6/ hUuf clwuk0f ePsf]5 . o;sf] cltl/Qm @## x]6/df jg :yfkgf ePsf]/ %=(ls= ld= ;8s @# xbud kf0k /fVg]sfo{ @ jS; sne6{lgdf{0f k"/f u/L (j6f sd{f/L cfjf; ejg tyf @ cGo ejgx¿sf]lgdf{0f ePsf 5g\. lh0ff}af/, pTvgg, cGjf0f / ;+lf0f;DaGwL sfo{¿ slknjj:t'bfjbx / nlDagLdf xf]}cfPsf]5 . #) ldg]6sf] a}lrq tof/ ul/Psf]5 . of]hgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df sfgbL c8\rg kl//x]sf hUufsf]dlcfAhf ljt/0f ug]{ /f]kPsf jf]fx¿sf];Def/ ug]{ &%) ld= k]Lk'm]L ;8sdf ufjfh ug]{ % kh]f, ! :Nofj sne6{:6fk'm sf]hfgLdf af6f]/ eldut kfgL 6ofÍL ! lgdf{0f ug]{lahnhL ljt/0f Nof08 :sfkË, ! d6]/on 6]6LË kof]uzfnf ljleGg # Sjf6{sf]lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ug]{sf];fy}@ j6f cfjf;Lo ejg / ;dLIffnosf]lk'mlgl;Ë sfo{ug]{/ ljz]if k"/ftflTjs kl/of]hgfcGtu{ nlDagLsf]dfofb]Lsf]dlGb/,

blIf0flt/sf]/f;folgs kbf{0fsf]lg/fs0f ug{]/ /f;folgs kbf{u ug{] slknj:tdf k"/ftflTjs pTvgg\ tyf lh0ff{af/ ug{]ltnf]sf6 k|rlg kvf{nsf]rf/}t/ k|]; nufpg] sfof{no ejg lgdf{0f ug{]tyf b]lbx /fdu|ddf :tk pTvgg\tyf lh0ff{af/ ug{] !=# x$6/ hldg clwu|k0f ug{]/ sfof{no ejg lgdf{0fh:tf sfo{¿ k"/f xg]cgdfg 5 .

!!= k|mfx]/ d}nf Joj:yfkg kl/of]hgf M

sf7df8f}+ pkTosfsf]tLg}zx/sf]jftfj/0f :jR5 kf/L gu/jf;Lsf]hg:jf:Yo /fd|]tNofpb}nfg] pkTosfleqsf gu/ k~rfotx¿af6 kf{Kt k|mfx]/ d}nfnfO{;lgof]hgt tl/sfn];Íng u/L To;af6 s[if dn pTkfbg u/L s[if pTkfbgdf 7f]; ;xof]u ug{]zx/L lf]q|sf]ef}lts l:ylt / jftfj/0fnfO{Wofgdf /fvL ljleGg 7fpFdf ;he ;fj{hlgs zf}rfnox¿ lgdf{0f ub}{n}nfg] /f]huf/ j[4 ug{]tyf jftfj/0f ;'wf/ sfo{ub}{nfg]p2]Zon]of]cfof]hgf @)#^.#& b]lv ;? ePsf]xf]. 5}f}+of]hgfdf o; cfof]hgfn]tLg}zx/L lf]q|af6 of]hgfj4 tl/sfn]k|mfx]/ d}nf x6fpg, kf{Kt k|mfx]/ d}nfaf6 s[if dn k|bf ug{]lji0fdlt gbLsf] lsgfdf sDkf]6 Knf06 lgdf{0f ug{]/ clw/fHosf zx/L lf]q|x¿sf]k|mfx]/ d}nfaf/]kf/lDes cWoog ug{] sfo{gmd /x]sf]lyof].

o; cfof]hgfcGtu{t 5}f}+of]hgfsf]kl/d $ jif{0f sDkf]6 Knf06;lxt cGo lgdf{0f sfo{sf]nflu cfjZos hUuf clwu|k0f sfo{ePsf]5 . o;sf cltl/Qm @ sfof{no ejg, @ js{zk, # Uof/]h -8f]h/ ;}8 ;d]t_, # rf}sLbf/ 3/, % ;le{ of8{! sDkf]6 Knf06, ! kf]v/L / ! zf}rfno lgdf{0fsf];fy}!& j6f s06g/sf]lgdf{0f / ;'wf/ sfo{ePsf]5 . uf}sOf{0f :jfon 6]6 8lDkË ;fO6 / cfjZos ;}8 :yfkgf, ;8s lgdf{0f / Nof08 lkmlnlË ePsf]5 . # :yfgdf Uofljg kvf{n lgdf{0f ul/Psf] tyf k|mfG;Ë / j[ff7]k0f ;DaGwL cWoog k|tj]bg tof/ ul/Psf]5 . of]hgfsf] clGtd jif{ @)$!.$@ df o; cfof]hgfcGtu{t 8lDkË ;fO6df shf]lgdf{0f ug{]lnr}8 k08 agfpg] aQLsf]Joj:yf ug{] ;/;kmfO / hg:jf:Yo;DaGwL k|rf/ k|;f/ sfo{ug{]sDkf]6 Knf06sf]lgdf{0f ;'wf/ ug{]sf7df8f}+g=kf=sf]## / nlntk"/g=kf=sf]@@ j8fx¿df ;/;kmfO / k|mfx]/d}nf ;Íng / eQmk"/g=kf=sf]! j8fdf ug{sf];fy} sf7df8f}+g=kf=sf]$ j8f / nlntk"/g=kf=sf]@ j8fdf k0f{;}f klg ;~rfng ug{]sf=g=kf=@, n=k=g=kf=df @ ;le{ of8{/ sf=g=kf=df @, n=k=g=kf=df=@, ;fj{hlgs zf}rfnosf]lgdf{0f ug{] sf7df8f}+/ nlntk"/df !.! j6f jwzfnf / !.! j6f :gfgu{ksf]lgdf{0f ug{]tyf ljleGg @* s06g/ / ljleGg cfjZos ;fgfltgf ;fdfg vl/b ug{]eQmk"/df sfof{no ejgsf]! tNnf / Uof/]h 6fkms sn$;g zfvf / sDkfp08 jfn lgdf{0f tyf cGo ;'wf/ sfo{ug{]tyf kf]v/f, hgsk"/ / x]bf8fsf] k|mfx]/d}nf ;DaGwL ;e{]f0f ug{]jfudtL khsf]@)).@)) le=Pkf]r=/f8 / 6]lf kvf{nsf]sfd ;DkGg ug{] tyf ljleGg sfo{sf nflu)=)% x$6/ hUuf clwu|k0f ug{sfo{;DkGg xg]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

!@= ;/sf/L ejg cleny]v cfof]hgf M

clw/fHoleq ljleGg lhNnfdf /x]sf ;/sf/L ejgx¿sf] cleny] /fVg] p2]Zoaf6 kfrf}+ of]hgfsfnb]lv ;~rfng e}cfPsf]o; cfof]hgf, 5}f}+of]hgfsfndf @)#@.## ;Dd lgdf{0f eO{;s]sf / To;kl5 lgdf{0f ePsf];/sf/L ejgx¿sf]cleny] df}nbf nut;=+ ldnfO{;=f]wt ¿kdf cleny] /fVg] u/L ;~rfng ePsf]df sg}sfo{xg ;s]sf]b]lvPg .

ljQLo k|ult M

5}f}+of]hgfdf cfjf; ejg tyf ef}lts kl/of]hgf lf]q| ljsf;sf]nflu ?=!* s/f8 vr{ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . of]hgfsf]kl/d $ jif{sf]cjlwdf ?=!) s/f8 *& nfv vr{ePsf]/ clGtd jif{@)$!.$@ df ?=$ s/f8 @) nfv ahf8 cgdfg;d]t u/L of]hgfsf];DkGf{cjlwdf k|rlnt ahf/ dNodf ?=!% s/f8 & nfv @@ xhf/ vr{xg]cgdfg 5 .

vr{;DaGwL lj:t[t ljj/0f tnsf]tflnsfdf k|ltt ul/Psf]5 .

tflnsf g=+!

5}f}+of]hgfsf]cfjf; ejg tyf ef}lts kl/of]hgf lf]q|tkm{sf]ljQLo nlo

tyf k|ult, @)#&–$@

-k|rlnt ahf/ dNodf_

cfofhgfsf]gfd	ljQLo nlo	kyd $ jif{sf]vr{	cf= j=)$!.$@ sf]ahf6 cgdfg	kfF jif{sf]hDdf cgdflgt vr{
!= wgs6f gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf	1,50,00	78,39	34,80	1,13,19
@= sf7df8f}+pkTosf gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf	2,00,00	1,30,38	45,81	1,75,99
#= kf]v/f gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf	1,50,00	1,24,89	16,88	1,42,77
$= jL/]bfgu/ gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf	2,00,00	79,24	16,10	95,34
%= lbkfon gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf	-	59,79	23,94	83,73
^= zx/L cfofhgf	2,50,00	34,10	2,60	16,70
&= l;+xb/jf/ ;lrjfno kg]{ lgdf{0f cfofhgf	2,00,00	1,54,23	77,50	2,31,73
*= lgdf{0f ;fdu| cg';Gwfg cfofhgf	35,00	13,31	2,06	15,37
(= ljleGg ;/sf/L ejg cfofhgf	10,00	6,98	1,49	8,47
!)= ;/sf/L ejg clen]v cfofhgf	1,00	-	-	-
!!= nlDagL ljsf; cfofhgf	3,36,00	1,51,11	53,33	2,04,44
!@= km]/x/ d}nf Joj:yfkg cfofhgf	2,78,00	2,75,31	1,44,18	4,19,49
	18,00,00	10,87,53	4,19,69	15,07,22

;fdfg{ cfjf; ejg tyf ef}lts kl/ofhgf ljefu .

gfd]{ eQmk"/ ljsf; kl/ofhgfsf]ljQLo nlo vr{;dfjz ePsf]5g\ .

afwf c8\g tyf ;d:ofx¿

5'§}+ofhgf cjlwdf cfjf; ejg tyf ef}lts kl/ofhgf;DaGwL cfofhgfx¿ sfof{jog ubf{ b]lvPsf ;d:ofx¿df 6]8/ gkg{tyf 7]sf k§f sfo{df l9nfO{xg';a]nf–a]nfdf cldgsf]cefj xg'h:tf a9L kz'f;lgs ks[tsf ;d:ofx¿ /x]sf]b]lvG5 . ;fy}ljleGg gu/ ljsf; ;ldltcGtu{ ug]{u/]sf] sfo{x¿ xr'jf lsl;dsf]/x]sf]tyf gu/ ljsf; ;ldltx¿af6 ul/P ;fgfltgf lgdf{0f sfo{x¿ :yfgLo gu/ k~rfotaf6 g}xtg;Sg]:jefjsf b]lvPsf 5g\. jf:tjdf gu/ ljsf; ;ldltx¿ gu/sf];fgfltgf lgdf{0f sfo{df ;+Vofg /xgkg]{ePaf6 gu/sf]u?ofhgf th{df tyf gu/sf]jx{t ljsf; sfo{df a9L ;lqmo ug{kg]{ b]lvG5 . nlDagL ljsf; cfofhgftkm{ rGbfaf6 lgdf{0f ug]{ul//x]sf ejgx¿ O{Hofsf] cefjdf lgdf{0f xtg g;s]sf]b]lvG5 . ;fy} k"/ftflTjs pTvgg\sfo{x¿ kfljlws tyf kof{t ;fwgsf] cefjdf nlosf]bfF{fdf k|ult sd ePsf]b]lvG5 . sf7df8f}+pkTosf gu/ ljsf; ;ldltcGtu{ ;~rflnt sh]j/ tyf 8Nn'h:tf cfjf; cfofhgfx¿sf]sfof{jogdf ljz]if u/] ;dGjosf];d:of jfwfsf]¿kdf b]vfk/]sf]b]lvG5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]p2]o, gLlt tyf sfo{qmd

cfjf; ejg tyf ef}lts kl/ofhgf lfq|sf]jt{dfg l:yltnfO{b]i6ut ubf{o; lfq|sf]ljsf;sf] nflu ce}wf/}s"/fx¿ ug{af6 /x]sf]b]lvG5 . ljut bO{bzssf]cjlwdf clw/fHodf zx/L lfq|x¿sf] hg;+Vofdf lgs}j[4 ePsf]5 . zx/L lfq|df ePsf]hg;+Vofsf]j[4 s]jn ks[ts b/af6 dfq ge}bz{df ePsf]cflys, ;fdflhs ultljlw / ;ljwfx¿sf]sf/0f kxf8 / t/fO{sf ufdL0f lfq|x¿af6 zx/L lfq|tkm{ a;fOF;/fOsf]kj[Qn]ubf{klg ePsf]xf]. o;sf];fy} clw/fHosf]ljleGg gu/x¿df hg3gTjdf ePsf] j[4, cJojl:yt a;fa{; tyf cJojl:yt tl/sfaf6 zx/L lfq|sf]lj:tf/, cfjf; ejgsf];d:of,

c:j:ys/ jftfj0f, e"pkofu lfqx¿sf] ;xL 9Ëaf6 kbfudf Nofpg g;Sg' cflb ;d:ofx¿sf] ¿kdf bvfkg{yfnsf 5g\. zx/L lfqsf] jftfj/0f, ;/;kmfO tyf cfjf; ejgh:tf ;d:ofx¿sf] cltl/Qm bzsf] Pltxfl;s, ;f+s[ts / wfld{s dxTjsf :ynx¿ / j:tLx¿sf] hubgf{tyf ;+lIf0f ug{plQs} cfjZos bvG5 . t;y{log} tYox¿nfO{WofgdfF /fvL ;ftfFofhgfdf cfjf; ejg tyf gu/ lfqsf] ljsf;tkm{lgDg p2]Zox¿nfO{xfl;n xg]u/L gLlt tyf sfoqmdx¿ /xsf 5g\.

p2]Zo M

clw/fHosf u[dL0f lfqsf] ljsf;df ;dlt 6]lf kUg] lsl;daf6 e"efjts pkofusf] cfwf/df gu/x¿sf] Jojl:yt 9Ëaf6 ljsf; / lj:tf/ ugsf];fy}cfjf; ;/;kmfO h:tf ;ljwfx¿sf]lj:tf/ u/L zx/L jftfj/0fnfO{:j:y kfg{;ftfFofhgfsf]dVo p2]Zo /xsf]5 .

gLltx¿ M

pNnvt p2]Zo kfKtsf] nflu cfjf; ejg tyf gu/ ljsf; lfqtkm{;ftfFofhgfdf lgDg gLltx¿ ckgf0g]5g\.

!= u[dL0f ljsf; / zx/Ls/0fnfO{Ps csf{sf] kl/k"s agfpg]b[i6sf0f lnO{ljsf; s]bk¿sf] ¿kdf /xsf]wgs6f, kfv/f, jL/]bgu/ / lbkfon gu/x¿nfO{qmlds ¿kaf6 cfwlgs zx/sf] ¿kdf ljsl;t u/fpFbf nUg]tkm{Wofg lbO{sfoqmdx¿sf];~rfng ul/g5 .

@= gu/ ljsf;sf]ljljw klfx¿l;t ;Dj4 ljleGg ;+yfx¿sf] lqmofsnfkx¿df ;dGjo NofO{ ;lgofhtgu/ ljsf;nfO{;3fp kUg]u/L cfjZos ;+yfut Joj:yf ul/g5 .

#= :yfgLo k~rfotx¿sf] elgsf a9L dxTjk0f{ /xsf] xgfn]gu/ ljsf; ofhgf thf{df tyf sfof{jogdf gu/ k~rfotx¿nfO{a9L ;lfd kfg{cfjZos sbdx¿ rlng]5g\.

$= clw/fHosf dxTjk0f{7xl/Psf a;fa'af;sf lfqx¿nfO{klg pkgu/sf] ¿kdf ljsf; ub[nUg] b[i6sf0f lnOg5 .

%= cfjf;Lo lfq tyf cfjf; ejgx¿sf] ljsf;sf] nflu cfjZos ljQLo ;+yfg (Housing financing Institution) sf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

^= clw/fHosf sxL 7"nf gu/x¿df Jojl:yt ¿kdf cfjf; ofhgf / sfoqmdx¿ ;~rng ug[qmddf lghL lfqsf]nufgLnfO{a9fjf lbO{lgDg tyf dWod cfo jusf kl/jf/x¿sf] cfjf; ;d:of xn ug{kfylds tf kbfg ul/g5 .

sfoqLltx¿ M

dfly pNnv ePsf p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿nfO{b[i6ut ub[ltgLx¿sf]sfof{jogsf]nflu ckgf0g] sfoqLltx¿ o;kbsf/ /xsf 5g\.

!= gu/ tyf pkgu/x¿sf]ljsf; / lj:tf/ sfoqdf ljleGg lfqx¿sf]efjts ;e[f0fsf] cfwf/df tof/ ul/Psf]zx/L ljsf; kbsfpfdf cfwfl/t e"pkofu u?ofhgfcg';f/ ul/g5 .

@= clgoldt lsl;daf6 lgdf{0f ejxsf zx/L lfqsf cfjf; ejgnfO{gu/ u?ofhgf cGtu{ e"pkofu gLlt / lgodx¿ cg';¿k lgdf{0f sfo{ug{u/fpg :yfgLo gu/ k~rfotx¿nfO{;lqmo kfl/g5 .

#= zx/L lfqsf ljleGg ;/sf/L lgsfox¿af6 kbfg ug[u/L cfPsf]vfgkfgL, 9n, lahhL, ;8s, b"';~rf/ h:tf ;fjfhlgs ;]jfx¿nfO{;dGjo ul/g5 / oL ;]jfx¿ gu/ u'¿ ofhgfcg';¿k kbfg ug[u/fpg]tkm{ljz]if Wofg k¥ofOg5 .

$= gu/ ljsf; ofhgf tyf sfoqmdx¿nfO{a9L kbfjsf/L agfpg xfnsf];u+7gfTds Joj:yfdf cfjZos ;'wf/ ul/g5 .

%= zx/L lfqx¿sf] cfjf; ejg h:tf ;d:ofx¿nfO{ ;dfwfg ug{ / a9\b} cfO/xsf] cfjf; ejgx¿sf]dfunfO{kl/kl'{ug{u} ;/sf/L lfqnfO{;+yfut ¿kdf cuL0o elgsf v]lg nufpg cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g5 .

^= sf7df8f}+ pkTosfsf gu/x¿nfO{Ps dxfgu/sf] ¿kdf -dfkfhfn6g_ ljsf; ug{xfnsf] u?ofhgfsf];dLIff u/L o;nfO{cfwf/ljGb'kf/L tbg'¿k sfoqmd ;~rfng ul/g5 .

&= sf7df8f}+gu/ k~rfot lfqdf ;Lldt /x]sf]kmfx/ d]nf Joj:yfkg ;]jfnfO{cGo gu/x¿df klg lj:tf/ ug{cWoog u/L 7f], kl/of]hgfx¿ th{df ul/g]5 .

*= cfjf; tyf ejgx¿sf] lgdf{0f ubf{ :yfgLo lgdf{0f ;fdu|nfO{a9L kbfy{u ug{Sg] ljifodf cg';Gwfg sfo{u/L ltgLx¿sf]a9L pkof]u hg:t/af6 u/fpg ljz]if sbdx¿ rflng]5 .

(= :yfgLo gu/ k~rfotsf sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{gu/ of]hgf th{df tyf sfof{jog ljifodf tflndsf] Joj:yf ug{sf] ;fy}zx/L ljsf; ;DaGwL lgb]zsfx¿ -Dofgbnx¿_ tof/ ul/g]5 . ;fy} s]lbl|o :t/Lo lgsfox¿ h:t}cfjf; ejg tyf ef}ts kl/of]hgf ljefu, gu/ ljsf; ;ldlt, ef}ts kl/of]hgf 6f]nL cflb gu/sf] ef}ts kl/of]hgf th{df sfo{df g};fwf/0ftof ;Lldt /flvg]5 . o;sf] cltl/Qm gu/ k~rfot;DaGwL ljsf; sfo{¿ ;~rfng ug{df ljs]lbl|s/0f P]g cg';k gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]elgdsfnfO{a9L hf]8 lbOg]5 .

!)= l;xb/jf/ ;lrjfno ejg kg]{lgdf{0f sfo{nfO{;dofj4 ¿kdf k"/f ug{]kmf{7f], sbdx¿ rflng] 5g\.

!!= nlDagL / ltnf]/fsf]6 h:tf eujfg j4sf hLjg;+= ;DalGwt ePsf dxTjk0f{:ynx¿sf] u?of]hgf th{df u/L tbg';ksf] sfof{jog ug{]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . To:tf :yfgx¿sf] ljsf; ;~rfngsf]nflu gLlt lgwf{0f tyf sf]ifsf]Joj:yf ug{nlDagL ljsf; sf]ifsf]:yfkgf ul/g]5 / sf]ifsf];~rfns ;ldltcGtu{ k|zf;g tyf ;~rfng ;DaGwL PsfO{/ ;+lrtf0f;DaGwL csf{lOsfO{ u7g u/L tL ;ldlt tyf OsfO{x¿sf]clwsf/, st{Jo / lhDd]jf/L :ki6 ug{]sfo{ul/g]5 .

!@= ;fy}pTvgg\ ;+lrtf0f / ;Def/ sfo{sf]nflu cfjZos ljz]if hgzlQm tof/ ug{of]hgfsf]th{df u/L tbg';k sfof{jog ul/g]5 / nlDagL tyf ltnf]/fsf]6 j/k/sf dxTjsf :ynx¿sf] pTvgg\af6 kf]{t ePsf k"/ftflTjs ;fdu|x¿nfO{ToxL ;+u|fnodf /fvL ;+lrtf0f ug{]Joj:yf ldnfOg]5 . ;fy} nlDagL lfqsf] nufgLaf6 j/k/sf ;j{fwf/0f hgtfsf] ;fdflhs cfly{s pGgltsf]nflu kl/k"/s x'g]lsl;dsf]nufgLdf hf]8 lbOg]5 .

k|yldstf qmd M

pk/fQm p2]Zo tyf gLltx¿ cg';f/ ;~rfng ul/g]sfo{qmdx¿ k|yldstf qmd lgDgfg';f/ x'g]5 .

!= 5}7f]+ofqfdf ;~rfng ul/Psf t/ cw"/f /x]sf cfof]hgfx¿ .

@= /fli6«o b[i6sf]0faf6 k|yldstf kf]{t cfof]hgf tyf nlDagL ljsf; of]hgf .

#= lfqLo s]lbsf]¿kdf /x]sf gu/x¿ ;DaGwL ljsf; sfo{¿ .

$= cfjf; of]hgf tyf sfo{qmdx¿ .

sfo{qmdx¿ M

;ftf}+of]hgfsf]pk/fQm p2]Zo xfl;n ug{;~rfngsf]nflu k|tfljt cfof]hgfx¿ lgDg zLif{sf sfo{qmdcGtu{ ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\.

-s_ lfqLo ljsf; s]lbsf]¿kdf /x]sf gu/x¿sf]ljsf; / lj:tf/

-v_ zx/L ljsf; of]hgf th{df, cWoog tyf tflnd .

-u_ l;xb/jf/ ;lrjfno kg]{ lgdf{0f .

-3_ lgdf{0f ;fdu| cg';Gwfg, k|bfy{u tyf k|rf/ k|;f/ .

-ª_ nlDagL ljsf; of]hgf .

-r_ ljljw .

-s_ lfqLo ljsf; s]lbsf ¿kdf /x]sf gu/x¿sf]ljsf; / lj:tf/ M

b]zsf]ljleGg ef}uflns lfqx¿sf]cfly{s tyf ;fdflhs ljsf; ;dfgkflts lx;faaf6 xf];\eGg] p2]Zo /fvL clw/fHonfO{% ljsf; lfqdf ljefhg ul/Psf]xf]. jf:tjdf hg;+of / ;fdfGt ;Dkbfsf] ljt/0fdf e}/x]sf]c;Ëlt, ljsl;t / lk5l8Psf]lfqx¿sf]aLr /x]sf]c;Gthg tyf hghLjg:t/ / ljsf; nufgLsf]aLr /x]sf]c;fd~h:otfnfO{cyk0f{9Ën]lg/fs/0f ub}{b]zsf]rf}kmL{;GtInt ljsf; ug{]qmddf lfqLo of]hgfsf]dxTjk0f{elgdsf /xg]xf+= ljut of]hgfsfnb]lv o;tkm{Wofg k¥ofpF}-cfPsf]

xf]. o;}kl/k]odf lfqLo ljsf; sfo{¿nf0{;~rfng / a9L kefjsf/L ug{k]o}s ljsf; lfqdf Ps Ps s]bsf]:yfkgf ul/Psf]5 . ljsf; tyf kzf;lgs b[i6sf]0faf6 dxTjk0f{:yfg /xg uPsf oL ljsf; lfqsf s]bk¿nf0{gu/sf]¿kdf ljsl;t ub[nfg]gLlt ckgf0Psf]xf]. o;}gLltnf0{dWogh/ /fvL ljsf; s]bk¿nf0{cflys, ;fdflhs Pjd\ef}ts ljsf;sf]nflu e"pkofqu ;DaGwL ofhgf thdf ug{ ef}ts ;ljwfx¿ k¥ofpg] cfjf;, kfs{ 3/h' pTkflbt ;fdfgsf]nflu ahf/ Joj:yf, P]txfl;s, k"/ftflTjs Pjd\wflds :ynx¿sf]dd{t lh0ffaf/, :jf:Yo gu/Lo jftfj/0fsf] ;[hgf h:tf sfo{¿ ;DaGwL cfofhgfx¿ thdf u/L ;~rfng ub{efPsf]xf].

;ftf}Fofhgfn]klg ljsf; lfqx¿sf s]bsf]¿kdf /x]sf gu/x¿nf0{cfwlgs gu/sf]¿kdf qmlds ¿kaf6 ljsf; ub[nuL k]o}s lfqsf]uldL0f ljsf;df ;dt 6]jf k¥ofpg]p2]Zo /fvL 7f]; sfoqmdx¿ thdf u/L qmdzM sfof{jog ub[nUg]gLlt lnOg]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm ;ftf}Fofhgfdf o; cfofhgfcGtu{ ef}ts k"jf{wf/ ;ljwftk{m{ljleGg e"pkofqu lfqx¿ hf8g]tyf cfGtl/s & ls= ld= 9Ë] k]n af6f]lgdf0f ug{]/ ;fj{hlgs cfjf; lfqdf ljBt ljt/0f Joj:yf ;DaGwL sfo{k"/f ug{ e"tyf k|s[ts ;/Hf0f sfo{tk{m{gu/ ofhgf lfq leq &)) 3= ld= sf]6]jf kvf{n / r]s 8]d lgdf0fsf];fy} j[ff/]k0f sfo{ug{ cfjf; / cGo ejgsf]lgdf0f tk{m{% j6f sd{f/L cfjf; u[, wgs6f b/jf/sf]kgM lgdf0f, ;jf/L l;lj/cGtu{ k"/fgf]6x/f dd{t ;'wf/ / gofF6xf/f lgdf0f ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . ;fy}kgjf{ lfqsf]nflu hUuf clwuk0f !$! ju{ls= ld= sf]P/]ofk tof/ ug{]ljleGg e"pkofqu lfqsf]&* x$6/df lj:tl[t ef}ts ;e{f0f sfo{/ ;+yfg lfq, ;/sf/L sfof{no lfq, sd{f/L cfjf; lfq / :jf:Yo tyf ;fdflhs lfqtk{msf]&* x$6/df vfgkfgL / ljBt ljt/0f ofhgf thdf sfo{k"/f ug{]nlo 5 .

@= sf7df8f}+pkTosf gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf M

sf7df8f}+pkTosfdf e}x]sf]hg3gTjsf]j[4, ;fj{hlgs oftfoftdf ePsf]j[4, a9\bf]cfjf;Lo dfu, P]txfl;s, wfldsf tyf k"/ftflTjs :ynx¿ cflb ljljw klIfx¿nf0{b[i6ut u/L ;ftf}Fofhgfsf] sfoqmd thdf ul/Psf]5 . sf7df8f}+pkTosf gu/ ljsf; sfodf sf7df8f}+kf6g tyf eQmk"/ gu/ k~rfotx¿nf0{a9L ;+Ug ug{]b[i6sf0f /flvPsf]5 .

o; cfofhgfcGtu{ ;ftf}Fofhgfsfndf 6fkmsJoj:yf tyf ;'wf/ sfo{tk{m{kflsËsf]lgdf0f ug{] rf8af6f]x¿ ;'wf/ ug{] ;8s rf8f tyf km6kfy lgdf0f / 6"a; lj;fgL lgdf0f ug{]P]txfl;s, wfldsf tyf k"/ftflTjs :ynx¿sf];/Hf0f tyf ælgdf0ftk{m{rfbgf/fo0f lfq, :joDe' lfq / ahf/af/xL lfqsf] ljsf; ug{] cw"/f cfofhgftk{m{l;4kfy/L, n]vgfy :d[t ejg, ldgL dfs[, sfof{no ejgx¿sf]afFbL sfo{k"/f ug{]nlo 5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm sf7df8f}+rqmky kefj lfqsf]ef}ts ljsf;tk{m{lgwf{/t kj]z dfu{sf]cfwf/df cfGtl/s ;8x¿sf]lgdf0f;DaGwL Joj:yf u/L cfjf; lfqsf]ljsf; tyf rqmkysf] knfhfx¿df jxp2]ZoLo lqmofsnfkaf6 ;]jf ;ljwf kbfg u/f0g]5 . ;fy} sf7df8f}+kf6g / eQmk"/ tLg} gu/ k~rfotx¿nf0{pkoQm xg]Jofjxfl/s gu/ jf gu/ ofhgf tof/ ug{]/ sf7df8f}+pkTosf gu/ ljsf; u? ofhgf kgM dNofsg tyf kl/dfh{g ul/g]h:tf sfo{¿ klg ug{]nlo /x]sf 5g\. lgDg tyf dWod juL{o cfjf; ;d:of xn ug{]p2]Zo cg'¿k ;~rfng ul/Psf]shZj/, uNkm6f/ / 8Nn' cfjf; cfofhgfx¿ k"/f ul/g]5 .

#= kf]v/f gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf M

o; cfofhgfcGtu{ ;ftf}Fofhgfsfndf ef}ts k"jf{wf/ ;ljwf ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ tk{m{jbfd lfqdf ^ lsnfld6/ v08f:dLt ;8s, ;/sf/L cfjf; lfqdf # lsnfld6/ v08f:dLt ;8s / af/fxL–vx/] ;8ssf]/yfIg sfo{k"/f ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . cfjf; tyf cGo ejg lgdf0ftk{m{;/sf/L sd{f/L cfjf;

u[kdf !! j6f kfgL 6ofÍLx¿ h8fg ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 eg]a; la;fpgLsf]nflu @=)$ x]$6/ hUuf clwuk0f ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm ofhgf th{df tyf ;~rfngtkm{gu/ lfqsf]gfkL gS;f / e"pkofu gS;f tof/ ug{]#%=^! x]$6/df e"pkofu lfqsf]lj:tl{t efjts ;e{lf0f sfo{k"/f u/L ;/sf/L lfq, sd{rf/L cfjf; lfq, ;=yfg lfq / j]bfd lfqcGtu{ &^=## x]$6/sf]lfqLo ofhgf -Pl/of Knfg_ tof/ ug{]sfo{;DkGg ul/g]5 .

$= jL/]bgu/ gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf M

o; cfofhgfcGtu{ ;ftfFofhgfsfndf efjts k"jfwf/ ;ljwf ljsf; tyf lj:tf/tkm{jL/]bgu/ lfqdf !=% lsnfld6/, gu/ lj:tf/ lfqdf $ lsnfld6/ u/L hDdf %=% lsnfld6/ ;8s sRrL :t/d lgdf{0f ug{]nlo 5 . ;fy}$ lsnfld6/ rqmky lgdf{0f ug{]sfo{qmd ;8s ljefuaf6 ug{]u/L k|ltfljt ePsf]5 . e"tyf kfs[ts ;=lf0f sfo{tkm{ahah]tyf b]pbtL ah}lfqsf]& x]$6/ hldgsf]e";=lf0f sfo{¿ ul/g]5 . sfof{no tyf cGo ejg lgdf{0ftkm{/fli6«o ofhgf cfofusf]lfqLo sfof{no ejg / cltlyuk|sf]lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ul/g]nlo 5 . To:t}a;fjf; tyf pBfg lfqsf]nflu ^ x]$6/ hldg clwuk0f ul/g]5 . lfq ljsf; -Pl/of 8fenkd]6_ sfo{tkm{ljleGg e"pkofu lfqcGtu{ !@) x]$6/ hldgdf ;Ldflg / j]lff/fk0f sfo{k"/f ul/g]5 .

%= lbkfon gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf M

o; cfofhgfcGtu{ ;ftfFofhgfsfndf efjts k"jfwf/ ljsf; tyf lj:tf/tkm{% lsnfld6/ sRrL ;8s tyf kh]fx¿ lgdf{0f ug{]e"tyf kfslts ;=lf0f sfo{tkm{ljleGg e"pkofu lfqleq 6]lf kvf{n !))) 3= ld=, t6aGw @*)) 3= ld= / @),))) af6 lj?jf nufpg]nlo /x]sf]5 . To:t}cjf; tyf cGo ejg lgdf{0ftkm{$ j6f sd{rf/L cfjf; u[kx¿sf]lgdf{0f ug{]sfo{qmd 5 . ;fy}!& x]$6/ hUuf clwuk0f u/L @=% x]$6/df sfF]tf/sf]km]G;Ë ug{]nlo 5 . ofhgf th{df tyf ofhgf ;~rfngtkm{ lbkfon gu/ ofhgf lfqsf]lj:tl{t u?ofhgf th{df ug{]a;fjf; lfqsf]Pl/of Knfg tof/ ug{]tyf ejg lgodfjnL tof/ ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

v= zx/L ljsf; ofhgf th{df, cWoog tyf tflnd sfo{qmd M

gkfn clw/fHosf zx/L lfqx¿df ljz]if u/]/ 7"nf 7"nf zx/x¿df cfBfuLs/0f tyf zx/Ls/0fsf k|sfzfx¿sf]km:j¿k Psflt/ hg;Vofsf]b]lt/ ultdf j[4 xg' / csf{tkm{cJojl:yt 9Ëaf6 zx/L lfq lj:tf/ xfnfgh]tL lfqx¿sf]ofhgfj4 tl/sfn]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ug{u/fpg'g}o; sfo{qmdsf] dfhe"t p2]Zo /x]sf]5 . pNn]vt p2]ZonfO{Wofgdf /fvL ;ftfFofhgfdf lgDg sfo{¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

!= e"pkofu th{df M

gu/x¿sf]Jojl:yt ¿kdf ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ug{e"pkofu ofhgf tof/ xg' clt h?/L 5 . t;y{ ofhgf cjlwdf ebk"/, /fhlj/fh, bds, Onfd, agkf, hn]j/, e/tk"/, sn}of / tfhnxjf u/L (j6f gu/x¿sf]cfwf/ gS;f tyf e"pkofu ofhgf th{df ug{]nlo 5 .

@= lgdf{0f lgb]zsf th{df tyf cWoog M

gu/ k~rfot Onfsfleq ;/sf/L tyf u} ;/sf/L lfqx¿af6 ul/g]ljleGg lgdf{0f sfo{¿nfO{ Jojl:yt ug{lgdf{0f;DaGwL lgb]zsfx¿ tof/ u/L pknAw ug{]gLlt lnOPsf]5 . o;af6 :yfgLo gu/ k~rfotx¿sf]lgdf{0f sfo{sf]lgoGq0f tyf ;kl/j]f0f sfo{df ;3fp kUghfg]xG5 . ;ftfFofhgfdf jL/u~h, hgsk"/, a6jn, gkfnu~h / e}xjf gu/x¿sf]nflu lgdf{0f lgb]zsf tof/ ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 .

#= gu/ ofhgf tyf sfo{qjog tflnd M

ljsf]bls/0f Pgg tyf lgodfjnLnfO{b]i6ut ubf{:yfgLo :t/sf gu/ ljsf; sfo{¿ :yfgLo k~rfotx¿n];fwgx¿ kl/rfng;d]af6 ugkg{]Joj:yf /x]sf]5 . gu/ ljsf; sfo{df :yfgLo gu/ k~rfotsf sd{rf/LnfO{bIf agfpg'kg{]:jtM cfjZos xg cfp5 . t;y{gu/ k~rfotsf sd{rf/LnfO{ gu/ ljsf; tyf Joj:yfkg;DaGwL ljifodf / e"pkofu sfo{qjog ljifodf tflnd kbfg ul/g]5 .

$= zx/L lfq ljsf; cWoog tyf cfjf; cfofhgfx¿ th{df M

clw/fHosf]ljleGg gu/ k~rfotx¿sf] jf:tljs l:ylt Pjd\ltgLx¿sf] ljsf;sf ;Gbe{df tYofÍ tyf cGo ljj/0fx¿ ;lng u/L cWoog sfo{ul/g]5 / zx/Ls/0fsf]ljljw klfdf cWoogx¿ u/L k|tj]bgx¿ tof/ ug]{ sfo{xg]5 . ;fy} zx/L lfqx¿df cfjf;sf] a9\bf] ;d:ofnfO{ b[i6ut u/L s]xL k~rfotx¿sf]cfjf; cfof]hgf th{df ul/g]5 .

-u_ l;*b/jf/ ;lrjfno kgM lgdf{0f sfo{qmd M

dGqfno jf dGqfno :t/sf sfof{nox¿nfO{l;*b/jf/ sDkfp08leq g}/fVg]p2]Zo cg';k l;*b/jf/ ;lrjfno kgM lgdf{0f cfof]hgfsf]¿kdf of]sfo{qmd ;~rfng ub{5 cfPsf]xf]. l;*b/jf/ sDkfp08 leq @) j6f dGqfnox¿sf]ejgx¿ lgdf{0f ug]{ nlocg';f/ l;*b/jf/ ;lrjfno u?of]hgf th{df ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}Fof]hgfdf o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ hn;fO{ / lgdf{0f tyf oftfoft dGqfnosf ejgx¿sf]afFsL ;DkGf{sfo{k"/f ul/g]5 . ;fy} pBfu dGqfnosf]ejg lgdf{0f sfo{;? u/L k"/f ug]{ nlo 5 . o;sf cltl/Qm u?of]hgfcg';f/ k|tfljt e}x]sf ljleGg dGqfno ejgx¿dWo]$ j6fsf]lgdf{0f k|/De ul/g]5 . ef}ts k"jf{wf/ lgdf{0ftkm{cfGtl/s ;8s, 9n k}bL cflbsf]lgdf{0f k"/f ul/g]5 .

-3_ lgdf{0f ;fdu|L cg';Gwfg tyf k|of]u M

o; sfo{qmdcGtu{ ;ftf}Fof]hgfsfndf gdbf 3/ lgdf{0f cfof]hgfcGtu{ 8]df]:6]kgsf]p2]Zo /fvL sd nfutsf]gdbf 3/x¿sf]lgdf{0f ug]{ nlo /x]sf]5 . oL sd vlr{nf 3/x¿sf];Vi6, wgs6f / lbkfondf lgdf{0f ul/g]5 . cg';Gwfg cfof]hgftkm{o; cfof]hgfsfndf klg :yfgLo sRrf kbfy{sf] cfwf/df sd vlr{nf]lgdf{0f ;fdu|Lx¿ tyf lgdf{0f k|jlwsf]cg';Gwfg sfo{nfO{hf/L /flvg]5 . o;sf ;fy}ljleGg k|sf/sf lgdf{0f ;fdu|Lx¿sf]k|of]u ug{k|of]uzfnfsf]lj:tf/;DaGwL sfo{¿ klg ug]{ nlo 5 .

-ª_ nlDagL ljsf; cfof]hgf M

nlDagL ljsf; of]hgf /fli6«o tyf cGt/fli6«o b[i6sf0faf6 tgs}dxTjsf]cfof]hgf /x]sf]5 . nlDagL c~rnsf]¿kGb]xL lhNnfdf /x]sf]of]cfof]hgfsf]ze"ef/De @)!# ;fndf ePsf]xf]tfklg @)@& ;fnkl5 g}o; cfof]hgf;DaGwL lgdf{0f sfo{df ultlznt Nofpg sbdx¿ rfn]sf]b]lvG5 . ljut bzsdf nlDagLsf]ljsf;sf]nflu >L % sf];/sf/sf]tkm{af6 ef}ts k"jf{wf/x¿ tyf cGo sfo{¿df ePsf]kqult nlosf]bfFrf}df /fd|]g}/x]sf]5 .

;ftf}Fof]hgfdf o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ k]LkmL tyf cfGtl/s ;8sx¿sf]lgdf{0f sfo{tyf sd{f/L cfjf; / cGo ejgx¿sf]lgdf{0f k"/f ul/g]5 . ;fy}kfgL, lahnL ljt/0f;DaGwL Joj:yfsf]sfo{k"/f ul/g]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm rGbfx¿af6 ul/g]lgdf{0f sfo{¿ klg ;~rfng ug]{ sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 . k"/ftflTjs pTvgg\sfo{tkm{nlDagL ltnf}fsf6 tyf /fdu|d h:tf eujfg j4sf]hLjgl;t ;DalGwt dxTjk0f{lfq|sf]u?of]hgf th{df u/L ;f]cg';ksf]pTvgg\tyf ;/lf0f sfo{¿ ul/g]5 . ;fy}nlDagL / ltnf}fsf6 j/k/sf dxTjsf :ynx¿sf] pTvgg\af6 kf|Kt ePsf k"/ftflTjs ;fdu|Lx¿nfO{ ToxL ;u|kfnodf /fvL ;/lf0f ug]{ sfo{ul/g]5 . / ænlDagL ljsf; sf]lfsf]{ :yfkgf u/L ;~rfngsf]0sfO{¿ u7g u/L ltgLx¿sf]clwsf/, st{o / lhDd]f/L :ki6 ul/g]sfo{¿ klg xg]5g\.

-r_ ljljw M

ljljw sfo{qmdcGtu{ lgDg pNn]lvt bO{j6f cfof]hgfx¿ ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\.

!= km}lnPsf/d]nf Joj:yfkg cfof]hgf M

;ftf}Fof]hgfdf o; cfof]hgfcGtu{ eQmk"/df sfof{no ejg lgdf{0f tyf lj:tf/, 8DkLË ;fO6sf] afFsL lgdf{0f sfo{k"/f ug]{ !% j6f ;le{ of8{lgdf{0f ug]{ sG6g/ ;fO6x¿sf]lgdf{0f ug]{ jwzfnf tyf t/sf/L ;kmf ug]{ :yfgx¿sf]lgdf{0f ug]{ nlo /x]sf 5g\. o;sf]cltl/Qm ;fj{hlgs zf}rfnox¿sf] lgdf{0f tyf ;wf/ ug]{ sfo{klg ul/g]5 . ;/;kmfO{sfo{tkm{# j6f zx/x¿df ;/;kmfO{sf sfo{¿ ;~rfng ug]{ nlo 5 . cWoog tyf ;e]f0f tkm{gu/x¿df km}lnPsf/d]nf l:yltsf];e]f0f / ;fgf]l/;fOSnLË KnfG6 tyf ufdL0f sDkfp6 KnfG6sf];DefJotf cWoog sfo{k"/f ul/g]5 .

@= ;/sf/L ejg ;]f M

;ftf}Fofhgfdf o; cfofhgfcGtu{ /fli6« :t/sf ;/sf/L ejgx¿sf]l8hfOg, nutcgdfg / lgdf0f sfo{sf] ;kl/j]f0f ;DaGwL ;]jfx¿ kbfg ul/g5 . ;fy};/sf/L ejgx¿sf] dfgbf clen]vnfO{ ;ª\fwg u/L cBfjlws ul/g5 . o;sf];fy}dgfË -rfd] df ;/sf/L sd{rf/Lx¿sf]nflu :yfgLo zAbL / ;fdu|x¿df cfwfl/t / ;fdlxs ¿kdf pkofu ug{;lsg]cfjf; u[x¿sf]lgdf0f ul/g5 .

ljQLo nlo M

;ftf}Fofhgfdf pNnlvt pk/f]Qm cfofhgfx¿sf]nflu ?= !%=*! s/f8 vr{ug'{k|tfljt ul/Psf] 5 . sh k|rfljt vr{sf]cfofhgfcg';f/sf]af6kmfF6 ;ªUg tflnsfdf k|tt ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}F ofhgfdf cfjf; ejg tyf gu/ ljsf; lfqsf]ljQLo nlo, @)$@–$&

-?= xhf/df_

	cfofhgfsf]gfd	ljQLo nlo
-s_	**lfqLo ljsf; s]bsf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/**	– ^,!%,*!
	!= wgs6f gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf	
	@= sf7df8f}pkTosf gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf	
	#= kf]v/f gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf	
	$= jL/]bfgu/ ljsf; cfofhgf	
	%= lbkfon gu/ ljsf; cfofhgf	
-v_	**zx/L ljsf; ofhgf th{df, cWoog tyf tflnd**	– &),))
	!= e"pkofu ofhgf th{df	
	@= lgdf0f lgb]zsf th{df tyf cWoog	
	#= gu/ ofhgf tyf sfof{jog tflnd	
	$= zx/L lfq ljsf; cWoog tyf cfjf; ofhgf th{df	
-u_	**l;kfb/jf/ ;lrjfno kgM lgd{0f**	– #,)),))
	ejg lgdf0ftkm{M	
	!= hn;fJt dGqfno ejg	
	@= lgdf0f tyf oftfoft dGqfno ejg	
	#= pBfu dGqfno ejg	
	$= cGo dGqfno ejg $ j6f	
	ljljw lgdf0f sfo{km{M	
	!= cfGtl/s ;8s, 9n, kfGL cflb	
	@= hUuf clwuk0f tyf cWoog cflb	
-3_	**lgdf0f ;fdu| cg';Gwfg tyf k|rf/ k|tf/**	– @),))
	!= sd nfut gdgf 3/ lgdf0f cfofhgf	
	@= lgdf0f ;fdu| ljsf; cg';Gwfg tyf k|rf/	
	#= kbf]uzfnf lj:tf/	
-ª_	**nlDagL ljsf; ofhgf**	– #,@%,))
	!= nlDagL lfq ljsf; lgdf0f	
	@= k'/ftflTjs pTvgg\tyf ;/Hf0f / ;Dj4fg	
	#= rGbf cGtu{sf lgdf0f sfo{¿	
-r_	**ljljw**	
	!= kmf]xf7 dfnf Joj:yfkg	– @),)),!(

!= lgd{0f tyf ;Def/ sfo{

@= ;/;kmf0{sfo{

#= cWoog sfo{

-5_ ;/sf/L ejg cfofhgf – %),))

!= ;/sf/L ejgx¿sf]l8hf0g nut cgdfg tyf ;kl/j]f0f sfo{

@= ;/sf/L ejgx¿sf]clen]v cBfjlws sfo{

#= sd{rf/L cfjf; ejg lgdf0f sfo{

sh – !%,*!,))

kl/R5]b – $%
kl/zf;g ;'wf/

ljsf;sf]nflu ljleGg klIfx¿ hlt dxTjk"0f{ x'G5g\ Tolts}kl/zf;g klg Ps dxTjk"0f{ klIf xf]. ljsf; sfo{qmdnfO{ kl/efjsf/L ¿kdf sfof{Gjt ug{;lfd ;bf / kl/zf;g o'Qsf]cfjZostf kg]{ x'Fbf of]hgfsfnsf];?bf]vg}kl/zf;g ;'wf/tkm{kof; x'F}cfO/x]sf]5 .

5]f}of]hgfsf]klult M

5]f}of]hgfsfndf kl/zf;g ;'wf/c'Gtu{ ;Ë7g tyf Joj:yfkg, ;dx' ljefhg / kb ljj0f/ lghfdtL sd{rf/L clen]v, kl/zf;sLo kl/zIf0f, nfs ;]f cfof]uc'Gtu{ cf'Gtl/s tflnd / k]sf]:yfkgf ug]{nlo /flvPsf]lyof].

;~rflnt sfo{qmdx¿df ;u7g tyf Joj:yfkgc'Gtu{ @) j6f sfof{nox¿sf]kl/zf;sLo ;j]f0f, % ljifodf ljz]if cWoog, % j6f ;+yfgx¿nfO{;Nnfxsf/L ;]f / @) j6f ;emfj k|tj]bg sfof{jog ug]{5]f}of]hgfsf]nlo /x]sf]df of]hgfsf]klxnf]rf/ jif{df !@ j6f sfof{nox¿sf]kl/zf;sLo ;j]f0f, $ ljifosf]ljifo cWoog, rf/j6f ;+yfx¿nfO{;Nnfxsf/L ;]f kbfg ul/Psf]/ !% j6f ;emfj k|tj]bg sfof{jog u/]sf]b]lvG5 . ;dx' ljefhg / kb ljj/0f tof/ ug]{sfo{qmdc'Gtu{ xhfs ;]f, s[if ;]f, jg ;]f tyf Ol~hlgol/Ë ;]fsf]sfd ;DkGg ePsf]5 . To:t}lghfdtL clen]vc'Gtu{ ^* lhNnfsf] sdrf/L ;DaGwL clen]v tof/ eO{;s]sf]5 / lgwf{df eO{x]sf]ejg cf=j= @)$!÷$@ df k"/f ug]{nlo /x]sf]5 kl/zf;sLo k|zIf0f c'Gtu{ ;fdfGo kl/zf;g d'Gqfnon]/fhkqflÍt / /fhkq cglÍt u/L bO{ ks]f/sf]tflnd ;~rfng ub}cfPsf]5 . 5]f}of]hgf cjlwdf /f=k=t[>]0fLdf *)) hjfg clws[txnfO{ tflnd lbg]nlo /x]sf]df cf=j= @)$!÷$@ ;Dddf ^&% hjfgnfO{ / /f=k=t[cglÍt sd{rf/Lx¿ !%)) hgfnfO{;xfos, !&%) hgfnfO{6f0lkË k|zIf0f lbg]nlo /x]sf]df $!$* sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{tflnd lbO{ ;lsPsf]5 .

cf=j= @)#(÷$) b]lv cf^gf]sfo{qmd ;~rfng ub}cfPsf]g]kfn kl/zf;lgs k|zIf0f k|ti7fgn] :yfkgfsf] klxnf] jif{df &@ hgf nfs ;]f cfof]un]l;kmfl/; u/]sf]/f=k=t[>]0fLsf sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{ cfwf/e"t ;]f k]z tflnd lbg]nlo /x]sf]df *! hjfgnfO{/ cf=j= @)$)÷$! df && hjfgnfO{tflnd lbg]nlo /x]sf]df && hjfgnfO{g}tflnd lbO{;s]sf]5 . o;sf]cnfjf o; k|ti7fgn]ljleGg uf]7L, ;]fsfnLg tflnd, ;+yfgsf Joj:yfksx¿sf]tflnd, ;]dgf/ tyf cWoog, cg';GWffg cflb ;~rfng ub}cfPsf]5 . nfs ;]f cfof]uc'Gtu{ ;~rfng x'g]cf'Gtl/s tflnddf @#@ hjfg sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{tflnd lbO{;lsPsf]/ Pp6f ;fgf]vfnsf]k]; :yfkgf eO{;s]sf]5 .

/fh:j kl/zf;g tyf n]vfdf sfd ug]{sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{bIf jgfO{cf'Gtl/s ;f]tsf]kl/rfngdf a[4 Nofpg cf=j= @)#*÷#(b]lv /fhZj kl/zf;g tflnd s]bzaf6 klg /fhkqflÍt tyf /fhkq cglÍt sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{ tflnd lbg]sfo{qmd ;~rfng eO{cfPsf]5 . cfof]hgf ;~rfng ePsf]klxnf]jif{ @)#*÷#(df *%^ hjfg sd{rf/LnfO{tflnd lbg]nlo /x]sf]df ##) hjfgnfO{dfq lbg ;lsPsf]5 . t/ cf=j= @)#(÷$) / @)$)÷$! df eg]qmdzM (^% / !$#% hgf sd{rf/LnfO{tflnd lbg]nlo /x]sf]df qmdzM !)@$ / !%!! hjfgnfO{tflnd lbO{nloeGbf klult a9L b]lvPsf]5 .

;ftf}of]hgfsf]¿k/]vf M

b]z ljsf;sf]qmddf ;~rfng x'g]ljleGg ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf];kmn sfo{jogdf kl/zf;g o'Qsf]dxTjk"0f{ eldsf x'G5 . o;n]kl/zf;g o'QnfO{a9L hgdvL / ljsf;dh's tNofO{;j{fdvL /fi6« ljsf;df cu|;/ agfpg kl/zf;g ;'wf/sf]dxTjk"0f{ eldsf x'G5 eg]csf]t/ a9bf]ljsf;sf]lqmofsnfk / lhDd]jf/L cg';k >L % sf];/sf/sf]kl/zf;sLo lfdtfsf]ljsf; ug{klg cfhsf]cfjZostf xf].

p2]Zo M

!= ljsf; kl/zf;gnfO{;lfd / ;bf agfO{ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf];kmn sfof{jodf 6]jf k¥ofpg].

@= kl/zf;sLo Osf0f{¿sf]lfdtf Pj+kl/efjsf/Ltfdf a[4 u/L kl/zf;gnfO{a9L hgdvL, pTkfbgzLn / ljsf;dh's agfpg].

gLlt M

!= ljsf]bl|s/0fsf] cfzonfO{ Wofgdf /fvL sdrf/Lx¿sf] sfd, st{o / bfloTj tyf clwsf/ k|ofof]hgsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

@= ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿Dff kf|Kt pknlAwdf k|zf;lgs oGqsf]dNofÍg tyf aQL ljsf;sf] cfwf/ agfO{nfg]gLltnfO{a9L hf]8 lbO{nfUg]5 .

#= sfof{jog :t/df b]lvPsf ljleGg afwf c8\rgx¿ x6fpg ljBdfg sfo{k4lt tyf lgodx¿sf] kg/fjnf]sg u/L ;s]s;Dd To:tf ;d:of bf]xl/g glbg]u/L nlug]5 .

sfo{gLlt M

!= ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿;+= ;DalGwt k|of]s dGqfno tyf ljefusf]lj:tl|t cWoog u/L k|zf;g ;'wf/ of]hgf th{'df ug{]tyf kb juL{s/0f of]hgf qmlds¿kdf nfu"ub{5nlug]5 .

@= k|of]s txsf sd{rf/Lx¿sf] sfd st{o / bfloTj tyf kbcg';f/sf]clwsf/ k|of]hgsf]:ki6 JofVof ;lxtsf]lgb]zsf th{'df u/L nfu"ul/g]5 .

#= ljsf; cfof]hgfdf sfd u/L/x]sf /fhkqflÍt c:yfoL sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{kh b/aGbL l;h{gf u/L :yfoL agfpb}hfg]/ kh b/jGbLdf :yfoL lgolQm u/] cfof]hgfdf v6fpg]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

$= sd{rf/L ju{sf]lxtsf]nflu ljleGg ;ljwfx¿sf]Joj:yf ug{]/ jt{dfg P]g lgoddf cfjZos ;'wf/ ub{5nlug]5 .

%= ljsf; cfof]hgfsf]sfof{jogdf cj/fVvsf]¿kdf b]vfkg{]u/]sf ;d:ofx¿ h:t}7]sf k|f, hUuf clwu|Of / d'cfAhf, Hofnf b/ /f6 hfFkf; Joj:yf cflb k|zf;sLo kl|qmofx¿df ;'wf/ ug{P]g, lgod / sfo{jlwx¿df pkoQm ;'wf/x¿ ul/g]5 .

^= ;fwgx¿sf] ;lfd klrfng ug{ ;/sf/L vr{x¿sf] oyfy{ljj/0f cfjlws u/L /fVg cy{ dGqfnosf ;DalGwt OsfO{x¿nfO{;b]p ul/g]5 .

&= ;fwgx¿sf] ;lfdtfk'j{s nufgL ug{/ cflys{ gLltx¿ tyf ljsf; cfof]hgf / sfo{qmdx¿sf] lg/Gt/ dlg6l/Ë / cgudg u/L /xg /fli6«o of]hgf cfof]u / ;DalGwt dGqfno tyf lgsfox¿sf OsfO{x¿nfO{;b]p ul/g]5 .

*= lghfdtL ;]jfsf sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{a9L sfo{d'hs / ;lfd agfpg ;~rfng eO{/x]sf] tflnddf Ps¿ktf Nofpg Pp6};=+yfaf6 tflnd ;~rfng ub{5nUg]k|bf; ul/g]5 .

(= sd{rf/Lx¿sf]clen]v sDKo6/ k|ffnL4f/f j]1flgs ¿kn]cWofjlws u/L /fVg sfo{nfO{Jojl:yt ul/g]5 .

k|fyldstf M

ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿sf];kmn / k|efjsf/L sfof{jogsf]nflu ljsf; k|zfzgnfO{;lfd / ;b]p agfpg clgjfo{ePsf]xfF Ps ultlzn / ;lfd ljsf; k|zf;gsf]l;h{gf ug{'df ;jf{ws k|fyldstf lbOg]5 . ;ftf}Fof]hgf cjlwdf cflys{ tyf pTkfbgzLn sfo{qmdx¿ sfof{jog ug{] s]xL dGqfnox¿nfO{;lfd agfpg]tkf{Wofg s]Gb|t ul/g]5 .

sfo{qmdx¿ M

-s_ k|zf;g ;'wf/;DaGwL cWoog M

!= >L % sf];/sf/sf]dGqfno, ljefu tyf cGo lgsfox¿sf] ;+=7g Joj:yfkg klfdf lj:tl|t cWoog u/L k|tj]bg k|z ul/g]5 / cWoog u/L k|z ul/Psf k|tj]bgsf]sfof{jog dNofÍg tyf cgudg cWoog klg ul/g]5 . o:tf]cgudg cWoog of]hgf cjlwdf % j6f ul/g]5 / dfly pNn]v ul/Psf dGqfnox¿nfO{k|fyldstf lbOg]5 .

@= k|zf;g;+= ;DalGwt /fli6«o :t/sf dxTjkOf{ljifox¿df cWoog u/L logLx¿nfO{;dofg'sh, Jofjxfl/s / ldtJooL tNofpg'sf];fy}j]1flgs klg tNofpg]p2]on]of]hgf cjlwdf !) j6f o:tf k|zf;lgs ljifodf ljz]if cWoog ul/g]5 . o;sf]nflu cfjZostfcg';f/ lbUbzg, tflnsf, 8fO/$6k«cflb klg tof/ u/L k|sflzt ul/g]5 .

#= >L % sf] ;/sf/sf] gLltsf] sfof{jogdf ;fj{hlgs ;+yfgx¿sf] dxTjk"0f{ eldsf /xg] xgfn] ;fj{hlgs ;+yfgx¿nfO{ Joj:yfkg ljifodf ;Nnfxsf/L ;]jf kbfg ug{ sfo{qmd /flvPsf]5 . cfw/e"t ;]jf pknAw u/fO{ /x]sf ;fj{hlgs ;+yfgx¿dWo] s]xLsf] Joj:yfkg kIfdf ;'wf/sf nflu cwoog u/L k|ltj]bg ;lxtsf] ;Nnfx kbfg ul/g]5 .

$= cNksfnLg cWoogsf] dfq cfjZostf kg{]k|zf;lgs ljifo;F ;DalGwt ;d:ofx¿ lg/fs/0f ug{sf] nflu cfjZostfcg';f/ ljsf; k|zf;g ;DaGwL t cNksfnLg k/fdz{lbOg]5 .

%= *) xhf/eGbf a9L lghfdtL sd{rf/Lx¿ ePsf] cj:yfdf oL sd{rf/Lx¿ / lghsf kl/jf/nfO{ oyf;Dej 5§}c:ktfnaf6 :jf:Yo ;ljwf lbnfpg] p2]Zo lnO{o; ;DaGwL ;DefJotf cWoog u/L ;fj{sf] cfwf/df ;DefJo b]lvPdf cfjZos sbd p7fOg]5 .

v= sd{rf/L k|zf;gdf ;'wf/;DaGwL cWoog M

!= @)!# ;fndf ag]sf] lghfdtL ;]jf P]gn] sfod u/]sf ;]jfx¿ clxn];Dd sfod 5g\. ablnbf] kl/l:ylt cg';k To;af6 sfod ePsf] ;]jfx¿df cGtlg{xt l;4fGt tyf p2]Zo jt{dfg ;/sf/L sfo{;~rfngsf] nflu slt;Dd pkoQm ePsf]5, kg/fjnf{sg ul/g' jf~5gLo b]lvG5 . o;sf] ;fy} lghfdtL ;]jfsf] ljleGg kbx¿sf] sfo{ljj/0fsf] cefj / csf{t/ ;]jf ;dxsf];~rfngdf k/]sf Jojxfl/s sl7gfO{x¿sf] klg ;dfwfg vf]hg'k/]sf]5 . k|ljlws ;]jftk{ ;dx ljefhg u/L sltko ;]jfsf] sfo{ljj/0f klg tof/ u/L ;lsPsf] 5 t/ o;sf] sfof{jog kIf Tolt ;Gtf]lhgs b]lvPsf]5g . k|zf;g ;]jftk{ n]vf / k//fi6«;dx /x]klg ;dx ljefhg / sfo{ljj/0f tof/ ug{sfd kf/lDes r/0fd}5 . jt{dfg ;/sf/L sfo{;Dkfbgsf] nflu k|efjsf/L sd{rf/L k|zf;gsf] k|bef{ ug{kbdh's ;]jf sfg xb;Dd s;/L :yfkgf ug{;lsG5 To;sf] cWoog ul/g]5 .

@= lghfdtL ;]jf / ;f] ;]jf;DaGwL P]g lgod ;dli6¿kdf kg/fjnf{sg ug{ ljleGg lghfdtL ck|ljlws / k|ljlws ;]jf jf ;dx . pk–;dxsf] cWoog u/L kg/fjnf{sg ul/g]5 . o;sf] nflu Pp6f sfo{qn u7g u/L lghfdtL ;]jf P]gcGtu{sf] ck|ljlws ;]jfcGtu{ ;dxx¿sf] pkoQmtf af/] cWoog ul/g]5 / sfo{qnsf] l;kmf/Lz cg';f/ lghfdtL ;]jfx¿nfO{ ;fdlos agfO{ ;'wf/ ul/g]5 . sfo{qndf ;fdfGo k|zf;g dGqfnosf] ;+nfhsTjdf nfs{ ;]jf cfof]u, cy{ dGqfno / /fli6«o of]hgf cfof]usf] ;lrjfnosf k|ltlglwx¿ ;dfj{z ul/g]5 . x/]s kfF{r jif{df lghfdtL sd{rf/L k|zf;g ;DaGwL P]g lgoddf ;d;fdlos ;'wf/sf b[i6af6 kg/fjnf{sg ul/g' jf~5lgo xg]xbf o; of]hgf cjlwsf] bf];|f] jif{@)$# ;fndf o;sf] Jofks kg/fjnf{sg ul/g] 5 .

ljut of]hgfsfndf tof/ ul/Psf] k|ljlws ;]jf ;dx, pk–;dx ljefhgsf] kg/fjnf{sg u/L kbflwsf/Lx¿sf] kb ljj/0fx¿sf] slt lgsfox¿df nfu"eP, slt k|efjsf/L eP, nfu"gePsf] eP lsg nfu"xg ;sg ;f]s'/f af/] cgudg u/L cgudg tYosf] cfwf/df k|efjsf/L 9Ëaf6 nfu"ub{5nlug]5 . oL tYonfO{k|zf;g ;]jfsf] kb ljj/0f tof/ ubf{klg Wofg lbOg]5 .

k|ljlws kbx¿sf] sfd, st{o / pQ/bfloTj :ki6 ¿kdf pNn]v ePsf] kb ljj/0f tof/ e}; s}sf]5 . o; of]hgf cjlwdf k|zf;g ;]jfsf ;fy}; a}/fhkqflÍt kbx¿sf] sfd, st{o / pQ/bfloTj :ki6 ePsf] kb ljj/0f tof/ ul/g]5 . o;/L kb ljj/0f tof/ ubf{;DalGwt kbsf] nflu sg lsl;dsf] z]Hfs of]lotf / ;Lk cfjZos xg]5 ;f] klg ls6fg ul/g]5 .

#= sd{rf/LnfO{ sd{rf/Ls}b[i6sf]0fn]dfq gx'L ;u7gleq vf; eldsf ePsf] JolQmsf] b[i6sf]0faf6 x'L JolQmut jf cGo sg}sf/0faf6 k/]sf];d:ofpk/ Joj:yfkgsf] Wofg uPg eg]tL s'/fx¿sf] c;/ sfo{;Dkfbgdf kb{5 . tL sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{ k/]sf] kL/dsf{ljZn]if0f u/L ;xL lgbfg klxNofpg ;3fp k¥ofpg clxn]>L % sf];/sf/df sg} OsfO{/x]sf]5g . t/ hl6n xb}uPsf] sd{rf/L k|zf;g k|lt cgle1tfsf]sf/0faf6 sd{rf/Lx¿df kbf xg';Sg]c;GtI6Lsf]jftfj/0fnfO{ ;dod}/f]syfd ug{h?/L b]lvg cfPsf] 5 . o:tf]cj:yfdf sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{ lg/fz xg glbO{ pgLx¿nfO{ cf^gf]sfdk|lt 0dfGbf/ / nugzLn tNofpg ufOl8Ë tyf sfplG;lnËsf] Joj:yfn] v]lg ;Sg]eldsfaf/] cWoog u/L pkoQm sbd p7fOg]5 .

$= :jR5 / kefjsf/L sd{rf/L kzf;gsf] nflu sd{rf/L cleny] b?:t / ;'lIft /fVg' clt cfjZos x'G5 . cleny]vx¿ k0f{ j1flgs 9Ën]/fvL ce| kefjsf/L tNofpg' a9]sf] sd{rf/Lsf] ;'wof / hl6n sd{rf/L kzf;gsf] sf/0fn] clgjfo{ e}s]sf] 5 . o;}kl/k]odf lghfdlt sd{rf/Lx¿sf] cleny] sDKo6/ k0ffnLaf6 /fvL Jojl:yt tNofpB} nfg cfjZos c:oog u/L pkoQm sbd p7fOg]5 .

%= ljsf; kzf;gnfO{cfjZos kg]{sd{rf/Lx¿ 5gf6 ug{5gf6 klqmofx¿ j1flgs 9Ën]thf{df ub}{ nfgsf nflu nfs;]f cfof]usf]k/LIf0f kljlwnfO{;dofg'sh ;'wf/ ub}{nlug]5 .

^= ljsf; kzf;gsf nflu b]znfO{cfjZos kg]{cNksfnLg Pj+bL3{sfnLg hgzlQmsf]cfjZostf tyf cfkl't{ DaGwL ;dGjosf]nflu /fli6« ofhgf cfof]usf] ;lrjfno, lqe'jg ljZj ljBfno, ;fdfGo kzf;g dGqfno, lzIff tyf ;+s[t dGqfno, ;]f;DaGwL dGqfno tyf nfs;]f cfof]u ;d]tnfO{;lDdlnt u/L Pp6f pRr :t/Lo hgzlQm ;dGjo ;ldlt u7g ul/g]5 .

u= dGqfnox¿sf]kzf;sLo lfdtf j[4 ug{]M

cflys{ tyf pTkfbgzLn sfo{qmdx¿ sfof{jog ug]{ dGqfnox¿sf]kzf;sLo lfdtf j[4 u/L ljsf;df k0f{bIftfsf ;fy ;+Ug xg';Sg]tNofpg]p2]Zon]To:tf dGqfnox¿df kzf;g ;'wf/ sfo{sf nflu ;fdfGo kzf;g dGqfnosf];xof]udf Pp6f OsfO{tfsL sfo{u/fOg]5 / To;df lgDg s'/fx¿ d'Vo ¿kn];dfjz xg';Sg\M

!= ;DalGwt dGqfnosf] kzf;sLo klfnfO{ ;'wf/ ug]{ p2]Zon] tof/ ePsf :jLs[t c:oog klxrlgbgx¿ sfof{jog ofhgf agfO{sfof{jogdf ;xof]u ul/g]5 .

@= pQm OsfO{df sfd ug]{ clws[tn] ;fdfGo kzf;g dGqfnosf] klxrlglwTj u/L ;+u7g tyf Joj:yfkg ;DaGwL c:oog sfo{df ;3fp k¥ofpg] hgzlQm yk3{6 jf sfh cflbsf]tYo ;+sng u/L ljZn]if0f ug]{cfGtl/s kzf;g lbUbzfg cBfjlws ug]{;DalGwt dGqfnosf];+u7g lbUbzfg cBfjlws ug]{/ ;fdfGo kzf;g dGqfno;F ;Dks{df /xL ;'rgf k0ffnLsf]nflu 9fFfx¿ ;xL ¿kdf kbf{u u/fpg ;3fp k¥ofpg]sfdx¿ ug{5 .

#= ;DalGwt dGqfnosf];+u7g, lqmofsnfk, sfo{jlw cflbdf ;'wf/x¿ ugkg]{ePdf ;'wf/ ;lxtsf] ljZn]if0ffTdsaf6 klxrjbg kz' ug{5 .

$= ;DalGwt dGqfno jf cGtu{tsf cfof]hgfx¿aLr cfof]hgf tyf dGqfnoaLr kefjsf/L ;dGjo sfod u/fpg]5 .

%= kzf;sLo sfo{s'zntfdf ;'wf/ Nofpg]b[i6n] ;+u7g tyf sfo{jlw ;k/Lj]f0f, sfo{km5{of6, sfuhL Joj:yf, ef}ts Joj:yf, sd{rf/L k|]/;fxg, sfo{;Dkfbg lgoldt, ;'Jojl:yt tyf kefjsf/L ¿kn]nfu"ug{;3fp k¥ofpg]5 .

3= kzf;sLo klzIf0f M

sd{rf/Lx¿sf] sfo{fdtf a[4 ug]{ sd{rf/L klzIf0f clgjfo{ tTj xf]. sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{cf^gf] sfo{F ;DalGwt ljifox¿ af/]df k0f{/ cBfjlws 1fg kbfg ug{;s]df pgLx¿sf]sfo{lfdtf a9\g] :jtM l;4 5 . To;}n]sd{rf/L klzIf0f sfo{lg/Gt/ ¿kdf ;~rfng u/L sd{rf/Lx¿sf]1fg j[4 ul/g' h?/L 5 .

>L % sf] ;/sf/sf ljleGg lgsfox¿af6 ;~rflnt ljleGg tflnd sfo{qmdx¿df Ps¿ktf Nofpg' clgjfo{b]vPsf]5 . o;sf]nflu 5§};+yfdfk{t\;Dk0f{tflnd ;~rfng ug{pkoQm b]vPsf]n] o; sfddf kzf;lgs klzIf0f klti7fgnfO{;b]p ub}{nlug]5 . o; p2]Zon]>L % sf];/sf/sf]ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿df k]olf c;/ kg]{lsl;dsf ljleGg lgsfox¿af6 ;~rflnt cGtb]zLo tflndx¿df ;dGjo sfod ug]{Pj+cGt/f{li6« :t/ tflnd kbfg ug]{;+yfx¿;F >L % sf];/sf/sf]nflu cfjZos tflndx¿sf];dGjosf]nflu o;}klti7fgnfO{;lfd tNofpB}nlug]5 .

ofhgf cjlwdf kzf;sLo klzIf0fx¿df Ps¿kdf Nofpg gkfn kzf;lgs klzIf0f klti7fg dfk{t\ljleGg klzIf0f sfo{x¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

pk/f]Qm adf]lhd klzIf0f sfo{qmd ;~rfng ubf{gkfn kzf;lgs klzIf0f klti7fgn];fdfGo kzf;g dGqfno, nfs;]f cfof]u tyf cGo OsfO{x¿;F ;dGjo u/L sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{5 .

ljljw M

s= nfs;]f cfof]utk{ lgDg sfo{qmd ;dfj]z ul/Psf 5g\.

!= lk|06Ë k]sf] Joj:yf M– nfs;]f cfof]usf] a9\b} uPsf] 5kfO{ ;DaGwL sfd / o;sf] uf]kgLotfnfO{;d]t WofgdfM /fvL xfn /xsf]k]nfO{ceM ;ljwfoQM agfOg]5 . of]hgf cjlwdf k]nfO{dfgfGbfOk sDkfh / sfli6Ë ;ljwfoQM tNofOg]5 .

@= k/LIff Joj:yf ;'wf/ M– nfs;]f cfof]un];~rfng ug]{k/LIff sfo{nfO{;lgof]hgt ug{cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

v= ahf]6 lgsf;f klqmof / n]vf Joj:yfkgdf ;/nLs/0f u/L ;dofg'sh ;'wf/ ul/g]5 . o;sf];fy} /fh:j tyf cflys|s kz'f;gsf lj|mdf sfo{t sd{rf/Lx¿nfO{;]fut tflnd /fh:j kz'f;g tflnd s]lbaf6 lbOg]5

;fdfGo kz'f;gtk{sf]vr{ ?= s/f8df

!=	kz'f;g ;'wf/	)=$%
@=	kz'f;lgs k|zIf0f	#=*)
#=	nfs;]f	)=$)
$=	/fhZj kz'f;g tflnd	!=))
	hDdf–	%=^%

kl/R5]b– $^
of]hgf / tYof^ls

!= k|7eldM

of]hgfsf];kmntfsf]nflu p2]Zo cg'sh cfof]hgfx¿sf]Jojl:yt th{df, ltgLx¿sf]k|fjsf/L sfof{jog tyf dNofÍg dxTjk0f{/x]sf x'G5g\. of]hgfsf]p2]Zo / gLltcg';f/ ljsf; cfof]hgf tyf sfo{qmdx¿ th{df ug{cBfjlws / e/kbf{ tYofÍ ;Ífng, k|zf]wg, ljZn]if0f tyf k|sfzgsf]cfjZostf kb{5 . ljsf; sfo{qmd tyf cfof]hgfx¿sf]th{dfkl5 csf{a9L dxTjk0f{klf sfof{jog k|lqmof /x]sf]5 . cfof]hgf tyf sfo{qmd /fd|f]eP klg sfof{jog klf ;xL ¿kdf hfg g;s]df of]hgfsf];fy{stf g}xBfg . sfof{jog klf k|efjsf/L agfpg sfof{jogsf lgoldt ;dLIff tyf cgudg ug{sfo{df ljz]if hf8lbg' cfjZos 5 .

;ftf}F of]hgfsfnb]lv ljs]bl|s/0f P]g / lgodfjnL cg'¿ksf k|sfzx¿ ckgf0{ ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿sf]5gf6 tyf ljZn]if0f u/L s]Gbo / lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgf / sfo{qmd th{df ul/Psf 5g\. o;/L of]hgf / sfof{jog 5gf6, ljZn]if0f / th{df ug{sfo{df /fli6« of]hgf cfof]u, s]Gbo :t/sf dGqfno / ljefux¿sf cltl/Qm :yfgLo txsf k~rfotx¿sf]klg dxTjk0f{eldsf x'G5 . lhNnf :t/Lo cfof]hgf tyf sfo{qmd th{df sfo{df ljs]bl|s/0f P]g adf]lhd :yfgLo k~rfot Pj+lhNnfl:yt sfo{nox¿ cem a9L ;lqmo xg'k/]sf]5 .

@= 5}f}of]hgf cjlwdf ePsf]k|lt ;dLIffM

5}f}of]hgfdf of]hgftYofÍ cGtu{t ;~rfng ul/Psf sfo{qmdx¿sf]k|lt ;dLIff ul/Bf of]hgf tkm{Go'gtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostf;DaGwL cWoog k"/f eO{k|ltj]bg tof/ ePsf]hgzlQm ljsf;;DaGwL cwoog cGtu{t >L % sf];/sf/, ;/sf/L ;+yfg tyf lghL lf]qdf oftfoft / pBf]u lf]q|sf]hgzlQm cfjZostf cfkl"t{sf]cWoog eO k|ltj]bg tof/ ePsf]tyf hgzlQm;DaGwL cWoog u/L k|ltj]bg tof/ ePsf 5g\. k|f}F}f}of]hgf cjlwsf]ljsf; sfo{qmdaf6 hghLjgdf k/]sf]k|efj cWoog / /f]huf/L tyf cfwf/e"t cfjZostf;DaGwL cWoogsf];j[lf0f k"/f eO{k|ltj]bg tof/ ug{af8Lg}/x]sf]/ k"tsfno tyf ;dLIffnosf]ljsf;cGtu{t k"tsfnosf];b]lv/0f Pj+;~ro k0ffnLsf]ljsf; sfo{ub[cf0/x]sf]5 o; afx]s 5}f}of]hgfdf ;dfj]z gePsf]t/ cWoog ug{ tTsfng cfjZos ePsf]5}f}of]hgfsf] cWofjlws dNofÍg, bL3{sfnLg s[if of]hgf, bL3{sfnlg vfB of]hgf, bL3{sfnLg e"pkof]u of]hgf tyf kfylds lzIffsf]k|efjsf/Ltf cWoog ;DaGwL cWoogx¿ ul/Psf]/ ;dLIff cgudg sfo{sf]Jojl:yt cflb sfo{klg ;? ul/Psf 5g\. tYofÍtkm{5}f}of]hgfdf ;dfj]z ul/Psf cfof]hgfx¿dWo]/fli6« hgu0fgf @)#*, /fli6« s[if u0fgf @)#*, cf}Bf]us u0fgf @)#(/ 3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBf]u ;j[lf0fsf] sfo{ePsf]s[if tyf cf}Bf]us pTkfbg ;'rÍsf sfo{¿ e}x]sf]5 . /fli6« n]vf / l8^n6/ k0ffnLsf] ljsf; cfof]hgfsf]nflu cfjZos tYofÍx¿ kl/is[t / cWofjlws ug{rfn"/x]tfklg ;Gtf]fhgs k|lt xg ;s]g . ;fy}3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBf]u ;j[lf0fsf]glhtf ljleGg lj;+ltsf sf/0faf6 pkof]u ug{;lsPg 5 .

#= ;ftf}of]hgfdf of]hgf / tYof^lssf]p2]Zo M

gLlt lgwf{0f / of]hgf th{dfsf]d'Vo cfwf/dfg}cBfjlws / ljZj;gLo tYofÍx¿ ePsf]n]oL tYofÍx¿sf];Ífng, k|zf]wg, ljZn]if0f / ;+ro ug{sfo{nfO{a9L j]Rflgs / Jofjxfl/s agfpB}nhfg]/ o;/L sfo{df ;+Ug /x]sf ljleGg lgsfox¿aLr ;dGjo sfod /fvL ;DalGwt sfddf ;lfd agf0{tYofÍ tyf ;'rgf cfbfg k|bfg sfo{nfO{Jojl:yt u/L of]hgf th{df tyf gLlt lgwf{0fdf ;3fp k+ofpg'o;sf] d'Vo p2]Zo xg]5 .

$= gLltM

pk/f]Qm p2]Zo k"/f ug{b]xfosf gLltx¿ ckgf0g]5g\.

!= b]zdf ;~rflnt cfjlws of]hgaf6 hghLjgdf k/]sf]k|efj;DaGwL cWoog u/f0{of]hgf th{df sfo{df ;3fp k+ofpg tyf /f]huf/L, cfo tyf pkef]u :t/ / Go'gtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostf ;DaGwL cWoog sfo{sf/f j:tl:yltdf ;wf/ Nofpg tyf cfjlws of]hgfn]lglb{6 u/]sf]/fli6«

:t/sf gLltx¿sf]kefjsf/L sfof{jogsf]nflu cfjZos cWoog / cg';Gwfg u/fO{kmt glthf pkofu u/fO{nlug5 .

@= sxL dxTjk0f{lfqx¿sf]bL3{sfnLg ofhgf tyf klxrfk0f u/fO{nfg]sfof{nfO{cfjZos kfylds tf kbfg ul/g5 .

#= tYofÍsf] u0f:t/ sfod u/L tYofÍ ;Íng ug{ljleGg lgsfox¿nfO{ cfjZos kfljlws ;/;Nnfx / ;xofu lbO{tYofÍsf]lfqdf cu0fL eldsf v]lg]s]bllo lgsfosf]¿kdf s]bllo tYofÍ ljefunfO{;lqmo / kefjsf/L u/fOg5 .

$= /fli6« dxTjsf tYofÍx¿nfO{kfylds tf lbO{cGo dxTjk0f{lfqdf klg tYofÍ ;Íng u/fO{ kzfwg / ljZn]if0f sfof{df c;unlt, bfx/fkg x6fO{z'4 / ljZj;gLo tYofÍ pknAw u/fOg]gLlt lnOg5 .

%= o; ofhgfsfndf /fli6« sDkof6/ s]bsf]lfdtfdf a[4 u/L o;sf]ljsf;df j9L hf8 lbg]/ sDkof6/sf]kbfunfO{Jofks u/fpgsf]nflu ;/sf/L tyf ux«;/sf/L lfqdf pkofu u/fpg cfjZos ;xlnot / ;ljwf lbg]gLlt lnOg5 .

sfof{gmdx¿ M

-s_ ofhgf M

!= /fhuf/L ;DaGwdf lgDg ljifox¿dWo]kfylds tfg';f/ cWoog M

-!_ 5}f}ofhgfdf ljleGg lfqdf ul/Psf]nufgLaf6 ljleGg kbsf/sf >d zlQmx¿fnfO{s]s:tf] kbsf/sf]/ slt;Dd /fhuf/L ;hgf xg ;Sof]o;sf]cWoog / tYofÍ ul/g5 . o; cWoogn] eljiodf ckgfOg]gLlt / sfof{gmdnfO{/fhuf/L ;hgf ug{nlo tkm{cem a9L s;/L pGdv ug{ eGg]tkm{klg cfjZos Wofg lbOg5 .

-@_ ofhgfn]pRr kfylds tf lbOPsf]/fhuf/L ;hgf;DaGwL p2]Zo kl'tsf nflu ux«s[if lfqdf ;j{fwf/0fsf] txdf /fhuf/L cj;/x¿ ;hgf ug{ pkfox¿ vfhg cfjZos cWoog tyf cg';Gwfg ul/g5 .

-#_ bzdf lzlIft j7fhuf/L ;DaGwL ljleGg klxrfx¿ af/]cWoog ul/g5 .

@= 5}f}ofhgf sfof{jogaf6 hg hLjgdf k/bsf]kefj cWoog M

5}f}ofhgf cjlwdf ;~rfng ulPsf ljsf; sfof{gmdx¿af6 hg;fwf/0ffnfO{ePsf] kmf0bf / kefj hfGg' jf~5gLo ePsfh]ljut ofhgfx¿sf]cWoog / cgej;d]tnfO{Wofgdf /fvL 5}f}ofhgf cjlwsf ljsf; sfof{gmdaf6 hghLjgdf k/bsf]kefj cWoog ul/g5 .

#= /fli6« :t/sf gLltx¿sf]kefjsf/L sfof{jogsf nflu cWoog M

/fli6« :t/sf gLltx¿sf]kefjsf/ sfof{jogsf nflu ;DalGwt dGqfno jf lgsfoaf6 cfjZos cWoog sfo{u/fOg5 .

$= bL3{sfnLg ofhgf jf klxrfk0f M

/fli6« cy{GqnfO{kefj kfg]{sxL dxTjk0f{lfqx¿ h:t}s[if, jg, l;+rfO{ljBt\pBfu, lzlIff, :jf:Yo, vfg]kfgL / oftfoft lfqx¿sf]ljsf;sf nflu bL3{sfnLg b[i6sf0f / nlo :ki6 u/fpg] p2]Zo lnO{ljBdfg bL3{sfnLg ofhgfx¿sf]cBfjlws ;dLIff u/fO{cfufdL !%÷@) jif{sf]nflu ckgfOg]bL3{sfnLg p2]Zox¿, glt / nlox¿ ls6fg ug{u/L bL3{sfnLg ofhgf jf klxrfk0f sfo{ u/fOg5 .

%= s[if lfqaf6 p7fg]/fh:j kl/rfng ug{jf/]cWoog M

xfdL]h:tf]ljsf;qdv bzdf cflys pGgltsf]nflu clws dfqfdf cfGtl/s ;fwgsf]klrfng ug{cfjZos 5 . ;fwgsf ljleGg ;qltx¿dWo]s[if lfqaf6 kqdv /xbsfh]o; lfqaf6 kmt xg] /fh:jdf cem a[4 ug{tkm{klg Wofg lbg' cfjZos 5 . ctM xfn;Dd ePsf cWoogx¿nfO{ Wofgdf /fvL s[if lfqdf xfn ljBdfg /fh:j ;qltx¿, o;af6 ;Íng xg]u/bsf]/fh:j /sd tyf ;f]/sddf a[4 ug{cfwf/x¿, To;df cfOk/bsf sl7gfO{x¿ / ;dfwfgsf pkfox¿sf]cWoog ug{ p2]Zo lnOg5 .

^= **k'tsfno ljsf; M**

ofhgf / cg';Gwfg;DaGwL sfo{sf]nflu /fli6« ofhgf cfofusf];lrjfnodf pkoQm k'tsfno / ;+o k|ffnLsf]ljsf;df hf8 lbOg5 .

&= **pknlAw dNofª\sg M**

k"/f ePsf cfofhgfx¿dWo]sx'L 5flgPsf cfofhgfx¿sf]pknlAw dNofÎg cWoog ul/g5 .

*= **;dLIff tyf cgudg M**

;dLIff tyf cgudg ;DaGwL sfo{nfO{a9L k|efjsf/L agfpg cfjZos Joj:yf ldnfOg5 .

(= **;ftf}ofhgfsf]dWofjlw ku|lt ;dLIff M**

;ftf}ofhgfsf]dWofjlw;Dd s]slt ku|lt eof]/ nlocg';f/ ku|lt e}x}sf]5 5}g cWoog tyf ;dLIff ul/g5 .

!)= **ofhgfnfO{k|efjsf/L agfpg]tflnd cWoogsf]Joj:yf M**

ofhgf / sfo{qmd th{df, gLlt lgwf{/0f, ljZjnif0f, dNofÍg cflb ug]{sfo{df ;+Ug xg]/fli6« ofhgf cfofu, dGqfno ljefu tyf cGo OsfO{sf hgzlQmsf]sfo{bIftf a9fpg :jb]zL tyf ljb]zL cWoog tflnd / uf]7Lsf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

vr{pk/fQm sfo{qmdx?sf] ;~rfngsf]nflu hDdf ?= *) nfv vr{xg]cgdfg 5 .

!!= **cf7f}ofhgf th{df tyf k|sfzg M**

cf7f}ofhgf th{df tyf k|sfzgsf]Joj:yf ul/g5 .

-v_ **sDKo6/ M**

o; ofhgf cjlwdf sDKo6/;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ b]xfoadf]hnd lgwf{/t ul/Psf]5 .

!= **sDKo6/ ;ljwf / lfdtfdf a[4 M**

sDKo6/ ;]jfnfO{ a9L Jofks u/fO{ e}x}sf] ;ljwf / lfdtfsf] clwsflws k|of]u u/L cfjZostfcg';f/ yk ;ljwf / lfdtf a9fpb}nlug5 .

@= **sDKo6/ lzIf0f k|zIf0f M**

sDKo6/ k|jw;DaGwL hgzlQmsf]ljsf; ug{cfjZos k|zIf0f, uf]7L tyf sfo{zfnf sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

#= **;^6j0/ ljsf; tyf cg';Gwfg M**

:jb]zsf]nflu pkof]u xg]vfnsf ;^6j0/sf]ljsf; u/L cfTdlge{ xg]/ ljb]zdf ;dLt ;^6j0/ lgof{ ul/g5 .

$= **sDKo6/ dd{ ;Def/ ;'wf/ M**

sDKo6/x¿sf]dd{ ;Def/ ug{;ljwf ;DkGg sDKo6/ dd{ ;def/ sfo{zfnf :yfkgf u/L ;a} lsl;dsf sDKo6/x¿, xf8{j0/ / ;^6j0/ dd{ ;Def/ ul/g5 .

%= **sDKo6/ g]bjs{sf]:yfkgf, ljsf; / lj:tf/ M**

clw/fHoe/L sDKo6/ g]bjs{:yfkgf / ;~rfng ug]{b[i6sf]0f lnO{cfjZostfg';f/ qmlds ¿kn] o; lfqsf cGo dh'ssf]g]bjs{;+= ;Dks{:yfkgf ub}{nlug5 .

^= **/fli6« ;'rgf sf]if :yfkgf M**

/fi6«sf]ljleGg dxTjk0f{ tYofÍ Pj+;'rgfx¿ ;~ro u/L cBfjlws /fvL rflxPsf] jhfdf pknAw ug{;lsg]u/L /fli6« ;'rgf sf]ifsf]:yfkgf ub}{nlug5 .

&= **k|rf/ k|;f/ M**

sDKo6/ ;DaGwL ljljw klfx¿sf]Jofks k|rf/ k|;f/ ug{kq–kqsf k|sfzg, k|jrg uf]7L, /]8of] sfo{qmd / k|bz{gLsf]cfofhgf ul/g5 .

*= **b]gfu/L lnkLdf sDKo6/ k|jlwsf]ljsf; M**

b]gfu/L lnkL sDKo6/ k|zf]lwg sfo{sf]ljsf; ug{xfn;Dd ePsf]kbf;nfO{6]jf k¥ofOg]5 .

vr{M pk/f]Qm sfo{gmdx¿sf];~rfngsf]nflu hDdf ?= !! s/f8 !^ nfv vr{x'g]cg'dfg 5 .

-u_ **tYofÍ M**

o; ofhgf cjlwdf tYofÍ;DaGwL sfo{gmdx¿ lgDg adf]hd /flvPsf 5g\M

!= **cfBfhus u0fgf @)$$ M**

dh'sdf ljBdfg cfBfhus k|ti7fgx¿sf];¥of, l:ylt / ltgLx¿sf]agfj6 / ;f]k|ti7fgx¿sf] of]ubfg;DaGwL cWoog / tYofÍ ;Íng u/L glthf k|sfzg ul/g]5 .

@= **3/]h'tyf ;fgf pBf]u ;j{If0f M**

3/]h' tyf ;fgf pBf]u ;j{If0f;DaGwdf ljut sfo{df b]lvPsf q6Lx¿ gbf{x/fOg]u/L 3/]h' pBf]usf]kl/efiffleq kg{]clw/fHosf ;a}lhNnfx¿af6 3/]h' pBf]u;DaGwL lj:tf{t ljj/0f k|fKt u/L nutsf]cfwf/df glthf k|sfzg / ljZn]if0f u/L k|tj]bg tof/ ul/g]5 .

#= **;fdflhs tYofÍ ljsf; M**

;fdflhs tYofÍx¿ tyf ;'rsx¿sf]ljZn]if0ffTds cWoog u/L Pslqt ¿kdf k|sfzg ul/g]5 .

$= **tYofÍ ;dGjo, ;b[9s/0f tYofÍ ljlw ljsf; Pj+k|dfkg M**

tYofÍsf]lj;uHt x6fO{ bf]xf/f]kg x'g glbg / :t/oQm agfpg s]xbo tYofÍ ljefu nufot tYofÍ ;DaGwL sfo{df ;fwg cGo lgsfox¿sf aLr ;dGjo /fvL tYofÍ P]g lgodcg';f/ sfo{ u/fOg]5 .

%= **tYofÍ k|sfzg tyf k'tsfno ljsf; M**

tYofÍ;DaGwL k|tj]bgx¿ lg/Gt/ ¿kdf k|sflzt ugf{sf ;fy}:jb]zL Pj+ljb]zL lgsfox¿nfO{ cfjZos tYofÍ pknAw u/fpg] tYofÍ;DaGwL k'tsfnosf]klg ljsf; ug{]sfo{ul/g]5 .

^= **s[if tyf cfBfhus pTkfbg ;'rsfs M**

s[if Pj+cfBfhus lfq{sf]pTkfbgsf]pkef]u, ;l~rlt / jfXo sf/f]jf/df ePsf]k|ltsf];xL dNofÍgsf]nflu l:y/ dNodf ;'rsfs tof/ ul/g]5 .

&= **/fli6«o n]vf ljsf; M**

cflys{ ;'rsfsx¿dWo]/fli6«o cfo tYofÍ Ps k|dv ;'rsfs xf]. lglt lgdf{0fsf{tf{ ofhgfljb, cg';Gwfgstf{ tyf ;j{fwf/0fsf]hfgsf/L tyf cfjZostf;d]tnfO{Wofgdf /fvL rfn"/ l:y/ dNodf o; tYofÍnfO{ljsf; u/L b]zsf]pTkfbg, pkef]u, ;Hrtl / jfXo sf/f]jf/;DaGwL tYofÍx¿ tof/ ul/g]5 .

***= /fli6«o s[if u0fgf M**

o; u0fgfaf6 s[if rngsf];¥of, lfq{kmn, cfsf/–k|sf/, hUufsf]pkef]u tyf pkof]u cflb ;DaGwdf tYofÍ k|fKt u/L o;sf]glthf k|sfzg ul/g]5 .

(= **hg;¥of ;j{If0f M**

hg;¥of l:yltdf ePsf kl/jt{gx¿sf]hfgsf/L xfl;n ug{]tyf k|hgg\b/d[ob/, Pj+a;fO{ /fO{ h:tf hg;¥ofsf]dxTjk0f{kIfsf tYofÍx¿ k|fKt u/L glthf k|sfzg ul/g]5 .

!)= **hg;¥of tYofª\s ljZn]if0f M**

hgu0fgfaf6 k|fKt tYofÍx¿sf]ljZn]if0f u/L clw/fHosf]hg;¥oftYofÍ ;DaGwL k|tj]bg tyf ljleGg pknAw ePsf hg;¥of tYofÍdf cfPsf]kl/jt{gsf];fy}hg;¥of k|fk0f tof/ u/L k|sfzg ul/g]5 .

!!= **/fli6«o hgu0fgf @)$* tof/L sfo{M**

k[o}s !).!) jif{df ul/g] /fli6«o hgu0fgf Ps j{kt\ /fli6«o sfo{ePsf]h] ;do cufj}o;sf] tof/Lsf]sfd ;? ul/g]5 .

vr{ M pk/f]Q/m sfo{qmdx¿sf];~rfngsf]nflu h:df ?= ! s/f]8 %# nfv vr{xg]cg'dfg 5 .

o;/L s:ko6/;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿sf nflu nf]Ug]?= !! s/f]8 !^ nfvd]Wo]?= ## nfv >L % sf];/sf/af6 Joxf]/g]{tyf af]8L ?= !) s/f]8 *# nfv /fli6«o s:ko6/ s]lbpsf]cf^g};f]{af6 Joxf]/g]5 .

;fy}/fli6«o of]hgf cfof]usf];lrjfnocGtu{ ;~rfng ul/g]sfo{qmdx¿sf]nflu ?= *) nfv / /fli6«o s:ko6/ s]lbpsf]nflu ?= ## nfv -lj1fg tyf kl/jlw zLif{s cGtu{ /fli6«o lj1fg tyf kl/jlw kl/ifb\sf]nflu /flvPsf]?= #@ nfv afx]s_ h:df ?= ! s/f]8 !# nfv of]hgf zLif{s cGtu{ / h:df ?= ! s/f]8 %# nfv tYofÍ zLif{scGtu{ vr{xg]cg'dfg 5 .

o;/L of]hgf tYofÍ zLif{scGtu{ sh h:df ?= @ s/f]8 ^(nfv vr{xg]cg'dfg 5 .

kl/R5]b-$&
lj1fg tyf kljlw

bzsf]ljsf; ug{kqmofdf k|fl>d, ;fdu|L OToflbsf]hlt cfjZos x'G5, To;sf]cfwlgsLs/0fdf lj1fg / kljlwn]klg TolQs}dxTjk0f{:yfg cfu6sf]x'G5 . gkfn Ps ;fgf]dh's ePsfn]xfdLnfO{cf^gf] j1flgs / kfljlws lfdtf s]s:tf]5 e'Gg]s"f yfxf kfpg sl7g 5g\ . cf^gf]lfdtfsf]klxrfg o; s"fn] klg cfjZos x'G5 ls o;af6 xfdf]c¿ dh'saf6 s'g s'g lfqdf j1flgs kljlwx¿ cfoft ug{kg{]/x5 e'Gg] s"f yfxf kfpg ;S5f+. dh's leq kljlw k7f/L ubf{Tof]s:tf]vfnsf]xf]e'Gg]tk{ ;fRg' kg{]x'G5 . k/Dk/fut kljlw xf];\jf cfwlgs, tL kljlwdf kpfu x'g]o'Gqx¿, ltgsf kf6{kh'f{¿, ltgsf];~rfng ug{] 1fg xfdLdf x'g'h?/L 5 eg]tL ljujdf dd{t ug{'Sg]lfdtf klg xfdLdf ePdf ljsf; sfo{df ;+VUg x'g]oL o'Gqx¿af6 ;do ;dodf xfdLn]Jojwfgx¿sf];fdgf ug{kg{]5g\ . cfoft ul/g]kljlwdf klg cNksfnLg / bL3{sfnLg nfe / nfutdf x'g;Sg]ePsfn]o;tk{ klg ljrf/ k¥ofpg'h?/L 5 . gkfn h:tfsfif kwfg bzdf kljlw ljsf;n]ls;fg ju{nfO{k]oIf nfe k¥ofpg';Sgkb5 eg]c'Go lfqdf klg o;;DaGwL cg';'Gwfg sfo{ubf{c'Gjfs jf cg';'Gwfgstf{/ kpfustf{sf aLr a/fa/ Interaction -c'Gt/ s[lif eO{/xg' h?/L 5 . o;n]lglZrt ¿kdf cg';'Gwfgaf6 pknAw ePsf]glthf ljsf; sfo{df pkofu ug{;lsg]x'G5 .

cfh dh'sdf ljleGg lfqdf ;d:ofx¿ 5g\. tL ;+u ;DalGwt lj1fg / kljlw klf af/]cg';'Gwfg x'g' kg{]xf]k/'Gt' dh'ssf]cflys lfdtfnfO{b[i6ut u/L xfdLn]of]cg';'Gwfg sfo{ljzfl lfq Critical area df dfq ;Ldt ug{kg{]jfWotf klg 5 . s'g}lglZrt p2]Zo xfl;n ug{]vfnsf]cg';'Gwfg sfo{ Objective Oriented Research geO{lbPdf, To;af6 pkofuL kltkmn kfpg]cfzf ug{Joy{g}x'G5 . oL s"fsf ;ftfFofhgfsf nflu lgwf{/t /fli6« :t/sf gLltx¿ ;dfdf ;3fp k'g]u/L o; ofhgfsfnsf nflu sfo{qmdx¿ th{df x'g kg{]b]lvG5 .

5]f+ofhgfsf]kqlt ;dLIff M

gkfndf lj1fg / kljlw lfqn]bzsf]cfjlws ofhgfdf 5§}:yfg k|Kt ug{]yfngL 5]f+ofhgfb]lv dfq ePsf]b]lvP tfklg bzdf 5 bzs cl3b]lv o; lfqdf s'g}g s'g}lsl;dsf ultljlw eO{x}sf]lyof]. ut @%–#) jif{sf]cjlw leq bzsf]cflys / ;fdflhs ljsf;sf]kqmofdf lj1fg / kljlw lfqdf klg sxL z}lIfs tyf tflnd ;+yfx¿, bzsf];fdt / ;fwgsf];j[lf0f Pj+jZn]f0f lgsfox¿, ;]jf ;ljwf k'/fwf/x¿ cg';'Gwfg ljsf; kpfuzfnfx¿sf cltl/Qm sxL gLlt th{df lgsfox¿sf]:yfkgf klg ePsf]5 . oL sfo{¿af6 w]/}jif{b]lv dWod / pRr :t/Lo j1flgs Pj+kfljlw1sf nflu ljbzdf e/ kl//x]sfdf xfn sxL j1flgs / kfljws ljifox¿sf]pRr :t/Lo hgzlQm klg bzdf g}pTkfbg x'g yfn]sf]5 . bzsf]sxL ;fdt / ;fwg af/]ljZn]f0ffTds tYofÍ ;Íng ug{]sfo{ePsf]5 . To:tlj1fg / kljlwdf hgr]tgf hufpg] sfd klg kf/De ePsf]5 . o;/L bzdf lj1fg / kljlw lfqsf]ljleGg cËx¿df sxL xb;Dd sfdx¿ ePsf eP tfklg lgM;Gbx o; lfqdf w]/}ug{afFbL g}5 .

bzdf 5f6f]cjlwdf u/]sf kpf; / kf{Kt ePsf]pknlAwaf/]ePsf];dLIffdf sxL ljrf/0fLo ljifox¿ / sxL ;d:ofx¿ b]lvf k/]sf 5g\. rrf{/ kl/rrf{df dVotof lj1fg / kljlwsf]ljsf; / kpfuåf/f bzsf] pTkfbg / pTkfbsTj j[4 ug{/ cg';'Gwfgstf{/ pkefustf{df plrt ;DaGw ljsl;t x'g bzsf];fdt / ;fwgaf/]e/kbf{ljZn]f0ffTds tYofs+ pknAw x'g g;Sg' afsL x'g'. bzfnO{cfb]lulss/0ftk{ n]hfg g;Sgdf ljsf;sf]kfoM ;a}h;f]lfqdf cfjZosLo kljlwx¿sf]kl't{5gf6, dNofÍg kl/dfh{g ljgf cfoft åf/f u/L cfPsf]l:ylt /xg'h:tf s"fx¿ pbfx/0fsf]¿kdf lnOPsf]5 .

lj1fg / kljlwtk{o:tf]l:yltnfO{Wofgdf /fvL 5]f+ofhgfdf lj1fg tyf kljlwsf];dlrt ljsf; / lj:tf/ ug{]p2]Zon]@)@(;fn dfu{dlxgfdf :yfkgf ePsf]gkfn /fhsLo lj1fg tyf kljlw klIf kltti7fgn]:yfkgfsfnb]lvg}/fli6« kpfuzfnf ljsf; cfofhgf, cg';'Gwfg tyf ljsf; cfofhgf, lj1fg tyf kljlw kl/4fg cfofhgf, lj1fg tyf k'/fwf/ cfofhgf cflb cfofhgfx¿ ;~rfng ub{cfO/x}sf]5 .

To:t}@)#@ ;fndf ul7t /fli6« lj1fg tyf kljlw kl/ifb\n]lj1fg / kljlw ;DaGwL sfo{qmdnfO{ ;+ul7t ¿kdf ;~rfng u/L /fli6« ljsf;sf]k|ltof;+u cfa4 ug{yfn]kl5 5]f+ofhgfsfndf pkoQm kljlwsf]ljsf; Pj+j:tf/ sfo{c'Gtu{t ;fwf/0f hgtfsf]b]lgs cfjZostf kl't{ug{kpfu x'g ;Sg]ljleGg

lfqx¿ h:t}vfB tyf s[if, jg, pBfu, zlQm, lgdf{0f ;fdu|, gLlt cg';Gwfg cWoog cflb ug{u/L cfPsf] 5 . k|s[ts ;Dkbfaf/] ;j{lfOf cWoogcGtu{ ;fwf/0f hgtfsf]cfwf/e"t cfjZostf kl/t{ug{ vfnsf ljleGg k|s[ts ;Dkbfx¿ -h:t}vfBfGg jfnL ejg lgdf{0f, ;fy{phf{ ;DaGwL ;j{lfOf ub}cfPsf] 5 . k|jlwsf]5gf6 / dNofÍg sfo{k0ffnL ljsf; cfof]hgfcGtu{ k/Dk/fut cfjBfhus k|jlwx¿sf]dNofÍg ug{ / ljleGg pTkfbg lfqdf k|of]u ug{ Sg]:yfgLo cfjhf/sf]ljz]iftf cWoog ug{ / gkfnsf]ljsf;df cfjZos bz{vPsf]j9]lzs k|jlwx¿sf]5gf6 / dNofÍg ug{u/L cfPsf]5 . o;sf]cnfjf, lj1fg / k|jlwsf ljleGg lfq ;DaGwL k':tsx¿ k|sflzt ul/Psf 5g\.

;ftf}of]hgfsf]p2]Zo M

bz{sf];jf{lOf ljsf;sf p2]Zox¿l;t cfj4 xg]u/L lj1fg / k|jlwsf]dfWodåf/f bz{sf];fy{t, ;fwg / ;LknfO{clwstd ;bkof]u u/L hgtfsf]cfwf/e"t cfjZostf kl/t{u/L hLjg:t/ psf:g]tk{ ;3fp k¥ofpg].

lglt M

!= bz{sf]ckf/ ;Dkbfsf]¿kdf /x]sf hn;fy{tsf]ljsf;sf]nflu cfjZosLo cfjBfhusLs/0fsf nflu tyf s[ifsf]cfwlgsLs/0fsf nflu bz{leq pknAw k|jlw tyf bz{ aflx/ pknAw k|jlwsf pkoQm tf xfd{ Pp6f Jojl:yt ¿k/]vf tof/ u/L nlug{5 .

@= lj1fg / k|jlw;DaGwL cg';Gwfg sfo{;~rfng ubf{/fli6«o cfjZostf / k|yldstf olsg u/L oyfzSo tTsfn glthf lbg;Sg] cg';Gwfg sfo{df j9fjf lbO{pQm sfo{;~rfng ul/g{5 . o:tf] cg';Gwfg sfo{ug{ljleGg lgsfox¿aLr sfddf bf]xf/]kgf gcfpg lbg / ;dGjo /fVg nufOg]5 .

#= lj1fg / k|jlwsf]pkfbo]tfsf];j{fwf/0f hg;dlf k|rf/ k|;f/ u/fO{nlug{5 .

$= lj1fg / k|jlw;DaGwL k0ffnLsf]ljsf; ul/g{5 .

%= lghL lfqdf lj1fg tyf k|jlwsf]kj4{g / k|of]udf kf]{;fxg lbOg{5 .

sfo{qmd M

/fli6«o :t/sf]lj1fg / k|jlw;DaGwL gLltx¿sf]sfof{Gjog ug{gkfn /fhsLo lj1fg tyf k|jlw klLf k|ti7fg / /fli6«o lj1fg tyf k|jlw kl/ifb\/x]sf 5g\. oL bO{lgsfox¿sf]sfo{qmdx¿ lgDg adf]lhd /x]sf 5g\.

s= gkfn /fhsLo lj1fg tyf k|jlw klLf k|ti7fg

!= lj1fg tyf k|jlw lfqdf cfwf/zLnfsf]ljsf; ug{l;nl;nfdf /fli6«o :t/sf ljleGg k|of]uzfnfx¿ :yfkgf ug{k{ cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;/sf/L tyf u} ;/sf/L ;3 ;+yfx¿, pRr :t/sf lj1fg lzlffsf ljBfyL{x¿sf]k|of]us sfo{qmdx¿ / k|ti7fgsf]cf^g}cg';Gwfg sfo{qmddf klg ;3fp k¥ofpg'oL k|of]uzfnfx¿sf]p2]Zo /x]sf]5 . o;sf cltl/Qm, logLx¿af6 Gofgtd cfwf/e"t cfjZostf kl/t{ljbz{L dbfsf]art, cfwlgs k|jlwsf]ljsf;, pkoQm k|jlw x:tfGt/0fdf ljsf; -cfoftLt k|jlw :yfgLo cj:yfg'sh agfpg] / lj1fg tyf k|jlwsf]lfdtfdf j[4 ug{h:tf s"/fdf klg nfe k"0g]5 . o:tf k|of]uzfnfx¿ :yfkgf ubf{eO{x]sfnfO{6]f lbO{;bf ug{k{ klg hf8 lbOg{5 .

@= cg';Gwfg tyf ljsf;sfo{qmdcGtu{ / ;folgs dnvfb afof]kml6{nfOh/ h:tf ljleGg lfqdf j[4flgs tyf k|jlws cWoog / cg';Gwfg ug{/ ;dGjo :yfkgf ug{sfd ul/g{5 . gkfn s[if kwfg bz{ ePsf]/ hldgsf]pj{f zlQm lbg k|tlbg 36b}uPsf];Gbe{df o:tf kl/of]hgfx¿sf] dxTjk0f{eldsf /xG5 . dh't cNksfnLg / bL3{sfnLg /fli6«o cfjZostf k"/f ug{df ;lfd xg]u/L o:tf]cg';Gwfg sfo{qmd ;~rfng xg{5 .

#= kj4{g tyf kf]{;fxg sfo{qmdcGtu{ lj1fg tyf k|jlwnfO{hguf]Xo ug{p2]Zon]ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ h:t}k|sfzg sfo{qmd cflb ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. lj1fg / k|jlwsf]k|of]ustf{¿ / j[4flgs kf|jlw1x¿ aLr kf/:kl/s ;dembf/L / ;xof]u a9fpg]k{ cfjZos sbdx¿ rflng]5g\.

$= lj1fg tyf k|jlw lfqdf /fli6«o Pj+cGt/fli6«o hfgsf/L tyf ;'rgf cfbfg k|bfg ug{ cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 . o;af6 cg';Gwfgstf{¿nfO{cfjZos ;fdu|x¿ ;xh}pknAw xg ;Sg{5 .

v= /fli6« lj1fg tyf k|jlw kl/ifb

!= lj1fg / k|jlw;DaGwL gLltut cWoog sfo{qmd cGtu{ /fli6« lj1fg tyf k|jlw lfdtfsf]ljsf; ug{lj1fg / k|jlw lfqdf ;~rfng ul/g] sfo{qmdx¿sf] bL3{sfnLg gLlt lgwf{0f ;DaGwL cWoog tyf cg';Gwfg ul/g5 .

@= lj1fg / k|jlw ;DaGwL k|sfzg sfo{qmdcGtu{ lj1fg tyf k|jlw;DaGwL cg';Gwfg / gLltut cWoogsf k|tj]bgx¿, Go"hn6/, jflif{s k|tj]bg, kl:tsf cflb k|sflzt ul/g5 .

#= gfk gS;f ljsf; sfo{qmdcGtu{ gS;f tof/ ug{];DaGwdf clw/fHoel/ Ps}/fli6« k4lt ckgfpg] gS;f zl4s/0f ug{ gS;fsf] dNofÍg ug{ tyf sDKo6/sf] ;xfotfaf6 gS;f tof/ ug{ gS;f OGe]6/L cBfjlws /fVg]/ gS;f ;dGjo :yfkgf ul/g5 .

lj1fg tyf k|jlw ;DaGwL ljsf; vr{

	zLif{s	?= s/f]8df
!=	g]kfn /fhsLo lj1fg tyf k|jlw k|1f–k|ti7fg	&=))
@=	/fli6« lj1fg tyf k|jlw kl/ifb\	= #@
		hDdfM &=#@

kl/R5]b-$*

hg;Vof

/fli6« pTkfbg tyf hg;Vof j[4df ;Gthg NofO{/fli6« cfosf]j[4sf]cgkftdf k|tJolQm cfo tyf hg;fwf/0fsf]hLjg :t/ p7fpg hg;Vof j[4nfO{ofhgfa4 tl/sfn]lgoGq0f ug{cfjZos x©5 . b]zdf j[4 eO/x]sf]hg;Vof / cflys ljsf;df ;Gthg Nofpg]kof; t]if]ofhgfb]lv kl/jf/ lgofhg sfo{qmdsf] ;~rfngaf6 ;? ul/Psf]df hg;Vof lfqdf ePsf]ljut jif{¿sf]kof; / cWoogx¿af6 hg;Vof j[4b/ lgoldt ug{];Gbe{df kl/jf/ lgofhgsf];fy}c©t/ lfqo / axklflo kof;x¿ cfjZostf xg]jf:tljstfnfO{cfVofPsf]5 . o;cg';f/ kfF}rofhgfdf c©t/ lfqo b[i6sf0f ePsf]hg;Vof gLlt ;jkyd k|tkflbt ePsf]5 eg]5}f}rofhgfdf hg;Vof gLltsf];fy}hg;Vof lgoGq0f sfo{qmdx¿nfO{ c©t/ lfqLo b[i6sf0fn]thf{df u/L ljleGg lfqut ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿;Fu cfj4 u/L ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 .

5}f}rofhgfsf]k|lt M

gkfnsf]jt{dfg ck]lofIzt hg;Vof j[4 lgoGq0f ug{5}f}rofhgf cjlwdf hg;Vof lfqdf ljzlf kof; ul/Psf]lyof]. /fli6« ljsf;sf]p2]Zo / gLltcg';k hg;Vof gLlt lgwf{0f u/L sfo{qmd ;~rfng u/fpg s]lbPo lgsfosf]¿kdf /x]sf]/fli6« hg;Vof cfof]usf]kguf/g ul/Psf]5 . 5}f}rofhgfdf hg;Vof lgoGq0f;DaGwdf /fli6« hg;Vof cfof]u / ljleGg dGqfno÷ljefuc©tu{ ;~rflnt sfo{qmdx¿sf]k|lt lgDgcg';f/ 5 .

hg;Vofsf]a9\bf]rfknfO{5f6f];do / Ps klflo sfo{qmdn]dfq lgoGq0f ug{g;lsg]tYonfO{ b[i6ut u/L bL3{sfnLg tyf axklflo /fli6« hg;Vof gLlt th{df u/L nfu"ul/Psf]5 . kl/jf/ lgofhg ;]jfnfO{clw/fHoe/ lj:tf/ / ;b\ ub}{nhfg]5}f}rofhgfsf]nlocg';f/ k|k/L, zfxL ;]gf tyf ;/sf/L :jfldTj ePsf ;+yfgx¿df hg;Vof lzlff / kl/jf/ lgofhgf ;]jf kbfg ul/Psf]5 .

hg;Vof ;'rgf, lzlff tyf ;~rf/sf]dfWodaf6 ljleGg ju{ ;dxnfO{nlIft u/L hg;Vof j[4 / o;af6 kg]{kefjaf/]hfgsf/L u/fpg]5}f}rofhgfsf]nlocg';f/ uf]7L cfofhgf, ;dfrf/ kq ksfzg cg';Gwfgf Tds n]lv k|tj]bgx¿sf]ljZn]if0f, /]8of]k|;f/0f, lel8of]rnlrq kbz{g cflb sfo{¿ ul/Psf]5 . hg;Vof lgoGq0f sfo{sf];kmntfdf dlxnfx¿sf]ljsf; af6 ;3fp k'/g]tYonfO{ljrf/ u/L dlxnf lzlff kl/ofhgfc©tu{ 5fqfx¿sf];Vof a9fpg sfnLsf6, hDnf / du'lhNnfx¿df 5fqj[Q;lxt cu|fL lzlff sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/Psf]$ c~rnx¿df kflylds txdf a9L 5fqf egf{ug{]ljBfnox¿nfO{:sh k'/:sf/ sfo{qmd, dlxnf /fhuf/Lsf]nflu emfkf lhNnfdf k|lzlf0f sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 . hg;Vof j[4af6 ljsf;df kg{hfg]kefjnfO{Wofgdf /fvL hg;Vof ljsf;df PsLs/0f klqmof ckgfpg]5}f}rofhgfsf]nlo cg';f/ ljleGg pTkfbs lfqdf hg;Vof sfo{qmdsf];~rfng, hg;Vof;DaGwL axdvL cu|fL kl/ofhgf tyf tflnd cfofhgf ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 . o;sf] ;fy}hg;Vof;DaGwL e/kbf{ tYofÍsf]nflu sDKo6/ k0ffnLaf6 hg;Vof tYofÍ ljZn]if0f klqmofsf]yfngL ul/Psf]5 . clw/fHoleq ;~rflnt ljleGg hg;Vof kl/ofhgfx¿sf]k|lt dfkg tyf dNofÍg k0ffnLsf];+yfut ljsf; tyf ;b[9s/0f ug{]5}f}rofhgfsf]nlo cg';f/ k|lutdfkg tyf dNofÍg kl/ofhgf ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 . ;fy}hg;Vof lfqdf ljleGg tflnd, uf]7L tyf cWoogx¿ klg ul/Psf]5 . cfGtl/s tyf afXo a;fO{;/fO{af6 hg;Vof j[4df kg]{kefjnfO{Wofgdf /fvL a;fO{;/fO{;DaGwL lj:tf/t cWoog ;DkGg u/L ;'emfj;lxtsf]k|tj]bg k|sfzg ul/Psf]5 .

hg;Vof lgoGq0fsf]nflu (,)),))) bDk|ltx¿nfO{kl/jf/ lgofhg ;]jf pknAw u/fpg]5}f}rofhgfsf]/fli6« nlo /x]sf]lyof]. ofhgf cjlwdf kl/jf/ lgofhgf ;]jf kbfg ug{]k|lV lgsfosf]¿kdf /x]sf]kl/jf/ lgofhgf tyf dft[lzz'sNof0f cfofhgf, PsLs[t ;fdbflos :jf:Yo ;]jf tyf kl/jf/ lgofhgf ;3af6 ofhgf cjlwdf :yfOtk{ @,&^,!(^ / c:yfoLtk{ !@,@&,*#(u/L hDdf !%,)$,)#% bDk|lQx¿nfO{kl/jf/ lgofhg ;]jf pknAw u/fOPsf]5 .

k~rfot k|lzlf0f s]lb| >d ljefu, ;femf ;xsf/L lzlff dGqfnoaf6 5}f}rofhgfsf]nlocg';f/ hg;Vof lzlff sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 . b]zsf]hg;Vofsf]jf:tljs l:yltsf]hfgsf/L lng h©d d[o' tyf c©o JolQmut 36gf btf{nfO{yk @(lhNnfdf nfu"ug{]5}f}rofhgfsf]nlo /x]sf]df 36gf btf{nfO{ kefjsf/L agfpg]b[i6sf0fn]yk !(lhNnfdf nfu"ul/Psf]5 . tYofÍ ljefu c©tu{ 5}f}rofhgfsf]nlo

cg';f/ /fli6« hgu0fgf @)#* ;DkGg u/L hg;Wof;DaGwL lj:tt hg;fªlvsLo tYofÍ ljj/0f ks|flzt ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}of]hgfsf]k|7eld M

lj=;=+@)#* sf] hgu0fgfsf] cfwf/df hg;Wof k|fk0f ubf{ khgg b/ 36fpg] s[}sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/Pdf cfufdL !& jif{kl5 cyf{ lj=;=+@)%& ;Dddf g]kfnsf]hg;Wof @ s/f8 ^$ nfv x[g]/ o; ;Wof lj=;=+@)*& ;Dddf & s/f8 ## nfv k'g]cgdfg ul/Psf]5 . o; ck]ofl;t hg;Wof j[4n] ubf{ s[if, jg, lzIff, :jf:Yo, vfg]kfgL, /f]huf/Lh:tf lfq«x¿df kg[k|ltsh k|efjaf6 ljsf; k|qmofdf g} k|ltsh c;/ k|efj kg{hfg];Defjgf ePsf]h]g]kfnsf]ljsf;sf]k4ltdf hg;Wof lgoGq0f sfo{df axkIfLo b[i6sf0f ckgf0g' cfjZos ePsf]5 . hg;Wof lgoGq0fsf] nflu ckgf0Psf] /fli6« hg;Wof gLltsf] bL3{sfnLg nlocg';f/ lj=;=+@)*& kl5 hg;Wof j[4b/ z'Go k|ltztdf Nofpg]/ ;f];dodf g]kfnsf] hg;Wof @ s/f8 %! nfv x[g]cgdfgdf lj=;=+@)%& ;fn ;Dddf sh khgg b/nf0{lj:yfkg :t/ cyf{ @=% df cf7fNg]hg;fWosLo nlo /x]sf]5 . ;ftf}of]hgfdf hg;Wof;DaGwL gLlt / sfo{qmd o;}bL3{sfnLg gLlt tyf sfo{qmdaf6 lgb]lz t 5g\.

p2]Zo M

clgolGqt ¿kdf j[4 e0/x]sf] hg;Wofsf] rfkaf6 hg;Wofsf] cfsf/ tyf ljt/0fdf kg{yfn]sf] k|ltsh c;/nf0{sd u/L hg;Wof j[4 / cfly{s ljsf;df ;Gthg Nofpg].

gLlt M

!= a9L ;]a9L bDkQLx¿nf0{kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]f tyf dft[lzz';]f ;he tj/n]pknAw u/f0g]5 .

@= hg;Wofsf] clgoldt j[4af6 JolQm, kl/jf/, ;dfh / /fi6«sf ljleGg cfly{s tyf ;fdflhs kIfx¿df kg[k|ltsh k|efjaf/]ljleGg JolQm tyf ;dbfonf0{af]w u/f0{;fgf]kl/jf/sf]wf/0ff / cEof;df k|/t ul/g]5 .

#= lzIff tyf /f]huf/Lh:tf lfq«df dlxnfx¿sf];=+Ugtf a9f0{dlxnf ju{sf];fdflhs / cfly{s :t/df j[4 u/f0g]5 .

$= clgoldt ¿kn]e0/x]sf]a;f0F;/f0Fem]dzM Jojl:yt tyf lgoGq0f ul/g]5 .

%= k~rfot, juL{o ;u7g tyf u}/ ;/sf/L lgsfosf] df]Wodåf/f hg;Wof sfo{qmdx¿df Jofks ;xeflutf h6f0g]5 .

sfo{gLlt M

!= kl/jf/ lgof]hgsf nflu ljBdfg ckl/k't{dfunf0{k"/f ug{o'jf bDkQLx¿nf0{kl/jf/ lgof]hgtk{ pGdV u/f0g]5 .

@= khgg b/ tyf hg3gTj a9L ePsf lhNnfsf lfq«x¿df kl/jf/ lgof]hgsf sfo{qmdx¿ s[lbt ul/g]5 .

#= o'jf bDkQLx¿nf0{c:yfoL ;fwgsf]kbf{uaf6 hGdfGt/tk{ pGdV u/f0g]5 .

$= kl/jf/ lgof]hg tyf dft[lzz'sNof0f;DaGwL k|rf/ k|;f/df u}/ ;/sf/L lgsfo tyf ;3+ ;=+yfx¿sf] ;s[t ;xeflutf h6f0g]5 . ;fy}k~rfot juL{o ;u7g / u}/ ;/sf/L lgsfox¿nf0{:ynut / lhNnf:t/Lo hg;Wof sfo{qmdx¿df kbdV eltdsf v]g]lgsfosf]¿kdf ljsl;t ug{k|]; flxt ul/g]5 .

%= clw/fHoe/sf]c:ktfn tyf :jf:Yo rf}sLx¿df aGWofs/0f / cgUdg ;]f, c:yfoL ;fwgsf]ljt/0f tyf dft[lzz'sNof0f ;]f qmdzM a9fpF}nlug]5 .

^= c:yfoL ;fwgsf]ljt/0f ufpFufpF,Dd k¥ofpg ;femf ;=+yf, ufpF}f k;nx¿ / cGo lgsfox¿sf] df]Wod ckgf0g]5 .

&= s[if, jg, uf]dL0f ljsf;, ;xsf/L ;=+yf, 3/]h'pBf]u tyf cGo lfq«df ;+Ug ;dxnf0{kbfg ul/g] lzIff sfo{qmdsf]df]Wodaf6 hg;Wof lzIffsf]Jofks ¿kdf lj:tf/ ul/g]5 .

*= uf]dL0f :t/df ;~rflnt hg;Wof lzIff sfo{qmddf dlxnfx¿sf];xeflutf a9fpg k|]; fxg lb0g]5 .

(= hg;Wof lzIff hg;Wof j[4df hgr]tgf hfu/0f u/fpg hg;Wof lzIff kbfg ug{]ljlw kljlwsf] dNofÍg tyf kefjsf/Ltf cWoog u/]/ qmdzM ;wf/ ul/g5 .

!)= dlxnf lzIff tyf /fhuf/ ;DaGwdf axkIfLo sbdx¿ rfnL dlxnf ;fIf/tfdf j[4 ugf{sf] ;fy} dlxnf /fhuf/Lsf cj;/x¿sf]lj:tf/ ul/g5 .

!!= t/fO{lfqdf e}/x]sf] clgolGqt cfkljf;g -cGt/fli6« a;fOF;/fOF_ tyf cfGtl/s a;fOF;/fOFffO{ qmdzM lgolGqt / lgoldt ug{7f], sfo{qmd thf{df u/L nfu"ul/g5 .

hg;fWos Lo nlo M

/fli6« hg;Wof gLltsf]bL3{sfnLg nlosf]cfwf/df ;ftf}Fof]hgfdf sh kbhgg b/ ^=# af6 $=) df Nofpg] nlo /x]sf]5 . o; nlo xfl;n ug{hGd lg/fw ugkg{]hg;Wof sl/a !!,^!,))) xg cfpg] cgdfg 5 . o;sf]nflu ;ftf}Fof]hgf cjlwdf kl/jf/ lgof]hgf ;]jf kbfu ugk¿sf];]jf ;Wof sh @(,@%,))) cyf{ jflif{s cf}t kbfu stf{%,*%,))) xgkg{]cgdfg 5 . o; nlo kfKtLsf]nflu k]o]s jif{ckgfOg' kg{] kl/jf/ lgof]hgsf]ljleGg ;fwgx¿sf]ljj/0f lgDgcg';f/ 5 .

tflnsf g=+!

;ftf}ofhgfsf]k]o}s jif{sf]nlo

cf= jif{ ;fwg	@)$@÷$#	@)$#÷$$	@)$$÷$%	@)$%÷$^	@)$^÷$&	hDdf
jGWofs/0f	&())	!!))))	!!$)))	!#^)))	!$!)))	%*))))
vfg]rSsL	(&)))	!@#)))	!@())))	!%^*)))	!^#)))	^^*)))
9fn	@!%)))	@%#)))	@%())))	#!@)))	#@&)))	!#^^)))
nk	!!)))	!$)))	!%)))	!*)))	!())))	&&)))
OGh}$;g -l8kf]kf]e]/f_	@*)))	$!)))	$*)))	%*)))	%())))	@#$)))
hDdf	$#))))	%$!)))	%^%)))	^*))))	&)())))	@(@%)))

;ftfFofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf sh khgg b/nfO{$=) df Nofpg dfly pNnlvt kl/jf/ lgofhgsf] ;fwg ckgfpg]x¿dWo]vfg]rSsL / 9fnsf]kofu ul//xg]x¿sf];Wof jflif{s %$ k|ltzt, nk / l8kfkfe/f kofu ul//xg]x¿sf];Wof jflif{s ^& k|ltzt xg'kg]{cgdfg ul/Psf]5 .

sfo{qmd M

pk/fQm p2]Zo tyf gLltcg'¿k bL3{sfnLg hg;flWos nIo xfl;n ug{;ftfFofhgf cjlwdf ljleGg lgsfox¿af6 ;dGjofTds tj/n]ljljw sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

-s_ /fli6«o hg;Wof cfofhaf6 sfo{qjog xg]sfo{qmdx¿

!= kl/jf/ lgofhg lfq M

hg;fwf/0fnfO{hg;Wof a[4af6 /fi6«;dbfo tyf kl/jf/sf]cflys{ ljsf;df kg]{k|ltsh ke|fjsf] afw u/fO{kl/jf/ lgofhgk|lt cle¿lr a9fpg :yfgLo lgsfox¿sf];xeflutfdf a[4 ul/g]5 . bL3{sfnLg cfjZostfnfO{Wofgdf /fvL kl/jf/ lgofhg ;]jf kofg ug{]lgsfox¿sf]Joj:yfkg klfdf ;'wf/ Nofpg cfjZos cWoog ul/g]5 .

;/sf/L :jfldTj ePsf %) j6f ;+yfgx¿df tyf zfxL ;dGf, kx/L / ;/sf/L tyf u} ;/sf/L lgsfox¿df hg;Wof, kl/jf/ lgofhg lzIff tyf ;]jf;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng u/fOg]5 . sd ;Gtfg xg]kl/jf/nfO{;xlnot kofg ug{]qmddf bO{jf bO{eGbf sd ;Gtfg ePsf cfdf afa'sf ;Gtfgnfo{* slff;Dd lgWzNs lzIffsf];ljwf !% lhNnfdf kofg ul/g]5 . kl/jf/ lgofhgsf ;fwg ckgfpg]dlxnfx¿sf] ;xeflutf sfo{qmd k|ofs lhNnfsf]@÷@ k~rfotdf nfu'ug{]u/L yk @% lhNnfdf ;~rfng ul/g'sf ;fy} kl/jf/ lgofhg ;]jfsf]pknlAw ke|fjsf/Ltf;DaGwL cWoog ul/g]5 . kl/jf/ lgofhg c:yfoL ;fwgx¿sf] :jb]zd}pTkfbg ug{];DaGwdf cfjZos cWoog ul/g]5 .

@= hg;Wof lzIff ;'rgf tyf ;~rf/ / tflnd lfq M

hg;Wof lzIff lfq|df kofu ePsf]tflnd tyf z]Hfs ;fdu|x¿sf]pkoQmtf cWoog u/L hg;Wof / kl/jf/ sNof0f lzIffsf]lj:tf/ tyf ;b[9s/0f ul/g]5 . cfkrfl/s, cgfkrfl/s tyf kf9lzIff slffdf kofu ul/g] kf7Øoqmd, kf7Øk':ts / cGo z]Hfs ;fdu|sf]ke|fjsf/Ltf cWoog u/L cg's/0fLo ;fdu| tof/ ul/g]5 . hg;Wof lzIff sfo{qmddf bIf hgzlQm tof/ ug{]l;nl;nfdf cNksfnLg tyf bL3{sfnLg tflndsf]Joj:yf ug{sf ;fy}u|dLof hgtfnfO{nIo u/L kofg ul/g]x/]s tflnddf hg;Wof lzIff ljifo clgjfo{¿kdf ;dfj]z u/fOg]5 . hg;Wof;DaGwL lSnol/Ë xfp;nfO{a9L ;lfd tNofOg]5 . o;sf]cnfjf klqsf tyf cg';Gwfg k|ltj]bg k|sfzg, ljt/0f tyf uf]7L sfo{zfnfsf]cfofhgf ug{sf ;fy}hg;Wof lzIff sfo{qmdaf6 khgg b/df k/]sf]ke|fjsf]cWoog ul/g]5 .

#= pTkfbs lfq - hg;Wof / ljsf;sf]Ps|s/0f_

hg;Wof klfnfO{ljsf;sf]x/]s klfdf ;dfj]z u/fpg]qmddf ljleGg dGqfno tyf ljefux¿af6 ;~rfng e}/x]sf]hg;Wof lzIff sfo{qmdx¿nfO{a9L Jofks / ;b[u/fpg'sf ;fy};a}Ps|s[t u|dLof ljsf; kl/ofhgfx¿df pkoQm k|sf/sf]hg;Wof sfo{qmd ;dfj]z u/fOg]5 . jg, 3/]h'; k~rfot cflb lfq|x¿df ;~rfng xg] tflnddf hg;Wof tyf kl/jf/ lgofhg lzIffnfO{;dfj]z u/fpg'sf ;fy} hg;Wof;DaGwL OsfO{sf]:yfkgf ul/g]5 . s[lif cWoog ;+yfgsf]kf7Øqmddf hg;Wof klfnfO{;b[u/fOg]5 .

pTkfbs lfq| cGtu{sf ljleGg lgsfox¿af6 ;~rfng e}/x]sf / eljiodf xg]hg;Wof sfo{qmdsf] thfdf k|ltdfkg tyf dNofs+g sfo{df cfjZos ;xofu k¥ofOg]5 . gf/fo0fL l;Ff0{cfofhgf / km]lif hnfwf/ cfofhgfsf Ps cu|fL sfo{qmdsf];~rfng u/L hg;Wof / ljsf;nfO{Ps|s/0f ug{]Jojxfl/s k|sfzf kQf nufOg]5 / o;sf]cgejaf6 cGo ljsf; sfo{qmddf Ps|ss/0f k|sfzf ;dfj]z ug{;lsg]5 .

$= dlxnf ljsf; lfq M

hg;Wof sfo{qmdsf];kmntfdf dlxnfx¿sf]ljsf;af6 7'hf];xofu kUg]tYonfO{b[i6ut u/L dlxnf /fhuf/L ;]jf s]lbsf]sfo{lfq| lj:tl[t kfg{]xfn # lhNnfx¿df ;~rfng e}/x]sf dlxnf lzIff kl/ofhgfnfO{qmdzM lj:tf/ u/L cGo lhNnfx¿df ;~rfng ug{]bu{ lfq|x¿df dlxnf 5fqfjf;, 5fqa[Q

tyf lgMzNs lzIffsf]Joj:yfdf ;xofu ug]{/ xfn rfn"ul/Psf]k"/:sf/ sfo{qmdsf]k|efjsf/Ltfsf]cWoog u/L o;nfO{;b| ub}{nlug5 .

%= k~rfot, ju{ ;u7g / u} ;/sf/L lgsfo;DaGwL sfo{qmdM

ju{ ;u7g tyf u} ;/sf/L lgsfox¿nfO{lbuf]¿kdf hg;Vof sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{;lfd tNofpg Pp6f s]jb|lo sf]lfsf]Joj:yf ug{sf];fy}hg;Vof sfo{qmdsf]th{dfnfO{lhNnf ljsf; sfo{qmdsf] cleGg cËsf]¿kdf clgjfo{¿kn];dfj]z ug{]Joj:yf ul/g5 . hg;xeflutfsf]cfwf/df ;~rflnt sfo{qmdx¿nfO{;b| / lj:tf/ ul/g5 .

^= tYofª\s dfkg tyf cg';Gwfg;DaGwL sfo{qmdM

ljleGg lsl;dsf] hg;fVos cfË8f ;dxnfO{Ps ;dsf ¿kdf cfj4 u/fO{hg;Vof ;'rgf k|ffnLsf]ljsf; ug{sf ;fy}hg;Vof tYofÍsf]af}:yfkgf ul/g5 . hg;Vof;DaGwL tYofÍx¿sf]bf];|f] r/0fsf]ljZn]if0f u/L hg;fVos cfË8f ;dxsf]cfwf/df hg;fVos gS;fx¿sf]lgdf{0f ul/g5 . hg;Vof;DaGwL gLlt lgdf{0f tyf sfo{qmd th{dfdf ;3fp k¥ofpg cfjZos kg{]ljleGg cg';Gwfg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ug{sf ;fy}hg;Vof sfo{qmddf k|ljlws ;xofu]sf] cfjZostf kg{]ljleGg lgsfox¿nfO{cfjZos k|ljlws ;xofu]k|bfg ul/g5 .

&= k|ultdfkg tyf dNofª\sg k|ffnLsf]ljsf; tyf ;b[9s/0fM

xfn ;~rfng e}xs]sf]k|ultdfkg tyf dNofÍg k|ffnLsf]qmdzM ljsf; ul/g5 .

***= a;fO“;/fO{**

a;fO=;/fO{DaGwL gLlt / sfo{qmdx¿nfO{k|efjsf/L ¿kn];~rfng ug{cfjZos ;3fp k¥ofOg5 .

/fli6«o hg;Vof cfof]usf] ;fy}hg;Vof;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿;DalGwt ljleGg dGqfno tyf u} ;/sf/L lgsfox¿af6 klg ;~rfng ul/g5 .

-v_ ljleGg dGqfno ÷ljefu tyf lgsfocGtu{ ;~rfng xg]sfo{qmdx¿M

!= :jf:Yo dGqfnoM

:jf:Yo dGqfnocGtu{ ;~rflnt cfof]hgfx¿ dWo]PsLs[t ;fdbflos :jf:Yo ;]f ljsf; kl/of]hgf tyf kl/jf/ lgof]hg tyf dft[lzz';NofOf of]hgfaf6 dVotM cfwf/d't :jf:Yo ;]f / kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]fsf ;fy}dft[lzz';]f k|bfg ul/g5 . kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]f k|bfg ug{]/fli6«o nlo xfl;n ug{ oL b0{lgsfosf ;fy}u} ;/sf/L lf]qdf g]kfn kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;3 klg sfo{t /x]sf]5 . oL tLg lgsfox¿sf]aLr /fli6«o nlo af8kmf6u/L kl/jf/ lgof]hg ;]f k|bfg ul/g5 .

@= lzIff dGqfnoM lzIff dGqfnocGtu{ :sh :t/Lo tyf pRr lzIffdf ;d]t hg;Vof lzIff / k|f9 lzIff zfvf o; sfo{df ;mUg /xg5g\.

#= ;fem sfo{qmdM ;femf sfo{qmd nfu"ePsf lhNnfx¿df hg;Vof tyf ;femf sfo{qmds}cËsf]¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g5 .

$= u{ dGqfnocGtu{t hGd, d[o' btf{k|ffnL sfo{qmdM hGd d[o' tyf JolQmut 36gfx¿sf]jf:tljs l:ylt ;snf ug{;~rflnt o; sfo{qmdnfO{ce«m ;b| u/L ;~rfng ul/g5 / k|fKt tYofÍx¿sf]ljZn]if0f u/L glthf k|sfzg ul/g5 .

%= cGo lgsfox¿M hg;Vof;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ tYofÍ ljefu, k~rfot k|zIf0f s]jb|cflb lgsfox¿sf] sfo{qmddf klg ;dfj]z ul/Psf]5 . ;fy}u} ;/sf/L lf]qdf ;fdflhs ;]f /fli6«o ;dGjo kl/ifbcGtu{ sfo{t ljleGg ;3 ;+yfx¿af6 hg;Vof;DaGwL vf; u/L pTk]0ff;DaGwL sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g5 .

vr{- /fli6«o hg;Vof cfof]ucGtu{ ;~rfng xg]sfo{qmdx¿sf]lglDt hDdf ?= @ s/f8 !% nfv vr{ xg]cgdfg 5 .

tflnsf g+=@

hg;Vof;DaGwL s]xL ljz]if

tYofª\sx¿

	OsfO{	@)#&	@)$@	@)$&
hg;Vof a[4b/	k|tzt k|t jif{	@=#	@=%#	!=(&
sf7f hGdb/	k|t xhf/	$=@	$!=%&	@&=@$
sf7f d[o'b/	,, ,,	!(	!^=%&	!@=*$
sh k|hgg b/	!%–$(jif{dlxnf	^=#	^=!	$=)
cf}t cfo'-k'¿if_	jif{	$&=%	%@=**	%%=#*
cf}t cfo'-dlxnf_	jif{	$$=%	%)=!)	%@=^)
cf}t cfo'	jif{	$%=%	%!=$(	%%=#*
lzz'd[o'b/	k|txhf/ hLljt hGddf_	!%)	!!!=%	(*=#

;[tM /fli6« hg;Vof cfof]u / tYofÍ ljefu .

kl/R5]b – -$*_ s

hGd, d[o'btf{k0ffnL

hgu0fgf, hg;Vof :ofDkn ;j{f0f, / hGd d[o'tyf cGo JolQmut 36gf btf{k0ffnL hg;flVosLo tYofÍ kf{Kt ug{]dVo ;[tx¿ xg\. xfn;Dd g]kfndf hg;fVosLo tYofÍ pknAw ug{]k|dv cfwf/ hgu0fgfg}/x]sf]5 tfklg o; lfqdf ;3fp k¥ofpg kfF}+ofhgfb]v hGd, d[o'tyf JolQmut 36gf btf{ k0ffnL sfo{klg ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 , hGd, d[o'tyf JolQmut 36gf btf{k0ffnLdf k|o]s lbgsf]hg;Vof ;DaGwL 36gf btf{xgfn]o;af6 kf{Kt tYofÍ ;d;fdlos xgfsf ;fy}k|o]s !)÷!) jif{df ;~rfng xg] hgu0fgfnf0{a9L e/kbf{agfpg dxTjk0f{cfwf/ k¥ofpb5 .

5}F}+ofhgfsf]k|lt ;dLIff M

kfF}+ofhgfsf]cGt;Dddf hGd, d[o'btf{k0ffnL @* lhNnfdf nfu"ul/Psf]lyof]. 5}F}+ofhgfdf of]sfo{qmd yk @(lhNnfdf lj:tf/ ul/g]nlo /x]sf]df ofhgfsf]bf];f]/ t];f]jif{df u/L yk !@ lhNnfdf nfu"ul/of]. 5}F}+ofhgf cjlwdf btf{sfo{sf]k|ltt k{sf]hGd btf{sl/a !& k|tzt / sf7f d[o'btf{ sl/a !) k|tzt dfq ePsf]/ ljjfx, ;DaGw ljR5]b tyf a;f0F;/f0F btf{gu0o dfqfdf ePsf]5 . o; sfo{qmdnf0{a9L k|efjsf/L ¿kn];~rfng ug{]p2]Zon]5}F}+ofhgfsf]af6 jif{¿df yk lhNnfdf sfo{qmd lj:tf/ gu/L o;nf0{k|efjsf/L ug{]k{ k|of; ul/Psf]5 . o;cg';f/ btf{k0ffnL nfu"ePsf lhNnfdWo] :ofDklnÈsf]cfwf/df 5flgPsf !) lhNnfsf]@% k~rfotsf]%) j8fx¿df ljz]if sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/Psf] 5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfdf hGd, d[o'btf{k0ffnLsf]p2]Zo, gLlt tyf sfo{qmd lgDgcg';f/ 5g\ .

p2]Zo M

hGd, d[o"ljjfx, a;f0F;/f0, ;DaGw ljR5]b h:tf JolQmut 36gfx¿sf]Jojl:yt ;Íng tyf ljZn]if0f ul/ hg;Vofsf]agf{sdf xgfhfg]kl/jt{gsf]jf:tljs hfgsf/L pknAw ug{].

gLlt M

!= hGd, d[o'ljjfx, a;f0F;/f0, ;DaGw ljR5]b h:tf 36gfx¿ :yfgLo / /fli6« b[i6n]dxTjk0f{xg] xfF}+ o:tf tYofÍsf]Jojl:yt ;Íng sfo{nf0{Jofks / k|efjsf/L agf0{nfg k~rfox¿nf0{ kl/rfng u/L nlug5 .

@= JolQmut 36gf btf{sf]pkfbgtfaf/]al9 ;]a9L r]tgfsf]clej[4 ub}{nfg k~rfot juL{ ;«7g tyf ;fdflhs ;3« ;«yfx¿nf0{d]t kf]{;flxt / kl/rfng ul/g5 .

sfo{qLlt M

!= hGd, d[o" tyf JolQmut 36gf btf{sfo{qmdnfO{a9L k|efjsf/L tyf Jofks ¿kdf ;~rfng ub}{ nlug]5 .

@= btf{sfo{nfO{k|efjsf/L agfpg xfnsf]sfgdgL Joj:yfdf cfjZos ;'wf/ / ;≠fjwg ul/g]5, h;af6 JolQmut 36gf btf{sfgdgL clgjfo{tfsf]ljifo klg xdg ;sf]; \.

sfo{qmd M

hGd, d[o' btf{k|ffnL M of]sfo{qmd cf= j= @)#$.#% b]lv ;? e}5}f}+ofhgfsf]cGt;Dddf $) lhNnfdf ;~rfng ePsf]5 . o;cGtu{ oL $) lhNnfx¿df hGd, d[o' tyf cGo JolQmut 36gf btf{rfn" /fVg] of]hgf sfof{jogsf]cWoog / of]hgf kl/dfh{g ug{ tyf tYofÍx¿sf]zfl/0fLs/0f / ljZn]if0f ug{ cflb sfo{x¿ ePsf 5g\. o; k|ffnLaf6 kf|Kt xdg]hg;flWos tYofÍnfO{e/kbf{ agfpg ;ftf}+of]hgfdf jt{dfg hGd, d[o' tyf JolQmut 36gf btf{sfo{x¿nfO{:yfgLo :t/sf]sfo{qmdsf]¿kdf ljsf; ul/g]5 . ljsf]bl;s/0f of]hgfcg';f/ lhNnf tyf k~rfot :t/sf ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ th{df ug{ cfjZos hg;Vof;DaGwL tYofÍ klg olx ;fdt jf k|lqmofaf6 pknAw ug{;lsg]xdgfn];ftf}+of]hgfdf btf{k|ffnL sfo{qmdnfO{;a}lhNnfsf ;DalGwt ufpF~k~rfotx¿sf]sfo{qmsf]cleGg cËsf]¿kdf qmdz{ clw/fHoe/ ;~rfng ul/g]5 . hg;xeflutf a9L dfqfdf ;'wg u/fO{o; btf{k|ffnLnfO{k|efjsf/L agfOg]5 . o;sf] nflu hgr]tgf hfu/0f u/fpg kDkn6, kf]6/ h:tf df{0fdaf6 k|rf/ ul/g]5 .

hf;fwf/0fnfO{JolQmut 36gf btf{u/fpg sfgdgL jf{wotf u/L btf{u/fpgk5{eGg]wf/0ff hfu/0f ug{sf]nflu gftf k|df0f, gful/stf, s]6f s]6Lx¿sf]:shsf]egf{ h'Uuf laqmL ljt/0f cflb sfo{x¿df hGd, d[o' h:tf 36gf btf{sf]k|df0f-kq k|z ug{kg]{sfgdgL jf{wotf nfu"ul/g]5 .

btf{k|ffnLsf]cgUdg, ;kl/j]if0f sfo{sf]nflu sfo{qmd, nfu"ePsf s]g}Ps lhNnfdf ePsf] sfo{snfkx¿sf]k|ult dfkg Pj+dNofÍg u/L b]vfk/]sf ;d:ofx¿nfO{c'Woog u/L ;dfwfg ugf{sf ;fy};f] k|ffnLnfO{qmdz{ ;b[9s/0f ul/g]5 .

vr{sf]Joj:yf M

;ftf}+of]hgfdf hGd, d[o' tyf JolQmut 36gf btf{k|ffnL sfo{qmdsf]nflu ?= ^$,)),))) Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 .

;dfh sNof0f

;fdflhs Pj+cflys l:ylt sdhf/ ePsf ljleGg ju{tyf lfqsf hgtfx¿sf]pTyfg Pj+sNof0fsf] nflu pkoQm sfo{qmdx¿sf]sfof{jog u/L ;fdflhs Gofosf]l;4fGtsf]cfwf/df ljsf; cleofgnf0{cufl8 a9fpg ;dfh sNof0f lfqsf] kqdv eldsf /x]sf]5 . ;fdflhs sNof0f;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿n] Psflt/ ;fdflhs ck/fw, cGwljZjf; / s'/Ltnf0{cGTo u/L ;fdflhs Jojxf/df pTkGg xg]cf8Da/nf0{lg?T;flxt kfg{ hgr]tgfsf] clej[4 Nofpg ;Sb5 eg] csf{t/ ;dfhsf c;xfo / sdhf/ ju{sf ;b:ox¿nf0{ ;fdflhs ;/Hf0f kqbfg u/L lhljsf]kfhgsf lgldQ 7f]; 6]lf k¥ofpg ;Sb5 . ;fdflhs sNof0fsf sljfsnfkx¿df ;/sf/L lgsfosf] ;fy ;fy};fdflhs ;3 ;+yfx¿sf] ;sljtf / :yfgLo >d / ;fwgsf] kl/rfng dxTjk0f{xg]xbf ;dfh sNof0fsf ljleGg ¿kdf lqmofzLn ljleGg lgsfox¿nf0{;dfh sNof0f sfo{qmddf ;slju/fpg]p2]Zon];ftf}ofhgfdf ;dfh sNof0f lfqsf];dGjofTds ljsf;df hf3 lbOg5 . ;dfh sNof0f;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ ;/sf/L lfqdf >d tyf ;fdflhs sNof0f dGqfno / u} ;/sf/L lfqdf ;fdflhs ;]lf /fli6«o ;dGjo kl/ifb\cGtu{ ;~rfng ul/g5g\.

-s_ ;/sf/L lfq

5}f}+ofhgfsf]kqlt ;dLIff M

b]zdf ;dfh sNof0f;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ ljleGg ;/sf/L lgsfo tyf ;3 ;+yfx¿åf/f ;~rfng eO/x]sf]df ;dfh sNof0f sfo{qmdnf0{Jofks b[i6sf0faf6 ;~rfng ug]{p2]Zon]5}f}+ofhgfsf]b]lif{df >d tyf ;dfh sNof0f dGqfnosf]u7g eof]. ct\ dGqfnosf]u7g kZrft cflys jif{@)#*.#(b]lv ;/sf/L lfqdf ;dfh sNof0f;DaGwL ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;dfj/z eO{sfof{jog ePsf 5g .

5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ;dfh sNof0f dGqfnocGtu{ ;~rflnt sfo{qmdx¿df ;Lkdhs k|zfl0f, ;fdflhs ;'/IffTds j[Q ljsf;, ;fdlxs ljjfx, ljleGg ;j[l0f tyf ufl7L / gf/L sNof0f;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ d'Vo 5g\. Jofjxfl/s ;Lkdhs k|zlf0f cfofhgfcGtu{ ofhgfsf]cGTo;Dddf lk5l8Psf hfl tyf ;dbfosf !#(dlxnfnf0{tflnd kqbfg ul/g]cgdfg 5 .

;fdflhs ;'/IffTds j[Q ljsf; ofhgfcGtu{ sfr] d]r] r]kfË, 5Gtn, lh/n, uf0g]cflb ?l9ut kqyfdf afFWPsf hftLx¿sf :shdf cWoog ug{$#) hgf 5fq5fqfx¿nf0{5fqj[Q kqbfg ul/Psf]5 . ;dfhdf lk5l8Psf / sdhf/ ju{¿sf] ;fdflhs, cflys cj:yfsf] ;j[l0f u/L pgLx¿sf]hLjg:t/df ;'wf/ Nofpg pkoQm ;emfjx¿ k|t't ug{u/fpg, dfemL, 8d cflb ljleGg hftLsf] ;fdflhs, clys cj:yfsf] ;j[l0f sfo{ePsf]5 . ljleGg cWoog sfo{qmdcGtu{ zx/L lfqsf]lzlIft a]nfuf/x¿sf] /fhuf/L;DaGwL ;DefJotf cWoog k'/f ePsf]5 . ;fy}afn, duGt] jf{lf>f, bljsL tyf jfbL hftLsf gf/Lx¿ / clt lk5l8Psf hghftLsf];fdflhs, cflys cj:yfsf]klg cWoog sfo{ul/Psf]5 . ;dfhdf ljBdfg s'/Lt, ?9Ljfb\ / ljs[tx¿nf0{qmlds ¿kdf sd ub[knhfg ljleGg ljifodf % j6f ufl7Lx¿ ;~rfng ul/Psf 5g\. cdof{bot k|zfdf nfu]sf dlxnfx¿nf0{c:yfO cfjf;sf]Joj:yf u/L pgLx¿nf0{;Lkdhs k|zlf0f lbO ;dfhdf kg:yfkgf u/fpg]p2]Zon]ofhgf cjlwdf gf/L sNof0f u{ksf]:yfkgf u/L s]xL dlxnfx¿nf0{cf>o tyf tflnd lbOPsf]5 . ;dfhdf ljBdfg ?9Ljfb\ ljrf/wf/fdf kl/jt{g Nofpg]p2]Zon]^ hgf bljsLx¿sf];fdlxs ljjfx ;Dkgg u/fOPsf]5 . xfn rfn"/x]sf];dfh sNof0f s]bk¿df ;b[9s/0f ul/g]qmddf /fhlj/fh, jL/u~h, lj/f6gu/df ;dfh sNof0f s]bk¿df cfl>tx¿nf0{cfjf;Lo Joj:yfsf];fy}k9fOsf]Joj:yf klg ul/Psf]5 . ;/sf/L tyf u} ;/sf/L lfqdf ;~rflnt ;dfh ljsf; sfo{sf]ultljlwsf];'rgf ;lng ug{;fdflhs ljsf; ;'rgf;DaGwL sfo{kf/De ul/Psf]5 .

;ftf}ofhgfsf]k|7eltd M

p2]Zo M

!= ;dfhsf sdhf/, c;xfo tyf ;fdflhs Pj+cflys ¿kdf lk5l8Psf ju{sf]lxt ;/Hf0f ug]{.

@= ;fdflhs ?l9ut wf/0ffsf]qmdz\ pGdhg ug{Jofks ¿kdf hgr]tgfsf]clej[4 ug]{.

gLlt M

!= ;dfh sNof0fsf] lfqdf ;/sf/L sfo{qmdx¿sf cltl/Qm u} ;+yfx¿nf0{;fdflhs ;]lf /fli6«o ;dGjo kl/ifbsf]df\odaf6 ;lqmo u/fOg5 .

@= ;fdflhs sNof0fsf/L sfo{df ;+Vg ljleGg ;+yfaLr ;dGjo sfod u/L ;Í7gfTds ¿ksf] ;b[9s/0f ub}{k|tsf/fTds tyf pkrf/fTds ba{}kbsf/sf sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

#= dfgj ;]jf / ;dfhk|tsf];dk{0fsf]efjgfn]clekl/t hgdvL sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{:yfgLo ;fdflt / ;fwgsf]clwstd kl/rfng ul/g]5 .

sfo{qmdLlt M

!= ljleGg sf/0fn]kl5 k/]sf ;dfhsf sdhf/ ju{/ ;dbfosf]cfly{s tyf ;fdflhs lxt xg] sNof0fsf/L sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng u/L o:tf ju{nf0{;lfd hgzlQmsf]¿kdf kl/rfng ul/g]5 .

@= ;dfhdf ljBdfg k5fl8kg s'/Llt, cGwljZjf;, ?l9ut wf/0ff / ;fdflhs kmhh vr{¿ 36fpF} nlu cfly{s cj:yfdf ;'wf/ Nofpg uf]7L tyf cGo kl/rf/sf dfWodaf6 ;/sf/L tyf u/} ;/sf/L lfq dfkm{ kpTg ul/g]5 . o;sf]kefjsf/L sfof{jogsf]nflu cfjZos k/]df e0/x]sf Pp6} lgoddf ;+zf]wg tyf gofFPp6} lgod;d]tsf]thf{df ul/g]5 .

#= nlIft ;d'x¿ olsg u/L tL ju{sf]lxtsf]nflu cfjZos cg';Gwfg ;j{lf0f ul/g]5 .

$= e}/x]sf ;dfh sNof0f s]bk¿sf]u0ffTds ;'wf/ u/L cgfy, c;xfo afnaInsf tyf j4fx¿nf0{ ;d]t cf>o kpbfg u/L ltgLx¿sf]zf/Ll/s tyf dfgl;s ljsf;df ;3fp k¥ofpg]/ ;dfhsf sdhf/ jus{f afnaflnsfsf]lzIff ljsf;sf]nflu 5fqj[Q kpbfg ul/g]5 .

%= c;xfo Pj+cdof{bt kl/zfdf nfUg jfWo ePsf gf/Lx¿sf]sNof0fsf]nflu cf>o Pj+;Lk ljsf; tflndsf]kaGw ul/g]5 .

^= ;dfhsf c;xfo aof]j4fx¿nf0{a9]sfndf ;Ddflgt hLjgofkg ug{kfpg]jftfj/0fsf]>hgf ug{ j4f>dsf];'rf? ¿kn];~rfng ul/g]5 .

&= u/} ;/sf/L lfq]df sfo{t ljleGg ;3+ ;+yfgx¿nf0{;/sf/L lfqaf6 k¥ofpg'kg]{;xofu k¥of0 ;dGjofTds ¿kdf sfo{;~rfng ug{hf8 lbOg]5 .

*= xfn dGqfnocGtu{t ;~rflnt ;dfh sNof0f s]bk¿ tyf cfof]hgfx¿ qmdzM u/} ;/sf/L lgsfodf x:tfGt/0f ub}{nlug]5 .

sfo{qmd M

!= ;dfh sNof0f s]bk¿sf];b[9s/0f tyf lj:tf/ M ;dfhdf /x]sf c;xfo, ckfË tyf czQm JolQmx¿sf]nflu cf>o / vfgflkgfsf]Joj:yfsf]nflu tf]nxjf, /fhlj/fh, lj/f6gu/ / jL/u~hdf ;dfh sNof0f u{kx¿ ;~rfng e}/x]sf 5g\. ljut jif{¿df oL s]bk¿sf] ;b[9s/0f;DaGwL sfo{¿ kf/De ul/Psf 5g\. o;sfo{nf0{;ftf]fof]hgfdf klg hf/L /flvg]5 . ;fy};ftf]fof]hgfdf pk/fQm ;dfh sNof0f s]bk¿df afnaflnsfsf]nflu dfgl;s tyf zf/Ll/s ljsf; ug{lzIff tyf ;Lkdfhs tflndsf]kaGw ul/g]5 . b]zsf]cfly{s ljkGgfj:yfn]ubf{sltko j4fx¿ a9]sfndf ef}sef}s}kl/ bMv si6df kg{hfg] ePsf]h]k~rb]ndf @)) hjfg j4fx¿nf0{xl08 Joj:yfsf];~rfng e}cfPsf]5 . ;ftf]fof]hgfdf ;f] k~rb]ndf /x]sf @)) hjfg cgfy c;xfo j4fx¿nf0{pkoQm :yfgdf :yfgGt/0f u/L Go"gtd ;ljwfoQm agf0{;bp ul/g]5 . ;fy}j4fx¿sf]nflu sNof0f u{ksf]¿kdf ;zNs j4f>dsf]:yfkgf ;DaGwdf klg ;DefJotf cWoog u/f0g]5 .

@= gf/L sNof0f u{ M ;fdflhs ljs[tdhs kl/zfdf nfu]sf dlxnfx¿nf0{cf>o lbO{Jofj;flos tflnd kpbfg u/L pTkfbgzLn gful/s agfpg]p2]Zon]cf= j= @)$).$! b]lv gf/L sNof0f u{ksf];~rfng ePsf]5 . ;ftf]fof]hgfdf o;lsl;dsf cdof{bt kl/zfdf ;+Vg e}larNnLdf k/]sf dlxnfx¿sf]lxt ;/lf0f ug{/ cfkm}/f]huf/L u/L dof{bt hLjgofkg ug{;Sg]agfpg jflif{s #) hgf gf/Lx¿sf]nflu cf>o kpbfg u/L ;Lkdfhs tflndsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

#= clt lk5l8Psf hflt tyf hghftLsf dlxnfx¿sf]nflu ;Lk ljsf; tflnd M bpsL, jfbL tyf cGo lk5l8Psf jus{f ?l9ut wf/0ffdf kl/jt{g NofO{To:tf ju{nf0{/f]huf/sf]j}slNks cj;/ kpbfg ug{] p2]Zon]cf= j= @)#(.$) b]lv of]cfof]hgf ;~rfng ePsf]5 . ;ftf]fof]hgfdf ;dfhsf ljleGg ju{/ ;dbfodf pkoQm ;Lk tyf ;fwgsf]cefjn]ul/aLsf]/]vfdgL /xL sl7g hLjgofkg ul//x]sf gf/Lx¿nf0{ pkoQm ksf/sf];Lk ljsf; tflnd lbO{j}slNks /f]huf/Lsf]cj;/ lbnfpg k]o}s ljsf; lfq]df jflif{s Go"gtd &% hgf dlxnfx¿nf0{tflnd lbOg]5 . ljQLo ;+yfdfkm{t ;/n tyf sd Jofhb/df C0f pknAw

u/fO pgLx¿nfO{kbfg ul/Psf] tflndsf] ;bkof]u u/fpg / pTkflbt j:tx¿sf] ahf/ pknAw u/fpg] cfjZos Joj:yf ul/g]5 . ;fy} jfbL tyf bp]sL h:tf cdof]hgf ;+yfsfdf nfu]sf dlxnfx¿ tyf pgLx¿sf] kl/jf/x¿sf] ;fdflhs tyf cflys pTyfgsf] nflu pkoQm ;Lk tyf ;fwg / jftfj/0f h6fpg]tkm{kbf; ul/g]5 .

o;sf nflu k~rfot tyf :yfgLo ljsf; dGqfnocGtu{ ;~rflnt PsLs[t ufdL0f ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿ dfkm{t lghx¿nfO{ ;ljwfoQm C0f pknAw u/fpg] / vfg]kfgL, lzIff tyf :jf:Yo h:tf cfwf/e"t cfjZostfsf] lfqdf ;dGjofTds ¿kdf sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . o; lsl;dsf] sfo{qmd ;~rfng ug{kg]{ jf:tljs lfqx¿sf ;DaGwdf ;dfh sNof0f dGqfnon] ;DalGwt lgsfox¿nfO{ cfjZos hfgsf/L pknAw u/fpg]5 .

$= ;dfh ;'wf/ uf]7LM ;dfhdf ljBdfg ;fdflhs s'/Ltx¿ h:t}ltns tyf bf0hf]kqf, h'jf, /S;Ljfh cflbåf/f ;fdflhs jftfj/0fnfO{ bllft agfpg] sfpfsnfkx¿nfO{ x6fpg ;fdflhs sfo{stf{x¿ tyf ;dfh ;]jsx¿sf] ;sf ;xof]u kf{t ug{sf] nflu o; lsl;dsf uf]7Lx¿ ;~rfng e}x]sf 5g\. ;fdflhs Gofodf cfwfl/t sNof0fsf/L ;dfh >]ngf ug{p2]Zon] cfPsf] gofF dh's Pg, ;fdflhs Jojxf/ ;'wf/ Pg h:tf Pg]x¿n]ljz]if dxTjk0f{elt dsf v]b}cfPsf]5 tfklg ;fdflhs s'/Ltx¿sf] pGd'hg sfo{df sfg"gL Joj:yf dfq kof{t x6fg . k/Dk/fut ?l9jfbL efjgf tyf larf/wf/fdf kl/jt{g Nofpg g;s]Dd ;dfhdf ljBdfg s'/Lt, sk]yf h:tf ;fdflhs ;d:ofsf] ;dfwfg x'g ;Sb}g . o; lsl;dsf la;Elt x¿ / ljs[tx¿nfO{ ;dfhaf6 qmlds ¿kdf x6fpb}nhfg hg:t/af6 cleofg ;~rfng u/]df a9L kefjsf/L / kmnbfoL x'g hfg] b]lvG5 . t;y{ ;ftf]Fof]hgfsfndf clw/fHosf k]os ljsf; lfq tyf ;fGtu{ c~rnx¿df ;fdflhs ;3= ;+yf, juL{ ;Ë7gsf sfo{stf{x¿ ;dfj] u/fO of]hgf cjlwdf k]os ljsf; lfqdf Ps Ps ;dfh ;'wf/ uf]7L ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

;dfh ;'wf/ uf]7Lsf] clt l/Qm ;fdflhs ;3= ;+yfsf k|tlglwx¿, ;fdflhs sfo{stf{ ;dfh ;]jsx¿ ;lDdlnt u/fO ;dfhsf ljleGg ;fdflhs lqmofsnfkx¿ sfof{jog ug{cu|;/ u/fpg] tyf tT;DaGwL 1fg lbnfpgsf] nflu ;DalGwt :yndf sfo{stf{x¿nfO{ tT;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ / k|zIf0f lbg] nlo /fvL k]os ljsf; lfqdf sfo{zfnf uf]7L Ps Ps j6f ;~rfng u/fOg]5 .

%= cg';Gwfg sfo{qmd M ;dfhsf lk5l8Psf / sdhf]7 hftLx¿sf] ;fdflhs tyf cflys ;d:ofx¿ kQf nufO pgLx¿sf] hLjg:t/df ;'wf/ Nofpg ljleGg ljifodf cg';Gwfg sfo{ ;~rfng u/fOPsf]5 . ;dfhsf lk5l8Psf tyf sdhf]7 ju{sf hgtf k|lt ;dfhsf wf/0ff, dNo / df}otfdf ;'wf/ NofO ufdL0f :t/d}/f]huf/Lsf] cj;/df kbfg ug{cfjZos kg]{ dVo dVo tTjx¿ / o;sf ;sf/fTds ;dfwfg sg ta/af6 ug{;lsG5 cflb ljifox¿sf] jf:tljs tYosf] hfgsf/L lng cg';GwfgfTds k|lqmofaf6 af]w ePdf dfq gLltut nlo lgwf{0f ug{d2t k'g hfg]5 . t;y{ lk5l8Psf ;dbfox¿nfO{klg cfjZos ;ljwf kbfg u/L /fi6«lgdf{0fsf] sfo{df ;lDdlnt u/fpg] p2]Zon] ;ftf]Fof]hgfdf clw/fHosf /fhL, d'zx/, 5G'tn, sfdL, xfo', sf]r]d]r]lh/n, emf8F8, ;g'jf/, tfdfË, dtjfnL, Nxf]kL cflb h:tf lk5l8Psf hghftLsf] ;+of, a;fO{ lfq / ;fdflhs tyf cflys cj:yfsf] cWoog ul/g]5 .

^= ;fdflhs ;'/lIfTds j[Q;DaGwL cfof]hgf M sf]r]d]r]rkfË, 5G'tn, lh/n h:tf lk5l8Psf hftL, bp]sL h:tf ?l9ut k|yfsf ;dx tyf cGo ;fdflhs ljs[tdh's k|zfdf nfu]sf hftL jf ;dxsf afnaflnsfx¿nfO{:shdf lgoldt ¿kdf cWoog ug{k]{;flxt u/L ;Lkdh's k|zIf0f lbO{/f]huf/Lsf] cj;/ kbfg ug{p2]Zon] of]sfo{qmd cf=j=@)$).$! b]lv ;~rfng x'F}cfPsf]5 . ;ftf]Fof]hgf cjlwdf klg o; lsl;dsf lk5l8Psf tyf sdhf]7 ju{sf ;b:ox¿nfO{;lfd Pj+;jn gful/ssf ¿kdf hLjgofkg ug{;Sg] tNofpg]p2]Zon]pQm ju{ hftL jf ;dxsf ^ b]lv !) slff ;Dd cWoog ug{sl/a !))) ljBfyL{x¿nfO{clfys ;xof]u kbfg ul/g]5 .

&= ;fdflhs ljsf; ;'rgf M /fli6«:t/df ljleGg ;/sf/L tyf u}/ ;/sf/L lgsfo;F ;Dks{/fvL ;fdflhs ljsf;;DaGwL ;'rgf ;Íng ug{/ ;Ílnt ;'rgfsf] cWoogaf6 ;fdflhs lfq]sf gLlt th{df sfo{df ;xof]u k¥ofpg' ;fdflhs ljsf; ;'rgf ;Íngsf] dVo p2]Zo xf]. pk/fQm sfo{x¿sf] nflu ;ftf]Fof]hgfdf cfjZos sbd p7fOg]5 .

-v_ u}/ ;/sf/L lfq] M

u} ;/sf/L lfqdf ;dfh sNof0fsf]ljljw klfdf spfzLn /x]sf ljleGg ;fdflhs ;3 ;+yfx¿sf] eldsf dxTjk0f{/x]sf]5 . oL ;3 ;+yfx¿ ;fdflhs ;]f /fli6« ;dGjo kl/ifb\/ kl/ifb\cGtu{tsf ljleGg ;ldltx¿cGtu{ sfo{t 5g\.

5}f}+ofhgfsf]kqlt ;dLIff M

5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf ;fdflhs ;]f /fli6« ;dGjo kl/ifb\af6 cGtu{tsf ;ldlt tyf ;+yfx¿sf] sfo{qmd ;~rfngdf k|efjsf/Ltf Nofpg sfo{qmd th{dfsf] nflu cfjZos ;xof]u, sfof{jogsf] nflu ljleGg lgsfoaLr ;dGjo sfod u/fOg'sf ;fy} sfo{qmdx¿sf] cfjlws tyf jflif{s dNofÍg ePsf]lyof]. ;dfh sNof0f lfqdf cfjZos sfo{stfx¿sf]Joj:yf ug{ofhgf cjlwdf !)# hgfnf0{tflnd lb0Psf]5 . e|s6L d08kdf ljleGg kbzfqLx¿ ;~rfng u/L cfGtl/s ;fdu| kl/rfngdf 6]jf k¥ofOPsf]5 . :jf:Yo ;]f ;dGjo ;ldlt tyf cGtu{tsf ;3 ;+yfx¿af6 (&,!)(hgfnf0{kl/jf/ lgofhg ;]f pknAw u/fOPsf]5 . lgM;xfo ;]f ;dGjo ;ldlt tyf cGtu{tsf ;3 ;+yfx¿af6 zf/Ll/s tyf dfgl;s b[i6sf0faf6 ;lfd gePsf afnaflnsfx¿nf0{;dfhsf]lqmofzLn gful/s agfpg $&% hgfnf0{lzIffsf]Joj:yf, ## hgfnf0{ /fhuf/L, &^ cGwfx¿ tyf @)# alx/fx¿nf0{lzIffsf]Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 . afnsNof0f ;dGjo ;ldltaf6 5}f}+ofhgf cjlwdf c;xfo tyf cgfy afnaflnsfx¿sf]ljsf;sf]nflu %*) 5fqj[Q !#^% nf0{kfng kf]if0f tyf !!%* hgfnf0{;/Ifsfj kbfg ul/Psf]5 . kf]6Ls cfxf/ ljt/0f sfo{qmd cGtu{t !,)*,@)# afnaflnsfx¿nf0{kf]i6s cfwf/ lat/0f ul/Psf]5 . gf/L ;]f ;dGjo ;ldltaf6 ofhgf cjlwdf dlxnfx¿sf]cfo j[4sf]nflu ljleGg sfo{qmd, tflnsf tyf ;flf/tf sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g'sf ;fy}kl/jf/ lgofhg ;]f ;~rfng tyf ljleGg lhNnfx¿df cfdf ldng s]lb|:yfkgf ul/Psf]5 . ;fdbflos ;]f ;dGjo ;ldltaf6 klg ofhgf cjlwdf /fhLsf]pkrf/, kf9 lzIff tyf dlxnf Joj;flos tflnd sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 . o'jf lqmofsnfk ;dGjo ;ldltaf6 ofhgf cjlwdf %,(%,#)) lj?jf /fhkPsf]5 . ;fy} ;flf/tf, c:yfoL kl/jf/ lgofhg ;]f sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g'sf ;fy}/l8of]sfo{qmd klg ;~rfng ul/Psf]5 . dfly plNnlvt ljj/0fx¿sf cltl/Qm cfGtl/s ;fdu| kl/rfngsf]lbzfdf :yfkgf ul/Psf cIfo sf]fx¿Ps dxTjk0f{pknlAwsf]¿kdf b]vfk/]sf]5 .

;ftf}+ofhgfsf]sfo{qmd M

;ftf}+ofhgfdf kl/ifb\/ cGtu{tsf ;ldltaf6 ;~rfng ul/g]sfo{qmdx¿ b]xfoadf]hnd 5g\.

!= ;fdflhs ;]f /fli6« ;dGjo kl/ifb\M

u} ;/sf/L lfqdf ;~rfng xg];dfh sNof0f ultljlwx¿sf]th{df, dNofÍg / ;dGjo ug{s]Gbo :t/df u7g ePsf] ;fdflhs ;fj]f /fli6« ;dGjo kl/ifb\af6 cGtu{tsf ljleGg ;ldltx¿ tyf k|of]u cGtu{tsf ;3 ;+yfx¿af6 ;~rfng xg];fdflhs, clyk|s, gk|ts ljsf;sf ljljw sfo{qmdx¿ ;DaGwdf dfu{bzg, cflyk|s ;xof]u / dNofÍg ul/g]kl/kf6L ;ftf}+ofhgfdf oyfjt rfn"/xg]5 . o;sf]cnfjf ;ftf}+ofhgfdf ;fdbflos ljsf;sf]nflu ljz]if sfo{qmd klg ;~rfng ul/g]5 . :yfgLo :t/sf ;3 ;+yfsf sfo{stfx¿nf0{ tflnd kbfg ul/g'sf ;fy}/ ;fdbflos :t/df cfodh's cfofhgfx¿ klg ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. dh wgnf0{gdf;L Jofhaf6 kf]kt /sdn];dfh sNof0fsfo{df ;xof]u ug{kl/ifb\cGtu{ pksf/ sf]ifsf]Joj:yf ePsf]5 .

@= :jf:Yo ;]f ;dGjo ;ldlt M

o; ;ldltcGtu{ gk|fn kl/jf/ lgofhg ;3, k/fksf/ ;+yf, gk|fn lfo/fu lgjf/0f ;+yf, gq| Hofhlt ;3, gk|fn /fqm; ;fj;fO6L, clvn gk|fn xf]dof]hofly Pzf];P;g / gk|fn cfo'j[Lo ;+yf cflb kb{5g\.

kl/jf/ lgofhg ;3åf/f ;ftf}+ofhgf cjlwdf ;~rfng xg] sfo{qmdx¿ kl/jf/ lgofhg;DaGwL hfgsf/L / ;hutfdf j[4 Nofpg] aGWofs/0f tyf c:yfoL ;fwgsf]ljt/0fdf j[4 Nofpg] a9L ;jhgzLn ;dxaf6 sfo{qmd ;~rfngdf ;xeflutf k|Kt u/L sfo{qmdsf]Jofkstfdf j[4 ug{]cflb 5g\. cfo'j[Lo ;+yfaf6 zw+dh, agkf / au+dtLsf]bftJo ljefux¿ k7f};do ;~rfng ug{] dfN6f, ;a} / vf]sgfdf kfylds pkrf/ s]lb|vf]lg]/ ljleGg ljsf; lfqdf ;+yfsf]zfvf vf]hL ;]f kbfg ug{]nlo /x]sf]5 . clvn gk|fn xf]dof]hoflys Pzf];P;gaf6 o;}cjlwdf clw/fHoe/sf]xf]dof]hoflys lrlsT;fnox¿sf]nut tof/ ug{]/ lfqLo cfwf/df sfof{no vf]hL pkrf/ ;]f kbfg ul/g]5 .

gkfn /Bqm; ;f]ffO6Laf6 ;ftfFofhgf cjlwdf kfylds :jf:Yo ;]f, lhNnf /Bqm; ;f]ffO6Ldf kfl/jfl/s :jf:Yo ;]f, k'jf{rn, klZrdf~rn tyf dWo–klZrdf~rn lfqdf lfqLo :t/sf];~rf/ ;]f, !# gofF:yfgdf PDahG; ;]f, cGwfkg lgoGq0fsf]nflu SofDk; ;~rfng, cfsl:ds tyf b]lKsfksf sf/0fx¿ ;DaGwdf cWoog / arfa6sf ;fy};fdbflos ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\. lhNnfx¿df /x]sf >L % P]jo{:jf:Yofkrf/ ;xfotf sfdfsf];~rfng tyf ;ldltcGtu{sf cGo ;3 ;+yfsf sfo{qmdx¿ klg ofhgf cjlwdf ;~rfng xg]5g\.

#= lgM;xfo ;]f ;dGjo ;ldlt M

;'t dgl:ylt ePsf nf6f, alx/f, cGwf / nhf nË8f h:tf ckfË dfgl;s tyf zf/Ll/s tGb?:tL tyf cflys ;fdflhs pTyfgsf]nflu lgM;xfo ;]f ;dGjo ;ldltcGtu{sf ljleGg ;3 ;+yfx¿af6 ;ftfFofhgf cjlwdf ljljGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng xg]5g\. o; ;ldltcGtu{ sl7/fu lgjf/0f ;3, gkfn cGwf ckfË ;3 tyf ;'t dgl:ylt sNof0f ;+yfx¿ kb{5g\. ljleGg ;fdtaf6 ;lhnt /sdsf]Jofhaf6 ckfËx¿sf]lzIff, tflnd tyf kg:yfkgf sfo{df ;xofu k¥ofpg ckfË sfdfsf]Joj:yf o;};ldltcGtu{ ePsf]5 .

sl7/fu lgjf/0f ;3af6 afn sNof0fsf]nflu afn lgs]tg tyf 5fqfjf;x¿df /x]sf 5fqfjf;x¿df /x]sf 5fq5fqfx¿sf]lzIffdf hf]8 lbOg] vf]sgf tyf dfnËf l:yt sl7/fuL vfgfdf lgdf{0f ;wf/ / sl7/fuLx¿sf]Joj;flos kg:yfkgf ug{]/ pgLx¿nf0{cf^gf]3/ ufpBf6 lj:yfkg xgaf6 /f]8g, sl7/fu ;DaGwdf k|rf/ k|;f/ u/L hg;fwf/0fnf0{:jf:Yo lzIff lbg];3sf]sfo{qmd ;~rfngsf]nflu cfjZos cfo ;fdt h6fpg ljleGg cfodhs sfo{x¿ ;ftfFofhgf cjlwdf ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

b]zdf ljBdfg ckfË hg;+of / ckfËtfsf]ljljwtfnf0{b[i6ut u/L gkfn cGwf ckfË ;3af6 ;ftfFofhgfdf rfn"sfo{qmdx¿nf0{;b[9 u/L k0f{lfdtfdf ;~rfng u/L a9L ckfËx¿nf0{;]f ;he u/f0g]5 . ;3cGtu{ vu]b|gjhLjg s]bafl/f ;fwf/0f lzIff, Joj;flos tflnd, 5fqfjf; ;~rfng, lkmlhofy]/fkL ;]f tyf s[qd cË lgdf{0f cflb ;]f kbfg ul/g]5 . o;sf];fy}ljzlf lzIff tyf kf9 ckfËx¿sf]nflu kf9 lzIffsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . P;= cf]P;= afnufd tyf gl;Ë+xfd -ckfË s]fs]6Lx¿sf] nflu_ ;fdfGo pkrf/ dfqn]gk0g]vfnsf ckfËx¿nf0{/fVgsf]nflu kg:yfkgf u[;ftfFofhgfdf k0f{lfdtfdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

;'t dgl:ylt ePsf afnaflnsfx¿nf0{pkoQm lzIff, tflnd tyf Jofjxfl/s ;Lk lbP/ ;dfhdf kgM:yfkgf u/f0{sfdfzLn gful/s agfpg ;'t dgl:ylt sNof0f ;+yfaf6 ;ftfFofhgfdf hgzlQmsf] ljsf; ;/Hf0f u[ksf]:yfkgf, ;j[f0f, lgdf{n afn ljsf; s]bafl/f]cfjZos lgdf{0f ;wf/ u/L ;]fdf j[4 ug{sf] ;fy} ;'t dgl:ylt xg;Sg] ;DeflJt sf/0fx¿af/] hg:t/df lzIff lbnf0{o:tf JolQmx¿sf cleefjsx¿nf0{a9L ;rJt ryf hfu?s agfpg]sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 .

$= afn sNof0f ;dGjo ;ldlt M

o; ;ldltcGtu{ c;xfo, cgfy tyf cGo afnaflnsfx¿sf] zf/Ll/s dfgl;s tyf jf]4s ljsf;sf lglDt ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

o; ;ldltcGtu{ /x]sf]/fli6«o afn ljsf; sf]ifaf6 k|Kt ePsf]Jofhaf6 afnaflnsfsf]rf}lkm{ ljsf;df ;xofu eO cfPsf]5 . ;ftfFofhgfsf]cjlwdf dh wgnf0{#% nfv k¥ofO ;f]sf]Jofhaf6 k|zf;sLo / cGo sfo{qmdsf]cltl/Qm hDdf #&#^ afnaflnsfx¿nf0{ljleGg tj/af6 ;xofu ul/g]nlo /x]sf]5 .

afn lxtsf nflu ;~rfng ul/Psf sfo{qmdx¿df lzz'slff k"{kflylds ljBfno lbjf / lzz'sJbk¿sf]lj:tf/ u/L afnflnsfsf]:ofxf/ ;';f/ tyf lzIffsf]cj;/df j[4 ul/g]5 . afnaflnsfnf0{skf]f0fsf]l:yltaf6 arfpg lgoldt x]rfx tyf kf9i6s cfxf/ ljt/0f sfo{qmddf ;b[9s/0f ul/g]5 . cgfy tyf ul/a afnaflnsfnf0{ltgsf]:jf:Yo /lffsf ;fy}l;nf0{agf0{h:tf ;Lkdhs lzIff kbfg ul/g]5 .

%= gf/L ;]f ;dGjo ;ldlt M

ljleGg ljsf; sfo{df gf/Lsf];+Wgtf / pkof]utfdf j[4 ug{sf ;fy}gf/L ju{sf]pTyfgsf]lgldQ gf/L ;]f ;dGjo ;ldltaf6 ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng u/g]5g\. ljleGg lfqsf @)) hjfgnf0{ Joj:yfkg ;Lk, kl/of]hgf tbf/L tyf dNofIg ljifodf tflnd kbfg ul/g]5 . dlxnf ;flf/tf j[4sf]nflu !% lhNnfdf z]lfs cleofg sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . h;af6 !),))) dlxnfx¿ nfeflGjt xg]5g\. k|rf/

k|;f/cGtu{ gf/L ljsf; a]l6g ks|fzg tyf /]8of]sfo{qmd ;~rfng xg]5 . o;}u/L !))) bDkltnfO{ ;]jf k¥ofpg]u/L kl/jf/ lgof]hg sfo{qmd tyf $% :yfgdf cfo cfhg sfo{qmd ;~rfng ul/g]5 . cfo cfhg cGtu{ @ j6f g;{L :sh rnfOg]5 / of]hgf cjleleq %) 5fqfnfO{5fqjf[Q kbfg ul/g]5 . o;sf] cnfjf lzIff, :jf:Yo, /f]huf/L, s[if, ;xsf/L, jg / sfg'gsf] lf]qdf ;~rflnt sfo{qmdx¿sf] sfof{jog klIfsf]cg';/0f u/L ;fdfGo gf/L lxtsf]klf ;DaGwdf cjnf]sg tyf ;dGjosf]sfd klg ;ldltaf6 ul/g]5 .

^= ;fdbflos ;]jf ;dGjo ;ldlt M

;fdbflos ;]jf ;dGjo ;ldltcGtu{ k~rfotsf]cfwf/df hg;=lwof lzIff, :jf:Yo lzIff / kl/jf/ lgof]hg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 . :yfgLo hg;xeflutfsf]cfwf/df ufpF5f];dGjofTds ¿kdf ljsf; ug{o; sfo{qmdsf]nlo xf]. wfld{s Pj+gf}ts lzIff kbfg ug{ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿sf]cfof]hgf ul/g'sf ;fy} ;fnj;fnL ¿kdf j[lff/f]kOf tyf ?v lj?jfsf];=lhfOfsf];ftf]Fof]hgfdf ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

&= o'jf sDpfsnfk ;dGjo ;ldlt M

o'jf sDpfsnfk ;dGjo ;ldltcGtu{ o'jf ju{nfO{;xof]u k'Ug] /fli6« sfo{qmdnfO{;xof]u k¥ofpg] ;fdbflos ljsf;df ;xof]u ug]{/ ;fdflhs sfo{s|tf{nfO{cflys|} ;xof]u k¥ofpg]p2]Zon]lhNnf tyf ufdL0f / zx/L lf]qdf vh]sf ljleGg ;3= ;=yfx¿dfkm{ ljleGg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

o'jf ju{sf]zf/Ll/s, dfgl;s, jf]4s / rfl/lqs ljsf;df of]ubfg lbg]:yfgLo Snjaf6 z]Hfs, ;Fu|s[ts / ;/;kmfO;DaGwL sDpfsnfkx¿ ;~rfng xg]5g\. o'jfx¿sf]cfTdljsf; tyf rf}lkm{ljsf;df ;xof]u k¥ofpg cu'jf tflnd, ;Lk ljsf; tflnd, /f]huf/L tyf cfodh'ns kl/of]hgfx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5g\.

/fli6« sfo{qmdsf]¿kdf ;/sf/L :t/af6 ;~rfng e}x}sf];flf/tf, hg:jf:Yo, j[lff/f]kOf tyf kl/jf/ lgof]hg;DaGwL sfo{¿df :yfgLo Snjx¿n]cfjZos ;xof]u k¥ofpg'sf] ;fy} hg:jf:Yo / j[lff/f]kOfsf sDpfsnfkx¿n]cf^g}tTjfjwfgdf ug]{sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 .

ul/a, lk5l8Psf ju{n]a;fa{f; u/]sf];dbfodf ;f];dbfosf]ljsf;sf]nflu lzIff, :jf:Yo, vfg]kfgL h:tf cfwf/e't cfjZostfx¿ h6fO ;xof]u ug]{sfo{qmd s]xL Snjx¿åf/f ;~rfng e}x}sf]df ;f] sfo{qmd rfn"g}ul/g]5 .

;fdflhs sfo{s|tf{¿nfO{klg cfpg]eljtJodf o'jf lxt;DaGwL sfo{qmddf tyf ;dfh sNof0f ;DaGwL sfo{df cflys|} ;xof]u k¥ofpg o'jf sNof0f sf]lfsf]:yfkgf ePsf]5 . ;f]sf]lfsf];ftf]Fof]hgfdf klg ;~rfng xg]5 .

vr{sf]Joj:yf M

-s_ ;ftf]Fof]hgfdf ;fdflhs sNof0f sfo{qmdcGtu{ ;/sf/L lf]qdf ul/g]vr{sf]nflu ?= *!,)),))).–/sdsf]Joj:yf ul/Psf]5 .

-v_ u}/ ;/sf/L lf]qdf ;fdflhs ;]jf /fli6« ;dGjo kl/ifb\/ cGtu{sf ;ldlt tyf ;3= ;=yfx¿sf] sfo{qmdsf]nflu >L % sf];/sf/af6 ?= & s/f]8 cgbfgsf]¿kdf pknAw u/fOg]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm ;fdflhs ;]jf /fli6« ;dGjo kl/ifb\cGtu{sf ;ldlt Pj+;3= ;=yfx¿n]cfkm}+kl/rfng ug]{cfGtl/s ;f]t / kl/ifbdfkm{ kl/rfng xg]jb]lzs ;xfotf /sd klg /xg]5 .

j]s^\u ljsf; tyf shf{sfo{qmd

;ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf a}sË / ljQLo ;:yfx¿sf] sfo{snfkx¿nfO{ cem lj:tl/t ug{sf] ;fy} ltgLx¿n]hgtfnfO{kbfg ug{];]jfx¿nfO{;ud / ;lfd kfg{]k|{sbdx¿ rflng]5 . o;sf]cltl/Qm a9L art kl/rfng ug{df / lghL lbg]sf] nufgL ultljlwx¿nfO{ ofhgfn] lglb{6 p2]Zox¿ xfl;n ug{df clekl/t ug{a}sË / ljQLo ;+yfxnfO{;sf] u/fOg]5 .

jfl0fHo a}sx¿

-s_ shf{sfo{qmd

;ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf jfl0fHo a}x¿sf];fwgnfO{pTkfbg / /fhuf/L a9fpg]k|sf/sf lghL lbg]sf sf]fsnfkx¿sf]k|a4{g ug{]k|{pGdv u/fpg ljz]if kbf{; ul/g]5 . o;sf]nflu lgDg nlox¿ lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 .

-!_ pTkfbgzLn lbg]df afl0fHo a}x¿sf]shf{kbjfx 5}7f}ofhgf cjlwsf]clGtd jif{@)$!÷$@ df sh shf{sf]@% k|ltzt /x]sf]df o; cgkftnfO{qmlds ¿kn]a[4 ub{];ftf}Fofhgfsf]clGtd jif{@)$^÷$& ;Dddf $% k|ltzt k¥ofOg]5 . pTkfbgzLn lbg] shf{df vf; u/L s[if, pBfu / lgsf;L lbg]x¿sf]lbg]x¿sf] shf{sf]dfuk|lt ljz]if Wofg lbOg]5 .

-@_ pTkfbgzLn lbg] cGtu{ k|fyldstf lbg]nfO{ kbfg ul/Psf] shf{@)$!÷$@df sh shf{sf]* k|ltzt /x]sf]df o; cgkftnfO{a[4 ub{]nuL @)$^÷$& ;Dddf !@ k|ltzt k¥ofOg]5 .

k|fyldstf lbg] shf{sfo{qmdnfO{ke|fjsf/L ¿kn] ;~rfng ug{;3g j]sË sfo{qmdnfO{lj:tf/ ul/g]5 . a}x¿sf]o; shf{sfo{qmd / ljleGg lgsfox¿sf]sfo{qmdx¿sf]aLr ;dGjo sfod ug{;3g j]sË sfo{qmd nfu"ePsf]k|of]s lhNnfdf lhNnf :t/Lo k|fyldstf lbg] ;dGjo ;ldlt u7g ug{sf];fy}a} zfvf /x]sf]:yfgdf klg :yfgLo txsf];dGjo ;ldlt u7g ul/g]5 .

lgsf;Lx¿stf{nfO{ljQLo ;xof]u u/L b]zsf] lgsf;L Jofkf/sf]ljsf; ug{df jfl0fHo j]sx¿sf] eldsf dxTjk0f{ePsf]n];ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf jfl0fHo a}x¿nfO{lgsf;Lstf{x¿sf]shf{sf]dfu kl'tug{df ;sf/ u/fOg]5 . ofhgf cjlwdf lgsf;L lbgnfO{?=!% s/f]8sf]vb shf{ljt/0f ug{]nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf] 5 . of]shf{lgsf;Lof]lo j:tx¿ ;+rk ug{]k|zf]wg ug{]/ lgsf;L ug{]Joj;fox¿sf]nflu k'?{lgsf;L shf{ / lgsf;L aLn shf{sf]¿kdf pknAw u/fOg]5 . jfl0fHo a}x¿df lgsf;L shf{DaGwL sfd x]g{5§}OsfO{ :yfkgf ug{sf];fy}lgsf;L shf{DaGwL a}sË sfo{jlwx¿nfO{;/nLs/0f ug{]k|{sbdx¿ rflng]5 . k'?{ lgsf;L shf{ / lgsf;L aLn shf{sf]lj:tf/ ug{]qmddf rn jf crn ;DklQ lwtf]/fVg'kg{]k/Dk/fnfO{ qmdzM x6fpF}nhfg]xfOkfl/ysZrg shf{k0ffnL qmlds ¿kn]nfu"ub{]nlug]5 / o; k|sf/sf]shf{sf] ;'/lf0fsf]nflu pkoQm kbAGw ul/g]5 .

-v_ art kl/rfng sfo{qmd

;ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf art / d2lt lgIfk u/L yk ?=&%& s/f]8sf]lgIfk ;+sng ul/g]5 . hgtfnfO{a}x¿df jrt hDdf ug{cfslif{ ug{art kl/rfngsf ljleGg pkfox¿ kl/rf/ k|;f/sf sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

-u_ j]s^\u zfvfx¿sf]lj:tf/

;ftf}Fofhgf cjlwdf yk @$& a} zfvfx¿ :yfkgf u/L ofhgf cjlwsf]clGtd jif{;Dddf a} zfvfx¿sf]sh ;+vof $# xhf/ hgtfsf]nflu ;]jf k¥ofPsf]df @)$& cfiff9;Dddf #) xhf/ hgtfnfO{Ps a} zfvfsf];]jf pknAw xg]5 .

-3_ j]s k|zf;gsf];b[9s/0f

afl0fHo a}x¿sf];]jfnfO{;lfd tNofpg kl/lnt ¿n lgod / k|zf;lgs k0ffnLsf]kg/fjnf]sg u/L ;'wf/fTds sbdx¿ rflng]5 .

;+yfut cf}Bfhus shf{

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf jfl0fHo a}+ tyf ljQLo ;=+yfgx¿af6 cf3fljus lfdq -3/h' ;fgf pBfu ;dt_ df yk ?= @%^ s/f3sf]vb shf{ljt/0f u/fpg]nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 . o; /sddWo]jfl0fHo a}+x¿af6 ?= !(# s/f3, s[if ljsf; a}+af6 ?= @^ s/f3 / gkfn cf3fljus ljsf; skf]zgaf6 ?= #& s/f3 vb shf{ljt/0f ul/g]5 .

gkfn cf3fljus ljsf; skf]zgaf6 ofhgf cjlwdf shf{/ zb/ nufgL u/L ?= &) s/f3sf]ljQLo ;xoftf -u|_ ljt/0f ug{nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 . o; cjlwdf ?= ## s/f3sf]shf{c;hL Pdg cgdfg ePsfh]yk vb shf{ljt/0f ?= #& s/f3sf]xg]5 . skf]zgsf]nufgL nlo xfl;n ug{>L % sf];/sf/n] pQm skf]zgsf]zb/df ?= @% s/f3 nufgL ug]5 / gkfn /fi6«a}+n]?=!(=$) s/f3sf]ljQLo ;xfotf skf]zgnf0{pknAw u/f0g]5 .

gkfn cf3fljus ljsf; skf]zgsf]nufgL gLltdf xf]km/ u/L lgDg Joj:yf ul/g]5 .

-!_ bf];|lwtf]-;=+sf]8 df6f{h_ k4lt ckgf0{;x–ljQLos/0f -sf]kmf0gfG;LË_ sf]Joj:yf ug{],

-@_ ljQLo ;xfotf pknAw u/fpF3f pBdLsf]tkm{af6 :jfnfut @) k|ltzt eP k/g]ug{]

-#_ ljQLo kFbL klg cfjZostf cg';f/ pknAw u/fpg]

-$_ kfylds tf k|Kt pBfux¿sf]xsdf skf]zg :jodn]jf lghL lfdsf];xeflutfdf klg kl4g ug{ ;Sg]u/fpg]. t/ o; ks+sf/ pBfu vf]lbf oyfzSo rf8F]lghL lfdunf0{x:tfGt/0f ug{]gLlt ckgf0G5 .

-%_ :jfnfut /fVg g;Sg]pBfunf0{aLh kFbLsf]nflu zb/df nufgL u/L lbg]

-^_ pBfun]ls:tfaGbLdf dlzg vl/b ug{]ePdf cfjZos hdfgL a;L lbg]

-&_ kl/ofhgf Joj:yfkg ;lf kl/De ug{]

-*_ ;DefJotfsf]cfwf/df lgdf{0f sDkgLx¿df klg nufgL ug{]

;ftf}ofhgf cjlwdf 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfux¿nf0{hDdf ?= ^^ s/f3sf]vb shf{ljt/0f ug{] sfo{qmd lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 . h;dWo]jfl0fHo a}+x¿af6 ?= %$ s/]8 / s[if ljsf; a}+af6 ?= !@ s/f3 ljt/0f ul/g]5 . oL pBfux¿nf0{;3g a}+sË sfo{qmd / 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfu kl/ofhgfcGtu{ shf{ pknAw u/fpg]sfo{qmd /x]sf]5 . 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfu kl/ofhgfcGtu{ ofhgf cjlwdf ?= ## s/f3sf] shf{ljt/0f ul/g]5 . t/ ?= !(s/f3 c;hL xg]ePsfh]vb ljt/0f ul/g]/sd ?= !$ s/f3 xg]5 .

ofhgf cjlwleq 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfu kl/ofhgf / ;3g a}+sË sfo{qmdcGtu{ yk !@ xhf/ 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfux¿nf0{ljQLo ;xfotf pknAw u/fpg]nlo lgwf{0f ul/Psf]5 . pBdLx¿nf0{kl/ofhg ;DaGwL k/fdz{;lf pknAw u/fpg a}+x¿df k|jlws Osf0{v8f ul/g]5 . gkfn /fi6«a}+df /x]sf]3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfu kgs{hf{sf]fdf >L % sf];/sf/n]?= @% s/f3 pknAw u/fpgsf];fy}gkfn /fi6«a}+n] klg cf^gf]jflifs dgfkmfaf6 s}+L /sd aiffgL yKb}nlug]5 . 3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfux?df a}+sx?af6 ePsf] nufgLn];'/lf0f kbfg ug{shf{;'/lf0f lgudsf]kFbL sf]f a9fpg cfjZos b]vPsfh]>L % sf];/sf/ gknf /fi6«a}+af6 ?= %=)@ s/f3 pknAw u/f0g]5 xfn gkfn /fi6«a}+df ;~rflnt shf{;'/lf0f ofhgfnf0{klg shf{;'/lf0f lgudnf0{x:tfGt/0f ul/g]5 . jfl0fHo a}+x¿df !,@)) hjfg clws[t sd{flx¿nf0{kl/ofhgf dNofÍg tyf dlg6l/Ë;DaGwL tflnd lbnfpgsf];fy #!,%)) hjfg pBdLx¿nf0{ cf3fljus ;Lk tyf Joj:yfkg ;DaGwL tflnd lbnfpg sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .

;=+yfut cf3fljus shf{

?= s/f3df

q=;=+	ljj/0f	@)$@ cfiff9	;ftf}ofhgf cjlw -@)$@–$&_			@)$& cfiff9
			shf{ljt/0f	shf{c;hL	vb shf{ljt/0f	
!=	3/h' tyf ;fgf pBfu	@&=^!	!!%=%!	$(=$*	^%=(#	(#=%$
s=	jfl0fHo a}+x¿	@!=^*	(%=@^	$!=$*	%#=&*	&%=$^
v=	s[if ljsf; a}+	%=(#	@)=@%	*=@)	!@=!%	!*=)*

@=	cGo pBfu	!!@=!*			!()=@)	#)@=#*
s=	jfl0fHo a}x¿	%*=^@			!#(=%%	!(*=!&
v=	gkfn cfBfus ljsf; skfzg*	$&=^*	&)=))	##=!%	#^=*%	*$=%#
u=	s[if ljsf; a}	%=**	@#=))	(=@)	!#=*)	!(=^*
	hDdf cfBfus shf{	!#(=&(			@%^=!#	#(%=(@

♦ z]o/ nufgL ;dfj

;+yfut s[if shf{

;ftfFofhgf cjlwdf jfl0fHo a}x¿af6 ?= ^) s/f8 / s[if ljsf; a}af6 ?= () s/f8 u/L hDdf ?=!%) s/f8sf]s[if shf{ljt/0f ug]sfo{qmd /flvPsf]5 . t/ ?= @%# s/f8 c;hL xg]xgfn]vb ljt/0f ul/g]shf{/sd ?= () s/f8 xg]5 . o; sfo{df s[if ljsf; a}nfO{;xfotf ug{>L % sf];/sf/af6 ?= %) s/f8 pknAw u/fpgsf];fy}gkfn /fi6«a}af6 ?= !!# s/f8 kgs{hfsf¿kdf ;xfotf pknAw u/fOg]5 .

;fgf ls;fgf ljsf; cfofhgfx¿sf]sfof{jog pT;fxhgs blvPsfn];ftfFofhgf cjlwdf yk &) j6f cofhgfx¿sf]:yfkgf u/L ofhgf clGtd jif{Ddf oL cofhgfx¿sf]sh ;Wof @#) k¥ofOg]5 . @)$!÷$@ df oL cofhgfx¿cGtu{ ;dx ;Wof #,%)$ / ;b:o ;Wof ##,*!! ePsfdf @)$^÷$& df ;dx ;Wof %,(*) / ;b:o ;Wof %&,$)* kUg]5 . ;fgf ls;fgf ljsf; cofhgfcGtdjt ?= ^^ s/f8sf] shf{ljt/0f ug]nlo /flvPsf]5 . t/ ?= #^ s/f8 shf{c;hL xg]ePaf6 vb ljt/0f ul/g]shf{/sd ?= #) s/f8 xg]5 .

;femf ;+yfx¿sf] cj:yf ;Gtfhgs gblvPsfn];ftfFofhgf cjlwdf klg of];+yfx¿nfO{ ;bLs/0f u/L a9L ;lfd agfpg]kmg}kof;x¿ sdbft ul/g]5 . yk @^ ;+yfx¿ :yfkgf u/L ;ftfF ofhgfsf]clGtdjif{Dddf ;femf ;+yfx¿sf]sh ;Wof &%) k¥ofOg]5 . oL ;Wofx¿sf];b:o ;Wof 5}f} ofhgfsf]clGtd jif{!#=((nfv /xsfdf ;ftfFofhgfsf]clGtd jif{df !$=!% nfv kUg]cgdfg 5 . ofhgf cjlwdf ;femf ;+yfx¿n]?= $# s/f8sf]shf{ljt0f u/L ?= #) s/f8sf]c;hL ug]cgdfg ePsfn]vb ljt/0f ul/g]shf{/sd ?= !# s/f8 xg]cgdfg 5 . ;femf sfo{qmdnfO{lglZrt lbzf lbO{a9L kbfjsf/L 9Ën];femf ;+yfx¿sf]ljsf; ug{ljQLo sf/fjf/;dfj ug]clwsf/ lbO{/fli6«o ;femf ;3sf];7g ePsf]5 .

;+yfut s[if shf{

?= s/f8df

	@)$@ cfiff9	;ftf}ofhgf cjlw -@)$@– $&_			@)$& cfiff9
		shf{ljt/0f	shf{c;hL	vb' shf{ljt/0f	
jfl0fHo a}x¿	@$=#*	!!*=*#	%*=#@	^)=%!	*$=*(
s[if ljsf; a} [1]	(%=&@	#$#=!#	@%#=!&	*(=(^	!*%=^*
hDdf s[if shf{	!@)=!)	$^!=(^	#!!=$(	!%)=$&	@&)=%&

shf{;'/lf0f lgud

;ftfFofhgf cjlwdf shf{;'/lf0f lgudnfO{a}x¿n]kfylds tfkfgt lfqx¿df kbfg ug]shfx¿sf] ;'/lf0f ug]sfo{df a9L ;lqmotfsf ;fy nufOg]5 . of]sfo{ug{lgudnfO{;lfd tNofpg o;sf]kFrL sf]fdf ;fnfgf a[4 ubf{nuL ;ftfFofhgfsf]cGt;Dddf sh kFrL sf]f ?= !)=^) s/f8 k¥ofOg]5 . o;sf]

---

* s[if hGo pBfu / 3/fh'pBfux¿nfO{kbfg ul/g]shf{;dfjz ul/Psf]5}g .

[1] s[ifhGo pBfu / 3/fh'pBfux¿sf]shf{;dfjz gu/L .

nflu of]hgf cjlwdf yk ugkg{]kfnL ?= %=)@ s/f8dWo]>L % sf];/sf/af6 ?= @= %! s/f8 afFsL gkfn /fi6«a}af6 pknAw u/fOg]5 .

;Dalw/6L v/Lb ljqmL sG;bo|

kfnL ngbog klqmofnfO{;/n u/fpg lwtf]kq sf/f]jf/ ahf/ -;Dalw/6L PS:rGh dfs{6_ nfO{;ftf]F of]hgf cjlwdf c¿ ;uh7t u/fOg]5 . art kl/rfngåf/f cfjZos kfnLsf]Joj:yf ug{vf]hg]pBdLx¿nfO{ ;/;Nnfx / ;xof]u kbfg ug{df lgudnfO{a9L ;lqmo u/fOg]5 . kfFj6}ljsf; lfqx¿df ahf/ kl4g ;DaGwL sfo{qmdx¿ ;rfng u/L ;/sf/L C0fkqx¿ tyf cGo lwtf]kqx¿df nufgL ug{artstf{¿sf] ;Vof xfnsf]$ xhf/af6 a9fO{!^ xhf/ k¥ofOg]5 . lwtf]kq sf/f]jf/ P]g, @)$) cGtu{ kZrJf/ bnfnx¿sf]kaGw ug{sf ;fy}o; kZrfsf]ljsf; ug{tflnd sfo{qmdx¿ ;~rfng ul/g]5 .